

**[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Shoreditch, Parish of St. Leonard].**

**Contributors**

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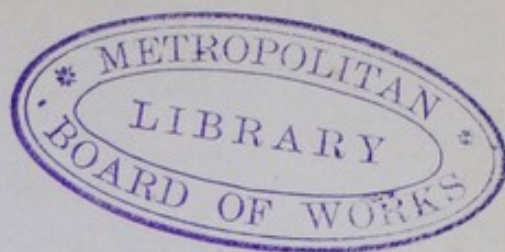
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VESTRY

OF THE



Parish of Saint Leonard, Shoreditch,

MIDDLESEX.

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*METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACTS.*

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THIRTY-SECOND

# ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING MARCH 25th, 1888.

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*PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO THE 18th & 19th VIC., CAP. 120.*

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LONDON:

E. MATTHEWS, STEAM PRINTING WORKS, CHARLES SQUARE, N.

1888.

# VESTRY

of the Church of England

## A REPORT

On the Proceedings of the Vestry

During the Year 1861

At the Annual Meeting of the Vestry

On the 10th of May 1862

At the Church of St. Andrew

in the Parish of St. Andrew

Diocese of the County of St. Andrew

By the Vestry

Printed by the Vestry

At the Church of St. Andrew

in the Parish of St. Andrew

Diocese of the County of St. Andrew

By the Vestry

## A R E P O R T

On the Receipts and Expenditure, Assets and Liabilities of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard, Shoreditch, and of the proceedings of the Vestry, and of the Works undertaken and executed, &c., and of the Medical Officer of Health, for the year ended Lady-day, 1888.

Published pursuant to the "Metropolis Local Management Acts."



# REPORT

## A REPORT

The following report was prepared by the Committee on the Administration of the Department of the Interior, and is submitted to the Senate for its consideration and action.

The Committee has the honor to acknowledge the assistance of the various bureaus and offices of the Department in the preparation of this report, and to express its appreciation of the cooperation and assistance of the various bureaus and offices of the Department in the preparation of this report.

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# NOTES

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the general principles of the theory of the structure of the atom.

2. In the second part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.

3. The third part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the question of the influence of the external electric field on the structure of the atom.

4. In the fourth part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.

5. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the question of the influence of the external electric field on the structure of the atom.

6. In the sixth part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.

7. The seventh part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the question of the influence of the external electric field on the structure of the atom.

8. In the eighth part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.

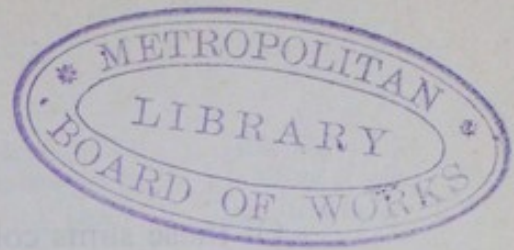
9. The ninth part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the question of the influence of the external electric field on the structure of the atom.

10. In the tenth part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.

11. The eleventh part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the question of the influence of the external electric field on the structure of the atom.

12. In the twelfth part, we shall consider the question of the influence of the external magnetic field on the structure of the atom.





## REPORT OF THE VESTRY CLERK.

---

GENTLEMEN,

During the year ending Lady-day, 1888, the amount collected on the Poor's Rate was £63,319 8s. od.; the amount in the pound levied for the four Quarters was 2s. 2d., being for the Quarter to Midsummer, 7d.; to Michaelmas, 7d.; to Christmas, 6d.; and to Lady-day, 6d.

During the previous year the Poor Rate was 2s..

The amount of the Guardians' calls for the year ending Lady-day, 1887, was £41,660; and for the last year, £48,900; and for the Half-year, Lady-day to Michaelmas, 1888, is £31,000.

The amount owing to the Guardians at Lady-day, 1888, was £5,500.

Further particulars of the expenditure of Poor Rates will be found in the Balance Sheets, as audited and signed.

## SEWERS AND GENERAL RATES.

The statement hereto appended will give the details of the Receipts and Expenditure on account of the Sewers and General Rates. It is only necessary here to state that the rates levied for the last year were—

				s.	d.
General—in the £	...	...	...	2	0
Sewers ditto	...	...	...	0	9
				<hr/>	<hr/>
				2	9
				<hr/>	<hr/>

The total amount collected on the Vestry Rates for the year was £79334 8s. 4d., an increase upon the previous year of £985 11s. 6d.



Of these sums collected by the Vestry as for Poor Rates large amounts are paid to other authorities for purposes over which the Vestry has no control. Thus, in addition to the £48,900 paid to the Guardians, out of which the County Rate and Metropolitan Asylum's Board's charges are paid, there is a sum of £12,510. 10s. 8d. paid to the Commissioners of Metropolitan Police, and £687 17s. 5d. for Registration, &c., expenses.

From the Sewers Rate is paid the Metropolitan Board's Consolidated Rate of £17647. 18s. 4d. From the General Rate is paid the School Board Rate of £22273 1s. 6d., and the Toll Bridges Precept of £2625 os. 4d. All these charges are based upon the rateable value of the property according to the valuation list, and no reduction is made for empty houses, nor for the allowance to owners.

### ASSESSMENT.

The valuation of the Parish for Assessment purposes, for the year beginning the 5th of April, 1888, is as follows:—

	<i>April, 1887.</i>	<i>April, 1888.</i>	INCREASE.
Gross value .....	£790,308.	£790,553.	£245.
			DECREASE.
Rateable value...	£642,380.	£642,133.	£247.

It will be seen that very little addition was made during the last year, and in consequence of a general fall of rents throughout the Parish the rateable value shows a decrease.

The number of Assessments and the Rateable Value of each Ward, omitting such of the Gas, Water, Railway and other Assessments, as are included in several Wards, are as follows:—

		Number of Assessments.	Rateable Value.
<i>Moorfields Ward</i>	...	1,415	80,589
<i>Church Ward, North</i>	...	2,040	56,575
<i>Church Ward, South</i>	...	1,109	60,868
<i>Hoxton Ward</i>	...	2,330	71,728
<i>Wenlock Ward</i>	...	1,796	54,282



			Number of Assessments.	Rateable Value
<i>Whitmore Ward</i>	...	...	2,313	54,703
<i>Kingsland Ward</i>	...	...	1,716	44,760
<i>Haggerstone Ward</i>	...	...	1,603	34,669
<i>Acton Ward</i>	...	...	1,742	40,551

The Rateable Value of the Parish is made up as follows :—

Railways	...	...	...	£63,034
Gas Company	...	...	...	30,275
Water Companies	...	...	...	7,741
Tramway Company	...	...	...	2,960
Regent's Canal Company	...	...	...	738
Board Schools	...	...	...	12124
Hoxton House Asylum	...	...	...	1,063
Theatres and Taverns attached thereto	...	...	...	1,571
The Town Hall	...	...	...	1,000
Other Assessments of £500 and upwards, including				
Model Dwellings of that value	...	...	...	23,812
The Workhouse and Infirmary belonging to the Holborn Union in the City Road is by Local Act rated at £19 only.				
The Shoreditch Workhouse and Infirmary is not assessed.				

The total of the above is £144,318, which shows that the ordinary Assessments, under £500, amount to £497,815.

## THE TOWN HALL

During the year the Large Hall has been let 126 times ; the Council Chamber 5 times; the Committee Rooms have been used by Local Societies on several occasions.

The receipts for letting Hall, Council Chamber and Committee Rooms were £669. 14s. od.



## VESTRY AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS.

The number of Vestry and Committee Meetings held during the year ended 1st May, 1888, is as follows :—

Number of Vestry Meetings	...	...	...	44
Finance Committee (including Meetings of Audit Committee)	...	...	...	33
Sewers, &c., Committee	...	...	...	30
General Purposes Committee	...	...	...	15
Valuation Committee, including Sub-Committee	...	...	...	6
Town Hall Committee	ditto	...	...	20
Parliamentary and Improvement Committee	...	...	...	5
Special Committees	...	...	...	14
Total	...	...	...	167

## RAILWAY AND LOCAL UNDERTAKINGS.

No Bill has been introduced in the present Session of a Local character, directly affecting this Parish, except one to obtain an extension of time for the construction of the Columbia Market Railway. This Bill was unopposed, and an extension of time for three years was obtained.

In respect of the powers already granted by Parliament for the following purposes: the Regent's Canal and Docks Railway, the Great Eastern Railway widening through Shoreditch, the Tramway Extension from Great Eastern Street to Whitechapel, and the widening of Plough Yard by the London and North Western Company, little progress has been made. I am not aware that any steps have been taken to acquire any property in Shoreditch for the Regent's Canal Railway, and I have no information as regards any progress made or contemplated with respect to the Western section—Barbican to Paddington. The Great Eastern Railway Company has been for some time past engaged in acquiring property for the widening in Bishopsgate, Norton Folgate, and Shoreditch, and active steps may be shortly expected. The North Metropolitan Tramways Company commenced the construction of



the Commercial Street extension about the beginning of June and it will shortly be completed.

## GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY PROPOSALS.

A number of Bills have been introduced—some by the Government, but mostly by private members—which, if passed, would have some bearing upon the duties and functions of the Metropolitan Local Authorities. The most important, because most likely to pass, are the Bills introduced by Mr. RITCHIE, President of the Local Government Board. The first, the Local Government Electors Bill, provides for the making of an extra Register of Voters for the purpose of electing County Councillors. This Register is to include female occupiers, as well as male, where the qualification would be the same, and some minor matters. This Bill has passed, and the Act is now being put into force.

The Local Government Bill as it affects the Metropolis has for its chief features, the abolition of the Metropolitan Board of Works, and the transfer of the powers of that body, as well as some of the functions of the Justices of the Peace, to a new body to be called the County Council of London—London being the district now under the control of the Metropolitan Board of Works. It also proposes to transfer certain License duties to the new Councils as part of its revenue. The Vestry has petitioned for certain amendments to be made in this Bill, but it has at present made such little progress through Committee, that it would be useless to hazard any opinion (even supposing the Bill should pass) as to its ultimate form.

The Bills introduced by private members comprise miscellaneous subjects, such as Rating of Advertisement Hoardings, Dwelling Houses Sanitary Inspection, Early Closing, Housing of the Working Classes, London Coal and Wine Duties continuance, School Board for London Elections, School Board Officers' Pensions, Metropolis Local Government, Metropolitan Fire Brigade Expenses, Parliamentary and Municipal Registration of Voters, Parliamentary Election Expenses—charge to Ratepayers, Poor Rates Equalisation, Vestrymen's Qualifications, &c. The Parlia-



mentary Committee has passed most of these Bills under review. Some they have petitioned against, others in favour with amendments, and in respect to others have recorded their observations and objections. As there does not seem to be the slightest probability of any one of these Bills passing this Session, it is unnecessary to enter into further details as to their contents.

### APPOLD STREET IMPROVEMENT.

The accounts between the Vestry and the Metropolitan Board, in respect to this Improvement, were stated in the last year's report to have been closed except as to outstanding loans. The nett cost to the Vestry, exclusive of interest on loans, was £42,986 9s. 9d. The amount of loan outstanding at Lady-day last on this account was £33,602.

### PROJECTED BATHS AND WASHHOUSES.

In March, 1887, the Vestry appointed a Special Committee to consider and report upon the expediency of establishing Baths and Washhouses in this Parish. The committee made extensive enquiries and visited several of the best and most recent establishments. They also inspected two available sites within the the Parish and ultimately reported to the Vestry in favour of the project, putting the probable cost of the establishment including land at £30,000; but the Committee did not recommend any particular site, as the selection of that would come within the scope of the Commissioners if any were appointed.

The Report of this Committee was printed and submitted to a Special Meeting of the Vestry in November last. It fell very flat upon the Vestry and excited no interest whatever as is proved by the fact that it brought together but a small Vestry, and the motion for the adoption of the Report which would have required a majority of two thirds to carry it, was rejected by 20 to 15.

It may not be without interest if a word or two is said upon the history of this movement in Shoreditch.

In the year 1854 while the Vestry of the parish was an open one—*i.e.*, open to every ratepayer to attend and vote—a proposal was



made to adopt the Baths and Washhouses Act.

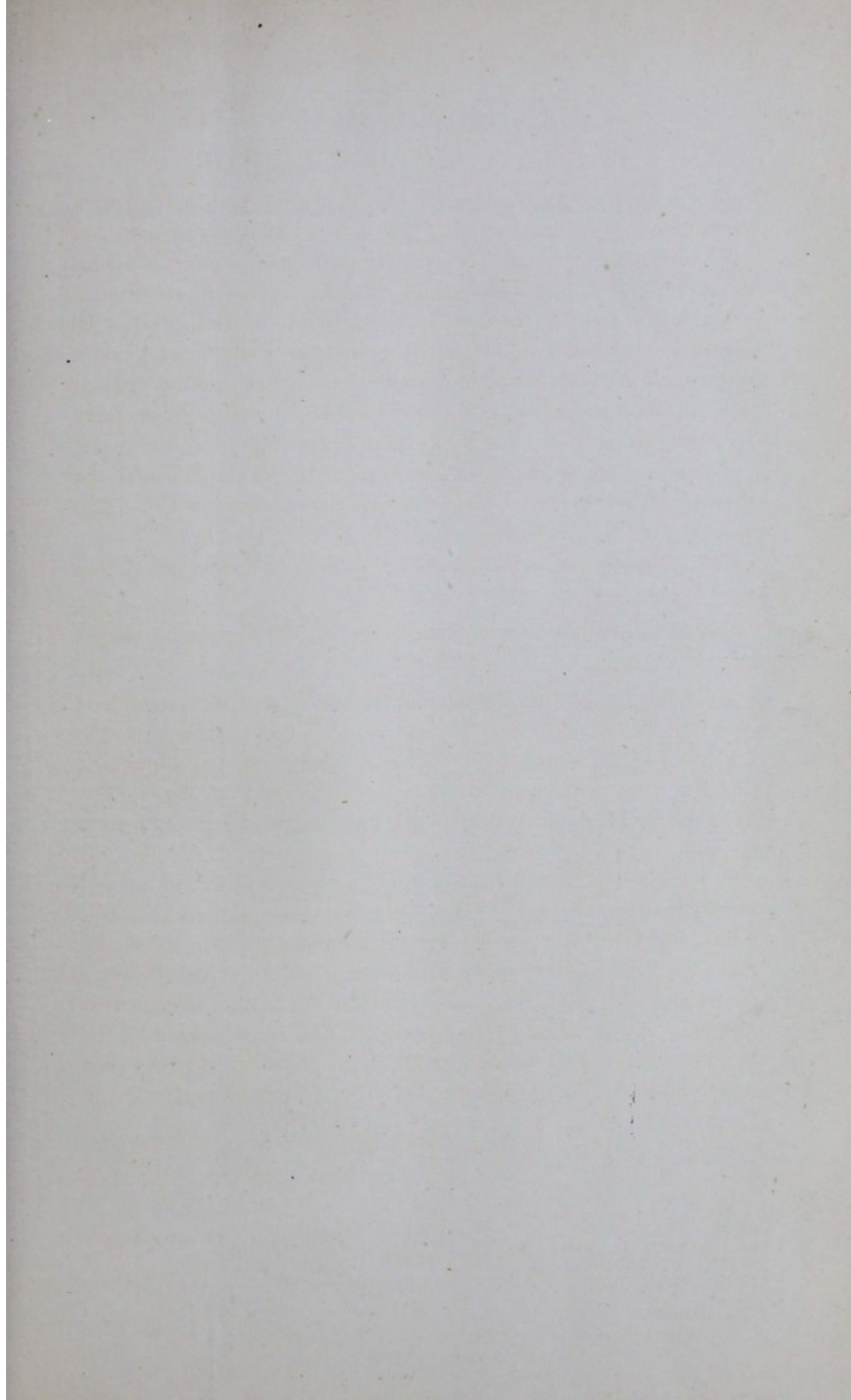
This motion was carried by a fair majority and the Act was formally adopted and nine Commissioners were appointed.

At that time considerable difficulty was experienced in the search for a suitable site. At length the Commissioners selected some practically vacant land in the High Street where Calvert Street now stands ; and made a provisional purchase of the same from the Ecclesiastical Commissioners for £8400. When the Baths Commissioners submitted the proposal to the Vestry for ratification and for permission to borrow the money required, the Vestry adjourned the consideration for six months. Whether the reason for this vote after the adoption of the Act was an objection to the site or to the cost, or possibly both, the official records do not say.

The Commissioners accepted the resolution as a rejection of the scheme. They paid the legal costs of the provisional purchase, wound up their affairs and dissolved.

In 1877 the subject was brought under the consideration of the Vestry as at present established. A committee was appointed which reported in favor of the adoption of the Act, but upon their recommendation being presented to the Vestry the motion for its approval was rejected by a resolution to postpone the consideration of the matter *sine die*.

If Baths and Washhouses are essential to the cleanliness and health of the inhabitants of the poorer and crowded localities, it is a remarkable fact that with the exception of a comparatively small establishment at Poplar, one of the first to be established in the Metropolis, and one originally founded and enlarged by private means, but now taken over by the parish of Whitechapel, there is no Parochial Establishment of this kind east of St. Giles, Bloomsbury, and Tottenham Court Road. Even the Corporation of London which has in the Eastern District a considerable and poor population and which is always ready to expend its wealth upon Markets, Cemeteries, Lunatic Asylums, Prisons, Open Spaces &c. seems never to have regarded the provision of Baths and Washhouses as worthy of serious consideration.





## THE LATE CHIEF SURVEYOR.

For some time past the question of removing the Chief Surveyor from his office on the ground of age and occasional infirmity has been under consideration, but upon which question conflicting views prevailed. In November last, the Paving and Sewer's Committee recommended to the Vestry that the Surveyor, Mr. G. C. Perrett, be awarded a pension upon his retirement of £100, (the amount allowed by Act of Parliament if the Vestry had been willing to grant the full scale at Lady-day last would have been £160,) the proposal to allow the £100 was met by a counter proposal :

"That in consequence of his advanced age and infirmity the services of Mr. Perrett, Chief Surveyor, be dispensed with" This was resolved by the Vestry on the 6th of December last.

Subsequently in the month of February a further resolution was passed :—

"That in lieu of notice the late Surveyor, Mr. Perrett, be offered one year's salary."

