

[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Hackney].

Contributors

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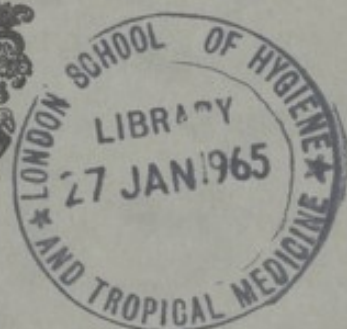


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Hackney Borough Council



ANNUAL REPORT

on the

HEALTH OF THE BOROUGH

FOR THE YEAR 1962

R. G. Davies, M.D., D.P.H., Barrister at Law
Medical Officer of Health



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FOR THE YEAR 1962

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R. G. Davies, M.D., D.P.H., Barrister at Law

Medical Officer of Health

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PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE

From May 1962

Ex-Officio - Councillor D. West, J P. (Mayor)

Chairman - Alderman L. Sherman, L.C.C.

Vice-Chairman - Councillor S. Bristow

Alderman J. W. Hubbard

Councillor D. H. Ansher

" M. Blitz

" S. Bornstein

" S. C. Davis

" A. Feldman

Councillor S. W. Foster

" Mrs. R. M. Fry

" C. W. Hilliard

" Miss H. M. B. Powis

" W. R. G. Sargent

" Mrs. O. B. Wager

BOROUGH REPRESENTATIVES ON

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL DIVISIONAL HEALTH COMMITTEE DIVISION 4

Councillor S. Bristow

" S. C. Davis

" Mrs. R. M. Fry

" W. R. G. Sargent

HACKNEY AND BETHNAL GREEN METROPOLITAN BOROUGH'S TUBERCULOSIS CARE COMMITTEE

Councillor M. Blitz

" A. Feldman

" Mrs. R. M. Fry

HACKNEY AND STOKE NEWINGTON METROPOLITAN BOROUGH'S TUBERCULOSIS CARE COMMITTEE

Alderman L. Sherman, L.C.C.

Councillor A. Feldman

" Mrs. R. M. Fry

NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR CLEAN AIR

(a) COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY:-

Alderman L. Sherman, L.C.C.

Councillor S. Bristow

The Medical Officer of Health

(b) SOUTH-EAST DIVISIONAL COUNCIL:-

The Medical Officer of Health

THE STANDING CONFERENCE OF BODIES CO-OPERATING IN THE INVESTIGATION OF ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION

Councillor M. Blitz

The Medical Officer of Health

LONDON AND HOME COUNTIES CLEAN AIR ADVISORY COUNCIL

Alderman L. Sherman, L.C.C.

Councillor S. Bristow

The Medical Officer of Health

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

STAFF

as at 31st December 1962

Medical Officer of Health - Vacant

(Dr. R. G. Davies appointed to commence duty on 2nd January, 1963)

Deputy Medical Officers of Health - Dr. D. Bielenky, M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond.,
(Temporary part-time appointments) M.B., B.S. Lond.

Dr. J. Shulman, M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond.

Joint Public Analysts - D. T. Lucke, B.Sc., F.R.I.C.
(Part-time) J. H. Shelton, F.R.I.C.

Administrative and Clerical

Administrative Assistant .. W. POTTER
Senior Clerk F. SPEARING

Clerks

L. Lowton
B. E. Bignall
N. A. Canter
Mrs. D. E. Fenton
E. G. Hasler
Mrs. G. I. J. Sleet
E. P. Brewer
J. Tedore
J. F. Mellish
Mrs. C. Bradley
Miss W. E. Muddiman
Miss A. E. Pickett
E. J. Sleet
Miss M. M. Stead
Miss M. A. Shepherd
Miss H. Fisher
(Two vacancies)

Social Welfare

Social Welfare Officer .. R. L. Apperley (a)(b)
Welfare Assistant .. Mrs. F. Gordon

Shorthand-typists

Mrs. E. Judd
Miss A. L. Prevost
Mrs. F. Gunn (Temporary)
(Three vacancies)

Public Health Inspectorate

Chief Public Health Inspector
T. A. WILSON (a)(b)
Senior District Inspector
F. J. O. JAMES (a)(b)
Senior Housing Inspector
W. H. BIGNELL (a)(b)
Food Inspector J. B. H. JONES (a)(b)(c)
Clean Air and Factories Inspector
A. S. WHITE (a)(b)(c)

District Public Health Inspectors

J. W. C. Armstrong (a)(b)(c)
W. A. Brown (a)(b)
J. W. E. C. Dale (a)
R. S. Fierheller (a)
B. Fitzpatrick (a)
W. G. Harris (a)
C. J. Johnson (a)(b)
H. W. Peat (a)(b)
I. C. Prowse (a)
S. A. Riches (a)
C. B. Sharratt (a)(b)
R. South (a)
J. E. Watson (a)
(Two vacancies)

Assistants (Clean Air)

F. A. Stewart
R. C. Jones

Pupil Public Health Inspectors

D. Jefferys
A. J. Morgan
M. P. Riggs
(Two vacancies)

Disinfecting Station Superintendent	W. G. Nalson
Disinfecting Station Deputy Superintendent	W. E. Abbott
Mortuary Keeper	G. M. Grayling
Housing Assistant	Vacant
Assistant Storekeeper	Vacant
Rodent Officer and Drainage Foreman	J. W. Chatting
Cleansing Station and Visiting Nurse	Miss D. I. Dombre, S.R.N.
Chalfonts Holiday Hotel Manageress	Mrs. M. M. Couch
Chalfonts Holiday Hotel Cook/Deputy Manageress	Mrs. G. F. Ford

Employees

Drainage .. 5 men (2 posts vacant)	Personal Cleansing and 4 women and
Rodent Control 5 men	Laundry 1 man
Disinfection 5 men	Mortuary 1 man
Food and Drugs, and Atmospheric Pollution, and General Handyman duties	1 man
Chalfonts Holiday Hotel .. 3 women	Meals on Wheels 4 women

Notes:- (a) Public Health Inspectors' Certificate; (b) Meat & Other Foods Inspectors' Certificate; (c) Smoke Inspectors' Certificate.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
TOWN HALL, HACKNEY, E. 8.

November, 1963.

*To His Worship the Mayor and to the Aldermen and
Councillors of the Metropolitan Borough of Hackney*

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in presenting the Annual Report on the health and sanitary circumstances of the Borough of Hackney for the year 1962. The report is the one hundred and seventh. During the year Dr. Fenton had been Medical Officer of Health for part of the time, but resigned his appointment in September and I did not take up my appointment until the beginning of the New Year.

