

Galton, Francis to his Family

Publication/Creation

1841

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My dear Father

I set off at 2 this afternoon
for Paris where I intend to stay till the
end of the vacation, that is to say I
should have done, but that Maguy thing
conscience prevented me - The placards about
Boulogne Steamers looked very tempting.

I have just been to Bramah about my lock
was more than $1\frac{1}{2}$ hour with his ~~top~~
top-sawyer man who was in raptures & most
deferential he thinks about it to day & I
call again on Monday to explain anything that he may

not fully understood. I enter my caveat for ~~Lang~~
on Monday. Now for proceedings -

Arrived at Bram at 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ pm. theatre & whiskey
grog till 12 $\frac{1}{2}$. was shut up with a frowsy
fat old gentleman & a ^{in the coach} fast young gentleman & whose
lungs were, judging by his breath, entirely composed
of full flavoured Cubas, and the cream of the Valley.

The latter was not a very pleasant companion
for vinous fumes ascending into his cranium displaced
what reason had existed there, & shewed its presence
by causing him primarily to carol forth Nix my
dolly pals - 2nd to sing a very sentimental song
& at last to open the window & afford me a very
convincing proof that gin and cigars act as a

f. 25

strong Emetic - Fell asleep. I awoke about
10 miles from Bristol. Croft coach had had an
accident waited an hour till it was mended
occupying my time in eating 2 eggs 2 slices
of beef 2 plates of muffins & half a quarter
loaf & then talked forth & studied St Mary
de Port - ~~I~~ Went to Croft box seat
A Provincial
A medical man sitting behind with 2 friends
we got into a dreadful quarrel about homeopathy
& as he was giving in & I was blarneying about
Hippocrates. a gust of wind ~~carried~~ carried my
patent Gopamer hat down a steep hill into
the middle of a road (what was more natural
than that beaver should take to water)

The guard reclaimed it but it presented the
appearance of a chemical filter  as well it
might for on dissection I found that its substance was composed

of brown paper. the day was beautiful
 Arrived at Crop, Erasmus had been in the morning
 to meet the first coach I had gone away again, I
~~off~~ gazed it to doxton. Sun shine, quite
 mild. Somersetshire is really the most beautiful
 country I have ever seen { for Betsy
 north of the Appes }
 and of all dumb pig headed stupid bipeds the
 Somersetshire clown stands preminent. Arrived
 at doxton the Manor house commodious but
 not gaudy ~~Prof~~ Erasmus' girth visibly increased
 Betsy all smiles & lawn collar the last mentioned
 article being as whitewash to a sepulchre.
 or as charity, covering a multitude of deficiencies
 They really both look as happy as possibly
 don't clash at ~~all~~ being separate all the morning

and in the evening whilst Jelly writes letters
for 4 hours I reads others for 1 quarter
Kafey pulls Trach (the dog) by his tail
I ears alternately causing him to growl ferociously
for 1 hour then sleeps 3 to 4 after that
both adjourn to the dinner room to edify
I master servants & a small boy with a
learned commentary on the psalms giving the
true interpretation pronunciation & critical
disputation upon the ^{more} difficult Hebrew or
Chaldee words. Was knocked up next morning
at 6 of course fell asleep again but was awake
at 6½ by a cracked dinner & bell in hysterics
~~when~~ ^{when} the ^{farming} men go to their work. got up
& the small boy before mentioned brought me a hair

shows  with nail at the bottom ^{P. 3v} like
the teeth of the cog wheel attached to the fly of
a 10 horse steam engine. This I found was
truly necessary to Somersetshire. walking
I am in a great hurry, will finish ~~some~~
to morrow - but I must say that Rapy
& Dolly were most kind. I enjoyed my visit
greatly. Rapy ~~is~~ works hard at his farm. I
evidently take the greatest interest in it.

I ~~was~~ went to Bath to call upon my earliest
friend Douglas Hunter. I have ~~no~~ no
time to write more - How is Charlotte?

Fra. Galton.

f.4



lin

L P IF
Post Office



Samuel Pertue. Cotton St.
St. James's Place
Leamington.

James Galtie
London
23 Jan 1841



Sunday
17 New ~~West~~ Spring Garden

My dear Adèle

On arriving at Bath. I went
at once to my fair flame, but alas!
how changed. She plait her hair German
fashion  scrabbing the middle part of it
frightfully backwards. Her upper lip overhangs
like the thatch of a Tyrolean Cottage, chin
retracts so much that when she holds up her
head from the tip of the upper lip to the collar
bone is as straight as a ruler. Eyes large green

& intelligent: Front view pretty, side ~~view~~ out of
 the common way. The Meeting was exceedingly
 affectionate, parting remarkably so. Mr
 Hunter as pale faced & long gilled as ever
 Mr Hunter talks & asks questions perpetually
 with a clack-clack to be likened only to
 a small watchman's - rattle. Both were
 very kind & good natured & asked much about
 you. Jesse has a Butcher sort of expression
 keeps her mouth shut & is ^{particularly} not mad. Ventures
 an occasional smile & sometimes an observation
 - Just as I left Kattie the Guard came
 & asked if I had not a square deal box

because if he had. it had ~~just~~ been
taken off to the railroad for Bristol.

~~The add~~ It seems that the address previously
on the box to Miss Galton Loxton
was far more conspicuous than Frs. Galton
Cambridge. I sent the porter after it with
orders that it should be sent to Cambridge.

- "Kramah likes my lock much. I
enter my caveat for my lamp to morrow

Please send this to Leamington, to
have me the trouble of concealing another
letter.

Fr. Galton

P.S. Douglas is a very nice girl.





Miss Adèle Gallie
Loyton
Near ~~Bristol~~

—
28 Jan 1841
Adèle Gallie

f.6v



My dear Father.

Samuel & I both dished but have
come off ~~well in~~ ^{honourably} in both. Capt. Basil Hall aided
by Wheatstone had hit upon the same idea a short
time since & has since been making experiments.

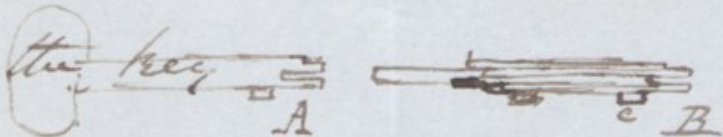
The light appears not advantageous as regards illumination
rooms though it is useful for lighthouses.

As regards my lock. Bramah complimented it, & spoke
very ~~well~~ ~~reasonably~~ sensibly about it, he said that
it was certainly much more difficult to pick than any
one of the same size & of a different construction, but.