Following this Resolution some communications were received from Mr. Perrett which the Vestry did not answer ; but after the Lady-day Quarter and upon the Vestry declining to pay a quarter's salary to Lady-day, a communication was received from Mr. Perrett's Solicitor. This was referred to the Parliamentary and Law Committee, and the result was an interview between Mr. Perrett and his Solicitor and the Committee, and on the 1st of May a recommendation from the Committee was brought up and read— "That the Vestry do pay Mr. Perrett a sum of £400 in full settlement of all his claims upon the Vestry, and that Mr. Perrett's connection with the Vestry cease immediately on this arrangement receiving the sanction of the Vestry." This was adopted by the Vestry and accepted by Mr. Perrett, a cheque for £400 was then drawn and from that time Mr. Perrett's office as Surveyor to the Vestry terminated.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

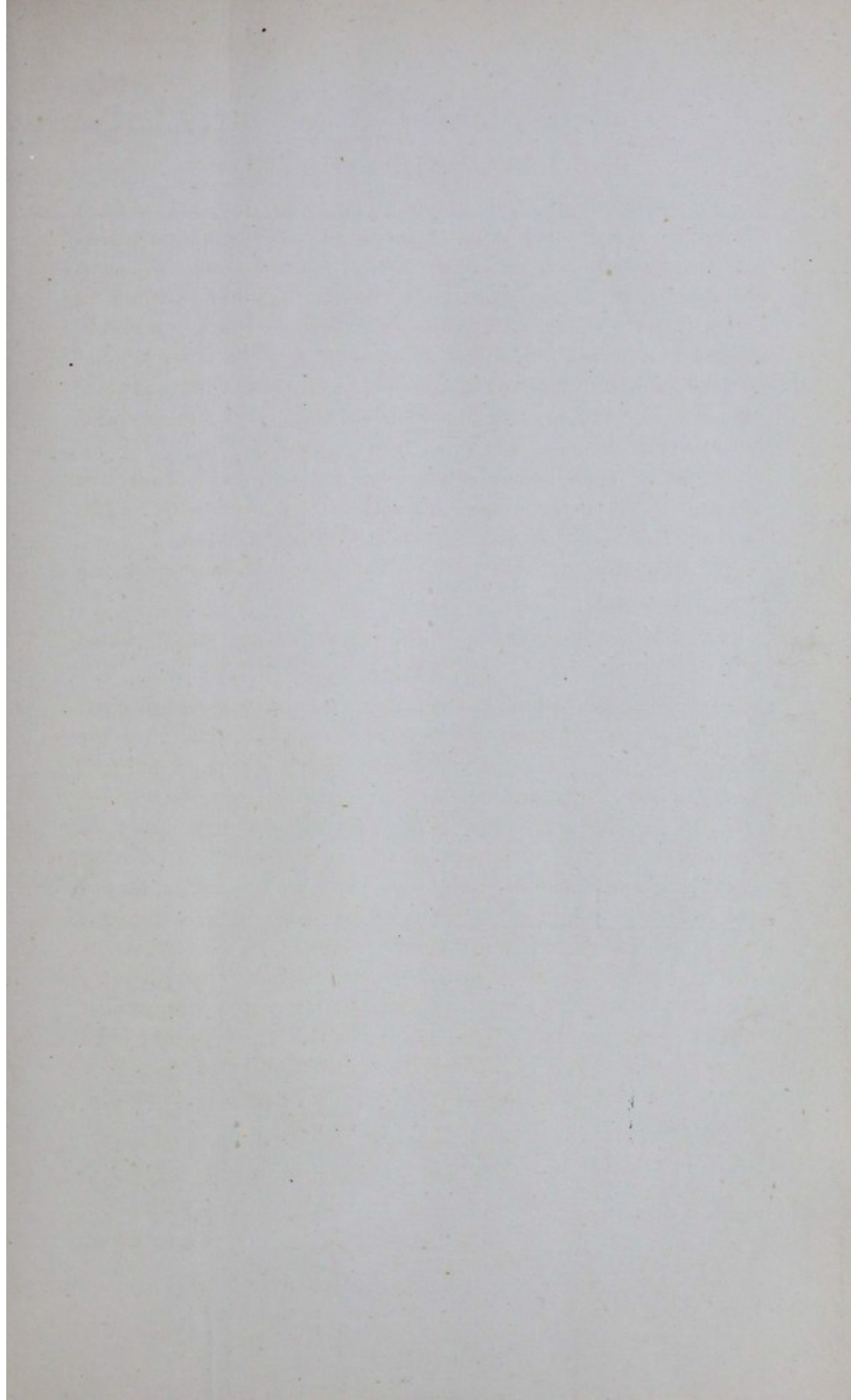
E. WALKER,

*Vestry Clerk.*

TOWN HALL, OLD STREET,

*June, 1888.*





## Collection of Rates for the Quarter—~~the~~ day, 1887, to Midsummer-day, 1887.

RATES IN THE £:—POOR, SEVEN-PENCE; RAIL, SIX-PENCE; SEWERS, TWO-PENCE.

WARD	COLLECTOR	ARREARS				RATES TO MIDSUMMER-DAY, 1887.										Carried forward to Michaelmas-day Rate.
		Outstanding at the closing of the Lady-Day Rates.	Collected	Loss	Still Outstanding	Amount of Arrears at the Value of the Quarter to Michaelmas-day	Collected.	Allowance to Owners 25 per cent.	Excused.	Losses by Empties, &c.	Losses by Removal	Irrecoverable No Effects and Insolvencies.	Arrears Outstanding on Rate to Midsummer-day.			
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
MOORFIELDS .....	E. F. Russell ...	34 5 3	19 19 0	14 6 3	.....	91 8 2	5121 17 4	132 13 8	65 5 11	366 8 0	.....	.....	7 1 3	7 1 3		
CHURCH NORTH.....	George Pearce...	136 7 10	45 7 1	19 19 0	71 1 9	64 0 11	3603 2 10	216 9 11	28 12 11	144 2 9	5 15 0	3 78 9	35 9 1	106 10 10		
CHURCH SOUTH.....	Joseph Riley ...	28 5 0	11 18 4	.....	16 6 8	66 0 17	3737 9 10	133 14 10	52 6 4	245 11 6	.....	.....	13 15 0	30 1 8		
HOXTON .....	E. Cranston.....	67 9 4	40 9 0	15 17 5	11 2 11	77 0 13	4331 13 6	122 16 0	153 1 5	155 15 1	5 3 9	8 7 10	88 16 2	99 19 1		
WENLOCK .....	R. S. Ricketts...	290 1 9	11 18 10	5 8 4	272 14 7	59 0 18	3457 14 1	97 11 6	27 4 3	118 13 1	1 16 10	5 17 6	27 1 6	299 16 1		
WHITMORE .....	H. W. Hart.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55 0 2	3123 6 5	252 19 9	10 17 3	62 6 7	1 8 9	1 12 6	19 11 3	19 11 3		
KINGSLAND AND HAGGERSTON WEST.....	J. Jones .....	16 5 0	16 5 0	.....	.....	55 0 7	2960 8 10	234 9 5	10 1 9	296 16 3	2 0 0	0 16 3	25 15 0	25 15 0		
HAGGERSTON EAST AND ACTON .....	G. C. Young ...	7 16 0	4 16 5	2 19 7	.....	64 0 2	3569 14 10	340 11 9	8 18 0	92 13 0	28 5 11	.....	7 19 0	7 19 0		
NORTH LONDON RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 0 18	1611 18 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
NORTH WESTERN RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21 0 14	1283 14 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GT. EASTERN RAILWAY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 0 12	960 12 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GAS LIGHT & COKE CO. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 0 3	1892 0 7	0 3 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
LONDON SCHOOL BOARD .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 0 13	745 11 3	.....	.....	.....	3 2 6	.....	.....	.....		
TOWN HALL.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 0 10	62 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
		580 10 2	150 13 8	58 10 7	371 5 11	642 0 13	36461 15 4	1581 10 0	356 7 10	1412 6 3	47 12 9	20 12 10	225 8 3	596 14 2		

## Collection of Rates for the Quarter—~~the~~ day, 1887, to Michaelmas-day, 1887.

RATES IN THE £:—POOR, SEVEN-PENCE; RAIL, FIVE-PENCE; SEWERS, TWO-PENCE.

WARD	COLLECTOR	ARREARS				RATES TO MICHAELMAS-DAY, 1887.												Carried forward to Christmas-day Rate.
		Outstanding at the closing of the Midsummer-Day Rates.	Collected	Loss	Still Outstanding	Amount of Arrears at the Value of the Quarter to Michaelmas-day	Collected.	Allowance to Owners 25 per cent.	Excused.	Losses by Empties, &c.	Losses by Removal	Irrecoverable	Arrears					
												No Effects and Insolvencies.	Outstanding on Rate to Michaelmas-day.					
												£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
MOORFIELDS	E. F. Russell ...	7 1 3	5 0 0	2 1 3	.....	91 8 2	29 4 4	4821 5 9	123 16 10	57 7 2	318 4 3	.....	3 15 10	4 14 6	4 14 6			
CHURCH NORTH.....	George Pearce...	106 10 10	24 14 1	30 12 9	51 4 0	64 0 11	3393 17 1	202 15 4	11 14 3	108 4 11	9 5 6	35 0 3	10 0 8	61 4 8	.....			
CHURCH SOUTH.....	Joseph Riley ...	30 1 8	14 12 9	15 6 11	.....	67 0 13	3524 1 10	125 5 6	18 16 0	267 12 10	.....	.....	30 12 0	50 12 1	.....			
HOXTON .....	E. Cranston.....	99 19 1	39 13 8	40 5 4	20 0 1	77 0 13	29 8 2	4052 15 4	119 14 2	46 8 1	256 5 1	3 8 10	20 4 8	16 7 6	304 13 4			
WENLOCK .....	R. S. Ricketts...	299 16 1	8 17 9	2 12 6	288 5 10	59 0 18	84 17 10	3096 19 0	90 10 0	115 15 0	158 0 6	5 12 0	1 13 10	2 11 4	17 15 1			
WHITMORE .....	H. W. Hart.....	19 12 3	4 7 6	.....	15 3 9	55 0 2	34 19 10	2898 8 4	238 19 8	6 16 2	88 4 4	.....	.....	.....	.....			
KINGSLAND AND HAGGERSTON WEST.....	J. Jones .....	25 15 0	10 11 9	2 13 3	12 10 0	55 0 7	27 10 6	2809 13 8	219 7 10	16 7 10	168 9 4	.....	1 18 6	11 13 4	24 3 4			
HAGGERSTON EAST AND ACTON .....	G. C. Young ...	7 19 0	6 2 9	1 16 3	.....	64 0 2	86 14 2	3320 18 10	319 0 6	10 2 8	110 11 1	10 3 1	.....	15 18 0	15 18 0			
NORTH LONDON RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 0 18	94 9 6	1504 9 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
NORTH WESTERN RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21 0 14	93 0 2	1203 0 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
GT. EASTERN RAILWAY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 0 12	96 11 8	896 11 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
GAS LIGHT & COKE CO. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 0 3	66 0 10	1765 17 11	0 2 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
LONDON SCHOOL BOARD .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 0 13	95 17 2	695 17 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
TOWN HALL.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 0 10	58 6 8	58 6 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
		596 14 2	114 0 3	95 10 3	387 3 8	640 0 13	423 15 0	34042 2 11	1439 12 9	283 7 2	1475 12 4	28 9 5	62 13 1	91 17 4	479 1 0			



# Collection of Rates for the Quarter—1stmas-day, 1887, to Christmas-day, 1887.

RATES IN THE £:-POOR, SIX-PENCE; CH, SEVEN-PENCE; SEWERS, TWO-PENCE.

WARD	COLLECTOR	ARREARS				RATES TO CHRISTMAS-DAY, 1887.										Carried forward to Lady-day Rate.
		Outstanding at the closing of the Michaelmas Day Rates.	Collected	Loss	Still Outstanding	Amount of Arrears as per the Valuation prior to 1stmas-day	Collected.	Allowance to Owners 25 per cent.	Excused.	Losses by Empties, &c.	Losses by Removal	Irrecoverable No Effects and Insolvencies.	Arrears Outstanding on Rate to Christmas-day.			
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
MOORFIELDS .....	E. F. Russell ...	4 14 6	.....	.....	4 14 6	925 10 3	5256 17 1	131 15 11	44 19 1	316 8 2	6 8 9	.....	30 12 6	86 9 10	524 9 0	
CHURCH NORTH.....	George Pearce...	61 4 8	5 7 4	.....	55 17 4	64 10 6	3650 12 7	220 6 10	21 6 9	123 0 1	6 7 6	.....	13 1 3	17 15 9		
CHURCH SOUTH.....	Joseph Riley ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	67 12 2	3828 13 0	136 8 0	52 0 6	228 1 0	.....	.....	.....	.....		
HOXTON .....	E. Cranston.....	50 12 1	4 19 2	12 18 2	32 14 9	77 10 0	4327 9 0	138 10 0	34 15 4	270 5 1	9 1 3	21 3 11	32 5 5	65 0 2		
WENLOCK .....	R. S. Ricketts...	304 13 4	4 18 4	37 17 1	261 17 11	59 10 0	3312 7 6	96 17 0	108 16 1	144 8 3	10 1 3	41 18 0	15 11 11	277 9 10		
WHITMORE .....	H. W. Hart.....	17 15 1	.....	.....	17 15 1	55 10 8	3103 0 3	256 9 0	8 17 1	93 2 5	.....	.....	.....	17 15 1		
KINGSLAND AND HAGGERSTON WEST.....	J. Jones .....	24 3 4	.....	.....	24 3 4	55 16 3	3016 13 4	234 14 0	17 13 11	158 1 3	.....	3 6 3	26 7 6	50 10 10		
HAGGERSTON EAST AND ACTON .....	G. C. Young ...	15 18 0	14 4 2	1 13 10	.....	64 10 0	3547 3 6	345 6 1	7 15 6	107 4 10	33 2 7	.....	9 7 6	9 7 6		
NORTH LONDON RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 18 9	1671 18 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
NORTH WESTERN RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21 16 3	1273 6 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GT. EASTERN RAILWAY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 12 6	960 12 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GAS LIGHT & COKE CO.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 12 3	1892 0 8	0 3 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
LONDON SCHOOL BOARD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 17 6	745 17 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
TOWN HALL.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 10 0	62 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
		479 1 0	29 9 0	52 9 1	397 2 11	644 12 9	36649 1 11	1560 9 11	296 4 3	1440 11 1	65 1 4	66 8 2	127 6 1	524 9 0		

# Collection of Rates for the Quarter—1stmas-day, 1887, to Lady-day, 1888.

RATES IN THE £:-POOR, SIX-PENCE; CH, SIX-PENCE; SEWERS, THREE-PENCE.

WARD	COLLECTOR	ARREARS				RATES TO LADY-DAY, 1888.										Carried forward to Midsummer day Rate.
		Outstanding at the closing of the Christmas Day Rates.	Collected	Loss	Still Outstanding	Amount of Arrears as per the Valuation to Lady-day	Collected.	Allowance to Owners 25 per cent.	Excused.	Losses by Empties, &c.	Losses by Removal	Irrecoverable No Effects and Insolvencies.	Arrears Outstanding on Rate to Lady-day.			
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
MOORFIELDS .....	E. F. Russell .....	17 15 9	14 9 3	3 6 6	.....	92,821 11 6	5264 5 5	135 9 10	22 3 1	313 0 8	3 10 0	.....	24 2 6	24 2 6	189 9 4	
CHURCH NORTH.....	George Pearce.....	86 9 10	30 12 6	39 7 8	16 9 8	64,941 17 6	3609 3 7	225 19 0	28 10 5	100 18 5	4 8 9	56 1 5	33 15 11	50 5 7		
CHURCH SOUTH.....	Joseph Riley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,691 2 6	3864 3 1	136 8 0	27 8 11	200 18 9	.....	2 3 9	.....	.....		
HOXTON .....	E. Cranston.....	65 0 2	33 19 3	18 4 8	12 16 3	77,161 17 6	4340 11 3	138 18 0	37 11 9	252 17 1	20 11 3	11 18 5	20 9 9	33 6 0		
WENLOCK .....	R. S. Ricketts.....	277 9 10	267 12 11	4 18 2	4 18 9	58,871 10 0	3361 1 4	98 12 0	31 7 3	160 2 6	1 10 0	11 15 0	15 1 11	20 0 8		
WHITMORE .....	H. W. Hart.....	17 15 1	16 9 9	1 5 4	.....	55,301 8 9	3120 7 3	256 18 5	13 11 11	65 11 2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
KINGSLAND AND HAGGERSTON WEST.....	J. Jones .....	50 10 10	.....	13 17 6	36 13 4	55,231 5 0	2942 17 3	234 14 0	19 3 9	221 11 3	.....	15 18 9	18 0 0	54 13 4		
HAGGERSTON EAST AND ACTON .....	G. C. Young ...	9 7 6	5 11 3	1 6 3	2 10 0	64,741 10 0	3553 18 3	346 4 5	4 11 11	122 17 11	14 6 3	.....	4 11 3	7 1 3		
NORTH LONDON RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,791 18 9	1611 18 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
NORTH WESTERN RY. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,871 6 3	1273 6 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GT. EASTERN RAILWAY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,371 12 6	960 12 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
GAS LIGHT & COKE CO.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,271 3 9	1892 0 8	0 3 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
LONDON SCHOOL BOARD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,931 17 6	745 17 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
TOWN HALL.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001 10 0	62 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
		524 9 0	368 14 11	82 6 1	73 8 0	643,041 11 6	36602 13 1	1573 6 9	184 9 0	1437 17 9	44 6 3	97 17 4	116 1 4	189 9 4		

# VESTRY OF ST. LEONARD, SHOREDITCH.

## POOR RATE.

A COPY of an Abstract Statement of the amount levied in respect of Poor Rates, and the Expenditure thereof, under the Order of the Vestry, for the Half-year ended 29th September 1887.

RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			
		£	s. d.			£	s. d.
Balance in hand, 25th March, 1887	...	5142	1 1	Guardians of the Poor, under Contribution Orders	..	18950	0 0
From the Poor Rate	...	34041	6 8	Police Rate (January Warrant)	..	6819	1 6
Lords of Her Majesty's Treasury—Contributions in aid of Rates	...	8	10 0	Rates for Town Hall	..	58	6 8
Sheriff of Middlesex towards the prosecution of Cranston and Rowe for keeping disorderly houses.	...	36	2 10	Vestry Annual Elections	..	102	13 5
				Collectors' Poundage	..	225	0 0
				„ Salaries	..	173	12 0
				Receipt Stamps for Collection	..	15	2 4
						413	14 4
				Burial Board Expenses	..	100	0 0
				Balance in hand, 29th September, 1887	..	12784	4 8
		£39228	0 7			£39228	0 7

Dated the 1st day of December, 1887.

(Signed) H. LLOYD ROBERTS, Auditor.



POOR RATE.

RECEIPTS				£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, 29th September, 1887	...	...		12784	4	8
From the Poor Rate	...	...	...	29278	1	4
The Lords of Her Majesty's Treasury—Contribution in aid of Rates	...	..	..		9	18 4
				<hr/>		
				42072	4	4

EXPENDITURE.										£	s.	d.	
Guardians of the Poor, under Contribution Orders ..										24450	0	0	
Police Rate (July Warrant) .. .. .										6691	9	2	
Rates for Town Hall .. .. .										50	0	0	
Collectors' Poundage and Salary ..										425	8	2	
Receipt Stamps for Collection .. ..										15	16	8	
Law Expences .. .. .										70	0	0	
										<hr/>	511	4	10
<i>Registration Expenses—</i>													
County List .. .. .										42	9	0	
Borough List .. .. .										396	3	5	
Jury List .. .. .										50	0	0	
										<hr/>	488	12	5
Returning Officer .. .. .										199	5	0	
Balance in hand, 25th March, 1887 .. .. .										9681	12	11	
										<hr/>	42072	4	4

(Signed). H. LLOYD ROBERTS. Auditor.

## SEWERS

(including Metropolitan  
Account in Abstract, Shewing the  
for the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard,

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance in hand, 26th March, 1887 ...	2885	0	5
Rates Collected during the year ...	21476	11	3
Recovered costs of Private Sanitary Works re Shaftesbury Street ...	28	4	6
Contribution from H.M. Paymaster General in aid of Rate ...	5	13	4
Private Drain Work ...	267	13	4

£24663 2 10

## RATE.

Consolidated Rate.)

Receipts and Expenditure,

Shoreditch, for the Year ended 25th March, 1888.

