

Patient surnames Haw-Hop

Contributors

Ticehurst House Hospital

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In Lunacy-

In the matter of
Hester Templeton
Spinster, a person of
unsound mind -

Whereas Henry Wood of
Woodhill, Surrey, England
Esquire and Margaret Wood
otherwise Templeton his Wife
and sister of the said Hester

Templeton presented their Petition to the Lord Chancellor
of Ireland on the 10th day of May 1859 by which it was
prayed that a Commission in the nature of a Writ de
Lunatico Inquirendo might issue to inquire as to the
state of mind of the said Hester Templeton directed
to such persons as his Lordship should think fit upon
which the Lord Chancellor made the following fiat:

"Let all parties concerned attend before me on the next
"day for hearing Petitions and hereof give due notice."

Now take notice that Counsel on behalf of
the said Petitioners will on the first day of next
Trinity Term (being the 26th day of May 1859) or the
first opportunity after apply to the Right Honorable the
Lord High Chancellor of Ireland that the prayer of the
said Petition be granted and accordingly that a
Commission in the nature of a Writ de Lunatico Inquirendo
may issue to inquire into the state of mind of the said
Hester Templeton -

Dated this 18th day of May 1859-

Robert Warren & Son

Sol^{rs} for Petitioners

40 Rutland Square West

Dublin -

Ms. Eliza Haines

Male, d. 4 Sept 1875?

Dr Headland's Case 1

Aug: 19th Rather drowsy; Attendants say he has seemed drowsy for some time past and appeared tired after walking a short distance. But they did not think much of this as he never complained.

Complains of pain across the loins and also in the R. iliac ^{deep} region, pain is increased by pressure.

Some edema beneath the eyes.

No fever. Tongue clean. Bowels open.

Urine normal in quantity and clear.

Not examined for Albumen as there was

no apparatus. Was sent to bed.

2
Aug 20th Oedema increased below the eyes.
Nose slightly swollen. No swelling
of ankles. Complaint of slight headache.
Urine normal in quantity, clear, $\frac{1}{10}$ Alb.
Skin dry. Bowels inactive T. 100. P. 98

R. Liq. Alum. Acetat ʒij
Pot. Acetat gr \overline{xx}
Decoch. Sarsaparil ʒij
ter quotidie

Pulv. Salap. Co ʒij
onc. noct.

Milk, egg, beaten. ben made

3
Aug 21st Face commenced to swell,
^{towards} ~~during~~ the evening the whole face
was swollen and marked with
~~and~~ ^{and} ~~eruption~~ ^{eruption} bluish. Skin dried.
Bowels open. Urine free, contain
less albumen. sp. gr. 1025. Tongue furred.
T. 101. P. 100.

Face was painted with Liq. Pot. Pot.

Mixture & powder continued.

Aug 22nd Face less swollen. Passing
a fair amount of water & perspiring
freely. A.M. T. 102.4 P. 120.

Milk & Pulv.

Aug. 23rd nearly all swelling gone
No Abt. in abdominal pain.
Tongue slightly furred. Bowels open
T. & P. normal.

Aug 24th No swelling. Cheerful &
wishes to get up. T. 99. P 90.

Aug 25th Makes much to get up as was
allowed to do as for 3 hrs. Appears
to be quite himself again. Appetite good
Had a small piece of boiled food

R. ℞. Ferri perchlor. $\text{m} \frac{\text{x}}{\text{x}}$
℞. Chloroform $\text{m} \frac{\text{xv}}{\text{xv}}$
Inf. Calumb ʒj
ter quaterdis

Left off diuretic & diaphoretic mixture
and the powder

Aug. 26th Was up for 2 hrs but complained
of abdominal pain and was drowsy
so was sent to bed again. T. 98.6. P. 84

Left off Iron Mixture towards
the evening.

Aug 27th Still complains of pain which
he now refers to the umbilicus. Tongue
furred. Bowels confined. T. 98.8. P. 96.

℞. Ricini ʒj
℞. nate.

Aug 28th Abdomen slightly swollen
tympanitic and painful. Legs
flexed on abdomen ^{Borating partially abdominally}. Bowels still
confined. Tongue furred. Was slightly
sick after a dose of Castor-oil
Urine clear & normal in quantity

6th R. Sp. Annon. Aromat $\overline{m\ XXX}$
 Mag. Carb \overline{ij}
 Sp. Chloroformi $\overline{3j}$
 Aq. Mentha. pip. ad $\overline{3j}$
 p. r. u.

Aug: 29th Was relieved by mixture but abdomen swelled again towards the evening. Asks for a glass of bitter-beer and a pipe. Bowels relieved after P. Salap. Co. \overline{ij}

Aug 30th Abdomen swollen and painful. Legs flexed on abdomen. T. 98.8.

Aug: 31st Still complains of pain of dull character.

Sep- 1st Abdomen distended, very slight action of bowels. Reducers of R. Elbow. Bunches of L hand, and big toe of

Sp. Annon. aromat $\overline{3j}$
 Sp. Chloroformi $\overline{3j}$
 Aq. Camp. $\overline{3j}$ p. r. u.

L. foot. The joints are swollen but not shining. Is in a profuse perspiration but of no characteristic odour. ^{Never had any delirium} Has never had any shivering. Heart sounds normal but first sound prolonged. Bowels inactive. T. 101. P. 112

Dr. Adey attended. ordered poultice over abdomen and anal injection also the following. Hyal. sabellor. \overline{grj} Opii $\overline{gr\ iij}$ Quarta. horri. \overline{ij}
 Sep- 2nd Abdomen still distended, not much pain. Flowing all day. No oedema. Passed no water since the morning. Mr. Wilton came. Slight action of bowels after injection.

Sep- 3rd Passed no water since yesterday. Drew off 3 oz: thick, very acid, granular deposit. (lithic acid?) Albuminous. Benicium stone. Two emetics after a simple injection.

8 p.m. Drew off 2 oz: of urine, still albuminous & thick. Not sufficient urine to take sp. gr. Still comatose. Dr. Adey came and ascertained first sound of heart was not normal. T. 102. P. 120

10 p.m. Still comatose T. 103.5. P. 130

Dr. 4th ^{Sp: Chloroform: ʒj. ~~xxx~~}
^{Pot Chlor gr x Pot bicant gr xx}
^{Ag mouth pip. ʒj. quartis hgriss.}
Rather restless during first part of night. but was quiet towards morning. Abdomen not so tense as last evening. No water passed since it was drawn yesterday. No sign of any in the bladder.

Breathing heavy, partially abdominal. Circulation congested. Dr. Adey came at 11 a.m. advised. 4 leeches to temples.

3 p.m. Had several motions in the bed

Refused nourishment since breakfast

5 p.m. Pulse very feeble, took a teaspoonful of brandy and water this was followed by a very severe attack of convulsion (uraemia) Heart action stopped but was stimulated into action again by flapping the precordial region with damp towel and placing hot water bottle over it

6 p.m. Was now warm again and in a profuse perspiration

Spun gradually sinking

9 p.m. Died.

Post Mortem 38 hrs after death.

Abdomen only was opened.

Intestines healthy, slightly congested at some parts.

Kidneys imbedded in fat - which was removed with difficulty. Large, weighed $19\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Capsule thickened and very adherent. Granular.

Cortical substance much wasted.

Not congested, dry and leathery to the cut. Right Kidney had an embolic infarct in its upper part.

Head: Large. Left Ventricle hypertrophied no valvular disease. Large vessels atheromatous. Extracted thro. dissection

Report of
Dr Headland
W^m Carey.

August 1875.
Dr^h ^{Fair} Huntington

December 15th 1892

This is hereby to notify to you as Proprietor of this Lunatic Asylum that you summon to my assistance the nearest British Consular Agent and the nearest Protestant - Episcopal Minister: you having endeavoured to compel me Alfred Hedges a British subject to sign a paper contrary to the directions of the British Consular Agents and to that of a solicitor: — and that you decline to comply with this notice at your peril.

The Proprietor of the Asylum known locally as the Establishment Ticehurst.

From W. Hedges. December 15th 1892

I have to report the conduct of the medical superintendent Dr. Exles as follows —

He persists in banging the doors of his bedroom late at night to my disturbance.

He will not put a stop to the noise over my sitting room.

He is personally insolent to me especially upon my visiting his room to ask for some medicine.

He endeavored to put in force an order of the Proprietors which was not duly written and signed.

The Proprietors of this asylum known as the Establishment
Yickhurst

From Mr. Hedges. December 16th 1892

Come book

I have to complain formally
of the following annoyances and
disturbances.

The noise in the room over my sit-
ting room.

The obscene and indecent notices
in the house and neighbourhood.

The noise of banging doors in the
court yard.

The talking and impudent re-
marks of Golden the lead atten-
dant and his men in the passages.

The man Harrison is insolent to
me and declines to wait properly.

The noise made by the night watch-
-man on his rounds.

The Doctors Newington.

