

## **[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Southwark].**

### **Contributors**

St. George the Martyr (Southwark, London, England). Parish Council.  
Bateson, Henry

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REPORT OF THE CHURCHWARDENS

# THE CHURCH OF ST. GEORGE'S, BATH

MARCH 2ND, 1878

A LIST OF THE PARISHIONERS AND AUDITORS

THE RECORDS OF THE CHURCH

AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT

OF THE CHURCH

OF THE CHURCH

AN ACCOUNT OF THE CHURCH

OF THE CHURCH

OF THE CHURCH

THE REPORT OF THE CHURCH

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THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCH

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1878

THE CHURCH

Vestry of St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

# TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT,

BEING THE REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING

**MARCH 25th, 1878.**

PRESENTED TO BOARD.

10 JAN 1879

CONTAINING

A LIST OF THE VESTRYMEN AND AUDITORS,

AND OF

THE OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY;

ALSO

AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT,

SHewing THE

RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE

WITH THE

Statement of the Allowance of the Auditors,

AND

AN ACCOUNT OF MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY,

AND OF

DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY,

AND

A STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO DURING THE YEAR.

ALSO,

THE REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,

CONTAINING

THE STATISTICS OF THE SANITARY CONDITION OF THE PARISH;

AND THE REPORTS OF THE INSPECTORS IN RELATION TO THE REMOVAL OF NUISANCES

TOGETHER WITH

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS,

AND OTHERS, IN RELATION TO

THE PAROCHIAL CHARITIES;

AND

THE ACCOUNTS IN ABSTRACT OF

THE OVERSEERS OF THE PARISH THE GUARDIANS OF THE UNION,

THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON, AND WATER COMPANIES

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY.

VESTRY HALL, BOROUGH ROAD, SOUTHWARK.

1878.

FRANCIS PASSMORE, PRINTER AND STATIONER, 69, BOROUGH ROAD, SOUTHWARK, -S.E.



## LIST OF VESTRYMEN.

MAY, 1878.

## Ex Officio.

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The Rev. BURMAN CASSIN, M.A., <i>Rector</i> .....	Paragon, New Kent Road.
Mr. JOHN BOULTON LADBURY, <i>Rector's Warden</i> , .....	High Street.
Mr. THOMAS JOHN ROBINS, <i>Rector Warden</i> .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. JAMES LANSDALE, <i>Puisne Warden</i> .....	Borough Road.

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## WARD No. 1.

Mr. THOMAS WILLCOX .....	Borough Road.
Mr. CHARLES EMMS .....	High Street.
Mr. HENRY THOMAS DOBSON .....	Borough Road.
Mr. HARRY GUSTAVUS BISHOPP .....	Borough Road.
Mr. WILLIAM LEDGER .....	Borough Road.
Mr. JOHN BOULTON LADBURY .....	High Street.

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Mr. THOMAS HILTON .....	Great Suffolk Street.
Mr. JAMES LANSDALE .....	Borough Road.
Mr. JONATHAN EMMETT .....	Webber Row.
Mr. HENRY BACON .....	Great Suffolk Street.
Mr. THOMAS ASSBURY DEWSBERRY .....	Blackfriars Road.
Mr. PETER BOSWELL .....	Borough Road.

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Mr. GEORGE WILLIAM SHAW .....	Green Street.
Mr. ALFRED REDMAN .....	High Street.
Mr. HENRY SHELLEY .....	Blackman Street.
Mr. WILLIAM TAYLOR .....	Blackman Street.
Mr. JOHN BERRY .....	Mint Street.
Mr. THOMAS PICKWORTH BAINES .....	Blackfriars Road.

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## WARD No. 2.

Mr. ALFRED POCKOCK .....	Southwark Bridge Road.
Mr. WILLIAM EDWARD SINDEN .....	Newington Causeway.
Mr. HENRY DRAPPER .....	Union Street.
Mr. EDWARD HODSON BAYLEY .....	Newington Causeway.
Mr. JOHN JAMES JONES .....	London Road.

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Mr. ALEXANDER MILLAR .....	(Resigned) Newington Causeway.
Mr. JAMES WHITE .....	Lambeth Road.
Mr. DAVID PAULL .....	St. George's Road.
Mr. HENRY MORRIS HARRIS .....	Newington Causeway.
Mr. ALEXANDER HAWKINS, JUNIOR .....	London Road.

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Mr. BRANDON LEDGER .....	Newington Causeway.
Mr. CHARLES TAYLOR .....	St. George's Road.
Mr. WILLIAM THOMAS CRADDOCK .....	St. George's Road.
Mr. ALFRED PAULL .....	St. George's Road.
Mr. JOHN DAVIES .....	London Road.

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## WARD No. 3.

Mr. THOMAS JOHN ROBINS .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. FREDERICK WILLIAM EVANS .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. GEORGE MOORCROFT .....	Young's Buildings
Mr. JAMES PATTISON STRONG .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. ELIAS PHILLIPS .....	Old Kent Road.

Mr. JOHN JACOBS .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. JOSEPH ROCKLEY .....	High Street.
Mr. HENRY WILLIAM TEDD .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. WILLIAM THOMAS GREENE .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. THOMAS JOSEPH CLARENCE LINDEN BORDMAN, .....	Old Kent Road.

Mr. THOMAS MARTIN .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. JOSEPH EDWARDS .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. HENRY EDWIN SAMBROOK .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. ROBERT DREWITT HILTON .....	Old Kent Road.
Mr. MILES PETERS .....	Old Kent Road.

## AUDITORS.

Ward No. 1—Mr. LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS...	High Street.
" No. 2—Mr. THOMAS MUGLISTON BALL ...	St. George's Road.
" No. 3—Mr. RICHARD TILLING .....	Warner Street.

## OFFICERS.

## Vestry Clerk,

ALEXANDER MILLAR .....	Vestry Hall.
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## Medical Officer of Health,

HENRY BATESON, M.D. Lond. ....	St. George's Road.
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## Surveyor,

ALFRED MOSER HISCOCKS .....	Vestry Hall.
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## Inspectors,

JAMES SMITH .....	Vestry Hall.
JOHN EDWARDS .....	Vestry Hall.

## Assistant Clerks,

GEORGE RICHARD DAY .....	Vestry Hall.
FREDERICK WALTER COLLETT .....	Vestry Hall.
FREDERICK VICKERY .....	Vestry Hall.

## Messenger,

THOMAS CHOWN .....	Vestry Hall.
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## ACCOUNT ABSTRACT.

Shewing the RECEIPT and EXPENDITURE of the Vestry, under the Metropolitan Management Act, for the Year ending the 25th day of March, 1878.

(18 &amp; 19 Vict. c. 10, s. 196.)

Dr.

## GENERAL RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1877 .....	1597	13	11
Proceeds of Rates paid by Overseers to the Vestry during the year, viz:—			
In respect of Order of June 6th, 1876 .....	1000	0	0
" " March 20th, 1877 .....	5500	0	0
" " June 26th, 1877 .....	20100	0	0
" " Balance of Orders .....	1070	15	4
	27670	15	4
Fees Horse Slaughtering .....	222	7	0
Contributions chiefly in respect of Private Works .....	23	5	0
Interest on Balances at Bankers .....	18	9	6
Fines and Costs recovered in Magistrates Cases .....	20	9	6
	284	11	0
Loans from Metropolitan Board of Works .....	4000	0	0
	33553	0	

## SEWERS RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1877 .....	768	14	6
Proceeds of Rate paid by Overseers to the Vestry during the year, viz:—			
In respect of Order of March 20th, 1877 .....	2000	0	0
Balance of Orders .....	122	8	7
	2122	8	7
Contributions in respect of Private Drainage .....	126	7	4
Interest on Balances at Bankers .....	18	9	5
	144	16	9
	3085	19	1

## METROPOLITAN CONSOLIDATED RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1877 .....	1140	15	8
Proceeds of Rates paid by Overseers to the Vestry during the year, viz:—			
In respect of Order of June 26th, 1877 .....	3000	0	0
Balance of Orders .....	302	16	5
	3302	16	5
	4443	12	1
	£41032	12	1

Cr.

## By Works, viz:—

Paving .....	6057	7	6
Lighting .....	2926	7	9
Scavenging and Watering .....	4735	17	6
Removal of Dust .....	1385	8	3
Materials .....	574	3	9
Cartage .....	27	1	6
	15405	6	3
Horses, Fodder, Stable Implements, &c., .....	2112	13	3
Establishment .....	500	0	0
Repayment of Globe Loan, 10th Annual Instalment .....	1030	0	0
Crawshaw's Loan, 5th & 10th Half-yearly Instalment .....	550	0	0
Metropolitan Board, 1st Instalment, Loans 1 & 2 .....	200	0	0
Interest on Loans and Bonds .....	1005	9	10
	2755	9	10
Compensation Annuities .....	62	10	0
Moiety of General Disbursements .....	922	5	3
Disinfectants and Sanitary Expenses .....	101	19	10
Expenses of Adulteration Acts .....	17	15	0
Burial Grounds .....	50	0	0
Trees & Guards .....	254	9	0
Incidentals .....	204	13	8
	536	17	8
The School Board for London .....	4093	19	1
Outlay on Premises in Swan Street .....	1870	4	2
Amount Expended .....	29022	5	4
Balance in hand March 25th, 1878 .....	4530	14	11

## By Works, viz:—

Public Works by Contractor .....	509	3	11
Private Ditto .....	177	3	3
Labour .....	462	18	4
Materials .....	29	0	6
Public Conveniences .....	56	13	5
	1234	19	5
Moiety of General Disbursements .....	922	5	3
Contingencies .....	7	12	0
Amount Expended .....	2164	16	8
Balance in hand March 25th, 1878 .....	871	3	2

## By Payments to the Metropolitan Board of Works, viz:—

Moiety of Precept, 1877 .....	2167	16	9
Ditto .....	2167	16	9
Amount Expended .....	4335	13	6
Balance in hand March 25th, 1878 .....	107	18	7

£41032 12 2

# STATEMENT OF ALLOWANCE OF THE AUDITORS.

(18 & 19 Vic., cap. 120, s. 196.)

WE, the undersigned, Auditors for the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, having in the present month of May, in the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy Eight, attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts thereof for the Year ending on the 25th day of March last. Do hereby state our Allowance of the said Accounts as signed by us, in accordance with the foregoing Account in Abstract, shewing under the several distinct heads therein mentioned, the Receipt and Expenditure of the Vestry under the "Metropolis Management Act, 1855," and the several Acts amending the same: and we find the Cash Balances on the day last above named to be as therein and hereunder shewn:—

Dr. Cash—			Per Contra—	Cr.
To General Rate, Balance ..	4530	14 11	By Treasurer, Balance in hand	5389 17
„ Sewers Rate ..	871	3 2	„ Vestry Clerk do.	119 18
„ Metropolitan Consolidated Rate do. ....	107	18 7		
	<u>£5509</u>	<u>16 8</u>		<u>£5509 16</u>

Dated this 1st day of May, 1878.

LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS, THOMAS MUGLISTON BALL, RICHARD TILLING,	}	Auditors for the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.
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# STATEMENT OF ALL CONTRACTS, ENTERED INTO BY THE VESTRY,

IN THE YEAR PRECEDING THE 25TH DAY OF MARCH, 1878.

(18 & 19 Vic. cap. 120., s. 196.)

## SEWERS RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
Charlotte Pearson .....	Sewers Work and Materials as P Schedule.	One Year from Lady-day, 1878.

## GENERAL RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
Messrs. Bevers & Co .....	Guernsey Granite @ 17s. 11d. P Cubic Yard Guernsey Granite Siftings @ 12s.    " Guernsey Granite Spalls @ 10s. 8d.    " Yorkshire Paving, 3 inches thick, £3 7s. 6d.	One Year from Lady-day, 1878.
The Vestry of Newington	Shoot for Refuse—£1250 P Annum .....	Until determined by Notice

# Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

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## ANNUAL REPORT

### MADE TO THE VESTRY

BY THE

## MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDING LADY DAY, 1878.

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R. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

As far as Government has been concerned, words rather than deeds have characterised the year that is past, looked at from a sanitary point of view. Two important speeches were made; one, by the present Prime Minister, the other, by his predecessor, and both which I will shortly notice.

The Hon. W. E. Gladstone, in his speech, expressed his hopes, that there would not long be found so great a contrast between town and country as now exists. His hope, you have to a certain extent, endeavoured to realise, by improving the churchyard, and by planting trees in our dry, brown, dusty roads, whereby the eye may be lighted by their presence, and shade afforded by them in the hot summer sunshine; besides, numerous other benefits which result from them, as useful, although not so visible and manifest. He pointed out three things which especially make towns disagreeable and unhealthy, namely, noxious smells, impure water, and smoke. The two first are certainly peculiar to towns. Noxious smells exist abundantly in the country, but do not prove so injurious and evident as in towns, simply by reason of their isolation, and the abundance of pure air to which they are exposed: and probably there is more impure water drunk in the country than in the town; chiefly from ignorance and carelessness. The smoke nuisance in London has been greatly diminished, and will doubtless become more and more so as science advances. He gave a striking illustration not only of the injury, but of the extravagance that arises from the neglect of sanitary practice. This was with reference to the spoiling and polluting our streams and rivers. He stated that "a firm of paper manufacturers, who had previously to the passing of the River Pollution Act, cast their refuse into a stream; but being compelled by the Act to discontinue this practice, they were driven to utilise it, and thereby had saved £3000 a year." And thus it has ever been, and ever



will be, that no extravagance can be compared with that of sanitary neglect. No proceeding whereby foulness and unhealthiness are produced, is costly and wasteful from beginning to end; whilst the reverse proceedings have precisely the opposite result. Economy is perhaps a low ground upon which to urge sanitary progress. When we become wiser, we may take higher.

The Prime Minister takes another aspect of the subject, and speaks still more impressively,—as indeed that aspect demanded. In reflecting upon the health of the people he considered it not merely in its philanthropic form, but in a form of far more grave and serious importance, even in that of the decay or endurance of a nation. He said: “the health of a people was really the foundation upon which all their happiness and their powers as a state depended.” And that “it was quite possible for a kingdom to be inhabited by an able and active population; that it might have skilful manufactures, a productive agriculture; that the arts might flourish, architecture cover the ground with temples and palaces; and that there might be material power to defend and support these acquisitions, but that if the population of the country was stationary, or the yearly diminished, that whilst it diminished it diminished also in stature and strength, that that country was ultimately doomed.” Nothing could be more solemn and emphatic; nothing could more clearly mark out that the health of the country is one of the main duties of a statesman, otherwise he would have no country whereupon to exercise his statesmanship. What then, has been the outcome of these admissions of the supreme importance of sanitary work, coupled with other admissions of a like kind, many times previously uttered? Why the Public Health Metropolis Bill; a Bill quite in keeping with the means taken to pass it through the House of Commons. This was all the sanitary work done during the Session. We have here a striking illustration of the old fable, of the mighty throes of the mountain, with the peculiarly small effect. The expressions were vast, but the execution limited.

There was, however, one aim of the Government clearly manifested in the Bill, that was, to lay hold of more power, by taking away from that of the Vestries. This deserves a moment's consideration.

Over the soldier, his habits, and conduct the Government possess unlimited control down even to the minutest details of his life. He is a chosen, examined, and trained man, and of course of considerable value. Hence we should expect to find him the healthiest, the best fed, the best clothed, and the best housed of any of the working class of men. What is the fact? In a Report of the Royal Commission on the Sanitary Condition of the Army, it is stated that resource must be had to the most unhealthy occupations to institute a comparison, “for at present, the Army stands almost at the head of unhealthy occupations in the United Kingdom.” Let us enter more into particulars. You may perhaps remember the revelation that was made in the beginning of the year 1876, of the condition of the married soldiers, of the Royal Artillery, Woolwich, who were found to be living in dwellings over crowded, and “which were the constant abodes of disease and malaria.” The confession was made in the House of Commons, to a question put by a Member, that four families had been met with, occupying one room, in which there were

either partitions, or screens, nor curtains, to separate them. Had the like disclosure been made of a similar state of things in any of the Districts of the Metropolis, the ears of the people would have been made to tingle at the gross and culpable neglect, and at the worse than utter uselessness of Vestries. No heed would have been paid to the difficulties which are in the way, where Vestries have to contend with a poor and ignorant people, who are free to do as they like, when compared with the soldier; and who freely exercise that liberty. Then, again, we have positively had an Inspector of Nuisances, bringing out a Summons against Government—the property was under the control of the Secretary of War—for having their buildings in Globe Street, Bethnal Green, which consisted of Barracks, Officers' Quarters, Adjutant's House, and Hospital, in such a condition as to be "a nuisance and injurious to health."

These facts do not encourage our hopes of the benefits that would accrue from a change of authority. Government is hardly ever in advance of the public mind; often indeed not upon a level with it.

Authority is however needed. For there are always to be met with, obstinate, ignorant, selfish people, who linger behind public opinion, and what is worse will not act justly towards their fellow men, nor even towards themselves, where a present outlay of money secures future benefit; people, whose understandings are deaf to the necessity of progress, and whose conversation is antiquated folly. For such, I confess to have often felt the desire for some stern, prompt Act. Such persons are obstructions in the worst sense. When upon compulsion they are obliged to carry out some sanitary work, they will only do it so far, as to place themselves outside the power of the law, and then raise the rates out of all proportion. It may be asked, Why should the tenants stay? There are no ways open to escape. Dwellings for the people are everywhere insufficient in number.

TABLE No. 1.

Years.....	1868-9	1869-70	1870-1	1871-2	1872-3	1873-4	1874-5	1875-6	1876-7	1877-8
Deaths .....	1501	1740	1410	1444	1119	1256	1287	1293	1206	1283
Excess of Births .....	671	249	655	499	297	828	880	777	893	900

During the year that ended 30th March, 2183 children were born alive and registered in this District. Of these 1126 were boys, and 1057 were girls. The birth rate exceeded that which prevailed in 1876—7 by 84.

The deaths registered during the same period were 1283, giving an increase of 77 over that of the preceding year. The number of males was 608 and that of females 675: hence 67 more girls died than boys. The excess of births over deaths was 900. The deaths were 88 below the average of the last ten years. In the 37th week of 1877, the death rate was 13, the lowest number that happened in any of the weeks; in the 3rd week of 1878, the death rate was 39, the highest number that occurred in the year in any week.



By which it will be seen that in Christ Church 76 died under 1 year of age, 93 between 1 and 20, 39 between 20 and 40, 81 between 40 and 60, 84 between 60 and 80, and 15 between 80 and 100.

In St. Saviour's 129 died under 1 year of age, 98 between 1 and 20, 32 between 20 and 40, 50 between 40 and 60, 35 between 60 and 80, and 6, 80 and upwards.

You will, doubtless, be struck by the high rate of mortality amongst infants under 1 year of age, amounting in Christ Church to 76, and in St. Saviour's to 129 deaths. It is the most striking feature of the Report, and is surely suggestive of gross carelessness and a fearful waste of human life. It is true we had to contend with an epidemic of measles, which prevailed to a great extent in both parishes, and was especially fatal in St. Saviour's. Admitting even this, it accounts for 49 deaths only, out of a total of 205.

