

Darwin Family Genealogy

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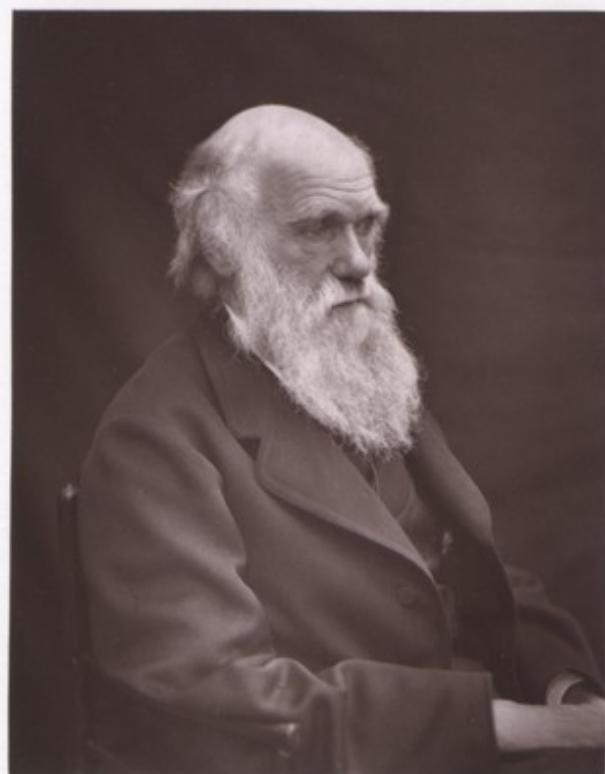
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PEDIGREE
OF THE
FAMILY OF DARWIN

F.R.V



PEDIGREE
OF THE
Family of Darwin.

COMPILED BY
H. FARNHAM BURKE, Esq., F.S.A.,
Somerset Herald.

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1888.



Appendix of Tables.

William Darwin of Marton, co. Lincoln. Died ante 1542.

[William] Darwin, ~~W~~ . . .
Died ante 1642.

John Darwin of Merton, Yeoman, Will dated 18 Aug. = Margaret, dan. of . . .
and proved 18 Nov. 1642 at Lincoln.
Extrix of her husband's will.

William Darwin of Marton. — Elizabeth, dau. of Henry Darwin of Hardwick, in the parish of Bellamy. Living 1566. Joane, wife of Anne, wife of . . . Stowe. . . . wife of Thomas Rayner. Died ante 1566.

1. Rowland Darwin of Marton, =Elizabeth, dau. of ... Yennoman. Ex'or of his father's will dated 10 May 1588. Living 10 May 1588. Kettlethorpe, co. Lincoln, Yeoman. Will ex'tor of her will, dated 23 May, and proved 13 Oct. 1590 in C.P.C. (Drury 64-5). Ex'trix of her will dated 20 April 1590. Died 22 April 1590. 1590 in C.P.C. (Drury 64-5). Ex'trix of her husband's will. Bar. in Kettlethorpe Church. Ex'or of his uncle Henry Darwinc's will.

L. William Darwin of Lincoln, ~~Martha~~, dau. of John Harris of Lincoln, Yeoman or Gentleman. Born Notary and Registrar of the Archdeaconry of Stowce, Bap't, at St. Margaret's, Lincoln, 1 July 1659, and bur. same day at St. Margaret's, Lincoln, Inq. p.m., dated 11 April 1615.

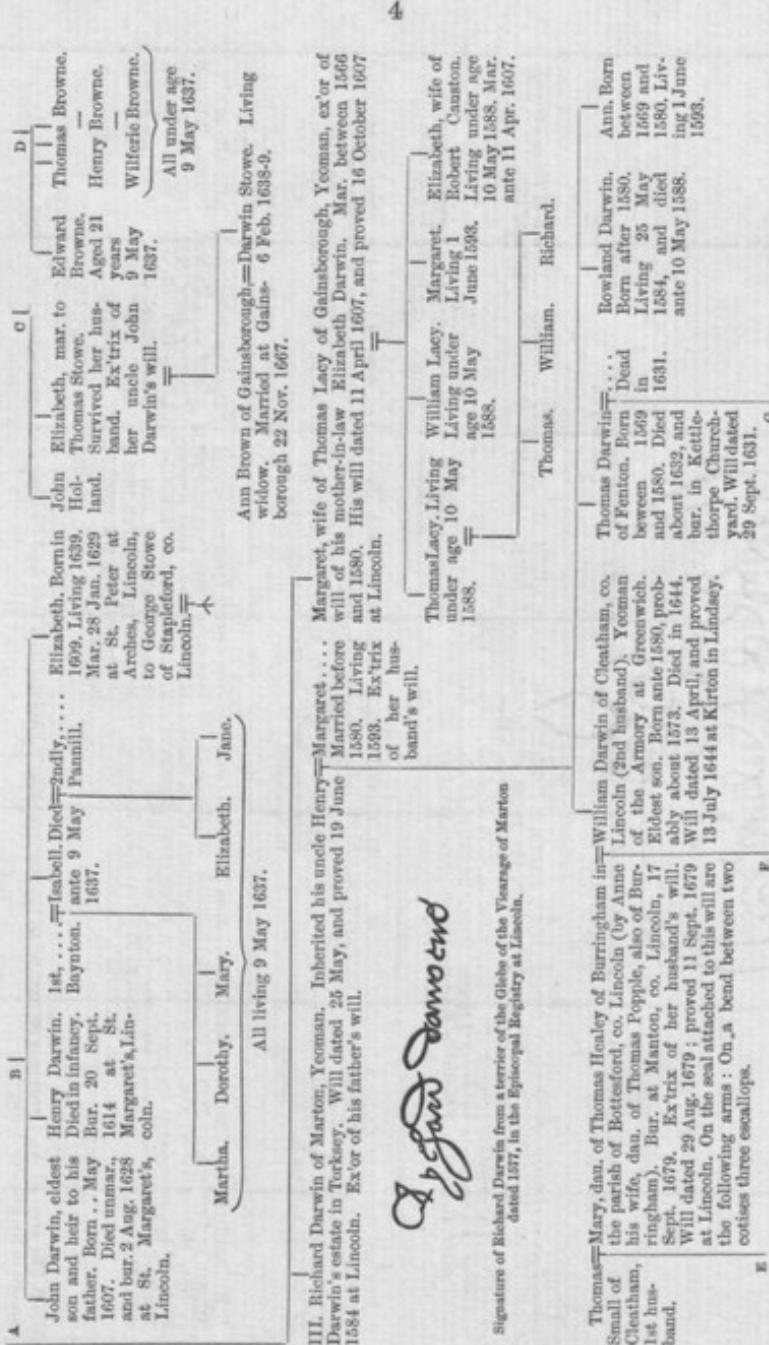
John Darwin (youngest son) of Fenton, Yeoman. Born between 1659 and 1680. Died unmar. 9 Jan. 1688/9; bur. in Kettleborough Church. Will, dated 31 July 1611, John Holdenby, re-married 31 July 1611, John Holdenby, at St. Martin's, Lincoln.

Dorothy (eldest dau.), wife of ... Holland. Browne. Born between 1659 and 1669. Died ante Living 1693. Ex'trix of her father's will.

Ann, wife of ... Holland. Browne. Born between 1659 and 1669. Died ante Living 1693. Ex'trix of her father's will.

* The arms of the Darwins as represented in the accompanying Bookplates have been used for more than two hundred years. They are not, however, on record in the Herald's College.

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Thomas Small, Living 13 April 1644. Died before 1679.	Ann, mar. to John Blowe. Both living in 1679.
All living 29 Aug. 1679.	

William Darwin of Lincoln's Inn. Born 6 June 1620 $\overline{=}$ Ann, dian, of Erasmus Earle of Heydon (son of Thomas Earle, Esq., Ex or of his father's will). Marriage settlement dated 2 June 1633. Recorder of the City of Lincoln. Will dated 20 Feb. 1673-4; codicil 24 Aug. 1675; proved 23 Nov. 1675 in C.P.C. (Dyer 110).

Will: Darwin

Signature of William Darwin to a Petition to the King dated May 1690.—Domestic State Papers, Chas. II, vol. i, p. 128.

Thomas Small, Living 13 April 1644. Died before 1679.	Ann, mar. to John Blowe. Both living in 1679.
All living 29 Aug. 1679.	

John Darwin, A daughter.
Both living 16 April 1659.

Thomas Darwin, Will dated 16 April 1659; proved 17 Dec. 1661 at Lincoln.

One living in 1659 as the wife of . . . Hanson.

John Darwin, Will dated 16 April 1659.

All living 1659.

Thomas Darwin, Will dated 16 April 1659; proved 17 Dec. 1661 at Lincoln.

One living in 1659 as the wife of . . . Hanson.

John Darwin, Will dated 16 April 1659.

All living 1659.

5

William Darwin of Salle, co. Norfolk, by Anne, dian, of John Fountain, Esq., by Frances, dian, of James Fountain of Salle, Esq., Born 24 April, bapt. at Heydon 1 May 1634. Married 30 Aug. 1653, at Clerknewell Parish Church, co. Midd., Ex'trix of her husband's will. In her will, dated 22 Aug. 1691, described as of St. Andrew's, Holborn, co. Midd., widow. Bur at Manton 2 Dec. 1691. Erasmus Earle, Esq., was bapt. 20 Sept. 1590, of Lincoln's Inn 7 April 1612. Secretary for the English at the Treaty of Uxbridge, with Thuroe and Milton. Sergeant-at-Law 1648, Recorder of Norwich and Member also during the Long Parliament, Own Servant to the Commonwealth to Oliver and to Richard Cromwell. Fardoned by King Charles II. 21 June 1660. Buried 10 Sept. 1667. Will dated 31 Aug. 1667; proved in C.P.C. 29 Nov. 1667 (Carr. 149-150).

Thomas $\overline{=}$ Elizabeth, dian, of . . . Darwin, Adm on of her estate granted probably in the C.P.C. 19 Feb. 1695-6. Ex or of the wills of his father and brother.

Thomas $\overline{=}$ Elizabeth, dian, of . . . Darwin, Living Aug. 1679 and under age. 29 Aug. 1679. Henry Little of St. Leonard's, Eastcheap, pewterer. Proved his grandmother's will 22 Dec. 1743.

William $\overline{=}$ Mary, Darwin, Living Aug. 1679. Henry Little of St. Leonard's, Eastcheap, pewterer. Proved his grandmother's will 22 Dec. 1743.

A daughter.

II

V. Francis Darwin of London, Merchant, and Haberdasher of London. Will in which he is described as of St. Martin's, Lincoln. Died 18 Nov. 1686. Died 22 Dec. 1743. Will dated 5 May 1740, then of St. Leonard, Fenchurch, London, widow; proved 22 Dec. 1743 by Henry Randes the relator. (Bond 64).

Henry Little of Newington Butts, Surrey. Died in $\overline{=}$ Hanna. 1st hash. $\overline{=}$ Ann. = 2nd hash. Carew the Merchant Ship "Norhampton." Adm on 17 Sept. 1723 to Hanna Cheney, widow, principal creditor, the relator, Hanna Randes, renouncing.

Henry Little of St. Leonard's, Eastcheap, pewterer. Proved his grandmother's will 22 Dec. 1743.

A daughter.

II. Elizabeth, dau.
of Hugh Mason
co. York, Alderman. Born 8
July 1659 in Castle Yard,
of Hull. Living
Hobson. Ex-for of the walls
of his mother and brother
Richard Darwin. Died 8
Jan. 1736 in Hobson; bur.
10 Jan. following at Hull,
aged 77 years

Robert Darwin of Elston, co. Notts, and of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister-at-Law. Born 12th Nov. 1754 at Elston, aged 72; bar. at Eiston, M.I. Aug. 1782. Died 20 Nov. 1832. Elizabeth, dnm. of John Hill of Sleaford, co. Lincoln. Born 18 Dec. 1702. Mar. 1st Jan. 1723-4 at Balderton, co. Notts. Died 26 April 1802 - aged 91. - late Mrs. M. T. []

1st wife, Elizabeth, dau. of Erasmus Darwin of Hull—William Darwin of Cleatham, which, it is said, he^{2nd} wife, Mary, dau.=3rd wife, Mary, dau. of Edward Soeker of Grantham, Gent. of Grantham, Gent. Born 18 Dec. 1705. Mar. 26 Oct. 1747, aged 63; bur. at Grantham. The day following at Elston. M.I.

2d marriage, &c. MURKIN. Darwins Boston, 1831. Grantham.
34 V

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Anne Bannon

Eliz. Darwin

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1

Waring Darwin, Born 5 May 1725, Died 17 Nov. 1725 at Newark, Bur. 19 Nov. following at Elston.	Mary. Born at Newark 5 Nov. 1716, Bapt. 7 Dec. following. Died 19 April 1720 at Newark, Bur. at Elston. M.I.
Erasmus Darwin, Born 12 Aug. 1707 and of Gainsborough, M.D. Born 17 Oct. 1710 at Newark. Bapt. 4 Sept. 1707. Died 15 Dec. 1707 at Newark. Bur. 17 Dec. following at Elston. M.I.	William Morgan Darwin of Jesus College, Cambridge. Born at Newark 13 July 1719, Bapt. 1 Sept. following. Died 28 Nov. 1754 at Bath, aged 35. Buried at Elston. M.I.

Elizabeth, Born 5 April 1743 at Gainsborough. Married . Sept. 1762, in Scotland, to Brian Cook, an Attorney at Doncaster, co. York, grandson of Sir George Cooke of Wheatley, Bart.	Mary. Born 23 Sept. 1745. Died 7 March 1755 at Gainsborough. Bur. there.
Charlotte, da. of = Benjamin Bromhead of the Close, Lincoln, Bapt. at St. Margaret's, Lincoln, 10 March 1802, Died s.p. 18 July, bur. at St. Peter's at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.	Elizabeth, da. of = Anna Maria, Born at Newark 13 July 1719, Bapt. 1 Sept. following. Died 28 Nov. 1754 at Bath, aged 35. Buried at Elston, M.I.

John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 8 May 1779 at Newark; a Lieutenant in General Burgoyne's Regt. of Dragoons. Marriage settlement dated in 1768.	John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 8 May 1779 at Newark; a Lieutenant in General Burgoyne's Regt. of Dragoons. Marriage settlement dated in 1768.
Charlotte, da. of = Benjamin Bromhead of the Close, Lincoln, Bapt. at St. Margaret's, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.	Charlotte, da. of = Benjamin Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.

John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.	John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.
John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.	John Bromhead, I dent.-Col. of Dragoons, Lincoln, 13 July 1774; Captain 28th Dragoons 1802. Bur. at Gowts, Lincoln, 23 July 1804.

Rev. John Waring Darwin, Rector of Elston. Born 17 Oct. 1724, Died 4 Nov. 1816, aged 92; was educated at Cambridge. Died at Carlton Scroop 24 May 1805; bur. at Elston. Will proved 26 Aug. 1805 in C.P.C.
--

Robert Waring Darwin of Elston. Born 17 Oct. 1724, Died 4 Nov. 1816, aged 92; was educated at Cambridge. Died at Carlton Scroop 24 May 1805; bur. at Elston. Will proved in C.P.C. 16 April 1817, and at York 28 April following.	John Darwin, M.D. Born 28 Sept. 1730, and died 1778, at Elston. Will proved 26 Aug. 1805 in C.P.C.
Signature of Robert Waring Darwin to letter, dated "Elston 23 Feb. 1772," addressed to "Doctor Darwin, Lashfield, Staffashire,"	Signature of John Darwin as a witness to deed of release dated 19 Oct. 1757.

Robert W. Darwin

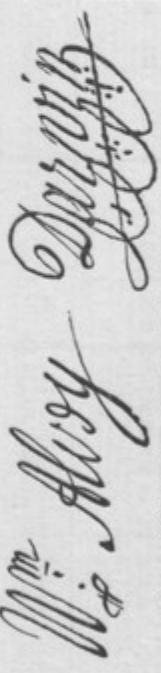
John Darwin

Signature of Robert Waring Darwin to letter, dated "Elston 23 Feb. 1772," addressed to "Doctor Darwin, Lashfield, Staffashire,"

Signature of John Darwin as a witness to deed of release dated 19 Oct. 1757.

K

William Alvey Darwin of Elston, and of Gray's Inn. Born 3 Oct. 1726. Educated at Jane Brown of Swineshead, co. Lincoln, dau. of Joseph Brown of Cambridge. Died 7 Oct. 1783 at Steaford, co. Lincoln; bar. at Elston, M.I. Will proved 31 Dec. 1785 in C.P.C.



Signature of William Alvey Darwin to a deed of release dated 19 Oct. 1787.

See Pedigree 3, p. 13.

Jane Brown
Signature of Jane Brown to a deed, dated 1 Nov. 1776, relating to property at Swineshead.

Signature of Jane Brown to a deed, dated 1 Nov. 1776, relating to property at Swineshead.