F. 74

the chances were quite great enough for security against a chance key in either the Kramah & Chub, the only thing to be feared was a model being taken of the original key when accidentally left about. Now mine being merely ~~adapted~~ a piece of bent wire would be imitated from the impression left on almost ~~any~~ ^{any} substance - or traced on paper - whilst his (here he grew coy) required a very careful ^{& much time} modeller, to imitate - my lock would also be expensive - This was very true & I quite agree with him, but as regards the security of his lock when the key had been left in the hands of a pickpocket I offered to ~~take~~ make a false key in 5 minutes if he would leave the original key in my hands for 5 seconds - he of course stood up in defence of

his own key so I got 10 knitting pins 5 large
 & 5 small & one wooden one which was central
 the others surrounding it. on pressing the central
 one down the bore of the key. the others one
 were variously depressed according to the teeth
 in the key.



as in the drawing the other end B of course
 exactly represents the key (A) the word (C)
 is always the same distance from the end &
 could therefore be fixed to one of the pins. Knitting
 pins are of course clumsy but with a little
 contrivance a perfect picklock can be made (the
 breadth of the slit is of no consequence only the depth)
 Brawall was very fierce, I ~~asked~~ told him that
 I had some intention of patenting the picklock, &
 advertising "Important to Thieves Housebreakers & others"

I enclose a model of one of his shoes, by five feet
 Kramah who was called down to see my brother,
 him looked angry. Fras. Galton.



Francis Galton
 London
 Jan 1841



My dear Father

Thanks for letter, Lectures begin to-
morrow (Monday.) - Poor Hughes! Charlotte's
cousin was unable to stand the examination ^{more than 3 days} on
account of health & so got an honour ~~agrotat~~

I was very much vexed about my lamp but am
now trying at other things. Have I think a new
plan of making any balance weigh (by double weighing)
to the greatest accuracy - I do it by fixing the
balance near its center to a bar of steel (magnetic)
perpendicularity. The upper end of this carries a steel
point which works against ~~one of the poles of a fixed~~
~~ring~~ an iron plate, which plate can be screwed
against one of the poles of a fixed magnet, downward, through

f. 9v

the other. When taking out the substance to be weighed,
place the weights in the same scale pan. Under these
circumstances inequalities of the length of the arms will
have no effect in giving an erroneous result, as both
besides, in an ordinary balance, increase of friction
the weights & the substance to be weighed were in exactly
similar situations. I think that in that way a ^{very accurate} balance

might be constructed for 10 shillings which would be
a desideratum. It will make me -

I am having a ^{German} picklock made

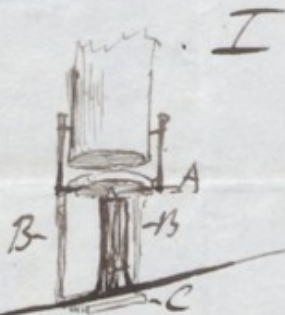
I smoke my Turkish or German pipe nightly
with somebody else & give Theodore an sacre to
drink with it - Help his innocence - it comes uncommon
cheap - no man can drink ^{more than} three tumblers of it
would make him sick.

I Kieve begins on Thursday.

Fra. Galton.



a small space - from this iron plate A ~~hang~~ a.

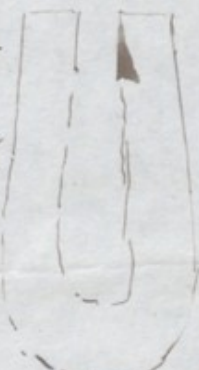


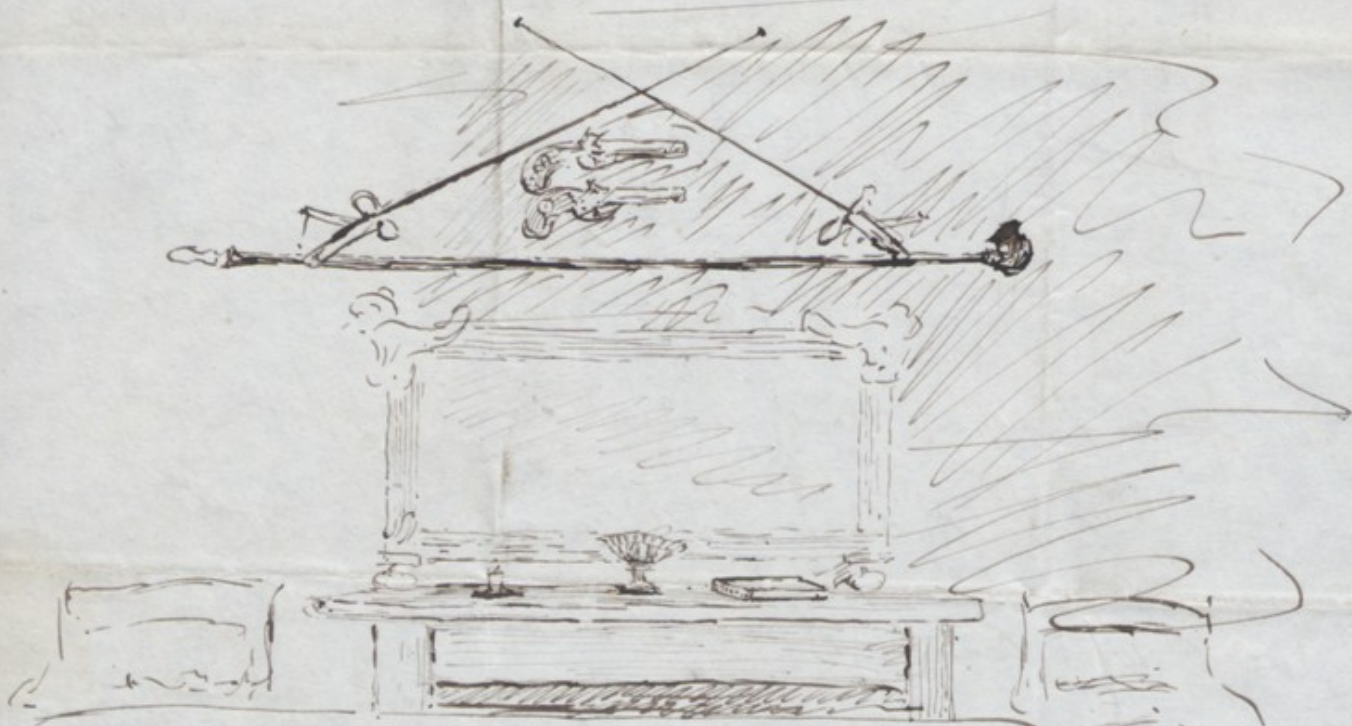
II Rod B passes vertically downwards to which is attached a plate A on which as in fig I the unsupported scale beam rests. Now if A be screwed

up ~~to a~~ nearer and nearer the magnet at a certain point the scale beam will leave C & by the iron point will touch A and be suspended. The least possible friction can be easily ~~ascertained~~ ^{attained}

a small horseshoe magnet that I have in my pocket will lift a heavy bunch of keys in contact ^{with one pole}. I do not doubt

in getting easily a magnet that will suffice. You probably understand the process of double weighing. It is putting the substance ~~to~~ to be weighed in one scale & some indifferent substance as sand in





Sofa drawn out
before the fire recent improvement
above the chimney piece

Wednesday
Trin Coll



My dear Father

Atwood came down this morning & I
breakfasted with me. & I have left him in the hands
of Boulton to convince as I am invalided from a relapse
of my old illness which came on on Saturday without
any cause to which I can ascribe it. I am all but
well, it has not confined me to my bed but only
to my room. Thanks for lecture per post. I
am rather mad about a ~~revolving~~ rotatory Steam
Engine which I have been contriving Boulton thinks it
will do. advantages being 1st The whole power being

available, crank being absent.