I do not hesitate to say that a great number of these infants' lives would have been saved if proper care and nourishment had been afforded them. The curse of poor people is drink. They drink a large portion of their wages on Saturday night, and again on Sunday. And I regret to be compelled to state that it is not the husbands alone who do this, but wives also. The consequence is that the poor children are neglected, insufficiently clothed, and badly nourished with improper and often insufficient food, and hence this great infantile mortality.

Small-pox has again prevailed in an epidemic form, not only in London, but throughout the country. In this District the speedy removal of cases to one of the Small-pox Hospitals was energetically carried out by the Relieving Officers; and was, doubtless, most effectual in preventing the spreading of the disease. 168 cases were removed, most of them to Stockwell; 27 of these died. 12 deaths occurred in the District, making a total of 39 deaths; of the 12 persons who died in the District, 6, or 50 per cent. had not been vaccinated. In every instance the houses in which the disease occurred were disinfected by your Inspector, together with all bed-linen, and articles of furniture likely to contain infection. In some cases the beds were destroyed by burning, and replaced at the cost of your Board. This is the



third serious outbreak of small-pox which has occurred during the last 21 years, and must be ascribed, first, to the neglect of vaccination, or its inefficient performance; and, secondly, to the neglect of re-vaccination. I am fully convinced that if vaccination and re-vaccination were thoroughly carried out, small-pox would not ever again re-appear in an epidemic form. I do not propose to enter into an argument as to the utility of vaccination as a prophylactic against small-pox. The value of vaccination is a fully proven fact. Witness the following statement:—

During the period of the epidemic, 108 cases were under treatment in the Cork Street Hospital in Dublin, 88 of these had been previously vaccinated, and 20 unvaccinated. Out of the 88 vaccinated cases, only 5 were fatal; while 12 of the 20 unvaccinated cases terminated fatally.

#### WATER SUPPLY.

The water supplied to the District by the Lambeth and Southwark and Vauxhall Companies has been abundant in quantity, and fairly good in quality. It is important to make this statement, seeing that the Metropolitan Board of Works have a scheme for the forcible acquisition of the property of the London Water Companies.

As far as I can see, that Board has entirely failed to show any ground for anticipating that the inhabitants of the metropolis would derive any benefit from such a change; and, as the acquisition of the existing water companies would certainly cost from 20 to 25 millions of money, the ratepayers should show at once whether they are or are not favourable to this scheme. An addition of from 2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d. to the existing water-rate of 6s. 6d. per head, on the average, though the metropolis would be the most probable result of its adoption.

#### GAS EXAMINATION.

The average illuminating power of the Gas supplied by the Phoenix Company, as tested by Letherby's Photometer, according to the requirements of the Metropolis Gas Act, 1860, was equal to 14·3½ sperm candles. The highest illuminating power was equal to 14·9, and the lowest 14 candles.



TABLE No. 5.

	1873—4				1874—5				1875—6				1876—7				1877—8			
	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter
Small-pox ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	17	11	1	1	3
Measles .....	13	19	18	5	7	4	3	13	21	15	10	3	4	3	16	10	29	4	7	8
Scarlatina ...	...	7	5	4	8	16	15	12	12	27	24	15	7	16	7	6	5	2	4	7
Diphtheria ...	2	4	...	2	..	1	1	3	5	2	2	1	3	3	...	1	1	1	...	1
Whooping-Cough .....	15	21	10	15	16	7	10	21	35	16	10	27	12	10	6	11	19	15	10	31
Diarrhoea ...	4	90	11	3	10	45	5	12	7	48	11	2	8	49	4	2	9	40	2	3
Typhus .....	...	6	4	2	1	7	5	5	3	6	5	1	5	1	4	3	2	5	5	2

The deaths which have resulted from the chief zymotic diseases, are given as they happened in each quarter, during the last five years.

This class of diseases, as I have previously stated, comprehends fevers, and eruptive diseases, as small-pox, measles, scarlet fever, enteric fever, cholera and diarrhoea. They arise from animal or vegetable poisons, mainly the former. Air and water are the paths upon which they travel. Analogous diseases affect cattle. The vegetable world suffers from blight. In this case as with the animal world, the unhealthy are the most liable to be attacked. They prove alike injurious to the bodies and minds of those whom they attack. The deaths they cause—and which are about one quarter of the mortality—must not also be considered. Those, or the most of those who recover, have their constitutions damaged, their strength undermined, and their lives shortened. One tenth of the existing blindness met with in the country, is due to them; as well as much of the deafness. Blindness and deafness are open and palpable results and to be seen of all; other injuries there are which are not so patent, but smoulder on unrecognisable, rendering life a burden to the possessor, and to those around.

TABLE No. 6.

	1868-9	1869-70	1870-1	1871-2	1872-3	1873-4	1874-5	1875-6	1876-7	1877-8
Small-pox .....	4	14	53	120	18	1	—	—	26	16
Measles .....	35	46	17	58	8	57	27	48	32	48
Rubella .....	51	152	65	29	11	16	51	78	36	18
Diphtheria .....	6	3	5	7	5	8	4	10	7	3
Whooping-cough ..	43	74	26	82	45	63	54	88	39	95
Scarlet fever .....	88	75	66	78	70	108	72	68	63	54
Syphilis .....	48	36	38	19	20	12	18	15	13	14

In the year 1873—4, one death was registered from small-pox; in the years 1874—5 and 1875—6, there were none registered; but in the year 1876—7, there were 26, and the last year 16. But these figures by no means comprise the whole number who have perished from this disease, but only of those who died in their homes. Many who were removed to the Hospital died there.

As I have in previous Reports expressed my opinion concerning vaccination, and of the importance there exists for rigidly carrying it out, I will only remark here, that vaccination is the only preventive, with which we are acquainted, of that most loathsome, disgusting and destructive disease. What other, if any, the future may disclose, does not concern us now. It is marvellous how the misery and wretchedness of one age, from whatever cause arising, is forgotten by that which follows.

Deaths by measles rose from 32 to 48, whilst those by scarlet fever fell from 36 to 18. Whooping-cough has proved the most fatal of this class of diseases; to it were attributed 56 deaths, an increase of 56 upon those returned in 1876—7. Thirteen deaths were attributed to fever, but, as in small-pox cases, many die in the Hospital. Deaths from diarrhoea have fallen from 63 to 54. This was probably owing to the coolness of the summer. Syphilitic poison has destroyed 14 infants, and damaged for life the constitutions of 18 more.

TABLE No. 7.

	1873-4	1874-5	1875-6	1876-7	1877-8
Tuberculosis .....	28	62	70	63	61
Phthisis .....	129	126	127	110	120
Hydrocephalus .....	14	9	17	13	16



Tubercular disease shows no signs of subsidence. The deaths from tabes,—consumption of the young—vary little from year to year; they were 61; in the previous year Consumption has proved more fatal by 40 deaths than in the previous year.

Diseases of heart shewed a decline of 4, from the number returned in 1876—7.

There were registered 197 deaths from diseases of the brain and nervous system, more than in the year 1876—7.

TABLE No. 8.

	1873-4	1874-5	1875-6	1876-7	1877-8
Bronchitis .....	184	182	182	181	186
Pneumonia .....	85	94	94	73	70

Bronchitis as usual heads the death list, having caused 186 deaths; five in excess of the previous year.

To premature birth, debility and atrophy, 74 deaths were referred. Twelve deaths were registered from suffocation. Male 42, had gone to bed intoxicated, and was found dead, with his mouth pressed on the pillow. Eleven infants were suffocated in bed, their ages varying from a few days to one year. The main cause of this kind of death, the Registrar General attributes to either one or both parents going to bed in a state of intoxication. Females 19, and 45, were found with their heads downward, one in a cistern and the other in a water butt, but whether from accident or design, was not known. Burns and scalds caused two deaths. Female 11 months, by the upsetting of boiling water, and female 11 months, by falling into the fire during a fit. Six persons destroyed themselves. Males 22, 39, 58, and female 59, hung themselves; female 59, poisoned herself with Laudanum.

Seven hundred and forty of those who died were under five years of age, 322 were from 40 to 80 years, 14 were upwards of 80, and two of these, one living in Chapel Buildings, and the other in the Drapers' Alms-houses, had reached 92 and 98 years.

Peabody's Buildings, Blackfriars Road, are occupied by 1451 souls; amongst these deaths have occurred; consequently the death rate was a little more than 15 in 1000. If the deaths outside the boundary of these buildings had been at the same rate as those within, 442 fewer deaths would have been registered.

The causes of death were as follows:—from premature birth 4, from tabes and hydrocephalus 2, from convulsions 3, from consumption 5, from disease of the heart 2, from disease of the lungs—excluding consumption—5, and from diarrhoea one.

There have been held in the district during the year 109 inquests.

The disinfecting apparatus has been used 101 times. The number of articles disinfected were 798, of which 34 were mattresses, 93 beds, 54 bolsters, 170 pillows, 98 sheets,

ankets, 76 covers, 90 articles of wearing apparel, and 93 sundries. Nine lots of articles are burned by the desire of the owners.

The number and the names of the articles, submitted for analyses, will be mentioned by Inspector EDWARDS in his report. I will for one moment refer to one of them, namely, milk. This substance is model food, prepared by nature for the growth and maintenance of infants. It is composed of water, casein, fat, sugar, and salts. These are mixed in due proportions, and which may be disarranged as well by abstraction as by addition. By skimming off the cream, fat is removed, and fat plays a very important part in the system. The saline ingredients, the chief of which are phosphate of lime, and phosphate of magnesia, enter largely into the composition of hard, firm, well-formed bone. Examples of their deficiency may be seen in ricketty children, with their deformed protruding chests, and their grotesque shaped legs, whereby instead of an active, elastic step, you behold a waddle. These ailments may follow the addition of pure water only, and for the apparent innocence of which adulteration, I have heard apologies made, and the harmlessness of the same defended. I need not here refer to the disastrous consequences which have followed the dilution of milk from impure water.

The Registrar General tells us, that the great mortality at Leicester was attributed to milk from cows, which had been supplied with water contaminated with sewage.

TABLE No. 9\*.

NAME OF WATER COMPANY.	TONS.	NAME OF WATER COMPANY.	TONS.
1877.		1877.	
Southwark Company—April .....	31	Lambeth Company—April .....	32
"    "    May .....	28	"    "    May .....	31
"    "    June .....	27	"    "    June .....	29
"    "    July .....	27	"    "    July .....	30
"    "    August .....	26	"    "    August .....	27
"    "    September .....	27	"    "    September .....	28
"    "    October .....	29	"    "    October .....	29
"    "    November .....	27	"    "    November .....	28
"    "    December .....	30	"    "    December .....	25
1878.		1878.	
"    "    January .....	30	"    "    January .....	30
"    "    February .....	31	"    "    February .....	32
"    "    March .....	31	"    "    March .....	32

No change has taken place in our water supply, or in its administration; although at a distant period some change seems inevitable. Proposals for such change have been put forth, but of so gigantic a character, involving alike vast expense, and universal disturbance of roads and streets, that they will not, anyhow as a whole, I think be accepted.

The Rivers pollution Act now in operation, will tend greatly to keep the sources in a state of purity, from which many towns draw their water. Our once beautiful, bright, and pleasant rivers, had been so blackened and defiled with nameless abominations, that instead

\* The Tons figured, are so many tons of impurity in 100,000 tons of water.



of being what they were created to be, refreshing, cleansing and health giving, they have become ugly, disgusting, and destructive. They had been made the recipients and carriers of whatever refuse and foulness was most convenient to be poured into them, from manures, mines, and similar works, and which to have conveyed to some more suitable locality would have involved labour and expense. Our manufacturers will no longer be at liberty thus to act, and this compulsion will, as it has so often done in other cases, lead to the discovery of what is valuable, in that which they have hitherto thrown away as valueless.

Dr. TILLY, Lecturer on Chemistry to the London Hospital, has published analyses of the water supplied by the eight London Companies, for the last ten years, and as the result of these analyses states, "That the water supplied to London, the healthiest city in the world, is as excellent in quality, as it is liberal in quantity." An opinion contrary to this statement, generally prevails. Indeed, Dr. FRANKLIN in his annual report does not speak so favourably of the quality of the water taken from the Thames, and with much reason may its purity be doubted, when we learn that before it reaches the place when it is drawn, the sewage from over half a million of people is mixed with it. He states that the Thames water in the months of January, April and December, as delivered for consumption, was in such a condition as to have been quite unfit for drinking purposes.

TABLE No. 10.

1877-8.							1877-8.						
	Small Pox	Measles	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Fever		Small Pox	Measles	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Fever
Ann's Place	1						Friar Street	1	1				1
Adam's Place					1	2	Flint Street	1					
Angel Place						1	Falcon Court	1					
Allied Place	1					1	Francis Place	1	1				2
							Fox's Buildings	2					
Brent's Court	1						Frederick Place					1	
Brook Place					1								
Burton's Place	2						Gray Street	1	1				
Bath Street		1					Groffo Place	1				1	1
Banger Court						1	Green Street	2	1			1	
Borough Road					2	1	George Street	1				2	
Burton's Buildings						1	Grange Road					1	
Blackfriars Road					1	1	Garden Row	1					
Blackman Street					1		George's Square						
Buckingham Square		1			1		Gaywood Street					2	
Bermondsey New Road					1	1							
							Hayles Street	1				2	
Cross Street	1						Hunter Street					2	1
Castle Street	1				4		Herbert Place					1	
Charles Street						1	Henry Street					1	
Crown Yard					1		Hayles Terrace			1	1		
Chatham Street					1		Herbert's Buildings					1	
Chapel Buildings	2												
Cornbury Street					1	1	John Street					1	
Clarendon Street					2	2	James Place		1				
							James Street	1	1				
Duke Street	2		1	1		1	John's Buildings	1					
Darwin Street	1												
							King Street	2					
Earl Street	1				1	1	Kell Street	1				1	
Ednam Street	1				1		King's Court					1	
Elly's Lane					1		Kent Street	1				1	
Elliot's Row					2	1	King's Bench Walk					1	
Lyndale Hospital					2	1							





But not only may the materials of which our buildings are constructed be defective, but the drainage, that part hidden from sight, may be, and is indeed mostly, carelessly and imperfectly. This mode of placing drains is not confined to lowest class houses, but may be met with in the highest. In a block of houses of imposing appearance situated in Alexandra Road, St. John's Wood, one was purchased and occupied by a gentleman with whom I was acquainted. Foul smells almost constantly pervaded the house, varying in intensity, and for which he could find no cause, as all the arrangements pertaining to the drainage appeared perfect. At last he had the basement flooring taken up, when he found the sewage, and waste water, from the house soaking and weltering in a pool of sludge. The house drain had never been connected with the main drain.

Events as they pass, although pregnant with the most important lessons, are too hastily forgotten, giving rise merely to a day or two of wonder and conversation. You may remember the case of *NELSON v. ANOTHER and FINCH HATTON*, which was tried about a year or more ago; and which gave a startling revelation of the sanitary condition of houses in one of our most aristocratic quarters. The case fortunately ended in favour of the defendant, the tenant, who would not pay her rent, owing to the insanitary state of the house. The house was situated in Wilton Crescent. Within its boundaries there lay a large offensive festering cesspool, the accumulation of many years. This was connected with the house by an old imperfect brick drain. The most efficient means were in full operation whereby the house might receive a continuous supply of foul air. Rats abounded and enjoyed full scope for their presence and depredations. The defence made for the state of things, was more extraordinary than the condition which the house presented. The learned Counsel affirmed as an excuse, that it was no worse than others in the neighbourhood, that half the houses in London fifty years ago were a great deal worse, and moreover, that the common people in the country lived in houses which at the present time were as bad. And he might have added, did he think such a mode of argument could have any power to control an intelligent jury, that even Princes were no better housed than their palatial residences.

An eminent Civil Engineer, one who has had a very large experience in this division of his profession, informs me that ninety per cent. of the houses built are imperfectly drained; that the drains are laid in a reckless manner, the joints often not cemented, or cemented, cemented loosely, and with unfit material; and that the way in which they are arranged is most unscientific and dangerous. No wonder we have continued ill-health among the occupants, and that zymotic and other diseases should ever be "ranging round to show out their weakness."

We have been told that for the efficient improvement of towns, whole blocks and streets of houses would require to be pulled down. But what would avail this proceeding if similar structures were raised in their place? There are hundreds of houses which if left empty for a few years would fall down like a tower of cards. Nay, we have houses falling down on every side before they can become inhabited, before even the roofs can be put upon them, from the dishonest and scandalous way in which they are built. From the greed of a few builders, this traffic in human life, and in what makes life valuable, is openly and defiantly carried on.

Under such circumstances full health is impossible. Yet for the success and permanence of national existence a high standard is absolutely necessary. Whatever in any way tends to lower that standard must needs be fraught with the gravest results.

The manner in which the greater part of our trades are carried on, and the numerous divisions into which they are split, tends to deteriorate the race. These multiplied divisions, and the superfluous finish demanded, are incompatible with the full development of man. Whilst the work presents a more beautiful aspect, the workman presents a more deformed aspect. One part of the mind and body are developed, whilst the others remain dormant, and so dwindle into uselessness. Better, far, that we should be content with work less ornamented, than that it should be attained by the fatal outlay, or neglect of muscle and brain; weakening the one and deranging the other.

The girl who when she first begins with her carding machine, hedges in her life within limits of thirty years; the weaver along with his fabric, weaves his face cloth and hood; the grinder with his metal, grinds away the hours of his life; and the indoor worker, in his dusty and crowded workshop poisons his fellow man, and is by him poisoned. The average death rate of our artisans is above that of the average death rate of the kingdom. Trade might be, and should be carried on so that those employed might enjoy good health, and reach the full measure of their days; and this state would be much more easily reached, was the health of the workman as carefully and as anxiously desired, as the profits of his labour.

Train stated in this Hall, when applying to the Vestry for permission to lay down railways in the district, that his intention was, to make walking dear and riding cheap. This was all very well, and his plans were happily designed, were riding and business the end of life. There is no exercise so beneficial as walking, and none so ready and inexpensive. By it every muscle, or nearly so, is brought into play, and the elimination of the superfluous parts of our system effected; without which process being completed health is impossible; and this process cannot take place, whilst sitting or being carried about, as vast numbers of the people are, from those who roll along in their carriages in Rotten Row, down to the costermongers swinging their lazy legs over the edge of their donkey carts.

The main cause of our unhappiness and discomfort, arises from our unhealthiness. In this condition which gives the emotions such great power over us, in the production of evil and misery. Doubt and despondency would exercise less influence, and our wailings and lamentations would be more seldom heard, did we individually practise those means by which health is acquired and maintained; and if instead of recklessly disobeying the plainest laws of health, we diligently obeyed them.

No feeble, sickly, effeminate nations have ever left great works behind them. Stately cities, broad highways, bridges, aqueducts, extended commerce, cultivated lands, poets, statesmen, and inspired thinkers, have been the memorials and legacies of a strong and stalwart race of men; men not suffering from brain, nervous, and other anomalous diseases. I would not deny, but that considerable mental power has often been displayed by weak and diseased individuals. But the beneficial exercise of such power is uncertain, and not to be



depended upon. Indeed the border land of eccentricity, or insanity, is constantly skil by them, and often incursions made therein, from whence have followed wayward fancies and grave errors, which have proved the source of wide-spread mischief.

