[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Clerkenwell, St. James and St. John].

Contributors

St. James and St. John (Clerkenwell, London, England). Parish Council.

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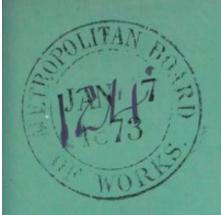
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SIXTEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT

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THE VESTRY

OF THE PARISH OF

ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN,

CLERKENWELL.

For the Year 1871-72.

JACKSON, PRINTER, &c., 201, ST. JOHN STREET ROAD, E.C.



PRESIMAND TO BOARD.

24 JAN. 18 3

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TO BELLES STORES

MILOLIE GNA BELLOIEN.

THE WIND HELD

For the Fear 1871 - 72.

LONDON; DACH SON, PRINTER, SC., TOL ST., TORN STREET ROAD E.C.

SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE VESTRY

OF THE PARISH OF

SAINT JAMES AND SAINT JOHN,

1871-2

Presented pursuant to the

198th Section of the Metropolis Local Management Act,

18 & 19 Vict., cap. 120.

MEMORANDUM.

In some of the previous Reports it has been stated how the Collection of the Poor Rate came to devolve upon the Vestry, viz., by the operation of the Metropolitan Poor Act, 1867, and the consequent abolition of the Board of Guardians or Governors of the Poor under the Local Act, in January, 1868. This question having, however, been again raised in 1871, Counsel's Opinion was taken thereon, by which it appeared that the operation of the above Act had transferred the Relief of the Poor to the Guardians constituted under the new Poor Law, but had not affected the powers and duties of the former Board as regards the Collection of the Poor Rate. The Vestry therefore, on the making of the next Rate for the Relief of the Poor, in November, 1871, handed over the collection of same to the local Guardians or Governors, whose meetings (which had ceased since January, 1868,) were revived for the purpose, and who will therefore account for the PoorRate in future.

Such Poor Rates as were in collection by the Vestry at this time, it was deemed convenient and expedient should be continued by them to the close, hence the annexed account of Poor Rates made previous to November, 1871.

ROBERT PAGET, Vestry Clerk.

Vestry of the Parish of St. James and St. John, Clerkenwell. POOR RATE ACCOUNT.

AN ACCOUNT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED.

On Account of Poor Rates, Half-year ending Michaelmas, 1871.

Cr.

Folio in		£	8.	d.	£ 8.	d.	1871	n	£	8.	d
Ledger.		-			-		1	Balance brought forward from last half year	299	10	3
	Received on account of Rates as follows, Poor Rate made June, 1866—						April 10th	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of the Poor of the Holborn Union, on account of			
27	Third Portion	1	13	9				Precept for £20,262, dated 28 December last	1000	0	0
28	Fourth ,,	4	0				18th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	0
20	,,	_		-	5 13	9	,, 26th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	0
	Poor Rate made June, 1867-						May 3rd	Ditto ditto ditto	5000	0	0
36	First Portion	9	4	6			,, 9th	Vestry General Account, part payment of Loan of			
18	Second ,,	19	14	0			"	£4000 on the 21st July, 1870	1000	0	0
24	Third ,,	16	2	6			,, 18th	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of			
-		-		- 4	5 1	0	- "	the Poor of the Holborn Union, on Account of			
	Poor Rate made May 1868-							Precept for £20,262 dated 28th December last	1000	0	
34	First Portion	1	16	8			" 24th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	
56	Second ,,	1	0	0			June 7th	Ditto ditto ditto	1600	0	
		-		-	2 16	8	,, 8th	Mr. W. J. Ironside, Collector's Commission one			
	Poor Rate made December, 1868-						1 "	Quarter to Lady-day	40	14	5
64	First Portion	15	4				>> >>	" W. Brown, ditto ditto	35	0	0
69	Second ,,	9	5	0		10/20	,, ,,	" C. R. Holliday, ditto ditto	38		
	-	_	-	- 2	4 9	0	1) ')	,, R. Offord, ditto ditto	34	16	9
	Poor Rate made May, 1869-						,, 14th	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of			
76	First Portion	3		0				the Poor of the Holborn Union, on Account of			
82	Second ,,	2	16	8		_		Precept for £20,262, dated 28th December last	1000	0	0
		-	_	-	6 2	8	,, 27th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000		0
	Poor Rate made December, 1869-	-	_				July 6th	Ditto ditto balance of the above	279	5	6
87	First Portion		3				,, 18th	Ditto, on Account of Precept for £17,234, dated			
93	Second ,,	104	13	0				15th March 1871	1000	0	0
		-	-	- 17	7 16	0					

1871	Brought forward		. d.		1871	Brought forward	£ 15727	g. 12	d. 3
98,99 102,103	Poor Rate made July, 1870— First Portion					Mr. W. J. Ironside, Collector's Commission. one	3738	7 2	9
106,7,8	Poor Rate made December, 1870— First Portion	1422 1	17 9	1	" "	W. Brown, ditto ditto	43 33 35	5 0	0 10
110,11,12	Second 7828 10 9½	12078	8 0)1	", "i5th	R. Offord, ditto ditto C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of the Poor of the Holborn Union, on Account of	31		9
115,116 120	First Portion	6613	4 8	84		Precept for £17,234, dated 15 March, 1871 Mr. W. T. Ricketts, Prosecution of disorderly houses Messrs, Herrison & Brooks Churchwardens, expenses	90	17	10
535	Balance of Account due from the late Guardians of of the Poor of Clerkenwell	30			" 29th	incurred in beating the Bounds at Muswell Hill C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of the Poor of the Holborn Union, on account of	29	3	11
472	3, Pentonville Road, by way of Loan protem., per R. Paget and others, for 3 months, at 5	7000	0 (G 511	Contribution Order for £17,234, dated 15th March, 1871	1000	0	0
	per cent.	5000	0 (Sept. 5th ,, 13th ,, 20th	Ditto ditto ditto Ditto ditto ditto Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	0
,						Balance	24694 711		
		£25406	9	7	Tage 1		£25406	9	7

ROBERT PAGET,

Vestry Clerk,

Vestry Hall, Clerkenwell.

* I find the sum of Seven Hundred and Eleven Pounds, Eighteen Shillings and Eight Pence to be the Balance on this Account.

Pence to be the Balance on this Account Pence to be the Balance on the Balance on the Balance on the Balance of the Balance on the Balance of the Balance on the Balance of the Balance on the Balance of the Balance on the Balan

VESTRY OF THE PARISH OF ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN, CLERKENWELL.

871		£	8.	d	1871		£	s.	d,
	Balance brought forward from last Half-year.	. 71	1 18	8	Oct. 2nd	General Finance Mortgage and Discount Company,	3000		
Folio in	Received on Account of Rates as follows-				10th	on Account of Loan of £5,000	1000	0	0
Ledger.	Poor Rate made June, 1866—	1	1 15	9	,, 1000	the Poor of the Holborn Union, on account of			
28	Fourth Portion	. 1	1 10	0		Contribution Order for £17,234, dated 15th			
	Poor Rate made June, 1867-					March last	1000	0	0
36	First Portion 10 4	0			,, 17th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	0
18	Second ,, 26 12	0			,, 24th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	0
24	Third ,, 39 0			-	,, 31st	Ditto ditto ditto	1000		-
		- 7	5 16	0	Nov. 7th	Ditto ditto ditto	1000		-
	Poor Rate made May, 1868—				,, 13th	Ditto ditto ditto Ditto ditto ditto	1000		~
34	First Portion	7 0			Oth	Mr. W. J. Ironside, Collector's Commission, one	1000	U	0
56	Second " 2 13		8 3	1.	,, 0011	Quarter to Michaelmas	49	11	Q
	Poor Rate made December, 1868-		0	-		" C. R. Holliday,		16	
64	First Portion 18 15 1	0			22 22	" R. Offord,		14	
69,70	Second ,, 23 4	2), ,,	Overseers of the Poor. Borough			
00,10		- 4	2 0	0		Registration 102 2 0			
	Poor Rate made May, 1869-))))	Ditto County ditto 16 9 0			
76	First Portion 21 2				27 27	Ditto Jury List 49 15 0	7.00		
82	Second ,, 15 13		0 15	0	0446	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of	168	6	0
	Poor Rate made December, 1869—	- 0	8 15	0), 24th	the Poor of the Holborn Union, on Account of			
87	First Portion	0				Contribution Order for £17,234, dated 15th			
93,94	Second ,, 9 10					March last	1000	0	0
00,02	,,	- 1	3 4	6))))	Mr. W. Brown, Commission, &c., to Michaelmas	41	5	0
	Poor Rate made July, 1870-				" 29th	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer to the Guardians of			
99	First Portion 16 15	0				the Poor of the Holborn Union, Balance of			
103,4	Second , 76 11		_			Precept for £17,234, dated 15th March last	734	11	8
		- 8	3 6	5	Decr. 5th		1000		
					91at	on account of Loan of £5000	1000	0	0
		BIN I			,, 2180	Ditto ditto ditto	1000	0	U
	Carried forward,	00	3 0	4		Carried forward	12083	5	0