1st wife, Mary, dau. of Charles Howard (by Erasmus Darwin, M.D., F.R.S., of Lichfield, co. Derby, 2nd wife, Elizabeth, dau. of . . . Collier, and widow Penelope, dau. of Paul Foley of Prestwood, Esq.) and afterwards of Breadall Priory, and sometime of Colonel Edward Sachervel Chandos-Pole (who of Lichfield. Born 12 Feb. 1740. Mar. there St. John's College, Cambridge. Born 12 Dec. 1731. died 27 Nov. 1780) of Radborne, near Derby. Born 30 Dec. 1757. Died 30 June 1770. Bur. in the Close of Lichfield Cathedral. The well-known Poet and Philosopher. Author of 'The Botanic Garden,' 'The Loves of the Plants,' etc. M.I. in Lichfield Cathedral.

Charles Howard
Signature of Charles Howard to a letter dated "Lichf.", 22d July 1761.

Mary Darwin
Signature of Erasmus Darwin to a letter, dated 18 July 1789, addressed to "Josiah Wedgwood, Esq., Elvans, Newcastle, Staffordshire,"
14 Jan. 1767, to her son Charles.

See Pedigree 3, p. 18.

K

S

Eliza Darwin
Signature of Eliza Darwin to a statement of account dated 24 April 1802.

Signature of Eliza Darwin to a statement of account dated 24 April 1802.

K

See Pedigree 3, p. 18.

Signature of Eliza Darwin to a statement of account dated 24 April 1802.

L



Robert Darwin Esq^e of
Lincolns Inn 1777.

W^m. Alwy Darwin.
Grays Inn.



DARWIN BOOKPLATES.

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B



ERASMUS DARWIN, M.D., F.R.S.

AET. 40.

PHOTOGRAPH FROM A WEDGWOOD MEDALLION AFTER THE PICTURE BY WRIGHT (1770)
IN THE POSSESSION OF REGINALD DARWIN, ESQ., OF FERN.

L

Charles Darwin of Christ Church, Oxford. Born 3 Sept. 1768 at Lichfield.
Died 15 May 1778 at Edinburgh.

Bur. there at St. Cuthbert's, M.I.

Charles Darwin

Signature of Charles Darwin to a letter, dated "Edinburgh, Dec. 12" (no year stated),
and addressed to his brother "R. W. Darwin, Lichfield."

Erajus Darwin jun.

Erasmus Darwin, Solicitor. Born 11 Oct. 1759 at Lichfield. Died 29 Dec.
1799 at Derby. Bur. at Breadall, near Derby. M.I.

Signature of Erasmus Darwin, Junior, as witness to a deed, dated 1 Nov. 1776,
relating to property at Swinstead.

Robert Waring Darwin, M.D., F.R.S., of Shrewsbury, co. Salop. — Susannah, dau. of Josiah Wedgwood of Etruria, co. Stafford,
Born 30 May 1766 at Lichfield. Died 13 Nov. 1848.

the celebrated Potter. Born 3 Jan. 1765. Married 18 April
1796 at St. Marylebone, London. Died 15 July 1817.

Robt. W. Darwin

Signature of Robert Waring Darwin to a settlement of account
dated 26 April 1802.

Erasmus Alvey Darwin
of Queen Anne Street,
London, and sometime
of Christ's Coll., Cam-
bridge. Born 29 Dec.
1804. Died 26 Aug.
1881, aged 77, at Queen
Anne Street, London ;
bur. at Down, co. Kent.

Charles Robert Darwin, M.A., F.R.S., of Down, Beckenham, — Emma, youngest dau. of Josiah Wedgwood of Maer Hall,
co. Kent. In the Commission of the Peace. The well-known
Naturalist. Born 12 Feb. 1809. Died 19 April, and buried
26 April 1882 in Westminster Abbey.

Ch. Darwin

Signature of Charles Robert Darwin to a letter dated "Down,
Beckenham, Kent, Jan. 21, 1882."

M

William Alvey Darwin.
Born 27 July 1767 at
Lichfield. Died 15 Aug.
1767 ; bur. in Lichfield
Cathedral 18 Aug. —
Elizabeth. Born 19 Nov.
1763. Bapt. at Lichfield
Cathedral 23 Dec. 1763.
Died 29 March 1764 ; bur.
1 April following in Lich-
field Cathedral.

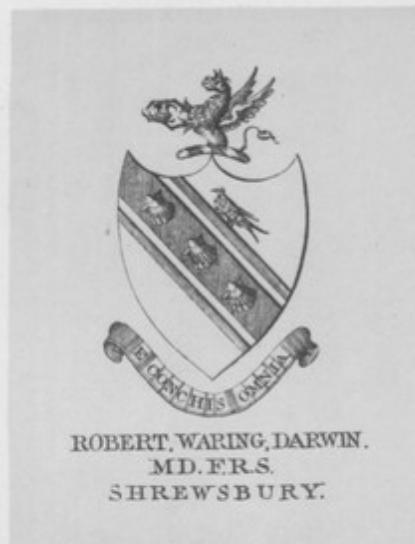
Signature of Josiah Wedgwood to a letter, addressed to Dr. Darwin,
dated "Etruria, 27 Dec. 1798." —
Signature of Emma Darwin.

C. Darwin

Signature of Emma Darwin.

N

(c)



Marianne. Born 7 April 1798 at The Crescent, Shrewsbury. Mar. 9 Nov. 1824 to Henry Parker, M.D., of Overton, co. Flintshire (descended from the Newdigate Family), who died June 1856. She died 18 July 1858.	Caroline Sarah =Josiah Wedgwood. Born 14 Sept. of Leith Hill Place, Dorking. Married 1 Aug. 1837. Died . . . Jan. 1795. Died at Leith Hill Place, Dorking, 5 Jan. 1888, aged 87.	Susan Elizabeth, daughter of George Monn, of The Monn, Shrewsbury. Born 12 Jan. 1800. Married 11 March 1850 at Leith Hill, Hants. Married 1st Feb. 1866, s.p., Charlotte, sister of the before-mentioned Emma Wedgwood.	Rev. Charles Langton, =2nd wife, Emily =3rd w., Emma Augusta Catherine. Born Juliana, 2nd dau. of Col. Henry Dawkins of Over Frankfort, 25 Aug. 1856. Bur. at Bournemouth, 1863. Died 2 Mar. about 1883.
Sophy Marianne. Born 13 Dec. 1838. Died 31 Jan. 1859.	Margaret Susan, =Rev. Arthur Charles Vaughan Williams of Down Ampney, co. Gloucester, 3d son of Sir Edward Vaughan Williams, Justice of Common Pleas. Born 17 Feb. 1842. Married at Coldharbour, near Dorking, 22 Feb. 1868.	Lacey Caroline, =Matthew James Harrison, R.N., son of James P. Harrison of Ewhurst, Surrey. Born 22 July 1846 at Shrewsbury; bapt. there. Mar. 29 April 1874 at Coldharbour, near Dorking.	Edmund =Emily Caroline Langton, elder daughter of Charles Langton Massington, and niece and coheiress of Algernon Langton Massingham of Gunby Park aforesaid. Mar. 2 March 1867. By Royal Licence, 30 May 1887, she assumed the surname and arms of Massingham.
Katherine Elizabeth Sophie. Born 17 Feb. 1842.	Ralph Williams, Born 13 Dec. 1870. Bapt. at Down Ampney Church.	Geoffrey Richard Williams, Born 12 Oct. 1872. Bapt. 1 Dec. 1872 at Down Ampney Church.	George Basil Harrison. Born 30 July 1877 at Sydenham. Died 7 Dec. 1882 at Sheerness.
Hervey Welwood Williams. Born 14 April 1869. Bapt. at Down Ampney Church.	Margaret. Born 13 Dec. 1870. Bapt. 29 Jan. 1871 at Down Ampney Church.	Anne Dorothy, Born 1872 at Sheerness.	Thomas Edmund Harrison. Born 26 Oct. 1884 at Hornham; bapt. there.
Henry Parker. Born 8 Sept. 1825. Son sometime Surgeon E.I.C.S.	Francis Parker of Chester, =Oscile, dau. of the Rev. J. Longville of Ecclestone, co. Chester. Married 18 May 1860.	Charles Parker. Born 11 Dec. 1881. Of Quarry Place, Shrewsbury.	Mary Susan. Born 31 Jan. 1836. Married, April 1866, at St. George's Church, Frankwell, Shrewsbury, to Major Edward Mostyn Owen (of the Owens of Woodhouse), son of the Rev. Edward Mostyn Owen of Gound, co. Salop.
Darwin Harry Parker. Frank Cecil Parker.	Erasmus Darwin Parker.	Henry Owen. Born 1 Aug. 1868. Bapt. 11 Sept. 1868 at Astley.	Ralph Owen. Born 7 Aug. 1871. Bapt. 12 Oct. 1871 at Astley.
			Richard Owen. Born 19 June 1874. Bapt. 22 Oct. 1874 at Baschurch, near Shrewsbury.
			Henrietta Susan. Born 3 July 1867. Bapt. 22 Aug. 1867 at Astley.
			Maud. Born 3 Dec. 1869. Bapt. at Astley. Died 11 Aug. 1887 at Yeaton, near Shrewsbury.

M William Erasmus Darwin, Christ's Coll., Cambridge—Sara Price Ashburner, Of Southampton, Hants, Banker. Born 27 Dec. 1839.

George Howard Darwin, F.R.S., Fellow of Trinity—Martha Haskins (Mass.), Coll., Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law and Plinian Professor of Astronomy in the University of Cambridge. Born 9 July 1845.

U.S.A. Born 8 Nov.

1859. Married 29 Nov.

1877.

M. E. Darwin

Charles Galton Darwin. Born 19 Dec. 1837 at Newnham Grange, Cambridge. Gwendolen Martt. Born 26 Aug. 1885 at Newnham Grange, Cambridge. Bapt. 7 Oct., following at Hayes, co. Kent.

Francis Darwin, F.R.S., Trinity College, Cambridge. Of 1st wife, Amy Richenda, 2nd dau. of Pantihudw, Machynlleth, and of Cranbrook Manor House, Newington, Kent. Born 16 Aug. 1848. Died 23 July 1874. Died 11 Sept. 1876; buried at Corris in Wales.

Francis Darwin

Bernard Richard, Meirion Darwin. Born at Down, co. Kent, 7 Sept. 1876.

Frances Crofts. Born 30 March 1886 at Cambridge.

Charles Waring Darwin. Anne Elizabeth. Born 2 March 1841. Died 22 April 1851 at Malvern, co. Worcester. Bur. at Malvern Priory Church.

Mary Eleanor. Born 23 Sept. 1842. Died 16 Oct. 1842.

Henrietta Emma. Born 25 Sept. 1843. Mar. 31 Aug. 1871 to Richard Buckley Lifchfield, M.A., Trin. Coll., Camb.; of the Ecclesiastical Commission; Barrister-at-Law; who was born 6 Jan. 1852 (son of Captain Richard Lifchfield of Cheltenham, co. Gloucester, R.A.).

Leonard Darwin, Captain in the Royal—Elizabeth Frances, Engineers. Born 15 Jan. 1850.

Horace Darwin. Trinity College, Cambridge. Of The Orchard—Emma Cecilia, only dau. of Sir Thomas Henry Farrer of Abinger Hall, co. Surrey, Bart., sometime Permanent Secretary of Board of Trade. Born 7 Nov. 1854. Mar. 3 Jan. 1880 at St. Mary's, Bryanston Square, London.

Horace Darwin

Erasmus Darwin. Born 7 Dec. 1851 at Cambridge. Ruth Frances. Born 20 Aug. 1883 at Cambridge. Emma Nora. Born 22 Dec. 1886 at Cambridge.

D



William Erasmus Darwin.

PEDIGREE A. (Vide p. 8.)

William Alvey Darwin.—Jane Brown.

William Brown Darwin of Elston. Born 12 Feb. 1774 at No. 47 Hatton Street, Holborn, London. Bap. 21 March following in the parish of St. Andrew, Holborn. Of St. John's Coll., Camb. Died 10 June 1841 at Elston, and bur. there.	John Alvey Darwin. Born 23 July 1780 at Sleaford, co. Lincoln. Bapt. there 6 April 1784. Died same year, and was bur. at Elston.
<i>W. B. Darwin</i>	

Signature of William Brown Darwin to a letter dated "Thurston Grange, 6th Dec. 1816."

Signature of William Brown Darwin to a letter dated "Thurston Grange, 6th Dec. 1816."

A son, still-born 10 April 1819 at Thurston Grange, Elvaston, near Derby. Bur. 12 of same month at Elston, aged 13 years.	William Waring Darwin. Born 6 April 1823 at Thurston Grange, Elvaston, near Derby. Bur. 12 of same month at Elston, aged 13 years.	Robert Alvey Darwin of Elston Hall, Newark. Born 17 April 1826 at Thurston Grange, Elvaston. Died at Madeira 7 Dec. 1847, unmar. Bur. at Madeira.	Elizabeth. Born 3 May 1820 at Thurston Grange, Elvaston. Died 5 May 1835 at Bath. Buried at Elston 13 May following, aged 15.	Jane Eleanor. Born 18 April 1824 at Thariston Grange. Bapt. 24 April at Elvaston. Died 26 Dec. 1838 at Elston, and bur. 31 Dec. following at Elston, aged 14 years.
<i>R. A. Darwin.</i>				
<i>C. M. C. Darwin.</i>				

Charlotte Maria Cooper. Born 4 May 1827 at Thurston—Francis Rhodes, afterwards Darwin, of Creskeld Hall, Poole, co. York, and of Elston Hall, co. Notts. 4th son of William Rhodes, Esq., of Bramhope Hall, Capt. 19th Light Dragoons, Of Christ's Coll., Camb., M.A. Born 12 June 1825 at Bramhope. Assumed the surname and arms of Darwin in 1860 under the will of his brother-in-law Robert Alvey Darwin.

Sarah Gay—Edward Andrew Noel of Elston Hall, Notts, a Magistrate and Deputy Lieutenant for co. Notts. Born 13 Feb. 1830 at Thariston Grange. Bapt. 24 April at Elvaston. Died 26 Dec. 1838 at Bath. Francis Charles James Noel, brother of 1st Earl of Gainborough, Late Capt. 31st Regt. and one of the Gentlemen at Arms. Born 2 Jan. 1825 at Teaton Rectory, co. Kent.

P. A. Hoeck.

B

C

A	B	C
1st wife, Josephine—William Frederick—2nd wife, Beatrice Elizabeth, Annie, da. of Joseph Noel, Capt. Royal Engineers. Born 8 Aug. 1849. Christopher Brindley, M.A., Rector of Green, co. Salop, Mar. 4 Gloucester. Mar. 4 Married 21 Jan. 1885 at St. George, Hanover Square, Feb. 1879.	Cecil Edward Noel, Capt. Royal Engineers. Born 23 Dec. 1850. Died 18 Mar. 4 Magistrate for eos. of Gloucester and Monmouth.	Cecil Edward Noel, Capt. Royal Engineers. Born 27 June 1852. Mar. 27 Oct. 1886, at Exeter, married to eos. of Gloucester and Monmouth.
Edward William Middleton. Born 18 March 1880.	Gerald Frederick Cecil. Born 1881.	Sarah Dorothy Beatrice. Born 2 July 1886 at Dixton, co. Monmouth; bapt. there 8 Aug. 1886.
Edith Mary, dau. of William Andrew—Fairbairn of Herpington, Canterbury. Born 26 July 1853 in Manchester. Mar. 2 Dec. 1886 at St. Mary's, Hackington, near Canterbury.	Frances Alvey Rhodes Darwin, M.A., Barrister-at-Law. Born 19 Aug. 1851 at Martkington, co. York. Bapt. 21 Sept. following at Martkington. Of Trin. Coll., Camb. Clerk of the Peace for West Riding of the County of York.	Anne Noel. Born 31 Oct. 1853. Mar. 5 Aug. 1878, at Alvington, co. Gloucester, to Thomas Hamilton Forsyth. Died 10 Dec. 1887.
Charles Waring Darwin. Born 28 Aug. 1865 at Kirted House, Hants. Bapt. 3 Sept. at Buriton, Hants. In the Army. Major 68th Light Infantry.	Arthur William Darwin. Born 30 Oct. 1864 at Creskeld Hall, Bapt. 2 Dec. at Arthington.	Robert Henry Darwin. Born 19 June 1875 at Creskeld Hall, Bapt. 19 July at Arthington.
		Charlotte Elizabeth Anne. Born 27 May 1850 at Elston, Bapt. 23 June following. Died . Sept. 1868 at Creskeld Hall, aged 18, Bur. at Elston.
		John Charles Griffiths. Born 7 Sept. of Priors Meane, Lydney, co. Gloucester. Born 14 Feb. 1852 at Hants. Bapt. 9 July 1852 at Ripon Cathedral. Mar. 23 June 1880 at Arthington, co. York.
		Caroline Edith. Born 17 March 1861 at Madeira. Bapt. there.

//
Doris Alice Darwin
Charles Darwin

Signature to a letter.



Samuel Fox.