A healthy people are not only a contented people, and equal to the performance of duties required from them; but they possess the power of transmitting a sound constitution with all its inestimable privileges to future generations. We have always possessed power of living healthier and happier lives, and it would have been well for us, had we and in our deeds acknowledged, this responsibility. We have found it easier to sit with folded hands, and with more or less of resignation, under the diseases which have lain heavily upon us, lazily and foolishly attributing them to the Higher Powers, when should by indefatigable labor and perseverance have freed ourselves from them; and the endeavour we are now making, and in proportion to that endeavour will be our recompense. We have needed lesson upon lesson to teach us this fact; and as long as correction necessary, we may rest assured we shall not lack for it. Nature will not spare her stripes, but with rigid and impartial severity will lay them upon us, until her wise design is accomplished.

Many nations of the past, (and probably some tribes now,) were in the habit of destroying those born deformed in mind or body: this they did to prevent a deterioration of race, and doubtless also because of the incumbrance and uselessness of such. Civilization has abolished the practice, whilst it still continues to produce them. However, increased knowledge, with the use of it, will abolish this also, so that all hereditary taint will in the course of time be gradually worked out.

CARLYLE has said, "I find you cannot get any better definition of what *holiness* means, than health, complete health, the sound mind in the sound body;" and Dr. SAMUEL JOHNSON used to say, "that to be sick, was to make a man become a rascal;" and he spoke from a wide experience, as he was more or less ailing through the whole of his life. Therefore to get and keep health, no sacrifice should be considered too costly, no expense, even the most lavish, too great. Health and life are quite beyond monetary value.

We appear to overlook the fact, that our bodies form a very large and important part of our organisation, and consequently for our well-being, require care and attention. If the body be damaged or deteriorated, so will the mind. It is the basis whereupon to build our mental education. Every faculty and function should be heeded, in order to secure growth and harmony. "It is not a soul we have to deal with, but a man." Health of body will not equalise minds, nor make a weak brain become a powerful brain; but it will enable each to attain their full powers, be they great or small. The Rev. R. L. SIMMONS, Rector of St. Clement Danes, when attending the Social science meeting held in Glasgow in 1874, after witnessing the results of the Improvement Act of 1866, as carried out there, said; "Never before had I been made to feel how much man was in one sense formed and reformed from matter, or how much the moral seemed to spring from and be dependent on the material."

During no period of time, and in no country, did bodily organization reach a high standard than in ancient Greece, whilst at the same time, the mind gave evidences of power and culture, not yet surpassed, hardly equalled. To this day the greatest minds of our age



nurtured and inspired by the thoughts then created and uttered. Mental culture will most advanced where the body is best nourished and cared for. JOHN BRIGHT, in speaking of his school days, before the Science and Arts Class, at Sheffield, told them that he had the most agreeable recollections of the last school he attended; for besides being pleasantly situated, his studies were not enforced with undue harshness, and that a great part of his time was spent in out-door exercise of various kinds. He added, "I did not get much of what is called education, what I got I would say was far better, because whatever of health I now enjoy, I got it in those days."

Because fresh air, pure water, efficient drainage, and other sanitary arrangements, are so necessary, yet they by no means, even when thoroughly carried out, exclude all causes of disease. Disease has many roots, and which strike down and intertwine with various habits and social customs. And "what boots it at one gate to make defence, at another to let in the foe."

It is evident from experience, that neither high wages nor low wages, that neither good food nor cheap food, that neither large profits nor small profits, exercise that influence upon the prosperity and happiness of the poverty and misery of a nation, which are apt to attribute to them. Prosperity and happiness rely upon the health, the diligence, the prudence, and the self-restraint of the people. The glory of a nation does not depend upon its wealth, for that may, and does lead to luxury and corruption; nor upon its commerce, for that may be carried on in a tricky dishonest way; nor in the works of art that may display, for they may have been obtained by aggressive war and robbery; nor in its architecture, for that may be but a slavish copy of what has been practised before; nor essentially by its love and sympathy; "by the quantity of heroisms it has acted, and by the noble pieties and wisdom that are in it."

To maintain in its integrity the vast power which England now wields, and to retain the high position which she now holds, will depend upon the nation's health. Not even the "streak of silver sea" which belts us round, nor the frowning towers and batteries, scattered along our coasts, and lining our rivers' mouths, nor the sullen iron monsters laden with destruction, no, nor any deadly agent yet discovered will avail without men to band them,—men of courage, strength and brain. Other nations can manufacture machines of death as well as we; but they cannot manufacture the brave, heroic, indomitable saxon-man. Hence the importance of having bequeathed to us, and that we bequeath

"The needful sinew stark as once.

"The Baresark marrow to our bones."

In physical condition, joined with justice and humanity as our moral attributes, we need not fear what any enemy may propose to do unto us. But without which, "our bravery would be but a fool's boast, and our deeds but a firebrand's tossing."

The health and well-being of our people is surely of as much importance as the health and breed of our cattle. Pleasant it is to hear from hill and valley, the quiet and gentle low of kine; but far pleasanter would it be, to hear from every homestead and village, from every town and city throughout our dominions, the sound of joy and gladness of all the people who dwell therein.

TABLE No. 11.—DEATHS Registered in St. George the Martyr, Southwark, during Year ending March 30th, 1878.

Deaths in the Year 1876-77.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.			AGES.											
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1—	1—	2—	3—	4—	All under 5	5—	10—	15—	All under 20	20—	40—
1296	ALL CAUSES.	608	673	1281	692	173	84	46	35	740	50	16	12	818	229	178
252	I. Zymotic .. .. .	130	154	284	94	64	37	25	22	242	20	4	2	268	8	4
22	II. Dropsy, &c. .. .	6	11	17	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
189	III. Tubercular .. .	118	115	233	47	28	8	2	4	89	3	7	3	100	70	31
196	IV. Brain and Nerves .. .	100	97	197	71	24	11	7	4	112	9	1	1	128	14	26
32	V. Heart, &c. .. .	29	19	48	1	..	..	1	..	2	4	4	2	12	8	14
271	VI. Lungs, &c. .. .	122	145	267	87	47	23	11	3	173	6	..	..	179	9	29
41	VII. Digestive Organs .. .	17	31	48	10	4	1	..	..	15	1	..	1	17	8	13
15	VIII. Kidneys, &c. .. .	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	1
6	IX. Childbirth, &c. .. .	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4
4	X. Joints, Bones, &c. .. .	2	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..
7	XI. Skin, &c. .. .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
43	XII. Malformation .. .	3	2	5	4	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..
32	XIII. Premature Birth and Debility .. .	25	22	47	40	1	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	47	..	..
70	XIV. Atrophy .. .	15	14	29	23	2	1	..	..	26	..	..	..	26	..	..
42	XV. Old Age .. .	7	25	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	XVI. Sudden .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	XVII. Violence, Privation, &c. .. .	16	16	32	10	1	1	..	..	18	..	..	1	19	3	8
6	XVIII. Not Specified .. .	3	4	7	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	2
26	I. Small-pox .. .	7	9	16	1	5	1	1	4	12	2	1	..	15	1	..
32	Measles .. .	22	26	48	15	14	10	3	4	46	2	..	..	48	..	..
26	Scarlatina .. .	7	11	18	2	2	4	3	2	13	4	1	..	18	..	..
29	Whooping Cough .. .	26	29	55	28	17	13	8	9	91	4	..	..	95	..	..
8	Croup .. .	6	4	10	1	3	1	3	1	9	1	..	..	10	..	..
3	Thrush .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
63	Diarrhoea .. .	29	25	54	24	9	2	1	1	47	2	..	1	50	..	2
1	Dysentery .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Cholera .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	Influenza .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Scurvy and Purpura .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Ague .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Remittent Fever .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Infantile .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Typhus .. .	9	3	14	1	..	1	..	1	3	5	2	..	10	2	2
1	Melria .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rheumatism .. .	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
5	Erysipelas .. .	2	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	2	..
2	Pyemia .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Syphilis .. .	6	8	14	11	2	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	14	..	..
..	Noma .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Diphtheria .. .	3	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
..	Hydrophobia .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	II. Hemorrhage .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1	Dropsy .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3	Abscess .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Ulcers .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Fistula .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Mortification .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Cancer .. .	2	7	9	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
1	Gout .. .	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	III. Scrofula .. .	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
63	Typhus Mesenterica .. .	26	29	55	28	17	13	8	9	91	4	..	..	95	..	..
110	Phthisis .. .	68	82	150	2	1	1	2	2	8	4	7	3	84	69	31
3	Spasmodic Croup .. .	3	1	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..
12	Hydrocephalus .. .	11	3	16	6	8	1	..	1	16	..	..	..	16	..	..
..	IV. Cephalitis .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Apoplexy .. .	13	12	25	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	11
13	Paralysis .. .	8	9	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	10
1	Delirium Tremens .. .	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Chorea .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Epilepsy .. .	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	Tetanus .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Insanity .. .	10	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3
37	Convulsions .. .	41	47	88	10	4	2	3	3	84	3	..	..	87	..	1
44	Disease of Brain, &c. .. .	22	26	48	12	8	7	3	1	33	3	..	..	38	3	2



Table No. 11 continued.

Births.... M. 1146. F. 1057. Total....2183.

Excess of Births over Deaths....900.

Deaths....M. 608. F. 675. Total....1283.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.			AGES.													
	M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1.—	2.—	3.—	4.—	All under 5	5.—	10.—	15.—	All under 20	20.—	40.—	60.—	80 and upwards
V. Pericarditis .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Aneurism .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Heart, &c. .. .	28	19	47	1	..	..	1	..	2	4	4	1	11	8	14	13	..
VI. Laryngitis .. .. .	1	1	2	..	2	..	8	2	112	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Bronchitis .. .. .	84	102	186	58	30	14	8	2	112	2	..	..	114	4	30	37	1
Pleurisy .. .. .	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..
Pneumonia .. .. .	41	35	76	26	15	8	2	3	54	3	..	..	57	3	8	8	..
Asthma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Lungs .. .. .	5	5	10	2	..	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	5	1	1	3	..
VII. Teething .. .. .	5	4	9	5	3	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..
Quinsy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gastritis .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enteritis .. .. .	1	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
Peritonitis .. .. .	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..
Ascites .. .. .	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..
Ulceration of Intestines .. .	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Hernia .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Ileus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intussusception .. .. .	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Stricture of Intestines .. .	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Fistula .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Stomach, &c. .. .	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..
Disease of Pancreas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .. .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Jaundice .. .. .	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
Disease of Liver .. .. .	3	12	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	5	..
Disease of Spleen .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII. Nephritis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nephria (Bright's Disease) .. .	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	1	..
Ischuria .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Diabetes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cystitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Stricture of Urethra .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Disease of Kidneys, &c. .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
IX. Paramenia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ovarian Dropsy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Childbirth .. .. .	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..
Disease of Uterus, &c. .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
X. Arthritis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Joints &c. .. .	2	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
XI. Carbuncle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phlegmon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diseases of Skin, &c. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
XII. Cyanosis .. .. .	2	2	4	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Spina Bifida .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Other Malformations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Intemperance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Privation of Food .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Want of Breast Milk .. .. .	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Neglect .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Cold .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poison .. .. .	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Burns and Scalds .. .. .	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..
Hanging .. .. .	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
Suffocation .. .. .	7	6	13	11	1	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..
Drowning .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
Fractures and Contusions .. .	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..
Wounds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Violence .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

# REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.

## IN THE SANITARY DEPARTMENT.

Mr. JAMES SMITH, Inspector.

Besides those cases which have been remedied on the Officers' application without service of formal Notice, the following have passed through the Books, within the year ending March 25th, 1878.

	Number of Cases.
Houses cleansed throughout .. .. .	122
Houses partly cleansed .. .. .	251
Roofs repaired .. .. .	163
Gutter and Rain Pipes fixed or repaired.. .. .	40
Water Closets repaired .. .. .	49
Water Closets cleared and Cleansed .. .. .	49
Drains opened and cleansed .. .. .	86
Yard Paving Repaired .. .. .	47
Sinks in Yards and Kitchens trapped .. .. .	15
Bounds of Yards Limewashed.. .. .	394
Interiors of Water Closets Limewashed .. .. .	350
Dust Bins provided or repaired .. .. .	83
Water Butts cleansed, repaired, or New Water Butts set up .. .. .	98
Service Pipes repaired .. .. .	22
Supply of Water provided.. .. .	21
Offensive Accumulations removed .. .. .	5
Piggeries abolished .. .. .	1
Cowsheds inspected .. .. .	4
Slaughter Houses inspected .. .. .	11
Horse Slaughterer's inspected .. .. .	1
Bakehouses inspected .. .. .	34
Miscellaneous Cases .. .. .	68
Covers to Water Receptacles provided .. .. .	54
Drains repaired and improved .. .. .	5

Total 1973



# REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.

IN THE SANITARY DEPARTMENT, *Continued.*

Mr JOHN EDWARDS, Inspector.

	Number of Cases.
Apartments disinfected .. .. .	110
Apartments cleansed or disinfected.. .. .	41
Dust Bins provided or repaired .. .. .	53
Yard Paving repaired .. .. .	61
Houses Cleansed throughout .. .. .	159
Partial cleansing and colouring .. .. .	117
Water Butts cleansed, repaired, or New Butts or Cisterns set up .. .. .	126
Service Pipes repaired .. .. .	31
Sinks in Yards repaired and trapped .. .. .	74
Pans in Water Closets cleansed, or New Pans provided .. .. .	53
Roofs repaired .. .. .	115
Drains opened, cleansed and amended .. .. .	96
Offensive Accumulations removed .. .. .	25
Rain Water Gutters and Pipes provided or repaired .. .. .	62
Water Closets repaired .. .. .	26
New Closets erected .. .. .	4
Yards limewashed .. .. .	157
Supply of Water provided .. .. .	32
Closet Drains trapped .. .. .	18
Other Improvements .. .. .	135
Fronts of Houses limewashed .. .. .	121
Piggeries abolished .. .. .	2
Catgut Premises inspected .. .. .	2
Bone Boilers' Premises inspected .. .. .	4
Horse Slaughterer's Premises inspected.. .. .	1
Tallow Melters' Premises inspected.. .. .	2
Improved Ventilation .. .. .	7
Overcrowding Cases .. .. .	6
Bakehouses inspected .. .. .	39
Slaughter Houses inspected .. .. .	2
Cowsheds inspected .. .. .	6
Disinfected in the Apparatus, Bedding, &c., lots .. .. .	88

Total 1775

During the year, 3 trunks of Plaice, 3½ turns of Haddocks, 5 bushels of Potatoes, and 2 barrels of Oysters were seized and destroyed, as unfit for human food.

		d.	s.	d.
Amount brought forward		9	12	£30,165
Carried forward		9	12	£30,165
RENT AND INSURANCE:—				
By Cash, Churchwardens of St. Saviour's, 1 Year's Rent of Offices to Christmas (less Property Tax)	43	7	8	
" Ditto, Repayment Insurance (3 Years)	2	5	0	
" South Eastern Railway Comp., 1 Year's Rent of Stone Yard to Christmas (less Prop. Tax)	98	15	0	
" Churchwardens of Christchurch, Ditto	7	8	2	
" Land in Upper Ground Street, (ditto)	0	8	0	
" Insurance of Office Furniture				158
By Cash, Wages, One Year to Lady-day	288	5	1	
By Cash, Officers' Salaries, &c., One Year to Christmas	1,351	5	0	
ESTABLISHMENT.				
Total of General Works		10,610	17	0
REPAIRS, &c.:—				
By Cash, Barnes, Sundry Repairs	36	16	6	
" Clarke	11	8	5	
" Woods	4	11	6	
" Walker & Co.	3	4	10	
" Beck & Co.	0	9	0	
" Macfarlane & Co.	7	2	6	
" Jones	0	12	6	
" Clarke				66
TOOLS, &c.		4	10	0
LABOUR:—				
By Cash, for Manual Labour, one Year to Lady-day	216	0	6	
WATERING:—				
By Cash, Southwark Water Company, Supply of Water for Roads, Season 1877	300	0	0	
" Reddin, Hire of Water Carts, &c.	390	0	0	
LIGHTING:—				
By Cash, Phoenix Gas Company, Lighting District, 1 Year to Christmas	2,609	9	0	
POSTING:—				
By Cash, Batch, Contractor, 1 Year's Collection of Post to 1st March	1,350	0	0	
BOVING:—				
By Cash, Reddin, Contractor, 1 Year to 1st March	2,500	0	0	
Amount brought forward		9	12	£30,165
Carried forward		9	12	£30,165



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amounts brought forward ..				1,697	13	11	22,885	16	9
<b>RATES, &amp;c. :—</b>									
By Cash, Poor Rates, Sewer and General Purposes Rates, &c., on Offices, Stoneyard, &c.	34	14	5						
„ Consolidated Rates ditto ..	3	16	3						
„ Water Rates ditto ..	1	16	0						
„ Queen's Taxes ditto ..	7	1	10						
„ Church Rates ditto ..	0	15	3						
				48	3	9			
<b>PRINTING :—</b>									
By Cash, Munnings .. .. .	13	19	6						
„ Silverlock .. .. .	15	8	0						
„ Small, Jr. .. .. .	9	14	6						
				39	2	0			
<b>STATIONERY :—</b>									
By Cash, Ash & Flint .. .. .	6	17	9						
„ Winkley .. .. .	7	17	0						
„ Drewett .. .. .	1	17	0						
„ Abbott .. .. .	0	18	6						
				17	10	3			
<b>OFFICE EXPENSES :—</b>									
By Cash, Dove, Repairs to Offices .. .. .	58	17	8						
„ Cloake, ditto .. .. .	32	2	0						
„ Anderson, Waterproofing .. .. .	5	1	10						
„ Tozer, Mounting Plan .. .. .	4	15	0						
„ Inspector and Doorkeeper's Uniforms ..	8	10	0						
„ Fuel .. .. .	11	11	0						
„ Officers' Disbursements and Sundries ..	12	7	7						
				133	5	1			
Total of Establishment Expenses ..							1,935	15	
<b>ANNUAL DEBTS.</b>									
<b>COMPENSATIONS :—</b>									
By Cash, Mr. Ware, Clerk to late Commissioners of Boro' Pavements, 1 Year to 1st Jan. ..				7	13	0			
<b>LOANS :—</b>									
By Cash, Metropolitan Board of Works, 1 Year's Interest on balance of Loan, due 1st January ..	91	1	3						
„ Ditto, 4th Instalment of Principal .. ..	200	0	0						
„ Provident Clerks' Assurance Association, 1 Year's Interest on Balance of Loan, due 22nd Dec. (less Income Tax) .. ..	32	16	9						
„ Ditto, 6th Instalment of Principal .. ..	200	0	0						
				523	18	0			
Total of Annual Debts .. ..							531	11	0
<b>CONTINGENCIES.</b>									
<b>DEPOSITS RETURNED :—</b>									
By Cash, Return Excess Deposits for Hoardings, &c... ..							6	12	10
Carried forward .. ..				£6	12	10	£25,359	15	7



## SCAVENGING, WATERING, AND REMOVAL OF DUST DEPARTMENT

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The removal of Roads sweepings with the Vestrys' horses and carts, was commenced on the 29th September last, and although the season was an exceptionally severe one, the work was performed in a most satisfactory manner. The quantity of road sweepings removed to the Newington Depot for the six months ending the 25th March last, was 6700 cubic Yards.