Folio in	P 1461	£	F. 0		1872	Brought forward£	12063 5	5 6	6
Ledger.	Brought forward Poor Rate made December, 1870—	888	U	**	Jan. 9th	C. H. Garland, Esq., Treasurer, &c., on Account of			
108,9 113	First Portion	1170	10	8	" 4th	Guardians' Contribution Order for £19871, dated 27th September last	1000	0 (0
	Poor Rate made May, 1871—					cutting and fixing Boundary Posts at Muswell Hill	5 13	3	0
116,7,8.9 120,1,2,3	Second	3935	1	8		General Finance Mortgage and Discount Company, on account of Loan of £5,000	1000	0.	0
	Guardians of the Poor of the Holborn Union, Rent of Workhouse and Schools at Highgate, one				100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Vestrymen in May last	23 1	1	2
	Quarter to Michaelmas last	160	0	0	" 22nd	General Finance Mortgage and Discount Company, Balance of Loan of £5,000	1000		
					I have	Mr. W. J. Ironside, Commission, &c. to Christmas	41 49 1	3	
						"W. Brown, " "C. R. Holliday, "	31 1 33 1	8 1	10
						, R Offord, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	20		

£16258 12 8

15269 9 8 989 3 0

£16258 12 8

ROBERT PAGET, Vestry Clerk.

I find the sum of Nine Hundred and Eighty-nine Pounds and three Shillings to be the Balance on this Account, against the Vestry of the Parish of St. James and St. John, Clerkenwell.

Dated this 27th day of June, 1872.

H. LLOYD ROBERTS,

District Auditor.

Balance

Vestry Hall, Clerkenwell, May 14th, 1872.

METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT.

Statement and Account of all Moneys Received and Expended (Poor Rate excepted), from 25th March, 1871, to 25th March, 1872,

By the Vestry of the Parish of Saint James and Saint John, Clerkenwell.

Folio in Ledger.	RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by the Vestry from 25th March, 1871, to 25th March, 1872.	Moneys owing to the Vestry 25th March, 1872 (Estimated.)	Ledger.	DISBURSEMENTS.	Unpaid at 25th March, 1871.	Incurred from 25th March, 1871 to 25th March, 1872.	Of the March	25th March,
252 253 254 255 257 259 263, 4 267,8,9,70 275,6,7	SEWER ACCOUNT. Amount collected on Rate, as follows: May, 1867 May, 1868, 1st part ditto 2nd part May, 1869, 1st part July, 1870, 1st part ditto 2nd part May, 1871, 1st part May, 1871, 1st part May, 1871, 1st part ditto 2nd part	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 0 0	39 37,58,59,60 55 62 46 162 117 161 168 176	SEWER ACCOUNT. Metropolitan Board of Works Do. in respect of liabilities of the late Metropolitan Commissioners of Sewers Collectors' Commission Capon, T. Cement Dodd, H. stocks Surveyor's salary (one third of) Millichamp, drain pipes, &c. Sewermen's wages Beggs & Co., Lowe's traps Clark, Sewer boots, &c. Miscellaneous and Incidental expenditure	£ s. d. 1451 18 8 18 18 7 14 12 4 10 9 11 1 13 0	£ s. d. 1640 12 11 18 18 7 35 0 2½ 61 2 3 4 5 6 100 0 0 40 5 8 256 3 8 256 3 8 3 15 0 6 5 0 9 13 2	£ s, d. 1451 18 8 18 18 7 43 12 8½ 53 11 4 5 0 0 100 0 0 36 1 10 256 3 3 3 15 0 6 5 0 9 13 2	£ s. d. 1640 12 11 18 18 7 5 19 1c 18 20 6
144 79	Amount received for fees for connecting private drains with Sewers Amount received for loan of drain rods Balance in arrear, 25th March, 1872	59 16 6 2 6 6 2212 0 6			Balance in arrear, 25th March, 1871	1497 12 6	2176 1 64	1984 19 63 652 15 11 2637 15 54	1688 14 6

Folio in Ledger.	RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by the Vestry from 25th March, 1871. to 25th March, 1872.	Moneys owing to the Vestry, 25th March 1872. (Estimated.)	Folio in Ledger.	DISBURSEMENTS	Unpaid at 25th March. 1871.	Incurred from 25th March, 1871 to 25th March, 1872.	Paid from 25th March. 1871, to 25th March, 1872.	Unpaid at 25th March, 1872.
311 312 313 315	MAIN DRAINAGE ACCOUNT. Balance in favor, 25th March, 1871 Amounts collected on Rates, made October, 1866 Do. November, 1867 Do. December, 1868, 1st part Do. do. 2nd ,,	£ s. d. £ s. d. 973 9 91 7 19 4 4 4 0 5 6 3 5 10 6 10 16 9	£ s. d.	39 37-58 59-60	MAIN DRAINAGE ACCOUNT. Metropolitan Board of Works Collectors' Commission	£ s. d. 1528 1 9 16 11 10 1544 13 7	£ s. d. 471 10 10 59 9 10 531 0 8	£ s. d. 1528 1 9 65 13 3 1593 15 0	£ s. d 471 10 10 10 8 5 481 19 3
317 319 321,2,3 325,6,7,8 331,2 337	Do. do. 1869, 1st part Do. do. 1870, 1st part Do. do. 1870, 1st part Do. do. 2nd ,, Do. November 1871, 1st part Do. do. 2nd ,,	12 16 2 19 0 7 1013 18 7½ 1929 16 7 2943 15 2½ 561 19 7½ 30 13 4 592 12 11½	10 0 0 10 0 0	1	Balance in favor Account 25th March, 1872			2970 19 94	1
371 372 373 375 377 381 383 385 387 389 391 394,5	LIGHTING ACCOUNT. Amounts collected on Rates made October, 1866	3 19 8 21 12 8 2 16 9 11 0 0 11 10 0 11 10 0 0 1 11 0 0 0 0	3 0 0 10 0 0 2 0 0 5 0 0 30 0 0	41 43 37-58 59-60 61	LIGHTING ACCOUNT. Imperial Gas Company Chartered do Collectors' Commission Hollings, W. S. Gas Work	376 1 3 458 8 1 18 0 1 12 12 3	1507 4 0 1835 5 9 68 5 2½ 37 7 0	4564 14 9½ 1500 5 5 1835 5 9 70 3 5½ 29 7 9	382 19 10 458 8 1 16 1 10 20 11 6
-	Carried forward	208 12 24	52 0 0		Carried forward	865 1 8	3448 1 111	3435 2 41	878 1 3

.