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
By Rate for Hall ...	37	10	0
Salaries of Staff ...	1015	0	0
Collectors' Poundage ...	108	15	11
Superannuation ...	31	5	0
Metropolitan Board of Works Precept (Board's General Expenses) ...	17647	18	4
Principal Repaid and Interest on Loans.			
Principal ...	134	0	0
Interest ...	103	10	6
		237	10 6
Contractor for Private Drain Work ...	195	5	0
ditto Sewer Work ...	481	2	7
New Sewer Work			
Plough Yard ...	99	18	2
Livermere Road ...	349	15	4
Little Leonard Street ...	113	3	10
Shaftesbury Street ...	28	4	6
Nile Street ...	39	10	3
Calvert Street ...	66	6	2
		696	18 3
To Fordham, Expenses of Opening Drain ...	3	0	0
Removing and refixing Urinal ...	7	18	9
Surveyor's Laborers ...	630	0	0
Carried forward ...	£21,092	4	4



## SEWERS

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	24,663	2	10

£24,663 2 10

## RATE—Continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	21,092	4	4
Painting Urinals ... ..	27	15	3
Smith's Work „ ... ..	5	3	6
Water for Urinals ... ..	323	11	2
Gas Fittings „ ... ..	18	19	4
Paint „ ... ..	9	7	8
Sewer Lamps ... ..	2	2	0
Sewer Outfit ... ..	4	4	6
Castings ... ..	13	14	2
Hose and Repairs ... ..	8	3	0
Sewer Rods ... ..	5	10	0
Boards ... ..	1	10	0
Disinfectants ... ..	6	2	3
Drain Pipes ... ..	10	0	5
Wages for Flushing Gullies... ..	64	0	0
Water for ditto ... ..	269	3	2
Balance in hand ... ..	2801	12	1
	<u>£24,663</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>

We, the undersigned, being the Auditors appointed under the Metropolis Local Management Act, 18 and 19 Vict., cap. 120, have proceeded, pursuant to the 195th section of the said Act, to Examine and Audit the Accounts of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard, Shoreditch, for the Year ending the 25th day of March, One Thousand, Eight Hundred and Eighty-eight, and having examined the Accounts of the said Vestry for the period aforesaid, with the various Books and Vouchers in support of the same, do declare that the same, of which the above is an abstract copy, are true and correct in all particulars, and we sign the same in token of such our allowance thereof.

Dated this 18th day of July, One Thousand, Eight Hundred and Eighty-eight.

EDWARD JAMES ALLEN.  
JOHN LAMING.  
WILLIAM REYNOLDS,

## GENERAL

*Account in Abstract, showing the  
of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard*

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance in hand, 26th March, 1887	8156	1	8
Rates collected during the year	57857	17	1
Town Hall Lettings	669	14	0
Surveyor Licenses	77	1	6
<i>Public Companies—</i>			
Repairs over Trenches	1158	5	6
<i>Public Lighting—</i>			
North London Railway	37	10	0
Prince and Symonds	3	15	7
Aston, Charlotte Street	3	2	10
Douglass "Standard"	2	2	5
	46	10	10
Contribution from H.M. Paymaster General in aid of Rate	16	5	10
Amount of Fines under Adulteration of Food and Drugs Act	39	0	6
To Hill & Co.—Rent of Steam Pipe	20	0	0
St. Luke's Vestry—Contribution towards Urinal City Road	16	0	0
Contribution towards costs of Paving Works, and fees for Cutting Coal Plate Openings	124	13	5
Walker—Jubilee Gas for Hall	2	0	6
Pask—Overcharge on account	0	16	0
Damage to Urinal	0	12	0
" to Lamps	4	18	0
" to Wates Vans	3	4	0
Tramway Paving Fund—To close Account	269	5	11
Carried forward	£68,462	6	9

## RATE.

*Receipts and Expenditure*

*Shoreditch, for the year ended 25th March, 1888.*

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By rate for Town Hall	...	...	...	99	10	0
<i>Surveyor's Department—</i>						
Pavior's Work	221	4	10			
Mason's "	719	1	6			
York Stone	353	12	0			
Victoria Stone	35	0	0			
Granite	175	6	10			
Flints, Ballast, &c.	244	14	0			
Water for Stone Yards	1	7	2			
Rates for Stone Yards	5	1	3			
Cartage of Material	312	8	4			
Smiths' Work	24	10	4			
Lime, Cement, &c.	41	1	4			
Brooms and Pails	5	16	0			
Vice and Tools	4	5	8			
Plumber's Work	3	12	4			
Carpenter's "	5	5	6			
Petty Cash Account	10	12	9			
Rent of Yards	86	18	4			
Insurance	0	5	0			
Income Tax on Yards	7	4	4			
Surveyor's Laborers	2325	0	0			
Notice Boards	3	11	6			
Repairs to Trucks	13	13	0			
Repairs to Yard Gates	2	15	0			
Bricks	2	0	0			

4604 7 0

Carried Forward ... £4,703 17 0



## GENERAL

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	68,462	6	9
Carried forward ... ..	£68,462	6	9

## RATE—Continued.

EXPENDITURE.				£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	...	...	...	47,03	17	0
<i>Steam Roller Expenses—</i>						
Supplying and Sharpening Picks and						
Smith's Work ... ..	63	5	3			
Wood, Coke, Oil, &c... ..	51	4	0			
Tarpaulin ... ..	1	18	6			
				116	7	9
<i>Sanitary Department.</i>						
Dusting and Scavenging ... ..	9353	0	0			
Water for Roads ... ..	519	5	3			
Warehousing Water Vans ... ..	6	12	0			
Horse hire for ditto ... ..	701	9	3			
Disinfectants ... ..	276	5	11			
Registrar's Mortality Returns ... ..	29	11	0			
Bedding ... ..	23	10	9			
Repairs to Hydrants... ..	10	8	4			
New Hose and Repairs ... ..	3	11	4			
Water for washing Water Vans ... ..	1	11	8			
Repairs to ditto ... ..	66	17	0			
				10992	2	6
Law Charges <i>re</i> Music Licenses, 1886 and 1887 ... ..				4	9	0
<i>Lighting Department—</i>						
Gas for Public Lamps ... ..	4086	15	7			
Maintenance of „ ... ..	100	5	0			
Removing Services ... ..	10	3	1			
Painting Lamp Columns ... ..	64	1	0			
Fitting up Lamps ... ..	72	2	9			
Lamplighters' Wages ... ..	1004	0	0			
New Lamps and repairs to Governors	135	7	7			
Tablets ... ..	16	13	5			
Smith's Work and repairs to Lamp						
Columns ... ..	3	17	0			
				5493	5	5
Carried forward ... ..	21,310	1	8			

## GENERAL

## RECEIPTS,

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	68,462	6	9

Carried forward ... .. £68,462 6 9

## RATE—Continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	21,310	1	8			
<i>Sale of Food and Drugs Act</i>						
Salary of Analyst ... ..	50	0	0			
Certificates under Act... ..	47	0	0			
				97	0	0
<i>Assessment Committee Expenses—</i>						
Clerk's Salary ... ..	50	0	0			
Expenses Hearing Appeals and making Surveys ... ..	8	5	0			
				58	5	0
<i>Town Hall—</i>						
Gas for Hall ... ..	208	11	4			
Cleaning Hall ... ..	80	2	6			
Hall Keeper's Salary ... ..	100	0	0			
Utensils ... ..	20	0	0			
Insurance ... ..	20	0	0			
Plumber's Work ... ..	5	5	0			
Liveries ... ..	9	18	0			
Water ... ..	22	10	0			
Towels ... ..	4	9	3			
Carpenter's Work ... ..	47	16	9			
Sweeping Chimnies ... ..	4	5	0			
Coals ... ..	21	0	0			
Mats ... ..	2	14	0			
Gas Fittings ... ..	23	6	6			
Income Tax and House Duty ...	95	5	0			
Repairs of Chairs ... ..	5	1	0			
Winding Clocks ... ..	3	0	0			
Repairs to Urinals ... ..	3	8	0			
Lovell Commission on proposed repairs to Hall ... ..	44	0	0			
				720	12	4
Carried forward ... ..	£22,185	19	0			



## GENERAL

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s	d.
Brought forward ... ..	68,462	6	9

Carried forward ... .. £68,462 6 9

## RATE—Continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	22,185	19	0
<i>Expenses of Staff—</i>			
Salaries ... ..	1214	15	0
Salaries and Poundage of Collectors ... ..	767	5	9
Superannuation ... ..	31	5	0
Principal and Interest on Loans repaid—			
Principal ... ..	6344	6	8
Interest ... ..	2205	15	4
			8550 2 0
Income Tax on Loans ... ..	46	5	11
<i>Miscellaneous Payments—</i>			
School Board for London Precept ... ..	22273	1	6
Metropolitan Board of Works Precept (Toll Bridges) ... ..	2625	0	4
Weekly Wages ... ..	404	0	0
Petty Cash ... ..	120	0	0
Printing ... ..	230	17	0
Stationery ... ..	80	12	1
Collectors' Receipt Stamps ... ..	30	19	3
Engrossing Contracts and Stamps ... ..	11	1	8
Advertisements and Papers ... ..	38	12	0
Expenses of Committees ... ..	24	4	0
Guarantee Society (Ricketts) ... ..	2	10	0
Guarantee Society (Pitt) in settlement of all claims ... ..	15	0	0
Compensation <i>re</i> Spencer ... ..	20	0	0
Contribution towards lighting Church Clock ... ..	20	0	0
Rate Session Expenses ... ..	8	8	0
Recovery of Rates ... ..	7	0	6
Parliamentary Agents' Books, Papers and Forms ... ..	48	7	0
Works at Church Yard ... ..	7	18	0
Reconstructing Mortuary Drain ... ..	6	3	6
Rebuilding Mortuary (Balance)... ..	76	12	5
Water for Mortuary ... ..	1	19	6
Carried forward ... ..	£588,47	19	5

**GENERAL**

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	68,462	6	9
<hr/>			
	£68,462	6	9

**RATE—Continued.**

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	58,847	19	5
Wages for Flushing and disinfecting Gullies ...	30	0	0
Cleaning vaults under Church ... ..	3	0	0
Rebuilding wall adjoining Canal ... ..	9	5	11
Compensation for damages to premises caused by defective sewer ... ..	5	10	0
St. Luke's Vestry Paving portion of Cowper Street and Tabernacle Street ...	4	7	6
Allen compensation for Accident over Gully Grating ... ..	3	0	0
Cost of Police Summonses ... ..	2	0	0
Balance in hand ... ..	9557	3	11
	68,462	6	9

We, the undersigned, being the Auditors appointed under the Metropolis Local Management Act, 18 and 19 Vict., cap. 120, have proceeded, pursuant to the 195th section of the said Act, to Examine and Audit the Accounts of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard, Shoreditch, for the year ending the 25th day of March, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-eight, and having examined the Accounts of the said Vestry for the period aforesaid, with the Books and Vouchers in support of the same, do declare that the same, of which the above is an abstract copy, are true and correct in all particulars, and we sign the same in token of such our allowance thereof

Dated this 18th day of July, One Thousand, Eight Hundred and Eighty-eight.

EDWARD JOHN ALLEN.  
JOHN LAMING.  
W. W. REYNOLDS.



**TRAMWAY PAVING**

## RECEIPTS.

						£	s.	d.
Balance in hand	...	...	...	...	...	269	5	11

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£269 5 11

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**FUND.**

## EXPENDITURE.

						£	s.	d.
1888								
Jan. 11	By Cash (General Rate) to close this account					269	5	11

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£269 5 11

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## BURIAL

## RECEIPTS.

1887.			£	s.	d.
	Balance in hand	...	5	19	1
	Cash received from Vestry on Certificate	...	100	0	0
	Balance against	...	8	4	2

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£114 3 3

## BOARD.

## EXPENDITURE.

1887.			£	s.	d.
July 5th	By amount paid Holmes for maintenance of Parish Churchyard and Burial Ground in Hackney Road	...	42	15	0
	Pownall contribution towards the cost of maintaining Churchyard of St. John's Hoxton	...	25	0	0
July 6th	Tanner ditto ditto Haggerstone	...	25	0	0
Dec. 19th	Ivory, Repairs to Boundary Wall of Alms Houses, Hackney Road	...	20	7	3
	Lovell, Superintending the repairs to Boundary Wall of Alms Houses, Hackney Road	...	1	1	0

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£114 3 3

We, the undersigned, being the Auditors appointed under the Metropolis Local Management Act, 18 and 19 Vict., cap. 120, have proceeded, pursuant to the 195th section of the said Act, to examine and audit the Accounts of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonards, Shoreditch, for the year ending the Thirty-first day of December, One Thousand, Eight hundred and Eighty-seven and having examined the Accounts of the said Vestry for the period aforesaid, with the various Books and Vouchers in support of the same, do declare that the same, of which the above is an abstract copy, are true and correct in all particulars, and we sign the same in token of such our allowance thereof.

Dated the 18th day of July, One Thousand, Eight Hundred and Eighty-eight.

EDWARD JAMES ALLEN.  
JOHN LAMING.  
W. W. REYNOLDS.



## APPOLD STREET

Dr.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance, 1st January, 1887 ... ..	1,467	9	11
To Receipts—			
Rents ... ..	3	18	0
To Balance overdrawn 31st December, 1887* ...	0	19	6

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£1,472 7 5

\*(This will be more than covered by a receipt on rent account in 1888.)

## IMPROVEMENT

Cr.

	£	s.	d.
By Expenditure—			
Professional charges ... ..	2	4	6
By Return to Shoreditch Vestry in respect of sales			
and rent ... ..	735	1	6
	737	6	0
By Transfer to Consolidated Loans Fund in respect			
of sales ... ..	735	1	5

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£1,472 7 5

Examined and Allowed :

(Signed) JAMES DUNCAN,  
Auditor.

5th March, 1888.

## STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES

Shoreditch, on the

## ASSETS.

## SEWERS

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, 25th March, 1888 ... ..	2801	12	1
Outstanding Rates ... ..	1043	18	8

## GENERAL

Balance in hand, 25th March, 1888 ... ..	9557	3	11
Outstanding Rates ... ..	2082	18	10
Surveyor's Labor Account ... ..	9	3	0
Repairing Trenches—			
East London Water Company ... ..	39	11	8
Gas Light Company ... ..	40	14	4
New River Company ... ..	163	18	7
General Post Office ... ..	6	9	0
	250	13	7
Lamplighters' Wages Account ... ..	38	17	6
Clerk's Weekly Wages ... ..	1	14	10
Lighting under Arches, &c. ... ..	42	18	11

of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Leonard,  
25th March, 1888.

## LIABILITIES.

## RATE.

	£	s.	d.
Collector's Poundage ... ..	41	6	10
Salaries ... ..	32	16	3
Water for Public Urinals ... ..	37	1	6
Drain Work (Private) ... ..	14	1	3
"    "    (Vestry) ... ..	28	10	2

## RATE.

Mason's and Pavior's Work ... ..	1237	4	3
York Stone ... ..	87	0	0
Victoria Stone ... ..	19	0	11
Lime and Cement ... ..	11	1	6
Granite ... ..	46	17	1
Repairs to Hydrant ... ..	1	14	6
Cartage ... ..	63	18	5
Ballast, Sand and Flints ... ..	8	7	6
Dusting and Scavenging ... ..	471	0	0
Public Lighting ... ..	1114	19	3
Gas for Town Hall, &c. ... ..	53	17	8
Removing Services ... ..	2	0	2
Principal and Interest on Loans ... ..	1021	16	10
Printing and Stationery ... ..	118	7	7
Smiths' Work ... ..	18	17	3
Salaries ... ..	32	16	3
Rents ... ..	19	15	0
Collectors' Poundage ... ..	82	16	4
Adulteration Act ... ..	25	0	0
Bedding ... ..	8	9	2
Maintenance of Public Lamps ... ..	26	7	1
Lamps and Repairing Governors, &c. ... ..	13	13	6
Lamp Brackets, &c. ... ..	17	1	9
London School Board ... ..	532	18	9
Ladders ... ..	10	7	0



*STATEMENT OF THE INDEBTEDNESS OF THE VESTRY  
IN RESPECT OF LOANS, ON THE 25th MARCH, 1888.*

No. of Loan.	From who Borrowed.	Date when borrowed.	Purpose.	Period.	Amount	Rate of Interest per cent., and how payable. half-yearly	Repaid.	Unpaid
					£		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
10	Mutual Life Assurance Society ..	10th Sep., 1865	Town Hall .....	30 years	10,000	5		
11	Ditto ditto ..	29th Nov., 1865	Ditto .....	ditto	4,000	5	7333 6 8	2666 13 4
12	Ditto ditto ..	6th Feb., 1866	Ditto .....	ditto	4,000	5	2933 6 8	1066 13 4
13	Ditto ditto ..	10th Oct., 1866	Ditto .....	ditto	4,000	5	3066 13 4	933 6 8
14	Ditto ditto ..	30th Jan., 1867	Ditto .....	ditto	6,000	5	2800 0 0	1200 0 0
						Quarterly.		
						3-18/6		
18 & 19	Metropolitan Board of Works ..	1st April, 1876	Ditto .....	15 years	15,000		4200 0 0	1800 0 0
20	Ditto ditto ..	24th Mar., 1877	Ditto .....	20 years	5,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	11859 0 0	3141 0 0
21	Ditto ditto ..	23rd June, 1877	Ditto .....	ditto	5,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	2750 0 0	2250 0 0
22	Ditto ditto ..	31st July, 1877	Sun Street Improvement .....	52 years	40,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	2633 0 0	2367 0 0
23	Ditto ditto ..	1st Oct., 1877	Paving .....	20 years	5,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	7700 0 0	32300 0 0
24	Ditto ditto ..	19th Feb., 1878	Sewer Works .....	30 years	4,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	2500 0 0	2500 0 0
25	Ditto ditto ..	1st Oct., 1878	Sun Street Improvement .....	51 years	15,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1340 0 0	2660 0 0
26	Ditto ditto ..	1st April 1879	Improvement & Paving Works	15 years	6,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	13698 0 0	1302 0 0
27	Ditto ditto ..	1st July, 1879	Ditto ditto ...	ditto	6,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3200 0 0	2800 0 0
					£ 129,000		£ 69213 6 8	59786 13 4

*Report of the Analyst for the Quarter ending June 24th, 1887.*

Date of receipt by Analyst of the Article to be Analysed.	Name of Person from whom the Article was received.	Number marked on the parcel containing the Article by which it is to be identified by the Inspector in lieu of the name of the person from whom it was procured.	Article received.	Result of Analysis specifying the nature and kind of foreign ingredients detected in such article (if any).	Observations.
May 25	Jas. Walter Lear	1F	White Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	2F	Black Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	3F	Black Pepper	A trace of foreign vegetable matter of uncertain character	Probably an accidental admixture
" "	" "	4F	Black Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	5F	Butter	Genuine	Not decomposed
" "	" "	6F	Butter	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	7F	Butter	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	8F	Butter	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	9F	Milk	Genuine, of low quality	" "
" "	" "	10F	Milk	Genuine, of low quality	" "
" "	" "	11F	Milk	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	12F	Milk	Genuine	Of exceptional composition being rich in butter-fat and poor in other constituents, not decomposed
June 6	" "	13F	Butter	Foreign fats 90 per cent, water curd and salt 10 per cent.	Not decomposed
" "	" "	14F	Butter	Foreign fats 55 per cent, water salt and curd 19 per cent, butter-fat 26 per cent	" "
" "	" "	15F	Butter	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	16F	Pepper	Sandy earth 8 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	17F	Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	18F	Coffee	Genuine	
" "	" "	19F	Coffee	Chicory 40 per cent.	
" "	" "	20F	Coffee	Chicory 5 per cent.	
" "	" "	21F	New Milk	Genuine, of low quality	Not decomposed
" "	" "	22F	New Milk	Added water 25 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	23F	New Milk	Water beyond the normal 8 per cent, 30 per cent, butter-fat deficient.	Not decomposed Not a genuine whole Milk.
June 8	C. R. Martin, Steward of Shoreditch Infirmary, per J. W. Lear	24F	New Milk	Genuine	Not decomposed
		No. 1	Milk	Water beyond the normal 5 per cent. Deficient in butter-fat 10 per cent.	Very poor, but just possibly a genuine Milk, if from one cow.