The watering of the roads for the past year, was performed in a better manner than heretofore, when the Contractor horsed the vans. Comparatively few complaints as to the neglect of watering, have been made, compared with preceding years.

The removal of dust has been carried out in the most systematic manner, and I think to the satisfaction of the ratepayers. The quantity of dust, ashes and fish offal removed to the Newington Depot, for the past year, was Dust 20400 cubic yards, Fish Offal 1222 loads.

## SEWERS DEPARTMENT.

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The Sewers throughout the Parish have been thoroughly flushed, and the Urinals cleansed daily. The Urinal by the Elephant and Castle, St. George's Road, is in a very dilapidated state, and should be replaced with a new one.

New Sewers constructed .. .. .	3
House Drains connected into Sewers .. .. .	47
House Drains cleared by Flushers .. .. .	21
Public Sewers opened and cleansed .. .. .	14
New Gullies constructed .. .. .	5

A. M. HISCOCKS, C. E. Surveyor



STATEMENT  
OF  
ALLOWANCE BY THE AUDITORS,  
OF THE  
ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS.

(18 & 19 Vic., cap. 120, s. 196.)

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WE, the undersigned, Auditors of the Accounts of the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, having attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts of the Churchwardens from the 25th Day of June, 1877, to the 25th Day of June, 1878, Do hereby state our Allowance of the said Accounts, as the same are, in the Churchwardens' Cash Book and the Churchwardens' Ledger, signed by us, and we find the Cash Balances on the said 25th Day of June to be as therein shewn, and the General Cash Balance in the Hands of their Bankers to be Four Pounds, Eighteen Shillings, and Eleven Pence.

Dated this 22nd day of July, 1878.

LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS.	} Auditors for the Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark.
RICHARD TILLING,	

## ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS.

Drs.

HENRY GEORGE HEALD, ALEXANDER MILLAR and THOMAS JOHN ROBINS, Churchwardens.

Crs.

## As to DELAFORCE'S

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 31) .....	22	19	6
Tickets not paid away .....	10	0	
Balance due to the Churchwardens .....	63	4	11

£86 14 5

## As to KENT STREET

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 31) .....	37	9	7
Proportion of Rents received from Trustees to Michaelmas, 1877 .....	94	18	9

£132 8 4

Balance in hand June 25th, 1878 ..... 38 16 4

## As to MARTIN'S &amp; FENNER'S

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 31) .....	6	4	7
Rent Hartfield House (Martin's) to Lady-day, 1878 .....	30	0	0
Rent Charge 1 year (Sir John Fenner's) to Lady-day, 1878 .....	35	0	0
Balance due to the Churchwardens .....	1	3	0

£72 7 7

## As to PHILLIPS'

To Dividends to October, 1877 .....	13	6	9
Balance due to the Churchwardens .....	4	9	9

£17 15 9

Carried over ..... £88 16

## CHARITY.

By Parochial Schools to Lady-day, 1877 .....	15	0	0
Distribution on St. Thomas's Day, 1877,			
150 Money Tickets, @ 5s. each .....	37	10	0
150 Tickets for Coal, @ 1½ cwt. each .....	16	15	3
150 Tickets for Bread, @ 7d. each .....	4	5	2
Payments to 6 Men and 6 Women in the Workhouse,			
@ 2s. p. Month, 11 Months .....	13	4	0
	£86	14	5

Balance due to the Churchwardens ..... 63 4 11

## CHARITY.

By Payments to 12 Pensioners for 52 Weeks, @ 3s. each, to June, 1878 .....	93	12	0
Balance .....	38	16	9
	£132	8	4

## CHARITIES.

By Insurance of Hartfield House .....	6	0	
640 Bibles and 94 New Testaments .....	66	7	0
Expenses of Visitation to Farm .....	5	10	7
Cabs to Quest House .....	4	0	
	£72	7	7

Balance due to the Churchwardens ..... 1 3 0

## CHARITY.

By Balance due to the Churchwardens (See last Report, page 31) ...	8	7	11
60 Tickets for Bread, @ 7d. distributed at Christmas, 1877 .....	1	15	0
28 Tickets for Blankets, @ 5s. 5½d. each .....	7	12	10
	£17	15	9

Balance due to the Churchwardens ..... 4 9 0

Carried over ..... £88 16 11



Drs.

HENRY GEORGE HEALD, ALEXANDER MILL.

Brought over ..... 28 16 4

## As to SAYER &amp; SHAW'S

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 33) ..... 37 16 1

Rents, viz:—

No. 82, Borough High Street, 4 Quarters,	155	0	0	
to Christmas, 1877 .....				
Less Property Tax .....	1	18	9	153 1 3
No. 84, Borough High Street, 4 Quarters,	110	0	0	
to Lady-day, 1878 .....				
Insurance .....	2	5	0	
	112	5	0	
Less Property Tax .....	1	7	6	110 17 6
No. 86, Borough High Street, 4 Quarters,	110	0	0	
to Christmas, 1877 .....				
Insurance .....	2	10	0	
	112	10	0	
Less Property Tax .....	1	7	6	111 2 6
Buckenhams Square 4 Quarters, to	120	0	0	
Christmas, 1877 .....				
Less Property Tax .....	1	10	0	118 10 0
Church Buckenhams Square, 4 Quarters,	25	0	0	
to Lady-day, 1878 .....				
Less Property Tax .....	3	3		24 16 9
				£556 4 1

Balance in hand June 25th, 1878 ..... 8 1

## As to GRAYSON'S

To Balance from former Account, (See last Report, page 33) .....	2	0	0
Mr. Fulwood, Rent Charge, due Lady-day, 1878 .....	2	0	0
	4	0	0
Balance in hand June 25th, 1878 .....	2	0	0
Carried over .....	£4	4	0

THOMAS JOHN ROBINS, CHURCHWARDENS.

Crs.

Brought over ..... 68 16 11

## HARITY.

1877.

July 10. By 30 Pensioners, @ 28/- .....	42	0	0
Aug. 7. " " " .....	42	0	0
Sept. 4. " " " .....	42	0	0
Oct. 2. " " " .....	42	0	0
Oct. 30. " " " .....	42	0	0
Nov 27. " " " .....	42	0	0
Dec. 18. " " " .....	42	0	0
1878.			
Jan. 22. " " " .....	42	0	0
Feb. 19. " " " .....	42	0	0
Mar. 19. " " " .....	42	0	0
April 16. " " " .....	42	0	0
May 14. " " " .....	42	0	0
June 11. " " " .....	42	0	0
Insurance of Nos. 82, 84, & 86, High Street, to Michaelmas, 1878...	7	15	0
Printing .....	2	1	0
Balance .....	8	1	

£556 4 1

## HARITY.

By 40 Money Tickets, @ 1s. each, distributed at Christmas, 1877 ...	2	0	0
Balance .....	2	0	0
	£4	0	0
Carried over .....	£68	16	11

Drs.

HENRY GEORGE HEALD, ALEXANDER MILLAR

Brought over ..... 41 4 5

## As to HENRY SMITH'S

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 35) ..... 8  
 Messrs. Bray, Harding & Warren, due Michaelmas, 1877..... 35 6 0

£35 6 8

Balance in hand, June 25th, 1878 ..... 8 10

## As to BROOK'S MARINER'S

To Balance from former Account (See last Report, page 35) ..... 35 0 0  
 To 1 Year's Rent Charge to Michaelmas, ..... 5 0 0  
 Three Tickets returned ..... 6 0

£40 6 0

Balance in hand, June 25th, 1878 ..... 5 6 0

## As to GENERAL

To Balance from former Account, (See last Report, page 35) ..... 99 14 3  
 Bernard Hyde's Gift ..... 4 10 0  
 Brook's (Yeoman) Charity, to Lady-day, 1878 ..... 1 0 0  
 Dudson's do. to Lady-day, 1878 ..... 2 12 0  
 Skidmore's do. to Michaelmas, 1877 ..... 1 0 0  
 Camp's do. 1 Year's Rent Charge to Lady-day, 1878 ..... 5 0 0  
 Scrugg's Gift, to Lady-day, 1878 ..... 3 4

£113 19 7

Balance in hand, June 25th, 1878 ..... 26 16 7

£73 15 10

OMAS JOHN ROBINS, CHURCHWARDENS.

Crs.

Brought over ..... 68 16 11

## CHARITY.

By 110 Tickets for Flannel, each 3½ yards, @ 12½d. p yard ..... 20 12 10  
 60 Tickets for Women's Boots, @ 4s. 9d. p pair ..... 14 5 0  
 Balance ..... 8 10

£35 6 8

## CHARITY.

By 350 Money Tickets, @ 2s. each ..... 35 0 0  
 Balance in hand ..... 5 6 0

£40 6 0

## CHARITIES.

By Bread distributed on Sundays ..... 60 15 0  
 Sir Thomas Campbell's Gift ..... 9 18 6  
 Weighing and Delivery of Coal ..... 1 14 0  
 Printing ..... 5 13 6  
 Assistance in distribution ..... 3 3 0  
 Payment to 18 poor Maids or Widows @ 5s. each ..... 4 10 0  
 Sundries ..... 1 9 0  
 Balance ..... 26 16 7

£113 19 7

Balance at Banker's, to the Credit of the Churchwardens, June 25th, 1878 ..... 4 18 11

£73 15 10



Dr. Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, TREASURER, IN ACCOUNT W

To Balance from last Year's Account .....	26	17	7
Barber's Rent to Midsummer, 1877.....	7	18	8
Burdett's Rent to Christmas, 1877 .....	98	15	0
Dividends on £480 10s. Consols,—1 Year .....	14	8	2
Messrs. Dowling, for Insurance .....	5	0	0
"    "    Additional ditto .....	1	10	

**£154      9      5**

I hereby certify that I have paid the aforesaid 50 Pensioners, duly elected on Cooper's Charity the sum of Ten Shillings each Quarter,—that is £25 in the several months of May, August, and November, 1877, and February, 1878, and also to each of 50 Pensioners a gratuity of Ten Shillings at Christmas, 1877, and that the Balance in my hands on the 25th day of March, 1878, was Twenty One Pounds, Nineteen Shillings and Five Pence.

THOMAS MARTIN,  
Treasurer.

Drs. THE TRUSTEES OF THOM

1877.			
Feb. 4.	To Balance as by Audit this day .....		3 9
	One Year's Rent of Premises in Northumberland Alley to		
	Michaelmas, 1877, by Mr. R. S. Mendz .....	90 0 0	
	Less Property Tax .....	1 12 4	
		<hr/>	88 7 8
July 11.	One Year's Dividend on £322 10s. 3d. ....		9 12 2

£98      3      7

OPER'S CHARITY, from the 25th March, 1877, to 25th March, 1878.

Cr.

By Cash to 50 Pensioners @ 10s. each, viz :--		
May, 1877 .....	25	0 0
August, 1877 .....	25	0 0
November, 1877 .....	25	0 0
February, 1878 .....	25	0 0
Christmas Gifts to Pensioners 50 @ 10s. each, P order of Trustees .....	25	0 0
Bermon.....	1	0 0
Insurance Premium on 76, Bishopsgate Street .....	5	0 0
Printing .....	1	10 0
Balance .....	21	19 5
	£154	9

Examined and found correct.

LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS, } Auditors for the Parish of  
RICHARD TILLING, } St George the Martyr, Southwark.

KINSON'S CHARITY. Cr.

1877.			
Oct. 17.	By Apprentice Fee with Alfred Stobart, .....	20	0 0
April 24	The Churchwardens of the Parish of Ewell, One Year to Lady-day, 1877	2	0 0
May 8.	The Minister of St. Stephen's Walbrook, One Year due Good Friday, 1877 .....	1	0 0
"	The Clerk of Do. ....	1	8
"	The Sexton of Do. ....	1	8
1878.			
	Mr. Fowler, One Year's Salary as Clerk & Receiver to Christmas, 1877	5	0 0
	Stamps, Indentures and Stationery, &c. ....	1	5 0
	Balance in favour of the Charity .....	68	15 3

198 3 7

## Dr. THE DRAPERS' COMPANY IN RESPECT

1877.

To One Year's Income ..... 1244 1 7  
 Property Tax Returned ..... 15 1 2

£1259 2 9

## Dr. THE DRAPERS' COMPANY IN RESPECT

1877.

To Balance from last Year's Account ..... 194 4 11  
 One Year's Income ..... 22 8 4  
 Property Tax ..... 5 6  
 Moiety of so much of Walters' Trust as formerly belonged to Ann Mills Brought  
 from Account above ..... 553 15 5

£770 14 2½

## JOHN WALTERS' TRUST.

Cr.

1877.

By Cash One Year's Quit Rent ..... 13 4  
 Surveyor's Charges ..... 35 0 0  
 City of Hereford ..... 20 0 0  
 Law Charges ..... 6 9 10  
 Warden's Clerk and Beadle of the Company ..... 59 18 0  
 Poor of the Company ..... 6 13 4  
 Shoreditch Almspeople ..... 7 11 0  
 Property Tax ..... 15 7 5  
 Moiety carried to St. George the Martyr Almshouses (See below) 553 15 5  
 Ditto Newington ..... 553 15 5

1107 10 10

£1259 2 9

## C. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK, ALMSHOUSES.

Cr.

1877.

By Pensions to Almspeople ..... 378 0 0  
 Coals for Do. .... 37 12 0  
 Almspeople on Visitation ..... 1 17 6  
 Medical Attendance and Medicine ..... 20 0 0  
 Parochial Officers ..... 12 15 0  
 Rates and Taxes ..... 17 19 0  
 Gardener ..... 36 0 0  
 Insurance ..... 1 2 6  
 Repairs ..... 31 18 2  
 Property Tax ..... 5 6  
 Balance carried forward ..... 233 4 6½

£770 14 2½



Dr.

## THE OVERSEERS AS TO THE RECTOR'S RATE

1877,					
To Balance in hand (See last Annual Report of the Vestry, page 39) .....	421	15	11		
Rate made October 6th, 1877, @ 1 penny in the pound.					
October. Collection .....	87	4	3½		
November. Collection .....	548	1	10		
December. Collection .....	214	9	8		
1878.					
January. Collection .....	1	2			

849 16 11½

£1271 12 10½

We the undersigned, Auditors of the Accounts of the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, between March 25th 1877 and March 25th 1878 do hereby state our Allowance of the said Account Hundred and Forty Four Pounds Thirteen Shillings and Eleven Pence Halfpenny.

March 25th, 1877, to March 25th, 1878.

1877.

July.	Rector's Stipend, portion of 1 Quarter due 24th June ...	115	0	0
October.	Do. 1 Quarter due September 29th .....	125	0	0
December.	Do. Do. December 25th .....	120	0	0
1878.				
March.	Do. Do. March 25th .....	120	0	0

480 0 0

## Poundage on Collection

Mr. Wingham .....	7	18	8
Mr. Beadle .....	7	12	6
Mr. Distin .....	4	12	2
Mr. Saunders .....	6	7	9
Mr. Montgomery .....	2	19	2

29 10 3

1877.

October.	Insurance of St George's Church .....	8	6	0
	Printing .....	9	2	8

Balance..... 744 13 11½

£1271 12 10½

wark having Audited the foregoing Account of the Collection and Disbursement of the Rector's Rate and do find in accordance therewith that there is a balance in the hands of the Overseers of Seven Given under our hands this 22nd day of July, 1878.

LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS, } Auditors for the Parish of  
RICHARD TILLING, } St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

The following is a true and perfect Account of all Monies and Rates received in pursuance of Orders of the Vestry of the said Parish, numbered 53, 54, 55, and whereby the Overseers were directed to levy and pay over the following sum a Metropolitan Consolidated Rate £3,600, and the said Account is prepared in or in accordance with the provisions of "The Metropolis Management Amendm

Dr. THE OVERSEERS AS TO THE GENERAL RATE

### RECEIPTS.

1877.

Rate made April 11th, @ 8d. in the pound.

April.	Collection .....	661	19	0
May.	Collection .....	4139	3	4
June.	Collection .....	2097	9	7
			6898	11 11

Rate made July 14th @ 6d. in the pound.

July.	Collection .....	305	11	7
August.	Collection .....	3201	4	11
September.	Collection .....	1594	12	9
			5101	9 3

Rate made October 6th, @ 10d. in the pound.

October.	Collection .....	879	5	2
November.	Collection .....	5507	12	11
December.	Collection .....	2124	19	2
			8511	17 3

1878.

Rate made January 5th, @ 10d. in the pound.

January.	Collection .....	1090	0	9
February.	Collection .....	4934	8	0
March.	Collection .....	2505	1	7
			8529	10 4

Government Contributions .....

125 8 4

£29166 17 1

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR OF THE PARISH OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK, dated respectively the twentieth day of March, 1877, and 26th day of June, 1877, respectively, namely, for a General Rate £25,000, for a Sewers Rate £2,000, and for be (after it shall have been duly Audited) delivered to the Vestry of the said Parish, 1862, (25 and 26 Vict., c. 102, s. 14)

MILLAR, } Churchwarden.

J. EDWARDS,  
H. T. DOBSON,  
ALEX. HAWKINS, JUN. } Overseers.

lected between March 25th, 1877, and March 25th, 1878.

Cr.

### PAYMENTS.

1877.

May.	3.	The Treasurer to the Vestry (Vestry Cash Book, folio 90)	1000	0	0
"	18.	Do.	93	2000	0 0
June	7.	Do.	96	2000	0 0
"	22.	Do.	99	500	0 0
Oct.	25.	Do.	121	2000	0 0
Nov.	10.	Do.	125	2700	0 0
"	24.	Do.	127	2000	0 0
Dec.	1.	Do.	129	2000	0 0
"	7.	Do.	130	2000	0 0
1878.					
Jan.	24.	Do.	5	2000	0 0
Feb.	21.	Do.	12	2000	0 0
Mar.	9.	Do.	16	2000	0 0
"	22.	Do.	18	2400	0 0
April	28.	Do.	29	1500	0 0
May	27.	Do.	35	1360	17 9
				28400	17 9

### Poundage on Collection

Mr. Wingham	126	19	1
Mr. Beadle	122	4	0
Mr. Distin	147	9	0
Mr. Saunders	101	15	3
Mr. Montgomery	92	13	10
		591	1 2

### Stamps

Mr. Wingham	4	2	4
Mr. Beadle	2	19	6
Mr. Distin	4	10	1
Mr. Saunders	3	2	0
Mr. Montgomery	2	17	4
		17	11 3

### Printing

	25	2	10
	72	4	1
		97	6 11

£29166 17 1



Dr. THE OVERSEERS AS TO THE SEWERS RATE

## RECEIPTS.

1877.	Rate made April 11th @ 3d. in the pound.			
April.	Collection	190	4	10
May.	Collection	1541	15	10
June.	Collection	771	2	0
			2503	2 8
July.	Collection	19	16	0
August.	Collection	5	11	7
September.	Collection	3	14	9
			29	2 4
December.	Collection	6	0	
			6	0
	Government Contributions	26	17	6
			<u>£2559</u>	<u>8 6</u>

Dr. THE OVERSEERS AS TO THE METROPOLITAN CONSOLIDATED

## RECEIPTS.

1877.	Rate made July 14th, @ 4d. in the pound.			
July.	Collection	199	5	3
August.	Collection	2118	13	3
September.	Collection	1043	8	7
			3361	7 1
October.	Collection	24	5	4½
December.	Collection	4	3	0
			28	8 4½
	Government Contributions	35	16	8
			<u>£3425</u>	<u>12 1½</u>

WE the undersigned Auditors of Accounts of the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, having paid over by the said Overseers in pursuance of Orders of the said Vestry numbered 53, 54, 55, and 56, of the said Accounts and do find in accordance therewith that the Excess levied for the General Rate, beyond the several amounts in the said Orders respectively mentioned (less the expenses of and incidental

do between March 25th, 1877, and March 25th, 1878.