-			1	- 4	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN						
1	LIGHTING ACCOUNT (CON.)	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 208 12 2½	£ s.	d.		Contract of the contract of th	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
397,8,9	Amounts collected on Rates made December, 1870, 1st part Do. ,, 2nd .,	504 18 3 962 18 5	1467 16 8	5	0 0		Brought forward	865 1 8	3448 1 111	3435 2 41	878 1 3
401,2,3,4 407,8.9.10 415,6,7	Do. May, 1871, 1st part	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1865 17 51	140	0 0		Balance in arrear, 25th March, 1871			21 0 41	
421,2 427	Do. November, 1871, 1st part Do. ,, 2nd ,,	561 19 8½ 30 13 4	592 13 01				Dane Created and St.			3456 2 83	
156	Repair of damage to Street Lamps		4134 19 4½ 8 4 0	1597	0 0		Balance in favor, 25th March, 1872			687 0 73	
	TWITODD A TAGETTE		4143 3 41				A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR			4143 3 4½	
	GENERAL ACCOUNT. Balance brought forward from 25th March, 1871, per Current		45 13 8				GENERAL ACCOUNT.				
475 476 477	Amount collected on Rate made October, 1866 May. 1867 November, 1867	2 0 0	11 19 1 54 1 6 8 8 0	10	0 0	1 10	Cartage, Dusting, Cleansing, Watering, Paving, and Road Materials.	26 11 6	118 16 6	112 6 6	33 1 6
478 479	May, 1868, 1st part	1 2 0	3 2 0		0 0	57 69	Varney, T. & W., Cartage Irons, W. Slopping Dusting Wards 4 & 5	184 12 0 115 0 0	1245 9 6 827 13 4		425 1 10
481 483	December, 1868, 1st part	11 1 0	25 1 8	5	0 0	138	Watering	125 0 0 161 0 0	027 20 1	125 0 0 161 0 0	
485 487	May, 1869, 1st part 2nd ,,	6 2 0 5 10 6	11 12 6	5	0 0	."	removal of Snow Dusting on a/c of	12 10 0	40.10.00	12 10 0	45 15 0
489 491	December, 1869, 1st part	19 4 21 28 9 0	47 13 2	15	0 0	","	Slopping on a/c of		45 15 0 2 8 0		2 8 0 316 15 0
493 496,7	,, 2nd ,,	123 10 104 406 13 5	530 4 4	120	0 0	159 56		1	1818 17 7	1818 17 7	460 12 9
499,500,1 503,4,5,6	,, 200 ,,	1013 8 11 ₁ 1929 9 11	2942 18 10	10	0 0	"	Ditto, Dornington Street Ditto, General Paving Works Ditto, Paving Materials	79 18 0	460 12 9 784 13 8 315 7	449 8 11 277 18 9	335 4 9 117 6 5
509,10.11,12 515,6,7	,, 2nd ,			560	0 0	62			235 14	316 3 0	70 12 1
521.2 527		1123 18 10 61 6 8			0 0		Carried forward	855 12 6	7259 12	7 6308 7 9	1806 17 4
	Carried forward		12343 19 6	3545	0 0		Carried forward	1 000 12	1	1 .	1

Folio in ledger.	RECEIPTS.	Moneys r the Ver 25th Mar 25th Mar	stry fro	m l, to	25	Moneying t Vest th M 1872 stima	o the ry, arch, 2.	in	DISBURSEMENTS.	25th	npaid at March 871.	from Marc 1, 25th	urred m 25th h, 187 to March 872.	25th 1, 25th 25th	71. to	h, 25th	npa at 1872	arch
	GENERAL ACCOUNT, con.	£ s. d.	£	s. d	.	£ s.	d.		Brought forward		s. d. 12 6		s. d. 12 7		s. d		s. 6 17	d.
78 85	Mr. Brown, 93, Chapel-street ,, Mortlock, Old Toll House,	11 15 0	12343	19	6	8	0 0	38 66	RENTS AND TAXES. Penton, H. Esq., Ground Rent of Pentonville-rd& Penton-pl New River Company, Ground	. 13	5 6	26	6 6	26	8 9	1	3 3	3 3
157	Pentonville-road ,, Wright, Engine House, Penton-street	9 15 10					0 0		Rent of Vestry Hall , Water, and Meter Rent,				17 11		17 11			
155	"Fenwick, rent of Rooms over Disinfecting Oven	18 0	26	8 1	0	8 (0 0		, water rate for Vestry Hall , Acknowledgement for			375	1 11 16 0		1 11 16 (
41 43 66	Impl. Gas Co. repair of trenches Chartered , ditto New River ,, ditto	78 12 1 82 7 8 167 5 0		4 !	9			153 169 88	Fountain and 2 Urinals Rent of Inspector's Residence Queen's Taxes Insurance of Vestry Hall			26 4	3 0 0 0 11 0 9 0	26.	3 0 0 0 11 0			
76	Interest on Banking Account		2	14				160	Rent of 8, Rosoman Mews(Dis- infecting Oven Premises)			20	0 0				5 0	0
81	PAVING REPAIRS, &c. Preedy & Son, at Wardens Court Judd, Percival Arms, Percival Street	3 4						45 47 49	SALARIES AND WAGES- Vestry Clerk			400 43 69	0 0 5 0 3 4	43 69	5 0 3 4	1		
	Whitbread & Co., Spa, Exmouth Street	2 3						48 50 51	Second ,,			113 46 24	6 8 13 4 12 6	113 46 24	13 4			
	Gadsby, 46, Cowcross-street Smith, 24, Aylesbury-street Beecham, E. 50, Northampton	2 4 11 4						139,40 141 46	Temporary ,,			78 61	0 0 10 0	78 61 200	0 0			
	Axford, J. B. Brewer-st. North Marshall, E. & W. New Church,	$\begin{smallmatrix}14&6\\2&18&1\end{smallmatrix}$						36 52	Solicitor			200 100 150	0 0 0 0	100 150	0 0			
	Joint Stock Coal Co. 47, Myd-	5 7						99,100 105,6 112,13	Inspectors Sweepers Labourers, including Masons				16 0 10 0		16 0 10 0			
	Smith, G. 65, 66, 67, 68, Compton-street	3 0 4 15 11						123,4,5,6	Ditto, Breaking Stone, &c			897 116	19 8 16 8		19 8 16 8			
	Smith, E. 75, 76, 77, Compton-st Henshaw, W. House of Deten- tion	6 2			-			72	SUPERANNUATION. Buckler, C			76	0 0	76	0 0			
=	Pickworth, Corporation-row Hilder, 171, 173, 175, St. John Street Road	1 1 4 1 8 0 1 9 6	16	4 9	-		-	64	Mutual Assurance Society 3rd Instalment of Loan Ditto Interest	4875	0 0	207	3 9	541 1		4333	6	8
	Carried forward		12717	2 2	35	66 0	0		Carried forward	5743	18 0	11095 1	4 10	10681	5 7	6158	7	9

1	Brought forward	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 3566 0 0	1	LOANS. Brought forward	£ s. d. 5743 18 0	£ 8. d. 11095 14 10	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 6158 7 3
94	Guardians of the Poor of the Holborn Union, use of Board Room of Vestry, from January 19th, to June 14th, 1870 Do. Broken Stone	23 0 0 2 10 0	25 10 0		180	Atlas Assurance Society	14537 0 0	670 11 4 2000 0 0	485 5 1 670 11 4	14051 14 11 2000 0 0
137 145 146 152	Poor Rate Account, re-payment on ajc of Loan Do. repayment of Fire Brigade Precept for 1870 License Fees for the erection of Hoardings Coal Plates, cutting holes for same J. Aird & Sons, reinstating sundry pavings in Clerk-	1000 0 0 551 11 0	1551 11 0 32 12 11 3 5 0	1000 0 0	74 53 73 54 95 86 89 36 37,58,9 60,166	SUNDRY BILLS. Tirebuck, J. & I., Printing Inglis, J., Stationery Tilney, H. B. ditto Aldridge, G., Chandlery Mewitt, I., Wheelwrights' work Minton, R. Plumbers' work Taylor, F., Ironfounder Boulton & Sons, Law Expenses Collectors' Commission	27 12 0 9 7 5 8 7 7 2 17 4 23 0 4 3 0 0 56 9 8	36 11 7 15 15 6 17 11 6 49 7 7 5 10 2 54 5 8	27 12 0 9 7 5 32 15 8 14 15 3 17 11 6 58 1 8 8 10 2 54 5 8 262 15 7	12 3 6 3 17 7 14 6 3
 180	enwell Reid Bros. repairing Paving in Goswell-road Dove Bros. ditto by Martyr's Memorial Church Provident Clerks' Mutual Life Assurance Association, loan repayable in 10 years, in Annual Instal-	91 7 0 10 8 6	222 19 7 2000 0 0 6 2 5		76 166 179 158 148 90 75 165 178 87	Harris, J. E., Carbonic Actiu. Turvey, J., Inspectors' Suits Antill, G. do. Suits & Overcoats Whitfield, G., ditto Hats Alexander & Co., Shovels Pickburn, J.T. Advertisements	5 0 0 2 10 0	9 10 0 2 6 0 9 8 6	34 15 11 1 5 0 19 8 6 72 19 4 18 17 0 5 0 0 7 0 0 2 6 0 9 8 6 14 3 6	5 0 0
	Drawto preside				96 91 175 161 88 150 170	in sundry Small Pox cases Poley, P. S., ditto Freemantle & Co., Coals Squire & Co., Slate for Urinals Beggs & Co., Urinals Moore B. R. & J., Winding Clocks Lewis, Scavengers' Brooms	n	9 17 6 4 6 0 14 14 0 19 10 48 1 4 1 10 0 31 10 0	2 2 0	41 15 0
	BELEELP				71 92 63 66	Burch, J. Smith's work Silby, N., Ironmongery Fricker & Sell, Plumber's work New River Co. water for Urinals Examining streetwater posts throughout the Parish Refixing water posts Repairing ditto	12 8 4 0	8 41 15 10 3 7 4 12 8 0 11 6 0 3 14 2 5 2 9 3 3 9	16 8 0 6 17 6 3 14 2 5 2 9 3 3 9	4 8 6
			16559 13 1	4566 0	-		20445 19	0 14570 0 7	12662 9 7	22353 10 0