December 17th 1892

Mr. Hedges desires to formally notify the Doctors of Wellington that a gentleman connected with his residence pro-officially in this port, after stating that Sir Thomas Herbert the pro-official representative in Mr. Hedges' case would visit the Governor of this American State in connection with Mr. Hedges' residence at the Midway Reclamation Survey and the Establishment ~~included~~ ~~Survey~~: proceeded to notify to Mr. Hedges that the wife of a doctor of this Establishment - name a Mrs. Herbert Wellington would act as a companion to Mr. Hedges and prevent his and

reference by the patients and ser-
vants of the asylum.

D^r. Wood of the Midway Reformatory
Hovey stated to Mr. Hedges that
Sir Thomas Nesbitt of Towcester
Warwickshire had notified to him
that he held the Official Paper
of detention and that D^r. Wood
should hand Mr. Hedges to D^r.
Samuel D'Arington at his compe-
nence, at this asylum.

And this is to notify you that
you show this paper to the Emmission-
ners in Lunacy, the Justices of the Peace,
the Police authorities, and any and all
officials and authorities, whatsoever.

He be D'Arington Esq^r
D'Arington Esq^r M.B

Richmond House

Richmond

State of ——— Sussex,
United States of America

Vickhurst House

Vickhurst

Sussex

December 18th 1892

Dear Sir

I am prevented by the
Doctors Newington from pro-
ceeding out of this building
for air and exercise. I must
therefore request you as justice
of the Peace and Judge of the
new Lunacy arrangements to
visit here to come
to see and assist me.

Believe me

Yours truly

Alexander Page

J. Hedges

Vickfold
Vickhurst
Sussex

Vickworth Adice
Vickworth
Sussex
December 19th 1892

Sir

I enclose you a letter which
I suppose has not reached you.
The Messrs Newington having
since Thursday 15th Inst and
for five days prevented my
taking due air and exercise by
leaving this house; I write to for-
mally request your personal
attendance as Judge in Lunacy
and Justice of the Peace for the
purpose of compelling due atten-
tion to the facts and of receiving
certain information from me. I
have sent this through the Messrs
Newington's hands. Believe me
- Alexander Payne yours faithfully
Richd Ford
Vickworth St Heddes

December 18th 1892

Mr. Hedges has formally
to notify you the Messrs. Newing-
ton and under your names
in this State of the North Amer-
ican Union that having re-
ceived elsewhere the formal
statement that Lord Sturgan-
venny (— — — Page of this
American State) would assist
to give Mr. Hedges a British sub-
ject the access to his Official
Guardian His Excellency Her Bri-
tannic Majesty's Minister in
Washington — you have illegal-
ly, unlawfully, and in a brutal
and threatening manner preven-
ted Mr. Hedges from availing
himself of Lord Sturganvenny's as-
sistance, and so approaching

His Excellency in accordance with
the due Act of Congress and with
their arrangements and that
you have done this at your peril.

And this is to notify you
that you show this paper to the
Commissioners in Agency, the
Justices of the Peace, the Police
authorities and any and all
officials and authorities, what-
soever.

Wm H Newington Esq^r
A Newington Esq^r B M
Richwood House

Richwood
Sussex

State of _____
United States of
America

December 19th 1892

Mr. Hedges a British subject living under the protection of Her Britannic Majesty's Legation in Washington hereby desires to notify and warn the Proprietors of this Establishment known about these parts as the Establishment Tichborne Sussex that they do not converse or talk about and concerning Mr. Hedges and his business and affairs; or allow their medical superintendent, servants, or patients to so talk or converse; and that they disregard this formal notice as their peril.

Mr. Hedges notifies and directs the Proprietors known as the Messrs. Newington to show this paper to the Justices of the Peace, Commissioners in Lunacy, the Police authorities, and any and all officers and authorities whatsoever.

December 19th 1892

Mr. Hedges a British sub-
ject detained in the asylum of
the physicians known as the Mad^{rs}
Newington and in the house known
as that of the Establishment Vice-
chancellor hereby notifies and
states that the medical-superin-
tendent known as a certain Dr.
Earles and the head male attendant
one Jordan have made assaults
upon Mr. Hedges the above of a
criminal and desecrate nature
by means of whisperings mutter-
ings, and indecent words; and
that the Mad^{rs} Newington and
others notify the contents of this pa-
per to the due authorities and
officials, to the Commissioners in charge
the justices of the peace, the police
officials and any and all officials
and authorities whatsoever.
The Mad^{rs} Newington

December 19th 1892

Mr. Hedges desires another man to wait upon him. The present man Harrison is very impudent and has on more than one occasion made use of an indecent expression upon opening Mr. Hedges' sitting room door. Mr. Hedges desires to point out that the man is clumsy and not a suitable man to wait upon him. Upon Mr. Hedges speaking to the man concerning the indecent remark the man threatened Mr. Hedges.

Wm. H. Herington.

Fitchurst House
Fitchurst
Sussex
December 21st 1892

Mr. Hedges a British subject
recently notifies the Directors of
the above asylum that they are
going to close the doors of their
Establishment to prevent his exit
on Thursday the 15th inst, to sum-
mon to Mr. Hedges' assistance
his next friend Sir Thomas
Hesketh of Garton Garton Park
Towcester Warwickshire this gen-
tlemen having been notified to him
as acting in that capacity by the
Lady known locally as the Princess
Christian of Cumberland Lodge
Windsor Park Buckinghamshire.
This is to notify that the
Messrs. Nottingham exhibit the paper

to the Commissioners in General, the
Justice of the Peace, the Police, and
all and every authority whatsoever.

2c 2c Huntington Prof^{rs}
It - Huntington Prof^{rs} M B
Siceluck
Jussor

December 21st 1892

Mr. Hedges a British subject
notifies the proprietors of this Estab-
-lishment of a certain person locally
known as the Messrs. Harrington, of
the following —

Mr. Hedges having received the in-
formation that a certain Ellen M
Hedges has in his absence visited
this their Establishment; passing
herself off as known to, or represen-
ting herself to be a relation of Mr.
Hedges this person living at Dunbury
- on - Thames Middlesex: Mr. Hedges
thereby notifies and warns the above
Messrs. Harrington that he has no
business with, and knows legally no-
thing of this the above person, and
that they do not receive this person
as connected in any way with himself
or friends or do business in connec-
tion with Mr. Hedges with this person.

And that the Messrs. Harrington
notify this paper to the Commissioners
in London, Justice of the Peace the Police,

and all and every authority what
-soever.

And this is to notify the above
Messrs Newington and others that
the said Mr Newington has notified to Mr Sedges that he has
withdrawn all business and monetary
arrangements from any and every
person &c Mr Sedges, saving with the
Messrs Newington.

And that you notify this to the
Justices of the Peace of the County of
Middlesex and to the Judges in Cham-
-ber.

H N Newington Esq^r
At - Newington Esq^r M B
Richard
Juss

December 22nd 1892

Mr. Hedges a British sub-
ject demands of the proprietors
of the Establishment locally known
as the West-Newton the
assistance and help of the gen-
tlemen appointed as his com-
panion in this their asylum.

Mr. Hedges hereby notifies
that Lord Henry de Vill is disqua-
-lified from acting in any fe-
-gal or business capacity in con-
-nection with Mr. Hedges, he being
a local Assize Judge and by rea-
-son of certain papers and letters
elsewhere and by reason of certain
-notifications; but that this no-
-tice is not intended to be to the
-detriment of the above gentleman.

Mr. Hedges notifies the dis-
-qualification of the Commissioners
in Lunacy, the Justices of the Peace,

The Police authorities, the judicial
authorities of this State and they
to act with the Messrs. Newington
against Mr. Hodge, a British
subject.

This is to notify that the
Messrs. Newington show this pa-
per to the Commissioners in charge,
the Justices of the Peace, the Police
authorities and at hand every au-
thority whatsoever.

The Messrs. Newington

December 22nd 1892

Mr. Hedges a British Subject notifies the Proprietors of this Establishment known as the Messrs. De-wington that they beware of instituting any new process in management or lunacy, connected with Mr. Hedges or his residence in their Establishment; and without due notice to Mr. Hedges; and that any new proceedings by the Proprietors since Wednesday December 14th 1892 are null and void, in lunacy and management. And that the Proprietors disobey this notice at their peril.

And that the Proprietors send a notice of this paper and show this paper to the Commissioners in Lunacy, the Justice of the Peace, the Police authorities, and all and every authority whatsoever.

W. Hedges, De-wington

December 22nd 1892

Dr. Hedges a British sub-
ject detained in the Establish-
ment known as that of the Estab-
lishment of the Emperor of Russia
has notified and directs
the Proprietor known as Her-
bert Hayes of Newington to for-
ward copies of all the papers
written and given to him since
Wednesday December 14th 1892
by Dr. Hedges, and also all letters
and papers written and given
by Dr. Hedges to the above of 22
Newington since October 12th
1880 or sent to the above H. H.
Newington since that date to
the Board of Admiralty doctors
sitting in the room known as
London and to the General of the
American State.

And that the above Herbert

Rayes Newington & Co; the
paper dated December 15th
1892 notifying the proprietors of
the above lunatic asylum to
summon to, Mr. Hodge, Assistant
under Her Majesty, the nearest Offi-
cial Consular Agent, Mr. Hodge
being a British subject; and the
nearest Protestant - Episcopal
Minister, Mr. Hodge, being of
that religious persuasion; to
the Commissioners in Ordinary, the
Justices of the Peace, the Police
authorities, the Judicial Autho-
rities, the solicitor Mr. H. Hodge
of 9 Red Lion Square London
etc and all authorities whatsoever.

