

[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Limehouse].

Contributors

Limehouse (London, England). Board of Works.

Publication/Creation

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PRESENTED TO BOARD

12 JAN. 1877

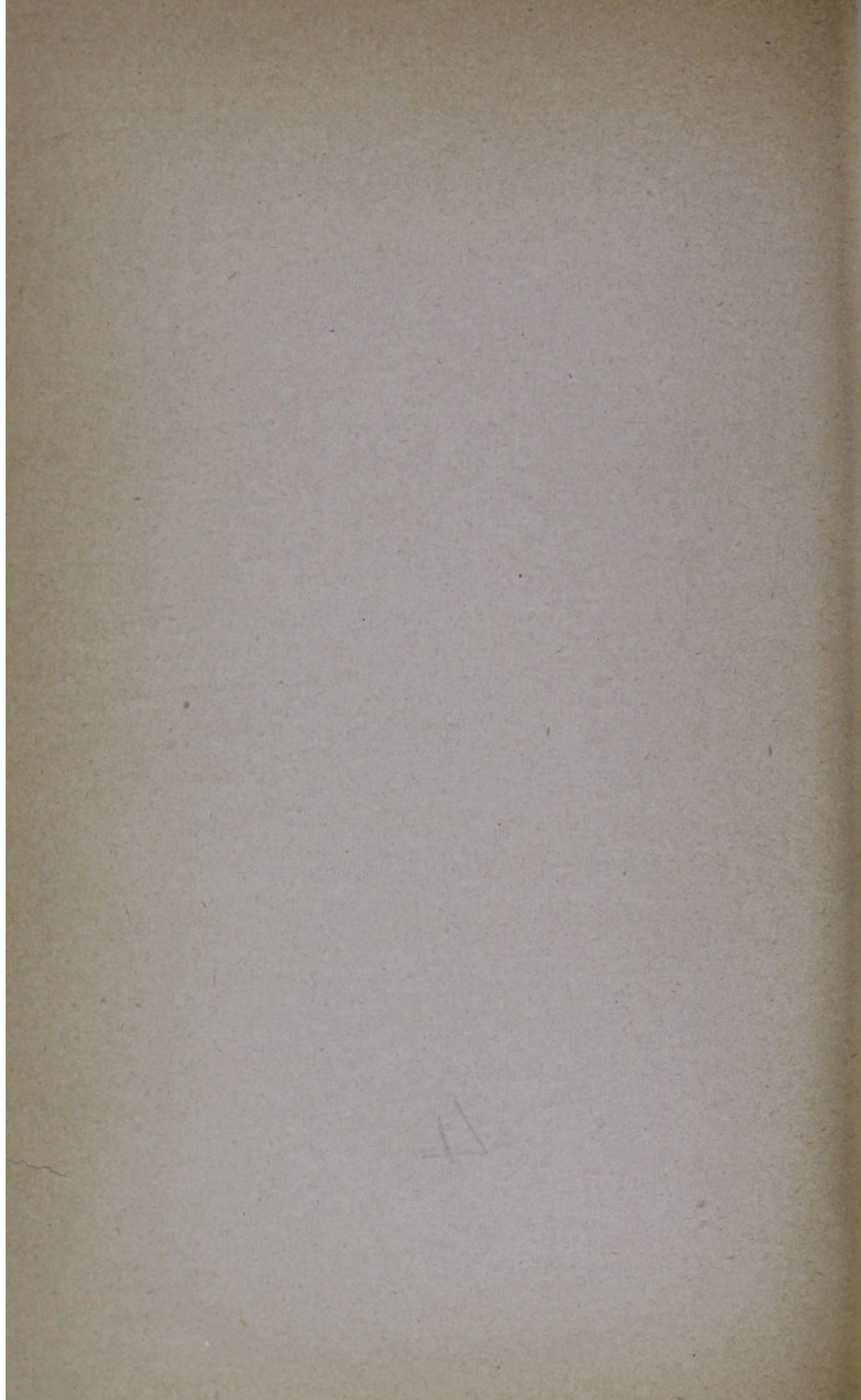


BOARD OF WORKS

FOR THE

LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.

*STATEMENT of ACCOUNTS, REPORTS, &c., from
Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.*



PRESENTED TO BOARD

12 JAN 1876

BOARD OF WORKS

LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT

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FOR THE

LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.

*STATEMENT of ACCOUNTS, REPORTS, &c., from
Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.*

4

BOARD OF WORKS
FOR THE
LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.
1875—1876.

Members for Limehouse.	Members for Ratcliff.
Mr. ROBERT AMOR.	Mr. THOMAS SMITH WATTS.
„ ROBT. MONTAGUE BARRETT.	„ WILLIAM BARRATT.
„ HENRY CHAMBERS.	„ GEORGE BROOKS.
„ WILLIAM FARR.	„ WALTER CLARKE.
„ ROBERT FOX.	„ EDWIN AUGUSTUS CREEER.
„ JAMES DIXON WARREN.	„ FRANCIS GEO. HARRISON.
„ ARTHUR HARSTON.	„ JOHN HURRELL.
„ GEORGE BERNEY HATFIELD	„ FRANCIS LONGSTAFF.
„ EDWIN THOS. HAWKRIDGE.	„ JOSEPH MYERSCOUGH.
„ WILLIAM BENSLEY HOPSON	„ WILLIAM NATHAN.
„ DAVID MILNE.	„ HENRY SHEPHERD.
„ FREDERICK PEACHEY.	„ THOMAS WALTER.
„ GEORGE THOMAS SMITH.	
„ WILLIAM STEWART.	Members for Shadwell.
„ WILLIAM WHITFORD.	Mr. JOHN ARTHUR.
Members for Wapping.	„ CHAS. BAXTER COUSENS.
Mr. J. AITCHESON CLINKSKILL.	„ EDWIN RUMBOLD.
„ RICHARD JOLLY.	„ WILLIAM RUMSEY.
„ ROBERT CARR.	„ THOMAS GEORGE SEABORN.
	„ GEORGE TIMOTHY SIMS.

WILLIAM NATHAN, Esq., represents the Board at the Metropolitan Board of Works.

Offices of the Board.

WHITE HORSE STREET, COMMERCIAL ROAD EAST.

Treasurer—WILLIAM BIRD, Esq., LONDON JOINT STOCK BANK.

Clerk of the Board—Mr. THOMAS WRAKE RATCLIFF.

Surveyor—Mr. CHARLES DUNCH.

Medical Officer of Health & Analyst—Mr. GEO. ARTHUR ROGERS

Inspectors of Nuisances and Streets.

For No. 1 DISTRICT—GEORGE HURLOCK.

For No. 2 DISTRICT—WALTER BURGIN.

For No. 3 DISTRICT—THOMAS STACE.

Office Clerk—JAMES BENSLEY.

No.

1. REVENUE AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT for the year from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.
2. REVENUE AND OUTLAY..... GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.
3. REVENUE AND OUTLAY..... SEWERS ACCOUNT.
4. PARISH OF LIMEHOUSE GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.
5. DITTO SEWERS ACCOUNT.
6. HAMLET OF RATCLIFF..... GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.
7. DITTO SEWERS ACCOUNT.
8. PARISH OF SHADWELL..... GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.
9. DITTO SEWERS ACCOUNT.
10. PARISH OF WAPPING GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.
11. DITTO SEWERS ACCOUNT.
12. STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AND ASSETS.
13. DITTO OF CONTRACTS.
14. DITTO OF OLD BONDS, PAID OFF.
15. RETURN OF MONEYS RAISED ON LOAN AT INTEREST.
16. LIST OF PROPERTIES BELONGING TO THE BOARD.
17. REPORT OF SURVEYOR.

No. 1.

BOARD OF WORKS FOR THE LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.
 Comprising the Parish of Limehouse, the Hamlet of Ratcliff, and the Parishes of Shadwell and Wapping.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	26	10	10
Ditto at Deposit Account	2,000	0	0
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution, viz:—			
General Purposes	23,400	0	0
Sewerage ditto	2,250	0	0
	25,650	0	0
„ Ditto of Metropolitan Board—Loan for Wapping Improvement	3,800	0	0
„ Ditto of ditto—Loan for Paving Works	10,500	0	0
„ Ditto—Revenue from all other sources—			
General Purposes	16,642	9	1
Sewerage ditto	5,936	7	10
	22,578	16	11
Balance due to Treasurer	530	17	0
	£65,086	4	9

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer brought forward	1,033	12	2
By Cash, Outlay on account of General Purposes	52,909	4	8
„ ditto ditto on Sewers Account	8,046	8	9
„ Balance in hands of Clerk	31	2	1
„ ditto ditto Surveyor	65	17	1
	96	19	2
„ Ditto at Deposit—Paving Limehouse	3,000	0	0
	£65,086	4	9