Folio in Ledger.	RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by the Vestry from 25th March, 1871, to 25th March, 1872.	Moneys owing to the Vestry, 25th March, 1872	in	DISBURSEMENTS.	Unpaid at 25th March 1871.	Incurred from 25th March, 1871, to 25th March, 1872.	Osth Mossh	Orth Moreh
	Brought forward	£ s. d. £ s. d. 16559 13 1	£ s. d. 4566 0 0	150	SUNDRY BILLS (COM.)	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
				93 94	Brought forward Moses & Son Outfits	20445 19 0	14570 0 7 29 9 9 10 6 12 4	12662 9 7 14 11 3 10 6 12 4	22353 10 0 14 18 6
81	Story only in the second	311		97	Broken Stone		2 18 9 10 10 0	2 18 9 10 10 0	
190	Personal Contraction of the Management of the Contraction of the Contr	10 2 2 25 4			Assistant Clerks' Office Wansey & Bowen, costs re loan of £2000, from Prov. Clerks' Insurance Office	323	17 16 0 19 5 0	17 16 0 19 5 0	
	Bell Day and the Mark is	45 4 9		137	Guardians of the poor of Clerk- enwell, repayment of balance due to Poor Rate Account, paid into this account by error: Stockley, Cartage		30 0 0	30 0 0	
181	T Upa to the unique	224		149 151	Billinge, House Flannel, &c Camp. Coal & Coke for Disin- fecting Oven	15.00	2 14 0 4 0 6 1 19 4	2 14 0 4 0 6 1 19 4	
-	Person les la les conques de la la les conques de la les conques d	101 11 0 10 11 10 10		173 154 163	Small Pox cases Do Williams ditto Fraser Bros,, Disinfecting Oven Terry, J. vote of thanks to Mr.		7 6 0 7 5 0 110 0 0	7 6 0 7 5 0 110 0 0	
1111	AND THE PERSON OF THE PERSON	22.70 0	7000	164 167 39	ex-Churchwarden Franklin Jackson, R. W., Printing Met. School Board Precept Met. Board of Works. Fire	213 1	10 10 0 70 12 0 511 8 9	10 10 0 44 17 3 511 8 9	25 14 9
	Hand John W. Co.	27 0 9		171	Brigade Precept	551 11 0	531 19 6	55,11 0	531 19 6
	Carried forward	San Sin San S	94,000	1	Account	100 18 0 1	159 1 0	159 1 0	
	Carried forward	16559 13 1	4566 0 0	1000		20997 10 0	16097 19 0	14169 4 4 5	2026 2 9

Brought forward	£ s. d. £ s. d. 16559 13 1	£ s. d. 4566 0 0	172 174 129-30-1 98	Brought forward G. Day, purchase of Land for Exmoath St. Improvement Blundell, T. C., Matting Miscellaneous and Incidental Expenditure Inspectors, burning bedding in sundry Small Pox cases Petty Expenses		320 0 0 1 13 6 82 18 0 2 11 0 42 2 4	320 0 0 1 13 6 82 18 0 2 11 0 42 2 4	£ s. d. 12926 2 9
				Balance in arrear 25th March,	20997 10	0 16547 3 10	2792 5 4	
Balance in arrear 25th March,	935 13 7	3282	0.0	Balance in Clerk's hands	31		84 10 3	
							17495 6 8	
Terrance of the second	17495 6 8	1900	0.00	Same Section 2017 Contraction of Desired or 1800 Contraction of 18				
RECEIPTS	Model a California	1111		- contratant				
		738	-	CE				

ABSTRACT.

RECEIPTS.	Moneys owing to the Vestry, 25th March, 1872.	EXPENDITURE.	Liabilities of Vestry, 25th March, 1872.
Sewer Account 2212 0 6½ Main Drainage ,, 4564 14 9½ Lighting ,, 4143 3 4½ General , 16559 13 1	Sewer Account 205 6 0 Main Drainage , 1430 0 0 Lighting , 1597 0 0 General , 4566 0 0	## S. d. Sewer Account 2637 15 5½ Main Drainage ,, 1593 15 0 Lighting , 3456 2 8¾ General , 17410 16 5 25098 9 7¼ Bal. in Clerk's hands 84 10 3 25182 19 10¾ Balance in Bank in favour of Account 2296 11 11	£ s. d. Sewer Account 1688 14 6 Main Drainage , 481 19 3 Lighting , 878 1 3 General , *22926 2 9
27479 11 91	7798 0 0	27479 11 94	25974 17 9

*This sum includes £4333 6 8, £14051 14 11, and £2000. Loans from the Mutual, Atlas, and Provident Clerks' Assurance Societies, respectively, repayable by Instalments.

PURSUANT to the 195th Section of the Metropolis Local Management Act, we hereby certify that we have carefully examined and Audited the respective Accounts of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint James and Saint John, Clerkenwell, for the year ending Ladyday, 1872, and that we find them to be true and correct in all particulars, and we hereby sign the same in token thereof. Dated this sixth day of August, 1872.

JOHN BONE LEWIS, JOHN MASON, GEORGE FARMER, HERVEY BYASS, WILLIAM CHARLES MASON.

Auditors.

To the Vestry of St. James and St. John, Clerkenwell.

GENTLEWEN,—We the undersigned Auditors of Accounts, for the Parish of St. James and St. John. Clerkenwell, having carefully examined and Audited the said Accounts for the year ending March 25th, 1872, hereby express our satisfaction of the manner in which the Accounts have been kept, and we tender our cordials thanks to Mr. Pager and his Son for their kind attention in giving every explanation we required, which made the Accounts clear and satisfactory, and greatly facilita our progress during the Audit.

And we can scarcely conclude without remarking, which we do with pleasure. that Mr. Pager Jun proves himself to be thoroughly master of the Accounts, which are kept by him in a manner to do credit both to himself and the Vestry.

[Signed]

Dated this 6th day of August, 1872

Auditorz.

Auditorz.