Cr.

## PAYMENTS.

1877.	June 7. The Treasurer to the Vestry (Vestry Cash Book, folio 96)				1000	0	0
	" 22.	Do.			99	1000	0 0
1878.	May 27. Do. Excess				35	496	0 6
						2495	0 6
	Poundage on Collection						
		Mr. Wingham			11	19	4
		Mr. Beadle			11	9	2
		Mr. Distin			13	15	11
		Mr. Saunders			9	11	11
		Mr. Montgomery			8	9	0
						55	5 4
	Printing					9	2 8
						<u>£2556</u>	<u>8 6</u>

TE, Collected between March 25th, 1877, and March 25th, 1878.

Cr.

## PAYMENTS.

1877.	Sept. 21. The Treasurer to the Vestry (Vestry Cash Book, folio 116)				3000	0	0
1878.	May 27. Do. Excess				35	339	9 10½
						3339	9 10½
	Poundage on Collection						
		Mr. Wingham			15	18	3
		Mr. Beadle			15	7	10
		Mr. Distin			18	8	4
		Mr. Saunders			12	14	1
		Mr. Montgomery			11	13	9
						74	2 3
	Printing					12	0 0
						<u>£3425</u>	<u>12 1½</u>

added the foregoing Accounts of the Overseers of the Poor of the said Parish relating to the Rates levied and paid respectively the 20th day of March, 1877, and 20th day of June, 1877, Do hereby state our Allowance of excess levied for the Sewers Rate, and the Excess levied for or towards the Metropolitan Consolidated Rate, making and collecting of the said Rates) have been paid over to the Treasurer to the said Vestry.

Given under our hands this 22nd day of July, 1878.

LORENZO EDMUND WILKINS  
RICHARD TILLING,Auditors for the Parish of  
St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

## Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Michaelmas, 1877. Cr.

To Balance from last Account .....	4810	12	3
Collection on April and July Rates, by—			
Mr. Wingham .....	2705	0	7
Mr. Beadle .....	2598	7	8
Mr. Distin .....	4710	10	0
Mr. Saunders .....	2158	3	7
Mr. Montgomery .....	2363	3	6
	14535	5	4
Received from the Guardians of St. Saviour's Union—			
For two Quarters Rent of Workhouse, &c., to Midsommer, 1877 .....	400	0	0
	400	0	0
	£19745	17	7

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete, and in verification thereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names this 9th day of December, 1877.

T. J. ROBINS, } Churchwardens.  
A. MILLAR, }  
JOS. EDWARDS, }  
ALEX. HAWKINS, JUN. } Overseers.  
G. J. MOORCROFT, }

## By Cash to the Guardians .....

By Cash to the Guardians .....	12785	19	0
Police Rate .....	2245	0	7
Mr. Wingham Poundage .....	63	7	9
Mr. Beadle do. ....	61	1	5
Mr. Distin do. ....	73	9	6
Mr. Saunders do. ....	51	1	6
Mr. Montgomery do. ....	45	9	3
	294	9	5
Two Quarters Ground Rent of Workhouse, Mint Street, to June, 1877 .....	64	3	10
Printing and Stationery .....	67	18	6
Mr. Phillips, Informer 25 Geo 3 c. 36 .....	10	0	0
Mr. Nathan do. ....	10	0	0
G. C. Whitely, Esq., (fees) .....	2	13	9
Stamps, &c. ....	6	12	4
Balance .....	4259	0	2
	£19745	17	7

I find the Balance of this Account to be Four Thousand Two Hundred and Fifty-Nine Pounds and Two Pence against the Overseers, which Sum I find has been paid by them to their Successors before this day.

H. LLOYD ROBERTS, AUDITOR.

Dated 31st December, 1877.

## Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Lady-day, 1878. Cr.

To Balance from last Account .....	4259	0	2
Collection on October and January Rates, by—			
Mr. Wingham .....	2079	1	3
Mr. Beadle .....	1983	10	11
Mr. Distin .....	3589	3	9
Mr. Saunders .....	1592	13	7
Mr. Montgomery .....	1866	2	0
	11110	11	6
Received from the Guardians of St. Saviour's Union—			
For Two Quarters Rent of Workhouse, &c., to Christmas, 1877 .....	400	0	0
For Dividend on Consols belonging to this Parish .....	343	18	0
	743	18	0
Government Contribution for Half-year ending Michaelmas, 1877 .....	152	5	10
	£16265	15	6

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete, and in verification thereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names this 22nd day of May, 1878.

A. MILLAR, } Churchwardens.  
T. J. ROBINS, }  
ALEX. HAWKINS, JUN. }  
JOS. EDWARDS, } Overseers.  
H. T. DOBSON, }

By Cash to the Guardians .....	8971	13	0
Police Rate .....	2263	1	10
Mr. Wingham, Poundage .....	59	16	3
Mr. Beadle do. ....	57	12	4
Mr. Distin do. ....	69	8	4
Mr. Saunders do. ....	48	1	1
Mr. Montgomery do. ....	44	11	6
	64	3	10
Two Quarters Ground Rent of Workhouse, to December, 1877 .....	58	18	0
Printing .....	107	8	7
Registration Expenses .....	124	12	3
High Bailiff .....	1	12	6
Property Tax on Workhouse .....	6	4	7
Stamps .....	4388	11	5
Balance .....	£10265	15	6

I find the Balance of this Account to be Four Thousand Three Hundred and Eighty Eight Pounds Eleven Shillings and Five Pence against the Overseers, which Sum I find has been paid by them to their Successors before this day.

H. LLOYD ROBERTS, AUDITOR.

Dated 28th June, 1878.



## RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND LIABILITIES

For the Half-Year ending

PARISHES.	BALANCE in favor of each Parish at the commencement of this Half-year.	RECEIPTS.		BALANCE against each Parish at the end of this Half-year.	TOTAL.
		Contributions paid during this Half-year.	All other Receipts.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Saint Saviour .....	1295 0 7½	10352 10 0	245 5 0	...	11892 15
Christchurch .....	561 14 3½	3294 12 0	100 2 2	...	4956 8
Newington .....	...	21115 14 0	...	...	21115 14
Saint George the Martyr .....	...	12785 19 0	238 5 8	...	13024 4
	1856 14 10½	48548 15 0	583 12 10	...	5989 2

## COMMON FUND RECEIPTS.

Invoice Account, Fractions for Half Year .....	2 0
Firewood Account .....	244 4 1
Stone Account .....	62 16 8
Maintenance of Paupers under Order of Removal .....	38 16 2
Metropolitan Common Poor Fund .....	10906 15 10
	11252 14
Gross Total .....	£62241 17

For the Half-Year ending

PARISHES.	BALANCE in favor of each Parish at the commencement of this Half-year.	RECEIPTS.		BALANCE against each Parish at the end of this Half-year.	TOTAL.
		Contributions paid during this Half-year.	All other Receipts.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
St. Saviour .....	1032 16 1½	8140 5 0	468 15 2	407 14 8½	10049 11 0
Christchurch .....	471 12 5	3320 12 0	190 11 2	112 4 8	4095 0 3
Newington .....	158 0 9	14602 10 0	...	3212 13 8	17973 4 0
St. George the Martyr .....	90 13 2½	8971 13 0	458 8 8	1538 3 11½	11058 18 0
	1753 2 6	35035 0 0	1117 15 0	5270 17 0	43176 14 0

## COMMON FUND RECEIPTS.

Her Majesty's Paymaster General .....	1207 7 5
Invoice Account, Fractions for Half Year .....	7½
Firewood Account .....	268 11 7
Bread (Conversion) Account .....	46 7 4
Maintenance of Paupers under Order of Removal .....	4 15 0
Metropolitan Common Poor Fund .....	7444 18 9
	8972 0 8
Gross Total .....	£52148 15 2

## THE GUARDIANS OF THE SAINT SAVIOUR'S UNION.

Michaelmas, 1877.

BALANCE against each Parish at the commencement of this Half-year.	EXPENDITURE				BALANCE in favor of each Parish at the end of this Half-year.	TOTAL.
	Common Charges.	Separate Charges.	Workhouse Loan and Interest Repaid.	County Rate.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
...	9391 17 0	30 19 4	423 0 2	1014 2 11½	1032 16 1½	11892 15 7½
...	3896 3 1½	...	170 15 5	417 17 6	471 12 5	4956 8 5½
1256 12 6	16985 10 0	153 11 8	733 17 2	1828 1 11	158 0 9	21115 14 0
783 18 11½	10481 17 0	83 4 4	458 8 8	1126 2 6½	90 13 2½	13024 4 8
2040 11 5½	40755 7 1½	267 15 4	1786 1 5	4386 4 11	1753 2 6	50989 2 8½

## AMOUNT OF THE RATEABLE VALUE UPON WHICH THE CONTRIBUTIONS HAVE BEEN CALCULATED:—

Saint Saviour .....	163111 0 0
Christ Church .....	80112 0 0
Newington .....	349248 0 0
Saint George the Martyr .....	215523 0 0
	£837994 0 0

Lady-day, 1878.

BALANCE against each Parish at the commencement of this Half-year.	EXPENDITURE.				BALANCE in favor of each Parish at the end of this Half-year.	TOTAL.
	Common Charges.	Separate Charges.	Workhouse Loan and Interest Repaid.	County Rate.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
...	8586 17 0	...	230 13 5	1232 0 7½	...	10049 11 0½
...	3502 11 0	...	89 17 9	502 11 6	...	4095 0 3
...	15403 9 8	...	359 13 0	2210 1 9	...	17973 4 5
...	9163 15 0	...	237 6 8	1357 17 1½	...	11058 18 9½
...	36956 12 8	...	917 10 10	5302 11 0	...	48176 14 6

## AMOUNT OF THE RATEABLE VALUE UPON WHICH THE CONTRIBUTIONS HAVE BEEN CALCULATED:—

Saint Saviour .....	167125 0 0
Christ Church .....	80412 0 0
Newington .....	353614 0 0
Saint George the Martyr .....	217257 0 0
	£818108 0 0

## PARTICULARS OF COMMON CHARGE

FOR THE HALF-YEAR ENDING MICHAELMAS, 1877.

In-Maintenance .....	11873	17	9½
Out-Relief (including Non-Resident Relief) .....	5334	12	3½
Pauper Children in Central London District Schools .....	6502	16	2
Maintenance of Pauper Children at Margate, Blind Schools, &c. ....	99	10	9
Lunatics in Asylums, Registered Hospitals, or Licensed Houses .....	5923	11	3
Criminal Lunatics .....	36	4	0
Salaries or other Remuneration of Officers .....	3452	10	2
Officers' Rations .....	953	12	9½
Superannuation Allowances .....	73	4	5
Compensation .....	267	14	6
Extra Medical Fees .....	21	0	0
Emigration .....	0	0	0
Vaccination .....	567	9	3
Registration .....	361	16	0
Legal Expenses .....	0	0	0
Other Charges, viz:—			
Furniture and Property Account .....	4639	8	2
Officers' and Servants' Clothing .....	76	15	3½
Horses' Forage .....	60	1	10
Repairs .....	1231	17	1
Dispensary Account .....	466	13	10
Medical Appliances Account .....	7	6	4
Printing, Stationery and Advertising Account .....	314	9	8
Bread (Conversion) Account .....	202	17	4½
Removal of Paupers Account .....	64	13	9
Metropolitan Asylum Districts .....	5935	0	8
Building Account .....	81	0	0
Newington Sick Asylum District .....	3	5	1
Assessment Committee .....	132	14	0
Vagrant Account .....	162	4	9½
Election of Guardians .....	20	0	0
Establishment Expenses .....	3141	14	7

£52008 1 10½

## THE SAINT SAVIOUR'S UNION.

FOR THE HALF-YEAR ENDING LADY-DAY, 1878.

In-Maintenance .....	12005	16	9½
Out-Relief (including Non-Resident Relief) .....	5330	10	1½
Pauper Children in Central London District Schools .....	7061	7	7
Lunatics in Asylums, Registered Hospitals or Licensed Houses .....	1887	16	7
Criminal Lunatics .....	36	16	0
Salaries or other Remuneration of Officers .....	3619	12	5
Officers' Rations .....	1028	11	7½
Superannuation Allowances .....	78	0	11
Compensation .....	319	8	0
Extra Medical Fees .....	21	10	0
Emigration .....	0	0	0
Vaccination .....	328	17	2
Registration .....	324	18	6
Legal Expenses .....	54	10	1
Other Charges, viz:—			
Removal of Paupers' Account .....	19	10	6
H. Jarvis and Son, Surveyors' Commission .....	170	15	0
Furniture and Property Account .....	1906	13	1½
Officers' and Servants' Clothing Account .....	64	11	6
Repairs .....	890	9	11
Dispensary Account .....	603	5	5
Medical Appliances .....	60	7	10
Printing, Stationery, &c., Account .....	382	18	10
Maintenance Pauper Children Account .....	110	7	0
Building Account .....	351	16	1
Newington Sick Asylum District .....	3	5	1
Assessment Committee .....	107	2	4
Vagrant Account .....	217	3	6½
Horses' Forage, &c., Account .....	177	14	11
Stone Account .....	1	5	7
Metropolitan Asylum District .....	5151	5	6
Visiting Committee and Expenses .....	10	13	7
Establishment Expenses .....	3601	11	10

£45928 13 4½



## ACCOUNT OF THE INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND

For the Half-Year

## INCOME.

Dr.			
To Balance on 29th September, 1876	43584	12	10
Grants from the Committee of Council on Education	29804	16	8
Amounts paid to the Treasurers by the Rating Authorities (on account of the Precepts for the Aggregate Amount of £398867)	199433	8	11
[being equal to a Rate at 2-24d. in the pound.]			
School Fees	22921	19	9
Net Income from Endowment Inalienable from the School or from Education	37	18	0
Contribution from H. M. Treasury, in aid of Industrial Schools	186	17	3
Loans raised, viz:—			
Loan XXIII.	100000	0	0
" XXIV.	65000	0	0
" XXV.	75700	0	0
	240700	0	0
Temporary Loan from the Treasurers of the Board	255000	0	0
Less Amounts repaid	230000	0	0
	25000	0	0
Current Income arising from other sources, viz:—			
Science and Art Department	762	0	0
Scholarships and Prizes	3374	0	0
Receipts—			
General	256521	0	7
Loans (not including Temporary Loan)	240700	0	0
	£497221	0	7
Carried forward	£565805	13	5

## ABILITIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON.

led 24th March, 1877.

## EXPENDITURE.

Cr.

By Salaries of Officers of the Board—			
Officers of the Staff	6188	18	0
Officers for enforcing Compulsory Bye-Laws	10623	9	9
	16812	7	9
Salaries of Teachers in Schools	104354	12	4
Books, Apparatus and Stationery	14072	15	0
Less Received for Sale of Needlework	529	0	8
	14443	14	4
Printing, Postage, Advertising, and Office Charges [Offices]	2737	14	11
Do. and Petty Disbursements [Schools]	1627	8	5
Do. [Divisional Committees]	850	1	9
Rent, Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	10987	19	9
Less Received for Hire of Schools	823	12	7
Do. Rents of Sundry Property	1105	2	4
	1928	14	11
Purchase of, and Repairs to, Furniture, and Cleaning	10736	11	11
Furniture and Fittings for New Schools [No. 1]	10840	15	8
" " " " [No. 2]	2183	6	11
	23760	14	6
Fuel and Light	5749	6	9
Purchase of Land for Schools	75386	9	4
Do. do. Legal and Surveyors' Charges	13410	4	11
	88796	14	3
Erection of, and Additions and Alterations to, School Buildings	162918	3	6
Repairs to Buildings	6155	3	7
Fees for Children attending Schools paid by the Board	72	1	3
Industrial Schools—Maintenance of Children	14969	0	0
" " Brentwood—Maintenance	821	0	0
	15190	0	0
Interest on Loans	33476	1	1
Interest on Temporary Loans	432	0	10
Interest on Purchase of Land	1377	9	3
	35285	11	2
Repayment of Loans	7692	1	6
Legal Expenses	1939	8	7
Other Expenses, viz:—			
On Account of Pensions to Teacher of Schools Transferred	75	0	0
Permanent Offices of the Board [Stores]	139	10	0
	214	10	0
Scholarships and Prizes	3289	2	3
Total Expenditure	507979	1	8
Carried forward	£507979	1	8

## ACCOUNT OF THE INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND LIABILITIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON.

For the Half-Year ended 24th March, 1877—continued.

Dr.

## INCOME.

Brought forward ..... £565805 13 5

£565805 13 5

Outstanding Liabilities of the Board at the end of the half-year, as per Schedule annexed ..... 2714203 19 2

Liabilities at the end of corresponding half of last year ..... 2333177 3 3

As compared with corresponding half of last year ..... Increase 381026 15 11

G. H. CROAD, Clerk of the Board,

25th day of July, 1877.

## EXPENDITURE.

Cr.