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
 JOHN J. BERRY,
 WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
To Cash of Overseers of Parishes in the District upon Orders of Contribution	23,400	0	0
„ Ditto for Reinstatements of Paving and Contributions ...	880	12	11
„ Ditto Rents, &c.	144	16	7
„ Ditto for Old Tram taken from Commercial Road ...	99	1	11
„ Ditto from Limehouse Paving Loan Account ...	3,262	1	2
„ Ditto from Commercial Road Paving Loan Account ...	3,156	13	0
„ Ditto from Shadwell (Sun Tavern Gap) Paving Loan Account ...	1,273	6	4
„ Ditto from Improvement Loan Account (Sun Tavern Gap)	1,389	17	11
„ Ditto from London Joint Stock Bank—Interest on Deposit Account (Paving Commercial Road)	7	8	11
„ Ditto Contribution of Metropolitan Board of Works towards the Limehouse (Narrow Street) Improvement.	6,749	0	0
„ Ditto Contribution of Metropolitan Board of Works towards the Shadwell (Wapping Wall) Improvement ...	2,816	10	0
„ Ditto Contribution of Metropolitan Board of Works towards the Shadwell (Sun Tavern Gap) Improvement)	6,000	0	0
„ Ditto of Metropolitan Board of Works Loan for Wapping Improvement	3,800	0	0
Balance	2,060	3	2
	<u>£55,039</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
By Paving	2,130	7	3
„ ditto Special (Limehouse)	2,647	4	10
„ ditto ditto (Commercial Road)	3,262	1	2
„ ditto ditto Shadwell (Sun Tavern Gap)	3,156	13	0
„ Lighting	1,273	6	4
„ Cleansing and Watering	3,467	19	9
„ Ditto (Commercial Road)	4,864	11	5
„ Stone and Materials... ..	1,057	3	4
„ Urinals	356	4	4
„ Charges on Rates—	113	1	2
Interest	2,403	2	6
Principal repaid	17,936	13	4
	<u>20,339</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>10</u>
„ Improvement Accounts—			
Limehouse (Narrow Street)	340	16	5
ditto (Limehouse Fields)	186	11	8
Shadwell (Sun Tavern Gap)... ..	2,555	15	8
Wapping	3,846	2	10
	<u>6,929</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
„ Common Charges and Sundries	1,500	15	9
„ Compensation	87	11	2
„ London School Board Precept	3,365	18	9
„ Expenses under Adulteration of Food, &c. Act, Laboratory, &c.	237	13	11
„ Disinfecting Account	73	11	2
„ Parliamentary proceedings	176	6	2
	<u>£55,039</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

PARISH OF LIMEHOUSE.—GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.			OUTLAY.		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution ...	10,600	0 0	Balance brought forward ...	7,153	2 5 ³ / ₄
„ Ditto for Reinstatements of Paving and Contributions ...	425	2 1	„ Paving ...	1,046	0 5
„ Ditto Rents, &c. ...	26	19 9	„ Ditto Special Account ...	3,262	1 2
„ Ditto for Old Tram taken from Commercial Road ...	79	5 6	„ Ditto Commercial Road ...	2,525	6 5
„ Ditto from Limehouse Paving Loan Account ...	3,262	1 2	„ Lighting ...	1,541	0 6
„ Ditto from Commercial Road Paving Loan Account ...	2,525	6 5	„ Cleansing and Watering ...	1,929	6 6
„ Ditto from London Joint Stock Bank—Interest on Deposit			„ Ditto Commercial Road ...	845	14 8
Account (Paving Commercial Road) ...	5	19 2	„ Stone and Materials ...	340	6 9
„ Ditto Contribution of Metropolitan Board towards the			„ Urinals ...	98	4 9
Limehouse (Narrow Street) Improvement ...	6,749	0 0	„ Charges on Rates—		
Balance ...	7,077	2 8 ⁵ / ₄	Interest ...	1,152	13 9
			Principal repaid ...	8,169	2 4
				9,321	16 1
			„ Common Charges and Sundries ...	570	18 4
			„ Improvement Accounts (Narrow Street) ...	340	16 5
			„ „ (Limehouse Fields) ...	186	11 8
				527	8 1
			„ Precept of School Board for London ...	1,295	3 2
			„ Parliamentary Expenses ...	176	6 2
			„ Expenses under Adulteration of Food &c., Act, Labora-		
			tory, &c. ...	90	3 3
			„ Disinfecting Account ...	27	18 1
				£30,750	16 9 ⁵ / ₄
				£30,750	16 9 ⁵ / ₄

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

PARISH OF LIMEHOUSE.— SEWERS ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	122	2	6
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution	800	0	0
„ Ditto of ditto for Metropolitan Board's Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	2,256	5	11
„ Ditto Contributions to Sewers	61	13	5
	<hr/>		
	£3,240	1	10

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
By Sewers Construction	72	2	5
„ Openings	5	12	5
„ Repairs	6	17	1
„ Cleansing	36	15	3
„ Incidentals	41	14	9
„ Flushing	109	17	6
„ Common Charges and Sundries	345	6	2
„ Charges on Rates—			
Interest	39	4	9
Principal repaid	194	17	10
	<hr/>		
	234	2	7
„ Metropolitan Board amount of Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	2,256	5	11
Balance	131	7	9
	<hr/>		
	£3,240	1	10

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

HAMLET OF RATCLIFF.—GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution	4,800	0	0
„ Ditto for Reinstatements of Paving and Contributions ...	288	14	4
„ Ditto for Old Tram taken from Commercial Road ...	19	16	5
„ Ditto Rents, &c.	45	10	10
„ Ditto from Commercial Road Paving Loan Account ...	631	6	7
„ Ditto of London Joint Stock Bank—Interest on Deposit (Paving Commercial Road)	1	9	9
	<hr/>		
	£5,786	17	11

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	543	8	7½
By Paving	545	3	5
„ Ditto Commercial Road	631	6	7
„ Lighting	846	0	6
„ Cleansing and Watering	1,165	18	4
„ Ditto Commercial Road	211	8	8
„ Stone and Materials	15	14	1
„ Urinals	4	7	2
„ Charges on Rates—			
Interest	187	5	9
Principal repaid	230	6	2
	<hr/>		
	417	11	11
„ Common Charges and Sundries	312	11	2
„ Compensations	25	8	10
„ Precept of School Board for London	725	15	1
„ Expenses under Adulteration of Food, &c., Act, Labora- tory, &c.	50	9	2
„ Disinfecting Account	15	12	3
Balance	276	2	1½
	<hr/>		
	£5,786	17	11

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

HAMLET OF RATCLIFF.—SEWERS ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	471	18	4 ³ / ₄
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution	400	0	0
„ Ditto of ditto for Metropolitan Board's Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	1,264	5	8
„ Ditto Contributions to Sewers	8	0	3
	<hr/>		
	£2,144	4	3 ³ / ₄

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
By Sewers Construction	79	2	4
„ Openings	4	7	9
„ Repairs	40	19	0
„ Cleansing	3	1	10
„ Incidentals	8	14	5
„ Flushing	61	9	10
„ Common Charges	193	4	8
„ Special Sewer Work in Queen Street, and Horseferry Branch Road	320	3	6
Interest	7	19	5
Principal repaid	25	3	1
	<hr/>		
	33	2	6
„ Metropolitan Board amount of Precept for "Metropolitan Consolidated Rate"	1,264	5	8
Balance	135	12	9 ³ / ₄
	<hr/>		
	£2,144	4	3 ³ / ₄

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER. } *Auditors.*

PARISH OF SHADWELL.—SEWERS ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.				£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	...	...	...	110	16	10
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution	...	...	...	450	0	0
„ Ditto of ditto for Metropolitan Board's Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	...	...	...	1,031	7	3
„ Ditto Contributions to Sewers	...	...	...	0	8	6
				<u>£1,592</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>

OUTLAY.				£	s.	d.
By Sewers Construction	...	...	...	10	14	4
„ Openings	...	...	...	0	14	3
„ Repairs	...	...	...	2	7	5
„ Cleansing	...	...	...	0	5	3
„ Incidentals	...	...	...	3	10	9
„ Flushing	...	...	...	54	9	4
„ Common Charges	...	...	...	171	3	4
„ Charges on Rates—						
Interest	...	...	...	8	16	5
Principal repaid	...	...	...	20	10	5
					<u>29</u>	<u>6</u> <u>10</u>
„ Metropolitan Board amount of Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	...	...	...	1,031	7	3
Balance	...	...	...	288	13	10
				<u>£1,592</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>

We hereby certify that we have examined and allowed the Accounts, of which this Account is an Abstract.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

PARISH OF WAPPING.—GENERAL PURPOSES ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	3,045	0	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution	3,600	0	0
„ Ditto for Reinstatements of Paving and Contributions	70	16	10
„ Ditto Rents, &c.	50	6	4
„ Ditto of Metropolitan Board of Works Loan for Improvements at Wapping	3,800	0	0

£10,566 3 11 $\frac{1}{4}$

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
By Paving	343	12	0
„ Lighting	431	15	9
„ Cleansing and Watering	968	6	2
„ Stone and Materials	0	3	6
„ Urinals	5	0	1
„ Charges on Rates—			
Interest	248	10	0
Principal repaid	292	4	0
			540 14 0
„ Common Charges and Sundries	322	12	0
„ Compensations	55	9	0
„ Precept of School Board for London	752	19	9
„ Expenses under Adulteration of Food, &c., Act, Laboratory, &c.	52	7	7
„ Disinfecting Account	16	4	4
„ Improvement Account	3,846	2	10
Balance	3,230	16	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

£10,566 3 11 $\frac{1}{4}$

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Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } Auditors.

PARISH OF WAPPING.—SEWERS ACCOUNT.

Revenue and Outlay from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

REVENUE.

	£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward	263	15	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
To Cash of Overseers upon Orders of Contribution ...	600	0	0
„ Ditto of ditto for Metropolitan Board's Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	1,311	17	10
„ Ditto for Contributions to Sewers	2	9	0

£2,178 2 8 $\frac{1}{4}$

OUTLAY.

	£	s.	d.
By Openings	1	18	10
„ Repairs	1	2	4
„ Cleansing	0	12	7
„ Incidentals	10	16	3
„ Flushing	63	16	8
„ Common Charges	20	12	3
„ Charges on Rates—			
Interest	8	5	8
Principal repaid	26	2	0
			<u>34 7 8</u>
„ Metropolitan Board, 'amount of Precept for Metropolitan Consolidated Rate	1,311	17	10
Balance	552	18	3 $\frac{1}{4}$

£2,178 2 8 $\frac{1}{4}$

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Dated this 28th day of July, 1876.