Auditorz.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS. For the Performance of General Works and Supply of Materials

Date.	Name of Contractor.	Nature of Works to be p	performed, lied.	Period.		Price.
1871		PORTER PROPERTY.			4 8 8 8	
March 9th.	William Irons	Watering District, No.1(W	Vards 1,2,3)	From March to	Michaelmas, same year	8s. 3d. per man, horse, & car
Ditto	Ditto	Ditto No. 2 (W	ards 4 & 5)	Ditto	ditto ditto	8s. 2d. ditto ditto
Ditto	F. A. Jackson & Son	To take away dust from I	District Nol	From 25th March	,1871 to 25th March,1872	£700
Ditto	Ditto	Ditto ditto	No. 2	Ditto	ditto	£750
Ditto	William Irons	Removal of slop ditto	No. 1	Ditto	ditto	ls. 8d. per single load, and 3s. 8d. per double load
Ditto	Ditto	Ditto ditto	No. 2	Ditto	ditto	ls. 8d. per single load and 3s. 6d. per double load
March 23rd	W. C. Sewell & Son	Paving and repair of Pa	vements	Ditto	ditto	As per Schedule of prices
Ditto	Ditto	Paving Materials		Ditto	ditto	ditto
Ditto	Ditto	Broken Guernsey Grani	ite	Ditto	ditto	14s. 2d. per cubic yard
Ditto	Ditto	" Markfield "		Ditto	ditto	13s. 4d. ditto
Ditto	Henry Dodd	Ballast, Flint, &c		Ditto	ditto	As per Schedule of prices
Ditto	R. W. Jackson	Printing		Ditto	ditto	Ditto
1872 February 21st	James Abbott	Sewer in John Street,	Tysoe Stree	Ditto	ditto	£126

MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT FOR 1871,

WITH TABLE OF CAUSES OF DEATH, &c.

To the Vestry of St. James and St. John, Clerkenwell.

GENTLEMEN,

I now do myself the honour of laying before you my 16th Annual Report upon the mortality and sanitary relations of the parish, being that for the year 1871. I shall preserve the same form, to allow the data to be readily compared with those of former years.

The number of deaths which arose from all causes in 1871, was 1417. The average number of deaths for the last 10 years was 1563; hence the deaths were 146 less than the average. And the number of deaths in 1870 being 1473, the deaths in

1871 were 56 less than in the preceding year.

In the subjoined table, the number of deaths occurring in each of the last 10 years is shown; and opposite are the number of

births for the same years :-

ie same	years.	Deaths.		Births.
1862		1572		
1863		1509		2449
				2224
				0110
		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN	***************************************	
1811		TILL	***************************************	

The births are thus 107 fewer than the average.

The sub-districts in which the deaths and births occurred, were as follows:—

Tollows .—	Deaths.	Births.	Excess.
Ct Tomas	479	649	170
Ammoll	312	558	240
Dontonville	281	449	100
Goswell	345	618	273

During each year, a certain number of the inhabitants of the parish die in General and Special Hospitals, and in Lunatic Asylums, situated in other parishes. The estimated number of these for the year is 150.

The number of births being 2274, and the deaths 1417, the excess, or the natural increase of population, amounted to 857. In the preceding year, this amounted to 942.

The number of deaths which arose from all the zymotic diseases in 1871 was 302; that for the preceding year being 354; thus there was a diminution of 52.

The number of deaths from the principal zymotic diseases in 1871 was 279; being a diminution of 41 from the number for the last year.

The number and causes of deaths from the principal zymotic diseases during the last 10 years are exhibited in the following table:—

	Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Hooping Cough.	Diarrhœa.	Typhus		In Hospital.	TOTALS.
1862	1	76	133	53	42	70	+	9	375
1863	26	44	136	66	52	42	+	8	376
1864	7	73	94	71	87	46	+	9	378
1865	12	27	57	88	84	48	+	5	316
1866	6	42	59	95	93	47	+	4	342
1867	20	44	49	35	71	50			269
1868	4	58	106	69	112	45			394
1869	0	28	116	81	74	44			343
1870	6	63	122	19	70	40			320
1871	60	23	33	62	68	33			279

The average number of deaths from these diseases, during the last 10 years, was 339; so that the number for 1871 is 60 below the average.

The number of deaths from all causes, in infants and children under 5 years of age, was 660; being less than in 1870, when the number was 711—a diminution of 51.

The deaths occurring at and above 60 years were 260, including 44 at and above 80. The numbers for the preceding year were 279 and 44.

287 deaths arose from pulmonary diseases; the number for

the preceding year being 312.

75 deaths occurred in the Workhouse, 36 of males, 39 of females. The numbers for the preceding ten years, having been 160, 172, 158, 167, 174, 156, 186, 178, 140, and 107. The number of inmates was 352: 147 males, and 205 females; exclusive of 7 officials.

19 deaths took place in the Corporation Buildings; the numbers for the preceding 4 years having been 14, 26, 21, and 17. The inhabitants were 971; the death-rate per 1000 being 18.

24 deaths occurred in the House of Correction; the number for 1870 having been 27. 3 deaths took place in the House of Detention.

The accidental deaths were 26; the number for 1870 being 16. 7 of these arose from fractures and contusions, I from a burn, and 18 from accidental suffocation (16 of these in infants.)

3 deaths, of infants, arose from murder.

7 deaths arose from suicide, viz.: 2 from poison, 3 from hanging, and 2 from precipitation from a height.

115 inquests were held in the year, including 27 upon deaths in the House of Correction and the House of Detention; being an increase of 24 upon the number for 1870,

The Table appended to this Report, contains an enumeration of the deaths, according to the diseases and ages, in further detail.

The mortality arising from all causes has thus been below the average of the last 10 years, and below that of the last year

CENSUS. On April 3rd of the year 1871, the census was taken; so that we are enabled to compare the number of deaths with that of the population, or to determine the death-rate, with tolerable accuracy.

The following are the results :-

The state of the s		
Population of whole Parish	.65681	65380
Inhabited Houses	. 7088	6808
Per house	. 9.2	9.6
Population of Sub-districts:		
St. James	19152	18917
Amwell	17250	.16884
Pentonville	13079	13337
Goswell	.16200	.16242

The population of Clerkenwell, it may be stated, was in 1801, 23,396; in 1821, 39,105; in 1841, 56,756; and in 1851, 64,778.

The relation of the population to acreage in 1871 was found to be as follows:—

	Acres. P	ersons to Acre.
St. James	73	259
Amwell	83	203
Pentonville		
Goswell		

Hence we deduce the following facts. The population of the Parish has been diminished in the 10 years by 301 inhabitants; the number of houses has been reduced 280. The St. James sub-district has lost 235 inhabitants; the Amwell, 366; while the Pentonville and Goswell sub-districts have increased 258, and 42 respectively.

The most crowded districts of the metropolis are Westminster (sub-district Berwick Street) where there are 429, Holborn (sub-district St. Andrews) where there are 410, and St. Luke's (sub-district Whitecross Street) where there are 418 persons to the acre.

In 17 large towns in England the mortality per thousand has been determined by the Registrar-General to be as follows:—London, 24.7; Portsmouth, 19.3; Norwich, 25.9; Bristel, 23.2; Wolverhampton, 28.0; Birmingham, 24.9; Leicester, 26.8; Nottingham, 26; Liverpool, 35.1; Manchester, 31.2; Salford, 30.4; Bradford, 25.5; Leeds, 26.4; Sheffield, 28.3; Hull, 23.2; Sunderland, 36.5; and Newcastle-on-Tyne, 32.2—the average being 26.5.

The sub-districts according to population per acre stand thus: St. James, Amwell, Goswell, and Pentonville.

The deaths occurring in the Parish in 1871, were thus 21 per thousand; that for the separate sub-districts being St. James 25, Amwell 18, Pentonville 21, and Goswell 21.

If the 150 deaths calculated as the share of Hospital deaths occurring in persons removed from this parish be added, the mortality becomes 23.0 per thousand: still below the average f the Metropolis (although greatly increased by the deaths from Small Pox).

As above stated, a certain number of deaths of persons removed from the Parish, take place in General Hospitals, &c. The accurate apportioning of these to the several Parishes cannot be effected with certainty. The Registrar-General, in whose hands the details are, remarks that "the deaths recorded in Public Institutions form a most disturbing element in calculating local rates of mortality in the districts and sub-districts of London." We must, therefore, rest satisfied with this approximation. The death rate for the Metropolis in 1871, was 24.7 per thousand.

Thus the year 1871 has been favorable in regard to its mortality; the deaths being considerably below the average of the last 10 years, below the number for any one of the last 10 years, below that for the preceding year, and below that of the Metropolis generally.

The deaths arising from all the zymotic diseases were below that of the last year; as were also those arising from the principal zymotic diseases, which are so especially under the

control of sanitary measures, (see table p. 19.)