Total number of Samples analysed during the Quarter, 25.

THOS. STEVENSON, Analyst.

REPORTS OF THE ANALYST.  
Made pursuant to the Sale of "Food and Drugs Act," 1875.



*Analyst's Report for Quarter ending 29th day of September, 1887.*

Date of receipt by Analyst of the Article to be Analysed.	Name of Person from whom the Article was received.	Number marked on the parcel containing the Article by which it is to be identified by the Inspector in lieu of the name of the person from whom it was procured.	Article received.	Result of Analysis specifying the nature and kind of foreign ingredients detected in such article (if any).	Observations.
Sept. 14	Jas. Walter Lear	25F	Butter.....	Foreign Fats i.e. fats other than butter-fat 80 per cent, water curd and salt 18½ per cent, butter-fat under 2 per cent.	Not decomposed
" "	" "	26F	Butter.....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	27F	Butter.....	Foreign fats, i.e. fats other than butter-fat 80 per cent water curd and salt, 19½ per cent, butter-fat under 5½ per cent.	" "
" "	" "	28F	Butter.....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	29F	Coffee .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	30F	Coffee .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	31F	Coffee .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	33F	Milk .....	Water beyond the normal 6 per cent., butter fat deficient to the extent of 15 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	34F	Milk .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	35F	Milk .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	36F	Milk .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	37F	Milk .....	Genuine	" "
Sept. 21	" "	38F	Butter.....	Foreign fats 70 per cent., water, curd and salt 16 per cent., butter fat not more than 14 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	39F	Butter.....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	40F	Butter.....	Foreign Fats 80 per cent, water curd and salt 15½ per cent, butter-fat not more than 4½ per cent.	" "
" "	" "	41F	Pepper .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	42F	Pepper .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	43F	Mustard .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	44F	Mustard .....	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	45F	New milk ..	Genuine, of low quality	" "
" "	" "	46F	New milk ..	Added water 12 per cent	" "
" "	" "	47F	New milk ..	Water beyond the normal 9 per cent.....	" "
" "	" "	48F	New milk ..	Water beyond the normal 8 per cent.....	" "
" "	" "	49F	New milk ..	Genuine	" "

Total number of Samples analysed during the Quarter, 24.

THOS. STEVENSON, *Analyst.*

*Analyst's Report for the Quarter ending 25th day of December, 1887.*

Date of receipt by Analyst of the Article to be Analysed.	Name of Person from whom the Article was received.	Number marked on the parcel containing the Article by which it is to be identified by the Inspector in lieu of the name of the person from whom it was procured.	Article received.	Result of Analysis specifying the nature and kind of foreign ingredients detected in such article (if any).	Observations.
Dec. 7	Jas. Walter Lear	50F	Pepper.....	Genuine.....	Not decomposed
" "	" "	51F	Pepper.....	Genuine.....	
" "	" "	52F	Butter.....	Foreign fats, i.e., fats other than butter-fat, 40 per cent.; water, salt and curd 15 per cent.; butter-fat not more than 45 per cent.....	
" "	" "	53F	Butter.....	Foreign fats 55 per cent.; water, salt and curd 16 per cent., butter-fat not more than 29 per cent.....	" "
" "	" "	54F	Butter.....	Foreign fats 55 per cent., water, salt and curd 17 per cent., butter-fat not more than 28 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	55F	Bread.....	Genuine.....	" "
" "	" "	56F	New Milk....	Genuine.....	" "
" "	" "	57F	New Milk....	Genuine.....	" "
" "	" "	58F	New Milk....	Genuine of low quality.....	" "
" "	" "	59F	New Milk....	Genuine of low quality.....	" "
" "	" "	60F	New Milk....	Genuine.....	" "
Dec. 14	" "	61F	Butter.....	Foreign fats, i.e., fats other than butter-fat 65 per cent., water, curd and salt 17 per cent., butter-fat not more than 18 per cent.....	" "
" "	" "	62F	Butter.....	Genuine.....	" "
" "	" "	63F	Butter.....	Genuine.....	" "
" "	" "	64F	Mustard.....	Wheaten flour 30 per cent. and a minute quantity of turmeric.....	Not decomposed
" "	" "	65F	Mustard.....	Genuine.....	
" "	" "	66F	Bread.....	Genuine.....	
" "	" "	67F	New Milk....	Water beyond the normal 8 per cent. ....	
" "	" "	68F	New Milk....	Added water 25 per cent.....	
" "	" "	69F	New Milk....	Added water 15 per cent.....	" "
" "	" "	70F	New Milk....	Added water 13 per cent.....	" "

Total number of Samples analysed during the Quarter, 21.

THOS. STEVENSON, *Analyst.*



*Analyst's Report for the Quarter ending the 25th day of March, 1888.*

Date of receipt by Analyst of the Article to be Analysed.	Name of Person from whom the Article was received.	Number marked on the parcel containing the Article by which it is to be identified by the Inspector in lieu of the name of the person from whom it was procured.	Article received.	Result of Analysis specifying the nature and kind of foreign ingredients detected in such article (if any).	Observations.
Mar. 7	Jas. Walter Lear	71F	Coffee	Genuine	
" "	" "	72F	Coffee	Genuine	
" "	" "	73F	Coffee	Genuine	
" "	" "	74F	Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	75F	Pepper	Genuine	
" "	" "	76F	Mustard	Genuine	
" "	" "	77F	Mustard	Wheaten flour 40 per cent., and a minute quantity of turmeric.	
" "	" "	78F	New Milk	Genuine	Not decomposed
" "	" "	79F	New Milk	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	80F	New Milk	Genuine, of low quality	" "
" "	" "	81F	New Milk	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	82F	New Milk	Added water 8 per cent., deficient in butter-fat 20 per cent.	
" 13	" "	83F	Coffee	Chicory 5 per cent.	
" "	" "	84F	Coffee	Chicory 25 per cent.	
" "	" "	85F	Arrowroot	Genuine	
" "	" "	86F	Arrowroot	Genuine	
" "	" "	87F	Mustard	Genuine	
" "	" "	88F	Mustard	Genuine	
" "	" "	89F	Mustard	Genuine	
" "	" "	90F	New Milk	Genuine, of low quality	Not decomposed
" "	" "	91F	New Milk	Added water, 15 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	92F	New Milk	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	93F	New Milk	Genuine	" "
" "	" "	94F	New Milk	Water beyond the normal 5 per cent.	" "
" "	" "	95F	New Milk	Added water 20 per cent.	" "

Total number of Samples analysed during the Quarter, 25.

THOS. STEVENSON, *Analyst.*

## REPORT OF THE SURVEYOR.

### SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit a summary of works, &c., carried out under the superintendence of the above Department during the year ending the 25th March, 1888.

### MAINTENANCE OF ROADS.

The following quantities of material were supplied by the Contractors at the cost stated, and used on the Macadam and ballast roads in the parish during the year :—

				£	s.	d.
308½	yards cube	Broken Granite	... ..	222	3	11
209¾	" "	Flints	... ..	65	10	11
2½	" "	Ballast	... ..	0	15	0
301½	" "	Hoggin	... ..	92	7	6

During the year 426 cubic yards of old pebbles, York, etc., were broken up, costing £51 3s. od., and loaded and carted for repairing the roads at a further cost of about £53 5s. od.

One foreman and eight laborers on average were employed in the yard, and on the general repairs of the unpaved roads and over trenches opened by the Gas and Water Companies ; their wages for the year amounted to £405 13s. 4d. The sum of 3s. was also paid for Watchman's wages. The companies contributed £97 6s. 10½d. for labour (exclusive of Foreman's time) and £228 19s. 7d. for material required in the said repairs.

In consequence of the use of the Steam Roller the unpaved roads are, generally speaking, in a satisfactory condition.



## STEAM ROAD ROLLER.

The Roller was at work 237 days during the past year, and about 14 men on average, under the direction of a foreman, to November 11th, 1887, were employed in scoring, rolling, sweeping and watching the highways; the amount expended in labour was £811 12s. 5d. A new road foreman was appointed on December 6th, whose duties, in addition to the above, include the direction of Paviers and Masons.

The following Table gives the roads that have been rolled, together with the cost of same, and other details:—

LOCALITY.	MATERIALS AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
Alma Street.....	£ s. d. 5 yds. 3 12 1	£ s. d. .....	£ s. d. 6½ 1 17 6	£ s. d. .....	£ s. d. 3 19 1	£ s. d. 0 5 10	£ s. d. 1 2 0	£ s. d. 10 16 6	yards 2163	/1
Broadway, London Fields...	3¾ 2 14 1	.....	.....	{ Broken Pebbles 2½ 0 12 6 Ground 12 1 10 0 }	4 8 4	0 10 10	1 12 2	11 7 11	333	/8
Waterloo Street .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken York 30 6 0 0 }	4 14 8	0 3 10	1 2 0	12 0 6	365	/7¾
Shrubland Grove .....	22½ 16 4 5	.....	8½ 2 12 6	{ Broken Pebbles 30 7 10 0 Broken York 6½ 1 5 0 Ground 3¾ 0 9 4½ }	38 0 4	6 14 0	8 2 4	80 18 0	2596	/7¼



LOCALITY.	MATERIALS AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Fanshaw Street .....	7½ 5 8 1½	.....	7½ 2 5 0	Broken Pebbles 13½ 3 8 9 Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 Ground 3½ 0 9 4½	18 7 8	2 8 9	3 16 10	36 14 6	1814	/10½
Short Street .....	.....	.....	2½ 0 15 0	.....	1 13 3	.....	.....	2 8 3	21	2/3½
Aske Street.....	5 3 12 1	.....	7½ 2 5 0	Broken Pebbles 15 3 15 0 Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 Ground 5 0 12 6	13 11 1	1 16 0	2 13 8	28 15 4	1550	/4½

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Ashford Street .....	.....	.....	0 15 0	{ Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 11½ 2 5 0 }	3 17 5	0 16 9	1 0 8	9 19 10	640	/3¾
Kent Street.....	18¾ 13 10 4	.....	1 2 6	{ Broken Pebbles 8¾ 2 3 9 Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 Ground 7½ 0 18 9 }	15 8 0	2 9 4	3 6 8	39 9 4	981	/9½
Brunswick Street .....	5 3 12 1	.....	1 2 6	{ Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 8¾ 1 15 0 Ground 1½ 0 3 1½ }	11 9 3	1 5 8	2 14 2½	23 6 10	1085	/5¼



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Shap Street.....	5 3 12 1	.....	.....	Broken Pebbles 6½ 1 11 3 Broken York 12½ 2 10 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	9 12 1	1 16 8	2 4 7	21 12 11	900	/5½
Mansfield Street.....	5 3 12 1	.....	.....	Broken Pebbles 3½ 0 18 9 Broken York 2½ 0 6 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	11 3 8	1 18 5	2 5 4	20 10 6	1217	/4
Mill Row .....	.....	10 3 2 6	5 1 10 0	Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	10 18 2	1 12 7	2 4 3	21 8 9	750	/7½

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Dunston Street .....	.....	21½ 6 12 10	6½ 1 17 6	{ Broken Pebbles 2½ 0 12 6 }	12 7 0	0 13 0	1 2 7	23 5 5	665	/8½
Acton Mews .....	.....	6½ 1 19 1	.. ...	{ Broken Pebbles 6½ 1 11 3 Broken York 6½ 1 5 0 }	1 8 9	0 4 11	0 11 1	7 0 1	129	1/2
Dunston Road.....	.....	10 3 2 6	.....	{ Broken Pebbles 1½ 0 6 3 Broken York 1½ 0 5 0 }	3 14 6	0 12 10	0 11 8	8 12 9	682	/3
Nicholas Street .....	.....	.....	8½ 2 12 6	{ Broken Pebbles 12½ 3 2 6 Broken York 12½ 2 10 0 Ground 18½ 2 6 11 }	27 17 9	3 19 7	5 14 7	48 3 10	2927	/4½



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards	
Ivy Lane .....	.....	15 4 13 9	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ 1 0 3	Broken York 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ 3 10 0 Broken Pebbles 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 17 6 Ground 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ 0 9 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 19 7	2 2 5	4 9 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 2 10	744	/10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Marlboro' Road .....	.....	15 4 13 9	13 $\frac{3}{4}$ 4 2 6	Broken Pebbles 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 11 3 Broken York 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 5 0 Ground 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 3 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 9 8	2 3 5	2 7 5	32 16 1	1571	/5
Broke Road .....	.....	.....	.....	Broken York 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 10 0	2 17 11	0 7 10	0 11 6	4 7 3	315	/3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Haggerston Road .....	.....	.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 7 3	Broken Pebbles 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 12 6	6 18 3	0 14 8	1 2 9	9 15 5	882	/2 $\frac{1}{2}$

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Acton Street .....	.....	.....	8 <sup>3</sup> 2 12 6	{ Broken Pebbles 15 3 15 0 Ground 6 <sup>1</sup> 0 15 7 <sup>1</sup> }	18 7 0 <sup>1</sup>	3 8 10	4 14 3	33 12 3	1490	/5 <sup>1</sup>
Haggerston Bridge .....	10 7 4 2	.....	.....	{ Ground 5 0 12 6 }	4 13 9	0 15 10	0 11 10	13 18 1	437	/7 <sup>1</sup>
Hows Street .....	15 10 16 3	.....	7 <sup>1</sup> 2 5 0	{ Broken Pebbles 12 <sup>1</sup> 3 2 6 Broken York 2 <sup>1</sup> 0 10 0 Ground 1 <sup>1</sup> 0 3 1 <sup>1</sup> }	18 4 8	2 1 4	4 0 9	41 3 8	1571	/6 <sup>1</sup>
Flemming Street .....	.....	.....	5 1 10 0	.....	5 6 4	0 18 4	1 3 6	8 18 2	499	/4



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Nile Street .....	7½ 5 8 2	.....	2½ 0 15 0	Broken Pebbles 1½ 0 6 3 Broken York 1½ 0 5 0 Ground 1½ 0 3 1½	12 17 8	1 17 5	2 15 11	24 8 6	613	/9½
Underwood Place .....	.....	2½ 0 15 7½	.....	.....	2 7 5	0 11 10	0 11 6	4 6 5	352	/2½
Moneyer Street .....	.....	2½ 0 15 7½	2½ 0 15 0	Broken York 10 2 0 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	8 4 6½	0 15 5	2 6 4	15 3 2	875	/4
Custance Street .....	.....	2½ 0 15 7½	2½ 0 15 0	Broken York 10 2 0 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	9 5 5	0 9 7	1 14 3	15 7 1	827	/4½

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Brunswick Place .....	12½ 9 0 3	.....	8½ 2 12 6	Broken York 3½ 0 15 0 Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3	20 10 4	2 13 1	4 10 0	42 1 5	1204	/8
Hyde Road ... ..	31½ 22 10 6	.....	10 3 0 0	Broken Pebbles 10 2 10 0 Broken York 3½ 0 15 0 Ground 12½ 1 11 3	45 10 7	8 17 1	9 14 10	94 9 3	3779	/6
Branch Place .....	.....	.....	.....	Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 5 1 0 0	2 3 7	0 2 10	0 10 11	5 2 4	344	/3½



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Shepperton Road .....	3½ 2 14 1	.....	3½ 1 2 6	{ Broken Pebbles 1½ 0 6 3 Ground 6½ 0 15 7 }	7 12 10	1 11 10	1 12 9	15 15 10	400	/8
De Beauvoir Crescent .....	1½ 0 18 0	.....	7½ 2 5 0	{ Broken Pebbles 7½ 1 17 6 Ground 3½ 0 9 5 }	19 3 5	2 19 10	4 5 1	31 18 2	1792	/4½
Buckland Street .....	2½ 1 16 0	.....	.....	.....	4 9 4	0 17 10	0 11 1	7 14 3	436	/4
Little James Street .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 16 7	0 13 10	1 1 10	6 12 3	129	1/
Turner's Square .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 }	6 16 9	0 19 9	1 2 4	9 8 10	552	/4
Clinger Street .....	5 3 12 1	.....	3½ 1 2 6	{ Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Ground 3½ 0 9 4½ }	4 10 2	0 8 9½	1 1 10	12 19 9	366	/8½

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards	
Rushton Street .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 3 5	0 2 10	1 1 1	3 7 4	151	/5½
Baring Street .....	.....	23¾ 7 8 5	8¾ 2 12 6	Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 6½ 1 5 0 Ground 1½ 0 3 1½	21 3 5	4 3 11	4 17 11	42 19 3	2428	/4
Holms Street .....	11½ 8 2 2	.....	8¾ 2 12 6	Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 2½ 0 10 0 Ground 3¾ 0 9 4½	20 14 7	2 15 3	3 15 6	40 4 5	1754	/5½



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Boston Street .....	2½ 1 16 0	11 3 8 9	2½ 0 15 0	{ Broken Pebbles 16½ 4 1 3 Broken York 3¾ 0 15 0 Ground 1¼ 0 3 1½ }	17 7 4	1 12 4	3 14 4½	33 13 2	607	1/1½
Dunloe Street .....	.....	7½ 2 6 10	2½ 0 15 0	{ Broken Pebbles 3¾ 0 18 9 Broken York 8¾ 1 15 0 }	6 18 1	0 16 3	1 1 5	14 11 4	545	/6½
Moye Street .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken Pebbles 12½ 3 2 6 Broken York 8¾ 1 15 0 }	8 9 3	0 11 5	2 2 7	16 0 9	345	/11
Princes Street .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken Pebbles 4½ 1 1 3 }	5 10 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	8 15 3	422	/5

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Mark Street.....	.....	6½ 1 19 1	2½ 0 15 0	{ Broken Pebbles 1½ 0 6 3 Broken York 7½ 1 10 0 }	9 5 0	0 15 5	2 2 0	16 12 9	593	/6½
Eagle Wharf Road.....	16½ 11 14 3	.....	10 3 0 0	{ Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Ground 1½ 0 3 1½ }	24 17 6	3 6 7	5 7 4	49 13 10	1260	/7¼
Sturt Street .....	17½ 12 12 4	.....	5 1 10 0	.....	10 14 9	1 8 8	2 2 11	28 8 8	737	/9¼
Wenlock Road .....	20 14 8 4	.....	8½ 2 12 6	{ Broken York 1½ 0 5 0 Ground 1½ 0 3 1½ }	19 19 1	2 17 6	3 14 11	44 0 5	2196	/4¾
Shaftesbury Street.....	8½ 6 6 2	.....	13½ 4 2 6	{ Ground 1½ 0 3 1½ }	25 0 2	2 19 3	3 3 7½	41 14 9	1666	/6



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Cropley Street .....	11½ 8 2 2	.....	8½ 2 12 6	{ Ground 7½ 0 18 9 }	25 4 3	3 4 1	4 6 3	44 8 0	3309	/3
Shepherdess Walk.....	30 21 12 6	.....	11½ 3 7 6	{ Broken Pebbles 6½ 1 11 3 Ground 5 0 12 6 }	31 5 4	3 12 4	5 7 3	67 8 8	3208	/5
Watson Place .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken York 6½ 1 5 0 Ground 2½ 0 6 3 }	3 4 8	.....	0 10 2	5 6 1	...	...
Evelyn Street .....	.....	36½ 11 6 7	2½ 0 15 0	.....	8 6 9	0 18 0	1 12 2	22 18 6	811	/6½
Napier Street .....	.....	5 1 11 3	.....	{ Ground 1½ 0 3 1½ }	1 18 4½	.....	.....	3 12 9	283	/2½

LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
New Inn Street .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken Pebbles } 1 1/4 0 6 3	0 19 2	.....	.....	1 5 2		
Queen's Road .....	40 28 16 8	.....	6 1/4 1 17 6	{ Broken Pebbles } 67 1/2 16 17 6 Ground 5 0 12 6	26 3 1	2 14 3	8 18 10	86 0 4		
Rose Street .....	.....	.....	.....	{ Broken Pebbles } 3 3/4 0 18 9 Ground 3 3/4 0 9 4 1/2	1 6 1 1/2	.....	.....	2 14 3		
James St., by Whiston St.	.....	.....	2 1/2 0 15 0	{ Broken York } 18 3/4 3 15 0 Ground 1 1/4 0 3 1 1/2	7 3 6 1/2	1 1 2	0 16 3	13 14 1	676	/4 3/4



LOCALITY.	MATERIAL AND COST.				Wages for Labor and Watchmen	Roller Expenses, Sharps and Steels.	Water and Horsing Water Cart	Total Cost.	Superficial Area.	Cost per yard.
	Broken Guernsey Granite.	Flints.	Hoggin.	Siftings, &c., from Yard.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	yards.	
Louisa Street .....	1½ 0 18 0	.....	.....	Broken Pebbles 5 1 5 0 Broken York 40 8 0 0 Ground 7½ 0 18 9	7 17 6	0 9 8	2 1 5	21 10 4	920	/5½
Upper John Street.....	.....	.....	0 1½ 7 6	.....	0 8 8					
Red Lion Street .....	.....	1½ 0 7 10	.....	Broken York 18½ 3 15 0	5 8 3	0 13 0	1 10 6	11 14 7		

## CARRIAGEWAY PAVING.

The following works at the cost stated have been executed by the contractor during the past year :—

*Shoreditch High Street, from Gt. Eastern Street to Essex Hotel.*—A portion of carriageway taken up, relaid and grouted with portland cement ... .. £11 5s. 10d

*Sarah's Buildings, Vincent Street.*—Carriageway paved with old granite pitchings, selected, carted from yard, on ballast foundation and grouted ... .. £42 11s. 0d

*Goldsmith Square.*—Carriageway paved with old redressed granite pitchings, carted from stone yard, on ballast foundation and grouted—A portion of old York Paving taken up, squared and relaid, old granite curb taken up and refixed ... .. £72 18s. 6d.