WILLIAM MEREDITH,
JOHN J. BERRY,
WM. E. LANDER, } *Auditors.*

LIABILITIES.

British Empire Life Assurance Company	...	...	...	2,450	0	0
Sovereign Life Association	...	...	...	450	0	0
London Life Association	...	...	...	24,680	0	0
Metropolitan Board of Works	...	...	...	30,083	0	0
Due to Treasurer	...	...	...	530	17	0
				<hr/>		
				£58,193	17	0

ASSETS.

Cash at Deposit	...	...	...	...	3,000	0	0
Ditto in hands of Clerk	...	...	...	...	31	2	1
Ditto of Surveyor	...	...	...	...	65	17	1
Regent's Canal Company for Paving Works, &c...	...	...	...	...	3,181	1	11
					<hr/>		
					£6,278	1	1

ANNUITIES.

RATCLIFF PAVEMENT COMMISSION.

Apportioned as follows :—

To Ratcliff	...	...	£23	14	4
To Shadwell	...	...	6	4	4
To Wapping	...	...	5	1	4
			<hr/>		
			35	0	0

CONTRACTS.

1875.

March 25th. Messrs. Mowlem & Co., paving works ...	} as per schedule of prices.
June 24th. Mr. C. Standan, sewers work	} as per schedule of prices.
July 7th. Messrs. P. & E. Abbott, scavenging, removal of dust, and watering	{ £1,980 0 0
„ Mr. C. T. Parsons, ditto ... ..	... £1,180 0 0
„ Mr. James Rollinson, scavenging and watering ...	710 0 0

STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

JANUARY 18, 1907

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE SENATE

ON APRIL 11, 1899

ALBANY: J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY, PRINTERS, 1907.

THE STATE OF NEW YORK

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

ALBANY, N. Y.

1907

ALBANY: J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY, PRINTERS, 1907.

THE STATE OF NEW YORK

PARTICULARS OF PAYMENT OFF BY BOARD OF AMOUNTS SECURED BY OLD BONDS, &c.

WHEN PAID OFF.		NAMES OF HOLDERS.		OLD COMMISSIONS.		AMOUNT.	
1857.	18th March...	...	W. WALTON, Esq. ...	...	Wapping Pavement...	£300	0 0
1858.	18th October	...	J. CHARRINGTON, Esq. ...	...	Shadwell Pavement...	100	0 0
1859.	16th April ...	...	GEORGE WARD, Esq. ...	...	Ratcliff Pavement ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	WILLIAM CREW, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	THOMAS DINMORE, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	SAMUEL FOULGER, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	Miss GIBB ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	MESSRS. E. & P. ARMET ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
1859.	5th October...	...	E. HATFIELD, Esq. ...	...	Commercial Road Debt	191	15 6
"	"	...	J. WALKER, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	172	11 11
1860.	16th January	...	Executors of THOMAS WARD, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	0	18 10
"	"	...	Miss GIBB ...	...	Ratcliff Pavement ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	24th January	...	S. FOULGER, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	100	0 0
"	17th October	...	Executor of J. OLIVER, Esq. ...	...	Wapping Pavement	500	0 0
1862.	10th April...	...	REV. THOMAS BAKER ...	...	Commercial Road Debt	1,073	18 9
"	"	...	Executors of J. FLETCHER, Esq. ...	...	Shadwell Pavement...	400	0 0
"	"	...	C. W. ORDE, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	300	0 0
"	"	...	Executors of THOMAS WEST, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	300	0 0
"	21st May ...	...	T. CLEGHORN, Esq. (Assignee of Miss PALMER)	...	Ratcliff Pavement ...	200	0 0
1863.	April 1st ...	...	Executors of J. LOUCH, Esq. ...	...	Shadwell Pavement...	300	0 0
1864.	December 9th	...	MESSRS. E. & P. ARMET ...	...	Ratcliff Pavement ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	Miss GIBB ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	Trustees of S. FOULGER, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
1865.	March 22nd...	...	Trustees of H. F. JOHNSON, Esq. ...	...	Commercial Road Debt	134	4 10
"	September 20th	...	JOHN HODGSON, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	824	12 7
1867.	March 13th	...	Executors of J. SHELDRIK, Esq. ...	...	Shadwell Pavement...	200	0 0
"	"	...	Executors of J. URQUHART, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	700	0 0
1868.	February 26th	...	Trustees of S. FOULGER, Esq. ...	...	Ratcliff Pavement ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	DITTO ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	MESSRS. E. & P. ARMET ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
"	"	...	GEORGE WARD, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
1869.	March 24th	...	Trustees of J. LAMBERT, Esq. ...	...	Ditto ...	700	0 0
"	December 22nd	...	Miss GUNNER (Representative of Miss GALILEE) ...	...	Ditto ...	200	0 0
1870.	January 12th	...	Executors of M. C. WALKER, Esq. ...	...	Shadwell Pavement...	800	0 0
1873.	November 12th	...	Mrs. BRADLEY (Representative of Miss WATSON) ...	...	Ditto ...	1,000	0 0
1875.	January 4th	...	Miss SPENCER (Representative of Miss GIBB) ...	...	Wapping Pavement...	600	0 0
					Ratcliff Pavement ...		
						13,498	2 5

RETURN OF MONIE RAISED ON LOAN AT INTEREST.

No.	Date of Mortgage.	Amount.	Rate of Interest	Secured on.	For what purpose Borrowed.	From whom Borrowed.	For what Term.	Repayments.
1	1857, January 7	£400	£5	General Rates.	For Improvements at Wapping.	R. Stephenson.	Three Years.	The whole £400 0 0
2	1857, January 7	£400	£5	Ditto.	Ditto.	W. Maud.	Ditto.	The whole £400 0 0
3	1857, January 7	£400	£5	Ditto.	Ditto.	W. Walton.	Ditto.	The whole £400 0 0
4	1857, September 2	£300	£5	Ditto.	Ditto.	R. Stephenson.	Ditto.	The whole £300 0 0
5	1858, September 29	£1,800	£4½	Ditto.	For Paving Works in Limehouse.	Thos. Dinmore.	Fifteen Years, to be repaid by fifteen equal annual instalments.	The whole £1,800 0 0
6, 7, & 8	1858, October 27	£3,000	£4¾	Sewer Rates.	For Sewers Work in Limehouse.	General Annuity Endowment Association (now Sovereign Life Association.)	Twenty Years, to be repaid by twenty equal annual instalments.	£2,550 0 0
9	1859, September 21	£5,000	£4	General Rates.	For Paving Works in Limehouse.	British Empire Life Assurance Company.	Fifteen Years, to be repaid by fifteen equal annual instalments.	The whole £5,000 0 0
10	1860, September 5	£5,000	£4½	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	The whole £5,000 0 0
11	1862, July 23	£7,000	£4½	Ditto.	For Board's Offices.	Ditto.	Twenty Years, to be repaid by twenty equal annual instalments.	£4,550 0 0
12	1867, March 27	£6,000	£5	Ditto.	For Improvements at Wapping.	London Life Association.	Twenty-five Years, to be repaid by twenty-five equal annual instalments.	£2,160 0 0
13	1867, October 16	£3,000	£5	Ditto.	For Improvements in Limehouse.	Ditto.	Twenty Years, to be repaid by twenty equal annual instalments.	£1,200 0 0
14	1867, October 16	£5,500	£5	Ditto.	For Improvements in Shadwell.	Ditto.	Twenty-five Years, to be repaid by twenty-five equal annual instalments.	£1,760 0 0
<i>Carried forward...</i>		£37,800					<i>Carried forward ...</i>	£25,520 0 0

RETURN OF MONIES RAISED ON LOAN AT INTEREST. (Continued)

No.	Date of Mortgage.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Secured on.	For what purpose Borrowed.	From whom Borrowed.	For what Term.	Repayments.
15	<i>Brought forward</i> ... 1872, June 22	£37,800 £7,250	£3 17/6	General Rates.	For Improvements in Limehouse.	Metropolitan Board of Works.	<i>Brought forward</i> ... Fifty-seven Years, to be repaid as follows: £150 on 1st Oct., 1879; £142 on 1st Oct. in 50 succeeding Years.	£25,520 0 0 £6,749 0 0
16	1872, July 24	£18,000	£4 10/	Ditto.	For Paving the Commercial Road, the East India Dock Road, and the West India Dock Road.	London Life Association.	Twenty Years, payable by twenty equal annual instalments.	£2,700 0 0
17	1872, August 10	£4,000	£3 17/6	Ditto.	For Improvements in Sun Tavern Gap, Shadwell	Metropolitan Board of Works.	Fifty-seven Years, to be repaid as follows: £50 on 1st Oct., 1879; £79 on 1st Oct. in 50 succeeding Years.	The whole £4,000 0 0
18	1873, January 20	£2,000	£3 17/6	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Fifty-seven Years, to be repaid as follows: £50 on 1st Oct., 1879; £39 on 1st Oct. in 50 succeeding Years.	The whole. £2,000 0 0
19	1873, January 20	£6,000	£3 17/6	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Fifty-seven Years, to be repaid as follows: £120 on 1st Oct., 1873; £105 on 1st Oct. in 56 succeeding Years.	£330 0 0
20	1873, January 20	£7,250	£3 17/6	Ditto.	For Improvements in Limehouse.	Ditto.	Fifty-seven Years, to be repaid as follows: £138 on 1st Oct., 1873; £127 on 1st Oct. in 56 succeeding Years.	£392 0 0
21	1874, October 1	£2,816 10/	£3 18/6	Ditto.	For Improvements in Wapping Wall, Shadwell.	Ditto.	Fifty-five Years, to be repaid as follows: £62 10s. on 1st Oct., 1875; £51 on 1st Oct. in 54 succeeding Years.	£62 10 0
22	1874, October 1	£2,816 10/	£3 18/6	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	£2,816 10 0
	<i>Carried forward</i>	£87,933					<i>Carried forward</i> ...	£44,570 0 0

RETURN OF MONIES RAISED ON LOAN AT INTEREST. (Continued.)