Hence the Resolution of the Vestry, dated Feb. 1st, 1872, (moved by Mr. G. Brooke, and seconded by Mr. H. J. Brown,) "That the sanitary condition of the Parish of Clerkenwell is in a most unsatisfactory condition, &c.," is not, as I stated in a Special Report (1872), founded on facts.

The number of deaths from all the special zymotic diseases has been diminished, except that from Small Pox, 60 deaths from which occurred in the Parish in the year; and from Hooping Cough from which 62 deaths took place.

SMALL Pox prevailed epidemically during the last quarter of 1870, both in this Parish and in the Metropolis; and during 1871, it continued to prevail in the Metropolis generally to an unparalleled extent, causing 7876 deaths; the numbers for the preceding 10 years having been 215, 345, 2012, 537, 646, 1388, 1332, 606, 273, and 958. Nearly 23,000 deaths were caused by it in all England.

318 cases were attended by the Parochial Medical Officers during the year.

The preventive efficacy of vaccination in staying the ravages of this terrible malady is so thoroughly established, that the sufferers must hold themselves responsible for their own neglect in not taking advantage of the protection at their command. Handbills have been posted and circulated by the Vestry yearly, pointing out this fact, and referring the public to vaccinators, who operate free of charges, so that the Vestry cannot be held responsible for the prevalence of this malady. At the same time, in every case brought to notice, special care has been taken that the rooms occupied by the patients were thoroughly disinfected. In many instances the beds have been burnt and replaced by new at the Parish expense. And in several cases where the family has been broken up by death, and the rooms re-occupied, after disinfection, I have carefully noticed that no infection to the new tenants has ever occurred.

I believe that the vaccination is well looked after in the Parish; and no prosecution for neglect has been found necessary.

The following experience of Dr. Grieve, in the Hampstead Hospital, is worth recording, in relation to the influence of vaccination upon Small Pox. Of 6221 patients admitted, 1248 were without vaccination marks; and of these 638 or 51.12 per cent, died; while of 4973 with vaccination marks, only 567 died—11.40 per cent. The general mortality was 19.36 per cent. The mortality in relation to the number of vaccination marks was as follows:—with 1 mark, the mortality was 17.39 per cent.; with 2, 12.17; with 3, 10.58; with 4, 8.38; and with 5 and more, 6.43 per cent. And it was found, that after revaccination efficiently performed, any person might safely attend upon Small Pox patients, without fear of infection, much less of death.

The experience of Dr. Collie, at the Homerton Small Pox Hospital, is worth recording also. "During the five months that Small Pox was treated in the Hospital, 110 persons were engaged in attendance upon the sick. All of these, with two exceptions, were re-vaccinated, and they all, with the exceptions referred to, although exposed to the infection in its most concentrated form, escaped the disease. The appointment of these persons had not been referred to the Medical Superintendent, and as a consequence they were not re-vaccinated, and they both contracted Small Pox." The same results have been reported in other Hospitals.

It may be interesting to enumerate the inhabitants of the most crowded courts in 1861 as compared with the number for 1871.

	1861.	1	871.
In	habitan	re.	abitants.
Albert Place			59
Aylesbury Place	136		135
Bishop's Court	226		220
Bitt Alley	81		89
Broad Court	158		93
Caroline Place	157		125
Eagle Place	50	***************************************	38
Easton Place			85
Frying-pan Alley	86		75
Hallett's Place			123
Kemp Place			15
Lamb Court	108		19
" Square	67		44
The state of the s			59
Ledbury Place			53
	125		92
Rose Alley	120		160
Spa Cottages			148
Spencer Place			25
Union Place			-

It is evident that the number of inhabitants of these courts has been in most cases diminished. But I should be glad to see many of the courts demolished, if other suitable dwellings could be found for their occupants.

The deaths from Hooping Cough experienced a considerable increase. This disease, which arises solely from infection, and is most tatal in cold weather, must always cause an increase of mortality from its mere prevalence; because it occurs mostly among infants, among which the mortality-rate is always high.

The deaths from Scarlet Fever were very much below what they had been for many years.

The deaths from Diarrheea were fewer than in any of the preceding 10 years. Most of these deaths occur in infants, and arise really from improper feeding and want of breast milk, as I have so often stated in previous Reports.

The deaths from Typhus were also below those of any of the last 10 years.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN CLERKENWELL IN 1871.

	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 20	20 and under 40	40 and under 60	60 and under 80	80 and upwards	TOTALS.	Under 5 Years 5 and under 20 20 and under 40 40 and under 60 60 and under 80 70tals.
Small Pox Measles Scarlet Fever Quinsy Croup Hooping Cough Typhus Erysipelas Metria Carbuncle Influenza Dysentery Diarrhœa Cholera Ague Remittent Fever Rheumatism Syphilis Stricture of Urethra Hydrophobia Glanders Privation Want of Breast Milk	23 21 24 77 25 99 22 21 24 77 25 99 20 21 21 21 24 21 24 24 24 25 25 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	3	19 2 10 3 1	4 1 6 2 1 1 2	3 1		60 23 33 7 62 33 4 3 — 2 67 1 — 7 302 9 2 — 11	Gastritis
Purpura and Scurvy Alcohol—a del. trems. ,, b. intem. Thru h Worms Gout Dropsy Cancer Noma Mortification	1 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1			1 	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ 14 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 10 \\ 19 \\ \hline 7 \\ 36 \end{array} $	Ovarian dropsy Uterus disease 1 1 2 Arthritis 2 1 3 Pollegmon Ulcer 2 1 4 Skin disease, &c. 2 2 Premature Birth 12 1 Cyanosis 1 2 2
Scrofula Tabes Mesenterica Phthisis Hydrocephalus Cephalitis Apoplexy Paralysis Insanity Chorea	4 58 15 35	1 1 1 1 1	5 75 5 1 2	 41 1 6 6 2	 6 16 8 	2	13 60 153 41 ———————————————————————————————————	Other malformations 2 2 2 2 <th< td=""></th<>
Epilepsy Convulsions Brain Disease, &c Pericarditis Aneurism Heart Disease Laryngitis Bronchitis	40 12 1 1	1 4 1 5	-4 -2 -3 10	2 ·6 ··· 1 20	1 1 4 18	:: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: ::	8 45 25 135 4 54 54 200	Accident or Negligence. Fractures and Contusions 2 2 1 2 7 Wounds 1 1 Burns and Scalds 1 1 Drowning Suffocation 16 1 1 18 Otherwise 16 1 1 18 Murder and Manslaughter 3 3
Pleursy Pneumonia Asthma Lung Disease, &c	1 46 2	2	1 8 1 1	2 7 1	3 3 :: 3	;;; ;;;	8 67 2 6 ——287 1114	Suicide Suic

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Per en l'emperer met	
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21 11 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2	
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Disinfecting Oven. Early in the year*, I directed the attention of the Vestry to the importance of furnishing this apparatus, with the view of destroying the infection of bedding clothing, &c. After several meetings of the Sanitary Committee a spot was selected, (in a rather crowded locality), the premises taken on lease, and one of Fraser's ovens was purchased at an expense of about £200, and erected. This was used with great benefit, and very numerous articles were disinfected by it, dry heat being used at a temperature of 250° Fahr. to 300°. But at the end of about three months, the inhabitants of the surrounding neighbourhood took alarm, and petitioned the ground landlord of the premises, who brought an action of ejectment; and on July 11th, the resident worker of the oven with his family and goods, were turned into the street. Since that period, the oven has not been used, the disinfection having been effected by sulphuring in the infected apartments; old bedding, &c., having been burnt, and replaced by the Vestry at the Parish expense. It is to be hoped that this invaluable apparatus will be reinstated in some apparently less objectionable locality. But wherever it may be placed, it may be considered perfectly innocuous.

Slaughter-houses. These were inspected by the Sanitary Committee and myself, prior to the licensing. They were 33, kept by the same number of butchers. In 1870, the numbers were 36 in each case.

