# Copy of a printed diagram referenced as "Carbon atoms 'prepared' for binding in the ethylene molecule"

## **Contributors**

Fuller, Watson, 1935-

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Wellcome Collection 183 Euston Road London NW1 2BE UK T +44 (0)20 7611 8722 E library@wellcomecollection.org https://wellcomecollection.org trigonally, and the overlapping orbitals  $A_1$  and  $B_1$  are paired:  $A_2, A_3, B_2$ , and  $B_3$  are paired with four overlapping hydrocens.

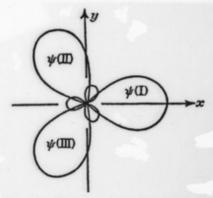


Fig. 8.4. The three trigonal sp<sup>2</sup>-hybrids.

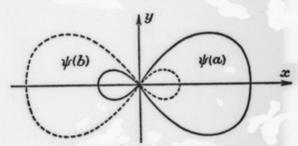
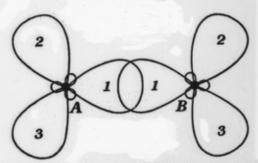


Fig. 8.5. The two digonal sp-hybrids.



The carbon atoms 'prepared' for binding in the ethylene molecule  $CH_2$ — $CH_2$ . The  $\pi$  orbitals on A and B are not shown to avoid confusion. They are directed perpendicularly to the plane of the paper.

This gives six  $\sigma$ -bonds, and there remain the two unmixed  $p_s$  a.o.'s of A and B. These must be paired to form a  $\pi$ -bond, as in Fig.