

## **[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Lambeth].**

### **Contributors**

Lambeth (London, England). Parish. Vestry.

### **Publication/Creation**

1864.

### **Persistent URL**

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/ddugvra9>

### **Provider**

London Metropolitan Archives

### **License and attribution**

This material has been provided by City of London, London Metropolitan Archives where the originals may be consulted.

You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution, Non-commercial license.

Non-commercial use includes private study, academic research, teaching, and other activities that are not primarily intended for, or directed towards, commercial advantage or private monetary compensation. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection  
183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

19  
METROPOLITAN BOARD  
JAN 5  
1865  
PARISH OF LAMBETH.

Metropolis Management Act.

EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS OF THE VESTRY

IN THE EXECUTION OF THE ACT,

RENDERED IN PURSUANCE OF THE 198TH SECTION OF THE  
18TH & 19TH VICT., CAP. 120,

London:

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY,  
BY MERSER AND GARDNER, KENNINGTON CROSS.

1864.

PARTIAL OF LABEL

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

5720 S. UNIVERSITY AVE.

CHICAGO, ILL.

# PARISH OF LAMBETH.

---

Metropolis Management Act.

---

## EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS OF THE VESTRY

IN THE EXECUTION OF THE ACT,

RENDERED IN PURSUANCE OF THE 198TH SECTION OF THE  
18TH & 19TH VICT., CAP. 120,

---

London:

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY,  
BY MERSER AND GARDNER, KENNINGTON CROSS.

---

1864.

PARISH OF LAMBETH

St. Nicholas Church, Lambeth

WEDNESDAY, 17th FEBRUARY 1880

LAMBETH :

PRINTED BY MERSER AND GARDNER, KENNINGTON CROSS.

# THE METROPOLIS MANAGEMENT ACT.

*18th & 19th Victoria, Cap. 120,*

AND THE SEVERAL ACTS AMENDING THE SAME.

---

The Vestry of the Parish of St. Mary, Lambeth.

---

## EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT.

---

PURSUANT to the 198th Section of the "Metropolis Management Act," the Vestry have to Report their proceedings under the Acts above mentioned, and the Works completed during the year ended the 31st day of March, 1864.

The Works and improvements referred to, are hereafter specifically described under the respective heads of Sewerage, and Street and House Drainage, &c., at page 4; Sanitary Matters at page 7; Highways, New Works, and Improvements at page 21; Lighting Matters at page 23; and Utilization of Metropolitan Sewage at page 24.

The Report also contains an Account in Abstract, showing the Receipt and Expenditure of the Vestry for the year ended at Lady-day last; also a Summary Statement of all Contracts entered into, and of monies owing to, and debts and liabilities owing by the Vestry. These Accounts have been duly audited and allowed by the Auditors elected by the Parishioners.

For the purpose of efficient publication, an Abstract Account of amounts received and paid by the Lambeth Burial Board, from the 25th day of March, 1863, to 31st day of March, 1864, is set forth at Pages 42 and 43.

The Accounts of the said Board have been duly audited, as evidenced by the certificate appended thereto.

## SEWERAGE, HOUSE DRAINAGE WORKS, &c.

The New Sewers constructed during the year, to 25th March, 1864, are—

STOCKWELL PARK ESTATE	...	...	1290 feet 12-inch pipe.
ST. GEORGE'S PLACE, WATER LANE	...	...	126 " 12 " "
WILTSHIRE ROAD, ANGELL TOWN	...	...	350 " 9 " "
MILTON ROAD, WATER LANE	...	...	970 " 12 " "
THE MEWS	Ditto	...	544 " 12 " "
SHAKESPEARE ROAD,	Ditto	...	924 " 12 " "
SPENCER ROAD	Ditto	...	958 " 12 " "
CHAUCER ROAD	Ditto	...	954 " 12 " "
DENMARK ROAD	...	...	610 " 12 " "
RUMSEY ROAD	...	...	426 " 12 " "
GLYNN ROAD	...	...	710 " 12 " "
HURLEY ESTATE	...	...	{ 687 " 3 ft. by 2 ft. Brick.
			{ 286 " 12-inch pipe.
LILFORD ROAD	...	...	592 " 12 " "
BEDFORD ROAD	...	...	396 ft. 3ft. 9in. by 2ft. 6in. Brick
COTTAGE GROVE	...	...	396 feet 12-inch pipe.
OPEN SEWER, NORWOOD	...	...	698 " 3 ft. by 2 ft. Brick.

The amount of contributions towards the cost of New Sewers is £3,617. The progress of the Main Drainage Works, under the Metropolitan Board, has enabled the necessary connections to be made for constructing the New

Sewers which have been ordered by the Vestry at Norwood, and in other places; the following of which have been contracted for:—

NORWOOD LANE	...	...	800 feet 3 ft. 9 in. by 2 ft. 6 in. Brick.
HIGH STREET	...	...	1070 feet 4 ft. 6 in. by 3 ft. 0 in. „
„	„	...	1430 feet 3 ft. 9 in. by 2 ft. 6 in. „
„	„	...	3060 feet 3 ft. 0 in. by 2 ft. 0 in. „
„	„	...	500 feet 12 in. pipe.
CHAPEL ROAD	...	...	600 feet 3 ft. 9 in. by 2 ft. 6 in. „
„	„	...	1000 feet 3 ft. 0 in. by 2 ft. 0 in. „

THE REPAIRS AND GENERAL WORKS during the past year include the repair and maintenance of Sewers, Drains, and Gullies, and comprise items of the ordinary character.

FLUSHING AND CLEANSING has been carried out as before, and the Sewers, both covered and open, are in a fair state of cleanliness. Complaints of stoppage, flooding, and other defects have been promptly examined, and remedied at far as possible, where the duty of doing so has been with the Vestry.