222 Newington Road

- Hammond Esq^r of Pulborough
Sussex
- Cooper - Essex Esq^r of Harlow
Middlesex
- R Steel Esq^r Barrister at Law
The Prince Jack of White Lodge
Richmond Surrey
- Lord Ashurst of Montreal Kent
- Lord Althorpe Esq^r of Bridge Castle
Frank Sussex
- John St Passon of Tolly Cross
Walton Surrey
- Georgian Esq^r Barrister at
Law.

— — — — Esq^r (— Vander-
pant Esq^r) of London.
And this is to notify you that
you show this paper to the Com-
missioners in Lunacy, Justices of
the Peace, Police Authorities and all
and every official whatsoever
22 St Newington East
St Newington Esq^r: M B

Vickhurst House
Vickhurst
Sussex
December 20th 1892

State of ———
United States of America

Mr Hedges desires to noti-
fy and state to the Messrs De-
wington (— — — — Esq^r in the
State of the North American Union)
that having been formally preven-
ted from leaving the above ad-
dress a lunatic asylum, on Thursday
December 15th 1892 up to the above
date, and being still so prevented
from taking due air and exercise
according to a legal agreement, and
in a proper manner — the ar-
rangements for Mr Hedges' resi-
dence in their establishment have
become null and void; and Mr
Hedges has therefore notified the
same to the solicitor who discharges
the accounts for the Messrs Dewin-

from Mr. R. Hedges of 9 Red Lion
Square London. W.C.

And this is to notify and di-
rect the Messrs. Newington that
they summon to Mr. Hedges in their
Establishment the following per-
sons connected or who may be con-
nected with his residence here

to Major Pierce or Pearce now in
the part called India

to Mr. Pearce of Southampton
Hampshire.

to Sir Rich^d Esq^r of East Grinstead
Sussex

to Sir J. Keppell of Gaston Weston
Park Gloucester Warwickshire

Lord Worcester (at Bedford
Esq^r) of Badminton Park Chippen-
ham Gloucestershire

to French Esq^r of Sandhurst Kent
to Hussey Esq^r of Lambeth Kent

to Gedge Esq^r of Mitcham Surrey

to James Esq^r of Pinner Middle-
sex

December 24th 1892

Mr. Hedges a British subject having shown his British Foreign Office passport to the Proprietors of the Establishment Jice-hurst Sussex (local address) known as the Lord's Warrington neglects and directs the above Proprietors not to record further to confine him in their asylum without due air and exercise, and at all; without sending due notice to a collector at Mr. Hedges of Red Lion Square London W.C. (local address) and to Mr. Hedges' friend & parents the British Consul - lar Agents in Philadelphia Pennsylvania State United States of America.

And that the Proprietors at once and without delay send copies of all the papers written and delivered them by Mr. Hedges since

December 14th 1892; to the State
Secretary of State mentioned and
included in the Lunacy Act of the
Legislature of this State of the
American Union; and that the
Proprietors display this notice
and notification at their Paril.

And that the Proprietors
show this paper to the Commissioners
in Lunacy, the Justices of the Peace,
the Police authorities, the above so-
licitor and all and every authority
whosoever and to Lord Henry
Devitt of Bridge Castle Grant
Sussex (local name and address)

To Messrs. Wellington

Vichevora House

Vichevora

Sussex

December 24th 1892

Mr. Hedges desires to notify
the dear Mr. Newington of his wish
to leave their Establishment
and either to reside in London or
to return to the asylum of the
Misses Southampton, Surrey, from
whence he came to live in their Estab-
-lishment. Mr. Hedges has written
to express this his wish to Mr.
R. Hedges of 9 Red Lion Square Lon-
don, W.C.

To Mrs. J. Newington

January 3rd 1893

Mr. Hedges & British
subjects formally request and di-
rect the Messrs. Newington to sum-
mon a Justice of the Peace, Com-
missioners in Lunacy, or a Police
Official; for the purpose of an
interview with Mr. Hedges - they
having closed their door upon
Mr. Hedges to prevent his exit
from their house for the purpose of
access to Mr. Hedges' guardian and
for exercise; and having detained
him in their house upwards of two
weeks, illegally and informally and
to the injury of his life and brain.

And that the Messrs. Newington
send three true and correct copies of this pa-
per to the Justice of the Peace, Com-
missioners in Lunacy, Police authori-
ties, to a editor who discharges
their fees, and any and every authority
whatsoever.

The Messrs. Newington

January 3rd 1893

Mr. Hedges formally re-
quests and directs that the Messrs
Newington proceed no further
in the matter, but immediately
summon to Mr. Hedges' assis-
tance the editors who dischar-
ge their accounts Mr. W. H. Hed-
ges of 9 Red Lion Square London
W.C. - Mr. Hedges having been
detained illegally and informally
in their house upwards of two
weeks.

And that the Messrs New-
ington take notice and warning
that Mr. Hedges has applied for
removal from their establish-
ment, and that Mr. Hedges is le-
gally unable to give any pro-
mise such as may be demanded of
him by the Messrs Newington. (over)

Has they show this paper to the Justices
of the Peace, the Commissioners in Law,
the Police authorities and all and every
authority whatsoever. Mr. H. Newington.

January 3rd 1893

Mr. Redges during the whole day of January 2nd was unvisited by a Physician and doctor of this establishment though suffering from a sore throat and a cold in the head and while illegally and informally detained in the house.

That that the Messrs. Newington show this paper to the Commissioners in London, the Justices of the Peace, the Police authorities and all and every gathering whatsoever.

The Messrs. Newington

January 3rd 1893

Mr. Hedges a British subject desires to formally draw attention to the absence of the wires of the *Optimatores*, from the establishment; and that contrary to custom and an arrangement entered into for Mr. Hedges; Mr. Herbert and Mr. Alexander Warrington are conspicuous by their absence at all times.

Mr. Hedges understands that this custom of the Mr. Warrington is contrary to what is usual in a mansion of similar standing, and is believed to be contrary to the State's regulations.

The Messrs. Warrington

January 2nd 1893

W^{ts} Hedges, a British sub-
ject formally notified and
warns the Proprietors of this Estab-
-lishment.

That according to law he formally
protested against —

All papers and letters in his
case signed for this State of
the American Union since October
12th 1880 to being under a departed
official guardianship.

The action of a certain person
presumably a British Consular of-
ficer who visited him about Janu-
-ary 24th 1880 at the Gaston Square
Hotel London (local address)

The action of a certain person
presumably a British Consular
agent who visited a room with a
key in the Alexandra Hotel London
(local address) about July 25th to 26th 1890
The action and signature of two

Physicians who were with Dr. Hedges
on the Charing Cross Railway
Platform London (local address)
in the afternoon of July 30th or 31st
1890.

Was in accordance with a letter
of May 1st 1890 received from a
scholar in Washington U.S.A. not
being Dr. Hedges the carriage of
official friend the Proprietors
cease to detain Dr. Hedges with-
out due air and exercise.

Was in accordance with letters
dated June 21st 1888 and Febua-
ry 28th 1891 received from Bri-
tish Consular Agents and Dr. Hedges
having shown his British & Foreign
Office Passport the Proprietors cease
all opposition to Dr. Hedges and com-
ply with the papers delivered to them
by him.

And that the Proprietors send
this paper to the Commissioners in Law
of the Justice of the Peace, the Police au-
thorities and all and every authority whatso-
ever
re Charles Newington.

Richwood House
January 7th 1893

Mr. Hedges a British
subject formally requests and
demands a private interview
with the Chancery visitor Sir
J. Chrichton - someone known in
Richwood and vicinity and among
the Proprietors known as the
Messrs. Newington of this, and
of Mr. Hedges having written and
sent a letter to this visitor per
the Messrs. Newington. Mr. Hedges
desires the interview to take place
today.

To Messrs. Newington

February 8th 1893

Mr. Hedges, a British subject, desires to notify and remind the Messrs. Livingston that contrary to their assurances they have not removed the attendant from watching up at night in a room on the first floor west side of the house; and that they remove this ~~man~~ ^{man} who threatens annoy and occasionally assaults Mr. Hedges with noises and remarks, Mr. Hedges again requests and desires the Messrs. Livingston that they make no charge in their account for and on account of this man.

And that they show this paper to the justices of the Peace, the Commissioner of Customs, the Collector of Duties, the Collector and all and every authority whatsoever concerned. To Messrs. Livingston. (over)

February 10th 1893

Mr. Hedges desires to
renew his notification concern-
ing the annoyance and trouble
caused to him by the conduct of
the Medical Superintendent Dr.
Earle the house superintendent —
Jordan and others.

Mr. Hedges has to com-
plain that he has not suffi-
cient coal in his bedroom in the
evening, his room being cold and
often damp and that he has caught
cold twice from this cause.