Brought forward ..... £507979 1 8

By Balance on 24th March, 1877, viz:—

In hands of Treasurers, General Account ..... 11368 0 7

Less Orders of the Board not paid by Treasurers ..... 5583 0 5

5785 0 2

In hands of London and County Bank (Schools Disbursements Account) ..... 3728 7 8

Less Orders of the Board not paid by Bankers... 1124 8 5

2601 19 3

Deposit Account—London Joint Stock Bank ..... 412 10 0

In hand on Account of Petty Cash:—

General Account ..... 106 6 0

Schools Disbursements Account ..... 1743 17 5

Purchase of Land (Compensations) ... 65 6 0

Industrial Schools Department ..... 12 0 0

Stores Department (Petty Cash) ..... 34 6 3

1961 15 8

Managers of Brentwood Industrial School ..... 209 15 3

Treasurers of Divisional Committees ..... 1346 13 5

Purchase of Land, viz:—

Deposits £85 Lands Clauses Consolidation Act 25134 0 0

The Union Bank of London—Deposits ..... 11507 1 0

The London and Westminster Bank—Deposits 900 0 0

The Paymaster General in Chancery—Deposits 480 0 0

The Ecclesiastical Commissioners ..... 1655 0 0

Solicitor to the Board—Suspense Account ..... 3059 1 11

42735 2 11

Amounts advanced for unsettled Accounts, viz:—

Solicitor to the Board ..... 4000 0 4

Yates &amp; Alexander ..... 1000 0 0

The Commissioners of Inland Revenues ..... 2 0 0

5002 0 4

60056 17 0

Less amount due to sundry Creditors on account of Books, &amp;c.—Stores Department ..... 5452 10 8

Less Stock on hand ..... 3222 5 5

2230 5 3

57826 11 9

£565805 13 5

Expenditure of present Half-year as above ..... 507979 1 8

Expenditure of corresponding half of last year ..... 475815 9 9

Increase ..... 32163 11 11

I certify that this Account has been examined and passed by the School Board, as provided by Section 18 of the Act 36 & 37 Vic., cap. 86.

CHARLES REED, Chairman,

25th day of July, 1877.

Submitted to me,

H. LLOYD ROBERTS, Auditor.

25th day of September, 1877, and approved as altered



## ACCOUNT OF THE INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND

For the Half-Year ended

Dr.		INCOME.	
To Balance on 24th March, 1877 .....	57826	11	9
Grants from the Committee of Council on Education .....	54606	7	2
Amounts paid to the Treasurers by the Rating Authorities (on account of the Precepts for the Aggregate Amount of £506354) .....	253176	11	0
[being equal to a Rate at 2-61d. in the pound.]			
School Fees .....	24772	18	3
Net Income from Endowment Inalienable from the School or from Education ...	37	18	0
Contribution from H.M. Treasury, in aid of Industrial Schools...	377	9	7
Do. do. Commission on amount received for the Quarter ended Midsummer, 1877, from Parents of children committed under §16 of the Industrial Schools Act...	26	5	3
	403	14	10
Loans raised, viz:—			
Loan XXVI. ....	110000	0	0
" XXVII. ....	90000	0	0
" XXVIII. ....	160000	0	0
	360000	0	0
Current Income arising from other sources, viz:—			
Scholarships and Prizes .....	656	6	11
Receipts—			
General .....	333653	16	2
Loans .....	360000	0	0
	£693653	16	2
Carried forward .....	£751480	7	11

## LIABILITIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON.

9th September, 1877.

EXPENDITURE.		Cr.	
By Salaries of Officers of the Board—			
Officers of the Staff .....	6805	12	10
Officers for enforcing Compulsory Bye-Laws .....	11416	13	6
	18222	6	4
Salaries of Teachers in Schools .....	139835	15	0
Books, Apparatus and Stationery .....	15430	10	11
Less Received for Sale of Needlework .....	531	7	6
	14899	3	5
Printing, Postage, Advertising, and Office Charges [Offices] .....	3433	17	1
Do. and Petty Disbursements [Schools] .....	1974	4	5
Do. [Divisional Committees] .....	1032	2	8
Rent, Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....	11976	3	8
Less Received for Hire of Schools .....	508	14	7
Do. Rents of Sundry Property .....	961	12	6
	1470	7	1
Purchase of, and Repairs to, Furniture, and Cleaning .....	11552	7	2
" Furniture and Fittings for New Schools [No. 1] .....	5877	0	11
" " " " [No. 2] .....	1312	17	0
	18742	5	1
Fuel and Light .....	3111	14	3
Purchase of Land for Schools .....	60200	9	8
Do. do. Legal and Surveyors' Charges ..	13725	0	4
	73925	10	0
Erection of, and Additions and Alterations to, School Buildings .....	155170	12	10
Do. do. [No. 2] .....	399	18	5
Repairs to Buildings .....	7708	1	5
Fees for Children attending Schools paid by the Board .....	21	15	4
Industrial Schools—Maintenance of Children .....	6188	8	11
" " Brentwood—Maintenance .....	1069	10	3
" " Do.—[Capital Account] .....	127	0	9
" " Training Ship—[ditto] .....	310	0	0
	7694	19	11
Interest on Loans .....	41017	17	7
Interest on Temporary Loans .....	624	11	8
Interest on Purchase of Land .....	637	9	6
	42309	18	9
Repayment of Loans .....	11511	14	10
Legal Expenses .....	1764	9	0
Other Expenses, viz:—			
On Account of Pensions to Teachers of Schools Transferred .....	85	0	0
Temporary Loan from the Treasurers of the Board .....	80000	0	0
	80085	0	0
Scholarships and Prizes .....	508	17	4
Total Expenditure not including Temporary Loan .....	512858	2	8
Carried forward .....	£592858	2	8

## ACCOUNT OF THE INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND LIABILITIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR LONDON.

For the Half-Year ended 30th September, 1877.—Continued.

Dr.

## INCOME.

Brought forward ..... £751480 7 11

£751480 7 11

Outstanding Liabilities of the Board at the end of the half-year, as per Schedule annexed ..... 2924234 12 4

Liabilities at the end of corresponding half of last year ..... 2494151 2 9

As compared with corresponding half of last year ..... Increase 430083 9 7

G. H. CROAD, Clerk of the Board,

30th day of January, 1878.

## EXPENDITURE.

Cr.

Brought forward ..... £592858 2 8

By Balance on 29th September, 1877, viz:—

In hands of Treasurers, General Account ..... 129133 15 3

Less Orders of the Board not paid by Treasurers ..... 1820 5 7

In hands of London and County Bank (Schools Disbursements Account) ..... 3006 5 0

Less Orders of the Board not paid by Bankers ..... 1924 14 1

Deposit Account—London Joint Stock Bank ..... 1081 10 11

In hand on Account of Petty Cash—

General Account ..... 412 10 0

Schools Disbursements Account ..... 41 18 9

Purchase of Land (Compensations) ..... 1867 14 9

Industrial Schools Department ..... 57 11 0

Stores Department (Petty Cash) ..... 12 0 0

Treasurers of Divisional Committees ..... 6 13 9

Purchase of Land, viz:—

Deposits §§5 Lands Clauses Consolidation Act ..... 1985 18 3

The Union Bank of London—Deposits ..... 1261 4 11

The London and Westminster Bank—Deposits ..... 10263 0 0

The Paymaster General in Chancery—Deposits ..... 7543 0 0

The Ecclesiastical Commissioners ..... 900 0 0

Solicitor to the Board—Suspense Account ..... 480 0 0

Amounts advanced for unsettled Accounts, viz:—

Solicitor to the Board ..... 1655 0 0

Yates & Alexander ..... 1101 10 0

Less Amount due to Creditors, Books, &c.:—

Stores Department ..... 21942 10 0

Less Stock on hand ..... 6004 12 1

Managers of Brentwood Industrial School ..... 3415 7 9

2589 4 4

175 6 3

2764 10 7

158622 5 3

£751480 7 11

Expenditure of present Half-year as above ..... 512858 2 8

Expenditure of corresponding half of last year ..... 567245 11 3

As compared with corresponding half of last year ..... Decrease 54387 8 7

I certify that this Account has been examined and passed by the School Board, as provided by Section 18 of the Act 36 and 37 Vic., cap. 86.

CHARLES REED, Chairman.

30th day of January, 1878.



## ACCOUNTS OF THE SOUTHWARK

For the Half-Year ended

## STATEMENT OF STOCK, SHARE AND LOAN CAPITAL on 30th September, 1877.

Acts of Parliament authorising the raising of Capital.	Description of Capital.	Maximum Dividend Authorised.	Number of Shares Issued.	Nominal Amount of Shares. £	Called up per Share. £	Total Paid up. £	Amount Issued but not Paid. £	Remaining to be Issued and Called up. £	Total Amount Authorised. £
1845	Ordinary Stock.	10 p cent.	3036	100	100	303600			303600
1852	Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	3036	25	25	75900			75900
1855	Ordinary Shares.	7½ " "	1265	100	100	126500			126500
1861	Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	1265	100	100	126500			126500
1864	Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	590	100	100	59000			59000
1867	Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	518	100	100	51800			51800
1867	Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	500	100	100	50000			50000
1872	Ordinary Shares.	10 " "	700	100	100	70000		160000	230000
					Ord.	863300			
1855	Preference Stock.	5 " "	1265	100	100	126500			126500
1867	Preference Stock.	5 " "	1982	100	100	198200			198200
1872	Preference Shares	5 " "	1700	100	100	170000			170000
					Pref.	494700			
					Total	1358000		160000	1518000
1845	Bonds.					64000			120000
1845	Debenture Stock.					56000			112000
1852	Debenture Stock.					112000			150000
1855	Debenture Stock.					150000			49981
1872	Debenture Stock.					49981		50019	100000
						1789981		210019	2000000

Dr.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT

	Certified Expenditure to 31st March, 1877.	Expenditure during Half Year.	Total Expenditure to Date of Account.
To Expenditure on Works to 31st March, 1871 .....	1437110 4 6		1437110 4 6
Lands, Water-rights, Quit-rents, and Easements, acquired by the Company; Reservoirs, Wells, Pumps, Shafts, Conduit Pipes, and Works for the collection or impounding and storing of Water, including Service Reservoirs and Filtering Beds .....	91071 17 0	2359 2 3	93430 19 3
Main and Service Pipes connected with the Distribution of Water .....	181706 13 11	654 6 9	182361 0 0
Meters, Fitting and Service Works, including Labour Law and Parliamentary Expenses (Promoting) .....	16270 2 5	1497 11 2	17767 13 7
Engineers Expenses chargeable to Capital .....	1896 17 4	136 12 9	2003 10 3
Interest at 4½ p Cent. on New Ordinary Share Capital and 5 p Cent. on New Preference Share Capital and 4, 4½, and 4½ p Cent. on Debenture Stock, raised per sec. 11 of 35 Vic. cap. 3 .....	3925 0 2		3925 0 2
	17034 1 1		17034 1 1
Excess of Income received over payments .....	1748984 16 5	4647 12 11	1753632 9 4
			36771 10 8
			1790404 0 0

## LD VAUXHALL WATER COMPANY.

th September, 1877.

## STATEMENT of the LIABILITIES and ASSETS (Balance Sheet) on the 30th Sept., 1877.

LIABILITIES.	ASSETS.
Capital Account—	By Capital Account—
Amount received as per Account	Amount Expended for Works, as per Account No. 2 .....
No. 2 .....	1753632 9 4
Revenue Account (Provision for Bad Debts) as per Account	Water Rates and Service Accounts due to the Company ...
No. 3 .....	74212 11 3
3500 0 0	Water Rates in hands of Collectors for Collection .....
Dividend and Interest Account, as per Account No. 4 .....	2622 16 0
9633 15 4	Stock in hand—pipes, meters, fittings, coal, and general stores .....
Unclaimed Dividends .....	53 2 3 0
544 2 8	Cash at Bankers ...
Outstanding Tradesmen's Accounts, &c., owing by the Company .....	2287 3 6
18081 17 8	Less outstanding
Temporary Loans and Interest on ditto .....	Cheques .....
27178 17 0	1920 11 10
Interest accrued to the 30th September, 1877, on Mortgage and Debenture Stock .....	266 11 8
9083 13 0	Cash in Office .....
Interest accrued to the 30th September, 1877, on Preference Stock .....	85 11 2
6183 15 0	Capital Suspense Account .....
Income Tax .....	28778 8 11
390 10 8	
£1865000 11 4	£1865000 11 4

for the Half-Year ended 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

	Certified Receipts to 31st March, 1877.	Receipts during Half Year.	Total Receipts to Date of Account.
By Ordinary Stock .....	666800 0 0		666800 0 0
Ordinary Share Capital .....	196500 0 0		196500 0 0
Preference Stock .....	324700 0 0		324700 0 0
Preference Share Capital .....	170000 0 0		170000 0 0
Mortgage Capital .....	87000 0 0		164000 0 0
Debenture Stock .....	344981 0 0	23000 0 0	367981 0 0
Premiums received on Shares Issued .....	423 0 0		423 0 0
† Mortgages paid off .....		23000 0 0	23000 0 0
		23000 0 0	
	£1790404 0 0		£1790404 0 0

## ACCOUNTS OF THE SOUTHWARK

For the Half-Year ended

Dr.

## REVENUE ACCOUNT

MAINTENANCE			
To Maintenance and Repair of Imponnding and Service Reservoirs, Filtering Beds, Works and Pipes, or for Obtaining and Storing of Water, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	251	18	4
Maintenance and Repair of Mains, Pipes, Fittings, Meters, and Works connected with Distribution of Water, including the cost of Materials, Labour and Renewals .....	4809	13	8
Repairs of Engines, &c., at the several Works, included in Messrs. Harvey's Accounts .....	4000	0	0
	8809	13	8
Pumping and Engine Charges, including the cost of Coal, Wages, &c. ....	10334	10	1
Filtration, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	8488	13	2
Salaries of Engineer, Superintendent, and Clerks, and Wages of Inspectors and Turncocks .....	2435	14	2
Rents .....	26	5	0
Thames Conservancy .....	805	5	0
Rates and Taxes .....	4129	11	7
	35281	11	0
MANAGEMENT.			
Allowance to Directors .....	558	15	0
Allowance to Company's Auditors .....	21	5	3
Salaries of Secretary, Accountant, and Office Clerks .....	970	15	4
Superannuation .....	304	1	3
Commission to Collectors .....	1648	6	5
Stationery, Printing, and General Establishment Charges .....	620	2	4
Law and Parliamentary Expenses .....	225	14	4
Expenses connected with Battersea Land .....	2009	15	9
Official Auditor and Water Examiner .....	95	14	8
	6454	10	4
Balance carried to next Account to provide for Losses .....	3500	0	0
Dividend and Interest Account for Transfer of Profits .....	31712	7	8
	£76948	9	0

Dr.

## DIVIDEND AND INTEREST ACCOUNT

To Interest accrued to the 30th September, 1877, on Mortgage and Loan Capital .....	9627	14	9
Interest on Temporary Loans charged as paid in aid and on behalf of Dividend ..	452	15	9
Dividends Paid on Preference Stock and Shares to the 30th June, 1877 .....	6183	15	0
Dividends accrued on ditto to the 30th September, 1877 .....	6183	15	0
Balance applicable to Dividend .....	9633	15	4
	£32081	15	10

Subject to the Sum of Twenty-eight Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-eight Pounds, Eight Shillings and Eleven Pence (£28,778. 8s. 11d.) now in suspense, being made a charge against the accruing revenues of the Company during the next three and a half years, I hereby certify that I have examined the foregoing Accounts and find the same correct; and that the sum of (9,633 15s. 4d) Nine Thousand Six Hundred and Thirty three Pounds, Fifteen Shillings and Four Pence, is available for Dividend on the Ordinary Stock and Share Capital of the Company, amounting to (£63,300) Eight Hundred and Sixty Three Thousand Three Hundred Pounds.

ALLEN STONEHAM, AUDITOR APPOINTED UNDER THE "METROPOLIS WATER ACT, 1871."

6th December, 1877.

## ND VAUXHALL WATER COMPANY.

For the Half-Year ended 30th September, 1877, Continued.

For the Half Year to 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

By Balance brought from last Account .....	3500	0	0
Less Allowance for Empty Houses .....	1567	18	5
" " Over Charges .....	326	14	9
" " Bad Debts .....	704	16	3
	2599	9	5
	900	10	7
Water Rents accrued to the date of this Account .....	74212	11	3
Surcharges on Water Rental to the 31st March, 1877 .....	1743	11	7
	75955	2	10
Rents Received .....	91	15	7

£76948 9 0

For the Half Year ended 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

By Balance brought from last Account on the 31st March, 1877 .....	17758	19	0
Less Dividend declared for the Half Year at the rate of 4 per cent. on Ordinary Stock or Shares—and 4½ per cent. on New Stock (A) 17439 0 0			
	319	19	0
Interest on Deposits .....	49	9	2
Revenue Account for Profits transferred .....	81712	7	8
	£32081	15	10

Examined and approved,

C. J. B. HERTSLET, }  
JOHN YOUNG, } AUDITORS TO THE COMPANY.

HENRY WHITING, CHAIRMAN.  
ALFRED JELLEY, SECRETARY.



## ACCOUNTS OF THE SOUTHWARK

For the Half-Year ended

## STATEMENT OF STOCK, SHARE AND LOAN CAPITAL on 30th September, 1877

Acts of Parliament authorizing the raising of Capital.	Description of Capital.	Maximum Dividend Authorized.	Number of Shares Issued.	Nominal Amount of Shares. £	Called up per Share. £	Total Paid up. £	Amount Issued but not Paid. £	Remaining to be Issued and Called up. £	Total Amount Authorized. £
1845 Ordinary Stock.	10 p cent.	3036	100	100	30:60				303600
1852 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	3036	25	25	759:00				759:00
1855 Ordinary Shares.	7 1/2 " "	1265	100	100	1265:00				1265:00
1864 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	1265	100	100	1265:00				1265:00
1864 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	590	100	100	590:00				590:00
1867 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	518	100	100	518:00				518:00
1867 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	500	100	100	500:00				500:00
1872 Ordinary Stock.	10 " "	700	100	100	700:00			160000	230000
				Ord	863300				
1855 Preference Stock.	5 " "	1265	100	100	1265:00				1265:00
1867 Preference Stock.	5 " "	1982	100	100	1982:00				1982:00
1872 Preference Shares.	5 " "	1700	100	100	1700:00				1700:00
				Pref	494700				
				Total	1358000			160000	1518:00
1845 Bonds.					52500				120000
1845 Debenture Stock.					6750:00				112000
1852 Debenture Stock.					112000				1500:00
1865 Debenture Stock.					150000			50019	1000:00
1872 Debenture Stock.					49981				
				Total	1789981			210019	2000000

## Dr. CAPITAL ACCOUNT

	Certified Expenditure to 30th Sept., 1877.	Expenditure during Half Year.	Total Expenditure to Date of Account.
To Expenditure on Works to 31st March, 1871 .....	1437110 4 6		1437110 4 6
Lands, Water-rights, Quit-rents, and Easements, acquired by the Company; Reservoirs, Wells, Pumps, Shafts, Conduit Pipes, and Works for the collection or impounding and storing of Water, including Service Reservoirs and Filtering Beds .....	93430 19 3	3627 7 0	97058 6 3
Main and Service Pipes connected with the Distribution of Water .....	182361 0 8	1961 3 0	184325 3 8
Meters, Fitting and Service Works, including Labour Law and Parliamentary Expenses (Promoting) .....	17767 13 7	629 16 4	18397 9 11
Engineers Expenses chargeable to Capital .....	2003 10 1	8 4 7	2011 14 8
Interest at 4 1/2 p Cent. on New Ordinary Share Capital and 5 p Cent. on New Preference Share Capital and 4, 4 1/2, and 4 1/2 p Cent. on Debenture Stock, raised per sec. 11 of 35 Vic. cap. 3 .....	3925 0 2		3925 0 2
	17034 1 1		17034 1 1
Excess of Income received over payments .....	1753632 9 4	6229 10 11	1759862 0 3
			30541 19 9
			1790404 0 0

## ND VAUXHALL WATER COMPANY.

1st March, 1878.