THE HOUSE DRAINAGE has been somewhat more than last year, from the circumstance of several new sewers having been constructed. The applications for house drainage are for 568 houses, upon which about £900 has been paid into the office. The estimated cost of private work done by the applicants is £5,000, which has been executed under the inspection and general supervision of the officers of the Vestry.

NEW BUILDINGS.—The Vestry have received notices for building 486 new houses, the drainage of which, and the level of the lowest floors in relation to the sewers have been considered and approved as directed by the Act.

Thirty-three applications, made to the Metropolitan Board of Works, for leave to bring out and alter frontages, have been referred to the Vestry, and reported upon by them.

The approval of the Metropolitan Board has been given for the formation of eighteen new streets.

Great improvements have been effected by the works carried out by the Metropolitan Board, in constructing Sewers at Water Lane and South Lambeth, by which the open Effra Sewer, so long a source of nuisance and complaint, has been filled in and abolished, and thus evils of the greatest magnitude have been permanently removed. At Water Lane the whole of the site of the Sewer has been thrown into the public way, and the road widened to an average extent of 12 feet.

At South Lambeth the site has been secured, so far as is required to widen and improve the line of roadway from Vauxhall Cross to the South Lambeth Toll-gate.

The construction of the Main High Level Sewer has afforded the means of drainage for large areas, hitherto unprovided for.

## SANITARY MATTERS.

In the year 1863 there were 6,593 births registered, being 566 more than in 1862, the highest number previously recorded. In the first quarter of the year 1681; in the second quarter 1658; in the third quarter 1556; and in the fourth quarter 1698.

The deaths recorded during the year were 3,828; viz.—in the first quarter 1,042; in the second quarter 839; in the third quarter 911; and in the fourth quarter 1036.

Table II. shows the births and deaths during each quarter of the year, in each of the eight Ecclesiastical Divisions of the Parish. In the Waterloo Road, 1st part district, there were 578 births during the year, and 366 deaths; in the Waterloo Road, 2nd part, 949 births, and 437 deaths; in the Lambeth Church, 1st part, 834 births, and 458 deaths; in the Lambeth Church, 2nd part, 1,343 births, and 967 deaths—291 of which were in the Workhouse; in the Kennington, 1st part district, 1,238 births, and 629 deaths; in the Kennington, 2nd part, 653 births, and 413 deaths; in the Brixton District, 665 births, and 415 deaths; and in the Norwood, 333 births, and 143 deaths—13 of which were in the Children's Workhouse.

The different periods of life in which the deaths took place are set forth in Table III. Thus 1,771 deaths occurred under 5 years of age; 272 between 5 and 20 years; 483 between 20 and 40 years; 548 between 40 and 60 years;

606 between 60 and 80 years; and 148 at 80 years and upwards.

The general healthiness of the parish as indicated by its entire mortality, continues to bear most favorable comparison with the rest of the Metropolis. The death-rate for the year, although greater than in some previous years, being lower than that of any group of the Metropolitan Districts. It appears, from the Annual Return of the Registrar-General, that (with the exception of the Western Districts) the Southern Districts of the Metropolis have become the most healthy. The comparative mortality of Lambeth, the Metropolis, and the Southern Districts is shown in Table IV. The death-rate appears somewhat greater than the actual mortality of the year, from the necessity of once in about five or six years including 53 weeks, instead of 52 in the Returns. From this Table it is seen that the mortality of Lambeth was two per cent below the whole of London, and one per cent below the Southern Districts, of which the population of Lambeth forms rather more than a fifth part. The four most healthy districts of the parish, were Norwood, Brixton, Kennington, 1st, and Kennington 2nd parts. The four least healthy—the Waterloo Road, 1st and 2nd parts, and the Lambeth Church, 2nd and 1st part districts. The average number of inmates of the Adult Workhouse was 882, and the deaths 291; excluding the Workhouse, the death-rate of the Lambeth Church, 2nd part district, would be 231·2, instead of 321·0 per 10,000. The average number of inmates of the Norwood Workhouse was 355, and the deaths 13; the death-rate, therefore, of the Norwood District, excluding the Workhouse, would become 161·0, instead of 169·6 per 10,000 of the population.

Epidemic diseases (Table V.) caused 899 deaths, being in the proportion of nearly  $23\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of the entire mortality; the deaths from epidemic diseases were forty below those in the previous year, Scarlatina and Measles being less frequent; the former caused 207 deaths, against 368 in 1862; and the latter 97 deaths, against 116 in 1862. But a great increase occurred from Small Pox, the deaths from which were 63, against 6 in 1862, and 11 in 1861; Typhus caused 164 deaths, against 154 in 1862; Diarrhœa 171, against 116 in 1862; Whooping Cough 163, against 151 in 1862; and Diphtheria 34, against 28 in 1862. The year was remarkable for the severe outbreak of Small Pox in the Metropolis, from which this parish also suffered, but in a minor degree, no doubt owing to the very successful measures adopted to arrest its progress. In the six months preceding December, 1862, only five cases had been treated by the Poor Law Medical Officers of this Parish. During January there were eight cases reported by the Medical Officers, in February six, March thirty-eight, April forty, May eighty-four, June forty-seven, July thirty-seven, August twenty, September twelve, October twenty-four, November twenty-seven, and December twenty. The means adopted at first to prevent the disease spreading, were the *removal of the sick to the Small Pox Hospital*; at the end of March, however, the hospital being insufficient to accommodate the very numerous applications for admission from all quarters, it became necessary to provide other means, consequently, *two Wards at the Workhouse were set apart*, one for the reception of male, and the other for female patients; a *house-to-house visitation*, in some of the localities in which Small Pox prevailed, was instituted for the purpose of finding out the unvaccinated; and the

Medical Officer of Health visited all cases reported to him where persons refused to be vaccinated; and by persuasion, or pointing out the penalties of the law, succeeded in inducing them to have vaccination performed by the District Vaccinators.