*Goldsmith Row, from Children's Hospital to Dove Row.*—Carriageway taken up, selected, dressed, carted, and repaved, and a portion repaved with new 3 × 7 inch Guernsey pitchings, all on concrete and grouted. A portion of old curb taken up and refixed, and new Victoria stone paving provided and laid ... .. £1,123 13s. 3d.

*Kay Street by Goldsmith Row.*—Carriageway paved with old redressed granite pitchings, carted from Goldsmith Row, on concrete and grouted ; also a portion of the Footway paved with new 3 inch York, and old York taken up and relaid, old granite curb taken up and refixed \*£40 12s. 6d.

Paved granite crossings (private), as follows :—

<i>Little Leonard Street</i>	...	...	...	†£3 18s. 5d.
<i>Crondall Street</i>	...	...	...	†£17 6s. 1d.
<i>Opposite Light's Premises, Curtain Road</i>	...	...	...	†£15 3s. 5d.
<i>Wenlock Street</i>	...	...	...	†£5 12s. 7d.
<i>Crondall Street</i>	...	...	...	†£8 10s. 8d.

\*A portion repaid to the Vestry by the Vestry of Bethnal Green.

† The whole, or a portion, repaid to the Vestry.



*Cowper Street and Tabernacle Street.*—For paving a portion of, in Shoreditch Parish (1885), paid to the Vestry of St. Luke's, Old Street ... .. £4 7s. 6d.

Two and three paviors on average, and their laborers were employed in repairing the paved roads, and over trenches opened by the Gas and Water Companies and Post Office Telegraphs; their wages for the year amounted to £511 13s. 9d. The Companies contributed £186 10s. 0½d. for labour, and £262 12s. 7½d. for material required in the said repairs.

There are about fifty-one miles of carriageway in the Parish, fifteen being paved and the remaining portion macadam or ballast.

The carriageway or channel paving in the following localities is in a most unsatisfactory condition, and should be repaved (or steam rolled as required) to prevent danger to traffic—

Bateman's Row  
 Bevenden Street  
 East Road (portion of)  
 City Road  
 Grange Street  
 Hoxton Square  
 Holywell Row  
 Ivy Lane  
 Laburnum Street (portion of)  
 Murray Street  
 New North Road (portion of)  
 Napier Street  
 Paul Street  
 Shoreditch, High Street (portion of)  
 Skinner Street  
 Upper John Street  
 Wilson Street (portion of)

#### FOOTWAY PAVING.

The following works at the cost stated have been executed by the contractor during the past year.



*George's Square.*—Repaved with new 2½ inch York, and resquared old stone, old granite curb refixed \*£12 14s. 7d.

*Lee Street.*—A portion on North side repaved with new 3 inch York and resquared old stone, old granite curb refixed ... .. £56 5s. 10d.

*East Road.*—A portion on West side repaved with new 3 inch York and resquared old stone, old granite curb refixed ; a portion carted from stone yard and fixed ; crossing paved with old granite pitchings, carted from yard and grouted ... .. £42 18s. 1d.

*Baring Street.*—On the North and South sides repaved with new 3 inch York and resquared old stone, old granite curb refixed and a portion carted from stone yard, dressed and undressed and fixed. A portion of new 6 inch Guernsey Curb, supplied and fixed ... .. £217 9s. 0d.

*Pritchard's Road.*—A portion on West side repaved with new 3 inch York and resquared old stone, old granite curb refixed ... .. £44 13s. 10d.

The footway paving in the following localities is in a bad condition and should be repaved to prevent danger to the public—

Allerton Street  
Baring Street, (portion of)  
Bateman's Row  
Bracklyn Street  
Bridport Place (east side)  
Cavendish Street  
Clifton Street (portion of)  
Cron dall Street (portion of)  
Curtain Road (portion of)  
Custance Street  
Edward Street  
Forston Street

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\* The whole, or a portion repaid to the Vestry.



Grange Street  
 Hackney Road (portions of)  
 Holywell Row  
 Ivy Lane and Street  
 Kingsland Road (portion of)  
 Laburnum Street  
 Mintern Street  
 Napier Street  
 Paul Street  
 Pitfield Street (portion of)  
 Rushton Street  
 Upper John Street  
 Wenlock Street  
 Whiston Street  
 Wilson Street

Three masons on average and their laborers were employed in repairing the footways and over trenches opened by the Gas and Water Companies and Post Office Telegraphs; their wages for the year amounted to £420 5s. 4½d. The Companies contributed £109 13s. 1d. for labour, and £192 4s. 1½d. for material required in the said repairs. Other contributions for paving, &c., amounted to the sum of £87 os. 7d., part of which was due and paid to the Contractor.

The Contractor supplied 1,553 superficial feet of Victoria patent stone for use in repairing the footways, at a cost of £45 5s. 11d. and 10,000 superficial feet of new 2½-inch tooled York paving, at a cost of £375 os. od. for the same purpose.

The following quantity of stone in addition was redressed by piece-work in the yard at the cost stated—

One boundary stone	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	6
198 feet run curb	...	...	...	...	...	3	14	3

## SEWERS WORK.

The following works, at the cost stated, have been executed by the Contractor during the past year:—

*Nile Street between Westmoreland Place and Britannia Street.*—Construction of 154 feet lineal 15 inch pipe sewer 26 feet lineal 6-inch pipe, together with extra bends, junctions, &c. ... .. £39 10 3

*Calvert Street.*—Reconstruction of 254 feet lineal 12-inch pipe sewer 8 feet lineal 9-inch pipe, 50 feet lineal 6-inch pipe, together with extra bends, junctions, labor, &c. ... .. £66 6 2

*Little Leonard Street.*—Reconstruction of 444 feet lineal 12-in. pipe sewer, 36 feet lineal 9-inch pipe, 62 feet lineal 6-inch ditto, together with extra bends, junctions, traps, brickwork, &c. ... .. £113 3 10

*Plough Yard.*—Reconstruction of 255 feet lineal 15-in. pipe sewer, 10 feet lineal 9-inch pipe 36 feet lineal 6-inch ditto, 2 feet 4-inch ditto, with extra bends, junctions, &c. ... .. £99 18 2

Jobbing work, cleansing and otherwise, to sewers done, drain stoppages removed, gully outlets reconstructed, &c., as follows:—

					£	s.	d.
At Pritchard Road	...	...	...	...	*8	1	6
„ Branch Place	...	...	...	...	*56	9	1
„ Fellow Street	...	...	...	...	*26	4	10
„ Weymouth Terrace	...	...	...	...	*29	8	11
„ Dunloe Street	...	...	...	...	*0	19	3
„ White Hart Court, Hoxton Street	...	...	...	...	*10	7	1
„ Little Leonard Street	...	...	...	...	*2	1	6
„ Harvey Street	...	...	...	...	*22	8	0
„ 87, Worship Street	...	...	...	...	*2	7	0
„ Haberdasher Street	...	...	...	...	*2	12	10

\* Less 5 0/0 Discount.



At Charles Street ...	...	...	...	...	*20	1	7
„ Blossom Street ...	...	...	...	...	*2	8	6
„ Plough Yard ...	...	...	...	...	*5	2	2
„ Brunswick Place	...	...	...	...	*25	9	8
„ Shap Street ...	...	...	...	...	*3	4	6
„ Mansfield Street	...	...	...	...	*2	11	11
„ Scawfell Street ...	...	...	...	...	*30	19	11
„ Turner's Square	...	...	...	...	*4	15	0
„ Marlboro' Road	...	...	...	...	*6	0	11
„ Shepherdess Walk	...	...	...	...	*10	14	2
„ Bookham Street	...	...	...	...	*6	6	10
„ Clift Street ...	...	...	...	...	*0	12	11
„ Fanshaw Street	...	...	...	...	*31	9	3
„ Opposite 173, Kingsland Road	...	...	...	...	*3	1	1
„ Scrutton Street ...	...	...	...	...	*0	19	2
„ 12, Holywell Row	...	...	...	...	*1	4	5
„ Herbert Street ...	...	...	...	...	*4	19	5
„ Holywell Row ...	...	...	...	...	*7	17	3
„ Norfolk Gardens	...	...	...	...	*6	8	1
„ Cavendish Street	...	...	...	...	*0	15	11
„ Shepherd's Place	...	...	...	...	*23	15	11
„ East Road ...	...	...	...	...	*3	18	8
„ 21, Whitmore Road	...	...	...	...	*4	10	1
„ Westmoreland Place	...	...	...	...	*15	11	8
„ Opposite 10, Bacchus Walk	...	...	...	...	*6	8	7
„ Bacchus Walk ...	...	...	...	...	*19	16	5
„ Boot Street ...	...	...	...	...	*8	10	9
„ Opposite 39, Herbert Street	...	...	...	...	*2	17	1
„ Whitfield Street	...	...	...	...	*0	18	6
„ Paradise Street ...	...	...	...	...	*1	19	10
„ Rushton Street ...	...	...	...	...	*10	7	11
„ Leonard Street ...	...	...	...	...	*1	3	1
„ Goldsmith Row	...	...	...	...	*1	19	4
„ Livermere Road	...	...	...	...	*0	7	6
„ Rushton Street ...	...	...	...	...	*7	2	1

\* Less 5 o/o Discount.



At Opposite 119, Goldsmith Row	...	...	*0	15	6
„ Huntingdon Street, by 105, Kingsland Road			*6	3	9
„ Pearson Street, by Weymouth Terrace	...		*12	9	6
„ Opposite Almshouses, Goldsmith Row	...		*1	16	6
„ Turner's Place	...	...	*3	14	6
„ Goldsmith Square	...	...	*27	3	9
„ Opposite 257, Old Street	...	...	*2	9	7
„ Essex Street	...	...	*14	14	0

Private Drain Work. Eighty-eight new house drains (from sewer to line of frontage), reconstructions, &c., £209 6s. 3d.

Ditto—by the Vestry's workmen. Seventeen re-constructions, (from sewer to line of frontage), and openings, &c., to unstop drains, £13 4s. 0d.

The Sewers in the following localities are in a very unsatisfactory condition, and should be re-constructed :—

Fanshaw Street (portion of)  
 Flemming Street (ditto)  
 Dove Row  
 Dunloe Street  
 New North Road (portion of)  
 New Inn Yard (portion of)  
 Rushton Street (ditto)

Four flushers, on average, with laborers were employed in cleansing, disinfecting, reconstructing, repairing, &c., the sewers, drains and gullies in the parish; their wages for the year amounted to £503 2s. 7d.

The sum of £47 15s. 6d. was also paid for watchmen's wages.

Three men have been constantly employed cleansing the Parish urinals (including Sundays and holidays in the early morning;) their wages for the year amounted to £178 3s. 0d.

The sum of £267 13s. 4d. was received for 130 cases of new private drains, re-constructions, &c., during the year, and paid into the Treasurer's Account.

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\* Less 5 o/o Discount.



The sum of £77 1s. 6d. was received for 172 licenses to erect hoards, scaffolds, &c., and for renewals during the year, and paid into the Treasurer's Account.

The sum of £4 10s. 0d. was received for cutting in 60 coal plates during the year, and paid into the Treasurer's Account.

The following, in addition to other smaller amounts, represent the value of materials, &c., supplied during the year :—

	£	s.	d.
Sand ... ..	73	5	0
Lime, cement, &c. ... ..	46	6	7
Bricks ... ..	2	0	0
Sanitary pipes, junctions, &c. ... ..	10	0	5
Smith's work (for yard, &c.) ... ..	23	10	1
Ditto (for steam roller) ... ..	72	8	9
Plumber's, Glazier's and Writer's work ... ..	3	11	6
Castings, &c. ... ..	37	9	4
Cartage ... ..	303	11	5½
New Hydrants and repairs ... ..	12	2	10
Water for roads ... ..	519	5	3
Steam Roller fittings, tools, new wheels, &c. ... ..	67	13	6
Oil for ditto ... ..	3	13	2
Disinfectants ... ..	6	2	3
Brooms, &c. ... ..	5	16	0
Sewer Rods, repairs, &c.... ... ..	17	13	6
Wheelwright—Barrow and truck repairs ... ..	11	19	0
Gate Repairs at Stone Yard ... ..	2	15	0
New Wood Screen at the Stone Yard & repairs to brickwork, Red Lion Yard ... ..	5	5	6
Rebuilding wall, &c., to Canal Bridge, Queen's Rd. ... ..	9	5	11

The following is a summary of the Wages Account for the past year—

		RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To balance in hand	...	19	13	6	...		
Cheques on Treasurer—							
Highways—Labour...		1445	0	0	...	1423	11 2½
Steam Roller „ ...		880	0	0	...	811	12 5
Sewers, &c. „ ...		630	0	0	...	729	1 1
Workmen's Excursion					...	9	19 6
Balance in hand	...	...	...	...	...	0	9 3½
		<hr/>			<hr/>		
		£2,974 13 6			£2,974 13 6		
		<hr/>			<hr/>		

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

ALFRED JACKSON MARTIN,

*Surveyor.*

TOWN HALL, OLD STREET,

*June, 1888.*



The following is a summary of the Voucher Account for the

Description		Amount
To balance in hand	...	10 00
Charged on account	...	5 00
Highway labor	...	10 00
Steam roller	...	10 00
Severance	...	10 00
Wagonage	...	10 00
Balance in hand	...	10 00

Approved by the Board of Directors

Attest: I am General

ALFRED JACKSON MARTIN

...

...

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# ST. LEONARD, SHOREDITCH.

## LIGHTING DEPARTMENT.

*April, 1888.*

GENTLEMEN.

I beg to submit the following report and tables shewing the works done by this Department and the operation of the Average Meter System during the tenth year.

The price of gas supplied to the Public lamps has been reduced twice during the year from 2/6 per 1,000 cubic feet to 2/5 and from the 1st. January last to 2/2 per 1,000 cubic feet.

The total amount paid for gas, lighting, extinguishing, cleaning repairs, painting, and maintainence for the year, including 110 improved lamps of greater illuminating power, is £5344 16s. 5d., or £2 19s. 11d., per ordinary lamp. Five new ordinary lamps and one improved lamp have been fixed and put in lighting during the year and eleven removed to more favourable positions.

The total number of lamps now in use is 1,566. 1,438 of which are 14-inch ordinary lamps, fitted with governors, regulated to consume 4.6 feet per hour, 4 regulated to consume 6.9 feet per hour, 26 regulated to consume 8 feet per hour, 63 18-inch Victoria lamps regulated to consume 15 feet per hour, 3 regulated to consume 16 feet per hour, 1 60-candle power consuming 20 feet per hour, 4 80-candle power consuming 24 feet per hour, 25 100-candle power consuming 33 feet per hour, and 2, 200-candle power consuming 58 feet per hour.



The sum of £42 18s. 11d. being the annual cost of gas, lighting, and maintenance of 12 lamps under railway arches and two in Great Eastern Street, has been paid by the Railway Company and the owners of two lamps in Great Eastern Street.

On several occasions during the winter it was necessary to light the lamps before the regular time, amounting to 27 hours and 50 minutes extra time per lamp.

### PUBLIC URINALS.

The Public Urinals, 32 in number, were cleaned and painted in the summer, by men employed by the Vestry for the purpose; the cost for labour, paint and tools amounted to £37 2s. 11d.

The sum of £297 0s. 4d. was paid to the Water Companies for water supplied to the urinals, and rent of meters during the year. New one-inch leather hose £5 18s. 0d.

The sum of £21 17s. 10d. was paid during the year for repairs to the urinals.

The cost of removing the Urinal from French Alley and refixing and fitting up same complete in Haberdasher Street, including masons works and drainage was £22 6s. 10d.

The sum of £9 15s. 11d. was paid for one dozen Enamelled iron Caution tablets 24 by 18 fixed on walls where nuisances are committed.

### FLUSHING COURTS AND GULLIES.

The cost of flushing courts and gullies with water direct from the mains through a 2½ inch hose,—the East London Company's district being done in the day time, and the New River Company's district in the night time—was for water £269 3s. 2d., and £69 0s. 6d. for labour, chloride of lime £14 12s. 5d., truck hire £1 19s. 0d., repairs to hose and dubbing £1 15s. 0d.

## DISINFECTING GULLIES.

During the summer months the lamplighters were employed to disinfect the gullies as usual, each man doing those situated in his lighting district twice in each week, the cost for labour was £24 and £62 10s. od. for disinfectants.

am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

C. H. DOUGHTY,

*Inspector*



TABLE I.

*Cost of New Works for the Year to March, 1888*

Surveyor's men erecting six new lamps columns, re-arranging the positions of 11 and reinstating foot and carriageways disturbed (labour) ...	6 9 0
Mr. Tilley supplying 50 14-inch lamps, 25 14-inch cradle irons, providing and fixing 4 new brackets and removing and refixing 6 brackets, fitting up 6 new columns, removing decayed fittings from 36 lamps and columns and refit- ting with new, repairing of 7 lighting torches and 84 lever cocks and fixing 52 street name tablets ... ..	68 6 9
Messrs. Sugg & Co., supply 1 18-inch Victoria lamp 50, new governors and washers, and 2 dozen 30 candle burners ... ..	13 8 6
Gibbs, 114 Street name tablets ... ..	6 13 0
Willing, 12 enamelled iron caution tablets ...	9 15 11
Cook, 18 15-ft. lamplighters ladders ... ..	10 7 0
Sears, repairing lamp columns ... ..	4 7 0
Gas Company shifting services for removals and alterations ... ..	5 19 3
	<hr/> £125 6 5
Mr. Ungar, repairing, painting and glazing 110 large lamps, columns and guard posts (contract)	<hr/> £24 17 10

TABLE II.