## STATEMENT of the LIABILITIES and ASSETS (Balance Sheet) on the 31st March, 1878.

LIABILITIES.	ASSETS.
To Capital Account—	By Capital Account—
Amount received as per Account	Amount Expended for Works, as
No. 2 .....	per Account No. 2 .....
Revenue Account (Provision for	Water Rates and
Bad Debts) as per Account	Service Accounts
No. 3 .....	due to Company 79355 5 5
Dividend and Interest Account,	Less amount paid
as per Account No. 4 .....	in advance .....
Unclaimed Dividends .....	74355 5 5
Outstanding Tradesmen's Ac-	Water Rates in hands of Collec-
counts, &c., owing by the Com-	tors for Collection .....
pany .....	2625 6 2
Temporary Loans and Interest	Stock in hand—pipes, meters,
on ditto .....	fittings, coal, and general stores
Interest accrued to 31st March,	Cash at Bankers ...
1878, on Mortgage and Deben-	3051 6 0
ture Stock .....	Less outstanding
Interest accrued to 31st March,	Cheques .....
1878, on Preference Stock .....	1286 3 1
	1765 2 11
	Cash in Office .....
	20 4 0
	Capital Suspense Account .....
	24778 8 11
	Income Tax .....
	163 18 10
£1870440 17 2	£1870440 17 2

for the Half Year ended 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

	Certified Receipts to 30th Sept., 1877.	Receipts during Half Year.	Total Receipts to Date of Account.
By Ordinary Stock .....	660800 0 0		726800 0 0
Ordinary Share Capital .....	196500 0 0		120500 0 0
Preference Stock .....	324700 0 0		324700 0 0
Preference Share Capital .....	170000 0 0		170000 0 0
Mortgage Capital .....	64000 0 0		452500 0 0
Debenture Stock .....	367981 0 0	11500 0 0	379481 0 0
Premiums received on Shares Issued .....	423 0 0		423 0 0
† Mortgages paid off .....		11500 0 0	11500 0 0
		11500 0 0	
	£1700101 0 0		£1790404 0 0

## ACCOUNTS OF THE SOUTHWARK AND VAUXHALL WATER COMPANY.

For the Half-Year ended 31st March, 1878, Continued.

Dr.

## REVENUE ACCOUNT for the Half-Year to 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

## MAINTENANCE.

To Maintenance and Repair of Impounding and Service Reservoirs, Filtering Beds, Works and Pipes, or for Obtaining and Storing of Water, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	1867	12	2
Maintenance and Repair of Mains, Pipes, Fittings, Meters, and Works connected with Distribution of Water, including the cost of Materials, Labour and Renewals .....	3834	2	4
Repairs of Engines, &c., at the several Works, included in Messrs. Harvey's Accounts .....	4000	0	0
	7834	2	4
Pumping and Engine Charges, including the cost of Coal, Wages, &c. ....	9970	9	5
Filtration, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	5275	1	11
Salaries of Engineer, Superintendent, and Clerks, and Wages of Inspectors and Turncocks .....	3700	3	11
Rents .....	16	6	0
Thames Conservancy .....	500	0	0
Rates and Taxes .....	4354	9	1
	33511	4	10

## MANAGEMENT.

Allowance to Directors .....	506	5	0
Allowance to Company's Auditors .....	21	5	3
Salaries of Secretary, Accountant, and Office Clerks .....	1005	6	8
Superannuation .....	200	0	0
Commission to Collectors .....	1784	15	5
Stationery, Printing, and General Establishment Charges .....	687	0	9
Law and Parliamentary Expenses .....	268	11	0
Official Auditor and Water Examiner .....	93	18	11
	4567	3	0
Balance carried to next Account to provide for Losses .....	4000	0	0
Dividend and Interest Account for Transfer of Profits .....	39402	2	7
	£81480	10	5

Dr.

## DIVIDEND AND INTEREST ACCOUNT for the Half-Year ended 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

To Interest accrued to the 31st March, 1878, on Mortgage and Loan Capital .....	9556	2	6
Interest on Temporary Loans charged as paid in aid and on behalf of Dividend ..	610	8	11
Dividends Paid on Preference Stock and Shares to the 31st December, 1877 .....	6183	15	0
Dividends accrued on ditto to the 31st March, 1878 .....	6183	15	0
Balance applicable to Dividend .....	17444	1	1
	£39978	2	6

Subject to the Sum of Twenty-Four Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-eight Pounds, Eight Shillings and Eleven Pence (£24,778. 8s. 11d.) now in suspense, being made a charge against the accruing revenues of the Company during the next three years, I hereby certify that I have examined the foregoing Accounts and find the same correct: and that the sum of (£17444 1s. 1d.) Seventeen Thousand Four Hundred and Forty-four Pounds, One Shilling and One Penny, is available for Dividend on the Ordinary Stock and Share Capital of the Company, amounting to (£863,300) Eight Hundred and Sixty Three Thousand Three Hundred Pounds.

ALLEN STONEHAM, AUDITOR APPOINTED UNDER THE "METROPOLIS WATER ACT, 1871."  
4th June, 1878.

By Balance brought from last Account .....	3500	0	0
Surcharges on Water Rental to the 30th September, 1877 .....	2428	7	1
	5928	7	1
Less Allowances for Empty Houses .....	1519	1	11
" " Over Charges .....	801	8	9
" " Bad Debts .....	1251	2	11
	3571	13	7
	2356	13	6
Water Rents accrued to the date of this Account .....	79.65	5	5
Rents Received .....	68	11	6
	£81480	10	5

By Balance brought from last Account on the 30th September, 1877 .....	9633	15	4
Less Dividend declared for the Half-Year at the rate of 2 per Cent. on Ordinary Stock or Shares, and 4½ per Cent. for three months, and 2 per Cent. for three months, on New Ordinary Shares No. 1. ....	9069	10	0
	564	5	4
Interest on Deposits .....	11	14	7
Revenue Account for Profits transferred .....	39402	2	7
	£39978	2	6

Examined and approved,

C. J. S. HERTSLET, }  
JOHN YOUNG, } AUDITORS TO THE COMPANY.HENRY WHITING, CHAIRMAN.  
ALFRED JELLEY, SECRETARY.



## For the Half-Year ended

STATEMENT OF SHARE AND LOAN CAPITAL, on the 30th September, 1877.

\* Also power to raise by mortgage a sum equal to one-fourth of the Capital paid up under 32 Vict. cap. 4.

Dr.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT
-----	-----------------

Total Expenditure .....	1299212	9	4		9881	10	7	1309093	19	11
Balance .....								13958	5	1
								<u>£1323052</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>

ATER WORKS COMPANY.

9th September, 1877.

CONTINGENCY FUND, for the Half Year ended 30th September, 1877.

To Balance carried to next Account ...	5418	1	9	By Amount set aside to date out of Profits under Section 122 of the Company's Clauses Act, 1845 (8 Vict. cap. 16) .....	5418	1	9
	£5418	1	9		£5418	1	9

STATEMENT of the LIABILITIES and ASSETS (Balance Sheet) on the 30th Sept., 1877.

LIABILITIES.		ASSETS.	
To Capital Account—		By Capital Account—	
Amount received as per Account		Amount Expended for Works, as	
No. 2 .....	1323032 5 0	per Account No. 2 .....	1540093 19 11
Revenue Account (Provision for		Water Rates and Service Accounts due to the Company .....	45233 8 2
Bad Debts) as P Account No. 3	4900 0 0	Outstanding Accounts owing to the Company .....	186 13 0
Dividend and Interest Account, as per Account No. 4 .....	37044 17 1	Stock in hand—pipes, meters, fittings, coal, and general stores .....	6647 9 11
Interest accrued and provided for to date .....	3700 3 0	Suspense Account .....	73 3 3
Contingency Fund, as per Account No. 5 .....	5418 1 9	Cash at Bankers ..	7871 7 11
Outstanding Tradesmen's Accounts, and Wages owing by the Company .....	12488 14 5	Less Outstanding Cheques .. .....	549 7 5
			7362 0 6
		Cash on Deposit at Interest .....	18000 0 0
		Cash in Office .....	7 6 6
	£1386004 1 3		£1386004 1 3

for the Half-Year ended 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

	Certified Receipts to 31st March, 1877.	Receipts during Half-Year.	Total Receipts to Date of Account.
By Share Capital .....	1107987 10 0	90 0 0	1108077 10 0
Bonds.....	187165 0 0		175165 0 0
Premiums received on Shares Issued .....	6064 15 0		6064 15 0
Interest on Debentures .....	8800 0 0		8800 0 0
Debenture Stock 4 per cent. ....		24945 0 0	24945 0 0
		25035 0 0	
Less Bonds paid off in the Half-year.....		12000 0 0	
	1310017 5 0	13335 0 0	
			£132652 5 0

## ACCOUNTS OF THE LAMBETH

For the Half-Year ending

Dr.

## REVENUE ACCOUNT

## MAINTENANCE.

To Maintenance and Repair of Impounding and Service Reservoirs, Filtering Beds, Works and Pipes, or for Obtaining and Storing of Water, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	£26	15	9
Maintenance and Repair of Mains, Pipes, Fittings, Meters, and Works connected with Distribution of Water, including the cost of Materials, Labour and Renewals .....	3650	12	3
Pumping and Engine Charges, including the cost of Coal, Wages, &c. ....	9726	0	7
Filtration, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	627	9	9
Salaries of Engineer (or Superintendent) and Clerks, and Wages of Inspectors and Turncocks .....	2556	13	11
Rents of Houses and Lands, accrued due to date, and owing by the Company .....	111	17	6
Thames Conservancy .....	626	0	0
Rates and Taxes .....	3827	7	9
	21752	17	6

## MANAGEMENT.

Allowance to Directors .....	911	5	0
Allowance to Company's Auditors .....	31	17	10
Salaries of Secretary, Accountant and Office Clerks .....	844	15	0
Superannuations of Servants of the Company .....	478	6	3
Commission to Collectors .....	2100	3	11
Stationery, Printing and General Establishment Charges .....	406	8	8
Law and Parliamentary Expenses (Opposition) .....	235	10	6
Official Auditor and Water Examiner .....	69	14	10
	5078	2	0
Dividend and Interest Account for Transfer of Profits .....	41305	3	0
Balance carried to next Account to provide for Losses .....	4900	0	0

£73036 2 6

Dr.

## DIVIDEND AND INTEREST ACCOUNT

To Interest accrued to the 30th September, 1877, on Loan Capital .....	4336	8	5
Interest on Temporary Loans .....			
Interest accrued due to date on 4 per cent. Debenture Stock .....	329	9	10
Balance applicable to Dividend .....	37044	17	1

£41710 15 4

I hereby Certify that I have examined the foregoing Account, and find the same to be correct, and that the sum of Thirty-seven Thousand and Forty-four Pounds, Seventeen Shillings and One Penny, (£37,044 17s. 1d.) is available for the payment of Dividend on the Share Capital of the Company, amounting to the sum of One Million, One Hundred and Eight Thousand, and Seventy-seven Pounds Ten Shillings, (£1,108,077 10s.)

ALLEN STONEHAM, AUDITOR APPOINTED UNDER THE "METROPOLIS WATER ACT, 1871."  
16th November, 1877.

## WATER WORKS COMPANY.

30th September, 1877. Continued.

For the Half Year to 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

By Balance brought from former Account .....	4500	0	0
Add Surcharges on Rental to Lady-day, 1877 .....	628	2	10
	5128	2	10
Less Sums written off as Losses, viz:—			
Empty Houses, Houses cut off, Bad Debts .....	4419	15	3
	708	7	7
Water Rents accrued to the date of this Account .....	72275	3	11
Rents of Houses and Lands accrued due to date, and owing to the Company .....	40	7	6
Fees received for Registration of Shares, Transfers, &c., .....	12	3	6

£73036 2 6

For the Half Year ended 30th September, 1877.

Cr.

By Balance brought from last Account on the 31st March, 1877 .....	34879	13	10
Less Dividends declared for the Half-Year ending that day at 64 per centum .....	34616	16	3
Interest on Loans for Revenue purposes .....	10	0	0
	34626	16	3
Interest accrued due to date on Moneys deposited .....	252	17	7
Revenue Account for Profits transferred .....	182	14	9
	41306	3	0
	£41710	15	4

P. P. BOUVERIE, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMPANY.  
S. H. LOUTHIT, SECRETARY.  
GEO. E. N. RYAN,  
B. D. KERSHAW, } COMPANY'S AUDITORS.  
ALFRED HEALES, }



## ACCOUNTS OF THE LAMBETH

For the Half-Year ended

## STATEMENT OF SHARE AND LOAN CAPITAL on the 31st March, 1878.

Acts of Parliament authorising the raising of Capital.	Description of Capital.	Maximum Dividend Authorised.	No. of Shares Issued.	Nominal Amount of Shares. £	Called up per Share. £	Total Paid up. £	Amount Issued but not Paid. £	Remaining to be Issued and Called up. £	Total Amount Authorised. £
25 G. 3, 89 Shares.	10 p cent.	1438	100	All	143800				
4 W. 4, 7 Shares.	10 " "	4000	50	All	20000				
11 V., 7 Shares.	10 " "	3662	100, 50, 25	All	306200				1250000
19 V., 10 Shares.	7½ " "	1298	100, 50, 25	20, 10, 5	20000	80000			
19 V., 10 Shares.	7½ " "	3431	100, 50, 25	All	318950				
32 V., 4 Shares.	10 " "	1893	100, 50, 25	70, 35, 17 10/100	119125	51000	10925		
32 V., 4 Shares.	10 " "				50000		59500	109500*	
32 V., 4 Deben Deben.	Interest paid, viz:—on 700 at 4 p.c. 25735 at 4½ p.c. 180730 at 4½ p.c.				8800				
	157165					148365	42835	200000	
	Bonds.					1315240	131000	113260	1559500

\* Also power to raise by mortgage a sum equal to one-fourth of the Capital paid up under 32 Vict. cap. 4.

Dr.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT

	Certified Expenditure to 30th Sept., 1877.	Expenditure during Half-Year.	Total Expenditure to Date of Account.
To Expenditure on Freehold Lands to 31st March, 1871	24115 10 3		24115 10 3
Expenditure on Buildings, Reservoirs, Filters, and Mains to ditto	908961 16 3		908961 16 3
Lands, Water-rights, Quit-rents, and Easements acquired by the Company	24977 11 7		24977 11 7
Reservoirs, Wells, Shafts, Conduit Pipes, and Works for the collection or impounding and Storing of Water, including Service Reservoirs and Filtering Beds	214798 6 7	4287 10 1	219085 16 8
Main and Service Pipes connected with the Distribution of Water	122214 14 9	10970 17 7	133185 12 4
Meters, Fittings and Service Works, including Labour Engineers' and Surveyors' Expenses chargeable to Capital	4006 1 6	626 10 8	4632 10 2
Law and Parliamentary Expenses (Promoting Bills)	9820 11 5	680 12 9	10501 4 2
	199 7 7		199 7 7
Total Expenditure	1309093 19 11	16565 11 1	£1325659 11 0

## WATER WORKS COMPANY.

31st March, 1878.

## CONTINGENCY FUND, for the Half Year ended 31st March, 1878.

To Balance carried to next Account ...	5418 1 9	By Amount set aside to date out of Profits under Section 122 of the Company's Clauses Act, 1845 (8 Vict. cap. 16) .....	5418 1 9
	5418 1 9		5418 1 9

## STATEMENT of the LIABILITIES and ASSETS (Balance Sheet) on the 31st March, 1878.

LIABILITIES.	ASSETS.
To Capital Account—	By Capital Account—
Amount received as per Account No. 2 .....	Amount Expended for Works, as per Account No. 2 .....
Revenue Account (Provision for Bad Debts) as per Account No. 3 .....	Water Rates and Service Accounts due to the Company .....
Dividend and Interest Account, as per Account No. 4 .....	Outstanding Accounts owing to the Company .....
Interest accrued and provided for to date .....	Stock in hand—pipes, meters, fittings, coal, and general stores .....
Contingency Fund, as per Account No. 5 .....	Suspense Account .....
Outstanding Tradesmen's Accounts, and Wages owing by the Company .....	Cash at Bankers .....
	Less Outstanding Cheques .....
	Cash in Office .....
£1380783 3 8	£1380783 3 8

for the Half-Year ended 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

	Certified Receipts to 30th Sept., 1877.	Receipts during Half-Year.	Total Receipts to Date of Account.
By Share Capital .....	1108077 10 0		1108077 10 0
Sums received in advance of Calls .....			37 10 0
Bonds .....	175165 0 0		175165 0 0
Premiums received on Shares Issued .....	6064 15 0		6064 15 0
Debentures .....	8800 0 0		8800 0 0
Debenture Stock 4 per cent. ....	24945 0 0	25055 0 0	50000 0 0
	1323352 5 0		
Less Bonds &c, paid off in the Half-year .....	26802 10 0		
Balance .....	1296549 15 0	25055 0 0	£1321604 15 0

## ACCOUNTS OF THE LAMBETH AND VAUXHALL WATER COMPANY.

For the Half-Year ending 1st March, 1878, Continued.

Dr.

## REVENUE ACCOUNT, for the Half-Year to 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

## MAINTENANCE.

To Maintenance and Repair of Impounding and Service Reservoirs, Filtering Beds, Works and Pipes, or for Obtaining and Storing of Water, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	622	0	8
Maintenance and Repair of Mains, Pipes, Fittings, Meters, and Works connected with Distribution of Water, including the cost of Materials, Labour and Renewals .....	4029	11	8
Pumping and Engine Charges, including the cost of Coal, Wages, &c. ....	9283	5	11
Filtration, including the cost of Materials and Labour .....	480	16	7
Salaries of Engineer (or Superintendent) and Clerks, and Wages of Inspectors and Turncocks .....	2646	10	0
Rents of Houses and Lands, accrued due to date, and owing by the Company .....	161	17	6
Thames Conservancy .....	626	0	0
Rates and Taxes .....	2878	4	10
	20708	7	2

## MANAGEMENT.

Allowance to Directors .....	911	5	0
Allowance to Company's Auditors .....	31	17	10
Salaries of Secretary, Accountant and Office Clerks .....	842	7	6
Superannuations of Servants of the Company .....	486	6	3
Commission to Collectors .....	1686	17	10
Stationery, Printing and General Establishment Charges .....	294	8	5
Law and Parliamentary Expenses (Opposition) .....	0	0	0
Official Auditor and Water Examiner .....	69	2	5
	4302	5	3
Dividend and Interest Account for Transfer of Profits .....	39302	11	7
Balance carried to next Account to provide for Losses .....	4400	0	0

£68713 4 0

Dr.

## DIVIDEND AND INTEREST ACCOUNT, for the Half Year ended 31st March, 1878.

Cr.