The total number of vaccinations is shown in Table VI., from which it will be seen there were 6,592 successful vaccinations, or re-vaccinations performed by the ten District Medical Officers during the year, of which 800 were done in the first quarter, 3,750 in the second quarter, 1,365 in the third quarter, and 677 in the fourth quarter of the year. The vaccinations corresponded almost exactly with the number of births, and must be considered satisfactory, when it is remembered that this statement only comprises those performed by the District Vaccinators, and is irrespective of the large number performed by the rest of the medical profession, and seven of those vaccinated at Public Institutions.

Table VII. gives the number of cases of Small Pox under the care of the District Medical Officers during each quarter of the year, also the total number of removals into the Small Pox Hospital during the year, and into the Small Pox Wards of the Workhouse during the seven months they were opened to receive patients. By the kindness of Mr. Marson, Surgeon to the Small Pox Hospital, the Medical Officer of Health has ascertained that 1,537 cases of Small Pox were admitted during the year into that Institution, of which 290 died; the persons admitted from Lambeth were 58, of whom 13 died. Including then the 13 deaths in the Small Pox Hospital, from Lambeth, with the 63 occurring in the parish (nearly half of which were unvaccinated), the death-rate from Small Pox would have been about 50 per cent

greater, if the same rate had prevailed in Lambeth as in the rest of the Metropolis.

One other disease, viz., Typhus, requires special notice, from having prevailed to a considerably greater extent in the densely populated districts, since the removal of small houses, caused by the formation of the numerous railways of South London. The great difficulty of obtaining lodgement for the working classes, has caused overcrowding of the poor in an unprecedented manner, and consequently the development of Typhus, which is considered to be bred in the pestilential atmosphere of overcrowded dwellings. It is much to be feared that this disease will exist more or less in densely populated Districts, until some plan is adopted whereby the overcrowding may be diminished. During the year, 200 cases of Typhus have been removed to the Fever Hospital, and the houses in which fever occurred were visited by the Medical Officer and Inspectors, under whose superintendance cleansing and lime-whiting have been carried out.

Between the 25th March, 1863, and the 25th March, 1864, 2,091 Cases of Nuisance were brought under the notice of the General Purposes Committee by the Medical Officer and Inspectors of Nuisances. In addition to these, a great number of houses were visited in consequence of the existence of Epidemic Disease. Of the houses visited, 575 were found to require cleansing or lime-whiting; 731 houses were rendered unwholesome by reason of cesspools or want of proper drainage, for 371 of which good drainage was provided; for 94 others the drainage was cleansed and improved, and in the remaining 230 cases the cesspools were emptied and cleansed, no other means of drainage being available; 38 gully obstructions were removed; and 19 foul urinals

cleansed and improved: 55 cases of offensive smells, many of which arising from trade nuisances, were abated; 230 cases of accumulations of dung, and other offensive matters were removed; 845 dust-bins emptied; 40 new ash-pits provided; and 53 lots of pigs, 288 in number, were removed.

To effect the above, 422 Notices were served; and in 17 instances, Summonses were heard, and convictions obtained.

### SLAUGHTER-HOUSES.

In the Autumn, the Medical Officer visited the whole of the Slaughter-houses. The points insisted on were good paving, water supply, proper drainage, and cleanliness. The lime-whiting, &c., having been carried out under the supervision of the Inspectors of Nuisances.

Licenses were granted for 123.

### COW-HOUSES.

The Medical Officer also visited the whole of the Cow-houses. The condition of many of them was not satisfactory. However, as this was only the second year of the system of licensing the licenses were not opposed, on the understanding that another year further improvements would be required. All the Cow-houses were properly lime-whited under the superintendance of the Inspectors.

Licenses were granted for 112.

## BAKE-HOUSES.

"The Bake-house Regulation Act" (26th and 27th Vict., cap. 40) was passed on the 13th July, 1863. All the Bakeries, 203 in number, were visited by the Medical Officer, —111 whereof required improvement. The Bakers and Confectioners readily performed what was required of them, and the whole of the Bake-houses were put into a satisfactory state under the supervision of the Inspectors of Nuisances.

The following information was obtained from the records of the

MARK HOFFER

The Mark Hoffer Hospital, No. 1200 and 1210

Street, New York City, New York. All the

records of the hospital were examined by the Medical Director

and the records of the hospital were reviewed by the

Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

by the Medical Director and the records of the hospital were reviewed

TABLE I.

PARISH OF ST. MARY, LAMBETH.

RETURN, showing the number and nature of Nuisances complained of, and the steps taken to remove or abate the same, with the results, from March 25th, 1863, to March 25th, 1864.

Number of Cases of Nuisance.	Houses in an unwholesome state. Now Cleansed.	Houses with defective drainage. Now Drained.	Cesspools Emptied.	Dust-bins Emptied.	Dung, Garbage, &c. Removed.	REMARKS.
2091	575	371	264	845	230	In most instances several visits were necessary before the cause of Nuisance was removed.
Drain Obstructions Remedied.	Pigs Removed.		Offensive Smells Abated.	Gully Obstructions Removed.	Foul Urinals Cleansed.	
	No. of Cases.	No. of Pigs.				
94	53	288	55	38		
New Ashpits constructed.	Slaughter Houses Inspected.	Cow-houses Inspected.	Bake-houses Inspected.	Notices Served.	Summonses Issued.	
						40

**TABLE II.**

RETURN, showing the total number of Births and Deaths Registered as occurring in the year 1863.