Mr. Hedges has to notify
that he was not visited by a Pro-
vincial Doctor on Thursday
February 9th inst.

no Messrs. Newington

January 14th 1893

Mr. Hedges requests and directs the Messrs Newington to summon to see Mr. Hedges the solicitors who discharge their accounts in this case; the Messrs Newington having commenced a fresh process and arrangement and with their staff; without due notice and notification from December 15th 1892.

And that they show this paper to the solicitors and officials, Mr. Hedges being a British subject, and to the above solicitors, and send copies of the same.

The Messrs Newington

February 8th 1893

Mr. Hedges a British sub-
ject detained inside the Establish-
ment building since December
15th 1892 requests and demands
while so detained that he have a
daily interview with Mr. Alex-
ander Harington the proprietor
who illegally closed the door of the
house to prevent Mr. Hedges' exit.

Mr. Hedges under the pecu-
-liar circumstances of the case
further requests and demands to
reside at another house on the
Messrs. Harington's estate while so
detained; the Establishment build-
-ing being unsuitable in Mr. Hed-
-ges' case.

Mr. Hedges is unable to
entertain the idea of the interven-
-tion of Mr. Alexander Harington;

except in conjunction with the officials of the Capital of this American State, as the Messrs. Harrington propose.

Mr. Hedges formally notifies and warns the Proprietors known as the Messrs. Harrington that they beware of incommencing or interfering with him in any way by means of letters received from certain persons not officially concerned, or by means of the intervention of such persons personally; and that such proceedings will prevent the Messrs. Harrington prevent Mr. Hedges' access to His Excellency the Sultan's Majesty's officials as the Legation in Washington subject them to heavy penalties.

And the Messrs. Harrington shew this Patent to the Commissioners in Senegal, the Justice of the Peace, the Police authorities, the solicitor and all and every authority whatsoever concerned. as Messrs. Harrington.

February 18th 1893

Mr. Hedges again's
desires to call attention to and
to protest against the placing
of a man in Mr. Skinner's room
on the first floor west side of
the establishment during the
nights.

The man in question makes noise
and disturbs Mr. Hedges and
prevents him from sleeping. He
is also a threat to him and di-
vide him from the solicitor and
the due officials.

Mr. Hedges having received
a notice from Mr. Herbert Hastings-
son that these men had been re-
moulded protests against the conduct
of the superior in this matter.

To Messrs. Hastings

2 February 18th 1893

Mr. Hedges again notifies his diabolical detention since December 15th 1892 in this house by the Messrs. Newington without due air and exercise and protests strongly against the attempt of the Messrs. Newington to prevent him from meeting with and obtaining the assistance of the Chinese and his family and the companion; provided for him by the British Consular officials through a formal board.

Mr. Hedges will more assuredly represent the conduct of the Messrs. Newington in the night quarters as a suitable opportunity.

Mr. Hedges notifies the Messrs. Newington that the advance

ments of fees includes the Messrs
of the Society of the Senior Mr.
Hawington and medical sur-
viving of which Mr. Hedges stands
greatly in need unless the Messrs
Hawington enable Mr. Hedges, as he
desires to leave their establish-
ment.

Mr. Hedges has very strong
reason for believing that since
he entered the Messrs. Hawington
system he has been the victim of
grievously obscene malpractices
and assaults.

Mr. Hedges' appointment
was with the late Dr. Samuel De-
wington.

The Messrs. Hawington.

February 18th 1893

Mr. Hedges, a British subject, desires to notify the Members of this Establishment of the following —

Mr. Hedges was not visited by a doctor and Physician on Sunday and Monday February 12th and 13th last and Friday February 17th; while detained in Keir's house since December 15th 1892.

Mr. Hedges desires to direct attention to the conduct of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Livingston and Mr. Campbell Livingston in connection with his detention as above, and to notify that they have no authority or right to converse about Mr. Hedges and his affairs in any way either with the

chaplain or any other person; and
that the conduct of Mr. Campbell
Washington is a source of annoy-
ance.

There is no foundation for cer-
tain statements of the Reverend
- Mr. Lloyd Kelly, who has much an-
- noyed Mr. Hedges with remarks,
and certain mismanagements.

Mr. Hedges renews his
notifications dated since De-
- cember 14th 1892 and again calls
attention to his detention, and
his forcible separation from
his official guardians and the
- edicted by the Rev. Mr. Washing-
- ton, and his desire to see the colli-
- ator, and with a view to leaving
- Vice West.

He desires Washington

February 18th 1893

Mr. Hedges again desires to remind Mr. J. W. Huntington of his desire to leave their Perak-ishment.

Mr. Hedges reserves to himself his rights as a British subject, his religious opinion, and his rights of appeal.

Mr. Hedges again notifies his desire and demand to have an interview with the nearest British Consular Agent, and the solicitor who discharges the Mr. J. W. Huntington's account.

Mr. Hedges claims the right of making complaint at the British Legation in Washington and to the Governor of the State of the Union of the United States of North America.

Mr Hedges documents that
the Messrs. Newington have since
December 14th 1892 written various
statements and notices, and in their
house and case books, and got the
officials and others, in connection
with himself and others: protests
against his course on the part of
the Messrs. Newington: he being unable to
prevent this in the absence of the offi-
cials of his guardian, and a solicitor.

Mr Hedges cautions the
Messrs. Newington against re-
guarding ^{state of} health as in any way
connected with indecency on
Mr Hedges' part.

And that the Messrs.
Newington show this paper to the
Justices of the Peace, the Commission-
ers in Lunacy, the Police Department,
and all and every authority whatso-
ever, and the Chancery Officials.
Messrs. Newington.

State of —
United States of
America

Treasurer
Surrex
January 16th 1893

W. Hedges, a British
subject, for the purpose of taking
advantage of the dummy acts
of the Legislature of this American
State and the acts of Congress
notifies and warns the medical
superintendent known as D. E. Earley,
and the visiting Physician known
as D. F. S. S. S., the State Dis-
trict Judge, the Warden of the
Prison of this State, the Sheriff and the
Deputy of this State, Township, the
summon to W. Hedges' assistance
and for the purpose of seeing W.
Hedges, the nearest British Consu-
lar Agent and the nearest Metho-
dian Episcopal Minister, and a

certain Captain Little of the City
of Dublin (local name) in the Irish
Colony of a neighbouring State or
Province, to representing Mr
Hedges' real and true eldest
brother living in Great Britain
who is officially connected with
Mr Hedges' residence here; and
that pending the arrival of the a-
bove Consular Agents and others,
the Medical Superintendent and
others make no new process or
management or write anything
concerning Mr Hedges in the house
or case books or his and their files
and that they cancel anything so
written since December 14th 1892.

And that the above take no
notice that certain arrangements for
an attendant and other things are
lodged with a Mr Gaschon (local
name) of Seacom Beach 3 Leeward
Yucca (local address).
And that they show this paper
to all officials and authorities.

February 10th 1893

Mr. Hedges desires to re-
new his notification as regards
his wish to see the solicitor and
the British Consular Agent.

Mr. Hedges also again
expresses his wish to leave the
Messrs. Newington's Wakchik-
ment and understands it will
be necessary for the Messrs. New-
ington to communicate this to
desire to the above solicitor, un-
der the circumstances.

The Messrs. Newington

February 27th 1893

Mr. Hedges desires the following

- 1 To know the State's address of the Establishment vice versa.
- 2 To know the Mass's Meeting - times, real and State's names.
- 3 To see the nearest British Consular Agent.
- 4 To see a Protestant-Episcopal Minister and worship occasionally in a church of that religious persuasion.
- 5 To communicate with his guardian the Britannic flag's Minister in Washington.
- 6 To communicate with his own people and family in England.
- 7 To go to reside at and work at him & in London (local town).
- 8 To return to England after to his own people & an asylum.
- 9 To meet his parents and his guardian's representative over here in the State.

February 27th 1893

Mr. Hedges has thought
it well to write over the leaf
an account for the Messrs. New-
-ington of what he really
desires as there seems to
Mr. Hedges to be some misunder-
-standing upon this subject.

The Messrs. Newington.

Gickwest House
Gickwest
Sussex

February 27th 1893

Mr. Hedges presents his
compliments to the Messrs. Re-
wington and desires to remind
them that the representative of
Mr. Hedges' Sovereign, His Excellen-
cy Sir J. Pauncefort, is repre-
sented for Mr. Hedges in the
State of the American Union by a
gentleman and his wife known
as Sir Thomas and Lady Nesbitt
of Easton Weston Park Juncos-
ter Warwickshire. Mr. Hedges is
exceedingly desirous of meeting
again the gentleman and his wife

and will be much obliged if the
Messrs Newington will invite
them to pay him a visit. Mr
Hedges regrets that as he is ig-
norant of the official States' ad-
dress of the Messrs Newingtons'
Establishment he is unable to
communicate the American
name and address of Sir J
Hesketh.

The Messrs Newington

Hedges' Correspondence. Dec-1892

January 10th 1893

Papers for
Judges of the Peace

Richard Holme

Richard

Sussex

January 20th 1893

Mr. Hedges presents his compliments to Mr. Parnell and the members of the Peace and desires to be enabled to have an interview with his editor Mr. J. Emmetson - son of the legal gentleman who has succeeded to the business of Mr. J. Emmetson.