<p>A</p> <p>Elizabeth Hill, 2nd wife, Ann. Born 20 June 1777—Samuel Fox of Thirlston Grange, near Derby. Born 17th Marthia, dau. of Jedediah Strutt, Esq., of Derby (grandfather of Edward Strutt, 1st Lord Belper). Born 3 Oct. 1776 in Hatton Garden, London. Bap. 28 Aug. following in parish of St. Andrew, Holborn. Mar. 7 March 1799 at St. Paul's, Covent Garden. Died 7 April 1859; bur. at Whitchurch, near Edgware.</p> <p>M.L.</p>	<p>Eliza. Born 14 Oct. 1801. Died 10 Nov. 1886. Bur. at Sandown, Isle of Wight. Emma. Born 21 Sept. 1803. Died 31 March 1886. Bur. at Walford, church.</p>	<p>Frances Jane. Born=Rev. John Hughes, Vicar of Penally, near Tenby, South Wales; Prebendary of St. David's. Born 17 Jan. 1794. Died at Penally Vicarage 9 May; bur. 17 May 1873 in Penally Churchyard, Pembrokeshire.</p>	<p>1st, Harriet, 2nd dau. of Rev. William Darwin Fox—2ndly, Ellen Sophia, dau. of Sir Richard Fletcher, of Delamere Rectory, co. Chester, and afterwards of Feb. 1799, Mar. at Ryde the Isle of Wight. Born 11 March 1834. Died 23 April 1865. Died 8 Mar. 1860; buried at Sandown, Isle of Wight; bur. 5 Oct. 1867 at Sandown, co. Chester.</p>	<p>Eliza Ann. Born 10 Jan.—Rev. Henry Martyn Emma. Sanders, Vicar of Skiddy, Hull.</p>	<p>Julia, Samuel Fox. Born 10 May 1809.</p>	<p>Julia. Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Julia. Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Julia, Mary Anne. Born=Samuel Eversard Woods, Vicar of Osbaston Hall; bap. at St. Michael's, Derby. Mar. 26 April 1883 at Kensington.</p>	<p>Julia, Mary Anne. Born=Samuel Eversard Woods, Vicar of Osbaston Hall; bap. at St. Michael's, Derby. Mar. 26 April 1883 at Kensington.</p>
15									
<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1793. Died unmarried. Died in infancy.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>
<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>	<p>Samuel Fox. Born 17 Jan. 1859; bur. at Derby.</p>
<p>D</p>	<p>E</p>	<p>F</p>	<p>G</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>I</p>	<p>J</p>	<p>K</p>	<p>L</p>	<p>M</p>

D	E	F	G
Frederick Arnold Overton.	Annie Maud. Overton.	Charles Ernest Agnes Frances, Deceased 1853.	William Darwin Overton. Henry Bernard Overton. Ellen Margaret.
Charles Henry Martin Sanders.	Agnes Marian.	Laura Katherine. John Fox Sanders.	Gerard Arthur Fletcher Sanders. Sanders.
Charles Wood Fox. Born 23 Feb. 1818. Feb. 1817. Of Broadstairs, Sandown, Isle of Wight, has issue Nathaniel, born 20 June 1879 ; and Margery, born 16 Jan. 1881.	Frances Maria. Born 1 Oct. 1849. Mar. 7 Oct. 1880, at San- dow, Isle of Wight, Sandown, Emily Mary, daughter of William Buried at Dickinson Webster, Esq. A	Louisa Mary. Born 26 Feb. 1852. Bapt. 2 June 1853. Born 29 Aug. 1853. Buried at Dickinson Webster, Esq. A	Ellen Elizabeth. Born 27 Sept. 1854. Married at Dibden July 1878. Bur. at Dibden, Baron Dickinson Webster, Esq. Theodora. Born 16 June 1853. Died 5 Mar. 1860. Bur. at Sandown. Charles Tindal Bouquet, son of Thomas Bouquet of Enfield. — Theodore. Born 4 Oct. 1880.
Victor William Darwin Fox. Born 8 May 1883.	General Fox. Born 30 May 1883.	A daughter. Born 16 Dec. 1887.	Gertrude Mary. Born 16 Oct. 1855. Married at Dibden 8 Dec. Charles Tindal Bouquet, son of Thomas Bouquet of Enfield. — Gilbert Basil Fox. Born 13 Feb. 1855. Edith Darwin. Born 16 Dec. 1864.
Samuel Roteler Bristow of Boothorpe Hall, co. Notts, Q.C., M.P. for Newark-on-Trent—Albertaine, dan. of Jean Jacques Lavit of Paris, from 1870 to 1880. Judge of Nottingham County Court and a Bencher of the Inner Temple. Born 5 Oct. 1822. Bapt. at Caunton, co. Notts.		Albert William Bristow, Charles John Bristow. Born Frederick Edward Bristow. Born 29 July 1862 at 11 Chester Square. Born 3 Aug. 1866 at 3 Hertford Street, Mayfair. Bapt. at St. Michael's, Chester Square, 24 Aug. 1862. At St. Michael's, Chester Square, 23 June 1855.	
		Isabella. Bapt. at St. Michael's, Chester Square, 21 May 1867. Died 8 Jan. 1868; buried at St. Michael's, Chester Square, 11 Nov. 1868. Rowed stroke of the Cambridge Boat in the University Boat Race 1887.	
		Edith Caroline. Born 18 Sept. 1859 at 11 Chester Square. Bapt. at St. Michael's, Chester Square, 11 Nov. 1869.	
		Amilia Mary. Born 16 Jan. 1868 at 4 Charles Street, Lornes Sq., Chester. Bapt. at St. Michael's, Chester Square, 11 Nov. 1868. Buried at Brompton Cemetery, London.	



Arms of Baron Dickinson Webster, Esq.

Sir Henry Fox Bristow, Q.C., Vice-Chancellor of the County—Selina, only dau. of the Hon. Orlando Henry Bridgeman, 3rd son of Orlando, 2nd Earl of Palatine Lancaster. A Benchier of the Middle Temple. Born Bradford, and the Lady Selina, dau. of Francis Jack, 12th Viscount and 1st Earl of Kilmorey. Born 15 Feb. 1825. Married 2 April 1850. Died 15 May 1886; buried at Datchet, co. Bucks.

Henry Orlando Bristow. Born 7 April 1851. Bapt. at St. Peter's, Eaton Square, London, 10 May 1851.

Leonard Hugh Bristow. Born 1809 in London. Bapt. at St. Stephen's Church, Westminster, 8 July 1829.

2nd wife, Anna Maria. Born 16 June 1826—Baron Dickinson Webster, Esq., of Penns, co. Warwick, ~~1st~~, Anna Maria, 2nd dau. of Stanley Pipe Wolverstan, Bapt. at Caunton. Mar. 20 Jan. 1850 at J.P. and D.L.; Capt. Staffordshire Yeomanry. Born 3 Esq., of Stafford, co. Stafford, J.P. and D.L. Mar. Aldenham, co. Herts. Died 24 Sept. 1862 at Jan. 1818 at Penns. Died there 4 Aug. 1860. Bur. at Overfield, Torquay. Bur. at Warmley.

Alice Mary. Born 11 June 1809 in London. Bapt. at St. Stephen's, Westminster, 6 Oct. 1855.

Georgiana Emily. Born 6 Feb. 1858 in London. Bapt. at St. Stephen's, Westminster, 10 March 1858.

Godfrey Fox Webster of Brantley—Amy Laura, youngest dau. of Great Malvern. Born 7 Nov. 1850 at Penns. Bapt. 2 June 1852 at St. Peter's, Delapre, Northampton. Died there 4 Aug. 1875 at Dibden, co. Hants. 8 Dec. following at Penns.

William Darwin Fox, Rector of Delamere, Cheshire. Born 26 Feb. 1852 at Delamere. Bapt. 2 June 1852 at St. Peter's, Delapre. Mar. 26 Aug. 1875 at Stoke, near Plymouth.

Baron Dickinson Webster. Born 10 June 1876 at Newland 14 July 1876. Bapt. at Newland Court, Newland Court.

Charles Payne Webster. Born 8 Dec. 1845 at Penns. Died 14 May 1862 at Stafford. Buried at Warmley.

Frances Sharpe. Born 25 July 1847 at Penns. Mar. 21 April 1870 at St. Matthias Church, Malvern Link.

Edward Hicks, Esq., eldest son of Edward Hicks, Esq., of Wilhamham Temple, co. Cambridge, by Grace, eldest dau. of Stanley Pipe Wolverstan, Esq., of Stafford. Married 24 July 1878 at St. Stephen's, Datchet.

Gladys Nina. Born 10 Nov. 1883 at Torquay.

Reginald Hicks. Born 22 Nov. 1871.

PEDIGREE B. (*Vide p. 8.*)

Erasmus Darwin.—Elizabeth Collier.

Edward Darwin of Mackworth. In the 3rd Dra- gons. Born 31 Jan. 1782. Died 30 July 1829. Bur. at Breadsall, near Derby; un- married.	Sir Francis Sacheverel Darwin, Knight, of Breadsall Priory—Jane Harriett, youngest da. of John Ryle of Park House, Maccles- field (descended from the Ryles or Royles of Royle, co. Lancaster). Born 6 Nov. 1839. Bur. at Eliston; unmarr- ried.
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Signature of Francis B. Darwin to a letter, dated "Mackworth,
29th July 1829," addressed to "Dr. Darwin, Shrewsbury."

Reginald Darwin of Fern, near Tuxton, co. Derby. In the Commission of the Peace. Born 4 April 1818.

Signature of Reginald Darwin, Esq.

Charles Darwin, Captain R.N. Born 5 March 1844.

John Darlin, Bector of Elston aforesaid. Born 5 Sept. 1797. Died 13 Nov. 1818. Bur. at Eliston; unmarr- ried.	Henry Darwin, Born 10 April 1789. Died 25 April 1790. Buried at Rad- bourne, co. Derby.
John Robert Darwin. Born 29 March 1835.	Mary Jane, = Charles Carill Levett of Francis Darwin of Jessopp of Buxton, Derby. Mar. co. Derby. Born 11 April 1850.
John Robert Darwin. Born 29 March 1835.	Mary Jane, = Charles Carill Levett of Francis Darwin of Jessopp of Buxton, Derby. Mar. co. Derby. Born 11 April 1850.
John Robert Darwin. Born 29 March 1835.	Mary Jane, = Charles Carill Levett of Francis Darwin of Jessopp of Buxton, Derby. Mar. co. Derby. Born 11 April 1850.

Mary Jane, = Charles Carill
Levett of Francis
Darwin of Jessopp of
Buxton, Derby. Mar.
co. Derby. Born
11 April
1850.

Mary Jane, = Charles Carill
Levett of Francis
Darwin of Jessopp of
Buxton, Derby. Mar.
co. Derby. Born
11 April
1850.

John Acton
Worsley. Born
20 Aug. 1876.
Died 21 July
1877.

John Acton
Worsley. Born
20 Aug. 1876.
Died 21 July
1877.

b

A

A	Georgiana Elizabeth, Rev. B. Swift of Southport, Born 12 Aug. 1823. co. Lancaster.	Violetta Harriet, Born 5 March 1826, Died 9 Jan. 1880,	Ann Eliza Thomastine, Born 2 June 1828,	Millicent Susan, Rev. H. Oldershaw Born 26 March of Lichfield, co. Stafford.
	Francis Darwin Swift. Born at Southport Sept. 1864; bapt. at St. James's, Southport.	Benjamin Swift. Born at Southport Oct. 1866; bapt. at St. James's, Southport.	Milliecent Evelyn. Henrietta Constance. Born 4 Feb. 1862. Born 29 Dec. 1863.	Frances Amy. Born 6 Aug. 1866.
			All born at Lichfield, and bapt. at St. Mary's, Lichfield.	
B	Augusta Matilda, Edward Woollett Wilmot, J.P., 2nd wife of Charles of Chaddesden, co. Derby Elizabeth, Champion, Esq., of (sixth son of Sir Robert Wilmot, Bart., of Chaddesden. Born 1808. Died 25 June 1864. Bur. at Burbage, near Buxton. Derbyshire.	1st, Rev. Gustavus Barton = 2nd wife of Emma only dau. of Charles of Chaddesden, co. Derby Elizabeth, Champion, Esq., of Beaumont Chase. Mar. 3 Feb. 1831.	Rev. Gustavus Barton = 2nd wife of Emma of Congleton, co. Chester. Born 28 Jan. 1815. Died 2 June 1846; buried at Exeter. 13 Jan. 1842. Bur. at Darley Dale, Derbyshire.	Marcus Huish of Castle Donington, co. Leicester. Born 26 Mar. 1815. Died 9 Feb. 1868. Bur. 1849. Died 9 Feb. 1868 at Bredasell.
	Robert Charles Wilmot. Born 11 Jan. 1834. Mar. 1831. Married April 1861 Elizabeth, C. P. Soulbury, da. of Dr. Robertson Esq., Ob. s.p. of Buxton. Ob. s.p. May 1854.	Edmund Wilmot. Born 14 Oct. 1845 at Workop, M.A. Magdalen College, Oxford. Head Master Macclesfield Grammar School. Chaplain 6th C.R.V.	Rev. Darwin Wilmot = 2nd wife of Rev. Charles Bickmore, D.D. Master Macclesfield Grammar School. Chaplain 6th C.R.V.	Woollett Wilmot, R.M. Lieutenant, R.M. Bickmore, D.D. Master Macclesfield Grammar School. Chaplain 6th C.R.V.
	Edward Darwin Wilmot. Born 19 March 1852. Bapt. 23 April 1852 at St. Michael's, Macclesfield.	Dorothy. Born 16 March 1878. Baptized 24 April 1878 at St. Michael's, Macclesfield.	Cicely. Born 21 Dec. 1879. Bapt. 1 Feb. 1880 at St. Michael's, Macclesfield.	Reginald Mead. Wilmot. Born 10 April 1847. Died 15 May 1852. Bur. at Malta. Born 1843.
	Francis Darwin Huish. Born 19 June 1850; bapt. at Castle Donington. Jan. 1880 at Smalley, co. Derby, Leicestershire.	Florence. Born 5 Oct. 1853; bapt. 2nd William Wavell, Esq., son of Major-General Wavell, F.R.S., of London.	Sacheverel Darwin Wilmot. Born 14 Sept. 1855; bapt. 8 April 1855 at St. Michael's, Macclesfield.	Emma Maria = Godfrey Frances Jane. Meynell. Born 11 Oct. 1866 at Chaddesden. Died 15 May 1852. Langley, co. Derby. Born 1843.
		Frances Gwenholine. Born 30 Dec. 1881.	Archibald William. Wilmot. Born 14 Sept. 1855; bapt. at Macfarlane, Esq., Castle Donington. Married 18 Feb. 1886.	Caroline Eliza = Archibald William. Wilmot. Born 14 Sept. 1855; bapt. at Macfarlane, Esq., Castle Donington. Married 18 Feb. 1886.

A

Samuel Tertius Galton—Frances Anne Violetta, Born at Badbourne, co. Derby, 23 April 1783. Bapt. at Badbourne, Mar. 30 March 1807 at Breadall. Died 12 Feb. 1874 at Berlie Terrace, Leamington. Buried 18 Feb. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick. M.I.

Galton

Signature of Mrs. F. A. V. Galton.

Samuel Tertius Galton—Frances Anne Violetta. Born at Badbourne, co. Derby, 23 April 1783. Bapt. at Badbourne, Mar. 30 March 1807 at Breadall. Died 12 Feb. 1874 at Berlie Terrace, Leamington. Buried 18 Feb. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick. M.I.

Emma Darwini

Signature of Emma Darwin to a letter, dated "The Priory, Dec. 23d 1804," addressed to Dr. Darwin, Shrewsbury.

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Lat. Mary, dau. of John—Darwin Galton of Claver—2ndly, Frances Jane, dau. of John Phillips of Edstone, co. Worcs. 3rd dau. of Peter Arkwright, Esq., of Willensley, co. Derby. Born 18 Mar. 1822. Mar. 22 Sept. 1840 at Wootton Wawen, co. Warwick. Bapt. 27 Mar. 21 Jan. 1873 at St. Matlock Old Church, co. Derby. Died 26 Nov. 1869 at Claverdon, co. Warwick. Bur. at Wootton Wawen.

Galton

Signature of Mrs. F. A. V. Galton.

Signature of Harriet Maling to a letter, dated "The Priory, April 7th," addressed to "Doctor Darwin, Shrewsbury."

H. Maling

Francis Galton, F.R.S.—Louisa Jane, dau. of Rev. George Loatton, co. Peterborough, and sister of the Rev. H. Montagu Butler, Head Master of Harrow School, and afterwards Master of Trinity College, Cambridge. Mar. 1 Aug. 1853 at Peterborough Cathedral.

John Samuel Phillips Galton. Born 23 Nov. 1811 at Lemington. Died 20 Aug. 1842 at Edstone, co. Warwick. Bur. at Wootton Wawen, co. Warwick.