*Statement of the Cost of Repairs and Painting, Lighting and Extinguishing and Cleaning for the year to March 31st, 1888.*

Mr. Ungar repairing, painting and glazing 1456						
14-inch ordinary lamps, columns, brackets,						
etc. (contract) ... ..	139	10	8			
Lamplighters' Wages ... ..	964	0	6			
Reward to Police Constables ... ..	0	7	6			
Cook, 18 lamplighters' ladders ... ..	10	7	0			
	<u>£1114</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>			

TABLE III.

*Cost of Maintenance of Meters and Governors, &c., Salaries and Expenses for the year to March 31st, 1888.*

Messrs. Sugg & Co., Maintenance of Meters and						
Governors ... ..	£55	3	5			
Inspector's Salary ... ..	200	0	0			
	<u>£255</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>			



TABLE IV.

*Details of the Hours Burning per lamp and saving in respect of Twilight for the Year.*

Quarter ending.	Number of Hours Burning per Quarter.		Average Number of Hours Burning per Night.		Savings in respect of Twilight.	
	Hours.	Minutes.	Hours.	Minutes.	Hours.	Minutes.
1887.—June.....	649	21	2	8	139	27
„ September.....	707	40	7	41	174	35
„ December.....	1272	19	13	49	99	18
1888.—March.....	1182	57	12	59	74	23
The Year.....	3812	17	10	24	487	43

TABLE V.

*Showing the comparative cost of Gas and the Saving under the New System.*

Quarter ending		Number of hours charged for	Consump- tion per hour charged cu. ft.	Consump- tion per Lamp per quarter cu. ft.	Number of Lamps.	Total Consumption per Quarter.	Rate per 1000-ft.	£	s.	d.	Saving. £	s.	d.
A...Old System June, 1887	{ Sunset. to Sunrise }	788.8	× 5.	= 3944.00	× 1435.06	= 5659,876	× 2/5	=	683	18	0		
B...New System June, 1887	{ Actual Number of Burn- ing hours }	649.35	× 4.74	= 3082.08	× 1435.06	= 4422,969	× „	=	534	8	9		
C...Old System Sept., 1887	{ Sunset. to Sunrise }	882.25	× 5.	= 4411.25	× 1438.00	= 6263,127	× „	=	756	15	11		
D...New System Sept., 1887	{ Actual Number of Burn- ing hours }	707.66	× 4.71	= 3334.19	× 1438.00	= 4794,565	× „	×	579	6	10		
E...Old System Dec., 1887	{ Sunset. to Sunrise }	1371.61	× 5.	= 6858.65	× 1438.00	= 9861,875	× „	=	1191	12	10		
F...New System Dec., 1887	{ Actual Number of Burn- ing hours }	1272.31	× 4.49	= 5723.88	× 1438.00	= 8230,939	× „	=	994	11	5		
G...Old System Mar., 1888	{ Sunset. to Sunrise }	1257.34	= 5.	= 6286.70	× 1438.00	= 9040,274	× 2/2	=	979	7	3		
H...New System Mar., 1888	{ Actual Number of Burn- ing hours }	1182.95	× 4.45	= 5272.61	× 1438.00	= 7582,013	× „	=	821	7	8		
Total Savings in the cost of Gas for the Year ...											681	19	4



## TABLE VI.

*Comparative Cost of Lighting, Extinguishing, Cleaning and Repairs  
and the saving under the Old and the New System.*

## OLD SYSTEM.

*Cost of Lighting, Extinguishing, and Repairs to Lamps.*

	Lamps.	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Quarter ending June, 1887 .....	1435·06	@ 5	3·95	=	381	15 8
„ „ Sept. „ .....	1438·00	„ 3	8·23	=	265	2 0
„ „ Dec. „ .....	1438·00	„ 3	5·96	=	251	8 2
„ „ March, 1888 .....	1438·00	„ 5	5·96	=	395	4 2
					<u>£1223</u>	<u>10 0</u>

## NEW SYSTEM.

*Cost of Lighting, Extinguishing and Repairs to Lamps.*

As per Table 2	...	...	...	...	...	1114	5	8
Saving for the Year	...					£179	4	4

## TABLE VII.

*Shewing the Total Saving by the Meter System and Modified Hours.*

In the cost of Gas shown by Table 5	...	681	19	4
In the cost of lighting and extinguishing and in repairs to lamps, shewn by Table 6	...	179	4	4
		<u>861</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>
Deduct cost of new governors, &c., shewn by Table 1	...	7	16	9
Cost of Maintenance of Meters and governors, salaries, &c., shewn by Table 3	...	255	3	5
		<u>263</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>
Total Saving	...	£598	3	6

TABLE VIII.

*Shewing the consumption of Gas in Lamps of Greater Illuminating power than the ordinary.*

Quarter ending	Number of Hours charged for	Consump- tion per Hour charged cu. ft.	Consump- tion per Lamp per quarter cu. ft.	Number of Lamps.	Consumption per Quarter cu. ft.	Rate per 1000 cu. ft.	£	s.	d.	TOTAL. £	s.	d.
June, 1887 .....	647·13	x 6·9 =	4,465·19	x 4·	= 17,860·	x 2/5 =	2	3	1			
„ .....	„	x 8· =	5,177·04	x 26·	= 134,603·	x „ =	16	5	3			
„ .....	„	x 15· =	9,706·95	x 61·91	= 600,957·	x „ =	72	12	4			
„ .....	„	x 16· =	10,354·08	x 3·	= 31,062·	x „ =	3	15	0			
„ .....	„	x 20· =	12,942·60	x 1·	= 12,942·	x „ =	1	11	3			
„ .....	„	x 24· =	15,531·12	x 4·	= 62,124·	x „ =	7	10	1			
„ .....	„	x 30· =	19,413·90	x 2·	= 38,827·	x „ =	4	13	9			
„ .....	„	x 33· =	21,355·29	x 23·	= 491,171·	x „ =	59	6	11			
„ .....	„	x 58· =	37,533·54	x 2·	= 75,067·	x „ =	9	1	4			
September, 1887 ...	710·48	x 6·9 =	4,902·31	x 4·	= 19,609·	x „ =	2	7	4			
„ ...	„	x 8· =	5,683·84	x 26·	= 147,779·	x „ =	17	17	1			
„ ...	„	x 15· =	10,657·20	x 62·	= 660,746·	x „ =	79	16	9			
„ ...	„	x 16· =	11,367·68	x 3·	= 34,103·	x „ =	4	2	4			
„ ...	„	x 20· =	14,209·60	x 1·	= 14,209·	x „ =	1	14	4			
„ ...	„	x 24· =	17,051·52	x 4·	= 68,206·	x „ =	8	4	9			
„ ...	„	x 30· =	21,314·40	x 2·	= 42,628·	x „ =	5	3	0			
„ ...	„	x 33· =	23,445·84	x 23·	= 539,254·	x „ =	65	3	2			
„ ...	„	x 58· =	41,207·84	x 2·	= 82,415·	x „ =	9	19	2			
										=	176	19 0
										=	194	7 11



TABLE VIII.—Continued.

Quarter ending	Number of Hours charged for	Consump- tion per Hour charged. cu. ft.	Consump- tion per Lamp per Quarter cu. ft.	Number of Lamps.	Consumption per Quarter cu. ft.	Rate per 1000 cu. ft.	£	s.	d.	TOTAL. £	s.	d.
December, 1887	.....1267·53	= 6·9	= 8,745·95	× 4·	= 34,983·	× 2/5	= 4	4	6			
"	....."	= 8·	= 10,140·24	× 26·	= 263,646·	× "	= 31	17	1			
"	....."	= 15·	= 19,012·95	× 62·46	= 1,187,548·	× "	= 143	9	9			
"	....."	= 16·	= 20,280·48	× 3·	= 60,841·	× "	= 7	7	0			
"	....."	= 20·	= 25,350·60	× 1·	= 25,350·	× "	= 3	1	3			
"	....."	= 24·	= 30,420·72	× 4·	= 121,682·	× "	= 14	14	0			
"	....."	= 30·	= 38,025·90	× 2·	= 76,051·	× "	= 9	3	9			
"	....."	= 33·	= 41,828·49	× 23·	= 962,055·	× "	= 116	4	11			
"	....."	= 58·	= 73,516·74	× 2·	= 147,033·	× "	= 17	15	3			
					Escape of Gas at Meter 52	869·	× "	= 0	2	1		
										= 347	19	7
March, 1888	.....1188·85	= 6·9	= 8,203·06	× 4·	= 32,812·	× 2/2	= 3	11	1			
"	....."	= 8·	= 9,510·80	× 26·	= 247,280·	× "	= 26	15	9			
"	....."	= 15·	= 17,832·75	× 63·	= 1,123,463·	× "	= 121	14	2			
"	....."	= 16·	= 19,021·60	× 3·	= 57,064·	× "	= 6	3	7			
"	....."	= 20·	= 23,777·00	× 1·	= 23,777·	× "	= 2	11	6			
"	....."	= 24·	= 28,532·40	× 4·	= 114,129·	× "	= 12	7	3			
"	....."	= 30·	= 35,665·50	× 2·	= 71,331·	× "	= 7	14	6			
"	....."	= 33·	= 39,832·05	× 23·	= 902,337·	× "	= 97	15	0			
"	....."	= 58	= 68,953·30	× 2·	= 137,906·	× "	= 14	18	9			
										= 293	11	7
										<u>£1,012</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>1</u>

REPORT  
OF THE  
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,  
FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING 25TH MARCH, 1888.

GENTLEMEN,

During the past year 4,752 births—2,402 males and 2,350 females ; and 3,296 deaths, were registered in this Parish ; deducting 434 deaths of non-residents, which occurred in the Public Institutions, situated in this Parish. The death rate was 22·60 per 1,000 living, that is 1·74 per 1,000 above the average of the last five years

Of the deaths in the Public Institutions, there were in

	Residents	Non Residents
There were in Shoreditch Infirmary	... 365	11
Hoxton House ... ..	... 9	61
North Eastern Hospital ... ..	... 4	84
Holborn Infirmary ... ..	... —	278
	— 378	— 434

The statistics below given, show the rate of mortality in the different Registration Districts of the Parish :—

	Population	Deaths	Average per 1,000 living
Holywell ... ..	7,376	127	17·21
St. Leonard ... ..	14,967	252	16·80
Hoxton New Town ... ..	29,937	566	18·09
Hoxton Old Town ... ..	28,036	567	20·20
Haggerston ... ..	46,275	1,350	29·10



The High rate of mortality ascribed to Haggerston district is due to the 369 deaths which occurred in Shoreditch Infirmary and in the North Eastern Hospital (both situate in Haggerston) these deaths are proportionately due to each of the five Registration districts.

The exceptional mortality was due to the increased number of deaths from whooping cough and from chest diseases.

There were 421 deaths from bronchitis, 264 from phthisis, and 185 from pneumonia, making a total of 870 deaths registered under the above headings as against 739 in the previous year, 931 deaths occurred under one year of age; against 819 in the previous year. The deaths under five years of age were 1,506 against 970 in the previous year. 422 deaths occurred of persons 65 years of age; and upwards. As against 351 in the previous year, viz. :— 272 from 65 to 75, 114 from 75 to 85, 35 from 85 to 95, and one at 98.

In the previous year 215 persons died between 65 and 75 years of age, 112 from 75 to 85, and 23 from 85 to 95.

In childhood (from 1 to 5 years) the largest number of deaths was caused by lung disease, comprising 185 from bronchitis, 115 from pneumonia, and 64 from congestion of the lungs, &c. The diseases which came next in order of fatality were atrophy, and debility (167 deaths;) convulsions 85; whooping cough 202; premature birth 71; and diarrhœa 144.

From the age of 55 and upwards 200 deaths were caused by bronchitis; 81 by heart disease; and 24 by paralysis; 173 were registered under the term of old age.

ZYMOTIC DISEASES caused 554 deaths, viz. :—26 by scarlet fever; 15 by enteric; 15 by diphtheria; 70 by measles; 203 by whooping cough; 157 by diarrhœa; and 68 by other zymotic diseases.

Of the 203 deaths from whooping cough, 92 occurred in infants under one year of age, and 82 in infants between one and two years of age.



Of the 157 deaths from diarrhœa, 141 occurred in infants under two years of age.

**DISINFECTION.**—This has been carefully attended to in all instances of infectious diseases, 361 houses were disinfected; the infected rooms fumigated by sulphur, and subsequently the windows kept open to expose the rooms freely to the oxydising influences of the open air. The walls of the room, where necessary, were stripped and otherwise cleansed.

At the disinfecting oven 3,338 articles were disinfected, and the Sanitary Officer, Inspector Lear, reports that he has been able to secure the removal of 259 of the infected sick to the Asylums, and that he has generally experienced little difficulty in inducing these persons to the removal.

Inspector Alexander reports that 1,148 premises were carefully inspected, and in 1,137, nuisances dangerous to health were found, and notices served requiring their abatement.

In his report an account is given in detail of the various works that have been done to abate the nuisances; and it is there evidenced that much has been done in the year to render the dwellings more suitable for health. Some of the alterations were structural, for instance to remove damp, 100 roofs were repaired. Some alterations were needed to carry away sewage products and for that purpose, 426 drains were repaired or replaced. Cesspools have mostly been abolished but they are now and then still found; only six were discovered in the year. A great deal of attention has been given for some years past to securing the inhabitants improved closet accommodation, (*i.e.*) structures more fitted for the purpose, and more cleanly, by provision of increased water supply. 576 closets were cleansed and repaired, and water supply restored, or newly laid on in 669 closets.

Additional care has been bestowed in endeavouring to prevent sewage gases penetrating the basement rooms, and sleeping chambers, hence in 309 premises, waste pipes were securely trapped, or their connection with the drain cut off, rain pipes have also been disconnected from drains in 426 premises to prevent sewer gas entering bed rooms,



Much work has been done also in paving yards to keep the earth under and around the dwellings dry and pure, such dryness is indispensable for freshness, and to enable air to circulate through the surface earth, and disinfect by oxidation any organic products that might accumulate and become poisonous.

## FREEHOLDERS AND LEASEHOLDERS.

In referring to the improvements effected in many of the dwellings of this Parish, I cannot omit to mention, that the arrangements which exist and which are made from time to time between Freeholders and Leaseholders, whilst more or less profitable to themselves, have certainly not tended to promote the health of the Parish. On the contrary, the Leaseholders in many instances having regard to the termination of their interest in their property, have allowed their houses year by year, to become more and more decayed and dilapidated.

In the pending alterations in Local Government of the Metropolis, some power should be conferred on the Sanitary Authority of the Parish to enable them to exercise a reasonable degree of control over the agreements made between Freeholders and Leaseholders, leaving both to study their individual advantages but at the same time, taking care that whilst they profit by the general industry of the inhabitants of the Parish, and obtain tenants accordingly; they must adapt their mutual arrangements to the requirements and the interest of the public health.

Whilst the present system of leasing continues resulting in the construction and retention of houses unfit for the requirements of working men's families, like those in Wilmer Gardens (described in Inspector Alexander's Report, to which I direct attention) the product will be, as it has been the perpetuation of conditions, which gathers within the parish, numbers of sickly impoverished persons who become a tax on the ratepayers, and the diseases amongst them, increases the death rate of the Parish above that of some of the surrounding and more favoured districts, furthermore the position those persons occupy in the parish would probably be taken



by able bodied industrial inhabitants, who require to be near to their work ; if instead of these badly constructed and dilapidated places, there were suitable houses for their accommodation.

## THE "EAST LONDON WATER COMPANY."

The "East London Water Company" still continues to insist upon cisterns being retained in dwellings and workshops. They do this the Company sets forth, by right of the original powers conferred upon them by Parliament and those powers they are evidently disposed to strain to the utmost in their own immediate interest. The inhabitants of the dwellings and workshops, therefore have to drink water polluted by unclean cisterns, and cisterns moreover that cannot be kept clean, in an atmosphere like that of London, yet the Sanitary Authority, has so far, appealed to the East London Water Company without inducing them to concede to the public, the right of drawing water direct from the main, without the intervention of cisterns.

A somewhat similar difficulty was experienced with the New River Company, but with this difference that, that Water Company only required cisterns to be retained on the premises of moderately large sized houses not on the premises of small dwellings, whereas the East London Company make not even that exception ; and after a while the New River Company less and less insisted on the cisterns being retained.

It is difficult to understand how it can be to the lasting interest of the East London Water Company to oppose this public want for whilst the Sanitary Authority has not hitherto been inclined to force this question on public attention it seems to your Medical Officer of Health that it cannot be allowed to continue long as it is, without appeal to the Authority which originally conferred on the Company the power they possess, but which they seem disinclined to exercise generously in the public interest.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

H. G. SUTTON,

*Medical Officer of Health.*



by the bottled water in the houses who appear to be not to  
 their water; it is not that of these daily consumers and it is not  
 placed there as a substitute for the water supply.

## THE LONDON WATER COMPANY

The "East London Water Company" still continues to insist upon  
 its rights being retained in its rights and water supply. The  
 Company acts forth by right of the original powers conferred  
 upon them by Parliament and these powers they are entitled to  
 pass to them to the extent to which they are entitled to pass.  
 The interests of the dwelling and water supply, it is not the  
 drink water supplied by the water supply, but the water supply  
 cannot be kept clean, in fact it is not the water supply, but the  
 water supply, but it is not the water supply, but the water supply  
 Company without having the right to the water supply, the right  
 of the water supply from the main water supply, the water supply  
 of the water supply, the water supply, the water supply, the water supply.

A company, which is not a company, is not a company, but a  
 water supply, but with this difference that the water supply  
 only required, it is not the water supply, but the water supply  
 water supply, not on the ground that the water supply, but the water supply  
 the water supply, but a not a water supply, but a water supply  
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 water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 it is difficult to understand how it is that the water supply  
 of the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 for which the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 since this question of public attention it is not the water supply, but a water supply  
 Office of London, but it is not the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 without regard to the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 Company, the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 to a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply.

It is not the water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply  
 water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply, but a water supply

## INSPECTOR ALEXANDER'S REPORT.

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ST. LEONARD, SHOREDITCH,

SANITARY DEPARTMENT,

25th March, 1888.

*To the Medical Officer of Health,*

SIR,

I beg to present the following report on the Sanitary work done under my superintendence during the year ended 25th March, 1888, showing the number of premises inspected, the nature of nuisances under notice, and the orders made for their abatement.