Mr. Hedges, on the advice of the British Consular Agents requests to be enabled to communicate with the Secretary for Prisons Majesty's Minister in Washington Mr. J. Parnell, and Mr. Hedges formulates this request by the advice of the Officials of the London Foreign

office. Mr. Hedges desires to repre-
sent his wish either to reside in
London or to go to live at another city
him being very unwell and un-
comfortable while residing here.

J. P. Caudwell Esq.
and
His justices of the Peace

January 11th 1893

W. Hedges, a British sub-
ject in consequence of what
has occurred here in his case
since December 14th 1892 and
before and the conduct of the
Prosecutors known as the District
Attorney demands requests
and directs the Justice of the
Peace to remove the whole mat-
ter to and before the State's
Secretary of State of this State
of the United American Union and
the Governor of this State.

This is not Hedges' formal
and final notice which the Justice
of the Peace disregard as their duty.

The Justice of the Peace

State of _____
United States of
America

Richards
Success

January 16th 1893

W. Hedges, a British sub-
ject, for the purpose of taking
advantage of the Lunacy Acts of
the Legislature of this American
State and the Acts of Congress,
notifies and warns the medical-
superintendent known as Dr. [?],
the Visiting Physician known as
Dr. Faucett, the State District
Judge, the Warden or Sheriff of the
State/County, and the Recor of this
State's Jurisdiction to summon to
W. Hedges' assistance and for the
purpose of securing W. Hedges the
nearest British Consul Agent
and the nearest Protestant Episcopal
Minister, and a certain Captain
Little of the City of Dublin (local

name) in the Irish Colony of a neigh-
-bouring estate or manor to repre-
-sented Mr. Hedges' real and true
-oldest brother by blood, living in
-Great Britain who is officially con-
-nected with Mr. Hedges' residence
-here; and that pending the arrival
-of the above Consular Agent and
-that the medical superintendent
-and that to make no new protocol
-management or write anything
-concerning Mr. Hedges in the house
-at the books as his and their pa-
--ril; and that he and they cancel
-anything so written since December
-14th 1892.

And that the above state
-ment that certain arrangements
-for an attendant and other things
-are lodged with a neighbouring gen-
-tlemen, & Justice of the Peace.

A copy of this was given by Mr.
-Hedges to the above Medical-superinten-
-dent on January 16th 1893.
-to Justice of the Peace

December 15th 1892

Mr. Lodge, a British subject desires to apply to the Justice of the Peace that on the above date Mr. Herbert Sturminster in the presence of J. P. [unclear] in a violent and threatening tone and manner requested Mr. Lodge not to visit the Secretary's Office in the house.

A neighbouring gentleman a Mr. De Lantance informed Mr. Lodge that Mr. Lodge should consult the secretary whom he would assist; the editor informed Mr. Lodge that the secretary was compelled to assist him and give him the information as regards this State of the Union and Mr. Lodge also draws money through the Secretary's Office.

Mr. Lodge believes the conduct of Mr. Herbert Sturminster to be perfectly outrageous and illegal.

and unlawful and desire the atten-
-tion of the Justice of the Peace to this
matter and that they will reconduct
Mr. Ridges to the Secretary's office.

J. C. Clark Secy
D. J. Faulstich
The Justice of the Peace

the justices
of the Peace

December 27th 1872

Mr. Hedges desires to
notify and complain to the just-
ices of the Peace that notwith-
standing an arrangement in
writing entered into by the
Messrs. Newington, and notified
to Mr. Hedges, that he would be
able to pass about freely unat-
tended on the country side and
visit certain persons, and such
arrangement being entered in
an official paper by a solicitor -
the Messrs. Newingtons have sud-
denly and without warning closed
the door of their Establishment and
have declined to permit Mr. Hedges
to pass through even for the neces-
sary air and exercise.

And the Messrs. Newington

You have more illegally and to the
Hedges' annoyance and injury anno-
yed and troubled Mr. Hedges by
placing a man in his sitting room
corridor by day and in a room on
the first floor west of the house by
night.

Mr. Hedges therefore formally
requests and directs the Justices of
the Peace to enable him to leave
the Establishment for exercise and
as usual and to remove & order
the removal of the above man
& man; and that they take notice
that Mr. Hedges has notified and
warned that he does not intend
to enter no charge for the above
man & man in their account.

And that in putting this to the
above the Justices of the Peace, Lord
Obergavenny, and Lord Henry de
will notify the matter with all papers
delivered by Mr. Hedges to the
Secretary of State at the State Capital.

Vickhurs House
Vickhurs
Sussex
December 22nd 1892

Mr. Hedges requests and di-
rects the attention of the Justices
of the Peace to the following papers
delivered by him to the Clerk
Harrington of this address

Paper 1 Notice of Proprietors Reason
why Mr. Hedges' access.

Paper 2 Direction to Proprietors
not to converse & talk a-
bout Mr. Hedges.

Paper 3 Notice concerning the wife of
a Proprietor and others.

Paper 4 Notification of Indecent
assaults upon Mr. Hedges.

Paper 5 Notification of forfeiture of
fees, incidental to digital
testes, and the addresses
of persons to be summoned.

Paper 6 Notification of Mr. Hedges
to Proprietors to summon
nearest Official Constable &

gent and Protestant - Episcopal
minister and to fail to do this at
their peril.

Paper 7 Notification to excommunicate
next friend.

Paper 8 Notification concerning a
certain person

Paper 9 Notification to Proprietors
to commence no fresh pro-
cess in livery or manage-
ment at their peril

Paper 10 Notice of another asylum
for Mr. Hedges and to cease
threatening Mr. Hedges.

Paper 11 Notice for the companions to
be returned to Mr. Hedges.

Paper 12 Notification to Mr. Alex-
ander Harrington to forward
copies of these twelve papers
to the authorities and also
other papers.

Paper 13 Notice to exhibit papers to
Mr. Hedges

Paper 14 Notice of absence of Proprietors
and of Silver Watch and chain
sundry ^{performed} papers ^{to the} Mr. Harrington
The Justice of the Peace

December 19th 1892

Mr. Herbert Newington
having declined to allow the Proprietor
of the Establishment to be deemed
responsible Mr. Hedges to pass out; on
account of his declining to sign illegally
a paper, having been requested
by the editor who discharges the
fees not to do so! Mr. Hedges has to
notify to you and all officials whom
it may concern and also that he is
illegally and unlawfully detained,
and to the injury of his health in this
Establishment known about these
parts as the Establishment Ticehurst
Sussex.

Mr. Hedges served the paper upon
the medical superintendent Dr. Earles.

Mr. Hedges a British subject has to
notify and warn you that you do
not aid or abet the above proprietors
or his partner.

Mr. Hedges has also to notify you that
he was requested and directed by the
British Consular Agents to sign no papers
for the asylum doctors.
The Justices of the Peace.

January 21st / 1893

Mr. Hedges a British
subject requests and demands
that the Justices of the Peace
announce themselves to Mr.
Hedges under their States'
names; and read to him; their
commission to act under the
authority of the Government of
his American State; and the
States' address of this country;
before commencing to act offi-
cially in Mr. Hedges' case; ac-
cording to the Law; and that
the Justices notify having so done
to the local Agency authorities,
the States Secretary of State, and
all and every authority it may
concern whatsoever. That

the justices remove the indecent
notes and sounds, and the men, which
assault and injure Mr. Hedges, that
they retain all their letters and pa-
pers connected with Mr. Hedges at
the disposal of the Governor of this
State, the State Secretary of State,
the State Police authorities, and the
British Legation in Washington;
and that they restrain the proprie-
ties known as the Mrs. Swington
from further mentioning, injur-
ing, and annoying Mr. Hedges.

And that the justices inspect
all the papers written and delivered
by Mr. Hedges to the above Mrs. Sw-
ington since December 14th 1892
and July 24th 1884 and take co-
pies of the same.

And that the justices of the
Peace refer the whole matter to the
Governor of the State, the State Sec-
retary of State, the Police authorities
of the State, and the State's District Judge
of the County of [unclear] the Lord High Sheriff
and the justices of the Peace.

Copy for the February 2nd 1893
Justices of the Peace, the Peace,
Mr. Hedges, a British sub-
ject formally notified and
warned the proprietors of the asylum;
known locally as that of the Palace
-herment, the herment; known as
the the herment; that in
consequence of what has occurred
in their asylum in Mr. Hedges' care
since December 14th 1892, and in
consequence of papers written and
delivered to them by Mr. Hedges
on that date and before —

Mr. Hedges has requested,
directed, and notified the solicitor
who discharges the accounts
of the the herment above-
mentioned in connection with Mr.
Hedges' residence in their asylum;
that he do not after the end of this
the present quarter pay or dis-

change any more such accounts; by reason of, and because of, what is above written and on account of due notice of the removal of Mr. Hedges from their account given on the above Head of Newington.

Mr. Hedges notified that this his formal notice holds good with regard to the above edition to the Officers of Her Britannic Majesty's Legation, and those of the British Lord High Chancellor's Chancery.