2nd the momentum of the piston increasing the effect & $\therefore$ the rapidity of working being unlimited & consequently very small cylinder & no fly wheel. 3rd exceedingly light

it consists of an outer box like a pill box in shape (A) in which

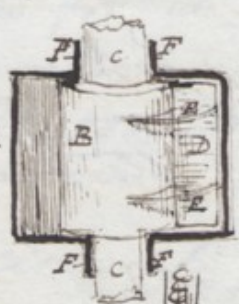
another pill box (B) revolves, having an axis (C) fixed to it passing through the stuffing boxes (FF)

this inner box (B) bears a valve (D)

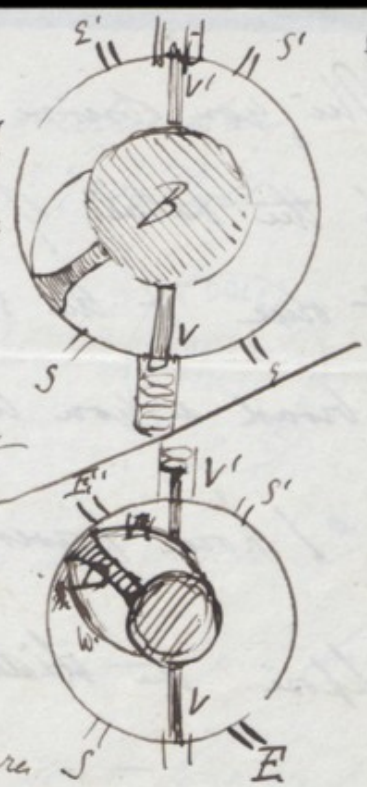
the extremity of which moves steam tight round the outer box from the edge of D in ^{on both sides of it} the direction of its motion two bands lap to the (B) - which are marked (E) & (V) (V) are

two valves moving in direction of radius & pressed upon by spiral springs so that when left to themselves they press against the inner box as in (fig 3) -

SS' admit steam E.E' let it out.



Let the position of B be as in the diagram S is open E' is open

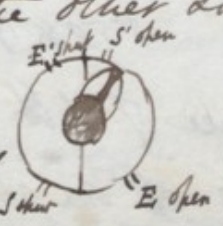


There is no exit for the steam in the direction. V therefore B must rotate in the direction of the arrow

As D approaches (V) the band (W) raises V' (W has in the 3 first figures S been called E) before it passes under E' E' is

shut & E opens as now there is a free communication on both sides of V' the Van D drives the steam before it through E' instead as before through E

D then passes under V' & as it goes on W' slides down the band W' on the other side of it. but W' does not close completely till D is on the other side of S' when S' opens & S' shut, D is on



(it is to be remembered that (W) are merely bands of metal as in (fig 2))

This you observe is exceedingly simple the motion of the valves of S, S', E, E' can be communicated at once & the edges of the valves & vane may be as broad as you like. Now for 5th power

1 hour power raised 33.000 ft 1 foot in 1 minute

Suppose the diameter of inner circumf. of outer box = 6 inches
 - - - - - outer - - - - - inner - - -
 = 2 inches

the mean ^{radius} ~~diameter~~ of vane would be 2 inches
 & its ^{3'} ~~surface~~ length 1 inch

let the height be one inch

then 1 rotation of the valve = 1 square inch

Moving ^{forward} 2 inches since the mean radius of the ~~curve~~ ^{vane} is 2 inches

now 33,000 ~~ft~~ 1 foot per minute

$$= 550 \text{ ft/sec} = 550 \text{ revolutions/sec}$$

a frequency of 100 per second = 37 revolutions under pressure

of 15 lbs ~~at~~ ^{per} one atmosphere per second. Now it could easily accomplish
10 in a second. $\therefore$ ~~with~~ with a pressure of 4 atmospheres an engine of size above described
= 1 horse power. Probal





f. 13v



Post

I certify Galton's life
By Sanderson
Leamington.

24



John Lubbock
London
3rd 1871



Dear Emma

I send you 17 shillings worth
of sketches &c. - Some of them by C. Steiner
are exceedingly good. I was unable
to get some outlines by Rembrandt
which I was anxious to have done -

I am very sorry that my Father
is so unwell. Perhaps this attack will
do for asthma & all

Yesterday I made my appearance
before the eyes of wondering Cantabs

Where do you think? Why right
 in the midst of a den containing
 1 Lion 1 Lioness 1 huge Bengal Tiger
 & 4 Leopards. ^{in Wombwell menagerie.} The Lion snarled

awfully. I was a wee frightened
 for the Brute crouched so - The
 keeper told me that I was only
 the 4th that had entered that den

Nothing like making oneself a
 "Lion" at Cambridge. My Turkish
 Tour & Medical Education does wonder
 & my late Van ~~Am~~ Ambury
 performance ^{Promises to} crown my reputation.

R.

P.S. I send a view I had of
a Street in Suva. Thinking
that it would make a very good
picture of the Port.



Fra^l Galles

Mar 1841

to E. J. G.



London. 21 March 1871

Wm. B. S.

My dear Father.

Thanks for your letter. To-morrow.

Will see if Northcote has received the £20. I will send my account. Thanks greatly about Abney st. with.

I am rather cut up by the sudden death of a College friend of mine - Poor fellow he dined with me last Tuesday walked with me next ~~day~~ day complaining only of a slight headache. I heard that he was ill ^{yesterday} on Saturday morning. I going to see him after hall at 5 p.m. found him dying, with what I took to be typhoid. called again at 9 he was much worse & evidently could not hold out 5 hours. An eruption

of scarlet fever had broken out. He died at 12.

He was one of the most kind-hearted fellows I ever met with, he had just taken his degree & was going into orders, & had begun hospital attendance that he might be of use in his parish. He thus ~~caught~~ caught the scarlet fever & is dead. He was a very great friend of Hughes.

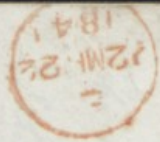
It is curious that I have as yet lost only 7 Schoolfellows or fellow Collegians that I really cared for. & every one of these have died of scarlet-fever or typhus & all ^{except one} within 3 days warning.