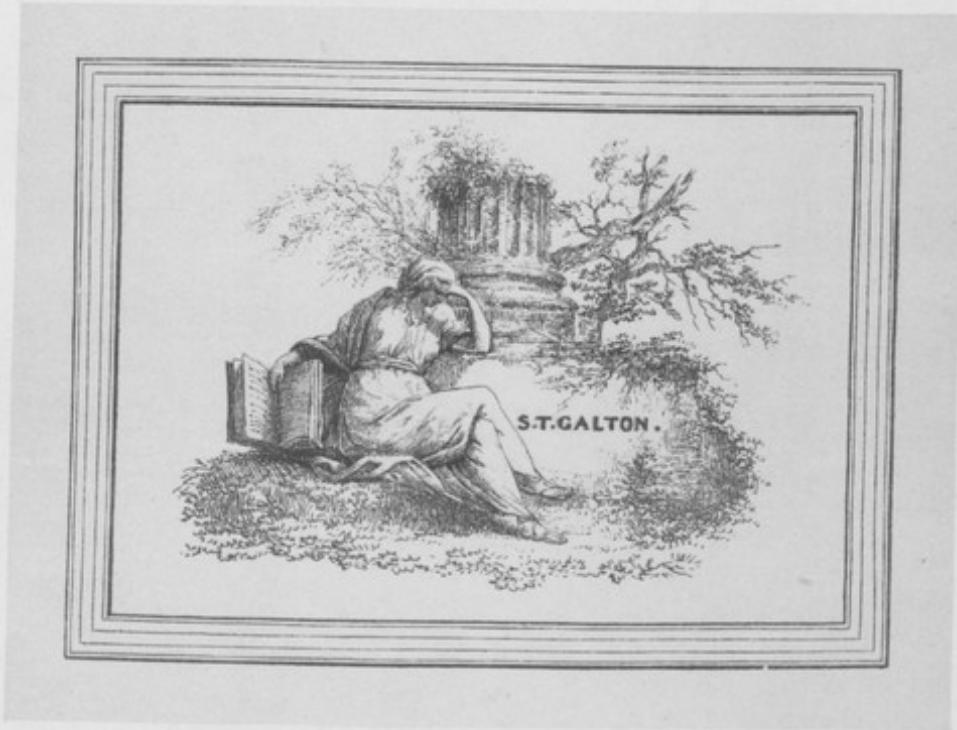
Francis Galton

C

9



Galton.





Mark Huish



I C Baron Lothbridge

<p>Elizabeth Ann, Edward Wheler of Leamington Born 19 Feb. 1808 at Lady- wood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>Edward Wheler (son of Charles John Wheler by Isobel Martin's, Birmingham, Mar. 1811 Dec. 1845 at Claverdon, co. Warwick)</p>	<p>Lacy Harriet, Born 8 May 1809 at Ladywood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>James Moillet, Esq., of Cheney Court, co. Hereford, J. P. for co. Warwick, Vice-Chairman of John Close Esq., of Eastbury, co. York, Bap. 25 Sept. 1798 at London, Bap. at St. George's, Bloomsbury. Died 29 March 1829 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Millicent Adèle, Born 21 July 1810 at Ladywood, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Robert Shirley Banbury, Rector of Swansoone, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Amelis, dau. of Captain James Keir, F.R.S., of Hill Top, West Bromwich. Buried at Abberley, co. Worcester.</p>	<p>Emma Sophia. Born 17 Oct. 1811 at Ladywood, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>
<p>Elizabeth Anne, John Wheler of Leamington Born 19 Feb. 1808 at Lady- wood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>John Wheler by Isobel Martin's, Birmingham, Mar. 1811 Dec. 1845 at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Ladywood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>James Moillet, Esq., of Cheney Court, co. Hereford, J. P. for co. Warwick, Vice-Chairman of John Close Esq., of Eastbury, co. York, Bap. 25 Sept. 1798 at London, Bap. at St. George's, Bloomsbury. Died 29 March 1829 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Millicent Adèle, Born 21 July 1810 at Ladywood, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Robert Shirley Banbury, Rector of Swansoone, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Amelis, dau. of Captain James Keir, F.R.S., of Hill Top, West Bromwich. Buried at Abberley, co. Worcester.</p>	<p>Emma Sophia. Born 17 Oct. 1811 at Ladywood, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>
<p>Elizabeth Anne, John Wheler of Leamington Born 19 Feb. 1808 at Lady- wood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>John Wheler by Isobel Martin's, Birmingham, Mar. 1811 Dec. 1845 at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Ladywood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>James Moillet, Esq., of Cheney Court, co. Hereford, J. P. for co. Warwick, Vice-Chairman of John Close Esq., of Eastbury, co. York, Bap. 25 Sept. 1798 at London, Bap. at St. George's, Bloomsbury. Died 29 March 1829 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Millicent Adèle, Born 21 July 1810 at Ladywood, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Robert Shirley Banbury, Rector of Swansoone, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Amelis, dau. of Captain James Keir, F.R.S., of Hill Top, West Bromwich. Buried at Abberley, co. Worcester.</p>	<p>Emma Sophia. Born 17 Oct. 1811 at Ladywood, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>
<p>Elizabeth Anne, John Wheler of Leamington Born 19 Feb. 1808 at Lady- wood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>John Wheler by Isobel Martin's, Birmingham, Mar. 1811 Dec. 1845 at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Ladywood, co. Warwick</p>	<p>James Moillet, Esq., of Cheney Court, co. Hereford, J. P. for co. Warwick, Vice-Chairman of John Close Esq., of Eastbury, co. York, Bap. 25 Sept. 1798 at London, Bap. at St. George's, Bloomsbury. Died 29 March 1829 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Millicent Adèle, Born 21 July 1810 at Ladywood, co. Warwick.</p>	<p>Robert Shirley Banbury, Rector of Swansoone, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Amelis, dau. of Captain James Keir, F.R.S., of Hill Top, West Bromwich. Buried at Abberley, co. Worcester.</p>	<p>Emma Sophia. Born 17 Oct. 1811 at Ladywood, Bap. 29 May 1812 at St. Martin's, Birmingham. Mar. 1814 at Leamington. Bur. 20 Nov. following at Claverdon, co. Warwick.</p>

Edward Galton Wheler. Born 12 June 1850 at Snitterfield, co. Warwick, Bapt. 28 July following at Snitterfield.
Lucy Elizabeth. Born 21 April 1847 at Snitterfield, co. Warwick, Bapt. 20 June following at Snitterfield.

Edward Galton Baron Lethbridge. Born 12 Aug. 1867 at Tregear, co. Cornwall, Bapt. 6 Dec. 1867 at Laneast.	John Charles Henry Lethbridge. Born 15 Sept. 1875 at Tregear, co. Cornwall, Bapt. 11 Jan. 1874 at Laneast.	John Guy Baron Lethbridge. Born 15 Sept. 1873 at Tregear, co. Cornwall, Bapt. 6 Dec. 1883 at Tregear, Bapt. 27 Sept. 1874 at Laneast.	Robert Christopher Baron Lethbridge. Born 8 May 1877 at Tregear, Bapt. at Tregeare, Bapt. 15 Sept. 1875 at Laneast.	Francis Charles Baron Lethbridge. Born 4 June 1879 at Tregeare, Bapt. at Tregeare, Bapt. 15 Sept. 1877 at Laneast.	Frederick Shirley Lethbridge. Baron Lethbridge. Born 14 Dec. 1880 at Tregeare, Bapt. at Tregeare, Bapt. 15 Sept. 1879 at Laneast.
					Hugh Copland Emma Millicent Adble, Bapt. Nov. 1870 at Lanest. Died Feb. 1881 at infancy.

Frances Anne—	Robert Cameron Galton of Shelsley Adle.	Born 29 Dec. 1834 at Solly Hall, Gatton, co. Worcester, son of Howard Galton, Esq., of Haddor, born 17 Nov. 1830 at Geneva. Died 22 March 1866, and buried at Haddor.	Emmeline Sophia. Born 29 Dec. 1844 at Solly Hall, near Birmingham. Bapt. 6 Feb. 1845. Married 2 Mar. 1866 at Abberley, Major James Bent, 27th Regiment. Bapt. 21 Nov. 1854.	Feb. 1872 at Trogore, Bappt. 15 Feb. 1872 at Lancast.
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Ewen Cameron Galton.	Lucy Ethel.	Amy Caroline.—Rev. Herbert Johnson.	Addie Vera Harcourt.—Rev. Frederick Bennett.
Born 22 Oct. 1856 at Hadsor House, co. Worc.	Born 6 Oct. 1855 at The Elms, Abberley;	Born 23 April eldest son of the late Dean of Wells. Of Exeter Coll., Oxford, M.A. Vicar of Crookham, Edenbridge, Kent.	Born 11 Aug. 1859 of Rev. F. H. Bennett, Vicar of Freeland, Oxon, by Anne, da. of Rev. G. D. Renaud, M.A. Merton Coll., Oxford. Rector of Farleigh, Surrey. Born and bapt. at St. John's Vicarage, Worcester, May 1844.
Bapt. at Hadsor Church.	House; bap.	House at Hadsor; bapt. at Abberley; and of the Inner Temple, Barrister-at-Law.	at Hadsor; bapt. at Abberley Church.
B.A. Clare Coll., Cumb.	Mar.	22 June 1882	
and of the Inner Temple, Barrister-at-Law.	Church.	In London.	
Rowland Theodore Bent.	William Ernest Bent.	Harold Edward Furnival Bent.	Edith Lucy.
Born 5 April 1868.	Born 21 Nov. 1874.	Born 1 Oct. 1878.	Born 14 Feb. 1869.
Rapt. 10 June 1868 at St. John's Church, Fairfield, Liverpool.	Rapt. 10 June 1868 at St. John's Church, Liverpool.	Rapt. 24 Oct. 1875 at All Saints Church, Abbot's, Kensington.	Rapt. 27 March 1870 at Bishop's Frome, near Bromyard.
James Keir Mollillet.	Sophia Harriet, dau. of Rev. John Finlay, late Vicar of Aveley, Essex ; sometime Chaplain to the Earl of Gainsborough, Grandson of Thomas Mainwaring, Esq., of Whitmore, Stafford, Mar. 20 Aug. 1874 at St. Giles, Camberwell.	John Lewis Mollillet.	Tertius Galton Mollillet.—Grace, dau. of Rev. Robert Shackburgh of Alberbury, Norfolk (who died 3 April 1860, having mar. Elizabeth, da. of Giles King Lyford, Esq., of Winchester, born and bapt. at Alberbury, died 13 May 1870), Mar. 14 July 1870 at Alytham, co. Norfolk.
Court.	Born 27 July 1836 at Smithwick, co. Staffs., and baptised there.	Born 27 July 1838 at Smithwick Grove, Bap. at Smithwick.	Born 5 Sept. 1843 at Sally Hall, near Birmingham. Bap. 13 Oct. following.
Born 27 July 1836 at Smithwick, co. Staffs., and baptised there.	Twin with John Lewis.	Twin with James Keir, M.A. Trinity Coll., Cumb, Rector of Alberbury, Stourport.	

D

G

H



G. Hesketh Biggs.

D	G	H
Bernard Rambold	Hubert Mainwaring Keir Molillet.	Alexander Keir John Lewis Molillet.
Born 14 Nov. 1876 at Abberley, and bap.,	Born 11 Oct. 1877 in London, Bapt.	Born 29 Mar. 1880 in London, Bapt.
ther 26 Dec. 1876,	16 Feb. 1880 in London, Bapt.	30 May following
at St. Augustine's, London.	privately bap., 19 Feb. following.	25 July 1883 at Abberley.
Lacey Amelia.	Born 3 May 1833 at Smithwick Grove.	Theodore Albert Constance Madeleine Molillet.
Mar. 9 Aug. 1854 at Abberley, co. Worcester.	Born 1877 in March 1882 in London, Bapt.	Born 29 Mar. 1883 in London, Bapt.
14 Aug. 1867 at Paris;	Following at Ettington, co. Warwick.	10 March 1885 in London, Bapt.
buried 22 Aug. following at Ettington, co. Warwick.	March following at St. Augustine's, London.	25 July 1883 at Abberley.
Lacey Amelia.	Born 3 May 1833 at Smithwick Grove.	Theodore Albert Constance Madeleine Molillet.
Mar. 9 Aug. 1854 at Abberley, co. Worcester.	Born 1877 in March 1882 in London, Bapt.	Born 29 Mar. 1883 in London, Bapt.
14 Aug. 1867 at Paris;	Following at Ettington, co. Warwick.	10 March 1885 in London, Bapt.
buried 22 Aug. following at Ettington, co. Warwick.	March following at St. Augustine's, London.	25 July 1883 at Abberley.
Rev. Walter Bro Hesketh Biggs.	Born 7 Nov. 1856, and bap., at Hawlings, co. Gloucester.	Harcourt Galton Biggs.
of Leamington 1884.	Of St. John's Coll., Cumb.	Born 19 April 1863, and bap., at Upton Warren.
and bap., at Hawlings, co. Gloucester.	B.A. in 1880.	Bapt. at Upton Warren.
St. John's Coll., Cumb.		
John Hesketh Pearson.	Born 20 Feb. 1886 at Hawford, co. Worcester.	Amy Mary Constance.
Bapt. 6 April following at Ombersley, co. Worcester.	Born 20 Feb. 1887 at Hawford.	Born 15 May 1855, and bap., at Hawling.
		Mar. 20 Dec. 1884 at Ettington.
Edward Hesketh Gibbons Pearson.	Born 20 Feb. 1887 at Hawford.	Thomas Henry Gibbons
		Born 14 Feb. 1868, and bap., at Hawling.
		Bapt. at Hawling.
		Sophy Adele.
		Born 16 Dec. 1864, and bap., at Hawling.
		Bapt. at Hawling.
		Lacey Evelyn.
		Born 16 Dec. 1864, and bap., at Hawling.
		Bapt. at Hawling.
		Thomas Pearson (son of Rev. John Pearson of Suckley, co. Worcester), Born 11 Dec. 1853 at Suckley, Bapt. at Suckley.
		Bapt. at Hawling.
		John's Coll., Cumb.

Notes on Col^e Chester's narrative

I have examined some documents in the possession of Mrs Darwin of Elston and Crookeld and the following remarks are principally made with reference to what I there found

Amongst the documents is the original probate copy of the will of William Darwin of Cleatham who died in 1644.

It runs as follows -

To William Darwine my naturall sonn all my lands &c in Cleatham Kirton in Lindsey, Heverstone, Walkreth, Stockwith, morton, Gainsburgh and Marton and my rectory or parsonage and grange of North Somercotes &c.

And further on -

Item I doe give to the Churche of Manton twoentie shillings to be disposed theirabouts at the discretion of Marie my wife and with the advice and privtie of Charles Reham Esq. & Amos Bedford Clarke Sparson of the same Church. To the poor of Cleatham 20^o to the poor of Walkreth 20^o & to the poor of Marton 20^o to be distributed



at the wisdom and discretion of the Mynister or
Curate & Churchwardens of the several places res-
pectively. Witnesses Anos Bedford Willm.
Elsham Willm Hall Jr.

(signed) William Darvoine

Colonel Chester's narrative gives Marton in
place of Marton in the above bequest to the
Church. This fact I communicated to Col^e. Chester
and he has had the original will at Lincoln
examined again. His correspondent writes that
where Marton occurs in the above Martyn occurs
in the original and that he omitted the bequests to
the poor, ^{at the end} as being unimportant. He also writes
that the bequest to the Church is to Marton as in
the probate, & that he had so written it in his
first abstract from which he made the copy
transmitted to Col. Chester.

This correction destroys the argument for the
identity of W^m Darwin of Cleatham in the manner
in which it is presented by Col. Chester, but it
actually confirms very conclusively the result at
which he has arrived viz: that the W^m Darwin
who was living in 1637 ^{as heir to the Marton Darwins} was identical with
William Darwin of Cleatham. It is obvious

that the writer of the probate copy understood that Norton was meant by Martyn otherwise he would not have altered the spelling.

The bequest to the Church at Marton has of course no significance at all since it is simply the parish church of Cleatham.

Further proof will be given presently of the identity of Martin or Martyn in these early documents with the present Marton. For the present I observe that we actually find William Darwin of Cleatham leaving land in the very parish of Marton in which he would have inherited land if he belonged to the Marton family.

The annual value of this estate of Marton was £41-12.0. This we learn from the Royalist composition papers - where the Commonwealth Committee certifies that William Darwin of Cleatham (son of the above testator at that time some 18 or 20 years old) had land at Marton of this value. This Martin estate can of course be no other than the Martyn or Marton estate bequeathed by his father to him.

I now turn to some other points themselves rather curious which prove conclusively that Martin is here meant by Marton.

From Mr. Darwin's papers.

On 22nd Jan. 1635. Robert Blaue & Isabella his wife came into the court of the Manor of - - (Kirton?) and surrender a field called "Brass Close" in Kirton to the use of William Darwin of Chatham gent. & his son & heir William & their heirs & assigns, who are admitted accordingly.

29 Ap. 1698. An inquisition by the homage that Francis Darwin was seized of Brass Close & that Richard Darwin was his brother & heir.