And that the said Newington shall send one true copy of this paper to the Justice of the Peace, the Commissioners in Ordinary, the Police Authorities the above edition, the Officers of Her Britannic Majesty's Legation in Washington and to the Officers of the British Lord High Chancellor's Office in Great Britain and to all and every authority whatsoever the said Newington concerned

February 9th 1893

Mr. Hedges, a British
subject notifies the Lord Abberga-
-venny and the Justices of the
Peace that —

Mr. Hedges has by let-
ters and letters written since
October 12th 1880, January 24th
1881, August 18th 1881, July 24th
1884, and December 14th 1892;
and by means of Requests and
personal interviews, and by his
right as a British subject and
alien: notified and made of
none effect any conduct, busi-
ness, or signatures in connection
with himself and his residence
in the United States of America;
on the part of a certain Dr. Bailey,
a Mr. Cook, and a doctor who
resided Number 9 Red Lion
Square London, W.C. on one morning
of Mr. Hedges' stay in that house
the residence of the solicitor who

discharges to Messrs. Newington's
accounts, and two physicians
whom Mr. Hedges saw on the
platform of Charing Cross Sta-
tion at the end of July 1890 on
his returning from a journey,
and certain gentlemen whom Mr.
Hedges met in the Church known
as York Minister, a Sir J. Provi-
king, and a Dr. Little of Dublin.

Mr. Hedges writes this
notice at the request of the above
editors and reserving his
rights as a British subject and
alien, and of appeal.

re the above
and the duties of the Peace.

February 13th 1893

Mr. Hedges a British
subject formally requests and
demands to see the members for-
ming his Committee and whom he
met on the steamer in January
1881 on his journey from Phila-
delphia to the town known as Lon-
don.

Mr. Hedges understands
that the members are the following.
Sir Thomas Hesketh
- Pres^t of Southampton
Major Pearce
G. Birch Esq^r
R. Hedges Esq^r
and others.

and this is Mr. Hedges' formal no-
tice to that effect.
The Lord Albergavenny.
and
The Justices of the Peace

Mr. Hedges Re-

comes to himself his rights as a British
subject and alien and of appeal; and
his rights in consequence of visiting
and addressing gentlemen of
standing in this State of the American
Union with regard to Her Britan-
nic Majesty's Legation in Washing-
ton and England.

The addresses of Mr. Hedges' letters of introduction and other addresses were taken at Her Britannic Majesty's Legation and Mr. Hedges' social position is founded upon the position of the people to whom those addresses belong, and upon Mr. Hedges leaving the Physicians' house, the addresses will be returned to him.

Mr. Hedges understands that the dress of Downingtown's final account will be settled by the due officials.

Lord Sturgis
and
the Justice of the Peace

February 16th 1893

Mr. Hedges, a British sub-
ject, notifies and warns the pro-
prietors known as the Messrs. De-
Wington that they beware of and
take care and abstain from: insert-
-ing, inserting, or making, any
arrangements, rules, orders, or con-
ditions; in Mr. Hedges' manage-
ments, conditions, appointments, de-
-tertion, or attachment, other than
those sanctioned by the due autho-
-rities, the proper solicitor, and the
consent of Mr. Hedges, and his
-friends; and that they abstain
-from and beware of inserting at
any time arrangements, and rules,
-of their own into the managements
-for Mr. Hedges' residence in their
-house and contrary to law, order,
-and decency.

Mr. Hedges notifies the a-
-bove as there is good reason to be-

leave that the Messrs Newington have since December 15th last and before most unimprovally and illegally endeavored to do or even done that which is said above.

And that they show this paper to the Commissioners in Lunacy, the Justices of the Peace, the Police Authorities, the solicitor, the Chancery officials, and all and every authority whatsoever.

The Messrs Newington.

The meaning of this is above no justification is that there is reason to believe the Messrs Newington have, although all to do with Mr. Hedges' residence in their establishment is peculiar to himself, and his guardians made, or attempted to make, or interfere with management or rules on their part in connection with Mr. Hedges and therefore in his matters, and to the Messrs Newington's advantage and interest.

Mr. Hedges must strongly denounce this conduct of the Messrs Newington.
Copy for the Justices of the Peace.

Copy Box to February 9th 1893
Articles of the
Peace

Mr. Hedges a British sub-
ject formally notified and warned
the Proprietors known as the Messrs
Newington that they beware of
'intermeddling' or 'interfering' with
him in any way, by means of letters
received from certain persons
not officially concerned, or by
means of the intervention of such
persons personally - and that such
proceedings while the Messrs. Ne-
wington prevent Mr. Hedges' access
to His Excellency Her Britannic
Majesty's Minister in Washington
and his officials subject them to
heavy penalties.

February 9th 1893

Mr. Hedges a British
subject desires to notify to the
Justices of the Peace his state-
ment written to Mr. G. & Co. Cur-
tise with regard to two Physi-
cians whom he encountered on
the platform of Charing Cross
Railway station on July 30th or
31st 1890 and that such state-
ment is a legal ratification and
has incapacitated these doctors
from acting in his case and their
signatures from having legal
validity and force, by reason of
the illegality and indecency of their
proceedings.

Lord Almerghavenny
and the Justices of
the Peace.

December 22nd 1892

Mr. Hedges has written the following to the Justices of the Peace.

10 E W Lussery Esq^r Once
E Lussery Esq^r Once
- Gregory Esq^r Once
- Alexander Esq^r Justice
J J Goachen Esq^r Once
Ld Henry Corrie Once
J E Partridge Esq^r Three
J Merrifield Esq^r Once
Rev J Eden Once

Mr. Hedges has to notify he has received no reply from -
Alexander Esq^r

The Justices of the Peace

February 2nd 1893

Mr. Hedges a British
subject desires to inform and
notify Mr Messrs. Newington
that he has notified and infor-
med the solicitor who dischar-
ge the accounts Mr. Hedges,
the Justice of the Peace, the Com-
missioners in Lunacy, and the
Judicial Authorities; of his de-
sire to leave their asylum and
to reside elsewhere.

And that Mr Messrs
Newington take this a formal
and final notification.

Mr Messrs. Newington

Copy of Notice served on Mr Messrs.
Newington.

The Director General
and the Justice of the Peace

Wickhurst House
Wickhurst
Sussex
February 20th 1893

Mr. Hedges presents his
compliments to Mr. Faucett and
the justices of the Peace and de-
sires to state his demand to
see Dr. Smyth the Visiting
Physician following on the letter
of the Lord Justice of the Peace
Mr. Cartwright; and that they read
the papers given to them or
failing attention being paid
to these Mr. Hedges will find it ne-
cessary to apply to the Home Secre-
tary in London as regards the ab-
sence of the Visiting Physician,
and other matters
Dr. Faucett and the Justices of the Peace.

February 20th 1893

Mr. Hedges requests the
Justices of the Peace to enable
him again to go about alone for
air and exercise on the country
sides and to direct the Messrs.
Newington to remove the men they
have put in the corridors day
and night in connection with
Hedges, understands with himself.

Mr. Hedges, understanding
there is a Mad Asylum for him
to visit desires the assistance of
the Justices of the Peace to enable
him to remove to that asylum.

D. J. Jauces

and the Justices of the Peace.

Titchener House

Dunrobin

January 19th 1893

Mr. Hedges requests a second interview with the Justice of the Peace at the end of their visit here. Mr. Hedges desires to draw attention to the papers he has given them, and that he has written and delivered a formal notice to the Messrs. Keuning-ton to appear together before the Justice of the Peace in the matter of Mr. Hedges.

The Justice of the Peace

Ticehont Dec^r 15: 1892

If Mr. Hayes desires to have his name
restored, it will be necessary for him to
promise that he will not call on any person
at all without my sanction.

A. Hayes Newington

February 14th 1890

The Statement of Objections to Mr
Hedges' residence at the asylum
known in this State as the Establishment
- ~~at~~ Tichwest Sussex.

This asylum is not an Establishment
visited regularly if at all by a minister
of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the
United States of America of which reli-
gious persuasion Mr. Hedges is a regis-
tered member.

Mr. Hedges' papers of detention were sig-
ned in agreement with an elderly phy-
sician deceased before Mr. Hedges came
to reside at the asylum.

The asylum is not well built, well
arranged, & well managed.

The meals are not suitable, there being
especially an absence of suitable provisions
to America and suitable for the climate.

Mr. Hedges is unable to obtain quiet in his
sitting room by reason of noise overhead
and he is unable to obtain rest at night
because of indecent, immodest, and disrespec-
ful noise and sounds near his bedroom.