How fearfully death intrudes in the midst of enjoyment. Like the skeleton at the Egyptian's feast. It is remarked by St. Paul: (I think) that the shock from the sudden loss of a friend is the only feeling which the mind cannot become callous to. The sight of death seems ~~scar~~ in no way to diminish it. Patients in a hospital one looks upon as doomed men, & their death

takes place as in the natural order of things. A friend appears
 part of oneself, & when he dies, one contemplates the grave
 where he is laid in as ~~if~~ ready to receive ~~that~~ oneself.
 We then know that we are mortal, &... However this kind
 of language is out of place to you at home in the midst
 of marriage festivities. In. I received as cake
 with your letter!!

Good bye yours truly Frank Galton.

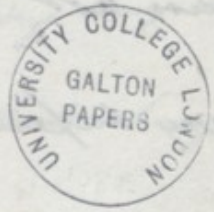




Samuel Tertius Esq. 8st.
24 Landon Place
Kensington.

Chas. F. Kelly
London
21 Mar 1841

F. 2174



My dear Father.

I saw Hodgson in Birmingham who approved altogether of my plans - Evans was not at home. Mr Booth on my mentioning it to him lifted up both his hands ejaculated Hawgh! I said is that at the instigation of Hodgson - hearing that Hodgson approved he launched out diametrically opposite I got so sulky that I beat a speedy retreat -

I have on reconsidering reconsulting &c &c determined to ~~abide~~ abide the Trinity Examination, as I shd be

sure not to get the Cairn prize as they have too
very superior men there & as they take up slightly
different subjects - but to do my best for a Trinity
first class & to migrate afterwards.

On arriving at Cambridge I found Uncle Hubert
card in my room & himself with my Aunt Isa
& Isa. at the Bull. They set ~~out~~ early the next
morning to Norfolk.

I did not send the wire because I could get none
~~but~~ but will send some from Cambridge on the
1st opportunity. It is called ~~to~~ Metallic ^{line}.

Hadison does not think Bessy well. He talked
~~at~~ much about her, but thinks it advisable to

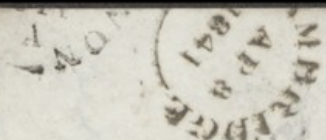
wait till her return from London before making any alterations
whatever in her plan of living &c, hoping that change
will do her good -

Good bye I believe me ever Yours truly

Wm. Gallton.

Trin Coll April 1861





Samuel Tertius Gallie Esq

Clarendon

Mr. Henley in London

Warwickshire.

8 April 1871

Chas. J. Fisher
Lambeth

Trin Coll.

April 1855



My dear Father.

No letter of yours, whether received at school
announcing that I might come home a week before my time,
or whether containing a cheque for Barclay Bevan Tritton & Co.
ever came more gratefully than the one I have just received
to day that my Mathematical MSS were at Claverdon.

I have been lately in despair owing to their loss. I had hoped
for them before leaving Claverdon, but found them not, & I
looked every where in Cambridge & was =ly disappointed.

They are invaluable. all the talent of Perry, O'Brien &
Mathison are condensed into those papers.. Therefore please
take the greatest care of them. burn the Suddeston letters
deeds if you will, but preserve those Manuscripts.

if you have seen the companion that glimmers in a ~~but~~
 butcher's breast whilst he sticks a pig. ~~at~~ or in Majendie;
 whilst he runs needles into the brain of ~~a~~ living dog,
 send them immediately. Till I receive them I am desperate +

I am very glad to hear Holland's report of Kappy. Please
 tell me all you hear about her.

Don't forget the ^{MS} papers - if you do, may
 the spirit of gout break you to remembrance!!!

Wm. L. Galt
 April 1844

P.S. Please remember the Manuscripts - send them
immediately.

Good bye yours truly Wm. L. Galt

for about 3 mths & the life we lead a very pleasant & inexpensive one, certainly much cheaper than in College - By the Bye we are turned out of our rooms during the long vacation.

I have been obliged to take a half classical Coach for the approaching College Examination (in about 4 weeks)

Now you must not expect me to be first Mathematic in Trinity. I ~~do not~~ ^{do not} expect it myself. as amongst other very good men, there are some who have already read exceedingly high, and who know their early subjects very well - I hope to do better in each succeeding Examination, but ill health, for I severely overstrained myself my first term, & I feel convinced that to have read during the Xth vacation I have been made by has necessarily kept me back - But with no more excuses, as there is much truth in what St Julian used to say - Good bye Your affectionate Son

Wm Gallton.

Dear Betsy

Many thanks for your letter received
this morning - It wasn't bad - I am rather
headachy now, but will write soon.

Please ask Peter if he can find in my account
at the end of the October term money paid for Medicine about
£3. - I am nearly sure that I paid it but have not

the receipt - And the man has sent me his bill

Your very affectionate

& most highly grateful Brother

Wm Galton.



and 2²⁶/₄₁

May 1841

James Galton



11 June 1841 f. 23r
Friday Old Hummums
Covent Garden.

Left Cambridge on Tuesday - the Claps are just out -
My dear Father.

I am not yet aware what my place will be
in the Math. Subject - I was fourth in Trigonometry
(Mathison told me). & as I did comparatively better in
and Algebra I probably am higher in those two -
done but little Claps & that badly I am in the
class. ~~in~~ in which Hodgson the son of the Archdeacon (you
may perhaps ~~remember~~ remember reading about his coming off
very well indeed in the Clapsal part of the Keble ~~Scholar-~~
-ship Examination in the Birr: ^{being not a Math. student} paper.) I have scarcely
at all ^{about} being where I am - as I am as high in Math.
as I expected - You must not forget that, as regards
Claps, ^{more especially} I have to compete with men who have spent their
time on them which I have employed in Medicine.

11 June 1841
Old Hummums
Covent Garden

and it is therefore improbable that I should take a good place amongst them.

The Math. papers were exceptionally easy this year so that every body ^{who knows anything about them} must of necessity do three fourths hence there was but little room for a man to distinguish himself in them. In the algebraical paper there

were absolutely only 3 questions not book-work, that is problems. This is too bad. it is also unusual.

I am mooring about town doing one thing or another.

dined with the Huberts & Horner's, I ~~stay~~ ^{stay here} till Tuesday morning to hear Mr. Rachel's ~~serm.~~ on Monday.

I expect to be in Longington about Tuesday afternoon.

Alston is in the Old Hummums. with Mr. Barker.

I have had to invest in a frock coat & two or three of trousers.

My information about Enishes is becoming nightly

more extensive. If trunks have been received per Van

from Cambridge please let them be unpacked. The key to the Black one is in the Seal one - Your affectionate Son
Radcliffe

Hence as you observe I have not paid my Classical Tutor who
had left Cambridge without an address. I have not paid for
my Frock Coat which will be about £5.

I should be obliged for £5 - £10. as my bill at the
Old Hummums will be for a week & I ~~generally~~ take one meal
daily. My stock in hand is £. 6. 19. there being a mistake
somewhere of 3 shillings in my accounts.



Thursday. July 1st 1861.