DISTRICTS.	1st QUARTER.					2nd QUARTER.					3rd QUARTER.					4th QUARTER, 14 Wks.					THE YEAR, 53 Weeks.				
	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		Dths. in Workh.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		Dths. in Workh.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		Dths. in Workh.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		Dths. in Workh.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		Dths. in Workh.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	
WATERLOO ROAD—1st part	73	73	54	47	...	76	85	49	36	...	81	52	43	57	...	72	66	38	42	...	302	276	184	182	...
WATERLOO ROAD—2nd part	126	125	41	80	..	113	108	53	58	...	108	117	38	55	...	138	114	60	52	...	485	464	192	245	...
LAMBETH CHURCH—1st part	98	106	61	59	...	111	109	64	40	...	101	87	66	47	...	119	103	61	60	...	429	405	252	206	...
LAMBETH CHURCH—2nd part	196	160	128	136	88	170	163	86	105	53	150	154	129	100	60	181	169	133	150	90	697	646	476	491	291
KENNINGTON—1st part .....	183	149	81	77	...	157	148	77	66	...	136	154	82	75	...	151	160	75	96	...	627	611	315	314	...
KENNINGTON—2nd part.....	80	81	58	64	...	89	83	33	45	...	69	85	45	44	...	81	85	54	70	...	319	334	190	223	...
BRIXTON .....	83	73	54	60	...	78	90	48	50	...	93	79	55	49	...	91	78	41	58	...	345	320	198	217	...
NORWOOD .....	30	45	20	22	5	38	40	16	13	3	50	40	13	13	1	42	48	24	22	4	160	173	73	70	13
TOTAL.....	1,681		1,042		93	1,658		839		56	1,556		911		61	1,698		1,036		94	6,593		3,828		304

TABLE III.

Showing the different periods of life in which the deaths took place during the year 1863.

DISTRICTS.	Under 5 years.	5 years, and under 20 years.	20 years, and under 40 years.	40 years, and under 60 years.	60 years, and under 80 years.	80 years, and upwards.
WATERLOO ROAD,—1st part .....	190	24	47	64	36	5
WATERLOO ROAD,—2nd part .....	255	25	51	54	39	13
LAMBETH CHURCH,—1st part .....	263	26	57	58	49	5
LAMBETH CHURCH,—2nd part.....	386	53	145	135	197	51
KENNINGTON,—1st part .....	289	55	79	87	99	20
KENNINGTON,—2nd part .....	169	35	39	61	84	25
BRIXTON.....	158	41	45	68	82	23
NORWOOD .....	63	13	20	21	20	6
TOTAL .....	1,773	272	483	548	606	148

**TABLE IV.**

Gives the Population of London, the South Districts of London, the Parish of Lambeth, and each of its eight Sub-divisions, in 1861, with the estimated increase in 1863; also the death-rate of each of the Districts and Divisions for the year 1863.

DISTRICTS.	Population in 1861.	Increase per cent per ann.	Estimated Population in 1863.	Deaths in 1863. (53 Weeks.)	Mortality per 10,000—53 weeks	Persons living to one death.
LONDON .....	2,803,989	1.73	2,901,005	72,346	249.3	40.0
SOUTH DISTRICTS.....	773,175	2.28	808,431	19,342	239.2	41.2
LAMBETH .....	162,044	1.61	167,260	3,828	228.8	43.6
WATERLOO ROAD,—1st part .....	15,269	0.80	15,513	366	235.9	42.3
WATERLOO ROAD,—2nd part .....	18,640	0.15	18,694	437	233.7	42.7
LAMBETH CHURCH,—1st part.....	19,839	0.75	20,135	458	222.4	43.9
*LAMBETH CHURCH,—2nd part .....	29,542	0.98	30,120	967	321.0	31.1
KENNINGTON,—1st part .....	30,785	2.40	32,261	629	194.9	51.2
KENNINGTON,—2nd part .....	20,440	0.81	20,770	413	198.8	50.2
BRIXTON.....	20,067	3.22	21,359	415	194.2	51.4
†NORWOOD .....	7,462	6.48	8,428	143	169.6	58.9

\* Excluding the Adult Workhouse, situated in this District, the death-rate would be 231.2, instead of 321.0 per 10,000 inhabitants.

† Excluding the Infant Workhouse, situated in this District, the death-rate would be 161.0, instead of 169.6 per 10,000 population.

**TABLE V.**

Shows the Deaths from Epidemic Diseases in the whole Parish, and in each of its Sub-districts.

Total deaths from all causes.	DISTRICTS.	Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Whooping Cough.	Typhus.	Diarrhœa.	TOTAL.
366	WATERLOO ROAD,—1st part .....	7	7	12	...	34	22	11	93
437	WATERLOO ROAD,—2nd part .....	14	12	19	3	27	18	23	116
458	LAMBETH CHURCH,—1st part .....	9	11	18	2	28	22	23	113
967	LAMBETH CHURCH,—2nd part .....	16	19	43	6	23	47	41	195
629	KENNINGTON,—1st part .....	10	21	43	9	22	23	24	152
413	KENNINGTON,—2nd part .....	2	17	29	5	8	14	23	98
415	BRIXTON.....	4	6	29	8	14	12	20	93
143	NORWOOD .....	1	4	14	1	7	6	6	39
3,828	LAMBETH .....	63	97	207	34	163	164	171	899
1,042	„ 1st quarter of year .....	8	35	35	8	70	41	17	214
839	„ 2nd quarter „ .....	23	19	41	8	46	36	12	185
911	„ 3rd quarter „ .....	24	8	59	9	21	33	120	274
1,036	„ 4th quarter „ .....	8	35	72	9	26	54	22	226

**TABLE VI.**

Number of Cases of successful Vaccination performed by the District Vaccinators of Lambeth in each Quarter of the Year, ending 25th December, 1863.

No. of District.	Name of Medical Officer.	Quarter ending Ladyday	Quarter ending Mdsmr.	Quarter ending Mehms.	Quarter ending Chrsm.	TOTAL.
No. 1	Mr. DODD .....	82	352	141	121	696
" 2	" MISKIN .....	176	1000	213	101	1490
" 3	Dr. SMYTH .....	126	399	167	82	774
" 4	Mr. MONDAY .....	37	178	147	...	362
Nos. 5 & 6	" ARTHUR .....	203	1046	447	205	1901
No. 7	" CHRISTIE .....	95	301	59	54	509
" 8	Dr. LADD.....	42	313	98	71	524
" 9	" OSBORNE .....	12	64	37	16	129
" 10	Mr. WALSH .....	18	52	16	9	95
" 11	Dr. SHARPE.....	9	45	40	18	112
TOTALS .....		800	3750	1365	677	6592

**TABLE VII.**

Number of Cases of Small Pox treated by the Poor Law Medical Officers of Lambeth during each Quarter of the Year 1863. Total number of Removals into the Small Pox Hospital, and to the Small Pox Wards of the Workhouse, and Deaths in Hospital and Workhouse.