Statistics. The Registrar General's estimate of the mid-year population was 163,400, an increase of 220 persons on the previous year. There were 958 male and 958 female deaths, a total of 1,916 deaths from all causes, as compared with 1,919 in 1961. The *crude death rate* per thousand of the population for the borough was 11.72 as compared with a rate of 12.0 for the County of London and of 11.9 for England and Wales. The corrected death rate for Hackney after applying the "area comparability" factor of 1.06 was 12.43.

The number of live births was 3,773 giving a birth rate of 23.09 for Hackney against a rate of 19.6 for the County of London and 18.0 for England and Wales. The corrected birth rate for Hackney after applying the "area comparability" factor of 0.94 was 21.70. The 76 deaths of infants under one year of age was a decrease of seven on the previous year, and gave an *infantile mortality rate* of 20.14 - the corresponding rates for the County of London and for England and Wales were 21.1 and 21.6 respectively. There were seven deaths of women from causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth.

Malignant disease. Malignant disease in all sites was responsible for 451 deaths as compared with 408 in 1961, whilst malignant disease of the lung and bronchus claimed 85 male and 12 female lives.

Accidental deaths. Motor vehicle accidents were responsible for 11 male and 7 female deaths, and all other accidents accounted for 25 deaths.

Housing. Three *Clearance Orders* were made in respect of a total of 28 houses. Confirmation of these three Orders and also two Orders affecting 28 houses made in 1961, is awaited. The 99 *Closing Orders* made included 84 individual underground rooms and 15 parts of premises. Thirteen families displaced as a result of this action were rehoused by the Borough Council and one by the London County Council. Under the *Rent Act, 1957* there was again a reduction in the number of applications for the certificates of disrepair which totalled only 8 as compared with 12 in the previous year. There were 11 applications for cancellation of certificates of disrepair as against 20 in 1961, and applications for certificates as to the remedying of defects totalled 16 as compared with 17 in the previous year.

Atmospheric Pollution. The phased programme for Smoke Control Areas adopted by the Council in 1961 envisages the making of Smoke Control Orders coming into operation at approximately six-monthly intervals, the last such Order to become operative in mid-1966. In February the Minister confirmed the No. 4 Smoke Control Order, which came into operation on the 1st November, 1962. The Order in respect of the No. 5 Area (operative 1st July, 1963) made by the Council in March was confirmed by the Minister on the 19th September, and on the 26th September a further Order (No. 6) with 1st November, 1963 as the operative date, was made and submitted to the Minister for confirmation.

Public Health Inspection Staff. At the beginning of the year there were two vacancies. The establishment of twenty Inspectors provides for a Chief Public Health Inspector, a Senior Housing Inspector, a Senior District Inspector, two Food Inspectors, a Clean Air Inspector and fourteen District Inspectors. During the year there were five resignations, and five new appointments were made, with the result that at the end of the year there were two vacancies. Three Pupils obtained the Certificate of the Public Health Inspectors Education Board during the year, and three were in training at the end of the year.

Welfare of Aged Persons. The Chalfonts Holiday Hotel at Bognor Regis, opened for the reception of guests on April 17th, 1961, continued to prove an unqualified success. The duration of the holiday is normally one week, Monday to Monday, and by the end of the year under review a total of 1,500 persons had had a holiday. Of these 1,343 had had one week's holiday during the peak periods and 157 had had a holiday of two weeks during the off-peak periods. This was in spite of the fact that it was necessary to close the Hotel for one month for decorations. During 1962 itself a total of 828 persons had a holiday of either one or two weeks. This scheme of providing a rest and change for elderly men and women who have not had a holiday for some time, and who are unlikely to be able to make their own holiday arrangements has proved to be a most satisfactory extension of old people's welfare work.

A further extension of the Council's services for the aged was made on the 1st October, when the Council assumed responsibility for the Meals on Wheels service, and with a view to its expansion placed an order for two electrically heated purpose-made vans, each capable of carrying 50 complete meals. The Council also appointed a Social Welfare Officer and Welfare Assistant.

New Legislation. *The London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1962* gives Borough Councils powers to deal with buildings liable to flooding. The cost of any work which an owner is required to execute must be borne by the Council who shall also compensate an owner for depreciation in the value of a building, the whole or part of which is closed.

Recorded Delivery Service Act, 1962 enables a local authority to use the recorded delivery service for the service of Notices, etc. under the Housing Acts as an alternative to Registered Post. *National Assistance Act, 1948 (Amendment) Act, 1962* gives local authorities, including those who are not Welfare authorities extensive powers to provide meals and recreational facilities for old people.

As stated above, the previous Medical Officer of Health, Dr. Fenton, retired in September. The Department was then without an effective Medical Officer of Health until the end of the year. Dr. Bielenky, the part-time Deputy Medical Officer of Health, was called in for consultation on the medical side whenever necessary until the end of the year, but much of the routine and administrative work had to be borne by the senior officers of the Department and by assistance from the outside departments. Whilst everyone undertook the extra work gladly, much of the responsibility fell on the shoulders of the Administrative Assistant, Senior Clerk and the Chief Public Health Inspector. Considerable assistance was given to the Public Health Department by the Town Clerk's Department, and in particular, the Deputy Town Clerk undertook much of the routine duties that would have normally been supervised by the Medical Officer of Health. The Clean Air and Factories Inspector, a Mr. Ward, resigned during the year to take up an appointment as Deputy Chief Public Health Inspector with another authority, the post being filled by Mr. White, who was already on the staff of the Department. There were no other resignations of senior staff from the Department during the year.

Mr. James joined the staff as Senior District Inspector to take up the post vacated when Mr. Apperley was transferred to the Welfare Section of the Department.

As in previous years, the Department has had the benefit of the co-operation of the Chief Officers and staff of the other Council departments, and also assistance from the Divisional Medical Officer and staff of Division 4 of the London County Council. We have also had assistance from the general practitioners in the borough, and staffs of various hospitals and voluntary organisations, and I would take this opportunity of thanking them for this service.

Finally, I would wish to express on behalf of the Department, thanks to the Chairman and Members of the Public Health Committee and Members of the Council as a whole for their help and encouragement throughout the year.

I am, Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,

ROWLAND GWYN DAVIES

Medical Officer of Health.