No.	Date of Mortgage.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Secured on	For what purpose Borrowed.	From whom Borrowed.	For what Term.	Repayments.
	<i>Brought forward ...</i>	£87,933					<i>Brought forward...</i>	£44,570 0 0
23	1876, February 9	£1,900	£3 18/6	General Rates.	For certain Works, viz: the widening of High Street, Wapping, between, Wapping Dock Street, and Sir William Warren's Square.	Ditto.	Fifty-four Years, to be repaid as follows: £45 on 1st Oct., 1876; £35 on 1st Oct. in 53 succeeding Years.	None.
24	1876, February 9	£1,900	£3 18/6	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	None.
25	1876, March 8	£10,500	£3 18/6	Ditto.	For certain Paving Works, viz: Commercial Road, East and West India Dock Road, and also Paving Works in Limehouse and Shadwell.	Ditto.	Fifteen years, to be repaid as follows: £700 on 1st Oct., 1876; £700 on 1st Oct. in 14 succeeding years.	None.
		<u>£102,233</u>						<u>£44,570 0 0</u>

PROPERTIES BELONGING TO THE BOARD.

Freehold Offices in White Horse Street, Ratcliff.

Freehold House and Shop in Three Colt Street, at the corner of Ropemakers Fields, Limehouse, let on lease to Mr. William Smith, for 30 years, from Midsummer, 1853, at £20 rent.

Two Leasehold Arches on the north side of the Mitre at Limehouse, and one Leasehold Arch on the south side thereof, under the London & Blackwall Railway, let to Mr. Hawkrige at £5 per annum.

Leasehold Arch under the London and Blackwall Railway, on the west side of Gill Street, Limehouse, and a piece of ground adjoining the said Arch, let to Mr. De Ritter at £4 per annum.

Five Freehold Houses, Nos. 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15, White Horse Street, Ratcliff, let on lease to Mr. Charles Arnold, for 21 years, from Michaelmas, 1865, at £47 Rent and Insurance.

Two Leasehold Arches under the London and Blackwall Railway, on the west side of White Horse Street, Ratcliff, and Ground on the North side of the said Arches, used as a Stone Yard.

Leasehold Arch in Little John Street, Ratcliff, under the London and Blackwall Railway, half used as a Mortuary, and the other half used as a Disinfecting house.

Leasehold House 161, High Street Shadwell, let on lease at £47 2s. per annum.

Piece of Freehold Land, north side of High Street, Wapping, corner of Queen's Head Alley, let to Aberdeen Steam Navigation Company, as yearly Tenants, at £10 8s. per annum.

Freehold Cottages, Nos. 1 and 2, Queen's Head Alley, Wapping, let to Mr. Heather, at £12 per annum.

Shed adjoining No. 1 and 2, Queen's Head Alley, Wapping, let to Mr. Heather, at 3s. 3d. per week.

Piece of Freehold Land, north side of High Street, Wapping, adjoining St. John's Warehouses, let to Dundee, Perth, and London Steam Navigation Company, as yearly Tenants, at £26 per annum.

Piece of Freehold Land, north side of High Street, Wapping, adjoining the Vestry Offices, used as a Stone Yard.

No. 17.

TO THE
**BOARD OF WORKS FOR THE LIMEHOUSE
DISTRICT.**

DEPARTMENT OF WORKS,
OFFICES,

WHITE HORSE STREET,

COMMERCIAL ROAD EAST.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you my Report upon the Works executed in the District from Lady-day, 1875, to Lady-day, 1876.

SEWERS.

New Sewers have been constructed of the following lengths and sizes, viz. :—

PIPE SEWERS.

The opening, Queen Street and Horseferry Branch Road, Ratcliff.—196 ft. of 18-in. pipe, 285 ft. of 15-in. pipe, 855 ft. of 12-in. pipe, 28 ft. of 9-in. pipe, 3 18-in. Gully Pans, 3 New Grates, 2 New Flushing Boxes, 104 ft. of 6-in. pipe.

Hardinge Street, Ratcliff.—12-in. Pipe Sewer ; 126 ft. of 12-in. pipe, 302 ft. of 9-in. pipe, 90 ft. of 6-in. pipe in connecting house and gully drains.

Old carriage-way Paving has been relaid as follows :—

LIMEHOUSE.—Railway Buildings.

RATCLIFF.—The asphalt in White Horse Street.

SHADWELL.—Between and at ends of London Dock Bridges, in New Gravel Lane ; Milk Yard ; a portion of the Breast and Channel of New Gravel Lane ; South end of Victoria Street ; the Breast and Channel of New Gravel Lane, opposite Charcoal Factory ; defective parts of Wapping Wall, Lower Shadwell.

WAPPING.—Part of High Street, between Wapping and Hermitage Bridges ; near St. John's Warehouses, High Street ; approach to Hermitage Bridge ; Cinnamon Street ; Breast and Channel in High Street, near Red Lion Street.

Carriage crossings have been formed at the following places :—

LIMEHOUSE.—Mr. De Ritter's premises, Batson Street ; East side Burges Street.

A crossing on the South side of Arthur Street, Limehouse, has been relaid.

A disused gateway crossing in Salter Street, and one in South Street, Limehouse, have been paved with old footway.

The footway, curb, and channel on the West side of Burges Street, Limehouse, have been relaid by arrangement with the Trustees of the Cotton Estate.

SPECIAL PAVING.

Rich Street, Spread Eagle Street, and Gill Street, Limehouse, were paved by order of the Board at a cost of £1,500, and application was made to the Metropolitan Board to advance the amount by way of Loan.

The cost of the paving of the Commercial Road having amounted to £20,500, and the amount borrowed for the same being only £18,000, there was consequently a deficiency of £2,500 ; a further application was made to the Metropolitan Board to advance that amount by way of Loan.

The cost of Paving the new thoroughfare of Sun Tavern Gap, Shadwell, amounted to £1,500; application was made to the Metropolitan Board to advance that amount by way of Loan.

The Board having ordered the following streets to be paved, at an estimated cost of £5,000, viz., Rhodeswell Road, Featherstone's Buildings, Copenhagen Place, Frederick Street, New Street, Church Row, part of Regent Street, and Park Street, Limehouse; application was made to the Metropolitan Board to advance the amount by way of Loan.

The above sums, amounting together to £10,500, have been advanced by the Metropolitan Board of Works for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the before-mentioned paving works, the loan to be repaid in 15 years by 15 equal annual instalments, and to bear interest, payable quarterly, at £3..18..6 per cent. per annum.

LIGHTING.

The number of Public Lamps in the District is 790, being an increase of 6 since Lady-day, 1875.

PUBLIC URINALS.

A new Urinal, with 10 compartments, has been erected in lieu of the old one, in the Commercial Road, at the junction of the East and West India Dock Roads.

The Urinals are flushed and cleansed with water by men employed by the Board, and have been maintained in good order.

CLEANSING & WATERING.

The principal paved streets are cleansed daily, and the others not less than twice a week.

During the past season the whole of the streets, &c., have been constantly watered by the Contractors with water from the East London Water Works.

nominal consideration; and Messrs. Middleton were willing to give up their interests also for a nominal consideration, subject to the Board purchasing the interest of Mr. Haden, and Mr. Wood, in respect of Nos. 171 and 181, and giving possession to Messrs. Middleton of the surplus portions of the said premises not required for the Improvement.

I was instructed to negotiate with Mr. Haden, and Mr. Wood, for the purchase of their interests in the property, and ultimately terms were settled and the property conveyed to the Board at a cost of £3,800. The Metropolitan Board were applied to to contribute half the cost of the Improvement, which that Board has consented to do. The sum of £3,800 has been borrowed from the Metropolitan Board of Works for the purposes of this Improvement, to be repaid by equal annual instalments extending over a period of 54 years, and to bear interest payable quarterly at £3 18s. 6d. per cent. per annum.

BILLS IN PARLIAMENT.

In the Regent's Canal and Dock Bill a clause was inserted at the instance of the Thames Conservancy for the construction by the Canal Company of two Landing places in lieu of those known as Kidney Stairs, and Duke Shore Stairs.

Numerous clauses were also inserted at the instance of this Board for the protection of the interests of the Board and the District.

A requisition was made by the promoters as to certain concessions they required to be made for the formation of Tramways across Fore Street and Narrow Street, and also Tunnels under, and Bridges over, the same streets. The requisition was granted by the Board upon certain conditions, and an agreement was entered into between the Board and the Promoters for carrying the same into effect.

ADDITIONS TO LABORATORY.

The Analyst having brought under the consideration of the Board the necessity for an addition being made to the Laboratory, so that certain delicate parts of the apparatus used might be kept distinct, pursuant to the direction of the Board, I prepared a plan shewing the addition required, and the Board approved the same, and ordered the work to be done, and the same has been carried out by Mr. Stuttle, at a cost of £59 8s. 9d., as per Contract entered into with him.

HIGH TIDES.