Cases of Small Pox under the care of the Poor Law Medical Officers.	
First Quarter of the Year.....	52
Second Quarter of the Year.....	171
Third Quarter of the Year .....	69
Fourth Quarter of the Year .....	71
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>363</b>
Cases removed to the Small Pox Hospital,—58, of which 13 died.	
Cases removed to the Wards of the Workhouse,—74, of which 2 died.	

## STATEMENT OF NEW WORKS AND IMPROVEMENTS

*Carried out under the direction of the General Purposes Committee, during year ending 25th March, 1864.*

**LAMBETH WALK.**—New 3-in. York paving Granite,  $12 \times 8$ , flat kerb, and paved channels from Mill Street to Princes Road; the remainder of the footway relaid and made good; the roadway repaired and made-up throughout.

**RUMSEY ROAD.**—New  $12 \times 6$  granite edge kerb; footways gravelled; and road-way formed and made-up with hard core, and faced with rough gravel.

**KENNINGTON OVAL.**—Footway, on north side, from Harleyford Street to Harleyford Road, paved with 3-in. York; the old kerb reset, jointed, and back-jointed.

**PARK STREET.**—Foot-way paved with new 3-in. York; old kerb jointed and reset, and made good with new.

**JAMES STREET, Lambeth Walk.**—New 3-in. York paving to footways; kerb reset, jointed, and made good.

**CROZIER STREET.**—New 3-in. York paving to footway on north side.

**WANDSWORTH ROAD.**—New 3-in. York paving laid on both sides of the road, from Nine Elms to the boundary of Parish.

**WALTON TERRACE, South Lambeth.**—New granite kerb, and York paving to foot-way; road-way properly

formed, made-up, and faced with flints; the cost being paid by Mr. Churchyard.

MYATT STREET, BISHOP'S ROAD, RUSSELL STREET, LANGTON ROAD, FREDERICK CRESCENT, all on the Freehold Land Society's Estate, CAMBERWELL NEW ROAD.—The whole of these roads have been formed and made; the footways kerbed and paved; and the cost of the work charged upon the owners, under the provisions of the Amended Act.

CLAPHAM ROAD, from Paradise Road and Chapel Street, to the Parish boundary, has been paved on both sides.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS, of various extent, have been made in Cornwall Road, Windmill Street, Gipsey Hill, Loughborough Road, College Street, Belvedere Road, York Road, Cross Street, Ann Street, Agnes Street, Frances Street, Duke Street, Vine Street, Waterloo Road, John Street, Broad Street, Catherine Street, Palace New Road, Stockwell Green, William Street, China Walk, Devonshire Place, Love Lane, &c.

The amount paid into the office as Contributions to the cost of various works during the year, was £1,209 15s. 5d.; and by Gas and Water Companies, for repairs to roads, £134 13s. 6d.

## LIGHTING.

The total number of Public Lamps lighted by the Vestry, at the present time, are 2,292. The cost of lighting, including the removals of lamps, new columns, and sundries, for the year ending the 25th March, 1864, amounted to £10,369 14s. 7d. This shows an increase of lamps to the number of 29, although the cost is reduced by £32 6s. 1d.; which is owing to a reduction in the price of gas supplied by the South Metropolitan Gas Company.

In the past year, 62 *memorials* and *applications* were received, for improved lighting in various parts of the Parish; 56 of these were acceded to, by the erection of new lamps or removals, and 6 were refused.

There have been 32 new lamps erected, 3 lamps have been discontinued, and 24 others have been removed, to more desirable positions.

The Photometer—which has been fitted-up in the Vestry Offices, during the past year—has proved of great service to the Chemical Examiner in his experiments on the illuminating power, the purity, and the pressure of gas supplied to the Parish; these experiments have been carried on with great regularity, and a monthly report has been made, which has shown very satisfactory results.

## UTILIZATION OF METROPOLITAN SEWAGE.

This highly important question has been considered by the Vestry, with the object of reducing, by the revenue derivable from the Metropolitan Sewage, our local burthens. That a Committee was appointed by Vestry, at whose invitation several Vestries and District Boards in the Metropolis sent Delegates, to co-operate thereon. Resolutions were passed by the Delegates, calling upon the Corporation of the City of London to inquire into the subject. This was duly responded to, and Memorials were presented to the House of Commons. A Committee was appointed by the House; and as a result of their inquiries and evidence taken, a Report has been made of the utmost value to all Ratepayers and others, who contribute to the large amount of taxation levied within the Metropolitan area.

*By Order.*

THOMAS ROFFEY,

VESTRY CLERK.

*Vestry Hall,  
Kennington Green.*

**The Vestry of the Parish of Lambeth.**

AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT

SHOWING THE

**RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE**  
BY THE VESTRY,

From the 25th March, 1863, to the 25th March, 1864.

ALSO,

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF ALL CONTRACTS

Entered into during such period,

AND

*Of the Monies owing to, and Debts and Liabilities owing by  
the Vestry on the 25th March, 1864.*

THE VESTRY OF THE  
THE METROPOLIS  
AND THE SEVERAL ACTS

*An Account in Abstract, showing the Receipt and Expenditure  
day of March, 1863, to the 25th day of*

PARISH OF LAMBETH.  
MANAGEMENT ACT, 1855,  
AMENDING THE SAME.