Area	Acreage	Population 1951		
		Persons	Males	Females
London Administrative County	74,898	2,195,114	1,322,895	1,872,219
Hackney	2,293	104,556	74,547	85,799

	Population 1951		
	Persons	Males	Females
London Administrative County	2,347,666	1,395,573	1,952,093
Hackney	171,342	85,882	85,893

	Population Inter-decennial Increase	
	Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County	152,542	+ 6.5
Hackney	6,744	+ 4.0

	Private households			
	1951		Inter-decennial Increase	
	1951	1951	Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County	1,103,449	1,120,731	11,282	+ 1.0
Hackney	57,321	57,661	320	+ 0.5

	Private dwellings			
	1951		Inter-decennial Increase	
	1951	1951	Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County	844,403	798,323	145,970	+ 15.2
Hackney	18,236	18,660	2,975	+ 16.0

The population of the Borough as ascertained at the Census of 1951 was 215,333 Males 95,794 and Females 119,539.

SOCIAL CONDITIONS AND VITAL STATISTICS

Hackney, one of the County of London's twenty-eight metropolitan boroughs is situated in the north-eastern part of the County. The Metropolitan Boroughs of Shoreditch, Bethnal Green and Poplar lie to the south, the Metropolitan Boroughs of Islington and Stoke Newington to the west, the Municipal Borough of Tottenham to the north, and the Boroughs of Walthamstow and Leyton form the eastern boundaries. The total area of the borough is some 3,287 acres, of which some 628.66 are public open spaces. The Borough is residential as well as industrial in character, and is divided into sixteen Wards for Local Government electoral purposes, each Ward being represented by three Councillors.

The rateable value at the 1st April was £2,694,627 and the product of a penny rate for the financial year 1961-62 was estimated to be £10,699. The number of inhabited hereditaments at the end of the year was 41,583.

The *sixteenth Census* of the population of England and Wales was taken on the night of April 23rd, 1961 and the following provisional statistics are extracted from the Registrar General's Preliminary Report:-

Area	Acreage	Population 1961		
		Persons	Males	Females
London Administrative County ..	74,898	3,195,114	1,522,380	1,672,734
Hackney	3,293	164,556	78,847	85,709

		Population 1951		
		Persons	Males	Females
London Administrative County		3,347,956	1,565,873	1,782,083
Hackney		171,342	80,837	90,505

		Population Intercensal increase	
		Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County		- 152,842	- 4.6
Hackney		- 6,786	- 4.0

		Private households			
		1961	1951	Intercensal increase	
				Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County ..		1,109,449	1,120,701	- 11,252	- 1.0
Hackney		57,331	57,654	- 323	- 0.6

		Private dwellings			
		1961	1951	Intercensal increase	
				Numbers	Per cent
London Administrative County ..		944,403	798,833	145,570	18.2
Hackney		42,335	39,560	2,775	7.0

The population of the Borough as enumerated at the Census of 1931 was 215,333 (Males 99,794 and Females 115,539).

VITAL STATISTICS

Estimated Mid-Year Home Population - 163,400

BIRTHS

	Total	Male	Female
Live births - Legitimate	3,118	1,552	1,566
Illegitimate	655	329	326
	<u>3,773</u>	<u>1,881</u>	<u>1,892</u>

	Hackney	County of London	England and Wales
LIVE BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION ..	23.09	19.6	18.0
Birth rate after applying "Area Comparability" Factor of 0.94	21.70		
ILLEGITIMATE LIVE BIRTHS PER CENT OF TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	17.36		

	Total	Male	Female
Still births - Legitimate	52	27	25
Illegitimate	16	7	9
	<u>68</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>34</u>

	Hackney	County of London	England and Wales
STILL BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION ..	0.42	0.33	0.33
Still birth rate per 1,000 live and still births	17.70	16.6	18.1

	Total	Male	Female
Total live and still births -			
Legitimate	3,170	1,579	1,591
Illegitimate	671	336	335
	<u>3,841</u>	<u>1,915</u>	<u>1,926</u>

INFANT DEATHS						Total	Male	Female
DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE -								
Legitimate						66	38	28
Illegitimate						10	6	4
						<u>76</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>32</u>

	Hackney	County of London	England and Wales
INFANT MORTALITY RATE -			
All Infants per 1,000 live births	20.14	21.1	21.6
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births	21.17		
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births	15.27		

	Total	Male	Female
NEO NATAL MORTALITY (Deaths of infants under 4 weeks of age) -			
Legitimate	50	30	20
Illegitimate	5	3	2
	<u>55</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>22</u>

	Hackney	England and Wales
NEO-NATAL MORTALITY RATE -		
All Infants per 1,000 live births	14.58	15.1
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births	16.03	
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births	7.63	

EARLY NEO-NATAL MORTALITY RATE (Deaths of infants under one week)	13.52
----------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------

	Total	Male	Female
PERINATAL MORTALITY (68 Still births and 51 deaths of infants under one week)	119	66	53

	Hackney	England and Wales
PERINATAL DEATH RATE PER 1,000 live and still births	30.98	30.8

MATERNAL DEATHS (Including abortion)	5	300
--------------------------------------------	---	-----

MATERNAL MORTALITY - Death rates per 1,000 live and still births -		
Maternal causes, excluding abortion	1.30	0.28
Due to abortion	-	0.07
Total Maternal mortality	1.30	0.35

DEATHS

	Total	Male	Female
All causes	1,916	958	958

	Hackney	County of London	England and Wales
DEATH RATE (CRUDE) PER 1,000 POPULATION ..	11.72	12.0	11.9

Death rate after applying "Area Comparability" factor of 1.06	12.43
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TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION	0.08	0.09	0.07
----------------------------------------------	------	------	------

MARRIAGES. Marriages to the number of 1,751 were solemnised in the borough, giving a marriage rate of 10.72 per thousand of the home population. The rate for England and Wales was 7.4.