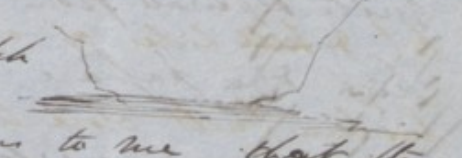
f. 25r

Bewlup. Kerwick.

My dear Father.

As soon as I got to Birmingham I went to Dr Booth's, who was very gracious & talkative. His de-^{ar} is going to leave on Monday. In anticipation has locked up every thing in the house, he however asked me to take a Spartan dinner with him which I accepted. I found ~~part~~ of the hospital in the hands of masons who are lengthening some of the wards so as to make them hold 12 more beds. I am building private rooms for the pupils. Miss Hawkes received me with open arms she really is a good old soul. Hodgson came to see his father & I walked back to Temple Row with him, it seems that Mrs Sedgman's death was by no means unexpected, ^{however} Mrs Hodgson is much pulled down by it. They talk of making an expedition very shortly to the lakes & Mr. H. asked me to send accounts of lodgings to him. After dining with the Booths the Dr said that Miss Abney was going in her phaeton to Selby Hall & offered to resign his place to me which I accepted. Lucy is ~~fast~~ flourishing & in deep mourning. James is about to begin cutting down 70 acres of hay, but I fear that the weather

will not be as propitious as he might wish. On returning we ^{met} ~~met~~ ^{P. 25v}
a large mob with flying colours music &c. some say that this approaching
election will be anything but a quiet one. My Aunt of course wanted
to be off to Haave before it began, but the St thinks such flight
ignominious, so they wait. I passed the evening, as my Aunt does
to bed in the afternoon, in listening to the ~~stupidest~~ ^{stupidest} play imaginable
at the theatre. 7 persons ^{were} in the lower boxes which are calculated for
about 300. I set off by the $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 o'clock train in the night.
I slept without once awaking until we were near Preston, ^{we} got to
Lancaster at $7\frac{1}{2}$. the castle looks extremely well, as it is extensive
& composed of square castellated towers, joined by walls, covering the
top & hill sides of a fine green hill. - a florid gothic church
has been built close to & in front of it. I set off at 8 by mail
to Kendal. The town was in a bustle owing to the nomination
flags triumphs & so forth. I had a very entertaining fellow - broadly
he had a hooked nose gold spectacles. was a member of the ^{reform} club
and a ne-plus-ultra radical - he had travelled I had ^{also} been
on rowing Cantab. we had a red hot argument on politics, which
I firmly believe neither of us knew any-thing about. but he would
talk about them ^{as I must ~~then~~ answer yes or no} & even Kefay will excuse my not assenting to

a radical's ~~stage~~ ideas. He knew the lakes very well and told me many legends &c about them. Windermere is said to be a beautiful lake - Wordsworth asserts that it is superior to anything abroad, but I humbly conceive that he thereby shows his patriotism rather than his taste. It is certainly ~~very~~ pretty, but very narrow in comparison with its length, & the high mountains on each side apparently, reduce this width still more, so that it looks like a river & not a particularly broad one. We passed many other lakes of various sizes having all one common character, which is that the mountains descend very steeply to within 100 yards of the water & then there is a shelving grassy slope thus.  Even more gently sloping than in the sketch so the lakes are never deep. It seems to me that the water must have stood a great deal higher, once & that the whole country has had a lift-up.

We arrived at length at Kerwick & small Home built & scattered town on a plain hardly at all elevated above Sea level water which therefore swamps the land adjacent to it. Some distance on in the same plain is Kraspe. Thwaite Water.

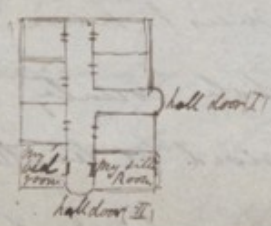
Skiddaw is on one side of this plain & a mountain chain on the

other than ^{the mountains} Skiddaw - All the mountains look
 very pretty from being green, ~~it~~ is nearly every instance, up
 to the very top. To day is horribly misty. Skiddaw is ~~now~~
 covered with clouds ~~like~~ that reach low down as a Quaker's
^{drops} ~~fellows~~ but those on the chain opposite are more à la Pagnoni.

I had intended walking up Skiddaw last night to see the
 sun rise but it began to rain. Soon after my arrival ^{yesterday}
 called on the 1st Quaintance who were much surprised at my appearance
 & very agreeable. They had taken Browtop but our party
 had turned them out so they left it the day before yesterday.

Browtop is a very nice house. The habitable part is
 quite separate from the kitchen & outhouses, it is one story
 with a passage down the middle, with 4 bedrooms on
 one side & 4 sitting rooms on the other side, then
 the whole house it is £5 per week. So I

Mrs. Galton
 says
 the house is
 very nice



lay 25 shillings. It has a beautiful view
 I should have sketched it for you but
 there is nothing but clouds this morning. I am the first
 of the party that has come. The rest are expected to-morrow.

Good bye your affectionate son. W. Galton.

It thus took me 13 hours from Birn: to Kerwick.
 Direct Post Office as they do not deliver to Kerwick.

Thursday July 8th
Browtop.



My dear Father. Being upon my own allowance you must excuse letter paper. In answer to your question. The Apothecaries Bill is ~~correct~~, though differing I believe some shilling from the one sent to ~~Parliament~~. The Hosiery Bill is not mine probably Theodore's - I do not want the boots at her wish as I always walk in thick shoes. I am very glad to hear about your asthma's want of punctuality this year, should you have an opportunity I wish you would enquire whether the other asthmatic ~~seasonings~~ I think I in numbers have got off equally well, as it would be interesting to ~~ascertain~~ find out whether some years are more unfavourable than others. It is apparently the case in typhus & influenza.

I never enjoyed myself so thoroughly as at present - Matthew and Eddie are thoroughly good-natured. When it is fine we walk out in a body from 2 to 5. When wet play at battledore and shuttlecock or at fives in a most un-studious manner. Eddie you know is a senior medallist. Bonfield is the other undergraduate staying with Browtop. The St Quintins are very kind & their son (Charles) very agreeable - he rattles off about the Himalaya Paper and the scenery of Tibet. & ~~totally~~ totally condemns Howqua's Mixture - They introduced me to the Parson & Mr Meyers

who again introduced me to a Count Oskolinski (I purposely write
the word illegibly & that for an obvious reason) ^{it consists of "three knazes & a shi"} who is the lion of
these parts as being Chemist Botanist Zoologist &c &c
and last not least a top-sawyer Animal-Magnetiser. I need
scarcely say that we got the ^{greatest} allies immediately. he is a very
gentlemanly man, he showed me through laboratories hot-houses
& monkey cages. made me look through a telescope of
"hextra milion magnifying power" at a lady in the drawing-room
of a distant house who was innocently lifting up her eyes to
a gasp chandelier in poetic raptures. &c &c. He has moreover
got me patients to magnetise. sent me books & in short we are
the greatest possible allies. He married a rich heiress of 10000
a year, ^{who is} and a very pretty girl 18 years old, he is about 40.