*by the Vestry under the above-mentioned Acts, from the 25th  
March, 1864, under the several distinct heads.*

## GENERAL

## PURPOSES ACCOUNT.

*In respect of the Year*

*ending 25th March, 1863.*

1863.	RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.
March 25th.				
To Cash of Overseers, balance of Precept...	...	7,700	0	0
„ Gas and Water Companies, and others, for restoring damage to Roads	... ..	621	16	6
To balance ... ..		363	6	2
		<u>£8,685</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>

1863.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
March 25th.				
By balance of Account, audited to this date	...	4,353	1	7
„ One Quarter's Salaries and compensations	...	352	10	0
„ Cash to Royal Society for Protection of Life from Fire—one year's grant	... ..	20	0	0
„ Granite, Flint, and Paving	... ..	1,597	8	6
„ Gravel, and Pot Core	... ..	979	13	10
„ Cleansing	... ..	919	10	0
„ Smiths' Work, Pumps, &c.	... ..	34	5	6
„ Cartage, Teams, &c.	... ..	162	2	6
„ Printing, Stationery, and Sundries	... ..	91	10	9
„ Dust Contracts	... ..	175	0	0
		<u>£8,685</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>

## GENERAL PURPOSES

	<i>In respect of the Year</i>					
	Cash Account.			Moneys owing to the Vestry.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Cash of Gas and Water Company, for restoring Roads ...	134	13	6	400	0	0
„ Special Contributions for Repairing of Roads ... ..	1,115	15	0			
„ J. Rhodes, Esq., balance of Pedlar's Acre Estate ... ..	462	7	2			
„ Overseers ... ..	14,300	0	0	11,700	0	0

Carried forward ... £16,012 15 8 £12,100 0 0

## ACCOUNT (Continued).

*ending 25th March, 1864.*

	Cash Account.			Debts and Liabilities.			
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
By balance brought forward ...	363	6	2				
„ Granite, Flint, and Paving' ...	8,930	5	0	2,885	1	11	
„ Gravel and Pot Core ... ..	2,271	7	0	764	0	6	
„ Cleansing and Watering ...	3,895	4	11	1,345	7	8	
„ Teams and Cartage ... ..	76	15	6	73	18	9	
„ Smiths' Work, Pumps, and Brooms ... ..	253	5	2	99	10	2	
„ Sundry Small Accounts, and Incidentals ... ..	151	5	11	20	11	2	
„ Repayment of Loans and Interest ... ..	1,560	6	10				
„ Officers' Salaries ... ..	975	0	0	325	0	0	
„ Rent of Depôts ... ..	20	4	0	8	12	0	
„ Printing and Stationery ...	150	4	9	25	14	3	
„ Chaise Hire, and Committee Expenses ... ..	34	12	3				
„ Royal Society for Protection of Life from Fire ... ..					20	0	0
„ Removal of Dust (Contracts)...	486	5	0	136	5	0	
„ Compensation Annuities ...	85	3	2				
„ Advertisements and Contracts	13	16	2	10	0	1	
„ Repairs and Alterations of the Hall ... ..	249	17	6				
„ Labourers' Wages ... ..	3,217	19	1				

Carried forward ... £22,734 18 5 £5,714 1 6

## GENERAL PURPOSES

	Cash Account.			Money owing to the Vestry.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	16,012	15	8	12,100	0	0
To balance of Cash Account ...	6,852	2	1	466	3	7
„ Liabilities over Assets				836	17	6
	<u>£22,864</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>£13,403</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

## ACCOUNT (Continued).

	Cash Account.			Debts and Liabilities.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ...	22,734	18	5	5,714	1	6
By Vestry Hall Keeper's Wages	91	1	6			
„ Postage and Receipt Stamps...	38	17	10			
„ Balance on Cash Account, as per other side ...				6,852	2	1
„ Balance of Liabilities over Assets ...				836	17	6
	<u>£22,864</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>£13,403</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

*Special Liabilities.*

To balance of Mortgages, repayable with 5 per cent interest, by yearly instalments of 10 per cent ...	£10,400	0
---	---------	---

## NEW PAVING WORKS.

1863.							
To Cash on Mortgage for New Paving Works ...	£	s.	d.				
	3,000	0	0	By Mowlem & Co.,—Paving Works ...	£	s.	d.
				„ Sundries ...	2,120	16	7
				„ Balance (included in General Purposes Balance)	42	5	11
					836	17	6
	<u>£3,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>£3,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

## SEWERS ACCOUNT.

1863. March 25th.	<i>In respect of the Year</i>		
To balance of Account, audited to this date ...	3,863	1	3
„ Cash of Overseers for Main Drainage Precept	7,962	10	0
„ Cash of ditto for Metropolitan Board Precept	7,716	7	5

£19,541 18 8

	<i>In respect of the Year</i>			
	Cash Account.		Moneys owing to the Vestry.	
	£	s.	d.	
To balance brought down ...	1,470	11	0	
„ Special Contributions for Works by various persons ...	1,118	10	0	
„ Cash of Overseers on Precept	2,665	0	0	
„ Various Persons for House Drainage ...	676	9	6	
„ Overseers, on account of Main Drainage Precept ...	3,000	0	0	
„ London and Westminster Bank Interest on deposit ...	28	15	3	3,000 0 0
„ Sundries ...	14	8	0	
„ Treasurer's balance in hand ...				4,126 15 5
	<u>£8,973</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>£7,126 15 5</u>

## SEWERS NEW

To balance of Account, Audited to the 25th of March, 1863 ...	£	s.	d.
Cash on Mortgage for New Sewers Works ...	4,400	0	0
	<u>£4,939</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>

## ACCOUNT.

ending 25th March, 1863.			
By Surveyor, one quarter's Salary ...	50	0	0
„ Metropolitan Board, Main Drainage Precept	7,962	0	0
„ „ „ General Precept	8,916	7	5
„ Mayo & Son, for Sewers Work	1,117	4	3
„ Sundries ...	25	16	0
„ Balance ...	1,470	11	0

£19,541 18 8

ending 25th March, 1864.