CAUSES OF DEATH

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Tuberculosis, respiratory	10	1	11
Tuberculosis, other forms	1	1	2
Syphilitic disease	1	-	1
Diphtheria	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	-	-	-
Meningococcal infection	-	-	-
Acute poliomyelitis	-	-	-
Measles	-	-	-
Other infective and parasitic diseases	2	3	5
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	24	24	48
Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	85	12	97
Malignant neoplasm, breast	-	40	40
Malignant neoplasm, uterus	-	16	16
Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	96	104	200
Leukaemia, aleukaemia	-	8	8
Diabetes	3	16	19
Vascular lesions of nervous system	57	114	171
Coronary disease, angina	230	162	392
Hypertension with heart disease	10	16	26
Other heart disease	58	127	185
Other circulatory disease	44	70	114
Influenza	4	2	6
Pneumonia	44	56	100
Bronchitis	130	46	176
Other diseases of respiratory system	10	5	15
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	17	8	25
Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea	4	8	12
Nephritis and nephrosis	10	3	13
Hyperplasia of prostate	4	-	4
Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	-	5	5
Congenital malformations	8	8	16
Other defined and ill-defined diseases	65	77	142
Motor vehicle accidents	11	7	18
All other accidents	15	10	25
Suicide	12	9	21
Homicide, etc.	3	-	3
	<u>958</u>	<u>958</u>	<u>1,916</u>

AGE MORTALITY

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Under 1 year	44	32	76
1 - 4 years	6	3	9
5 - 14 years	6	-	6
15 - 24 years	9	6	15
25 - 44 years	39	28	67
45 - 64 years	299	170	469
65 - 74 years	274	243	517
75 years and over	281	476	757
	<u>958</u>	<u>958</u>	<u>1,916</u>

Infant mortality. There were 76 deaths of children under one year, giving an infant mortality rate of 20.14 per thousand live births, as compared with a rate of 21.1 for the County of London and 21.6 for England and Wales. Comparable infant mortality figures for Hackney, London and England and Wales for the last five years:-

	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Hackney	20.14	23.05	15.43	20.61	20.09
London	21.1	21.5	21.6	22.3	22.6
England and Wales	21.6	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.6

From the following table it will be seen that of the 76 infant deaths, 55 occurred in the first four weeks of life, and 33 of these occurred in the first 24 hours. Some 19 deaths were associated with prematurity, and congenital malformations accounted for 14.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR

	Under 24 hours	1 day to 1 week	1 - 2 weeks	2 - 3 weeks	3 - 4 weeks	Total under 4 weeks	1 - 3 months	3 - 6 months	6 - 9 months	9 - 12 months	Totals
Atelectasis	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
Atelectasis. Prematurity	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
Brain damage	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Bronchitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	4
Cerebral oedema and subdural haemorrhage due to tentorial tear	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Cerebral haemorrhage. Pulmonary atelectasis. Prematurity	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Congenital malformations	6	3	-	1	-	10	2	2	-	-	14
Gastro enteritis. Bronchiolitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Heart failure. Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Heart failure. Acute Bronchitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Hyaline membrane of lungs. Intraventricular haemorrhage of brain. Prematurity	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Hydrops foetalis	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Intracranial haemorrhage	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
Intracranial haemorrhage. Inhalation of liquor amnii	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Intrapartum anoxia	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Intraventricular haemorrhage. Cerebral anoxia. Pulmonary syndrome	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Intraventricular haemorrhage. Prematurity	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Marasmus. Starvation (Accidental)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Meningitis. B. Coli	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	7
Pneumonia. Septicaemia	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia. Ante Natal Asphyxia	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Prematurity	2	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
Prematurity. Antepartum haemorrhage	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Prematurity. Accidental haemorrhage	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Prematurity. Placenta praevia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pulmonary atelectasis. Maternal diabetes	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pulmonary syndrome. Prematurity	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pulmonary syndrome. Intracranial haemorrhage	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pulmonary haemorrhages. Thrombocytopenic purpura. Hypoplastic anaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Pyelonephritis. Hydronephrosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Respiratory distress syndrome. Prematurity	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Respiratory failure. Haemorrhagic hypoplastic lungs	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Sagittal sinus thrombosis. Jejune Jejunal anastomosis	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Subdural haemorrhage due to head injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Suppurative pericarditis. Thrombosis of mesenteric artery	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
White asphyxia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
White asphyxia. Prematurity. Fulminating toxæmia. Second of twin delivery	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Totals	33	18	2	2	-	55	8	8	1	4	76

MATERNAL MORTALITY. There were seven deaths from causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth, certified as follows:-

Age	Cause of Death
19	Toxaemia of pregnancy. Acute appendicitis.
20	Pulmonary Embolus. Cyesis (8 weeks)
24	Respiratory failure during anaesthesia for caesarian section. Haemorrhagic broncho-pneumonia with myocarditis.
32	Rupture of the uterus during labour.
39	Cardiac failure due to anaesthesia for induction of labour. Specific myocarditis. Toxaemia of pregnancy.
40	Amniotic Embolus. Induction of labour at full term.
43	Carcinomatosis due to carcinoma of breast. Operation and termination of pregnancy.

The cause of death in five of these cases was classified under the Registrar General's cause group for *Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion*.

The maternal mortality rates for Hackney and England and Wales in the last five years were:-

	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Hackney	1.30	0.05	0.91	1.24	Nil
England and Wales	0.35	0.33	0.39	0.38	0.43

GASTRITIS, ENTERITIS AND DIARRHOEA. The age and sex distribution of the twelve persons certified as having died from these causes were:-

Age Groups	Males	Females	Total
Under 1 year	-	1	1
45-64 years	1	2	3
65-74 years	1	3	4
75 years and upwards	2	2	4
	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>12</u>

OTHER INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES. Five deaths were classified under this group:-

Males - 46 years	Cirrhosis of the liver due to old infective hepatitis.
68 years	Fibrosis of the liver due to chronic infective hepatitis.
Females - 73 years	Fibrosis of the liver due to old infective hepatitis.
76 years	Erysipelas. Generalised carcinomatosis.
76 years	Cerebral haemorrhage. Haematemeses from oesophageal varices. Portal hypertension. Hepatic cirrhosis due to viral hepatitis.

LEUKAEMIA. There were no male deaths from leukaemia, but eight female deaths occurred in the following age groups:-

Age Groups	Males	Females
45-64 years	-	3
65-74 years	-	1
75 years and over	-	4

INFLUENZA. The six deaths associated with Influenza fell into the following age and sex groups:-

Age Groups	Males	Females	Total
25-44 years	1	1	2
65-74 years	1	-	1
75 years and over	2	1	3
	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>

SUICIDE. There were twenty-one cases of suicide, twelve men and nine women in the following age groups:-

Age groups	Males	Females	Total
15-24 years	1	2	3
25-44 years	2	1	3
45-64 years	5	3	8
65-74 years	1	3	4
75 years and over	3	-	3
	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>21</u>

The causes of death in these cases were:-

Males	- 23 years	Multiple injuries caused when he threw himself in front of a steam train.	
	27 years	Suspension.	
	40 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	50 years	Drowning.	
	52 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	54 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	59 years	Suspension.	
	62 years	Hanging. Self-suspension.	
	67 years	Drowning. Depressive illness.	
	75 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	77 years	Barbiturate poisoning (Tuinal).	
	81 years	Multiple injuries. Carcinoma of prostate.	Fall from height.
Females	- 20 years	Drowning.	
	21 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	42 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
		Depressive illness.	
	49 years	Coal gas poisoning.	
	60 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.
	62 years	Shock due to lysol poisoning.	
	65 years	Aspirin poisoning.	
	66 years	Barbiturate poisoning (Seconal).	
	72 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning.	Inhalation of domestic gas.