I went to a tea-party with Mathias & Edler yesterday at
the parsonage (Not Meyer's). where ~~by the way~~ ^{by the way} Edler
and myself flirted with and blarneyed an innocent Keswickian
who would recite poetry out of the Christian ^{year} Era, to such an extent
that she was quite overcome & evidently expected at least one proposal.

I ought to say that as I walked with the Count through his laboratory
he introduced me to a Dr Schimolt who was staying with
him & working there. I thought I knew both the face and

name & found out that he was one of Liebig's class at Gießen
& we had great ~~of~~ amusement in talking over the wine-parties
to after the table-d'hôte. He was a great phrenologist &
I got him to pass my head. he gave me I think a very
true character (Self esteem ^{was} remarkably full), ~~that~~
I have not now the bump of constructiveness very large though
he says it is large Mary's bump is firmness I described
her character and he immediately said that he had observed
equally well developed cases. I have just descended ^{from} ~~the~~ ~~table~~

it is a very steady mountain to go up, there being no difficulty
 whatever. the view is very extensive including the Isle of
 Man & Ben Lomond. It was very hot & we pitched into much
 whisky, ^{and on the strength of it} cheered 3 times 3 for God save the Queen - Trinity,
 &c - Whatever Father Matthew may say there is nothing like
 vast quantities of whisky ~~on~~ on a mountain top. it would be a
 splendid way to subject a convert to temptation - Please address
 in future Browtop. as an oblique-eyed inmate of our Skullion
 having nothing else to do bring up the letters. Love to all & each
 May the critical spirit of Betsy smile on this epistle
 Good Bye - Yours affectionate Son, W. H. Gallie.

Dear Father
I know that
the letter is
a stupid one
but I really
have nothing
to say for myself
write soon I
tell me about
Scarborough.
Good bye
Believe me ever
your affectionate
son & brother
John G. Galton

July 18th Sunday. Brought
1861
Keswick



My dear Father.

Thank you for your letter. I am very glad that you
talk of coming towards the lakes as they are well worth seeing
& as a long course of fine weather almost invariably sets in
about this time. I do not know of any house in Keswick which
you could take (bona fide) as they are all small & mostly dark
& dirty. The inn is very good, good bedrooms &c. & has been
honoured by Queen Adelaide's sleeping in it, if that be any inducement
to you, but Ambleside has many good looking houses. I received
the enclosed letter from Christian the day before yesterday. We
have had beautiful weather the last 4 days. I have accordingly been
making several excursions. to Buttermere, where the celebrated beauty
whom Hatfield the robber sloped with some 20 years since lived.
I have several uncommonly pretty girls keep up the character of
the place still. ^{we have also been} up Helvellyn ~~and~~ They said it would take
as 3 hours to ^{reach} the top, but ~~which~~ ^{it occupied only} 2 1/2 to get up

Stay 25 minutes at the top. & be at the bottom on the other side. The country people are exceptionally hospitable. They give us no cake of milk, oat cakes, home-made cheese &c., & it is difficult to make them take any thing in return, so our plan is to ask if they have children & pick out one of the curly-headed young scoundrels & slip ^{visibly} a shilling or two, according to the probable extent of our united appetites, into his hand. Yesterday after taking a stroll up Skiddaw we went to the perfection of a farm house. A very pretty Creole niece of the farmer. Chatted, smiled, gave us milk, & set off a musical snuff box playing, then brought a nosegay. & lastly sat down with us to grub. She asked if we were any of the Cambridge gentlemen, & on our saying that we were she told us that 2 or 3 years ago there was a large party at Keswick who were "a bad set of scoundrels". So you see what a reputation Cambridge has got. Whewell, wonderful to say, has fallen in love with an Ulster water beauty, Miss Marshall. & is going to marry her. The ^{of good family, hence} is very rich. ~~to do~~ Our continual conversation ^{at Bristol} is in surmises as to how Whewell would set to work to make

Love. he is nearly 50. she a little more than 20.

The St. Quintins have gone to Blackpool & by some mishap their pet terrier is left behind. I have had her chained up & have written for further orders.

Is Miss Collinson's? Her apples are going to be spliced which one is it? as I only know Catherine & Louisa by name.

I suppose Kitty Sutton will start an Encyclopedia of rejected addresses like Miss Ryland. In folio one page & and line 2, Darwin's name & good qualities will be duly registered. How is Mary. I ^{how soon} ~~then~~ with the baby linen be sorted & aired?

We like Brompton excessively. the only fault in the situation of Kenilworth being that it is in a wide valley so that there are but few ~~near~~ walks within a short distance. The hills are all quite green so that we can run down them at a capital place. Mathison tried sliding down one of them, ~~and~~ but he reached the bottom a complete cherub having scarcely ^{any} whereon to sit, owing to the friction.

I have come from church where there is a parson (Mr. Bramley) who cuts his hair like a fancy grow-tree - he is blessed with

a wife half German who talks away intolerably - She is a Roman Catholic & is always arguing & snubbing every body, whether she knows them or not, who is talking near her. accordingly when her loving spouse got to that part of the evening ~~lecture~~ relating to ~~wife~~ wives, he dropped his head-pecked, subdu- tone, lifted himself on tip-toes, leant over the reading desk & shouted it all out into his wondering wife's ears. - what a curtain lecture he'll get to night!

We hear that a party of Cantabs at Amblewick, think of migrating to Newrick - it will be a great bore if they come as we are snogged already. Armitage the to-be senior wrangler of the February after next is one of them. (vide 1st Page)

A Quarry Road in Sudbury.



John! Gaffer Newrick
18 July 1871



Bristol
Sunday Aug 14/84



My dear Father.

I received this morning £15, all correct, enclosed in an envelope stamped "too late." for which thanks. The letter before that one was dated from "N. g. cliff". So they ticked the house as Cabinet curiosities? It is certainly novel and decidedly literary. I suppose that Lucy & James have already arrived. What with them & my two uncles the Galton family will inundate the place, & if the ordinary appetites that accompany the several branches of the family be still present at Scarborough, it will give a very satisfactory interpretation of the N. g. ticketing. Whewell is undoubtedly under the guardianship of Hyman, though an oyster may be affected by love, a Whewell can't, like I have (I understand) been so involved in the metaphorical line that he looks on the approaching

event with the most philosophical indifference. In
 3 weeks Keswick is to be turned to a toy-tenny with
 amusements. Imprimis a 4. oared race in which your
 humble servant is to pull. as we get up a boat for the honour
 of Cambridge. ^(The names of the crew are Atkinson Strickland Young Galt & Cooper Steersman.) £12 prize. We really ~~shall~~ have a very
 fair chance. for though the Keswick boatmen are trained
 to ~~it~~ ^{pulling} from their bath & petticoat age yet they are more in
 the cart horse line. ^{whilst} ~~and~~ the description that I heard given
 of our crew was that they were "intensely plucky." We
 have great amusement here in scrambling about. Matheson
 is a capital walker but not a dab at climbing conse-
 quently he occasionally ^{isn't on the rocks} sticks like a saint in a niche &
 immovable without a miracle. We get on capitally at
 Browtop. The order of the day is - Breakfast finished
 at the clock strikes 9. Reading till 1 or 1½
 Lunch walk till 5 dine and chat till 8 Read



till 10 ~~10 1/2~~ to 10 1/2 Read to 11 or 12

When a long walk is taken we eschew dinner
but our leather whisky flasks in our pockets, which
I am convinced is the true interpretation of "Seven
leagued boots", and walk from 1 to 8 or 9
We certainly do great things in the walking line
instead of "menage'-ing nos forces" after the Swiss
regime we scamper up the hills & somehow or
other don't get tired, to day I ascended more than
 $\frac{2}{3}$ of the height of Skiddaw (dram back by mist)
in 35 minutes. about 2200 feet, this was in Sunday
costume & without haggard trying to any extent.