Notices served requiring the abatement of nuisances  
injurious to health     ...     ..     ...     ...     ...     in 1137 premises

### WORKS DONE TO SECURE ABATEMENT OF NUISANCES.

Glazed pipe drains provided in lieu of dilapidated brick drains     ...     ..     ...     ...     ...     ...	in 37 premises
Defectively constructed pipe drains repaired or re-laid	in 444 „
Drains provided where there were none before     ...	in 30 „
Drains (untrapped), traps provided     ...     ...     ...	in 287 „
Rats infesting, and Sewer gas impregnating, (cured)...	in 56 „
Cesspools emptied and filled up     ...     ...     ...	in 6 „
Accumulation of Sewage removed     ...     ...     ...	from 30 „
Stack pipes (having their heads dangerously close to bed- room windows, permitting sewer gas to pass into the dwellings) disconnected from drains     ...     ...	in 426 „



Stack pipes provided	...	...	...	...	in 38	premises
Eaves gutters provided	...	...	...	...	in 38	„
Waste pipes of sinks within doors (untrapped and permitting sewer gas to impregnate the dwellings) have been securely trapped, or otherwise disconnected from drains and have now their ends in the open air, and immediately over the yard sinks						
	...	...	...	...	in 309	„
Roofs repaired	...	...	...	...	in 100	„
Stairs repaired	...	...	...	...	in 73	„
Floors repaired	...	...	...	...	in 83	„
Hearth stones and jambs provided	...	...	...	...	in 40	„
Walls and ceilings cleansed, whitened and repaired throughout						
	...	...	...	...	in 236	„
Ditto	ditto			in part	...	in 171 „
Sashes repaired	...	...	...	...	in 61	„
Ventilation provided under ground floors	...	...	...	...	in 5	„
Water closets (foul and dilapidated) cleansed, repaired and fitted to "Shoreditch Model"						
	...	...	...	...	in 576	„
Water restored or newly laid on to water closets	...	...	...	...	in 669	„
Obstructions in water closets removed	...	...	...	...	in 12	„
Water closets in close, dark, and otherwise injurious situations removed into light and air						
	...	...	...	...	in 25	„
Water supplied direct from main, in lieu of cisterns...	...	...	...	...	in 105	„
Leaking water pipes, causing dampness, repaired	...	...	...	...	in 38	„
Yards and areas lime washed	...	...	...	...	in 171	„
Dust bins provided	...	...	...	...	in 492	„
Dust bins repaired	...	...	...	...	in 79	„
Yards paved imperviously with stone or cement concrete	...	...	...	...	in 639	„
Yard paving repaired and rendered impervious	...	...	...	...	in 60	„
Areas paved imperviously with stone or cement concrete	...	...	...	...	in 46	„
Sculleries	ditto	ditto	...	...	in 61	„
Premises unfit for habitation closed	...	...	...	...	16	„

Four public dust bins of improved construction have been provided, which relieves 97 of the above premises from nuisances arising from accumulation of refuse in small back yards.



## MISCELLANEOUS.

Overcrowding abated	...	...	...	...	...in	7	premises
Dead bodies removed	...	...	...	...	from	3	„
Animals, kept so as to be a nuisance, removed					from	4	„
Accumulation of dung and rubbish removed					from	13	„
Smoke Nuisances abated in	...	...	...	...		1	„

Making a total of 5434 separate nuisances, dangerous to health, abated in 1137 dwellings.

In addition to the ordinary notices served for the abatement of nuisances 519 letters have been written.

To show the character of the work done during the year a few cases are given in detail, as follows :

## Nos. 62 TO 80, WILMER GARDENS.

These houses were reported to the Sanitary Committee to be unfit for habitation, and were viewed by the Committee, by whom I was instructed to communicate with the owner, with a view to secure the demolition of the premises. In reporting this Case I venture to direct attention to the principal points in the history of these houses, as they well illustrate the Sanitary evils attendant on the present leasehold system.

- (1.) In promotion of Ground Rents, ten houses were crowded on a frontage measuring 120-ft. 7-in. which gave an average of 11 feet between the walls in each house, a width utterly inadequate for dwellings.
- (2.) The houses were built of the most inferior bricks and wood, consequent upon the building owner's interest in the houses he erected, being limited to a term of years, and being thereby subject to a reduction of value year by year.
- (3.) Consequent on bad material, bad workmanship, narrow frontages, and smallness of apartments (none of which afforded elbow room for family life) there has been for many years past, and probably from the day when they were first occupied a process of disintegration going on, which it has been very difficult for the successive leaseholders to cope with.

It has therefore been necessary repeatedly to serve notices to repair dilapidations upon the owners, and thus, a few years ago under Sanitary Notices, walls and ceilings, floors, stairs, &c., were repaired and the yards



were paved, water was laid on to water closets, and dust bins provided, but it was recognised then that the whole fabric of the houses was so much decayed, that in a few years they would of necessity be removed. Since then the houses have reverted to the Freeholders and a short period of neglect by the Freeholder, and the destructiveness of some of the tenants showed that they could no longer be continued as habitations

The points above referred to, were pressed upon the attention of the Freeholder and within a month of the Committee's instructions, the ruinous old houses were demolished and carted away ; and the ground is now to let upon building leases.

Referring to the new buildings to be erected, I ventured to urge on the consideration of the Freeholder's Surveyor, that large rooms are necessary for poor people with families to move, and to breathe in, and that they are kept cleaner, and are not so liable to damage as small ones, and that the site of the ten houses was really only adapted for six houses.

## LEONARDS YARD, WILMER GARDENS.

In this place there are many stables and workshops, all of recent construction. The surface of the roadway was unpaved, the loose gravel laid down when the premises were opened was in a very filthy state, and could not possibly be kept clean. Notice was therefore served on the owner, requiring him to properly pave and drain the roadway, this has been done ; the whole surface measuring 313 square yards, has been covered with cement concrete, laid with proper slopes to one gully and the drain rectified.

Acting on my suggestion the owner has also provided one of the dung receptacles designed by myself to mitigate the nuisance arising from the retention of dung in the pits in common use.

It may be of interest to the public in connection with this case, to point out the advantages of the one receptacle, and the disadvantages of the other.

## DUNG RECEPTACLES.

In consideration of the want of proper provision for the retention of horse dung and stable litter ; even for a short time, and the nuisance and annoyance to the ratepayers arising therefrom, as to which frequent complaints have been received. I have designed a new, and a Sanitary dung receptacle, the advantage of which will be better understood from the following description of the ordinary manner in which dung is accumulated in stables, and stable yards and its effects.



The old familiar receptacle is a pit usually several feet deep from which dung on removal has to be inconveniently dug and from that it follows generally that the lower stratum, however rotten and foul, is seldom disturbed from one year's end to another; such pits being usually uncovered their contents are alternately drenched with rain and heated with the sun, and are thereby usually reeking abominations. And it cannot be regarded as any real improvement that some pits are covered, for in such cases, the foul gases are condensed and from time to time on being liberated, pollute the air, and persons complain that thereby they are subject to nausea.

To minimise the annoyance, inseparable from stables adjoining dwelling houses, I venture to recommend that dung pits, in all such cases be abolished, and that dung be retained only in receptacles constructed as follows:

- (1.) The bottom of the receptacle should be six inches above the adjoining pavement of yard, and formed of Portland Cement Concrete trowelled to a smooth face.
- 2.) The walls should be of substantial brickwork and also finished inside with Portland Cement trowelled to a smooth face.
- (3.) The cover should be a permanent fixture to protect the contents from rain and sun, and should be either of stone or substantial woodwork dressed with pitch and tar inside.
- (4.) The front should be fitted with a substantial wood frame, in the upper part of which there should be a sufficiently large opening for the free reception of dung and litter and for ventilation; and in the lower section a substantial door, large enough to admit of the free removal of the contents, and the washing and purification of the interior from time to time.

Experience shows that dung accumulations (which were previously intolerable nuisances) can now be kept in the new receptacle within a few feet of dwellings without annoyance.

### STEPHENS MEWS, HOXTON.

The whole area of this place was paved and drained in a very defective manner, the surface could therefore not be kept clean. The owner's attention having been called to the conditions by letter, an interview was obtained, and it was not necessary to serve a notice. Acting on my recommendation the owner has re-constructed a large part of the drain, and has repaved the whole area of the Mews, measuring 359 square yards with granite cubes in a very satisfactory manner.



## CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

### ARTICLES DISINFECTED AT VESTRY'S OVEN.

Beds...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	439
Pillows	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	702
Palliasses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319
Bolsters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260
Sundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1618
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<u>3338</u>

### ARTICLES DESTROYED AND REPLACED BY THE VESTRY.

Beds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Palliasses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
Bolsters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Pillows	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Sofa bed squabs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<u>152</u>

## DISINFECTANTS.

During the months of June, July, August and September, 5 tons of disinfectants were given away at the Town Hall to 9412 applicants.

FOOD, condemned and destroyed, being unfit for human consumption :

Salt Pork (Sundries)	...	...	...	...	...	51 lbs.
Beef and Mutton (Sundries)	...	...	...	...	...	28 lbs.
„ (Joints)	...	...	...	...	...	1 cwt.
Mackerel	...	...	...	...	...	2 trunks.
Oysters	...	...	...	...	...	1 sack
Haddocks (wet)	...	...	...	...	...	1 trunk
Herrings (wet)	...	...	...	...	...	1 „
Eels...	...	...	...	...	...	1½ cwt.
Crabs	...	...	...	...	...	5 „
Rabbits	...	...	...	...	...	96 „
Cucumbers	...	...	...	...	...	66 „
Strawberries	...	...	...	...	...	1 gallon

## “SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACT.”

Articles analysed (see Analyst's Report).

Coffees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Milk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Butter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Pepper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Arrowroot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Bread	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<u>95</u>

## PROSECUTIONS UNDER “FOOD & DRUGS ACT.”

Fines were inflicted amounting to £55 10s. 6d. in 25 cases.

## REMOVAL OF DUST.

The number of dust complaints during the past year and the three previous years are shown in the following table.

		Eastern Division.			Western Division		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.	1st.	2nd.	3rd.
1887-8	...	1,247	12	3	2,482	13	4
1886-7	...	1,785	44	1	1,942	46	1
1885-6	...	2,287	7	0	3,430	104	2
1884-5	...	1,538	16	0	2,081	15	0

1,120 private dust bins were inspected, of which 380 required emptying.

## SCAVENGING.

The roadways have been satisfactorily attended to by the Contractors.

## WATERING OF ROADS.

This work has been satisfactorily done.

I am, Sir,  
Your obedient Servant,  
HUGH ALEXANDER,  
*Chief Sanitary Inspector.*





## APPENDIX A

SITUATION OF THE PUBLIC URINALS IN  
THE PARISH,

1	Tabernacle Square	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
2	Phipp Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
3	Wood's Buildings	...	...	...	(Iron)
4	King John Court, Holywell Lane	...	...	...	(Iron)
5	Great Eastern Street	...	...	...	(Slate)
6	High Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
7	Spencer Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
8	Haberdasher Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
9	Mills Court, Curtain Road	...	...	...	(Slate)
10	Rivington Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
11	Hudson Court, Kingsland Road	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
12	Grove Walk, George's Square	...	...	...	(Brick and Slate)
13	Great Chart Street	...	...	...	(Iron)
14	Pitfield Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
15	Plumbers Place	...	...	...	(Slate)
16	Wenlock Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Glass)
17	Cavendish Street	...	...	...	(Iron)
18	Hyde Road (North End)	...	...	...	(Iron)
19	Hoxton Street, back of Workhouse	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
20	Bacchus Walk	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
21	Hoxton Street, opposite the Britannia	...	...	...	(Brick and Slate)
22	Maria Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
23	Hows Street	...	...	...	(Iron)
24	Nuttall Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
25	Edith Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
26	Whiston Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Slate)
27	Kingsland Road	...	...	...	(Slate)
28	Acton Mews (North End)	...	...	...	(Brick and Slate)
29	Weymouth Terrace	...	...	...	(Brick and Slate)
30	Union Walk	...	...	...	(Iron and Glass)
31	Shepherdess Walk	...	...	...	(Iron and Glass)
32	Nil Street	...	...	...	(Iron and Glass)



# CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO BY THE VESTRY FOR GENERAL WORKS AND SUPPLY OF MATERIALS,

*For One Year, from the 25th day of March, 1888.*

DATE OF CONTRACT	NAME OF CONTRACTOR.	WORKS TO BE PERFORMED OR MATERIALS SUPPLIED.
1888 23rd February	GAS LIGHT AND COKE COMPANY ... ..	The Public Lighting is now carried out under the Average Meter System ( <i>see</i> Inspector's Report)
	Mr. H. CRANE, Raglan Wharf, Hertford Road, Kingsland	Western Division, £3750 } Dusting and Scavenging
	Ditto ditto	Eastern Division, £3750 }
	Mr. J. J. GRIFFITHS, 283, Kingsland Road ... ..	Mason's Work
	W. H. WHEELER, 11, Queen Victoria Street...	Pavior's Work
1888 28th February	VICTORIA STONE PAVING COMPANY ... ..	Manufactured Stone or other Footway Paving Material
	E. A. YOUNG, 28, Whiston Street... ..	Horses, Harness, Drivers, &c. for Water Vans
	Mr. WM. E. STEVENS, 24, Bridge Street, Homerton	Ballast, Sand and Hoggin
	Ditto 24, ditto ... ..	Flints
	A. & F. MANUELLE, 101, Leadenhall Street ... ..	Granite
	E. MATTHEWS, 30, Charles Square, Hoxton...	Printing
	WATERLOW BROS. & LAYTON, 24, Birchin Lane ... ..	Stationery
	JOHN A. CLARK, 161, Goldsmiths Row ... ..	Painter's and Writer's Work
	Ditto ditto	Plumber's Work
	JUKES, COULSON & STOKES, 13, Clements Lane ... ..	Lamp Posts, Columns, &c.
	Mr. CHAS. SEARS, 1A & 10, Fanshaw Street...	Smith's Work
	Mr. WM. EDW. STEVENS, 24, Bridge Street, Homerton	General Cartage
	Mr. W. H. TILLEY, 53, Kingsland Road ... ..	Street Lanterns
	THOS. BLYTH, Kingsland Road ... ..	Lime, Cement, &c.
	JOHN TYRIE, 9 & 10, Holywell Lane ... ..	Street Broom Heads
	JAMES STIFF & SON, Lambeth ... ..	Drain Pipes, Junctions, Bends, &c.





**1864**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	10d	1d	3d	4d	1d	= 1/4
2nd „	10d	1d	2d	4d	—	= 1/5
3rd „	8d	2d	1d	3d	2d	= 1/4
4th „	8d	1d	1d	4d	1d	= 1/3
	3/	5d	5d	1/2	4d	= 5/4

Upon a rental of **£289,201****1865**

1st qr.	1/	1d	1d	3d	1d	= 1/6
2nd „	11d	1d	—	4d	1d	= 1/5
3rd „	11d	1d	1d	5d	1d	= 1/7
4th „	11d	1d	1d	4d	1d	= 1/6
	3/9	4d	3d	1/4	4d	= 6/

Upon a rental of **£298,330****1866**

1st qr.	1/	1d	1d	4d	1d	= 1/7
2nd „	1/	2d	1d	3d	1d	= 1/7
3rd „	1/	1d	—	5d	1d	= 1/7
4th „	1/	2d	—	5d	1d	= 1/8
	4/	6d	2d	1/5	4d	= 6/5

Upon a rental of **£304,461****1867**

1st qr.	1/1	1d	—	6d	1d	= 1/9
2nd „	1/1	2d	—	5d	1d	= 1/9
3rd „	11d	1d	—	5d	1d	= 1/6
4th „	1/	2d	—	4d	1d	= 1/7
	4/1	6d	—	1/8	4d	= 6/7

Upon a rental of **£324,436****1868**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	1/	1d	—	5d	1d	= 1/7
2nd „	1/2	1d	—	6d	1d	= 1/10
3rd „	10d	1d	—	5d	1d	= 1/5
4th „	1/	1d	—	4d	1d	= 1/6
	4/	4d	—	1/8	4d	= 6/4

Upon a rental of **£366,239****1869**

1st qr.	1/4	1d	—	6d	1d	= 2/
2nd „	1/	2d	—	3d	1d	= 1/6
3rd „	1/	1d	—	4d	1d	= 1/6
4th „	10d	1d	—	5d	1d	= 1/5
	4/2	5d	—	1/6	4d	= 6/5

Upon a rental of **£388,794****1870**

1st qr.	1/	2d	—	6d	1d	= 1/9
2nd „	10d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/5
3rd „	11d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/6
4th „	1/1	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/8
	3/10	6d	—	1/11	1d	= 6/4

Upon a rental of **£390,057****1871**

1st qr.	1/3	—	—	4d	—	= 1/7
2nd „	1/2	—	—	4d	—	= 1/6
3rd „	1/1	1d	—	4d	—	= 1/6
4th „	10d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/4
	4/4	2d	—	1/5	—	= 5/11

Upon a rental of **£389,840**



**1872**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	1/	2d	—	4d	—	= 1/6
2nd „	10d	1d	—	4d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	10d	1d	—	4d	—	= 1/3
4th „	9d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
	3/5	5d	—	1/5	—	= 5/3

Upon a rental of **£441,456****1873**

1st qr.	6d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/
2nd „	8d	1d	—	4d	—	= 1/1
3rd „	8d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/2
4th „	9d	1d	—	4d	—	= 1/2
	2/7	4d	—	1/6	—	= 4/5

Upon a rental of **£443,936****1874**

1st qr.	10d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/4
2nd „	8d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	9d	3d	—	5d	—	= 1/5
4th „	7d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/1
	2/10	7d	—	1/8	—	= 5/1

Upon a rental of **£445,311****1875**

1st qr.	5d	1d	—	4d	—	= 10d
2nd „	5d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/
3rd „	6d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
4th „	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
	2/	6d	—	1/10	—	= 4/4

Upon a rental of **£447,610****1876**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	8d	2d	—	5d	=	= 1/3
2nd „	7d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/1
3rd „	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
4th „	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
	2/6	6d	—	1/10	—	= 4/10

Upon a rental of **£453,645****1877**

1st qr.	6d	1d	—	7d	—	= 1/2
2nd „	8d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	9d	1d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
4th „	7d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/2
	2/6	6d	—	1/10	—	= 4/10

Upon a rental of **£503,486****1878**

1st qr.	8d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	8d	3d	—	6d	—	= 1/5
3rd „	8d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
4th „	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
	2/7	6d	—	2/	—	= 5/1

Upon a rental of **£512,656****1879**

1st qr.	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
2nd „	5d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/1
3rd „	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
4th „	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
	2/1	6d	—	2/1	—	= 4/8

Upon a rental of **£527,340**



**1880**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	7d	1d	—	8d	—	= 1/4
4th „	6d	5d	—	2d	—	= 1/1

$$2/3 \ 10d - 1/10 - = 4/11$$

Upon a Rental of **£535,657**

**1881**

1st qr.	6d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
2nd „	8d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
4th „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3

$$2/4 \ 7d - 1/11 - = 4/10$$

Upon a rental of **£541,812**

**1882**

1st qr.	7d	1d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
3rd „	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
4th „	7d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/2

$$2/6 \ 7d - 2/ - = 5/1$$

Upon a Rental of **£591,056**

**1883**

1st qr.	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
2nd „	7d	1d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	7d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/4
4th „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3

$$2/5 \ 7d - 2/2 - = 5/2$$

Upon a rental of **£609,400**

**1884**

1st qr.	7d	1d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
2nd „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
4th „	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3

$$2/3 \ 7d - 2/1 - = 4/11$$

Upon a rental of **£612,919**

**1885**

	Poor	Sewers	Lighting	General	M.D.	
1st qr.	7d	1d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	8d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/4
3rd „	9d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/6
4th „	6d	3d	—	5d	—	= 1/2

$$2/6 \ 8d - 2/1 - = 5/3$$

Upon a rental of **£614,926**

**1886**

1st qr.	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	6d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/2
4th „	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3

$$2/ \ 8d - 2/3 - = 4/11$$

Upon a rental of **£615,970**

**1887**

1st qr.	6d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/1
2nd „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	7d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/2
4th „	6d	2d	—	7d	—	= 1/3

$$2/2 \ 8d - 1/11 - = 4/9$$

Upon a rental of **£643,535**

**1888**

1st qr.	6d	3d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
2nd „	7d	2d	—	6d	—	= 1/3
3rd „	8d	2d	—	5d	—	= 1/3
4th „	7d	3d	—	5d	—	= 1/3

$$2/4 \ 10d - 1/10 - = 5/$$

Upon a rental of **£643,043**

**PAVEMENT RATE**—A Rate of Three-pence per square yard was made and charged for several years to cover the cost of maintaining the Public Ways adjoining dead walls or void spaces, also in respect of Canal Bridges. This Rate has been discontinued.