Suicidal deaths in the borough during the past twelve years:-

Year	Males	Females	Total
1951	9	9	18
1952	10	7	17
1953	9	5	14
1954	20	13	33
1955	6	8	14
1956	11	8	19
1957	10	11	21
1958	9	15	24
1959	16	9	25
1960	13	9	22
1961	18	9	27
1962	12	9	21

HOMICIDE AND OPERATIONS OF WAR. Details of the three deaths classified under this heading are as follows:-

Age	Cause of Death
Males 5 years	Asphyxia due to compression of neck. Defendant convicted of manslaughter.
6 years	Carbon monoxide poisoning. Inhalation of domestic gas. Murder.
19 years	Haemorrhage from old stab wound of chest. Manslaughter.

CORONARY DISEASE, ANGINA PECTORIS. Deaths classified under this cause group totalled 392 or 20.46 per cent of the total deaths for the year. There were 317 deaths from this disease in 1951 and 345 in 1960. Comparative death rates per 1,000 population over the last ten years are as follows:-

<i>Year</i>	<i>Hackney</i>	<i>County of London</i>	<i>England and Wales</i>
1953	1.50	1.43	1.40
1954	1.72	1.50	1.51
1955	1.66	1.57	1.59
1956	1.90	1.70	1.67
1957	1.74	1.70	1.70
1958	1.86	1.84	1.86
1959	1.96	1.89	1.87
1960	2.11	2.02	2.01
1961	1.94	2.05	2.07
1962	2.40	2.26	2.20

ACCIDENTS

MOTOR VEHICLE. The 18 lives lost as a result of motor vehicle accidents fell into the following age and sex groups:-

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
5-14 years	2	-	2
15-24 years	1	-	1
25-44 years	1	-	1
45-64 years	2	1	3
65-74 years	2	2	4
75 years and upwards	3	4	7
	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>18</u>

ALL OTHER ACCIDENTS. Apart from accidents due to motor vehicles, 25 deaths (26 in previous year) are recorded in the Registrar General's statistics under the classification "all other accidents":-

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Under 1 year	2	-	2
1- 4 years	-	1	1
5-14 years	-	-	-
15-24 years	2	-	2
25-44 years	3	-	3
45-64 years	6	1	7
65-74 years	-	2	2
75 years and upwards	2	6	8
	<u>15</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>25</u>

MALIGNANT DISEASE

(a) ALL SITES. The 401 deaths in 1962 from malignant disease showed the following age, sex and site distribution.

Age group	Stomach		Lung, bronchus		Breast		Uterus		Other		Totals
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Under 1 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 - 4 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 - 14 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 24 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
25 - 44 ..	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	6	7	19
45 - 64 ..	14	6	44	3	-	17	-	10	38	34	166
65 - 74 ..	6	10	26	5	-	9	-	4	23	34	117
75 and upwards	4	8	12	3	-	12	-	2	26	29	96
Totals	24	24	85	12	-	40	-	16	96	104	401

(b) LUNG AND BRONCHUS. The following tables give details of the deaths and death rates from cancer of the lung and bronchus since 1946:-

Year	Male	Female	Total	Rate per 1,000 population
1946	47	12	59	0.35
1947	44	9	53	0.30
1948	47	20	67	0.39
1949	53	16	69	0.40
1950	60	8	68	0.39
1951	66	13	79	0.46
1952	62	16	78	0.46
1953	78	14	92	0.54
1954	75	11	86	0.51
1955	60	15	75	0.45
1956	76	8	84	0.51
1957	96	16	112	0.68
1958	85	13	98	0.60
1959	89	11	100	0.61
1960	79	15	94	0.58
1961	80	16	96	0.59
1962	85	12	97	0.59

Comparative death rates per 1,000 population from malignant disease of lung and bronchus since 1950:-

Year	Hackney	County of London	England & Wales
1950	0.39	0.43	0.28
1951	0.46	0.46	0.30
1952	0.46	0.48	0.32
1953	0.54	0.51	0.34
1954	0.51	0.54	0.37
1955	0.45	0.57	0.39
1956	0.51	0.58	0.41
1957	0.68	0.61	0.43
1958	0.60	0.64	0.44
1959	0.61	0.64	0.46
1960	0.58	0.70	0.48
1961	0.59	0.67	0.49
1962	0.59	0.68	0.51

Statistics relating to all cancer deaths in Hackney over the past 25 years are as follows:-