A communication having been received from the Metropolitan Board with reference to the intention of that Board to apply to Parliament for power to require Vestries and District Boards and Owners of Property abutting upon the River to make proper walls and fences for protection from floods, a letter was addressed by order of this Board to the Metropolitan Board of Works, informing them that in the opinion of this Board power should be obtained to compel owners of wharves on the side of the River to raise them sufficiently high to keep out the tide, and also calling their attention to the fact that no provision now exists for the purpose. The Board referred the matter to the Works Committee, to watch the progress of the Bill, with a view to clauses being inserted therein for giving the Local Authorities power to carry out the works. The Works Committee of your Board appointed a Deputation to attend before the Parliamentary Committee of the Metropolitan Board of Works upon the subject, when the views of this Board upon the whole question were laid before such Committee by the Officers of your Board, and a promise was given that the matter should receive due and careful consideration.

PROPOSED TUNNEL UNDER THAMES.

The attention of the Board having been called to the proposal before the Metropolitan Board of Works for the making of a Tunnel from the East India Dock Road under the River Thames to Greenwich, and thus provide a communication between the North and South sides of the Thames, a Memorial was presented to the Metropolitan Board of Works by direction of this Board, urging upon them the desirability of carrying out the proposed scheme.

NEW BRIDGE & PLATFORMS AT STEPNEY STATION.

The works in connection with the construction of the new Bridge across the Commercial Road, and Platforms across York Street East and York Road are proceeding satisfactorily. The plans of the new Bridge and Works have been submitted to, and received the approval of, the Board.

I am, GENTLEMEN,

Your most obedient Servant,

CHARLES DUNCH,

Surveyor of the Board.

PRESENTED TO BOARD

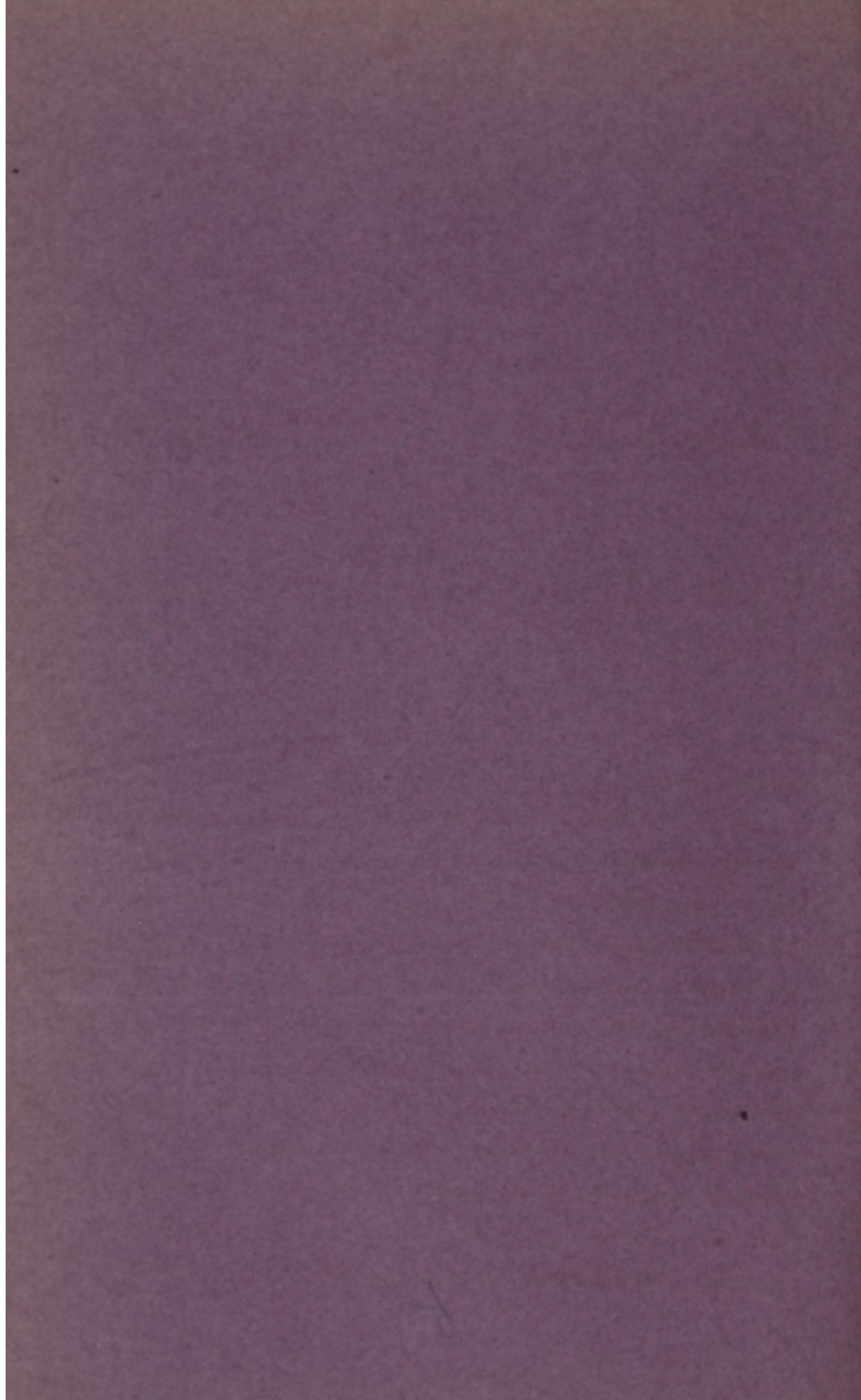
12 JAN. 1877



BOARD OF WORKS
FOR THE
LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.



*REPORT of the MEDICAL OFFICER of HEALTH for
the year 1875.*



PRESENTED TO BOARD.

12 JAN 1877

TO THE

BOARD OF WORKS

FOR THE

LIMEHOUSE DISTRICT.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to submit to you my Report on the sanitary condition of your District during the year 1875.

In that period there were registered in the District 2,167 births, and 1,341 deaths. From this number of deaths there must be deducted 27, the number of deaths of non-residents in the District which occurred in the East London Hospital for Children; and to the remainder (1,314) must be added 204, the number of deaths of residents in the District which occurred in Institutions outside it; we therefore obtain a total of 1,518 deaths as representing the total mortality in the Limehouse District during the year.

The following Table shows the population, the number of

5-

inhabited houses, and the number of births, deaths, and marriages in the year 1875, and 10 years preceding :—

Population estimated at the middle of the year 1875. 58,659	No. of Inhabited Houses in District.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
1875	7,820	2,167	1,518	593
1866	7,462	2,037	1,852	722
1867	„	2,029	1,176	657
1868	„	2,055	1,335	554
1869	„	1,938	1,513	526
1870	„	1,980	1,236	578
1871	7,816	2,082	1,227	579
1872	„	2,048	1,096	608
1873	„	2,070	1,483	606
1874	„	2,082	1,361	624
Average of 10 yrs. 1866—75	7,639	2,048	1,363	604

NOTES.

1. Population at Census 1871, 57,690,
2. Area in acres, 576.
3. Average No. of Persons in each house at Census 1871, 7.5.

As shown by the above Table, the average number of persons in each house at the census in 1871 was 7.5. I have no reason to suppose that these figures do not represent the average number of persons in each house in 1875. The population of the District I estimate at 58,659, which number, allowing 7.5 persons to each house, would indicate that there is in the District 7,820 inhabited houses: this number agrees closely with the figures of a return recently made to me. It thus appears that your District, the area of which is 576 acres, has a population of 58,659 persons, who inhabit 7,820 houses, which numbers give an average of about 100

persons to an acre, and 7.5 persons to a house. Of the 2,167 Births, 1,251 were registered in Limehouse, 571 in Ratcliff, and 345 in Shadwell and Wapping. It was the largest number of births registered in any of the last ten years. Of the 1,518 deaths 716 occurred in Limehouse, 355 in Ratcliff, 243 in Shadwell & Wapping, 200 in the Sick Asylum at Bromley, and 4 in the Fever Hospital. It was the largest number of deaths registered in any year since 1866, when the number was 1,852. The births and deaths were above, and the marriages below, the average of the last ten years. Permit me now to draw your attention to the following Table, which exhibits the Annual Birth Rate, the Rate of Mortality, Death Rates among Children, and Deaths in Public Institutions for the year 1875, and 6 years preceding :—

	Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population.	Annual Rate of Mortality, per 1,000 living.	Deaths of Children under 1 year; per centage of total Deaths.	Percentage of deaths of Children under 1 year to Registered Births.	Deaths of Children under 5 years; per centage of Total Deaths.	Total Number of Deaths in Public Institutions.
1875	37	25.8	28	19	47	204
1869	32	25	28	22	57	—190 approx
1870	35	21	28	17	50	190
1871	34	21	26	16	48	190
1872	35	19	29	15	52	190
1873	36	23	27	19	50	200
1874	36	21	25	16	46	176
Average of 6 years. 1869—1874	34.7	21.7	27	17.5	50.5	189

Upon examination of this Table, we shall see that the birth rate in 1875 was higher than it had been for some years, and that it exceeded the average of the last six years by over 2 per 1,000; that the death rate was also high, and exceeded the average of the last

six years by 4 per 1,000 ; that the per centage of deaths of children under one year to the total deaths was likewise above the average, as was the per centage of deaths of children under one year to the registered births ; that the per centage of deaths of children under five years to the total deaths was 47, being less than the average of the last six years ; and that the total number of deaths in public institutions was somewhat above the average. For detailed information regarding the causes of the mortality in the District, I beg to refer you to Table IV. in the Appendix.