14 Ap. 1699. Richard Darwin was seized of Brass Close & Erasmus Darwin his brother & heir is admitted.
14 ap 1699 Erasmus Darwin surrend^r Ann Darwin 1st h^r
 14. Ap. 1699. Ann Darwin is admitted & surrend^r to the use of her will.

The above prove that Brass Close was of the Borough English Copyhold tenure the youngest son being the heir.

Ann Darwin was widow of the eldest brother (William of the family); she was originally Ann Waring.

Ann Darwin made her will on 18 May 1722

Inter alia she bequeathed the rents arising from Brass Close for four poor widows of the parishes

Elston, Kirton, Little Grinby (elsewhere called
Gingley & Greenly near Retford) & Martin for ever,
whom her heirs & the minister & overseers of the poor
of the time being of the said several parishes, as it
came in turn, should judge to be most needly.

The first years rent to be laid out for 4 grey coats
to be given to four poor widows who should inhabit
a house by her will directed to be erected at
Elston, on New Years day next after her decease.

The second year similarly for Kirton, the
third for Little Grinby & the fourth for Martin
&c alternately.

"All which said gray coats shall have on the right
arm a badge of red cloth cut in the shape of Two
Great Roman Letters A.D. and for the better dis-
tributing and performing of the said Charity, I
desire my two sons to take on them the trust of
the charity".

On the death of one of the sons the survivor
to elect another trustee.

This copy of the will is marked as being "from
the original".

Her two sons were William & Robert Dawson of
Lincolns Inn & Elston.

The next document is a covenant for the production of title deeds, dated 30. Decr. 1 Geo IV. between George Silston of Spittal St. Lincoln tenholder and William Brown D. of Thurstow Grange, nephew and heir of Robt Waring D. deceased, who was brother & heir of John D. late of Carlton Scroop & which John was son & devisee of Ann D. of Elston.

This deed recites the above will and that Willm B. D. had lately sold all the rest of his Kirton estates except Brass Close & that G. Silston has the deeds.

Geo. Silston then covenants for the production of the following deeds.

The first is dated 2. June 1653 & is obviously the marriage settlement of Wm Darwin (2nd of Cleatham) on his marriage with Ann Earle.

From the parties we learn that Ann was only daughter of Erasmus Earle & that John Earle of Lincolns Inn was his eldest son & heir.

There is also a third person Edward Earle but it does not appear who he was.

The next is a fine 5 Chas II betw. Geo. Hely

Gent. & Edward Earle Gent. pps. & Wm D. Esq &
Mary Ann D. widow beforecants.

(This is the only occasion where she is called
Mary Ann & I suspect the Ann to be a mistake.)

The third deed is dated 15. 16 Nov 1686 & is
between Henry Randes Citizen & Haberdasher of
London & Ann his wife of the one part & Ann
Darwin widow & relict of Wm D. Esq deceased
of the other part.

This is probably the marriage settlement of
Ann Darwin whom our pedigree states was
born 2nd Feb. 1661/2 but whom Col. Chester
found was baptized at St Andrews Holborn 2nd
February 1664/5 - the latter date is more probably
correct. The pedigree also speaks of Randis as a
tobacconist but here he is called a haberdasher.

I found also a small pocket book containing
bills & memoranda about the grey gowns & a letter
dated 1787 from the Vicar of Marton about them.

Also a list of the towns to which the gowns
were given from 1771 to 1806 inclusive.

They occur thus - Elston.

Elton.
Marton.
Greenly.



It is stated that the gowns were not sent to Greenly from 1782 (the estate being sold) until 1802 & 1806, when they were again sent.

In the will of Ann D. (Waring) above referred to she bequeaths all lands both freehold and leasehold in Lincoln Kerton Martin & Heberstone to Robert Darwin.

These last Estates ^{are} certainly those which came by descent from William Darwin the first of Cleatham. From the above documents besides finding the history of this curious ~~history~~ charity we learn that Martin is undoubtedly Marton.

When my brother Leonard was at Kerton in 1879 he heard of a piece of land called Darwin's charity which was charged with the purchase of 4 gowns for 4 poor widows. This was of course Brass Close.

There could have been no doubt about this Martin & Marton question but that there are two places in Lincolnshire called Martin.

Colonel Chester informs me that.

Marton is 5 m. S. by E. of Gainsborough

{ Morton 1 m. N. from Gainsborough

Wækwith 2 m. N from Marton

Stockwith 1 m. N from Wækwith.

The three last are outlying townships in the parish of Gainsborough.

The Martins are far distant.

The first near Hornesdale contain only 764 acres, a considerable portion of which is an uncultivated moor. The second is not a parish but is a village in the parish of Timberland near Tattonshall, and the ancient name was Merton.

Lastly Marton near Gainsboro' is called in "Bacon's Liber Regis" (Marton alias Marten (an old ecclesiastical Register))

Thus the family estates were obviously all close together & there cannot be the slightest doubt of the identity of Martin with the present Marton.

From a friend in the Ecclesiastical Commission Office I learn that -

Leases of the Manor of Marton granted

by the Dean & Chapter of Lincoln in 1754 & 1761
to one R. Hindley refer to on Rowland Darwin
as a former lessee. This must be the man
who left money for the Queens Arms to be
put up over the Chair door.

It also appears that in 1662 & 1671 W^m Darwyn
of Lincolns Inn Esq was lessee perhaps however
only as a trustee of the rectory of Saxilby.
In 1717 the lease appears in another name.
I called Col^e Chesters attention to the fact that
guineas were not coined until the reign of
James 1st & that the word occurs in the will of
John Darwin in 1542. He tells me that the
original runs -

"To William Darwin V^u V^s whiche I comry
of Northope sweth me, that I take ^{take} hym by
way of love"

Col. Chester would interpret "give him as a
token". This seems to me very improbable &
I think we should read "took to him".

It is mentioned in some of Mrs Darwins
papers that William Darwin second of Cleatham
(he who served in the civil war) was Recorder
of Lincoln.

William Darvin of Lincoln (who died 1614) first cousin of W. D. of Cleatham must have been a man of considerable property. I found in the Record Office (Originalia roll 5 Jac 1. part 5 Roll I) a grant from the Crown to Sir Thomas Mounson & William Darwyn Gent. of lands in Lincoln, York, Somerset & Northampton.

- viz Lincoln - Harkstones - Rectory with appurt. former
-ly belonging to the Priory
of St John of Jerusalem.
- York - Barton - Tithes formerly belonging
to John Lord Scroope & to
the Monastery of the Virgin
near the Walls of York.
- Somerset - Bactinsboro' - Rectory formerly belonging
to Monastery of Glastonbury.
- Northampton - Owendell - Rectory formerly belonging
to Monastery of Peterborough.

It appears from a Chancery Answer (Record. Off. Chan. B & A DD. 61.56) undated in the case of Mary D. widow & Wm D. Gent v. Brian Smith & others that the Darwins had bought lands at Cleatham & Hulvaldstone from Edmond Anderson & Wm Anderson.

In the Subsidy Rolls for 1597 & 1599 the Darwins do not occur at Cleatham but do so at Marton.

In a tattered roll circa temp. Eliz [137 Rec. Off.] Wm Small appears to have land at Cleatham.

Hence it may be suspected that the Cleatham estate came to ~~the~~ Wm D. thro' his wife Mary Healey, widow of Thos. Small.

The following is a slight sketch of the history of Elston as it appears in a M.S. amongst Mrs. Darwins papers.

It belonged to a family called le Eyleston. They were descended from "Malgerus D'Elnestuna in Conquesta miles" "This Malgerus was of kindred to Toulton & died in France in the city of Mance in company with King William and was honourably buried there in the Feast of the Annunciation of the Virgin A.D. 1088".

From him descended Ralph d'Eyleston knighted by Richard I & slain at Gisors.

His second son Gabriel d'Eyleston was killed by lightning in the porch of Elston church - his brother John died 1187.

There seems (according to my father) to be still a tradition of this event at Elston.

The d'Eylestons or Eylestones or Eylestous seem to have held the manor of Elston or Carres for many generations. The estate seems finally to have got in the hands of a family of Methley after several other changes it passed to one Roper who sold to Mr. Lassells 36. Eliz (1594)

Geo. Lassell, the great-grandson of John Lassells
who bought Eloton married thirdly Ann widow
of Robt Waring (mother by her first husband of
Ann Waring who married William Darwin) & had
two sons who both died young. She lived to be
very old dying in 1708 & her daughter seem to
have bought Eloton from the other Lassells &
it was bequeathed to Robert Darwin grandson of
Ann Lassells of Eloton.

G.H. Darwin

Down Beckenham

April 1880

"Soon after the death of Ann Lassells (1st relis
of Rob. Waring & afterwards of Geo. Lassells) who
lived at Elston, (being intitled thereto for life
by virtue of her marriage settlement, the
Lassells sold the whole of their estate at
Elston with the several manors of Elston
alias Ropers & Elston alias Carves Place to-
gether with the advowson of the Rectory of the
Church at Elston to Ann Darwin (widow of
William Darwin & daughter of the said Ann
Lassells by her first husband Robt Waring) of
which a recovery was suffered Michmas 7 Ann
by Rob. Darwin in trust for his mother the sd
Ann Darwin. Which s^e estc with the several
manors & advowson together with the reputed
manor of Stone-hall in Elston aforesaid since
purchased of Thos. Heron Esq. & also the Fishery
of the River Trent adjoining to the Lordship
of Elston with all other estate of the said Thos.
Heron in Elston aforesaid, are now become vested
in Rob. Waring Darwin of Elston aforesaid
eldest son of the said Rob. Darwin by Elizabeth
his wife. The above W^m Darwin who married
Ann Waring & whose ancient family seat a s at
Cleatham in the Count^y of Lincoln was the
eldest son of William Darwyn (Recorder of the
city of Lincoln) by Ann, daughter of Fra^r C.
Sey^r. at Law."

The Healey pedigree (given me by Col. Chester) from the Herald's Visitations of 1634 & 1666 supplemented by him is thus:

Jas. II	Rich ^d H of - Barringham will pr. 1557 descended out of Yorkshire	m.	Elez. ^{1st} Leeds of Wimbringham Co. York	m	Katherine 1557
John Healey of Bottesford	m. Mary, daug. of Oliver Athall of Barringham d. ante 1612	Rich H.	Elez. m. Thos. Weston	Wm. Healey	Agnus M. John Carew or Callwood
Geo H bur. at Bottesford 24 Feb 1526/7	Rich ^d H. Thos ^r of Barringham living 1632 bur. at Bottesford 4 Oct 1652	m	Ann daug. of Thos Popple of Barringham	Elez. m.	
Geo Healey of Messingham 3 times married 3 rd to Eliz. daug. Sir Thos. Gee of Mildenhall Co. Suffolk	Mary. m. William Darwin	Elez. m. Humphrey Popple	Ellen W. my sister Spanner	Thos. m. Kath. daug. of Sir Thos. Gee of Mildenhall	

The arms are left blank in the heralds visitation with the words "see Yorkshire".

The arms used by the Healeys are "Arg 4 fusils
in pale gules" but they do not appear to be
registered at the Heralds College.

11/11/33

I

has made him
or indeed any man fit
to do such a work. He has done
nothing but good & honest work. There is nothing
but a strong & true character that
will be found in him. His family
is of great character & his character of his father
is well known and that of his sons & his
sons of the same, but strong & upstanding family.
He was born in a Scotch village of the
best stock for uprightness & nobility.
He is a man of sound & unswerving opinion,
and a man who has known certain interests
in his life, being described as "John S. Brown" -
of Dumfries - this might be a question of
any name that did not belong to Cumbrians, for he
died there, in one of which counties there is a man Brown.
The & here is a strong probability that the person was
one of Yorkie, from whence the migration to Dumfries
was of natural. Certainly the name is not to be found
in Cumbria, and, also at a much later period the name
was to be found in Scotland & England, in the Registry of
Scotland, - how widespread comes before countries, and
of the name is to be found.

In Lancashire, in that County alone, the name was
common in the 16th century, & down to the middle of the
17th. It had been several distinct families bearing
it, but no connection can be traced. This will
have given to under the slightest assistance in ascertaining
the place of his first William Brown of Cleckheaton, son
of John Brown of Lancashire, but in the Lancashire Register
we know the end of the 17th century, the author from
which appears.

The author of the pedigree of the name in Lancashire
is not known to me, nor where it was written. He only
gives the name of the author, and the date of the
writing, and the date of the pedigree.

See pedigree at end

(2)

Darwyne, Darwla, Darwlat, Darwin, Darwin, Darwyl, Darwyl,
Darwin, Darwiane, Darwne, Darwyn, Darwyng, Darwyn
Darwyne, and Darwyn.

The earliest will of his name I have been able anywhere to find was in date of 1505 only. It is that of "Sir William Derwyn"; he was a priest. He directed that his body should be buried in "paradyce" near his mother & two sisters, gave to the Common Hall £-8, to Sir Robert Hunt his "Clothe of Joseph & of our Lady" to the Sub-dean £-8, & the residue of his estate to his godfather H. Clarke, whom he appointed his executor. The will was proved in the Prob. Court of Canterbury 18 March 1506/7 (Registered in Book "Abcane" fol. 71.)

It is of course impossible to identify him, but it is certain that he was one of the minor priests of one of the cathedral churches (either an Abbey or a Monastery). "Paradise" was a locality common to most, if not all, Cathedral & other large churches, being the place where the Chaplains & priests were wont to walk about, reading their office, till the time arrived for them respectively to celebrate their particular masses, or other service.

But all Cathedrals did not have a sub-dean, nor a Common Hall, & to one of them which did possess both he unquestionably belonged. So far as the lists of officials have been preserved, Exeter, Lincoln, Salisbury, Wells & York were the only cathedrals which had a Sub-dean at this date, & to one of these five he must have been attached, & probably as one of Mr. Vicars Choral, as it was that body which had a Common Hall. The will possesses no particular interest except as being the earliest of the name yet found.

Of the other Darwin wills proved at London with the exception of those of the modern family, they were those of husbandmen, innkeepers, fettmakers or yeoman, never rising above his latter in social rank. Three of these belong to the series afterward obtained from Lincoln, & will be described in that connection. The Lincoln wills are 30 in number, but only a portion of them pertain to the particular line which I am about to trace in detail. It was however necessary to obtain them in order that the search might be exhaustive.

13

Looked over & found a sketch of his pedigree Hans
1533
that of Henry Darwyn, of Marton, who was probably a brother of the
first William Darwin whom I shall mention in connection with
the Cleatham line. I do not, however, connect them positively,
because the evidence is circumstantially very strong, so not in
itself conclusive positive. It is of no great importance because
I have carefully worked out the history of the descendants of
this Henry, & proved conclusively that he was not the ancestor
of the first William Darwin of Cleatham. The only two or three
descendants of the name of William were still living after
the death of William Darwin of Cleatham, & were described
as "Husbandmen".

I have also worked out with the same care, and the same
results, all the other Lincolnshire line, as suggested by Mr. Will.
In every case whenever a William Darwin has occurred
(except the one hereafter to be considered), I have proved
either that he died before William Darwin of Cleatham,
or was still living after his death.

I now proceed to give a detailed account of what I
believe to be the true ancestry of William Darwin of
Cleatham. The evidence, so far as the pedigree is con-
cerned, is clear & straightforward enough, & that
the identity of William Darwin is circumstantially so
strong that I think there can be little hesitation in ac-
cepting it, altho' perhaps in a court of law, something
more positive might be required, if the succession to an
estate were involved.

Believing that William Darwin of Cleatham descended
from a family of the name settled for several generations
at Marton, in the county of Lincoln, the following
narrative will deal exclusively with that family.

Marton is a village on the east bank of the Trent,
about 5 miles ^{southwardly} from Gainsboro'. Torksey, including
Hardwick, & Kettlethorpe, including Fenton, places also
named in the narrative, are on the immediate vicinity, &
they are separated from Marton (including Cleatham) by
a few miles. The acts to be set forth are

deceased's most considerable sum written by himself in his will,
giving frank register of Merton dates only from the year 1531, &
was free of any service.

The first record obtained of the family is the will of
John Darwen, so signing his name, of Merton, yeoman, dated 10 Novem.
1542. The following is a full abstract of the will:

I bequeath my soul to God; St. Mary, & the Company of Servants
To an ale priest, to sing for my soul half a year, 46 shillings
To William Darwen my best cloak - To Henry Darwen a buckskin
doublet - To William Darwen 5 granaes which I have of
Northwiche with me - To the Vicar of Merton, my curate, my
gaberdine - To my wife Margaret all my land, tenement & re
in Merton, Lee Burton next Trent & Brampton, for her life
"except only two closes of meadowe in y^e Northwiche of
Merton whiche did descend to mee by right of inheritance
after the decease of William Darwen my father"

My kinsman William Darwen to have the occupation & receipt
all those lands which my wife shall not keep in her own
hands, paying rent to her for her life, & after her death he
have the said lands &c in Burton next Trent & Brampton, to
him & his heirs forever - My lease of a farm in Hesphan
which I hold of William Newell, to my wife for her life, & the
remainder of the term to William Darwen - The message &
I now live in, held of the Dean & Chables of Lincoln, to my
wife for life, with remainder to William Darwen - All residue
of my personal estate to Margaret my wife, whom I make my
sole executrix - I appoint John Browne & Thomas Freeman
Supervisors of my will.