	Cash Account.			Debts and Liabilities.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Loans and Interest ...	1,279	6	1			
„ Mayo & Son, for Sewer Works	2,644	10	8	916	9	2
„ Surveyor, three quarters' Salary	150	0	0	50	0	0
„ Chaise hire, and Committee expenses ...	27	6	3			
„ Stationery ...	12	0	0			
„ Sundry Small Accounts ...	40	2	4			
„ Wages ...	693	13	0			
„ Balance ...	4,126	15	5	160	6	3
„ Metropolitan Board, on account of Precept ...				3,000	0	0
„ New Works Account ...				3,000	0	0
	<u>£8,973</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>£7,126</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5</u>

*Special Liabilities*

To balance of Mortgages, repayable with £5 per cent Interest, by Yearly Instalments of £5 per cent ...	£14,690	0	0
--	---------	---	---

## WORKS ACCOUNT.

By Mayo & Son, Sewers Works ...	£	s.	d.
„ London and Westminster Bank deposit ...	449	18	6
„ Sundries ...	3,000	0	0
„ Balance ...	47	17	5
	1,441	13	8
	<u>£4,939</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>

## LIGHTING ACCOUNT.

*In respect of the Year*

1863.				
To balance of Account, Audited to this date ...	2,684	7	0	
„ Cash of Archbishop of Canterbury, half year's Lighting to this date ... ..	39	0	0	
	<u>£2,723</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	

*In respect of the Year*

	Cash Account.		Moneys owing to the Vestry.	
	£	s. d.		
To balance brought down ... ..	111	7	10	
„ Cash of Overseers, amount of				
Precept ... ..	10,600	0	0	
„ Sundries ... ..	197	18	2	
To Treasurer's balance, in his hands ... ..				3,013 7 10
	<u>£10,909</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>£3,013 7 10</u>

We, the Auditors duly elected for the Parish of Lambeth, in the County of the said Parish, from the 25th day of March, 1863, to the 25th day of assent of our allowance ther-of; and we have appended to each of such liabilities by such Vestry.

And we, the Auditors, express our pleasure and satisfaction at the efficient and we were much pleased at the assistance rendered by Mr. Warren, the late

*ending 25th March, 1863.*

By Gas Companies, for one quarter's supply of				
Gas to Street Lamps ... ..	2,611	19	2	
„ Balance ... ..	111	7	10	
	<u>£2,723</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	

*ending March 25th, 1864.*

	Cash Account.		Debts and Liabilities.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
By Phoenix Gas Company ... ..	3,798	2	2	1,271 19 4
„ London „ ... ..	2,029	15	6	669 0 0
„ South Metropolitan do. ... ..	1,768	17	8	562 8 0
„ Crystal Palace do. ... ..	165	15	1	81 13 4
By Chaise hire, and Committee				
Expenses ... ..	22	3	6	9 0 0
„ Gas Testing Apparatus ... ..	111	4	3	
„ Balance ... ..	3,013	7	10	419 7 2
	<u>£10,909</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>£3,013 7 10</u>

Surrey, have examined and Audited the foregoing Accounts of the Vestry for March, 1864, and the items therein comprised, and we now sign the same in Accounts a Summary Statement of the monies owing to, and the debts and

manner in which the Accounts of the Vestry have been kept and laid before us; Clerk, during the Audit.

AMOS CAVE,  
CHARLES TREW, JUN.,  
JAMES UNDERWOOD. } AUDITORS.

*Statement of Total Expenditure by the Vestry, under distinct heads,  
in respect of the Year ending 25th March, 1864.*

**GENERAL PURPOSES.**

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Payments as per preceding statement	22,501	11	7			
Liabilities as per ditto ... ..	5,714	1	6			
Payments for Clapham and Brixton						
Roads paving ... ..	2,163	2	6			
				<u>30,378</u>	15	7

**SEWERS.**

Payments for General Works as per preceding statement ... ..	4,846	18	4			
Liabilities as per ditto ... ..	966	9	2			
Payments for New Works ... ..	497	15	11			
,, to Metropolitan Board of Works, for defraying gen- eral expenses of the Board	8,916	7	5			
,, Main Drainage Precept ...	7,962	0	0			
				<u>23,189</u>	10	10

**LIGHTING.**

Payments as per preceding statement	7,895	18	2			
Liabilities ditto ... ..	2,594	0	8			
				<u>10,489</u>	18	10
				<u>£64,058</u>	5	3

CHARLES GROVES,  
*Assistant Clerk and Accountant to the Vestry*

### GENERAL SUMMARY

*Of the Expenditure by the Vestry for the Year ended 25th March, 1864,  
including liabilities to that date.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Road Materials and Paving Works	14,850	14	5			
New Paving Works, Brixton ...	2,120	16	7			
				16,971	11	0
Cleansing and Watering Roads ...				5,240	12	7
Cartage and Teams ...				150	14	3
Smiths' Work, Wells, Pumps, &c. ...				352	15	4
Removal of Ashes ...				622	10	0
Rent of Depôts ...				28	16	0
Sewerage Works—Vestry ...	4,010	18	4			
Ditto Metropolitan Board	16,878	7	5			
				20,889	5	9
Gas for Public Lamps, including New Columns and Removals ...				10,347	11	1
Gas Testing Apparatus ...				111	4	3
Wages, including Vestry Hall and Office Keepers				4,002	13	7
Repayment of Loans and Interest ...				2,839	12	11
Salaries ...				1,500	0	0
Compensation and Annuities to Officers of Old Trusts ...				85	3	2
Advertisements, and Stamps for Contracts ...				23	16	3
Printing and Stationery ...				187	19	0
Postage and Receipt Stamps ...				38	17	10
Chaise hire, and Committee expenses ...				93	2	0
Sundries ...				302	2	9
Royal Society for Protection of Life from Fire ...				20	0	0
Repairs and Alterations to Vestry Hall ...				249	17	6
				£64,058	5	3

CHARLES GROVES,  
*Assistant Clerk and Accountant to the Vestry.*

YESTERY OF THE PARISH OF LAMBETH  
GENERAL CHURCH

METROPOLITAN MANAGEMENT ACT 1862

That the Vestry of the Parish of Lambeth do hereby certify that the following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Vestry Clerk for the year ending at the close of the year 1862.