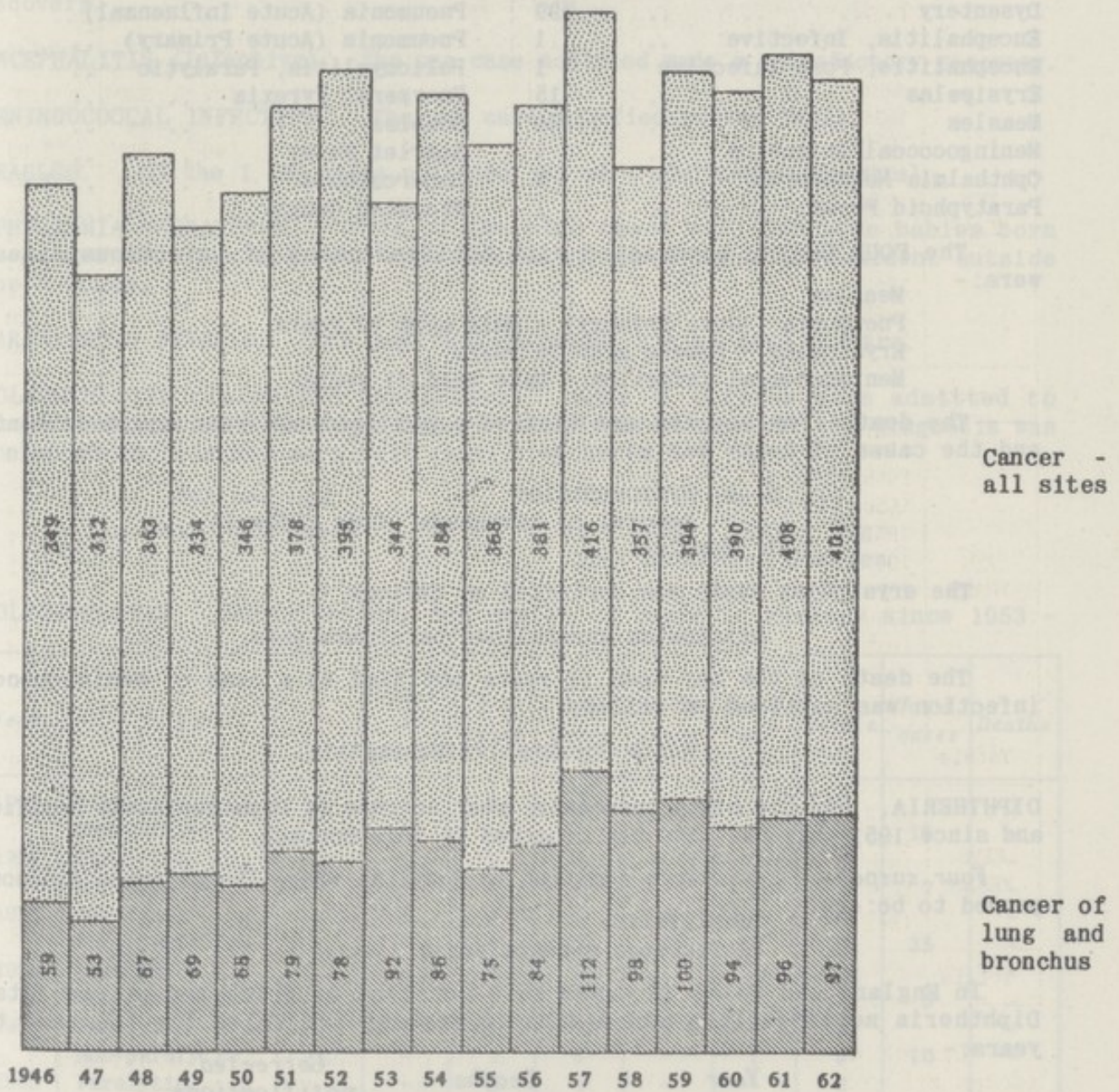
	Year	Estimated population	Age groups						Total Deaths	Death rate per 1,000 population
			Under 1	1-4	5-14	15-44	45-64	65 & over		
TEN YEARS	1938	205,200	-	1	-	23	133	171	328	1.60
	1939	195,300	-	2	-	26	133	183	344	1.76
	1940	168,290	-	-	1	31	131	148	311	1.85
	1941	123,720	-	-	2	18	118	112	250	2.02
	1942	131,200	-	-	2	19	131	141	293	2.23
	1943	136,270	-	1	-	23	105	165	294	2.16
	1944	135,540	-	-	-	22	116	156	294	2.17
	1945	140,570	-	-	1	18	127	164	310	2.21
	1946	166,560	-	1	-	23	126	199	349	2.10
	1947	174,240	-	-	-	33	125	154	312	1.80
Totals			-	5	6	236	1,245	1,593	3,085	2.00 Av.
TEN YEARS	1948	172,900	-	-	-	22	156	185	363	2.10
	1949	173,020	-	-	-	23	132	179	334	1.93
	1950	172,100	-	2	-	27	149	168	346	2.01
	1951	170,800	-	2	1	28	136	211	378	2.21
	1952	171,000	-	2	2	33	144	214	395	2.31
	1953	169,600	1	-	2	29	131	181	344	2.03
	1954	168,600	-	-	-	20	141	223	384	2.28
	1955	167,200	1	1	1	20	143	202	368	2.20
	1956	165,800	1	-	1	26	148	205	381	2.30
	1957	165,000	-	2	-	27	183	204	416	2.52
Totals			3	9	7	255	1,463	1,972	3,709	2.19 Av.
FIVE YEARS	1958	163,400	-	-	2	25	141	189	357	2.18
	1959	163,200	-	-	-	24	137	233	394	2.41
	1960	163,050	-	1	-	21	145	223	390	2.39
	1961	163,180	-	-	-	19	168	221	408	2.50
	1962	163,400	-	-	-	22	166	213	401	2.45
Totals			-	1	2	111	757	1,079	1,950	2.39 Av.

Deaths of Hackney residents from various causes and in different age groups are shown in the tables on pages 1 and 2 of the Appendix.

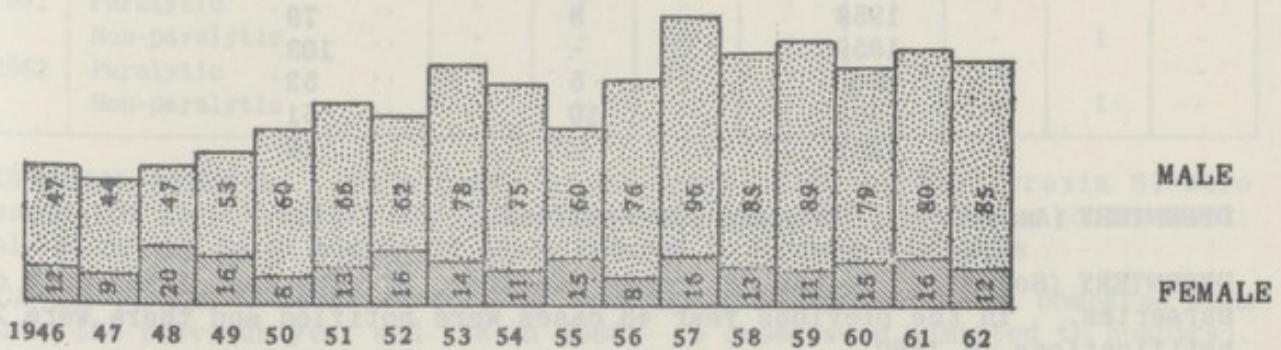
Statistics relating to births and deaths in Hackney, the County of London and England and Wales, for the years 1938-62 are set out on page 3 of the Appendix.