The will was proved at Lincoln, 18 Nov. 1542, by the sole
Margaret, sole executrix named.

It is easy to see from it that testator was a person of re
spectable position & means, owning lands in fee-simple in
several parishes, besides leases of other farms etc. His whole
character shows that he was, out of the substantial gentry
of the period, ranking technically below the gentry, but socially
infinitely higher than in all respects except perhaps the size
of his territory, from whom even the nobility often had to

of the nation down to modern times.

5

This John Darwin evidently left no issue, as his heir after the death of his wife, was to be his "kinsman" William Darwin. It is impossible to determine positively the value of this word "kinsman" as used in early wills, as it is known to have included almost every conceivable degree of relationship. But as in this instance the kinsman was not only made the testator's heir but was also evidently his natural heir, it may safely be assumed that the relationship between them was a very near one, & the probability is that William & Henry Darwin named in the will were the testator's nephews, sons of a deceased brother. We may therefore with tolerable safety commence the pedigree of the Darwins of Merton with

I. William Darwin, who, according to the will just quoted, died before 1542, leaving issue John Darwin, the testator in that will, & evidently another son,

II. John Darwin, who also died before 1542. Reasoning from experience of the habits of people in those days, & from the fact that John Darwin named no other relations whatsoever, the fair presumption is that this son's name was also William, as the elder William w^d. almost certainly have given his own name to one of his sons, & almost as certainly to the eldest one. This, however, cannot be absolutely proved, as no will of either father, or son, or any other evidence, is yet found.

This (at present nameless) son^t had issue, besides the two sons William & Henry already named in the will of John Darwin, four daughters all named in the will of their brother Henry hereafter recounted viz:

1. Isabell, who was living in 1566, with issue, but the name of whose husband d^r is not mentioned.

2. Jane, who married - Bellamy. She was apparently dead in 1566, but her issue were then living.

3. Anne who was living in 1566 as Anne Stowe, with a son Richard Henry Stowe. Another of t. + sons, John Stowe, was living in 1580.

4. Another daughter, who married Thomas Rayner, & whose issue were living in 1566, she being apparently then dead.

This brother Henry Darwin (as he signed his name), undoubtedly the one named in the will of John Darwin, made his will 23 June 1566, describing himself as of Hardwick in the parish

of Torksey, & in the person. The following is a full abstract b.
of it.

To the poor of Kestrelhope & Selsby 10s., of Thorney 2s. & of Brampton
3s. - To my brother William Darwyne & his son Henry all my leases
To Alice Dawson, daughter of William Dawson, sometime of Hougham
a "yeering quye" - To my brother Bellamie's children which he
had by my sister Jane each 5s. - To my sister Isabell's children
each 6s 8d - To William Greene & to Richard son of John Flyther
each 12 pence - To my brother Thomas Rayner's children each 12 pence
To William Hodgson my kinsman a yoke of steers, & a young cow
- Small bequests to several servants - To my sister Anne
Stowe a cow, & to her son Henry Stowe a ewe & lamb - To Richard
my brother William Darwyne's son, & to his heirs for ever, my house
& lands in Torksey - To Rowland Darwyne, brother of said Richard,
a stag, & to their sister Margaret Darwyne, my brother William,
daughter, a young cow - The residue of my estate to my said brother
William Darwyne & his son Henry Darwyne, & I make them my
executors.

The Will was proved in the Procur. C. of Canterbury 4 July 1566, by
both execs, & is recorded in Book "Coymes" at folio 19.

That Henry Darwin died unmarried, yet is clear that
the male line of the first William Darwin of Marton then ended with
Henry's elder brother viz:

III William Darwin, who was named in the will of John Darwin
as his hei. He made his will as William Darwin 24 Oct 1580, -
describing himself as of Marton, yeoman. The following is a full
abstract of it:

Small bequests to the church of Marton, household
servants, & the poor of Marton & Gate Burton - To John Potterton a
ewe - To every one of my sister's children 12^d. - To John Stowe, one of
my sister's sons "one olde cote" - To Elizabeth daughter of Richard
Darwyne 10s. 1. Hornby, certain stock cattle &c - To ^{Thomas} Elizabeth Laissie [sic] [12. dacy]
my son-in-law 20s, & to his wife 40s. - To William son of Thomas
Laissie certain stock &c - To my son Henry Darwin 40s. to his
wife 10s., & to his sons William & John, & his daughter Dorothy
each stock &c - To Richard Darwin my son 40s., to his sons wife
10s, & to his sons William & Thomas & his daughter Anne each stock &c.

in his right hand,梯子 stood in my way to the door. He said as I
was passing Robert Shouse, last of Tewkesbury - So my wife
Elizabeth & I, our 17th in October 1580 - So my wife
Elizabeth & I, our 17th in October 1580 - So my wife Elizabeth
knew & feared me. That is the first time I saw her, also
"every year during her marriage right two shillings of silver" - To
Richard my son, & his heirs, and my widow Marston, a residue
of personality, & I make him my Executor - Superintendents Henry &
Richard my sons.

The Will was proved at Lincoln 26 Oct 1580, by the testator.
He gave full power to execute the medias remains of Elizabeth, the
wife of my son & his widow Marston, but the rest to will
myself. 1593 & directed to be buried in Marton Church. She left
bequests of Steely furniture &c to Margaret Warren, John Boleyn
son & daughter of Richard Warren, William & John
Robert Costoun, Anne daughter of Richard Warren, William & John
son & daughter of Henry Lacy, Sir Thomas Lacy, Thomas Lacy
Dorothy Warren, Margaret daughter of Richard Warren & Robert Hene
Bekent nothing any inheritance & to her god-children
Elizabeth Baskerville, Alice wife Symond & John Symond. The residue of his
estate she gave to Thomas Lucy making him his executor he
proved his will at Lincoln 26 Oct 1593.

The issue of this William Warren & Elizabeth his wife were one
daughter of three sons 1593
1 Margaret, who married before 1580, Mrs Lucy of Tewkesbury
woman. She was still living at the date of his will 1607
(was proved at Lincoln 16 Oct following) as well as his
sons William & Hugh Lucy the latter with son John Warren
William & Richard, & their daughter Elizabeth, the wife of
Robert Costoun Ormond as Costoun in his grandmother's name
2 Robert Duxorne who appears to have been the eldest son, & was
his father's residuary legatee & Executor. He died 1597
10 May 1597 see Robert Duxorne of Marton Freeman
following is a full abstract -

To be buried in Marton Church Small legacies to Richard
Cathedral, Mrs in Cheshire, & the poor of Marton, Buston,
Tisbury & Warminster. Small legacies to my servant John
Preston, John Hobson, Richard Todd, Robert
Collett, & others. To Miles Hobson, Richard Todd, Robert
Collett, & others. To Richard Hobson, Richard Collett,
Dorothy Hobson, & others. To John Hobson, Richard Hobson
Hobson, Richard Collett, & others. To the poor of Marton, Buston,
Tisbury & Warminster. To the poor of Marton, Buston,
Tisbury & Warminster. To the poor of Marton, Buston,
Tisbury & Warminster.

Thomas son of Richard Skandebie of Stowe & Agnes & Mary his
daughter, Elizabeth Hornbie & Robert Hornbie of Marton —
My lands & tenements in den to Thomas Lacye of Gainsboro' & his heirs
subject to the payment of certain small sums to his sons & daughter William,
Thomas & Elizabeth Lacye (all under 21 years of age), as also to John &
Dorothy son & daughter of my brother Henry Darwne, & to William Thomas
& Anne, sons & daughters of Margaret Darwne widow (all under 21)
& also to Elizabeth Darwne my mother — The mansion house where I
now dwell & all my land, tenements &c in Marton to Elizabeth my
wife for 30 years, & then to William son of my brother Henry Darwne
for the rest of the lease — Certain closes &c in Ingley to William Darwne
for the rest of the lease granted to my father William Darwne deceased
for paying £4 per annum to my wife Elizabeth — Certain legacies to
W. Bradley minister of the word at Torksey, & to Robert son of
Richard Noble of Gainsboro' — All residue to Elizabeth my wife & make
her my executrix — Supervisors Richard Skandebie of Stowe, my
brother Henry Darwne, my brother in law Thos. Lacye of Gainsboro'
& Edward Smythe of Late Burton.

The Will was proved at Lincoln by the relit & executors & of
I find no further trace. They evidently had no issue, & the
inherited estates reverted to Richard Rowland, eldest son of my
brother Wm.

3. Henry Darwne who was the residuary legatee & executor of his
uncle Henry Darwne in 1556. He made his Will 20 Ap 1590 as
Henry Darwent of Fenton (in the parish of Kettlethorpe) Co Lincoln
Yeoman. The following is a full abstract: —
To the poor of Kettlethorpe 5s, & to the repair of Kettlethorpe
Church 10s — To William my son one third of my lands in Hardwick
called Catley land, lately purchased of Robert Mounson sergeant
at law, also my lands & tenements in Late Burton & Brampton now
in tenure of Nicholas Farmerie — To John my son my freehold
lands & tenements, leases &c in Fenton af resaid — To Anne
my wife the other two thirds of said lands in Hardwick, until the
said William my son reach the age of 23, when he is to have the
same, & also to her the use of two thirds of my said lease lands in
Fenton until my said son John be 23, when he is to have the
same — All residue to Anne my wife, & to Dorothy & Anne my
daughters, and I make them my executrices, my said wife to
have the tuition of my said daughters until they reach the age of 21
or are married — I appoint supervisors Richard Smythe of Lincoln
gent. & Edward Bainton.

Her Will was not immediately proved. By an Inquisition post mortem dated 9 May 1570, it was found that the testatrix died on Mar 22 Ap^t last, i.e. two days after the date of her Will. On the 23rd of the same month 9 May, her widow made her Will as "Anne Darwaine late wife of Henry Darwaine of Denton in the parish of Kettlehope, deceased". The following is a full abstract:

To be buried in the Chancel of the parish church of Kettlehope
- To Dorothy & Ann my daughters a great chest & coffer with
their contents & my apparel - To my sister Mary for a gold
angel - to William & John sons each 4 silver Spoons, & to my
said daughters Dorothy & Ann each 3 silver Spoons - Residue
of personalty to my brother Hugh Fox, & also all my lands &
tenements in which I have any interest be to pay the debts &
legacies of my said husband Henry Darwaine, & such as to
my said daughters ought to discharge by reason of our exec-
utorship of the Will of the said Henry Darwaine, & also to
my said daughters Dorothy & Ann each £100 when respectively
21 or married - To my brother-in-law Thomas Lacy of Farnsford
£5 per annum during the marriage of my said daughter Ann - To
my son William Darwaine £50, when 21, & to John my son
£60 when 21 - I appoint my said Hugh Fox sole Executor - Testator
William Weekely, Gent: William Holmes Gent: Edward Baunton &
said Thomas Lacy.

The testatrix could not have long survived her husband, as
her Will was probated in the Procur. Ct of Canterbury on 13 Oct
1570 by Hugh Fox, her brother & executor. On the same day he
also took out letters of administration of her husband,
being described as Hugh Fox uncle by the mother's side of
Anne Darwent, daughter of deceased & one of the executors,
named in his Will, she being a minor, for that Anne Darwent
relict of deceased, died before proving the Will, & Dorothy Darwent
the other executrix named had renounced the execution of the
same (Recorded in Book "Dn-y" fol. 64 & 65)

The issue of Henry Darwaine & his wife Anne (neé Fox) were as
follows:-

1. Dorothy eldest daughter & evidently eldest child, as she had
attained the age of 21 in 1590 somewhere between the date of her
father's Will & its probate. She subsequently married ... Holland & had
at least one son & a daughter. The latter, named Thomas Stowe, & who
had now proved the will of her uncle John Darwaine 6 Feb 1638/9. She then

had a son living named Darwen Stowe

10

2. Anne second & youngest daughter who was under age in 1590. She subsequently married.... Browne & died before 9 May 1637, leaving three sons Edward Browne then 21, & Thomas, Henry, & Wilfric Browne, all under age.

3. John Darwen second & youngest son, who was named in his grandfather's Will in 1580, & was still under age in 1590. He made his Will 9 May 1637 describing himself as of Fenton, Yeoman. The following is a full abstract:-

To be buried in the Chancel of Kettlethorpe Church - To Mr Geroge Hall Parson of Kettlethorpe 10/- small legacies to tenants & servants To my niece Elizabeth, wife of Thomas Stowe £100, also £10, annuall out of certain property at South Clifton co. Notts - To John Holland brother of said Elizabeth £200 - To my cousin Elizabeth wife of George Stowe £50 - To Edward, Thomas, Henry & Wilfric Browne Sons of my deceased Sister Anne Browne, each £50 (said Edward aged 21, the others under age) - To Martha, Dorothy & Mary Bayntor & Elizabeth & Jane Pannill, children of my deceased niece Isabell Pannill, each £20 - My lands in Fenton Hardwick & Normanby co. Lincoln & in S. Clifton Notts to my nephew Darwen Stowe & to his heirs, remainder to his said mother & her heirs, remainder to my right heirs - I appoint my cousin William Darwin & John Holland supervisors of my Will, "desirous that if any ambiguities or questions arise hereon they will be a means to decide & end them" - I appoint my said niece Elizabeth Stowe Executrix.

The Will was proved at Lincoln 6 Feb 1638/9 by the Executrix after opposition by Elizabeth wife of George Stowe, described as next of kin to testator. According to an Inquisition post mortem dated 18 Sep 1639, this John Darwin, described as a "gentleman" died at Fenton on the preceding 9th of January. He died unmarried, & as will be seen was the last male survivor of his line.

4. William Darwin eldest son of Henry Darwin & Anne his wife (ne Fox) was found heir to his father, by the Inquisition post mortem dated 9 May 1590, being then aged 16 years & 6 months & hence born about November 1573. He married about Feb. 1603/4 (the date of his Marriage Settlement quoted in his Inquisition p.m.), Martha daughter of John Harris of the City of Lincoln Notary Public & Relict of the Archdeacon of W. by Agnes Perrie his wife.

10

She was baptized at St. Margaret's in the City of Lincoln 1 July. 8. 11
She survived her husband, & appears to have remained at St. Margaret's
Lincoln M^r. John Howdenly (probably Holdclay). She had
issue two sons & two daughters.

(1) John Darwin who was found heir to his father by Inquisition
post mortem dated 11 Apr. 1615 & aged at his father's death
(24 Oct preceding) 7 years, 5 months & 20 days, hence born
about 4 May 1607. He died unmarried & was buried at St. Margaret's
Lincoln 2 Aug 1628.

(2) Henry Darwin who was buried

(3) Isabell who married two husbands named Baynton & Pannell
& died before 1637 leaving issue by both.

(4) Elizabeth who married at St Peter at Arches Lincoln 28 Jan
1629 George Stowe of Stapleford in the same county. She was found
"next heir" to her uncle John Darwin by the inquisition post mortem
dated 18 Sep. 1639 & aged at his death (the preceding Jan) 30
years & upward.

Their father William Darwin was buried at St. Margaret's Lincoln
dated 11 Apr 1615 in which
he is described as a Yeoman, he is stated to have died on that
day. Neither his Will nor any record of administration of his
estate has been discovered. On the death of his brother John
in 1638/9 the male line of the first William Darwin of Marton
became extinct, except it shd. be continued, thus the third &
youngest son of William Darwin (III) & ~~his~~ his wife viz:
Elizabeth

IV Richard Darwin who was living in 1566 but who, evidently
died a comparatively young man as his elder brothers both
survived him for some years, & his estate sister certainly for
23 years. He made his will 25 May 1584 as Richard Denwyn
of Marton yeoman. The following is a full abstract.

I give & bequeath the "towards the setting up of the Queen's
Majestie's arms over the graver door in the parish church
of Marton" 3s 4d.— To William my son all my lands &c in
Marton, he to pay £10 yearly to his mother for her life,
after he reaches the age of 21 & also after he reaches that
age £5 yearly to his brothers Thomas & Rowland for
their maintenance until they be respectively 21 —

my wife Margaret to have the use of all said lands till my said son William shall be at of 21 - To my daughter Anne £ 60 for her portion
To my sons Thomas & Rowland each £ 57 when 21, & if I then die before
that age let survivor to have both portions - If my said son William
die in his minority then my son Thomas to have the lands & Martin
paying £ 43 to his brother Rowland - If my wife die before my said
children are 21 then my brothers Thomas & Rowland to have the
Supervision of them - All & also to Margaret my wife & make
her my executrix - Supervisors my brothers Hugh Broomehill, Henry
& William Turnell.

The will was proved at Lincoln 19 June 1584, by the relict Margaret
of whom nothing further has been ascertained, except that she was
still living 10 May 1588, the date of the will of her husband's
brother Rowland. Hugh Broomehill & William Turnell named
as supervisors of her husband's will, were probably the brothers
of her sisters, as their names occur nowhere else in any of the
Darrow Wills.