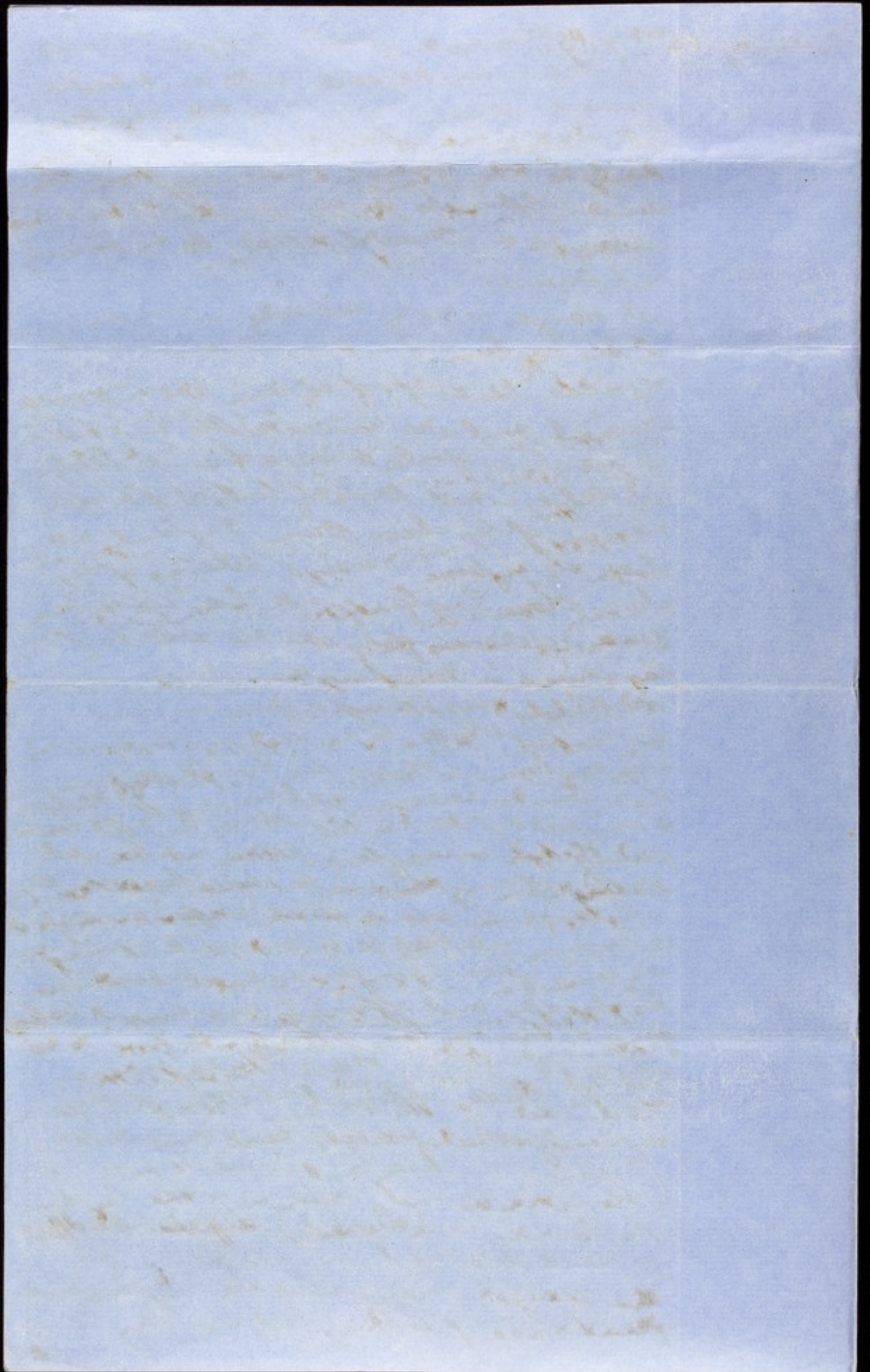
Mr. Hedges is unable to go to a church of the
persuasion of which he is a member & be
visited by a minister of that faith.

The doctors of the asylum are not competent
to manage Mr. Hedges' case.

Mr. Hedges has been and is made very ill
by the patients and servants of the asylum.

The doctors have declined to give Mr. Hed-
ges suitable medical attention.

The cottagers living near the asylum make a
great noise of talking and shouting at night.



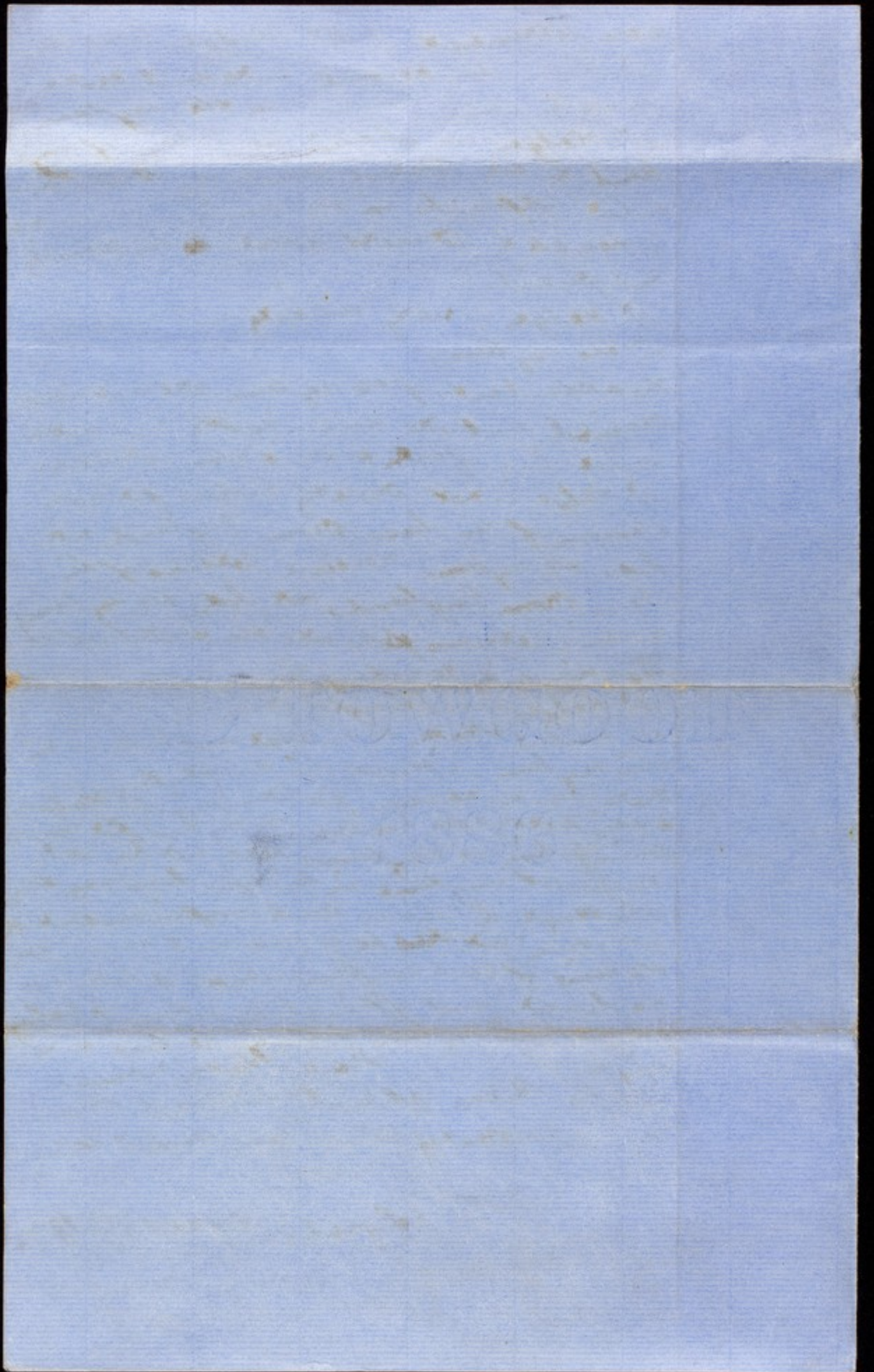
to the detriment of Mr. Hedges' health.
Mr. Hedges has become more and more
unwell since residing in the asylum.
Mr. Hedges can obtain no access of any
kind to the British Embassy and Con-
sular Officials in the United States, nor
is he able to forward letters to his family
and friends in England.

Mr. Hedges is very solitary and unhappy
in the asylum.

The attendants of the asylum are not well
trained and are unscrupulous and not a
proper class of men to wait upon Mr. Hedges.
Mr. Hedges is not properly lodged for a gen-
tleman of his class from England, nor
does the asylum receive persons of his
class from England, nor does the asylum
receive persons who are the wards of the
Legations in Washington.

Mr. Hedges was brought from one part of
the United States to another and lodged in
this asylum without his consent.
There was no reason for bringing Mr. Hedges
to this part of the United States and for con-
fining him in asylums here nor has Mr.
Hedges at any time in his life done anything
whenever to cause such confinement or
detention, nor was he of unsound mind at
the time of such confinement and detention.
The doctors and officials visiting or belong-
ing to this asylum firmly decline to no-
tify to Mr. Hedges their State's names,
and the State's official address of this
asylum contrary to all law and order.

(Signed) Alfred Hedges



February 14th 1890

United States of America

Statement of reasons for dispensing with
the attendance of the solicitor and his relations
and friends upon Mr. Hedges, the solicitor being a certain
Mr. Hedges of London Square of this town.

These people are not English or of Eng-
lish antecedents.

They are not of the same religion as Mr.
Hedges.

They are of a low order of persons.

They are not competent to manage
the arrangements.