DEATHS FROM CANCER 1946-1962

All Sites and Lung and Bronchus



DEATHS (MALE AND FEMALE) FROM CANCER OF LUNG AND BRONCHUS 1946-1962



INFECTIOUS AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

The following cases of infectious and contagious diseases were notified:-

Dysentery	399	Pneumonia (Acute Influenzal)	7
Encephalitis, Infective ..	1	Pneumonia (Acute Primary) ..	17
Encephalitis, Post infective	1	Poliomyelitis, Paralytic ..	1
Erysipelas	15	Puerperal Pyrexia	82
Measles	1,188	Scabies	29
Meningococcal Infection ..	1	Scarlet Fever	70
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ..	9	Tuberculosis	87
Paratyphoid Fever	1	Whooping Cough	59

The FOUR DEATHS associated with notified cases of infectious disease were:-

Measles	1
Pneumonia (Acute Primary) - Male aged 72 years ..	1
Erysipelas - Female aged 76 years	1
Meningococcal Infection - Male aged 11 years ..	1

The death from measles was that of a boy aged one year and four months and the cause of death was given as:-

- I a Hydrocephalus
- b Removal of haematoma from midbrain
- II Measles.

The erysipelas death was certified as follows:-

Erysipelas generalised carcinomatosis.

The death of the boy aged 11 years notified as a case of meningococcal infection was notified as follows:-

Acute Suppurative Meningitis.

DIPHTHERIA. For the ninth successive year no case of Diphtheria was notified, and since 1951 only one case has occurred in this Borough.

Four suspected cases were admitted to Hospital where the ultimate diagnoses proved to be:-

Tonsillitis	3
?Infectious mononucleosis ..	1

In England and Wales 16 cases were notified of which two proved fatal. Diphtheria notifications and deaths in England and Wales for the past ten years:-

Year	Deaths	Corrected notifications
1953	23	266
1954	9	176
1955	13	155
1956	8	53
1957	6	37
1958	8	79
1959	-	103
1960	5	52
1961	10	51
1962	2	16

DYSENTERY (Amoebic). One case was notified.

DYSENTERY (Sonne). Of the 381 cases notified, 17 were associated with day nurseries. In the previous year 48 cases were notified and there were 223 notifications in 1960.

DYSENTERY (Flexner). Seventeen cases were notified. Thirteen were associated with day nurseries.

ENCEPHALITIS (Post infectious). The one case notified made a satisfactory recovery.

ENCEPHALITIS (Infective). The one case notified made a satisfactory recovery.

MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTION. The one case notified proved fatal.

MEASLES. Of the 1,188 cases notified 162 were admitted to hospital.

OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM. Five of the nine cases notified were babies born to Hackney mothers and four were babies of women normally resident outside the borough.

PARATYPHOID FEVER B. One case was notified, a girl aged 9 years.

POLIOMYELITIS (Infantile paralysis). Some 8 persons were admitted to hospital suspected to be suffering from poliomyelitis, but the diagnosis was confirmed in only one paralytic case:-

<i>Sex and age</i>	<i>Site of paralysis</i>
Male - 23 years	Both arms. Right leg.
	Upper abdominal muscles

POLIOMYELITIS. Notifications and deaths of cases in Hackney since 1953:-

Year	Type	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-19 years	20 years and over	Totals	Total cases	Deaths
1953	Paralytic	-	5	2	-	3	10		1
	Non-paralytic	-	-	-	-	3	3	13	-
1954	Paralytic	-	2	2	-	-	4		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	2	-	1	3	7	-
1955	Paralytic	1	5	6	4	4	20		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	12	1	2	15	35	-
1956	Paralytic	-	-	2	-	1	3		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	-
1957	Paralytic	1	1	2	1	-	5		-
	Non-paralytic	-	1	3	-	1	5	10	-
1958	Paralytic	-	1	1	-	-	2		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1959	Paralytic	-	1	2	-	3	6		3
	Non-paralytic	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	-
1960	Paralytic	1	1	-	1	-	3		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
1961	Paralytic	-	-	-	-	1	1		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1962	Paralytic	-	-	-	-	1	1		-
	Non-paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

PUERPERAL PYREXIA. Of a total of 82 cases of Puerperal Pyrexia 81 were associated with hospital confinements, and one case with a home confinement; only 55 of the total number of cases related to Hackney residents.

SCARLET FEVER. Notifications of this disease numbered 70 as compared with 92 in the previous year and 128 in 1960; 15 cases were admitted to hospital.

INCIDENCE OF SCARLET FEVER 1953-1962

Year	Total cases	Cases notified in age groups												Admitted to Hospital	Deaths
		Under 1 year	1 - 2	2 - 3	3 - 4	4 - 5	5 - 10	10 - 15	15 - 20	20 - 35	35 - 45	45 - 65	65 and upwards		
1953	291	1	4	19	25	40	181	15	2	4	-	-	-	99	-
1954	130	-	3	7	12	9	83	11	2	2	1	-	-	49	-
1955	81	-	3	4	7	6	47	9	2	2	1	-	-	26	-
1956	130	1	2	5	13	30	71	6	1	1	-	-	-	37	-
1957	90	1	4	6	14	9	43	11	2	-	-	-	-	31	1
1958	179	-	2	10	16	11	116	23	1	-	-	-	-	29	-
1959	166	-	2	11	14	19	81	34	3	2	-	-	-	29	-
1960	128	-	6	10	13	20	58	16	4	1	-	-	-	30	-
1961	92	1	2	12	11	16	36	8	3	3	-	-	-	19	-
1962	70	-	4	2	6	10	36	6	4	2	-	-	-	15	-

SMALLPOX. No case of smallpox occurred, but there were 23 contacts of the disease requiring surveillance. There were 15 consultations with local medical practitioners, and in each case smallpox was excluded.

INTERNATIONAL SANITARY REGULATIONS (WHO Regulations No. 2). International Certificates of vaccination against Smallpox to the number of 2,287 and 13 against Cholera were duly authenticated.

WHOOPIING COUGH. The number of cases notified was 59 as compared with 34 in 1961 and 326 in 1960.

PUBLIC HEALTH BACTERIOLOGY. The 3,943 specimens submitted for examination to the Public Health Laboratory were reported on as follows:-

Specimens	Number	Organisms	Results	
			Negative	Positive
Throat and Nose Swabs	118	Diphtheria Bacilli	118	-
		Haemolytic Streptococci	88	29
		Vincent's Angina	101	15
Faeces and Rectal Swabs	3,792	Pathogens	3,290	-
		Salmonella Bredeney	-	2
		Salmonella St. Paul	-	1
		Salmonella Paratyphi	-	5
		Salmonella Typhi	-	2
		Salmonella Typhimurium	-	55
		Shigella Sonnei	-	411
		Shigella Flexneri	-	22
		B. Coli	-	26
		Cl. Welchii	-	4
Urine	30	Pathogens	27	-
		Salmonella Paratyphi	-	3
		Salmonella Typhimurium	-	1
Ear	1	Staphylococcus	-	1
Sputum	2	Pathogens	2	-

Five of the specimens of faeces submitted which were positive for salmonella paratyphi were in respect of two chronic carriers, from whom specimens of urine and faeces are submitted for examination every three months.