By referring to it you will find that of 1,314 deaths, 724—or more than one-half—were those of children under five years of age. Zymotic diseases, viz., Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, and Diarrhœa, killed 242 of such children, the total deaths from these causes during the year having been 287. Ninety-two deaths of children under 5 were attributed to diseases of a constitutional character, such as Consumption and Hydrocephalus, the total deaths from such causes having been 233. Two hundred and seventy-three deaths, out of a total of 581 from Local Diseases, were those of children under five years of age ; and of 152 deaths from Developmental Diseases, 100 were those of children of a similar age. We here again encounter that great infant mortality, which it is my duty to bring to your notice year after year, and which, in my opinion, should be very much reduced. Of course improved dwellings and prosperous times would aid materially in bringing about a reduction in the infant and general death rate, but I regard the dissemination of sanitary knowledge among the people as indispensable to such a result.

How is this to be effected ? There is no doubt that the various

Nuisance Authorities, by their officers, do much to diffuse sanitary knowledge, but this is not sufficient. I should regard the teaching of at least the rudiments of the science in every school, public or private, as a means well calculated to aid in bringing about the desired result. Exhibitions or Scholarships might be established; lectures might be given; and by various means which will suggest themselves to the thoughtful on such subjects, sanitary knowledge would become common among us, to our great benefit.

The following Table shows the mortality from certain classes of diseases, and proportions to population, and to 1,000 deaths in the year 1875 :—

	Total Deaths.	Deaths per 1,000 of Population.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Deaths.
1. Seven Principal Zymotic Diseases	240	4.3	157
2. Pulmonary Diseases (<i>other than Phthisis</i>)	301	5.2	198
3. Tubercular Diseases	188	3.2	124
4. Wasting Diseases of Infants	124	2.1	81
5. Convulsive Diseases of Infants	168	2.9	110

NOTES.

1. Includes Smallpox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Whooping Cough, Fever, and Diarrhœa.
3. Includes Phthisis, Scrofula, Rickets, and Tabes.
4. Includes Marasmus, Atrophy, Debility, want of Breast Milk, and Premature Birth.
5. Includes Hydrocephalus, Infantile Meningitis, Convulsions, and Teething.

From this Table it appears that 240 deaths were registered from the seven principal Zymotic diseases, that four persons out of every 1,000 of the population died from them, and that of every 1,000 deaths registered in the District during the year, 157 were occasioned by diseases of that class. We find also that 301 deaths were due to Pulmonary diseases (Phthisis excepted), that five of every 1,000 persons living died of such diseases, and that of every 1,000 deaths 198 were produced by them. Tubercular diseases killed 188 persons during the year : diseases of this class were fatal to 3 in every 1,000 of the population, and of every 1,000 deaths 124 were due to them. One hundred and twenty-four is the number of deaths registered from Wasting Diseases of Infants : this number indicates that diseases of this class killed 2 in every 1,000 persons living, and that of 1,000 deaths 81 were the result of such diseases. Convulsive Diseases of Infants caused 168 deaths ; they were fatal to 3 in every 1,000 of the population, and of every 1,000 deaths 110 were due to them.

The next Table shows the number of deaths from the seven principal Zymotic diseases in the six years 1869 to 1874, and in the year 1875 :—

Disease.	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	Annual Average of 6 years, 1869—1874	Proportion of Deaths to 1000 Deaths in 6 years 1869—1874	1875	Proportion of Deaths to 1000 Deaths in 1875.
Smallpox	29	34	110	8	3	0	30	23	0	0
Measles	27	12	30	40	65	36	35	27	20	13
Scarlet Fever ...	152	43	18	19	19	105	59	46	48	31
Diphtheria	9	4	4	2	4	4	4.5	3.5	1	.6
Whooping Cough .	89	44	47	49	70	30	55	42	79	52
Fever	12	21	18	13	19	26	18	14	15	10
Diarrhœa	65	73	67	64	85	45	66.5	51	77	50
Total	383	231	294	195	265	246	268.0	206.5	240	156.6

From it we shall find that the mortality from Small Pox gradually increased from 29 in the year 1869 to 110 in the year 1871. In the following year there were but eight deaths from it, while for the last two years no death has been registered from this loathsome disease. Measles was not so fatal as it had been for the last four years, only twenty deaths having been registered from it. Scarlet Fever, too, was much less fatal than in 1874, forty-eight deaths being the number in 1875, while 105 deaths were registered in 1874. Whooping Cough appears to have caused a greater mortality than in any year since 1869, no less than 79 deaths from it having been registered in the period under consideration. Fever does not appear to have been particularly fatal, the deaths from this disease having been 15—a little more than half the number that occurred in 1874. Diarrhœa caused 77 deaths, a greater number than has been registered during any of the last six years, except 1873, when that disease was the cause of eighty-five deaths. As usual Diarrhœa was fatal principally to the very young, 72 of the 77 deaths having been those of children under five years of age.

Taking the number of deaths from the seven principal Zymotic diseases in the year as a crude test of the health of the population of any given area, I am of opinion that the public health of your District during the year 1875 was of a satisfactory character, inasmuch as the deaths from the seven principal Zymotic diseases in that year were considerably under the average of the last six years.

Sanitary Work.

The year 1875 will be memorable in Sanitary annals as having been the year in which was passed that important piece of legislation—the Artisans' and Labourers' Dwellings Improvement Act: that some such action was needed no one can doubt, previous Acts bearing on the subject, though excellent in theory, were found to be too intricate and cumbrous in practice. So far as one can see, this objection does not apply to the new Act. It appears to me to deal with the subject of the improvement of the dwellings of the poor in a comprehensive and broad manner, attacking unhealthy areas rather than single buildings (which can be treated more successfully by some of the other Sanitary Acts), and thus enabling the authority to clear away the numerous plague spots which exist in the Metropolis. As regards its action in this District, I must point to the extreme corner of Wapping, where that parish joins Aldgate, as the spot where I deemed it my duty to first exert the power given to me by the Act. The area, though not large, contained abominations sufficient for an area three times its size. Here were crowded houses, built no one knows when, how they stood was a marvel; their walls bulged, their floors sank, an indescribable musty odour pervaded them, water supply, drainage, closets, all were bad, and in my opinion nothing could remedy such a state of things short of pulling down the rickety dwellings. I made my representation accordingly to the Metropolitan Board, and in due course appeared before the Commissioner appointed by the Secretary of State to receive evidence, and hear objections. The evidence was indisputable, the objections futile;

the Commissioner reported favourably as to the putting in force of the Act in the locality ; the Secretary of State approved of the plan submitted by the Metropolitan Board ; the necessary Act of Parliament will be applied for and I hope passed ; and one unhealthy area the less will exist in your District.

An important addition to our Sanitary appliances has been made during the year. I allude to the Disinfecting Apparatus. The necessity for the more efficient disinfection of bedding and clothing had long been apparent ; and with a view to recommend to the Board what I considered the most effectual method of dealing with the question, I made enquiries regarding different disinfectors in various quarters. For efficiency and cleanliness none appeared to me to equal Leoni's patent, and I reported accordingly. Instructions were given by your Board forthwith to Messrs. Leoni & Co. to erect a disinfecting apparatus in premises belonging to the Board in Ratcliff, and about Easter the work was completed. A covered hand truck for the conveyance of infected articles was built by Messrs. Robinson & Napton, and two men were instructed in the method of using the apparatus. The opinion I formed of it has been justified by my experience of its working. It is economical, cleanly, and efficient.

For a detailed account of the routine Sanitary work performed, such as disinfecting houses after contagious diseases, cleansing dirty houses, providing dust receptacles, water supply, and so forth, I beg to refer you to Table V. in the Appendix.

Cow Sheds.

The owners of these premises in the District having given notice to your Board that it was their intention to apply for a renewal of their licenses, I was instructed to inspect and report upon the condition of these places. This having been done, notices were served upon the owners to remedy the defects reported, and the terms of these notices having been complied with, the licenses were renewed by the Justices. It was thought advisable, however, to oppose applications for licenses to two new premises on the ground of general unfitness for the purpose for which they were to be used. In neither case was a license obtained.

Slaughter Houses.

As you are aware, the Metropolitan Board of Works, by virtue of their authority, drew up bye-laws for the regulation of these places. In many cases it was found that these bye-laws could not be complied with; in other cases compliance would have necessitated extensive structural alterations, which owners were disinclined to undertake. In consequence the renewal of licenses to many of these buildings was opposed successfully, and there is now a great reduction in the number of such premises in the District.

Adulteration of Food Act.

During the year 81 samples of food and drink were examined, viz., 12 of vinegar, 3 of cocoa, 8 of bread, 28 of milk, 1 of coffee, 10 of pepper, 13 of mustard, 4 of arrowroot, and 2 of flour.

Of these all the vinegars contained sulphuric acid, though not in a larger quantity than is allowed by law, viz., 1 part in 1,000. All the cocoas were genuine. Of the eight breads 7 contained no alum, the eighth contained a small quantity. Of the milks twenty-two were pure, and six were adulterated with water. The coffee contained a small quantity of chicory. Of the peppers all were genuine. Of the mustards three were mixed with flour, and coloured with turmeric. Of the arrowroots two consisted entirely of potato starch. Both the flours were genuine.

I have the honour,

GENTLEMEN,

To remain,

Your obedient Servant,

GEORGE ARTHUR ROGERS,

Medical Officer of Health,

And Food Analyst.

Board of Works Offices, 1876.