The sum of the real estate left by Richard Darrow cannot be
determined; the the money bequeathed to his children must be
multiplied by about ten, in order to obtain their equivalent at
the present day. It is evident from his will that he was in more
than ordinarily comfortable circumstances, & the first bequest in it is
a remarkable & unusual demonstration of loyalty. I have met with
it before in only two or three instances.

The issue of Richard & Margaret Darrow were:-

1. William of whom hereafter
2. Thomas Darrow, who was named in the will, of his grandfather
in 1580, & of his father in 1584. He made his will 29 Sep 1631, dying
of Fenton in the parish of Kettlethorpe, & directed to be buried in
Kettlethorpe Ch ch yard. His wife was evidently dead, as he did
not name her. He had then living two sons, Mr. Thomas (who made his
will 16 Apr 1659, having then living an only son John & an only
daughter), & John (who was still living in 1659, with children
William, Thomas & James) & two daughters Alice & Anne, one
of whom was living in 1659, as wife of ... Hanson. There is no will
of the probate of the will of the elder Thomas, but it is filed among
the wills at Lincoln of the years 1632-3. The will of the younger
Thomas was proved at Lincoln in 17 Dec 1661.

I Rosland Darwin, who was undoubtedly born after 1580, as he was not (13) named in his grandfather's will. He was living at the date of his father's will 25 May 1584, but it is equally evident that he died before 10 May 1598, the date of his uncle Rosland's will, who would otherwise hardly have omitted his own namesake, when he carefully remembered his brother & sister 4. Anne, who was not of age in 1588, & was still living 1 June 1593, but of whom I have found no later trace.

We now return to the eldest son of my Richard & Margaret Darwin, viz:

V William Darwin whom I take to be identical with the first b. d. of Cleetham. This William is first named in the will of his grandfather 24 Oct 1580, when he must have been a very young child, as we know from his uncle Rosland & Will that he was still under age in 1588. I have already shown that his father must have been a comparatively young man, & from all the circumstances, it seems certain that the birth of William cannot be carried back beyond 1576 or 8 at the earliest; we know also that he was still living as late as 9 May 1637, when John Darwin (k. uncle Henry's son) made him one of his executors of his will, calling him his cousin. There can be no doubt that this particular William was meant, both because he was his cousin-german, & because there was no other William Darwin then living to whom he could have applied that term of relationship. When John Darwin died Mr. William was the only one of his name living who descended from the first William Darwin of Marton, & he was then the representative of this line, there being no other male descendants living except the children of his deceased brother Thomas. All this is fully shown in the foregoing narrative. What then became of this William whom we find living so late as 1637? To my mind the answer is ^{clearly} given in the will of which the following is a full abstract: —

It is the will of William Darwin of Cleetham, Gentleman, &c dated 13 Ap. 1644.

To William Darwin my natural son &c "natural & legitimate" the residue of my lands & all my lands in Cleetham, Kerton in Lexisay, Hybaldstow, Walkwick, Stockwith, Norton, Gainsboro' & Martynne, and my rectory & Parsonage & Grange of North Somercotes all in the County of Lincoln, to him & his heirs forever — To Thomas Darwin, my natural son & his heirs all my copyhold lands — if my said son William die before reaching the age of 21, then all said lands &c to my said son Thomas, & if both die before 21, then all to my wife Mary absolutely, for her life, & after her death, the land

in Walkwith, Ganton, Morton, Stockwith & North Somercotes to go
to John Blowe my son-in-law & Anne his wife & their heirs, & those in
Cleatham, Kilton in Lindsey, & Hybaldstow to Thomas Smalle my son-in
-law & his heirs - My wife Mary to have the profits of said copyholds
during the minority of my said son Thomas, to be disposed for his
education &c - To the Church of Morton £20, to be disposed by my
wife with the advice of Charles Pelham Esq & Amos Bedford Clerk, -
Residue of my estate to Mary my wife & my said two sons equally
& I make them my executors - Supervisors, my said wife's natural
brother George, John & Thomas Heeley [The signature almost illegible]
The will (on file at Lincoln) was proved at Kilton in Lindsey 13 July 1644
by the relish Mary Darwin, power being reserved for the said sons
William & Thomas when they should reach the age of 21.

It will be seen that beyond disposing of his estate to his wife
& sons & contingently on their decease, the testator makes but one
other solitary bequest; but this is a remarkable & significant one.
He leaves £20s (equal to £6 now) to the Church of Morton.
Why is Morton thus ~~temp~~ specifically singled out? He owned & bequeathed
estates in no less than nine different parishes, even owning the
Rectory of one of them, yet would naturally be presumed that he
would feel interested in them all; & yet to none of them, their
churches or their poor, did he bequeath a farthing, but limited
his charity to the Church of Morton, a place not before mentioned
in his Will. There must have been some cause for this, & it is not
I think, far to seek. The will judging from his signature was
certainly made in extremis. His main object was to secure the
disposition of his property, & having done so, there came into his
mind memories of the past, among which stood out prominently
his birth-place, the home of his race for several generations
& hence the extraordinary bequest. I do not see how it is possible
to put any other construction upon it.

Further corroborative evidence will be adduced as we proceed,
it will perhaps be best that it be presented in chronological order.
The history of this William Darwin may be briefly told. On 20 Nov 1613
he had a grant of the reversion of the Office of "Yeoman of the
Armoury at Greenwich", to be held during his life. This means,
I take understand, that he shd. assume the office at the next vacancy,
which wd. be on the death or resignation of the then incumbent. Hardly
when he took possession of the office, or what were the precise
functions of the Yeoman of the Armoury, I have not been able to as-
certain. But I have in my possession a somewhat rare volume,

"Truth brought to light or the history of the first 14 years of King James I" (London: printed for Richd. Baldwin 1692), one portion of which contains lists of the various officials of the period, evidently brought down to the year 1617, with the salaries attached to their several offices. Under the head of "Officers of the Ordnance & Armory" occur the following:

To Sir William Pope, Master of the Armory at Greenwich, £ 66. 13.
To John Benyon, Clerk of the Armory at Greenwich 2^d 6^d per diem,
for his livery 26^s 8^d = £ 46. 19. 2; more to him for his fee 26^s 10^d

per m^o nth = £ 23. 18. 10" [I can make the total only £ 6. 2 - perhaps
the payment in allowance is understated]
P. 365/10
+ 13 months
to the year
£ 440

To Thomas Lincoln, Yeoman of the Armory at Greenwich, £ 15. 12^d per annum, for his livery 26^s per annum: in all £ 16. 18s. More to him for his fee 24^s per month - £ 6. 16s. 10^d [Again the total does not agree with the monthly allowance of £ 1^l at 24^s amount to £ 14. 8. Probably the monthly sum was understated]

To Francis Inglesby keeper of the Armory at Greenwich £ 30. 8. 4.

To William Pickering, Master of the Works of the Armory at Greenwich & to eight Hammer-men there, three locksmiths, three Mill-men, two Labourers & one guilder, per annum £ 449. 19. 6

These are all the officials named in connection with the Armory at Greenwich, & it appears taking the totals as given, that the annual salaries of the chief officers were as follows: the Master (probably then as now, merely an ornamental figure-head) £ 66. 13. 4.; the Clerk (on whom fell the lion's share of the work) £ 70. 18.; the Yeoman (next in rank) £ 33. 14. 10.; & the Keeper (in charge of the buildings &c) £ 30. 18. 4.. The Master of the Works with his 6 subordinate artisans, & the ordinary expenses of the establishment requires only £ 449. 19. 6. To get the relative value of money then sum must be multiplied by about six, so that we may regard the office of Yeoman of the Armory, when William Darnell entered upon its duties & emoluments, after the year 1617, as worth what would now be about £ 200. per annum. That he must have succeeded Thomas Lincoln shortly after the date of held the office until his death, I shall shortly prove.

It seems doubtful whether his duties required his constant or even his ordinary presence at Greenwich. The presumption is that they did not. All events, they did not prevent his maintaining his connection with Lancashire, where evidently somewhat late in life he married, probably about 1620, as neither of his sons had reached

"Trib." brought to light at the end of the first year of the
London prints for the Balder, "the part of the
various officials of the period, evidently brought down to
salaries attached to their several offices. And
Finance & Army" are the following:

the age of 81 at his death in 1644. His wife was Mary one of the daughters of Thomas Healey of Burrougham in the parish of Bottesford co Lincoln (of a family which existed for many generations in that & the immediate neighbourhood, whose pedigree was recorded by the Herald in their visitations of 1634 & 1666 & which appears to have become extinct in the male line only in the present century) by Anne his wife daughter of Thomas Popple also of Burrougham.

Mary Healey had already been married & was then the widow of Thomas Small of Cleatham, by whom she had one son, Thomas Small, of Cleatham, & one daughter, Anne, subsequently married to Mr. John Blow. The latter were still living in 1679 but the son Thomas Small appears to have died before his mother leaving a widow, & children named Thomas, Anne & Mary.

It may be suspected that some, at least, of the property which William Darwin bequeathed in his Will came to him by marriage, for it will be remembered that, in case of ^{the death of} his own sons issueless, it was to go, not to the children of his own brother but to those of his wife by her former husband.

Mary Darwin survived her husband more than 35 years, & c^d not have been less than 80 years of age at her death; probably somewhat more. She appears to have passed her life at Cleatham, where she was buried on the 17th Sep. 1679. She made her will on the 29th of August in that year, describing herself as of Cleatham & relict of William Darwin of Cleatham, gentleman. The following is a full abstract of it: —

All my lands & tenements to my son Thomas Darwin & his heirs for ever, also to him & his wife each £ 5. & to his two children William & Mary Darwin each £ 10, when 21 years of age — To William Darwin Senior my grandchild, 20 Shillings — To Draynes Darwin my grandchild 50s. (To Richard & Francis Darwin each £ 5) — To Ann Darwin my grand-daughter £ 5. — To my brother William Healey 30s — to my sister Spademan 30s — To my daughter Anne Small 10s — to my grand-child Thomas Small 20s. — To Anne Small £ 5 — To Mary Small £ 10 — To Samuel, John or James Trubshaw each £ 15 when 21 — To my nephew Charles Healey a 22 shilling piece of gold — To William Trubshaw of Basby & William Blow of Houlden each £ 5, and I make them my executors —

(Witnesses Charles Healey & Anne Healey)

The will was signed only with the mark of the testator, but was proved at Lincoln by the executors named on 11 Sep. 1679, six days before her burial — not in usual circumstances especially when testators were not numerately related to testators. She probably died about the 10th.

The arms &c. are I attach to a will on my copy without the lines of tenures, by a less between two cotices 3 escutcheons, which accord with those used by the descendants of William Darwin of Cleatham, viz Argent on a bend fesse between two cotices vert 3 escallops or. As this was the coat reekes of Healey nor small, which are entirely different, the presumption is that it was that of his predecessor William Darwin, & also that it had been granted to him, the then created "gentleman" as he described himself in his will, although no record of the fact is to be found at the College of Arms. This is no unusual, but rather a very common occurrence, as each King of Arms granted coats at his pleasure, & kept his own private records, very few of which passed into the possession of the College. Indeed that institution is singularly deficient in Books of Grants, if not early period. Many of them were dispersed at the Dissolution of the various monasteries, some falling into private hands & being subsequently lost.

The Darwin coat appears in only one instance in the ~~College of Arms~~ ^{Archives} records of the College, & that in a modern manuscript ^{Archives} of the ^{Archives} of the College, under a surname very badly spelt, but evidently intended for Darwin. This particular entry possesses no value, as the collection is merely one of coats known to have been used at any time by persons to whose names they are respectively attached. The use of the coat by Mary Darwin, & its constant use by the family ever since, are the strongest proofs of its legitimacy existing, & it is probable that no record of the original grant will ever be discovered.

William & Mary Darwin appear to have had only two children, as far as only two sons who survived, viz William & Thomas. Of Thomas, the younger son, the accounts, preserved in the family, say that "he married & had a daughter who died unmarried". It is evident that he also married late in life, as according to his mother's will he & his wife were living in 1679, with two children William & Mary both still in their minority. I suspect that he married a widow named Smith, as on 19 Feb 1695/6 letters to administer the estate of "Elizabeth Darwin alias Smith late of St. Gregory's London were granted from the Procur. C. of Canterbury, ~~was granted~~ to her husband Thomas Darwin Esquire & I know of no other Thomas Darwin of that date who c^r. have been thus described. I have found no later trace of him or his children.

VI William Darwin, the eldest son of William & Mary D. of Cleatham appears to have led a rather chequered life & eventful existence & shall presently be allowed to tell his own story. The family account which states that he was born on 6 June 1620 is clearly wrong, as neither at the date of his father's will nor of its probate had he reached the age of 21. He was therefore certainly born after 13 July 1623 & if on

the 6th of June I think from other facts in his history, he was probably born about 1618
died in 1675 or 1621, or possibly 1625 or even 1626, not hardly later. I
rather incline to the latter year as his figure 6 would make ready him
5 or 4 be converted into 0. About the year 1650 (judging from the birth of)
his eldest child he married Anne daughter of Erasmus Carle Esq. Sergeant
at law, of Heydon Hall, Heydon co. Norfolk, by Frances his wife, by whom
he had 5 sons & one daughter, of whom hereafter.
made his Will 20 Feb 1673/4, describing himself as of London &
Middlesex Esquire & the following is a full abstract of it.

To William, my eldest son, when he arrives at the age of 24, all
my lands & tenements in Cleckham, Burton, Heanton & Nitelstone
& Martin, he to pay to my daughter Anne £100 at her age of 21.

To my 3 youngest sons Erasmus, Richard & Francis, each £100
at the age of 22 - To my said daughter Anne £1000 at 21 on marriage
& £50 to buy her a jewell - To my said 3 younger sons each £100
to put him apprentice to some calling - I commit the tuition of all
my children to my wife Anne so long as she remains a widow, but
if she die or marry again, then I commit their tuition to my loving
brother Thomas Darwin, & my friends Mr John Rader of Scrope, &
Dr Thomas Earle (?) Esq. of the city of Lincoln, & I appoint them &
my said wife my executors, & give to them my house in the city of
Lincoln all my other lands & tenements for the purpose of my Will
Codicil dated 24 Aug 1675. I appoint my loving wife guardian to all my
children till they respectively reach the age of 21 - Since making my
will I have put out my second son with the sum of £100, which is
to be in satisfaction of his legacy for that purpose.

The will was proved in the Prog. Ct. of Chancery 23 Nov 1675
by Sir Thomas Darwin power being reserved for the relict Anne
& the other two executors named [110 Dycer]

Anne Darwin of St. Andrew's Holborn Middlesex widow made her
will on 22 Aug 1691 & the following is a full abstract.

To Rich'd Darwin my second son now living £5 for mounting - To
Francis Darwin my 3^d son now living £5 for mounting, & I give
him the £100 I gave to the rest to put him out an apprentice - To his
daughter of Erasmus Darwin my eldest son now living £50. These
beaces to be paid out of the £200 & what is now due to me out of
the estate of my late husband William Darwin Esq - To Erasmus Darwin
of Hull in Yorkshire my eldest son now living & to William Sampson
of Barnboro' co. Lincoln Gentleman each £10. for a ring, & I appoint them
executors in trust for my daughter Anne now wife of Mr Henry Brado,

& I gave them in trust for her that home in the city of York. (19)
which I bought of Mr Chas Gasborough & also the residue of my
personal estate.

The Will was proved in the Recog. Ct. of Cant. 8 Feb 1691/2 by Brasman,
Darwin Son of deceased, power being reserved for William Sampson his
kinsman executor named & Recorded in book "Jane" fol 26.
I have failed to ascertain the date of William Darwin's death, or the place of his
burial, but it was of course between 24 Aug & 13 Nov 1691. His widow
Anne died between 22 Aug 1691 & 8 Oct following & I suspect that she
was buried at Manton on the 2^d Dec 1691 (The extract from the burial
Register of Manton furnished to me says that Mrs Ann Darwin was
buried 2 Dec 1692, but I think it must have been misread, as I know
of no other Mrs Ann Darwin who has been possibly buried at Manton
at this period). Indeed I think the only other Ann Darwin then living
was the widow of her son William & she survived until 1722.)
We will now take the history of Mrs William Darwin (& to some
extent of his father) as it exists in his own hand. At the
Public Record Office are two petitions signed, if not wholly written
by himself, in a bold & excellent hand. The first is as follows:-

"To the King's Most Excellent Matie
The humble Petition of William Darwin of Lincoln in the County
of Middlesex. Ps:
Sewell unto yr: most gracious Matie
that yr: most humble Pet: & late Father, being a Servant unto yr:
Matie, honored grandfather & most sacred Father, as yeoman of
her Maties Arme, dyed during the late Warre in the Service of
yr: Maties Royall Father; yr: Maties Pet: having been in Armes
in yr: Royall Father's Service from the beginning of that
unnatural Warre, & served as Captain Lieutenant unto yr:
William Pelham his Troop of Horse, & since the end of the said Warre
yr: Pet: hath employed his time in the Study of the Comon Lawe
ever waiting an opportunity to advance yr: Maties Service &
often exposing to hazard his life & fortune as in duty he was
obliged to doe:

May it therefore please yr: Majestie graciously to vane yr: Pet:
as a servant, in what place yr: Matie shall please graciously
to conferr upon him (as yr: Pet: Father was to yr: Maties Royall
grandfather & Father)
that yr: Maties Pet: shall ever haue the
[Signed] "Wilt Darwin"

The other Petition is as follows:-

50

To the Kinge Most Excellent Matie

The humble Petition of Willm Dawson of Lincoln, from S^r.