The Slaughter-bouses on the whole were in good order; but, as I have often pointed out, many of them are totally unfit for the purpose, although they have been in use many years. The clause in the Building Act, which will come into force in 1874, keeping them at a considerable distance from public ways and inhabited houses, will do good. The nuisance arising from the bellowing of calves will thus be prevented; as well as the driving of cattle over tootways.

The conditions under which the Slaughter-houses are licensed are:—that no part of the premises used as a Slaughter-house shall be inhabited; that the walls be properly lime-whited twice a-year; that the paving be laid in cement; that there be a properly constructed drain, with a suitable trap to prevent the animal matter from entering the drain; that there be a proper water supply; with receptacles for holding the garbage until its removal; and that no accumulation of refuse be allowed upon the premises.

In my first Annual Report, for 1856, p. 28, I recommended the Vestry "to provide some suitable form of bakehouse for purifying articles of clothing, adding, &c."

Cow-houses. There were 31 in number, kept by 26 Cow-keepers, the number of cows being 367. In 1870, the numbers were 33, 30, and 452; so that there were 85 cows fewer than in that year. The same remarks apply to the Cow-houses as to the Slaughter-houses: that many of them are mere makeshifts, and not sufficiently ventilated. Still, the cows were healthy, no cases of the diseases so prevalent in the provinces existing in any of them.

The conditions required for the licensing of the Cow-houses are:—that they be properly lighted and ventilated; that they and the adjoining yards be properly paved and drained; that there be a proper supply of water; a properly constructed dungpit—level with the surface; and that the grain bins be kept clean and in good repair; that the Cow houses be cleaned twice, and the yards once a-day; that the dung be swept up twice a-day, and removed three times a-week before 8 a.m.; and that they be lime-whited at least twice every year. (The license for one Cow-house in another parish was refused, because the dung was removed at 11 a.m., causing a nuisance to the neighbouring inhabitants.)

Wherever Cow-houses are kept in the Metropolis, there must be a nuisance arising from the effluvia evolved by the decomposing dung and fermenting grains. But if the above regulations are properly carried out, the nuisance will be reduced to a minimum.

Artizans' Dwellings Act. The Turnmill Street Courts, which I condemned under this Act, are still under the consideration of the Vestry. They will be pulled down shortly, to make room for the new street. Six of the houses in Frying-pan Alley have been pulled down; 4 being re-built in their place, and provided with separate closets, &c.

Workshops' Regulation Act.—The duties of the Vestry in regard to this Act, so far as concerns the persons employed, and the hours during which they are engaged, have been transferred by the Act to the Inspector of Factories. In so far as they relate to nuisances, the supervision remains with the Vestry. No occasion has been found for interference in these cases.

The meteorology of the year was as follows :-

1871.	Temperature, Average.	Difference from Average of 100 years.	Dew-point.	Humidity (Saturation=100.)	Height of Barometer.	Rain in inches.	Difference from average of 56 years.
Year	. 48.7	_0.1	42.7	81	29.79	22.5	_2.7
Winter Quarter (Jan. Feb. Mar.	. 40.2	+1.6	35.5	84	29.78	4.3	-0.7
Spring Quarter (April, May, June		_0.8	44.9	78	29.77	6.7	+1.1
Summer Quarter (July, Aug. Sept.)	0.0	+1.7	52.7	74	29.75	8.3	+0.9
Autumn Quarter (Oct. Nov, Dec.)	41.8	-1.9	37.8	86	29.84	3.2	_4.0

Hence the mean temperature of the year was slightly below the average; that of the winter and summer being above, and that of the spring and autumn being below the average.

The rainfall during the year was somewhat below the average; but not so much so, as in the previous year.

I have the honor to remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. W. GRIFFITH, M.D.,

Member of the Royal College of Physicians.

November, 1872.

(dam, finds March 1997)

Surbeyor's Report.

To the Vestry of the Parish of Saint James & Saint John, Clerkenwell.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg respectfully to submit the following Report for the year ending Lady-day, 1872.

SEWAGE AND SANITARY WORKS.

During this period, 5 Sewers have been repaired and 26 cleansed, 4 new gullies have been constructed, 7 trapped, 25 repaired, and 203 cleansed; 42 house-drains have been laid down, comprising 1 15-inch, 2 12-inch, 17 9-inch and 22 6-inch, while 65 houses have been drained and 1 house-drain trapped; 163 loads of soil have been taken out and removed from the sewers and gullies; two new public urinals have been erected, viz., one in Rosoman Mews, and one at the junction of Farringdon-road and Coppice-row, and 7,297,000 gallons of water were used in watering the streets and roads.

ROAD AND PAVING WORKS.

For the maintenance and reparation of the roadway, 836 cube yards of material have been used in the following proportions of the various kinds, viz.:—

20 cube yards of Broken Aberdeen Granite.

408 ,, , , Pebbles.

220 ,, ,, Flints.

188 ,, ,, Ballast.

3003 square ,, New Granite Paving.

12945	square	yards of Carriageway re-laid, (Of this 2659 were for various Companies and persons.)
17876	"	feet New York laid, " 1805 "
150632	"	" York re-laid " 26028 ",
104	,,	,, run of New Straight Curb.
83	"	" " Circular "
8987	"	,, Curb re-set, (Of this 624 were for various Companies and persons.)
761	"	" Curb re-dressed, and
2509	,,	yards of Old Granite re-dressed.

I have the honor to be,

... For the maintenance and reperation of the readway, 836, cabe

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

(Signed) SANDERS BEVAN,

Surveyor.

October 10th, 1872.

VESTRYMEN

OF THE PARISH OF

ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN, CLERKENWELL,

IN THE COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX,

Elected pursuant to the Metropolis Local Management Act,

18 & 19 Vict., Cap. 120.

			The state of the s
TO G	OOUT	WARD No. 1.	
	FICE I	X	THE DESIGNATION OF THE PARTY OF
1873		JAMES WILLIAM FRANKLIN	11. Liverpool road
,,	Mr.	GEORGE JAMES JONES	1, High-st&2, Pentonville-rd
19	Mr.	STEPHEN MARTIN	13, Claremont square
••	Mr.	JOHN BETJEMANN	36, Pentonville-road
1874	Mr.	FREDERICK THOMAS TUCKER	51, Cumming-street
,,	Mr.	WILLIAM THOMAS HUDSON	45, Cumming-street
,,	Mr.	WILLIAM BAMFORD	16, White Lion-street
"	Mr.	ALFRED GOAD:	14, High-street
1875	Mr.	JAMES CORNWELL	2, Chapel-street
,,	Mr.	GEORGE WILLIAM BETJEMANN	86 & 38, Pentonville-road
,,	Mr.	HENRY WEBB WILKINS	90, Pentonville-road
"	Mr.	CHARLES BATCHELDER	11, Baron-street
"	03373	Howard of the assessment of the Removal	POLIZERATION AND
		WARD No. 2.	
1873	Mr.		1 Wilmington-square
,,	Mr.	EDWARD DANIEL JOHNSON	9, Wilmington-square
,,	Mr.	JOHN WALTER HOPKINS	19, Amwell-street
"	Mr.	THOMAS DIX	10, Amwell-street
"	Mr.	CHARLES BARNARD	20, Little Warner-street
1874	Mr.	GEORGE SAYWELL	1, Percy-circus
"	Mr.	GEORGE BLACKIE	24, Amwell-street
,,	Mr.	JOHN CHARLES MENCE	100, King's-cross-road
23	Mr.	WILLIAM JOHN BARLOW	12, Holford-square
D ,,	Mr.	GEORGE FREDERICK EDWARDS	13, Skinner-street
1875	Mr.	WILLIAM HENRY SHEEHY	4, Claremont-square
,,	Mr.	RICHARD HENRY JONES	11, Holford-square
	Mr.	FREDERICK WILLIAM WILLCOCKS	1, Myddelton-villas, Lloyd-sq
"	Mr.	HENRY STANTON	1, River-street
- "	Mr.	JOHN DORE	Holford-villa, Holford-sq.
"	AVAL.	-OFFICEO MEMBERS	X
		WARD No. 3.	
		TOUNGON WITH THE TOUNGON	10 Green terres
1873	Mr.		215 Gagnall was d
"	Mr.	GEORGE BALDERSON	
,,	Mr.	JOSIAH LEAVER	1, Rydon-crescent
11	Mr.	WILLIAM GILLINGWATER	353, Goswell-road
1874	Mr.	GEORGE BROOKE	72, Myddelton-square
***	Mr.	WILLIAM BARRETT	323, Goswell-road
,,	Mr.	HENRY HILL	6, Myddelton-square
,,	Mr.		25 & 26, Spencer-street
1875	Mr.	WILLIAM LAWRENCE	329, Goswell-road
,,	Mr.	JOHN LORENZ	281, Goswell-road
17	Mr.		4, Percy-circus
"	Mr.	CORNELIUS REEPE	75, Myddelton-street
7.2			