Of these all the vinegars contained sulphuric acid though not in a
 larger quantity than is allowed by law, viz. 3 parts in 1000. All
 the essences were genuine. Of the eight brands I contained in them
 the eighth contained a small quantity. Of the middle two brands
 were pure and six were adulterated with water. The water con-
 tained a small quantity of oil. Of the papers all were genuine.
 Of the mustards three were mixed with flour and colored with
 tannic acid. Of the arrowroots two consisted entirely of potato
 starch. Both the flours were genuine.

I have the honor
 to remain
 Sir,
 Your obedient servant,
 GEORGE ARTHUR ROGERS

London 17th June 1870
 Board of Health, Great Britain
 Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the analysis of the samples of vinegar, mustard, arrowroot, flour, and paper, which were forwarded to me for examination. I have the pleasure to inform you that the analysis has been completed and the results are as follows:—

The vinegars were found to contain sulphuric acid in varying quantities, but all within the limits allowed by law. The essences were all genuine. The mustards were found to be adulterated with water and flour, and colored with tannic acid. The arrowroots were found to consist entirely of potato starch. The flours were found to be genuine. The papers were found to be genuine.

I have the honor to remain, Sir, your obedient servant,
 GEORGE ARTHUR ROGERS

... ..
... ..
... ..

TABLE I.

LIMEHOUSE.

Deaths registered at several groups of ages from Different Causes during the year 1875.

Note.—The Deaths in Public Institutions of non-Residents are excluded.

Cause of Death.	AGES.													Total under 5 Years.	TOTAL
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 5	5 to 15	15 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 to 75	75 to 85	85 to 95	95 and upwards		
CLASSES.															
I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES	54	37	50	16	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	2	..	141	166
II. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES..	28	14	12	2	9	11	21	16	6	4	..	..	..	54	123
III. LOCAL DISEASES	76	49	20	14	9	11	22	29	34	30	19	1	..	145	314
IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES..	54	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	7	5	6	1	62	83
V. VIOLENT DEATHS	6	1	..	4	2	2	4	4	1	1	1	..	..	7	26
Not specified or ill-defined .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
TOTALS	218	108	83	37	21	25	49	53	43	43	26	9	1	409	716
Class 1. ZYMOTIC DISEASES.															
<i>Order 1.—Miasmatic.</i>															
1 Smallpox .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Measles	4	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17
3 Scarlet Fever (Scarlatina)	2	5	16	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	34
4 Diphtheria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Quinsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Croup	3	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11
7 Whooping Cough	16	15	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	45	47
8 { Typhus Fever .....	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4
{ Enteric or Typhoid Fever .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
{ Simple Continued Fever .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
9 Erysipelas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Puerperal Fever (Metria) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
14 Diarrhoea	24	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	36	39
15 Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Rheumatism .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
19 Other Zymotic Diseases	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
<i>Order 2.—Euthetic.</i>															
1 Syphilis	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
2 Stricture of Urethra .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Glanders .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 3.—Dietic.</i>															
1 Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Want of Breast Milk .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Purpura and Scurvy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Alcoholism { a Del. Tremens .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ b Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 4.—Parasitic.</i>															
1 Thrush	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2 Worms, &c. .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class 2. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES															
<i>Order 1.—Diathetic.</i>															
1 Gout .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3 Cancer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
4 Cancrum Oris (Noma) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 2... Tubercular.</i>															
1 Scrofula .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Tabes Mesenterica	25	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40
3 Phthisis .....	..	1	7	1	9	11	18	13	5	4	..	..	..	8	69
4 Hydrocephalus	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7
Class 3. LOCAL DISEASES.															
<i>Order 1.—Nervous System.</i>															
1 Cephalitis	2	3	4	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	16
2 Apoplexy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	7	4	3	..	..	..	17
3 Paralysis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	7
4 Insanity .....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
5 Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Epilepsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
7 Convulsions	28	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	38	40
8 Brain Disease, &c. .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AGES.

Cause of Death.	AGES.														Total under 5 Years.	TO TAL.
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 5	5 to 15	15 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 to 75	75 to 85	85 to 95	95 and upwards			
Class 3. LOCAL DISEASES, continued																
<i>Order 2—Organs of Circulation</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Heart Disease, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	2	2	3	6	4	5	1	..	..	..	1	25
<i>Order 3.—Respiratory Organs.</i>																
1 Laryngitis.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
2 Bronchitis.....	29	23	10	3	..	2	5	4	11	13	8	1	..	..	62	109
3 Pleurisy.....	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
4 Pneumonia	11	12	5	4	4	2	3	4	6	1	4	..	..	..	28	56
5 Asthma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
6 Lung Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 4.—Digestive Organs.</i>																
1 Gastritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2 Enteritis .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3 Peritonitis.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
4 Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
5 Ulceration of Intestines	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
6 Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7 Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9 Stricture of Intestines .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Stomach Disease, &c.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
12 Pancreas Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
14 Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Liver Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
16 Spleen Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 5.—Urinary Organs.</i>																
1 Nephritis .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2 Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bright's Disease (Nephria) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
4 Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
5 Calculus (Stone) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kidney Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 6.—Organs of Generation.</i>																
1 Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Uterus Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 7.—Organs of Locomotion</i>																
1 Synovitis (Arthritis) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Joint Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 8.—Integumentary System</i>																
1 Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
3 Skin Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class 4. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																
<i>Order 1.—Diseases of Children.</i>																
1 Premature Birth.....	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17
2 Cyanosis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Spina Bifida.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Other Malformations.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Teething	13	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
<i>Order 2.—Adults.</i>																
1 Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Childbirth (see Puerperal Fever) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 3.—Old People.</i>																
1 Old Age .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	5	6	1	..	..	20
<i>Order 4.—Nutrition.</i>																
1 Atrophy and Debility	24	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25
Class 5. VIOLENT DEATHS																
<i>Order 1.—Accident or Negligence</i>																
1 Fractures and Contusions. ....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
2 Wounds { Gunshot .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Cut, Stab .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3 Burns and Scalds .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Poison .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
5 Drowning.....	..	..	..	4	2	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7
6 Suffocation	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7 Otherwise .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 3.—Homicide.</i>																
<i>Order 4.—Suicide.</i>																
Causes not specified or ill-defined ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4

The following table shows the results of the various experiments conducted during the year 1877.

Year	1877		1878		1879		1880		1881		1882		1883		1884		1885		1886		1887					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
1877	
1878
1879
1880
1881
1882
1883
1884
1885
1886
1887

TABLE II.

Cause of Death.	AGES.												Total under 5 Years.	TOTAL.		
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 5	5 to 15	15 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 to 75	75 to 85	85 to 95			95 and upwards	
Class 3. LOCAL DISEASES, continued																
<i>Order 2—Organs of Circulation</i>																
1 Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
3 Heart Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	2	2	1	4	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	20
<i>Order 3.—Respiratory Organs.</i>																
1 Laryngitis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
2 Bronchitis.....	13	3	1	..	..	1	1	2	6	7	5	1	..	..	17	40
3 Pleurisy.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Pneumonia	14	6	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	25	32
5 Asthma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
6 Lung Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 4.—Digestive Organs.</i>																
1 Gastritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Enteritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Peritonitis.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
4 Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ulceration of Intestines .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Hernia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
7 Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Stricture of Intestines .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Stomach Disease, &c.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
12 Pancreas Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
14 Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15 Liver Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
16 Spleen Disease, &c.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
<i>Order 5.—Urinary Organs.</i>																
1 Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bright's Disease (Nephria) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Calculus (Stone) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kidney Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 6.—Organs of Generation.</i>																
1 Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Uterus Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 7.—Organs of Locomotion</i>																
1 Synovitis (Arthritis) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Joint Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 8.—Integumentary System</i>																
1 Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ulcer .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
3 Skin Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class 4. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																
<i>Order 1.—Diseases of Children.</i>																
1 Premature Birth.....	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
2 Cyanosis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
3 Spina Bifida.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Other Malformations.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
5 Teething	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 2.—Adults.</i>																
1 Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Childbirth (see Puerperal Fever) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
<i>Order 3.—Old People.</i>																
1 Old Age .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	14
<i>Order 4.—Nutrition.</i>																
1 Atrophy and Debility	7	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10
Class 5. VIOLENT DEATHS																
<i>Order 1.—Accident or Negligence</i>																
1 Fractures and Contusions. ....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
2 Wounds { Gunshot .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Cut, Stab .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
3 Burns and Scalds .....	..	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Poison .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
5 Drowning.....	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
6 Suffocation	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7 Otherwise .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 3.—Homicide.....</i>																
<i>Order 4.—Suicide</i>																
Causes not specified or ill-defined ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the office of the Secretary of the Board of Health since the first of January, 1881.