Sherw^t

That upon your pet^r petition presented to yo^r Matie at the Hague before this
last of March late taken downe your renowned grandfather & Father of
these my monys as Yeoman of her Maties monys and in the lat^r bl
in yo^r deare d^r yo^r Royal Father yet left having beene in seruice from
beginning & ending that Warre & servid in severall commandes of hors
all at his owne charges in yo^r Royall Fatheris service & was & since so
through wante of suffragge to his almost utter Ruine in aduersitie
for your mo^r the last cause & fortherance of yo^r Maties service at
yo^r greate shenesse. That since yo^r pet^r being in actuall monys
he hath continued the study of the Countre Law. That yo^r Matie
out of yo^r accustomed favours upon yo^r pet^r petition for the
Stewardship of the Sevill & her office his f^r enoyee, was
graciously pleased to referre the same to the Right Honble
The Lord Commissioner of the Treasury.

But in respect of some former grant hereof yo^r pet^r could haue
no fauour of yo^r Maties gracieous benevolence interceding unto him
yo^r pet^r father so long enyoyed, or as yet any imployment from or
under your deare Matie, so much as a testimonie of yo^r pet^r desloyalitie
to the great discomfort of yo^r pet^r as well as his owne.

For Pet^r keep me kindly boode the fruawas bound, of yo^r deare Matie
to wryte yo^r pet^r for yo^r Maties sworne Servent & to grant to him
to be one of yo^r Maties Councell of the Court, & the Lord President
& Councell in the North.

And your pet^r shall ever pray the

Will: Dawson.

Signed] Will: Dawson.

It is not necessary to continue too closely either the chronography
or purview of these petitions. Both were made in the period, & the
mean^r is distinctly known. The date conjecturally assigned at
the Record Office to the first one is May 1660, & to the Second June
in the same year; but I suspect that the person who fixed upon
these dates was misled by the reference to the Hague in the
second, & by overlooking the 3rd nat^r fact that there had been an inter-
vention between these two which has not been described among
the purer records. I think the date of the first petition was more
-what earle; probably when it was first understood that King
Charles was shortly likely to be^r cd to his kingdom. In that the petition

merely asks to be called as a servant, - to be put upon the list - & for future appointment to any Office in His Majesty's Disposal. The King was deluged with such petitions, - probably as a rule found his way at once to what was the waste paper basket of the Crown. It is clear that subsequently William Darnell had sought protection, which has not been preserved & the date of his being before the Privy Council may be inferred from the fact that the King was at the Hague. In May 1600 at the capital mouth lies a letter specifically for the "Mastership of the Riverhill" (i.e. a manor in Cesterton Derbyshire), and also for the Office of Sheriff of the Honour, which post was held in the two preceding reigns. He obtained neither because in his brief petition (the date of which may have been June 1600, but I think considerably later) he avows, "the King their auctor & his request for him, two Officers had been refused by her Majesty of the Common". They had been disposed of by some "zome friend or friends, him with what looks like some degree of bitterness & contempt all his services, & those of his father before him, he was not then able to obtain even so little as a certificate of his loyalty which he naively adds was to be "perpetually & ever to his men". But he makes one more effort, moderating his accusations, & falling back upon his title as a lawyer & seeking now to be recognized as one of her Majesty's Counsel, to put words to "take silk" in order that he might practice in the Court of York. He must perceive that even this modest request was granted. Possibly it was not, & probably he only one of the thousands whose services & sacrifices were completely ignored by the selfish & sensual monarch. No mention to be seen of his favours on the Riverfront. He ranged around him, & no mancatores were more in attendance to his own. The few that we learn from his surviving documents are the letters addressed to him from the Queen (Cleopatra) in the last of Queen & of the Honour in the reign of James I & Charles I. These must have fallen upon the Office after 1607 (as we have nothing before March 1625 when James I died). It is not quite clear whether or not by this statement such he could immediately, & claim entry to the service of the King. At the end of 1625, however he

would have been in the King's service & was known that he died during the War. But in one petition it is said that he died in the late War, & the usual meaning of the expression is that the person so described was slain on the field, or died from wounds received in battle. If the latter were the case, it would confirm the construction I have already placed upon his will, & place the bequest to the church of Merton in the strongest possible light.

We learn secondly from his petitions that the younger William Darwin was in actual service during the whole of the Civil War, for there is no ambiguity in his own expression "from the beginning & during that war," & that not for pay but from pure "loyalty, like many others, bearing the cost of his own equipments, or, as he says, serving "in several commands of horse, all at his own charges." He could only have barely reached manhood when the same spirit had induced his grandfather to leave a legacy for "setting up the Queen's arms over the chancery door of the parish church of Merton" led him, no doubt encouraged by his father, to engage his life & fortune in the terrible conflict then just commencing. What was the subsequent ^{due} reward from the son of the monarch whose flag he served, & whose own throne he aided in establishing, we have already seen. We learn also that after the war was ended he devoted himself to the study & practice of law, becoming I suppose a barrister of Lincoln's Inn. His declarations to his petitions that he had been brought to ruin were probably only the stereotyped exaggerations of such documents; for his will shows that he was at his death ^{an} elderly but a ruined man, & he bequeathed precisely the same estates which had been left him by his father thirty years before. He had also married the daughter of one of the most eminent legal luminaries of his day, & altogether appears to have augmented rather than diminished the fortunes of his family first started by his father.

The children of William Darwin by his wife Ann Lisle were as follows:-

1. William Darwin, of whom hereafter
2. Erasmus Darwin, of whom I know nothing beyond the usual account of the family.
3. John, who is said to have died 27 April aged only 6 days.
4. Richard, who according to the parish register of S. Andrews Holborn was baptized 3 Ap. 1663 having been born the same day (The family accounts say the 23rd) His parents were then "living over against Fetter Lane". He appears to have died unmarried. He made his will 27 July 1698, describing himself as of S. George's Southwark co. Surrey, Jan 1698.

The following is a full abstract.

23

To my sister Anne, wife of my brother-in-law Henry Rand £ 30, besides £ 10 left her as a legacy by my late brother William Darwin, deceased, by his will, whereof he made me executor - To my nephew Robert Brown £ 20. To his poor £ 10 - To my sister Darwin wife of my brother Isaacus Darwin, my sister Anne Darwin's widow of my late brother William Darwin deceased, my said sister & brother-in-law Ann & Henry Rand, & my loving friend Deputy Peat, Nicholas Newbury, Henry Doding, James Dolleffe & Thomas Taylor each £ 5, for a ring - To S. & T. Thomas Taylor £ 10 more - All residue to my said brother Isaacus Darwin, whom I make my executors. [184 ppd.]

The will was proved in the Pro. & C. of Cant. by the Vice Bkdg 1693.
5. Francis Darwin, who according to the family account, was born 31 Dec. 1669 & died unmarried. He made his Will 30th 1693 describing himself as of London, merchant. He merely bequeathed all his lands & tenements, in the counties or elsewhere in England, & all his personal estate to his brother Richard Darwin of London, merchant, & to his heirs forever, making him his executor. He proved the Will in the Pro. & C. of Cant. 7 May 1696 [Recorded in book "Bond" fol. 64]. He was constantly going abroad, & left his will behind him, as in the Probate Act book it is stated that he died in the E. Indies.

6. Ann, who is said in the family account to have been born 2 Feb. 1679/1680/2, but who was baptized at St. Andrews Holborn 2 Feb. 1684/5. She married Henry Rand, a merchant or balesman of London, one instance shown of as a tobacconist & cloth were being well issue so late as 27 July 1698, when they were named in the will of her brother Richard. Her executors were the executors of William Darwin of

We now return to ~~Walter~~ William Darwin & his wife Ann:

VII. William Darwin who was born according to the family account 27 July 1655. He was baptized at St. Andrews Holborn on 5 Aug. of the year, & his entry adds "born in Mr. Darwin's house Southampton Buildings". According to the data furnished me he married 9 Sep. 1680, Ann only daughter & heiress of Robert Waring of Wilford co. Nott, first & died 28 Aug. 1682, his wife surviving him nearly 30 years, & dying 23 May 1722.

[It was my mission to trace the antecedent of the first William Darwin of Cleatham, but I have pursued the history of his descendants to the present generation, for a purpose which will be presently seen. I shall therefore merely continue the descent hitherto, thro' one link to the present & present me for the purpose of convenience.

The will of Mrs. William Darwin is^d to have been perhaps of especial interest but I have sought for it in vain, both at London & Lincoln.

By his wife Anne Darwing he left only two sons, both infants; William (24)
the eldest son, said to have been born 21 June & baptiz'd 4 July 1681, &
to have died 26 Sept. 1760 having 1^o wife Anne, & issue by her first & 2^o.

The second & younger son

W^t Robert Darwin born 12 Aug 1682 & died 20 Nov 1754, was of dincaster
son & of Elston co. Notts, he & son at Balderton Notts. 1 Jan 1723/4
eldest daughter of John Hill of Newford co Lincoln. She was born 18 Dec 1702
& died 26 Apr 1797. Besides 3 daughters Eliz^t, Anne, & Susanna, they
had issue a son, as follows:

1. Robt Waring Darwin b. 17 Oct 1724 & d. m. 1816
2. Ann Avery, widow b. 3 Oct 1721 & d. 7 Oct. 1783
3. Rev. John Darwin, rector of Elston b 28 Sep. 1730 & d. 24 May 1805

The 3^o & youngest son was

Dr. Frances Darwin M.D. F.R.S. b. 12 Dec 1731 & d. 18 Apr. 1802. By his
wife Mary daughter of Charles Howard, he was father among other
children of

X. Robert Waring Darwin M.D. of Shrewsbury, who by his wife Susannah
daughter of Joseph Wedgwood of Stoura co. Stafford, was father of
among others

XI. Charles Robert Darwin of Down Beckingham, qui nunc est, & without
any doubt in the mind of the worth, 10th in descent from the first
William Darwin of Matton who died ante 1542.

It was not until the foregoing was partly written that additional
evidative evidence of the Matton descent was discovered. Chancing to
glance at a brief account of the parish of W^t a Shropshire Gazetteer
published in 1856, I read the following: - "Four punds are sent for four
poor widows of this parish every year pursuant to the bequest of a
Mr. Darwin, who was lessee of the rectorial tithes about 1770."
This seemed in connection with what I had already discovered about the
Matton Darwins a remarkable fact affording a clear working presumption.
On turning to the printed Report of the Charity Commissioners issued
as a Parliamentary Blue Book in 1859, I found the following, under
the head of "Parish of Matton" "Darwin's Charities" [The justat we will be
found in p. 702].

"No documents relating to this charity were produced & little or no exact
information could be collected with respect to it. But it is understood there
has been derived from the beaftation of a gentleman of the name of Darwin, who
died in 1770 was lessee under the Bishop of Lincoln of the improprie^te
rectory of this parish. It appears that since the death of Mr. Darwin, his
representatives have regularly sent to the churchwardens of this parish
four punds every 3^o years, to be distributed among poor widows: the punds
are now ready made & composed of a woollen stuff of good quality.
This account corresponds with the description of the charity to be found in the
Inquisitions Returns for 1786."

of course any person named Darwin might have ministered his church.
In a lease of this rectory, but I had already satisfied myself that there
were at the date named, besides those who descended from William Darwin
in the male line, none of the name in circumference, but even then such
an investment probably.

Having ascertained that the above-mentioned records of the church were no
all in the hands of the solicitorship, I made a careful search
among these records enabled me to determine that for upwards of
several years the rectory of Marton had been in the possession of the desc-
of William Darwin of Clevedon, a canon under the Bishop of Lincoln.

The first trace of such possession found was under the date of 5 Sept 1710
when the lease was held by Ann Darwin of Elston co. Notts widow
Conce Anne (Waring) widow of William Darwin who died 1687. The
possibility is that he had purchased the lease, & settled it on the
marriage, or her & her children. She was still in possession of the
lease 20 June 1720, but dying in 1722, it evidently passed to her son
Robert Darwin, he whose name is also described as of Elston & is found
as late as 3 July 1747. He died in 1754 & on 1st June 1755 the lease
was in the name of Robert Waring Darwin aged 30, & his brother
William Alcock Darwin aged 29 & John Darwin aged 24. On 9 Apr 1775
it was in the name of W^m Alcock Darwin alone. He died in 1783 & the
next lease stood 10 Aug 1784 in the name of the Robert Waring Darwin
of Elston & the Rev. John Darwin rector of Carlton Seroop co. durham.

The latter died in 1805 when his brother Robert probably sold his interest
to him on 15 July 1806 the lease was to one John Hindley.
in view of these facts the question that naturally suggests itself is, was
it by mere accident that this particular family of Darwin selected the
rectory of Marton, out of the 630 parishes in the county of Durham, when
they were not evident for an investment; or were they led to it so
pertinently by reason of some traditional interest in the place itself?
Taken in connection with the singular bequest of the first W^m Darwin of Cleve-
ton to the church of Marton, & with the fact that of the W^m Darwin proved to
bury in 1657 as the representative of the Marton family were not & & death
not known, that W^m Darwin disappeared from existence without leaving a
trace behind him, I am of opinion that there can be but one answer
to the question.

124. Southwood Road, S.E. 28. Feb. 1880

Colonel Chater is an American resident for 20 yrs in England, & well-known as an
archaeologist; he is the author of a large book on Westminster Abbey.
His name was mentioned to my brother Leonard when he descended upon the
successor of 1879, by Mr. Peacocke of Peckforton manor (a well-known archaeologist)
as being "the most learned genealogist in Europe".
At the request of my brother - my lady Col. Chater kindly consented to an
investigation of which the above is a report.

George Howard Darwin

Town: C.Y. Camb: Date: 16. 1880.

<p style="text-align: center;">William Darvin of Merton, co. Lancashire died ante 1543.</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">John Darvin of Merton, co. Lancashire will proved 18 Nov 1573.</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Isabel Darvin Married to John... will proved 1566 with issue</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">John D. wife of Anne D. wife of John... will proved 1566 leaving issue</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Thomas Rayner d. ante 1586 leaving issue</p>	
Wm D. of Merton = Elizabeth... will proved 26 Dec 1580	Elizabeth... wife of Edward... will proved 26 Oct 1594	Mary Darvin of Haworth, Lancashire will proved 24 July 1566							
Wm D. of Merton = Elizabeth... will proved 29 May 1588	Elizabeth... will proved 29 May 1588	Henry D. of West... Fletton, Cambs 22 Jun 1570	Ann Fox Fletton, Cambs 13 Oct 1570	Richard Dafydd Merton, 3rd son will proved by June 1584 marri. before 1580		Margaret Loring 1573		Mary D. wife of Thos. Lacy of Gainsborough mar. between 1566 & 1580 & living in 1607 leaving issue	
Wm D. of Lincoln = Anne D. wife of... John Harris of... -ton, Notary & Co. -ton, Notary & Co. John Holladay	John D. of Fenton Fletton, Cambs 15 Feb 1603/4	John D. of Fenton Fletton, Cambs 15 Feb 1603/4	Dorothy D. wife of J. Holland of... Brenton b. betw 1557 & 1561 d. 9 Jan 1638/9	Anne D. wife of Clapham, York b. betw 1557 & d. 1569	WILLIAM DARWIN of Cleathorpe, York b. betw 1557 & d. 1569	Mary D. wife of Thos. Heale of Brougham b. betw 1557 & d. 1569	Thos D. of Fenton died y ^r 7-1630	Rose D. died y ^r leaving 1573	Ann D. leaving 1569
John D. Henry D. Skelton D. 1614 in May 1607 3 Aug 1628	Isabel D. will proved 25 Nov 1637	Eliz. Turpyn m. (1st) Baynton C. Stoen 2nd Powell G. 1609 2. ante 1637 m. 1619 living 1659 with issue	Wm D. of Darwen b. betw 1557 & d. 1626/7	Ann date of prob. 1626/7 will proved 25 Nov 1675	Thos. Darvin m. Thos. & S. of... Son & daug. of... Co. Norfolk will proved 1691/2	Thos D. will proved 1668	John D. living 1659	John D. living 1659	Alice D. Ann D.
Wm D. = Ann (living) wif. of... d. 1602					John D. adaugt.		Wm D. Thos Frances		
Wm D.	Rob D. of Eleton								
	Eras D. MD								
	Rob. Hemingd.								
	Chas Rob. D.								

(See details from the narrative
(This pedigree has been slightly amplified by me. J.H.A.)