Dear Bep. How's the bathing? & how are Sumner's
freckles? ^{The amount} ~~I don't know~~ of sunshine here is by
no means dangerous to beauty ^{the sun} as ~~it~~ has generally a nap
of mist rather thicker than Skiddaw is high to shine

through. It has been miserably cold so that I read
with a pea coat on & with my feet on the fire-hob.

In your letter is a quotation from Aunt Habesta a
~~word~~ word occurred "oddsm... to" I have looked in Johnson's
Dictionary but can find nothing corresponding to it. I
presume that it must have been coined since his time.

Again, there was a passage in your letter ending with
a note of admiration combined. This is ~~an~~ an excep.

Thirdly, I should recommend a more refined choice of
phrases than such as the "weather taking up" - and
others of a similar nature. You state "The air is delightful,

and a beautiful walk along the cliff." I am not ætherial enough
to enter into your delights. — (I must bully you) How has

Lucy's Czar gone off? Please write oftener. Tell me what
you had for dinner if you can think of nothing else but to
write. Good bye, Yours affect Brother Fra. Gallon.

To Mr. Fra. Gallon
101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

Kerwick Browtop

August 1861



My dear Father

Thank you for your letter. The title of the Guide book that you lent me is "Leigh's Guide to the Lakes". I should not advise you to invest in ^{a second one} ~~another~~ as it is the worst published. The best is "Black's guide" 5. shillings 6d. It contains one large & 3 or 4 small maps very accurate. You talk of "fear of annoying me with a formal visit" &c. I can assure you that I should enjoy nothing so much as Atwood-izing you over the country. We can give you ~~at~~ dinner occasionally at Browtop. You will find Eddis & Mathison very agreeable. I really think that the very best thing that you can do is to settle in Kerwick for a fortnight ~~of~~ or 3 weeks. If you will give me a commission for lodgings I will make every enquiry. But boat-racing scheme has been given

up. for on enquiry we find that the competitors must
 pull on pins ~~off~~ not in rollocks ~~off~~ ... to pull in
 that manner we unanimously decreed was below the
 dignity of a Cambridge "oar" as all the beauty of
 skill of rowing consists in correct feathering which
 of course is impracticable ~~off~~ with pins. It is all together
 a ridiculous piece of business. There actually is no practising
 on the lake & consequently the pulling ^{at the race} must be wrestled

I enclose you the address date
 I was speaking of, and appeal to
 your unprejudiced eyes, as to its
 legibility.

Poor Chance My old schoolfellow & chum is dead. He
 was my chief friend at St. Jeanes & also at King's College
 where he read Classics. He was one of the best fellows that
 I have met with & ~~had~~ was expected to have distinguished

himself - Poor fellow - he died of consumption.

We have had a visit here from a little fellow companion of Trinity named Hope. He is son to Lady Beresford & left Cambridge in his 2nd ^(last term) year, to get made MP which he now is being about 22 years old - I think Theodore knew him. Yesterday morning I walked up Skidlaw to see the sun rise. I got to the top of the eastern peak which is not 150 feet lower than the highest one in 40 minutes. Of course saw nothing but mist. I shall however try it again to-night. - We have got some bail to our boat at Kerwick, it is curious how ~~scared~~ frightened all the boatmen here are of them. they never are there. Even the "~~butler~~" attendant "cad" upon the party, a man ready to poach, knock down, do any thing on any emergency, refused to go into the boat on the ground of having "a wife & 5 small children".

Dear Betsy. I want to ask you about a point of
 etiquette. There is a Russian Count here with whom
 I am a great ally. This Count has a very ~~very~~ ^{indefinitely}
^{very} insipid, exceedingly rich, but quite uneducated
 wife. ~~Now on dining there~~ ^{Now} I have been introduced
 to her ^{by the Count} but she merely toper her head & says "I
 do not think so" to every thing that I say. This
 is her ordinary behaviour to every body. Now I and
 other strangers (all previously introduced to her) dined there
 the other day. She did not receive us in the drawing
 room but ~~at~~ sat with her feet on the fender & with her
 back to the door leaving the Count to do the honours.
 Now to the point. The Count (a very punctilious man)
 has left the town leaving the Countess behind. I dined
 there the other day & have not since ~~called~~. Ought
 I to call upon the Countess? — Good bye your affectionate
 Mother Geo. Hallam.

Geo. Hallam.
 13 Aug. 1841.

336r

N^o 9 - Cliff - Scarborough

23 July 1844

Francis,

We all arrived here, in -

some last

well, tho' the cold wet weather
have had since our arrival
not suited her - Betsy seems
better for the breezes - I am
glad from what little I have
expected.

Browtop. August 19th 1841.

My dear Father.

Thank you for your letter which I have received this evening. I hope that you will not give up your plans as regards the lakes, if your only fear, is about rainy weather. I do not think that you will suffer more in ~~going~~ travelling through Westmoreland than elsewhere, ~~since on~~ ^{since on} comparing the state of the weather here with that which a Cambridge party has had in Devonshire, we find that we have had the fewer rainy days. This of course does not include misty days.

I have been deluded enough lately to climb mountains to see the sun-rise, it is certainly the best regimen that I know of to cure romance. I for my part never felt less spiritual or more coporeal than I did when I got to the bottom of them.