NAME		RESIDENCE		DATE OF ADMISSION	
1	John A. Smith	123 Main St.	New York	Jan 15	1881
2	James B. Jones	456 Broadway	Boston	Jan 20	1881
3	William C. Brown	789 Park Ave.	Philadelphia	Jan 25	1881
4	Charles D. White	1010 Chestnut St.	San Francisco	Jan 30	1881
5	Edward F. Green	1111 Market St.	Chicago	Feb 5	1881
6	George H. Black	1212 Broadway	London	Feb 10	1881
7	Henry I. Gray	1313 Main St.	Paris	Feb 15	1881
8	Thomas J. King	1414 Broadway	Berlin	Feb 20	1881
9	Robert L. Lee	1515 Park Ave.	Vienna	Feb 25	1881
10	Francis M. Hall	1616 Chestnut St.	St. Petersburg	Feb 30	1881
11	John N. Young	1717 Market St.	Warsaw	Mar 5	1881
12	William O. Hill	1818 Broadway	Prague	Mar 10	1881
13	Charles P. Scott	1919 Main St.	Brno	Mar 15	1881
14	Edward Q. Adams	2020 Broadway	Olomouc	Mar 20	1881
15	George R. Baker	2121 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Mar 25	1881
16	Henry S. Clark	2222 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Mar 30	1881
17	Thomas T. Evans	2323 Market St.	Vienna	Apr 5	1881
18	Robert U. Fisher	2424 Broadway	Prague	Apr 10	1881
19	Francis V. Green	2525 Main St.	Brno	Apr 15	1881
20	John W. Hill	2626 Broadway	Olomouc	Apr 20	1881
21	William X. Jones	2727 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Apr 25	1881
22	Charles Y. King	2828 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Apr 30	1881
23	Edward Z. Lee	2929 Market St.	Vienna	May 5	1881
24	George A. Hall	3030 Broadway	Prague	May 10	1881
25	Henry B. Scott	3131 Main St.	Brno	May 15	1881
26	Thomas C. Adams	3232 Broadway	Olomouc	May 20	1881
27	Robert D. Baker	3333 Park Ave.	Pilsen	May 25	1881
28	Francis E. Clark	3434 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	May 30	1881
29	John F. Evans	3535 Market St.	Vienna	Jun 5	1881
30	William G. Fisher	3636 Broadway	Prague	Jun 10	1881
31	Charles H. Green	3737 Main St.	Brno	Jun 15	1881
32	Edward I. Hill	3838 Broadway	Olomouc	Jun 20	1881
33	George J. Jones	3939 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Jun 25	1881
34	Henry K. King	4040 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Jun 30	1881
35	Thomas L. Lee	4141 Market St.	Vienna	Jul 5	1881
36	Francis M. Hall	4242 Broadway	Prague	Jul 10	1881
37	Robert N. Scott	4343 Main St.	Brno	Jul 15	1881
38	John O. Adams	4444 Broadway	Olomouc	Jul 20	1881
39	William P. Baker	4545 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Jul 25	1881
40	Charles Q. Clark	4646 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Jul 30	1881
41	Edward R. Evans	4747 Market St.	Vienna	Aug 5	1881
42	George S. Fisher	4848 Broadway	Prague	Aug 10	1881
43	Henry T. Green	4949 Main St.	Brno	Aug 15	1881
44	Thomas U. Hill	5050 Broadway	Olomouc	Aug 20	1881
45	Robert V. Jones	5151 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Aug 25	1881
46	Francis W. King	5252 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Aug 30	1881
47	John X. Lee	5353 Market St.	Vienna	Sep 5	1881
48	William Y. Hall	5454 Broadway	Prague	Sep 10	1881
49	Charles Z. Scott	5555 Main St.	Brno	Sep 15	1881
50	Edward A. Adams	5656 Broadway	Olomouc	Sep 20	1881
51	George B. Baker	5757 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Sep 25	1881
52	Henry C. Clark	5858 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Sep 30	1881
53	Thomas D. Evans	5959 Market St.	Vienna	Oct 5	1881
54	Robert E. Fisher	6060 Broadway	Prague	Oct 10	1881
55	Francis F. Green	6161 Main St.	Brno	Oct 15	1881
56	John G. Hill	6262 Broadway	Olomouc	Oct 20	1881
57	William H. Jones	6363 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Oct 25	1881
58	Charles I. King	6464 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Oct 30	1881
59	Edward J. Lee	6565 Market St.	Vienna	Nov 5	1881
60	George K. Hall	6666 Broadway	Prague	Nov 10	1881
61	Henry L. Scott	6767 Main St.	Brno	Nov 15	1881
62	Thomas M. Adams	6868 Broadway	Olomouc	Nov 20	1881
63	Robert N. Baker	6969 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Nov 25	1881
64	Francis O. Clark	7070 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Nov 30	1881
65	John P. Evans	7171 Market St.	Vienna	Dec 5	1881
66	William Q. Fisher	7272 Broadway	Prague	Dec 10	1881
67	Charles R. Green	7373 Main St.	Brno	Dec 15	1881
68	Edward S. Hill	7474 Broadway	Olomouc	Dec 20	1881
69	George T. Jones	7575 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Dec 25	1881
70	Henry U. King	7676 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Dec 30	1881
71	Thomas V. Lee	7777 Market St.	Vienna	Jan 5	1882
72	Robert W. Hall	7878 Broadway	Prague	Jan 10	1882
73	Francis X. Scott	7979 Main St.	Brno	Jan 15	1882
74	John Y. Adams	8080 Broadway	Olomouc	Jan 20	1882
75	William Z. Baker	8181 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Jan 25	1882
76	Charles A. Clark	8282 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Jan 30	1882
77	Edward B. Evans	8383 Market St.	Vienna	Feb 5	1882
78	George C. Fisher	8484 Broadway	Prague	Feb 10	1882
79	Henry D. Green	8585 Main St.	Brno	Feb 15	1882
80	Thomas E. Hill	8686 Broadway	Olomouc	Feb 20	1882
81	Robert F. Jones	8787 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Feb 25	1882
82	Francis G. King	8888 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Feb 30	1882
83	John H. Lee	8989 Market St.	Vienna	Mar 5	1882
84	William I. Hall	9090 Broadway	Prague	Mar 10	1882
85	Charles J. Scott	9191 Main St.	Brno	Mar 15	1882
86	Edward K. Adams	9292 Broadway	Olomouc	Mar 20	1882
87	George L. Baker	9393 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Mar 25	1882
88	Henry M. Clark	9494 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Mar 30	1882
89	Thomas N. Evans	9595 Market St.	Vienna	Apr 5	1882
90	Robert O. Fisher	9696 Broadway	Prague	Apr 10	1882
91	Francis P. Green	9797 Main St.	Brno	Apr 15	1882
92	John Q. Hill	9898 Broadway	Olomouc	Apr 20	1882
93	William R. Jones	9999 Park Ave.	Pilsen	Apr 25	1882
94	Charles S. King	10000 Chestnut St.	Bratislava	Apr 30	1882

TABLE III.

TABLE IV.

AGES.

Cause of Death.	AGES.												Total under 5 Years	TOTAL.		
	0 to 1	1 to 2	2 to 5	5 to 15	15 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 to 75	75 to 85	85 to 95			95 and upwards	
Class 3. LOCAL DISEASES, continued																
<i>Order 2—Organs of Circulation</i>																
1 Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Aneurism .....	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Heart Disease, &c. ....	..	..	1	5	4	5	6	15	14	9	2	..	..	..	1	61
<i>Order 3.—Respiratory Organs.</i>																
1 Laryngitis.....	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
2 Bronchitis.....	49	30	14	4	..	3	7	8	21	23	14	2	..	..	93	175
3 Pleurisy.....	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
4 Pneumonia	34	20	12	5	6	3	6	6	7	1	4	..	..	..	66	104
5 Asthma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	7
6 Lung Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
<i>Order 4.—Digestive Organs.</i>																
1 Gastritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2 Enteritis.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
3 Peritonitis.....	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
4 Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
5 Ulceration of Intestines	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3
6 Hernia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
7 Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9 Stricture of Intestines .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Stomach Disease, &c.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
12 Pancreas Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	7
14 Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
15 Liver Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
16 Spleen Disease, &c.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
<i>Order 5.—Urinary Organs.</i>																
1 Nephritis .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2 Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bright's Disease (Nephria) .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
4 Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
5 Calculus (Stone) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kidney Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 6.—Organs of Generation.</i>																
1 Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Uterus Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 7.—Organs of Locomotion</i>																
1 Synovitis (Arthritis) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Joint Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Order 8.—Integumentary System</i>																
1 Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ulcer .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3 Skin Disease, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class 4. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																
<i>Order 1.—Diseases of Children.</i>																
1 Premature Birth.....	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	23
2 Cyanosis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Spina Bifida.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
4 Other Malformations.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
5 Teething	23	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35
<i>Order 2.—Adults.</i>																
1 Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Childbirth (see Puerperal Fever) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
<i>Order 3.—Old People.</i>																
1 Old Age .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	13	19	11	1	..	..	..	47
<i>Order 4.—Nutrition.</i>																
1 Atrophy and Debility	36	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	41
Class 5. VIOLENT DEATHS																
<i>Order 1.—Accident or Negligence</i>																
1 Fractures and Contusions. ....	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
2 Wounds { Gunshot .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Cut, Stab .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7
3 Burns and Scalds .....	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Poison .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
5 Drowning.....	..	..	..	8	5	6	9	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	15
6 Suffocation	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Otherwise .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Order 3.—Homicide.....</i>																
<i>Order 4.—Suicide</i>																
Causes not specified or ill-defined..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	6

TABLE V.

INSPECTORS' REPORT OF THE SANITARY WORK, &c.,
completed in the year ended December 31, 1875.

Sub-Districts.	Limehouse.	Ratcliff.	Shadwell and Wapping.	Total.
No. of Houses, Premises, &c., inspected.....	393	230	156	779
Houses and Premises, &c., Cleansed, Repaired and Whitewashed	105	9	15	129
Houses Disinfected after Infectious Diseases.....	65	33	8	106
House Drains—Repaired, Cleansed, &c.....	110	89	—	199
Trapped or Ventilated	116	26	39	181
Privies & Water Closets—Repaired, Cleansed, &c.	—	50	6	56
Dust Bins—New provided	13	3	2	18
Repaired, Covered, &c.	—	3	4	7
Water Supply—Cisterns (new) erected	17	—	—	17
Cisterns Cleansed, Repaired & Covered	—	11	2	13
Removal of accumulation of Dung, Stagnant Water, Animal, and other Refuse	14	1	1	16
Removal of Animals improperly kept.....	5	1	—	6
Other Proceedings, <i>e. g.</i> Legal Proceedings	4	—	—	4