## APPENDIX D.

AMOUNT OF PRECEPTS PAID TO THE METROPOLITAN BOARD  
OF WORKS.

YEAR	SEWER RATE. (GENERAL EXPENSES).			GENERAL RATE. (TOLL BRIDGES).			TOTAL.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1860.....	3,944	17	5				3,944	17	5
1861.....	4,653	2	9				4,653	2	9
1862.....	5,875	14	7				5,875	14	7
1863.....	5,217	9	5				5,217	9	5
1864.....	5,784	15	11				5,784	15	11
1865.....	6,504	13	9				6,504	13	9
1866.....	7,975	6	11				7,975	6	11
1867.....	8,859	13	2				8,859	13	2
1868.....	10,016	0	9				10,016	0	9
1869.....	8,587	9	11				8,587	9	11
1870.....	9,335	7	2				9,335	7	2
1871.....	9,167	17	11				9,167	17	11
1872.....	5,884	12	11				5,884	12	11
1873.....	4,523	6	6				4,523	6	6
1874.....	4,804	17	7				4,805	17	7
1875.....	7,957	18	11				7,957	18	11
1876.....	9,854	8	6				9,854	8	6
1877.....	9,480	8	2				9,480	8	2
1878.....	9,896	7	11				9,896	7	11
1879.....	9,783	12	6	370	1	9	10,153	14	3
1880.....	11,114	13	6	1,208	15	0	12,323	8	6
1881.....	11,994	13	9	1,814	3	7	13,801	17	4
1882.....	13,336	4	3	1,899	9	9	15,235	14	0
1883.....	13,410	6	4	1,931	3	6	15,341	9	10
1884.....	14,179	3	4	1,877	13	7	16,056	16	11
1885.....	16,538	17	2	2,156	5	11	18,695	3	1
1886.....	16,288	5	8	2,458	19	9	18,747	5	5
1887.....	17,647	18	4	2,625	0	4	20,272	19	0



## APPENDIX E.

AMOUNTS OF PRECEPTS PAID TO LONDON SCHOOL BOARD SINCE  
ITS ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE EDUCATION ACT OF 1870.

YEAR	GENERAL RATE		
	£ s. d.		
1872	...	...	882 13 2
1873	...	...	1,643 3 1
1874	...	...	1,358 6 11
1875	...	...	3,246 8 2
1876	...	...	5,656 16 2
1877	...	...	8,255 2 6
1878	...	...	10,700 3 4
1879	...	...	10,680 14 11
1880	...	...	11,538 6 2
1881	...	...	13,520 5 10
1882	...	...	14,242 12 11
1883	...	...	16,641 7 9
1884	...	...	19,525 13 2
1885	...	...	21,763 7 11
1886	...	...	23,825 18 5
1887	...	...	22,273 1 6



## APPENDIX F.

## A LIST OF THE VESTRYMEN, AUDITORS &amp; OVERSEERS

FOR THE

PARISH OF ST. LEONARD, SHOREDITCH,

IN THE COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX,

FOR THE YEAR 1888-9.

*Appointed under the Metropolis Local Management Acts.*

THE REV. SEPTIMUS BUSS, L.L.B. (Vicar), The Vicarage,  
Hoxton Square, N.

MESSRS. JAMES PAUL CREASEY, 13, Shrubland Rd.,  
Dalston, E. } *Churchwardens.*  
THOS. MARTINDILL, 168, Shoreditch High St. }

*(Representatives at the Metropolitan Board of Works).*

MESSRS. FREDERICK MOORE WENBORN, 81, New North Road, N.  
EDWIN LAWRENCE, 10, Kensington Palace Gardens, W.

Will go out of Office  
by effluxion of  
time in the year

## No. 1, or Moorfields Ward.

1889...	Messrs. ALABASTER, ROBERT GEORGE, 216, Kingland Road, N., and "The Hawthorns," Amhurst Park, N.
1891...	BIGGS, ROBERT .....32, Great Eastern st., E.C.
1889...	BRYANT, THOMAS.....24 & 26, Curtain rd., E.C.
1891...	CAWLEY, JAMES .....24, New Inn Yard, E.C.
1891...	COX, JOSEPH .....299, Old street, E.C.
1890...	ELLIS, CHARLES .....55, Great Eastern st., E.C.
1890...	GATES, EDWARD .....61, Curtain road, E.C.
1890...	GIBSON, ANDREW .....79, Leonard street, E.C.
1890...	GRACIE, RICHARD THOMAS 88, Leonard street, E.C.
1889...	HIRSCH, ADOLPHUS .....234, Shoreditch High st.
1891...	LAW, WILLIAM.....43, Great Eastern st., E.C.
1889...	MOODY, WILLIAM .....61, Clifton street, E.C.
1890...	POTTER, WILLIAM .....44, New Inn Yard, E.C.
1891...	RAVEY, THOMAS .....229, Shoreditch High st.
1889...	SMITHER, SAMUEL .....85, Queen's road, E.
1890...	TIDBALL, JOHN.....231, Shoreditch High st.
1891...	TUCK, CHARLES .....81, Clifton street, E.C.
1889...	WOOD, GEORGE .....1, Victoria buildings, Paul street, E.C.



Will go out of Office  
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time in the year

## No. 2, or Church Ward.

1891...Messrs.	BARRALET, WILLIAM HY. . . 74, Paul street, E.C.
1889...	BRAND, WILLIAM HENRY ...3, Hoxton square, N.
1890...	DOUBLEDAY, DAVID .....119, Kingsland road, N.
1889...	DOUBLEDAY, HENRY .....147, Kingsland road, N.
1890...	HARWOOD, GEORGE.....20, Pitfield street, N.
1889...	KERR, ARCHIBALD DAVID...22, Hoxton square, N.
1889...	LUCRAFT, GEORGE .....15, Huntingdon st., N.
1891...	MARSHALL, JOSEPH, C. ....11, Drysdale street, N.
1891...	MARTINDILL, THOMAS .....168, Shoreditch High st.
1891...	MOSS, NATHAN ... .....139, Curtain road, E.C.
1890...	MOSS, MAURICE... .....139, Curtain road, E.C.
1889...	NOEL, DANIEL ..... 140, Hoxton street, N.
1890...	OWEN, JOHN .....320, Old street, E.C.
1889...	SMITHER, DANIEL .....87, Curtain road, E.C.
1890...	SNELLGROVE, WILLIAM.. ...115, Curtain road, E.C.
1889...	STEED, DANIEL .....45, Harman street, N.
1890...	STRINGFELLOW, NEHEMIAH 118, Hoxton street, N.
1891...	VANDY, JOSEPH WILLIAM 103, Hoxton street, N.
1891...	WAYNFORTH, HENRY..... 100, Shoreditch High st.
1890...	WELLS, HENRY ..... 344, Old street, E.C.
1891...	WINKLER, HERMAN.....146, Tabernacle st., E.C.

## No. 3, or Hoxton Ward.

1891...Messrs.	BERRY, JOHN .....114, Pitfield street, N.
1891...	BOOTMAN, JOHN .....51B, East road, N.
1889...	CHERRY, WILLIAM ..... .1, Witchampton st., N.
1890...	COLE, EDWARD ..... 11, Alma street, N.
1891...	DAWSON, WILLIAM .....37, Pitfield street, N.
1890...	FIELD, JOSEPH .....69, Buckland street, N.
1890...	GIBSON, ALEXANDER .....135, East road, N.
1889...	GRIEVE, ROBERT ALEX. ....84, East road, N.
1890...	MARTER, JOHN .....40, New North road, N.
1891 ..	MOFFATT, EBENEZER .....53, New North road, N.
1889...	PERRIN, RICHARD .....174, Hoxton street, N.
1891...	RICHARDSON, HENRY.....101, Murray street, N.
1891...	STAFF, JOHN ..... 39, Pitfield street, N.
1889...	STANNARD, WILLIAM.....75, Bevenden street, N.
1890...	STEAN, LOUIS.....16, East road, N.



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No. 3, or HOXTON WARD—*contd.*

1889...	STYMAN, JOSEPH .....	56, Brunswick place, N.
1889...	THOMAS, GEORGE.....	12, St. John's road, N.
1891...	TROWBRIDGE, JOHN JAMES	5, Parr street, N.
1890...	WILSON-WIER, HENRY .....	215, Old street, E.C.
1890...	WILSON, JAMES.....	183, Old street, E.C.
1889...	WITHEY, WILLIAM .....	Brunswick place, E.C.

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No. 4, or Wenlock Ward.

1890...Messrs.	ANDREWS, THOMAS.....	21, Bridport place, N.
1890...	BARHAM, CHARLES FRED....	88, Shepherdess walk, N.
1891...	BELSTEAD, HENRY .....	80, Bridport place, N.
1890...	BENJAMIN, ELIAS.....	133, New North road, N.
1889...	DEACON, CHARLES .....	34, Myrtle street, N., and 22, Navarino Road, Hackney, E.
1891...	DYER, EDWIN.....	6, Cavendish street, N.
1891...	GENGÉ, FREDERICK JAMES	146, Shepherdess walk.
1889...	HANSON, GEORGE JOSEPH...	175, New North road, N.
1891...	HARVEY, JULIAN L.....	67, Rushton street, N.
1890...	JENKINS, JOHN .....	16, Cropley street, N.
1889...	KELLY, REV. HY. PLIMLEY...	112, New North road, N.
1890...	LOWRY, JOHN .....	86, Herbert street, N.
1891...	RICH, ALBERT.....	104, Shepherdess Walk.
1889...	SMEE, NIMROD WILLIAM ...	49, Bridport place, N.
1889...	SOTHEY, REV. WALTER HY.	Church st, New North rd.
1891...	WAKELING, ED. JAMES .....	149, New North road, N.
1889...	WARD, WILLIAM HENRY ...	9, Mintern street, N.
1890...	WITTEY, RICHARD THOS. ...	101, New North road, N.



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### No. 5, or Whitmore Ward.

1890...Messrs.	EDWARDS, GEORGE.....	134, Kingsland road, E.
1890...	ELSTOW, GEORGE HENRY...	58, Whitmore road, N.
1891...	FORDHAM, STEPHEN .....	75, Mintern street, N.
1891...	HESTER, GEORGE .....	86, St. John's Road, N.
1891...	HIRON, JOHN .....	205, Kingsland road, N.
1889...	MANN, WILLIAM THOMAS...	17, Clinger street, N.
1889...	MEADWAY, CHARLES .....	1 & 3, Whitmore road, N.
1889...	MUNRO, ALEXANDER .....	58, Bridport place, N.
1890...	SCOTT, HENRY JOHN .....	29, Whitmore road, N.
1890...	SHEPHERD, RICHARD .....	226, Hoxton street, N.
1891...	SULMAN, GEORGE ROBERT...	170, St. John's road, N.
1889...	TAYLOR, JOSEPH .....	255, Hoxton street, N.

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### No. 6, or Kingsland Ward.

1890...Messrs.	BRABNER, CHAS. WELSEY...	150, Kingsland road, E.
1889...	BROOKS, JAMES T. C. ....	90, Kingsland road, E.
1890...	CHANTLER, WILLIAM .....	187, Hackney road, E.
1889...	DICKASON, JAMES .....	42, Mansfield street, E.
1891...	JONES, HOWELL.....	19, Hows street, E.
1890...	LANGAN, JOSEPH .....	42, Laburnum street, E.
1889...	PANTER, ALBERT ROBERT ...	44, Pearson street, E.
1891...	ROPER, WILLIAM THOMAS...	171, Hackney road, E.
1889...	ROSE, EDWARD JOHN.....	69, Hackney road, E.
1890...	THOMPSON, WILLIAM.....	36, Dunloe street, E.
1891...	WENBORN, FREDK. MOORE	81, New North road, N.
1891...	WINFIELD, JOHN .....	193, Hackney road, E.



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## No. 7, or Haggerston Ward.

1889 . Messrs.	BEASLEY, WILLIAM .....	12, Wilson street, E.C.
1891...	CREASEY, JAMES PAUL.....	13, Shrubland road, E.
1890 ..	DHONAU, LOUIS.....	100, Dranswick street, E.
1890...	DONOVAN, DENNIS .....	267, Hackney road, E.
1889	HEDDON, JOHN .....	273, Hackney road, E.
1891...	HURLIN, JOSEPH .....	47, Goldsmith's row, E.
1890...	HYATT, CHARLES.....	18, Goldsmith's row, E.
1891...	MOLLOY, ALFRED .....	127, Pritchard's road, E.
1889...	SACKETT, JOHN RICHARD...	21 and 23, Holms street, Great Cambridge street, E.

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## No. 8, or Acton Ward.

1890... Messrs.	FREEMAN, JOHN JACOB ...	81, Queen's road, E.
1890...	GREENWOOD, MAJOR, Junr.	18, Queen's road, E.
1890...	LITTLE, JOSEPH .....	146, Brunswick street, E.
1891...	ROLLINGS, WILLIAM .....	39, Haggerstone road, E.
1889...	SHAKESHAFT, CHARLES...	37, Weymouth terrace, E.
1889...	SKINNER, FREDERICK .....	19, Haggerstone road, E.
1889 ..	SMITH, JOHN .....	129, Brunswick street, E.
1891...	STROUD, HENRY BISHOP ...	4, The Broadway, London Fields, E.
1891...	THOMPSON, JOSEPH .....	30, Haggerstone road, E.



## APPENDIX G.

## A LIST OF THE COMMITTEES

APPOINTED BY THE

Vestry of the Parish of St. Leonard, Shoreditch

IN THE COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

FOR THE YEAR 1888-89.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.	PAVING, SEWERS, &c., COMMITTEE.
MESSRS. BEASLEY BOOTMAN BRAND BRYANT COX EDWARDS, G. ELSTOW FORDHAM HEDDON HIRON JONES, H. LANGAN LAW LITTLE LOWRY MARSHALL MOFFATT MOSS, M. MOSS, N. PERRIN ROPER ROSE SACKETT SMITH SMITHER, D. SMITHER, S. STROUD WILSON	MESSRS. ANDREWS BARRALET BIGGS CAWLEY CHANTLER COLE DICKASON FREEMAN KERR LUCRAFT NOEL OWEN PANTER RAVEY ROLLINGS SNELLGROVE SOTHEY STANNARD STEAN STYMAN THOMAS TIDBALL VANDY WAYNFORTH WINKLER WITTEY WIER WOOD

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GENERAL PURPOSES & SANITARY  
COMMITTEE.

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MESSRS. BARHAM  
 BERRY  
 BRABNER  
 DOUBLEDAY, H.  
 DYER  
 GATES  
 GENGE  
 GREENWOOD  
 HURLIN  
 HYATT  
 MANN  
 MOLLOY  
 MOODY  
 POTTER  
 RICH  
 SACKETT  
 SCOTT  
 SHEPHERD  
 SKINNER  
 STEAD  
 STRINGFELLOW  
 SULMAN  
 TAYLOR  
 THOMPSON, J.  
 THOMPSON, W.  
 WARD  
 WELLS  
 WINFIELD

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VALUATION LIST COMMITTEE.

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MESSRS. ANDREWS  
 BEASLEY  
 CAWLEY  
 CHANTLER  
 CHERRY  
 DHONAU  
 DONOVAN  
 GRACIE  
 GRIEVE  
 HEDDON  
 HIRON  
 JENKINS  
 LANGAN  
 LUCRAFT  
 MOLLOY  
 MOODY  
 NOEL  
 PERRIN  
 POTTER  
 ROPER  
 SKINNER  
 SMITH  
 SMITHER, S.  
 SNELLGROVE  
 STANNARD  
 STEAD  
 STRINGFELLOW  
 STROUD  
 STYMAN  
 TAYLOR  
 THOMAS  
 THOMPSON, J.  
 THOMPSON, W.  
 TUCK  
 VANDY  
 WAKELING  
 WELLS  
 WILSON  
 WINFIELD  
 WOOD



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**PARLIAMENTARY, LAW & IMPROVE-  
MENT COMMITTEE.**


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MESSRS. BARRALET  
 BRAND  
 DOUBLEDAY, H.  
 DICKASON  
 FORDHAM  
 FIELD  
 HURLIN  
 MARSHALL  
 MOSS, N.  
 LAW  
 PANTER  
 ROLLINGS  
 RICHARDSON  
 SACKETT  
 SMITHER, D.  
 SOTHEY  
 TROWBRIDGE  
 WAYNFORTH  
 WINKLER  
 WITTEY

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**TOWN HALL COMMITTEE.**


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MESSRS. BARHAM  
 BIGGS  
 BRYANT  
 COLE  
 COX  
 ELSTOW  
 FREEMAN  
 GATES  
 HYATT  
 JONES  
 KERR  
 LITTLE  
 LOWRY  
 MOFFATT  
 MOSS, M.  
 RAVEY  
 SHEPHERD  
 STEAN  
 SULMAN  
 WIER

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**ASSESSMENT COMMITTEE.**


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To be elected between the 15th and 29th of April in each year.

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**MOORFIELDS—**

MESSRS. TIDBALL  
 LAW

**CHURCH—**

MESSRS. BRAND  
 MOSS, N.

**HOXTON—**

MESSRS. BERRY  
 MOFFATT

**WENLOCK—**

MESSRS. BARHAM  
 BELSTEAD

**WHITMORE—**

MR. G. EDWARDS

**KINGSLAND—**

MR. WENBORN

**HAGGERSTON—**

MR. SACKETT

**ACTON—**

MR. LITTLE

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## OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

### Holywell Liberty—

Mr. THOMAS BRYANT, 24 and 26, Curtain Road, E.C.

### Moorfields Liberty—

Mr. WILLIAM MOODY, 61, Clifton Street, E.

### Church End Liberty—

Mr. JAMES BROOKS, 90, Kingsland Road, E.C.

Mr. ALFRED MOLLOY, 127, Pritchard's Road, E.

### Hoxton Liberty—

Mr. JOSEPH HARVERSON, 325, Hoxton Street, N.

Mr. ALFRED AARON CLEMENT, 133, East Road, N.

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## AUDITORS.

Messrs. ATKINSON, THOMAS, 64, Paul Street (Church Ward).

CHANT, TOM B., 57, Crondall Street (Hoxton Ward).

LAMING, JOHN, 19, Whitmore Road, (Whitmore Ward).

REYNOLDS, WILLIAM, 24, Laburnum St. (Kingsland Ward).

THOMERSON, JOHN, 283, Hackney Rd. (Haggerston Ward).



## APPENDIX H

## OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY.

ENOCH WALKER, Vestry Clerk.

HENRY FRANCIS JONES, Asst. Vestry Clerk and Accountant.

ALFRED JACKSON MARTIN, Surveyor.

HENRY GAWEN SUTTON, M.D., Medical Officer.

HUGH ALEXANDER, Chief Sanitary Inspector.

JAMES WALTER LEAR, Assistant Sanitary Inspector.

CHARLES H. DOUGHTY, Inspector of Public Lighting.

JOHN FRANCIS BURTON, Minute and Corresponding Clerk.

ARTHUR BENNETT,

ARTHUR HURN,

HECTOR LEOPOLD LOLY,

} Rate Clerks.

EDWARD HENRY RUSSELL, Messenger.

ALFRED BARR, Clerk, Sanitary Department.

WILLIAM B. FILMER, Hall Keeper.