I had a long walk in that manner the day before yesterday, happening to look out of the window about 12 after reading, I found that it was the most beautiful night that we had yet had. so pocketing my whiskey flask & putting on my pea coat & kilt I walked to the town & got up a party to go. Slept under a table for 35 minutes drank some whiskey punch & then walked up Blencathra, ignominiously called "Saddleback" stayed on the top about an hour & then got back by 7 am. It was about 15 miles, as the morning was splendid I then got up another party for Innerdale. Then slept 25 minutes & walked off - & we walked the whole day, up two high mountains & back by ~~8~~ 8 1/2 h: m, & ^{after all} really was not so very tired. Newcastle is at the present moment all wrestling & dancing. The champion in the former has been ~~just~~ declared today having "thrown" some 10 opponents, but even he is now

taken off his legs under the influence of brandy & water. In
 the dancing department of course I assisted & had for my partner
 a damsel whom I had observed in the morning employed
 in the un-poetical position of all-fours. scrubbing stone
 steps with great diligence. — I have to day committed
 a most fearful offence in the eye of the law. I happened
 to be walking in a field when I saw a bull looking intensely
 ferocious. So I picked up a stone ~~that~~ of a size corresponding
 to my fears which was therefore very large. thus armed
 I ran to the nearest gate for escape when up jumped
 a hare. All thoughts of the Game laws vanished, as also
 of the bull. I threw the stone with a most lucky aim,
 & knocked the gentleman over, & then I soon got over the
 gate & gave him the coup-de-grace with my ~~bill~~ ~~stick~~
 I shall eat him to-morrow or the next day. — We are getting
 very dull. ^{we} read the Times through, advertisements & all every day.

and often ask for the catalogue of the circulating library.

Under these circumstances Good Bye I believe me ever

Your affectionate son Wm. Gallon.

P.S. I forget whether I have ever told you that the meaning of my initials (W.G.) in the corner of the letter ^{is} ~~means~~ that they are family letters & ^{may} ~~not~~ be opened without the presence of the person to whom they are addressed being necessary —

Remember me to Theodore.



Wm. Gallon.
19 Aug. 1841.

Wednesday 20th 1881

Iris Coll.



My dear Father

I left Leamington, the only Cantab on the coach, by the side of a jolly old Coachman who had been a horse dealer at Northampton & had sold horses to Uncle Herbert. He made sundry Enquiries after you - On arriving at ~~Leamington~~ Weedon a complete shoal of Cambridge men poured out from one of the ~~Leamington~~ trains amongst whom was Theodore, and three or four other allies of mine, how they all ^{were} ~~found~~ places, was a problem ~~which was~~ too deep for the minds of any body there except the Coachman's to surmount. However they ^{the coach} ~~kept~~ ^{on}, like Crows on carrions. and a jolly drive we had, according

our adventures to each other. The coach ~~top~~ was unpolished
 by a freshman. I called on Mathias the morning
 who skipped about through except at animal spirits
 in talking over Kerwick and was as jolly as ever
 I then called on ~~the~~ ^{two of them} who takes me, and I began
 with him on Monday. My Kerwick friends are
 all up, full of gratitude for wonderful effects
 produced by prescription which I had left them, &
 I have got a new patient. I cannot express the
 bumptious state I am in looking at poor bashful
 rusticated "cubs" so carefully pulling their
 gown to make it sit well & fidgety at finding
 how uncomfortable their cap is which they have
^{unconsciously} put on the wrong way, all over as fresh as paint,
 keep their innocence - So Whewell is master

I suppose that he will soon come into residence

In haste for Chapel.

Your affectionate Son

Fra Galton.



Francis Galtton
Cambridge

20. Oct. 1841

Oct 22 Oct



Because my last Tuesday.
Holi or in a week
My dear Father



I am very sorry that
from having been ~~left~~ either
too large or too much occupied
~~that~~ I have not written sooner.
though I consider you too little
of an invalid to be ~~any~~ further
anxious about your health.

Mum has probably given you
a full account of her proceedings
in Cambridge. & I trust excused

me from her Hodgson's malicious
charge. She was most active
& tired down both Theodore & myself.

Thank you very much for your
statement of my accounts they
were certainly most beautifully
written out, and quite a model;
in one point however they were not
quite as useful as otherwise they
might have been for after reading
it through carefully 5 times

I abandoned all hopes of making
out ^{the meaning of} ~~any~~ one single line, in
utter despair. The ~~words~~ ^{words} appear

all bewitched, for I can't make
out which is substantiation & which
is nomination case & ~~in~~
self. As a specimen

"Debtor to balance agreed £.."

Should you have spare time, would
you be so kind as to write two
or three lines in account book style
with their interpretation in popular
English. & then I have no doubt
but that I shall make out the
rest of your paper wh: you so
kindly sent me.

My boy arrived safely and
the books inside in good preser-

F. 40v

Francis Gallen
-ration, with the exception of
- Cambridge -
one book eight - through which
19. Nov 1871
like Lissai's temple a hob
nail was driven - however
it was only some temperance
tracts bound up & therefore
it is quite immaterial.

Mama was not sure whether
my D'Israeli Convention of Literature
was packed up - it is.

I like Hopkins more and more every
day, and I never enjoyed Cambridge
so thoroughly. Love to all

Good bye your affectionate son
Francis Gallen.



Trinity.
 Thursday Evening
 Nov - 1861

My dear Father

Thanks for the 2nd edition of my account which I received this morning, and still greater thanks for the explanatory note by Betsy thereunto attached.

Hopkins properer capitally. I had forgotten to tell you that I find that his charges are only £72 per annum instead of £100 as currently reported. This will make a jolly difference in my finances. Hopkins to use a Cantab. expression is a regular brick. tells funny stories connected with different problems and is ~~any~~ in no way ~~less~~ but Donnish. he rattles us on at a splendid pace and makes Mathematics anything but a dry subject by entering thoroughly into its metaphysics. I never enjoyed anything so much before. I made my

first acquaintance with Laplace today, in one of his theorems. greatly to my satisfaction.

Hughes has not returned to Cambridge. He is an utter Puseyite, he dances much & instructs his partners in the "Falkers" and in their controversy.

Eddis and Mattheison both bloom. I dined with the former last night, who decidedly has not recovered from tender impressions received at Keswick. He spoke on walking in the cloisters by moonlight, & quoted Byron. He is therefore hopeless.

I am going to become a member of the Camden Antiquarian Society as being a gentlemanly thing & really very amusing. The subscription is 7 shillings a term until £.3 has been paid when the subscriber becomes an honorary member.

and is released from further subscription, retaining the same privileges.

Whewell is expected next week in Cambridge. He is not Vice Chancellor this year, as Dr Achdall of Emmanuel has been elected to that office.

My cake has been long since gone. As it disappeared it ^{looked like} ~~reminded me of~~ a girl dying of consumption ^{winning away} & retaining its sweetness to the last. It was very good. I ingratiated myself much with Mr. Hoppit by sending for her sevenfold offspring and arranging them round the table when I made an equitable division of the remains of the cake between myself and them, & afterwards sent them away laughing eating and digesting like steam. Twelve out of the 14 jam pots

Still remain free from the incroachments of the
Enemy, but decidedly in a state of predestination
thereunto.

How is my Mother's foot? & Mary?

Love to all & Good bye

I believe me ever your affectionate Son

Wm Galton.



P.S. I suppose you all know that the meaning
of the P.S. on the outside of my letters means
that they are family letters to be opened by anybody
and merely addressed to some particular person
for the satisfaction of the postmaster.