To Interest accrued to the 31st March, 1877, on Loan Capital .....	3602	0	11
Interest accrued due to date on 4 per cent. Debenture Stock .....	831	9	1
Balance applicable to Dividend .....	37365	6	4

£41798 16 4

I hereby Certify that I have examined the foregoing Account, and find the same to be correct, and that the sum of Thirty-seven Thousand Three Hundred and Sixty-five Pounds, Six Shillings, and Four Pence (£37,365 6s. 4d.) is available for the payment of Dividend on the Share Capital of the Company, amounting to the sum of One Million, One Hundred and Eight Thousand, and Thirty-seven Pounds and Ten Shillings, (£1,108,037 10s.)

ALLEN STONEHAM, AUDITOR APPOINTED UNDER THE "METROPOLIS WATER ACT, 1871."  
16th November, 1877.

By Balance brought from former Account ..	4900	0	0	
Add Surcharges on Rental to Michaelmas, 1877 ...	643	17	3	
				5543 17 3
Less Sums written off as Losses, viz:—				
Empty Houses, Houses cut off, Bad Debts .....	4826	0	9	
				717 16 6
Water Rents accrued to the date of this Account .....				67935 17 6
Rents of Houses and Lands accrued due to date, and owing to the Company .....				40 7 6
Fees received for Registration of Transfers, &c. ....				19 2 6

£68713 4 0

By Balance brought from last Account on the 30th September, 1877 .....	37044	17	1
Less Dividend declared for the Half-Year ending that day at 64 per centum ..	34626	13	8
Payments in aid and on behalf of Dividend .....	20	0	0
	2398	3	5
Interest accrued due to date on Moneys deposited .....	98	1	4
Revenue Account for Profits transferred .....	39302	11	7
	£41798	16	4

P. P. BOUVERIE, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMPANY.  
S. H. LOUITT, SECRETARY.  
GEO. E. N. RYAN,  
B. D. KER-SHAW, } COMPANY'S AUDITORS.  
ALFRED HEALES, }



## AN ACCOUNT OF THE PAROCHIAL RATES AND OF THE COLLECTION AND BALANCING THEREOF RESPECTIVELY.

## RATES.

Made on the 11th day of April, 1877.	POOR RATE. 8d. in the £.	GENERAL RATE. 8d. in the £.	SEWERS RATE. 3d. in the £.	TOTALS. 19d. in the £.
<b>Mr. WINGHAM, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	1407 15 4	1407 15 4	527 18 3	3343 8 11
Arrears of former Rates .....	7 11 4	7 11 4		15 2 8
Additional Assessments .....	18 0	18 0	6 9	2 2 9
Amount to be Collected .....	£1416 4 8	£1416 4 8	£528 5 0	£3360 14 4
<b>Mr. BEADLE, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	1327 19 4	1327 19 4	497 19 9	3153 18 5
Arrears of former Rates .....			7 3	49 8 4
Additional Assessments .....	24 11 5	24 9 8		
Amount to be Collected .....	£1352 10 9	£1352 9 0	£498 7 0	£3203 6 9
<b>Mr. DISTIN, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	2292 13 4	2292 13 4	859 15 0	5445 1 8
Arrears of former Rates .....				40 0 0
Additional Assessments .....	20 0 0	20 0 0		
Amount to be Collected .....	£2312 13 4	£2312 13 4	£859 15 0	£5485 1 8
<b>Mr. SAUNDERS, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	1079 2 8	1079 2 8	404 13 6	2562 18 10
Arrears of former Rates .....			1 3	200 1 3
Additional Assessments .....	100 0 0	100 0 0		
Amount to be Collected .....	£1179 2 8	£1179 2 8	£404 14 9	£2763 0 1
<b>Mr. MONTGOMERY, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	1206 4 0	1206 4 0	452 6 6	2864 14 6
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£1206 4 0	£1206 4 0	£452 6 6	£2864 14 6
<b>THE PARISH.</b>				
Amount of Rates .....	7313 14 8	7313 14 8	2742 13 0	17370 2 4
Arrears of former Rates .....	7 11 4	7 11 4		15 2 8
Additional Assessments .....	145 9 5	145 7 8	15 3	291 12 4
Amount to be Collected .....	£7466 15 5	£7466 13 8	£2743 8 3	£17676 17 4

## COLLECTION.

	POOR RATE.	GENERAL RATE.	SEWERS RATE.	TOTALS.
<b>Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of June, 1877.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	1273 19 10	1273 19 10	474 18 11	3022 18 7
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	93 17 6	93 17 6	35 3 4	222 18 4
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	38 8 0	38 8 0	14 8 0	91 4 0
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	9 19 4	9 19 4	3 14 9	23 13 5
Totals .....	£1416 4 8	£1416 4 8	£528 5 0	£3360 14 4
<b>Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of June, 1877.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	1234 2 8	1234 0 11	454 0 9	2922 4 4
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	93 19 7	93 19 7	35 3 2	223 2 4
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	24 8 6	24 8 6	9 3 1	58 0 1
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1352 10 9	£1352 9 0	£498 7 0	£3203 6 9
<b>Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of June, 1877.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	2225 16 0	2225 16 0	824 0 8	5275 12 8
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	65 8 8	65 8 8	24 10 8	155 8 0
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	21 8 8	21 8 8	11 3 7	54 0 11
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£2312 13 4	£2312 13 4	£859 15 0	£5485 1 8
<b>Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of June, 1877.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	1071 8 8	1071 8 8	364 6 11	2507 4 3
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	96 18 3	96 18 3	36 6 10	230 3 4
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	10 15 9	10 15 9	4 0 11	25 12 5
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1179 2 8	£1179 2 8	£404 14 9	£2763 0 1
<b>Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of June, 1877.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	1086 12 11	1081 12 11	405 11 4	2573 17 2
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	75 18 9	75 18 9	28 10 3	180 7 9
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	23 15 8	23 15 8	10 16 2	63 7 6
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	19 16 8	19 16 8	7 8 9	47 2 1
Totals .....	£1206 4 0	£1206 4 0	£452 6 6	£2864 14 6
<b>THE PARISH.</b>				
Amount Collected .....	6892 0 1	6886 18 4	2522 18 7	16301 17 0
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	426 2 9	426 2 9	159 14 3	1011 19 9
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ..	118 16 7	123 16 7	49 11 9	292 4 11
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	29 16 0	29 16 0	11 3 6	70 15 6
Totals .....	£7466 15 5	£7466 13 8	£2743 8 3	£17676 17 4

## AN ACCOUNT OF THE PAROCHIAL RATES AND OF THE COLLECTION AND BALANCING THEREOF RESPECTIVELY.

## RATES.

Made on the 14th day of July, 1877.	POOR RATE. 9d. in the £.	GENERAL RATE. 6d. in the £.	METROPOLITAN CON- SOLIDATED RATE. 4d. in the £.	TOTAL. 19d. in the £.
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## Mr. WINGHAM, Collector.

Amount of Rates.....	1583 14 9	1055 16 6	703 17 8	3343 8 11
Arrears of former Rates .....	9 13 4	9 19 4		19 18 8
Additional Assessments .....	1 0 3	13 6	9 0	2 2 9
Amount to be Collected .....	£1594 14 4	£1065 9 4	£704 6 8	£3365 10 4

## Mr. BRADLE, Collector.

Amount of Rates.....	1493 19 3	995 19 6	663 19 8	3153 18 5
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....	9 16 6	6 11 0	4 7 4	20 14 10
Amount to be Collected .....	£1503 15 9	£1002 10 6	£668 7 0	£3174 13 3

## Mr. DISTIN, Collector.

Amount of Rates.....	2579 5 0	1719 10 0	1146 6 8	5445 1 8
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£2579 5 0	£1719 10 0	£1146 6 8	£5445 1 8

## Mr. SAUNDERS, Collector.

Amount of Rates.....	1214 0 6	809 7 0	539 11 4	2562 18 10
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£1214 0 6	£809 7 0	£539 11 4	£2562 18 10

## Mr. MONTGOMERY, Collector.

Amount of Rates.....	1356 19 6	904 13 0	603 2 0	2864 14 6
Arrears of former Rates .....	19 16 8	19 16 8		39 13 4
Additional Assessments .....	29 19 3	19 19 6	13 6 4	63 5 1
Amount to be Collected .....	£1406 15 5	£944 9 2	£616 8 4	£2967 12 11

## THE PARISH

Amount of Rates.....	8227 19 0	5485 6 0	3656 17 4	17370 2 4
Arrears of former Rates .....	29 16 0	29 16 0		59 12 0
Additional Assessments .....	40 16 0	27 4 0	18 2 8	86 2 8
Amount to be Collected .....	£8298 11 0	£5542 6 0	£3675 0 0	£17515 17 0

## COLLECTION.

POOR RATE.	GENERAL RATE.	METROPOLITAN CON- SOLIDATED RATE.	TOTAL.
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## Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of September, 1877.

Amount Collected .....	1431 0 4	956 8 4	632 2 7	3019 11 3
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	103 15 11	69 11 2	46 6 5	219 13 6
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	60 11 4	34 5 4	21 14 8	105 11 4
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	9 6 9	6 4 6	4 3 0	19 14 3
Totals .....	£1594 14 4	£1065 9 4	£704 6 8	£3365 10 4

## Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of September, 1877.

Amount Collected .....	1372 5 0½	914 16 2½	609 16 11	2896 18 2
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	105 9 10½	70 7 0½	46 18 7	222 15 6
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	26 0 10	17 7 3	11 11 6	54 19 7
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1503 15 9	£1002 10 6	£668 7 0	£3174 13 3

## Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of September, 1877.

Amount Collected .....	2484 4 0	1656 2 8	1099 17 11	5240 4 7
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	73 12 3	49 1 6	32 14 4	155 8 1
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	21 8 9	14 5 10	13 14 5	49 9 0
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£2579 5 0	£1719 10 0	£1146 6 8	£5445 1 8

## Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of September, 1877.

Amount Collected .....	1086 11 3½	724 7 3	483 5 1½	2294 3 8
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	109 2 5½	72 15 3	48 3 2½	230 0 11
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	18 6 9	12 4 6	8 3 0	38 14 3
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1214 0 6	£809 7 0	£539 11 4	£2562 18 10

## Rate Book produced balanced on the 30th day of September, 1877.

Amount Collected .....	1276 10 7	855 19 9	560 14 10	2693 5 2
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	96 14 7	66 2 7	40 15 7½	203 12 9½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	26 12 3	21 9 10	14 6 6½	62 8 7½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	6 18 0	17 0	11 4	8 6 4
Totals .....	£1406 15 5	£944 9 2	£516 8 4	£2967 12 11

## THE PARISH.

Amount Collected .....	7650 11 3½	5107 14 2½	3385 17 4½	16144 2 10
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	488 15 0½	327 17 6½	214 18 2½	1031 10 9½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable .....	142 19 11	99 12 9	69 10 1½	312 2 9½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	16 4 9	7 1 6	4 14 4	28 0 7
Totals .....	£8298 11 0	£5512 6 0	£3675 0 0	£17515 17 0



## AN ACCOUNT OF THE PAROCHIAL RATES AND OF

## RATES.

Made on the 6th day of October, 1877.	POOR RATE, 6d. in the £.	GENERAL RATE, 10d. in the £.	RECTOR'S RATE, 1d. in the £.	TOTAL, 17d. in the £.
<b>Mr. WINGHAM, Collector.</b>				
Amount of Rates.....	1080 12 6	1767 14 2	176 15 5	3005 2 1
Arrears of former Rates .....	9 6 9	6 4 6		15 11 3
Additional Assessments .....	12 0	8 0		1 0 0
Amount to be Collected .....	£1070 11 3	£1774 6 8	£176 15 5	£3021 13 4

**Mr. BFADLE, Collector.**

Amount of Rates.....	1002 7 6	1670 12 6	167 1 3	2840 1 3
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£1002 7 6	£1670 12 6	£167 1 3	£2840 1 3

**Mr. DISTIN, Collector.**

Amount of Rates.....	1720 8 0	2867 6 8	286 14 8	4874 9 4
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£1720 8 0	£2867 6 8	£286 14 8	£4874 9 4

**Mr. SAUNDERS, Collector.**

Amount of Rates.....	810 7 0	1350 11 8	135 1 2	2295 19 10
Arrears of former Rates .....				
Additional Assessments .....				
Amount to be Collected .....	£810 7 0	£1350 11 8	£135 1 2	£2295 19 10

**Mr. MONTGOMERY, Collector.**

Amount of Rates.....	933 2 0	1555 3 4	155 10 4	2643 15 8
Arrears of former Rates .....	6 18 0	17 0		7 15 0
Additional Assessments .....	2 0	3 4	4	5 8
Amount to be Collected .....	£940 2 0	£1556 3 8	£155 10 8	£2651 16 4

**THE PARISH.**

Amount of Rates .....	5526 17 0	9211 8 4	921 2 10	15659 8 2
Arrears of former Rates .....	16 4 9	7 1 6		23 6 3
Additional Assessments .....	14 0	11 4	4	1 5 8
Amount to be Collected .....	£5543 15 9	£9219 1 2	£921 3 2	£15684 0 1

## THE COLLECTION AND BALANCING THEREOF RESPECTIVELY.

## COLLECTION.

	POOR RATE.	GENERAL RATE.	RECTOR'S RATE.	TOTALS.
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 31st day of December, 1877.</i>				
Amount Collected .....	961 10 9	1592 13 11	153 11 4	2713 16 0
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	69 4 6	115 7 9	11 11 5	193 3 8
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	39 16 0	65 5 0	6 12 8	112 13 8
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1070 11 3	£1774 6 8	£176 15 5	£3021 13 4

*Rate Book produced balanced on the 31st day of December, 1877.*

Amount Collected .....	908 3 0½	1510 0 4½	151 1 9½	2569 5 3½
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	70 6 11½	117 1 3½	11 12 4½	199 0 7½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	23 17 6	43 10 10	4 7 1	71 15 5
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1002 7 6	£1670 12 6	£167 1 3	£2840 1 3

*Rate Book produced balanced on the 31st day of December, 1877.*

Amount Collected .....	1659 14 9	2764 18 9	276 9 11	4701 3 5
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	49 1 6	81 15 10	8 3 6½	139 0 10½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	11 11 9	20 12 1	2 1 2½	34 5 0½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£1720 8 0	£2867 6 8	£286 14 8	£4874 9 4

*Rate Book produced balanced on the 31st day of December, 1877.*

Amount Collected .....	729 5 8½	1215 9 10	121 11 3	2066 6 9½
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	72 14 11½	121 4 7	13 2 1	206 1 7½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	8 6 4	13 17 3	1 7 10	23 11 5
Arrears carried to next Rate .....				
Totals .....	£810 7 0	£1350 11 8	£135 1 2	£2295 19 10

*Rate Book produced balanced on the 31st day of December, 1877.*

Amount Collected .....	862 15 10	1421 1 8	142 0 7	2425 18 1
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	61 3 5	101 13 1	10 3 10	173 6 4
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	13 13 3	29 0 5	2 18 0	45 11 8
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	2 9 6	4 2 6	0 8 3	7 0 3
Totals .....	£940 2 0	£1556 3 8	£155 10 8	£2651 16 4

**THE PARISH.**

Amount Collected .....	5121 10 1½	8504 4 6½	819 11 10½	14475 9 6½
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	322 11 3½	537 8 6½	53 13 3	913 13 1½
Legally excused or Irrecoverable ...	97 4 10	173 5 7	17 6 9½	287 17 2½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	2 9 6	4 2 6	0 8 3	7 0 3
Totals .....	£5543 15 9	£9219 1 2	£921 3 2	£15684 0 1

## AN ACCOUNT OF THE PAROCHIAL RATES AND OF THE COLLECTION AND BALANCING THEREOF RESPECTIVELY.

## RATES.

Made on the 5th day of January, 1878.	POOR RATE. 7d. in the £.	GENERAL RATE. 10d. in the £.	TOTALS. 17d. in the £.
<b>Mr. WINGHAM, Collector.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	1248 4 4	1783 3 4	3031 7 8
Arrears of former Rates .....			
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£1248 4 4	£1783 3 4	£3031 7 8
<b>Mr. BEADLE, Collector.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	1173 15 8	1676 16 8	2850 12 4
Arrears of former Rates .....			
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£1173 15 8	£1676 16 8	£2850 12 4
<b>Mr. DISTIN, Collector.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	2007 2 8	2867 6 8	4874 9 4
Arrears of former Rates .....			
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£2007 2 8	£2867 6 8	£4874 9 4
<b>Mr. SAUNDERS, Collector.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	960 14 5	1372 12 2	2333 6 7
Arrears of former Rates .....			
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£960 14 5	£1372 12 2	£2333 6 7
<b>Mr. MONTGOMERY, Collector.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	1099 1 9	1570 2 6	2669 4 3
Arrears of former Rates .....	2 9 6	4 2 6	6 12 0
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£1101 11 3	£1574 5 0	£2675 16 3
<b>THE PARISH.</b>			
Amount of Rates .....	6488 18 10	9270 1 4	15759 0 2
Arrears of former Rates .....	2 9 6	4 2 6	6 12 0
Additional Assessments .....			
Amount to be Collected .....	£6491 8 4	£9274 3 10	£15765 12 2

## COLLECTION.

	POOR RATE.	GENERAL RATE.	TOTALS.
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 26th day of March, 1878.</i>			
Amount Collected .....	1117 10 11	1597 5 8½	2714 16 7½
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	79 12 7	113 16 9½	193 9 4½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	46 9 3	65 10 0	111 19 3
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	4 11 7	6 10 10	11 2 5
Totals .....	£1248 4 4	£1783 3 4	£3031 7 8
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 26th day of March, 1878.</i>			
Amount Collected .....	1067 7 10	1521 10 10	2589 18 8
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	81 10 8	116 13 1	198 3 9
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	24 17 2	35 12 9	60 9 11
Arrears carried to next Rate .....			
Totals .....	£1173 15 8	£1676 16 8	£2850 12 4
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 26th day of March, 1878.</i>			
Amount Collected .....	1929 19 0	2757 1 7	4687 0 7
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	57 5 0½	81 15 10	139 0 10½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	19 18 7½	28 9 3	48 7 10½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....			
Totals .....	£2007 2 8	£2867 6 8	£4874 9 4
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 26th day of March, 1878.</i>			
Amount Collected .....	863 17 10	1234 9 10	2098 7 8
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	84 17 5	121 0 8	205 18 1
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	11 19 2	17 1 8	29 0 10
Arrears carried to next Rate .....			
Totals .....	£960 14 5	£1372 12 2	£2333 6 7
<i>Rate Book produced balanced on the 26th day of March, 1878.</i>			
Amount Collected .....	1003 6 2	1425 9 10	2428 16 0
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	71 10 1½	102 3 8	173 13 9½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	26 14 11½	56 11 6	73 6 5½
Arrears carried to next Rate .....			
Totals .....	£1101 11 3	£1574 5 0	£2675 16 3
<b>THE PARISH.</b>			
Amount Collected .....	5982 1 9	8538 17 9½	14520 19 6½
Deductions allowed to Owners .....	374 15 10	535 10 0½	910 5 10½
Legally Excused or Irrecoverable ...	129 19 2	193 5 2	323 4 4
Arrears carried to next Rate .....	4 11 7	6 10 10	11 2 5
Totals .....	£6491 8 4	£9274 3 10	£15765 12 2



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