TO GO OUT O		
0FFICE II 1873 Mr. , Mr. , Mr. , Mr. , Mr. , Mr. 1874 Mr. , Mr.	HENRY ABRAHAMS	\$2 & 33, Rosoman-street 5, Northampton-square 26, Clerkenwell-close 2, Gloucester-street 195, Goswell-road 4, Rodney-street 23, Rodney-street 7, Upper Charles-street 23, Rosoman-street 10, Northampton-square 42, Bowling-green-lane 15, Northampton-square 5 & 6, Percival-street 44, Clerkenwell-green 38, Skinner-street 23, Percival-street 43, Myddelton-street 11 & 12, Aylesbury-street
,, Mr.	WARD No, 5.	11 & 12, Aylesbury-street
1873 Mr. " Mr. " Mr. " Mr. " Mr. " Mr. 1874 Mr. " Mr.	SAMUEL WICKENS WILLIAM DEWSNAP JOHN HURREN GEORGE HENRY BULL WILLIAM PHILLIPS. FREDERICK KING HENRY FRANKLIN EDWARD CLARK WILLIAM JAMES HARRISON THOMAS PACE. EDWARD REDFERN CHARLES FREDERICK KNIGHT. THOMAS NIXEY JOHN FERON WILLIAM MURRAY ntative at the Metropolitan Board of W	1, St. John's-square 57 & 58, St. John's-square 131, St. John-street 49, Compton street 17, Clerkenwell-green 130, St. John-street 120, St. John-street 11, Berkley-street 167, St. John-street 28, Great Sutton street 68, Turnmill-street 139, St. John-street 121, St. John-street 4, Wilderness-row 22, St. John's-square orks E.J. Thompson, Esq.
(Whose te	rm of office will expire by effication of time on the se	cond Wednesday in June, 1875.)
.ps-inclio	EX-OFFICIO MEMBE	ERS.
	St. James's.	
Mr. WM.	BERT MAGUIRE, M.A., Vicar	39, Myddelton-square 167, St. John-street 317, Goswell-road

ST. John's.

Churchwardens

Rev. WILLIAM DAWSON......Rector
Mr. HENRY FRANKLIN Churchwardens

Mr. WM. STEDMAN GEDGE

59, Red Lion-street 120, St. John-street 90, St. John-street

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E. J. THOMPSON, Esq. Ex. OFFICIO. WARD 1, Mr. F. T. TUCKER
                                  E. J. THOMPSON, Esq., Ex Officio.
                                  WARD 1, Mr. W. BAMFORD
           S. MARTIN
                                          " S. MARTIN
                                          " C. BATCHELDER
           W. T. HUDSON.
                                            J. CORNWELL
WARD 2, Mr. R. H. JONES
                                  WARD 2, Mr. J. W HOPKINS
           G. BLACKIE
                                            G. F. EDWARDS
           G. SAYWELL
                                             H. J. BROWN
WARD 3, Mr. J. LEAVER
                                             J. DORE
           W. GILLINGWATER
           J. ROSE
                                  WARD 3, Mr. H. HILL
Ward 4, Mr. S. A. BROOKS
                                             W. GILLINGWATER
                                             G. B \LDERSON
           G. ANTILL
        91
                                    97
  2.
                                             W. BARRETT
           T. R. AYRES
                                  WARD 4, Mr. T. PARTRIDGE
WARD 5, Mr. T. NIXEY
        , J. FERON
                                            G. CROUCHER
                                          **
                                             C. B. HOLLIDAY
          J. HURREN
                                             W. EUSTACE
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                                            T. NIXEY
          H. W. WILKINS
                                            E. CLARK
           C. BATCHELDER
WARD 2, Mr. E. D. JOHNSON
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                                                       Church-
                                   Mr. W. J. HARRISON )
           W. J. BARLOW
                                                        wardens.
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       " G. BROOKE
                                      G. SAYWELL
                                      J. N. FORSTER
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                                     J. DORE
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                                      J. LORENZ.
        " G. ANTILL
                                      W. J. BARLOW
           W. WILCOCK
WARD 5, Mr. C. F. KNIGHT
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  " E. CLARK
         " J. FERON
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E. J. THOMPSON, Esq., Ex Officio.
                                          " W. BAMFORD
 WARD 1, Mr. J. W. FRANKLIN
                                             S. MARTIN
            W. BAMFORD
                                          27
                                    ,,
                                             C. BATCHELDER
            W. T. HUDSON
  .,
                                   WARD 2, Mr. J. DORE
            J. CORNWELL
                                          ,, J. W. HOPKINS
 WARD 2, Mr. E. D. JOHNSON
                                    .22
                                             G. SAYWELL
            H. J. BROWN
                                    **
   99
                                             G. F. EDWARDS
            J. DORE
         ,,
   33
                                   WARD 3, Mr. W. GILLINGWATER
            J. W. HOPKINS
                                             J. LEAVER
 WARD 3, Mr. G. BROOKE
                                             H. HILL
           J. LORENZ
                                     ,,
   ,,
                                             J. LORENZ
            H. HILL
   29
                                   WARD 4, Mr. G. CROUCHER
            W. BARRETT
                                             T. PARTRIDGE
 WARD 4, Mr. G. CROUCHER
                                              H. ABRAHAMS
            W. EUSTACE
                                           22
         33
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                                              W. WILCOCK
            C. B. HOLLIDAY
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         97
                                   WARD 5, Mr. E. REDFERN
            T. PARTRIDGE
                                           " W. J. HARRISON
 WARD 5, Mr. E. REDFERN
                                           , E. CLARK
            W. J HARRISON
                                     ..
                                             G. H. BULL
            T. NIXEY
            J. HURREN
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TRUSTEES OF THE BANKING ACCOUNT.
                                 WARDI, Mr. J. B. LEWIS, 170, Pentonville rd
         Mr. R. H. JONES
                                     2, ,, G.FARMER, 13, &14, Amwell st
            T. PARTRIDGE
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W. EUSTACE

R. NUNN

T. NIXEY

3, ,, W. C. MASON, 319, Goswell rd

4, ,, J.MASON,51, Clerkenwell close

5, ,, H. BYASS, 169, St. John street

OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY

UNDER THE

METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT.

Mr. ROBERT PAGET 19, Lloyd Square.
First Assistant Clerk. Mr. ROBERT ERNEST PAGET 19, Lloyd Square.
Second Assistant Clerk. Mr. EDMUND PURDY 3, Ripley Cottages, Walthamston
Third Assistant Clerk. Mr GEORGE RAY BROWN 57, Great Percy Street.
Junior Clerk. Mr. CHAS. ASHFORD HARRISON, 49, Colebrooke Row, Islingto
Mr. SANDERS BEVAN 53, Cumming Street, Pentonville.
Inspectors of Nuisances and Street Keepers. WARDS 1, 2, & 3. ALEXANDER WILLIAMS 23A, Upper Rosoman Street.
WARDS 4 & 5. WILLIAM FREDERICK THAIN 21, Meredith Street.
Solicitors to the Vestry. Messrs. BOULTON & SONS 21, Northampton Square.
Medical Officer of Health. J. W. GRIFFITH, M.D 50, Camberwell Grove.
Collectors. Mr. Wm. JOHN IRONSIDE 36, Baker Street, Lloyd Square. Mr. Wm. BROWN 65, Northampton Road, Rosoman St. Mr. Chas. Robt. HOLLIDAY 17, Queen Street, Percival Street. Mr. RICHARD OFFORD 131, St. John Street.