They are not sufficiently well off.

They are not sufficiently well mannered.

They are not nice persons but vulgar.

They have taken no care of Mr. Hedges'
health.

Mr. Hedges has never been to their homes
and is quite unacquainted with them.

Mr. Hedges protested against their
presence from the first.

There are other persons legally compelled
to attend upon Mr. Hedges and visit
him who are of a suitable description.

A large circle of persons ^{was} arranged

to attend upon Mr. Hedges in lieu of

the personal guardianship of ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~estate~~ ^{the} ~~estate~~

and Mr. Hedges should be visited by the better

class of people of this circle.

[The page contains several paragraphs of extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.]

Mr. Hedges upon staying the night
at the editor's office was very badly
lodged and passed a bad night in
consequence.

These people have succeeded in pre-
venting Mr. Hedges obtaining assistance
and pleasures arranged for by the
circle of persons above mentioned.

These people have prevented Mr. Hed-
ges from attending a church and being
visited by a minister of his religious
persuasion.

These people prevent Mr. Hedges' legal
and lawful access to the officials in
~~the United States~~ and to his family and friends
in England.

The circle of persons above mentioned
is illegal and unlawful as Mr. Hed-
ges never gave his consent although
he was of age twenty one years and up-
wards at the time the papers were
signed and was not of unsound mind
and the official who signed the papers
has since retired from office; neither
has ^{British Ambassador} ~~the President of the U.S.A.~~ the
authority or right to deprive his Protec-
tion and guardianship in the case of an
Englishman like Mr. Hedges in ~~Canada~~.
the United States of America

~~March 7th 1888~~

(Signed) Alfred Hedges

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To The Drs Newington Treichurst-Asylum

I the undersigned ^{Jane Lloyd} (Lieut. Rooke) being
the person who signed the Order for the
reception of ^{(Miss) Mr. Edward Lloyd} Amelin Home into the Asylum
at Treichurst aforesaid hereby signify my approval
that the said ^{Edward Lloyd} (Amelin Home) should reside
at ^{Ramsgate in} (Ewell) near Epsom in the County of
(Kent) under the control of ^{Mr. Lloyd & myself} (Capt. W
& Lempriere) for the space of ¹ (Two) Months
from ^{this 30th} (the) 11th day of ^{May} (February) instant for
the benefit of her health. Dated this
^{30th} day of ^{May} (July) 1856 —

July 1858
M^{rs}. Amelia Horn

by

Approval of
M^r. S^{gt}. Rooke
In M^{rs}. H. Torrance
at Swell

By virtue of Her Majesty's General Commission under the Great Seal of Great Britain bearing date at Westminster the Fourteenth day of November One thousand eight hundred and fifty-three directed to FRANCIS BARLOW and EDWARD WINSLOW Esquires the Commissioners therein named and an Order of THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE LORDS

Justices of the Court of Appeal in Chancery made on the Thirtieth day of January instant _____ to enquire whether Amelia Home Minister

now residing in an Asylum for Lunatics at Piechurst in the County of Sussex kept by Doctors Charles Hayes Newington and Samuel Newington _____

be a Lunatic or not. THESE ARE TO WILL AND REQUIRE YOU that you personally be and appear before the said Commissioners or one of them on Thursday the fifth day of February next _____ at half past ten o'clock in the fore noon of that day precisely at the house of said Asylum _____

commonly called and known by the name or sign of _____ situate at Piechurst aforesaid _____

then and there upon your oath to testify the truth according to your knowledge touching the Lunacy of the said Amelia Home _____ and of all such matters as shall be demanded of you by virtue of the said Commission and Order Hereof fail not at your peril.

Given under the hand and seal of me Edward Winslow Esquire one of the said Commissioners this twenty first day of January One thousand eight hundred and fifty three

E. Winslow



To Doctor Charles Hayes
Newington of Piechurst
in the County of Sussex.

Miss Home

February 19th 1878.

I have to day visited at Ticehurst Captain John James Hope Johnstone and spent upwards of an hour with him with a view of testing his mental condition and his ability to manage his own affairs.

Captain Johnstone's manner was peculiar and not at all consistent with sanity. He was unable to sustain ordinary conversation, never suggesting any questions, and frequently answering mine in an absent manner.

He often gave a peculiar laugh without any apparent cause, and several times during the interview got up and looked at himself in the glass, with other evidences of restlessness especially when looked at, which seemed to excite him in a peculiar manner. I found great loss of memory in regard to recent events, and he at first stated he did not remember having seen J. Bucknill during the past month, though J. Bucknill had really visited him yesterday.

He informed me he had heard voices in the walls of houses, but not since his visit to Ticehurst.

Captain Johnstone expressed himself as very happy, and contented to remain at Ticehurst but two or three times said he wished some one would "take his M.P. off his hands".

It would be impossible to remain anytime with Captain Johnstone without noticing his peculiar manner, or being able to arrive at a decision with regard to his mental state,

He is in my opinion of unsound mind and quite unfit to manage his own property, or to be free from the restraint of an Asylum.

Taking the history of the case and the present symptoms into consideration I have formed

a very unfavourable opinion as regards the prospects of recovery in the future.

W. Rhys Williams M.D.
Resident Physician & Superintendent
Bethlem Royal Hospital
Lecturer on Mental Diseases
St Thomas's Hospital.

Dear Mother
I received your letter
of the 10th and was
glad to hear from
you. I am well and
hope these few lines
will find you the same.

I have not much news
to write at present.
Everything is quiet here.
I am still in the
same place and doing
the same work.

I have not seen
any of the old
friends lately.
I would like to
write to them but
do not have time.

I have not seen
any of the old
friends lately.
I would like to
write to them but
do not have time.

I have not seen
any of the old
friends lately.
I would like to
write to them but
do not have time.

Johnstone
Dr Rhys Williams
Jenion

L^d Newington

Ridgeway.

~~Copy~~

Report

Oriental Club

Hamover Square W

February 9th 1878.

Yesterday at Q^r Newington, Ticehurst I paid a professional visit, of an hour's duration, to Capt^r J^r James Hope Johnston, with a view of ascertaining his mental condition, and giving an opinion as to his fitness, or otherwise, to resume the ordinary duties of life, and to be free from Asylum care and protection,

It did not require much observation to discern that Capt^r Hope Johnston is of unsound mind and quite irresponsible. He is quite unable to sustain a conversation, and his power of fixing his attention upon anything is absolutely lost. Thus he cannot without great difficulty apprehend the nature of anything said to him; and his replies to questions are abrupt and jerky, and often have no reference whatever to the subject in hand. His favorite and common answer to an observation is - "I suppose so" "It is reported in the morning papers (I remarked) that the Russians have got into Constantinople" The reply was "I suppose so." Again I said "the old Pope is dead at last" "I suppose so" This brief observation is ordinarily accompanied by a silly and vacant laugh on the part of the speaker

If by chance Capt^o Johnstone's verbal observation does extend into an ordinary sentence he will stop abruptly in the middle of it, having lost the thread of his ideas, and being unable to complete it with accuracy. This is very marked as also a ceaseless habit, (during my interview) of gesticulating and grimacing. He contemplated himself in the looking-glass every minute for one hour, and laughed at times immoderately and vacantly. I asked Capt^o Hope Johnstone the nature of his occupation; He did not care for reading, he said; he looked at the Standard - that was all - He rode and hunted, but he did not care for anything but a good dinner at one o'clock.

I questioned Capt^o Hope Johnstone as to his prospects of, and his wishes concerning freedom. His reply was that it rested with the Doctors; he was only a $\frac{6}{8}$ - $\frac{1}{2}$ in a Lunatic Asylum and he didn't now care about leaving it. When pressed by me as to his resumption of life duties, his fitness for them, and the mode in which he would begin to enter upon them, he laughed vacantly. Nothing can be more clear than that Capt^o Johnstone has no memory for recent events, and that both his perceptions and reflective ^{faculties} are almost in complete abeyance. But his memory serves him as to earlier events, and he recalled the circumstances, on suggestion, that he had once met me at the Conservative Club, where people were annoying him by staring at him. A friend of his at that time

spoke to me; and I ascertained that Capt^o Johnstone was at that time the subject of delusions and hallucinations. His sensorium is not so impressional now, and his mind is dazed and confused; but he partly admitted that he was sometimes annoyed by people looking at him.

Capt^o Johnstone appears to be in robust bodily health, but his pupils are unduly contracted, and he has a slight tremor about the upper lip which I cannot help regarding with grave suspicion, as indicative of cerebral mischief.

I am of opinion that Capt^o Hope Johnstone is not a responsible agent; that he is quite unable to manage his own affairs; that he requires constant professional care and supervision, and that the prospect of his improvement is highly improbable.

Edgar Sheppard, M.D. D.L.S.

Professor of Psychological Medicine
in King's College London and
Med^l Supt. of Colney Hatch Asylum.

Capl + Stephens

Dr Shepard

Prison

Feb 8 - Dr Shepard

" 18 Dr B

" 19 Dr W

March 11 Dr B

Apr - 14 Dr B

May 23

Dr Hewington
The Ridgway

Capl + Stephens