THOMAS ROBERTS

The Vestry of the Parish of Lambeth do hereby certify that the following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Vestry Clerk for the year ending at the close of the year 1862.

THOMAS ROBERTS

THOMAS ROBERTS

VESTRY OF THE PARISH OF LAMBETH.

METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT, 1855.

*Summary Statement of all Contracts entered into by the Vestry from 25th March, 1863, to 25th March, 1864, the preparation of such Contracts being executed by the Clerk of the Vestry.*

With MOWLEM & Co., for Masons' and Paviers' Work.

„	MANUELLE, for supply of Paving Materials.		
„	„ „	Guernsey Granite.	
„	JAMES MARTIN „	Gravel.	
„	DANL. DENDY „	„	
„	JOHN FARLEY „	„	
„	THOS. PEARSON „	Flints.	
„	WILLIAM HEARN, for Watering and Cleansing Roads.		
„	JOHN EASTON	„	„
„	THOS. PEARSON	„	„
„	JOHN WHITTEN	„	„
„	GEORGE COOKSON	„	„
„	MAYO & SON	„	„
„	ROBERT GREEN	„	„
„	GEORGE COOKSON, for Removal of Dust.		
„	JOHN EASTON	„	
„	THOMAS MATTHEWS	„	
„	MERSER & GARDNER, for Printing.		
„	BUCK & WOOTTON, for Stationery.		

THOMAS ROFFEY,

*Clerk to the Vestry*

**OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY.**

---

*Medical Officer of Health.*

DR. GEORGE PUCKLE, Denmark Hill, Camberwell.

---

*Clerk of the Vestry.*

MR. THOMAS ROFFEY, No. 59, Walcot Place, East.

---

*Assistant Clerk and Accountant to the Vestry.*

MR. CHARLES GROVES, No. 9, Coburg Place, Upper  
Kennington Lane.

---

*Surveyor of the Vestry.*

MR. HUGH McINTOSH, No. 9, Portland Place,  
Clapham Road.

---

*Inspectors of Nuisances.*

FOR THE INNER WARDS.

JOHN BAXTER, No. 10, Montford Place, Kennington.

FOR THE OUTER WARDS.

JOHN PALMER SUMMERS, No. 15, Sussex Road, Cold  
Harbour Lane, Brixton.

THE VESTRY OF THE  
*Parish of St. Mary, Lambeth.*

---

METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT.

*18th and 19th Vict., Cap. 120.*

---

Notice is hereby given, that in accordance with the provisions of the above-mentioned Act, the Vestry has the entire power and control in all matters affecting Sewers and Drains, and it is required, that before beginning to lay, or dig out the foundations of any new House or building, or to re-build any House or Building, and also before making any Drain, for the Draining, directly or indirectly, into the Sewer, seven days' Notice in writing, shall be given to the Vestry by the person intending to build or re-build such House or Building, or to make such drains, and that the works shall be done under the survey and control of the Vestry, in such manner as they may direct.

That in all cases of Alterations, Stoppages, Re-constructions, and Repair of existing Drains, Notice shall be given to the Vestry, and their sanction obtained previous to the work being done.

That no Bricks, Building Materials, &c., be laid in any Street, or Lime slacked for the purpose of making Mortar, without the same being protected by a proper and sufficient hoarding.

That no person or persons shall wheel any Truck or Barrow, upon the Footpath of any Road or Street.

That all persons causing obstruction to Traffic on the Footpath or Carriageway, by placing Goods, &c., thereon for sale, will be proceeded against for such offence.

That no pavement or surface of any Street be broken up or disturbed, and that no Hoarding or Scaffolding be erected, without the previous consent of the Vestry.

All Applications, Notices and Complaints, are to be made or forwarded to the Vestry Hall, Kennington Green, where information may be obtained on these matters.

(By Order,)

THOMAS ROFFEY.  
*Clerk to the Vestry*

## LAMBETH BURIAL BOARD.

An Abstract Account of Amounts received and paid by the

Lambeth Burial Board, from 25th March, 1863, to 31st March, 1864.

## RECEIPTS.

1863. March 25.		£	s.	d.
To Cash,	Balance brought forward ... ..	445	16	11
„	Burial Fees ... ..	1,646	17	1
„	Burial Certificates ... ..	7	4	8
„	Turfing Graves... ..	4	7	6
„	Burial of Still-born Infants ... ..	3	3	0

£2,107 9 2

We, being the elected Auditors for the Parish of Lambeth, have examined the above Burial Board Accounts, and find the same correct.

(Signed) AMOS CAVE,  
FREDERICK LAYTON,  
CHAS. H. TREW,  
JAMES UNDERWOOD,  
JOHN GRIMSHER.

## EXPENDITURE.

1864. March 31.		£	s.	d.
By Cash,	Insurance ... ..	4	10	0
„	C. M. Barker ... ..	200	0	0
„	E. Powell ... ..	50	0	0
„	Rev. J. A. Johnstone ... ..	19	14	0
„	Rates and Taxes ... ..	29	4	4
„	Board's Expenses ... ..	30	17	0
„	J. L. Gawler ... ..	60	0	0
„	Deposit Account ... ..	300	0	0
„	Churchwardens ... ..	10	0	0
„	Petty Disbursements ... ..	6	13	11
„	Goods and Contracts ... ..	185	2	7
„	Rev. J. F. Lingham ... ..	242	6	9
„	Wages ... ..	283	4	9
„	Grave Digging ... ..	113	5	6
„	Rev. C. Lane ... ..	53	3	0
By Balance ... ..		519	7	4

£2,107 9 2