In addition to the above, 10 samples of food were submitted for bacteriological examination in connection with the investigation of cases of food poisoning, food complaints, etc.

**INFECTIOUS AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS IN AGE GROUPS,
ADMISSIONS TO HOSPITALS, AND DEATHS - 1962**

<i>Disease</i>	<i>At all ages</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>	<i>1 to 2 years</i>	<i>2 to 3 years</i>	<i>3 to 4 years</i>	<i>4 to 5 years</i>	<i>5 to 10 years</i>	<i>10 to 15 years</i>	<i>15 to 20 years</i>	<i>20 to 35 years</i>	<i>35 to 45 years</i>	<i>45 to 65 years</i>	<i>65 years and over</i>	<i>Admitted to Hospital</i>	<i>Deaths</i>
Dysentery	399	31	63	55	36	22	95	17	7	44	14	15	-	216	-
Encephalitis - Infective	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Encephalitis - Post Infective	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Erysipelas	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	2	8	1
Food Poisoning	21	3	2	1	1	1	5	3	4	-	-	1	-	7	-
Measles	1,188	61	169	140	152	136	496	18	6	10	-	-	-	162	1
Meningococcal Infection	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Paratyphoid Fever	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia, Acute Primary	17	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	4	2	5	1
Pneumonia, Acute Influenzal	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	5	-
Poliomyelitis, Paralytic	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	64	5	-	-	81	-
Scabies	29	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	9	12	1	1	1	-	-
Scarlet Fever	70	-	4	2	6	10	36	6	4	2	-	-	-	15	-
Whooping Cough	59	7	7	10	7	6	19	2	-	1	-	-	-	6	-
Totals	1,901	111	246	209	202	177	657	49	45	138	25	35	7	517	4

INCIDENCE OF INFECTIOUS AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASE IN ELECTORAL WARDS - 1962

Disease	Kenninghall	Penbury	Kingsland	Albion	Town Hall	Triangle	Chatham	Kingsmead	Wick	Victoria	Northfield	Springfield	Northvold	Rectory	Leabridge	Rushmore	Totals
Dysentery	7	14	23	17	13	21	201	4	5	5	2	21	5	11	43	7	399
Encephalitis - Post Infective	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Encephalitis - Infective	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Erysipelas	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	3	-	1	2	1	15
Food Poisoning	3	1	1	-	4	2	4	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	21
Measles	46	72	60	34	54	46	237	78	95	78	29	27	47	61	61	163	1,188
Meningococcal Infection	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9
Paratyphoid Fever	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, Acute Primary	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	17
Pneumonia, Acute Influenzal	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	7
Poliomyelitis, Paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Puerperal Pyrexia	20	4	1	4	1	4	3	2	17	4	7	2	3	6	2	2	82
Scabies	-	4	4	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	3	5	2	1	2	2	29
Scarlet Fever	3	4	1	5	7	7	11	3	2	11	3	1	2	2	4	4	70
Whooping Cough	6	11	-	6	8	3	-	-	5	3	4	6	4	3	-	-	59
Totals	88	116	95	67	90	84	461	88	130	103	53	68	69	88	119	182	1,901

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF INFECTIOUS AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS - 1962

Disease	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Dysentery, Amoebic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dysentery, Sonne	7	32	75	51	31	49	40	13	20	28	21	14
Dysentery, Flexner	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	10	-
Encephalitis - Infective	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Encephalitis - Post Infective	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	2
Food Poisoning	1	-	-	1	-	1	6	5	4	3	-	-
Meningococcal Infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Measles	7	8	80	46	34	61	119	114	65	149	239	266
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
Paratyphoid Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia, Acute Primary	4	4	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	1
Pneumonia, Acute Influenzal	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poliomyelitis, Paralytic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	10	13	6	11	9	12	13	5	-	-	1	2
Scabies	7	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	2	2	1	2
Scarlet Fever	10	8	8	6	3	4	1	4	4	10	6	6
Whooping Cough	5	3	2	3	19	5	3	3	7	1	7	1
Totals	59	76	176	124	103	133	190	151	102	202	287	298

TUBERCULOSIS

Of the 149 notifications of Tuberculosis received, 135 related to pulmonary infection and 14 to non-pulmonary. The attack rate per thousand of the population for all forms of Tuberculosis notified for the first time (87 new cases) was 0.53 as compared with 0.68 in 1961 and 0.64 in 1960.

Details of the notified cases are as follows:-

Age Groups	Primary notifications				Non-primary notifications			
	Pulmonary		Non-pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-pulmonary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0 -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 -	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-
5 -	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
10 -	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
15 -	3	4	-	-	-	3	-	-
20 -	4	6	-	1	3	1	1	1
25 -	6	5	2	2	6	7	1	1
35 -	4	4	1	-	6	7	-	-
45 -	7	4	-	2	6	2	-	1
55 -	8	3	-	-	4	1	-	-
65 -	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
75 -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Totals	45	34	3	5	32	24	2	4

Primary notifications relate to persons who had not been previously notified in the area of any authority. The sources of information of the 62 non-primary cases were:-

"Transfers" from other areas	57
Posthumous notification	5

In the eleven primary non-pulmonary cases the site of the disease was:-

Males	-	26 years	Meninges
		28 years	Groin
		37 years	Cervical glands
Females	-	20 years	Peritoneum
		27 years	Adenitis
		30 years	R. Axillary lymph nodes
		46 years	Ganglion - left hand
		49 years	Cervical adenitis

The Registrar General's Death Returns indicate that 13 persons in the following age groups, died from Tuberculosis:-

Age Groups	Tuberculosis, respiratory		Tuberculosis, other forms	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
25 - 44	1	-	-	-
45 - 64	3	-	-	1
65 - 74	5	-	1	-
75 and over	1	1	-	-
Totals	10	1	1	1

The causes of death in the two non-pulmonary cases were certified as follows:-

Male 73 years Paraplegia. Tuberculosis of spine.
Expoliative Dermatitis.

Female 53 years Pulmonary embolus. Tuberculosis of spine.

In addition 27 other persons on the Tuberculosis Register were certified as dying from other causes.

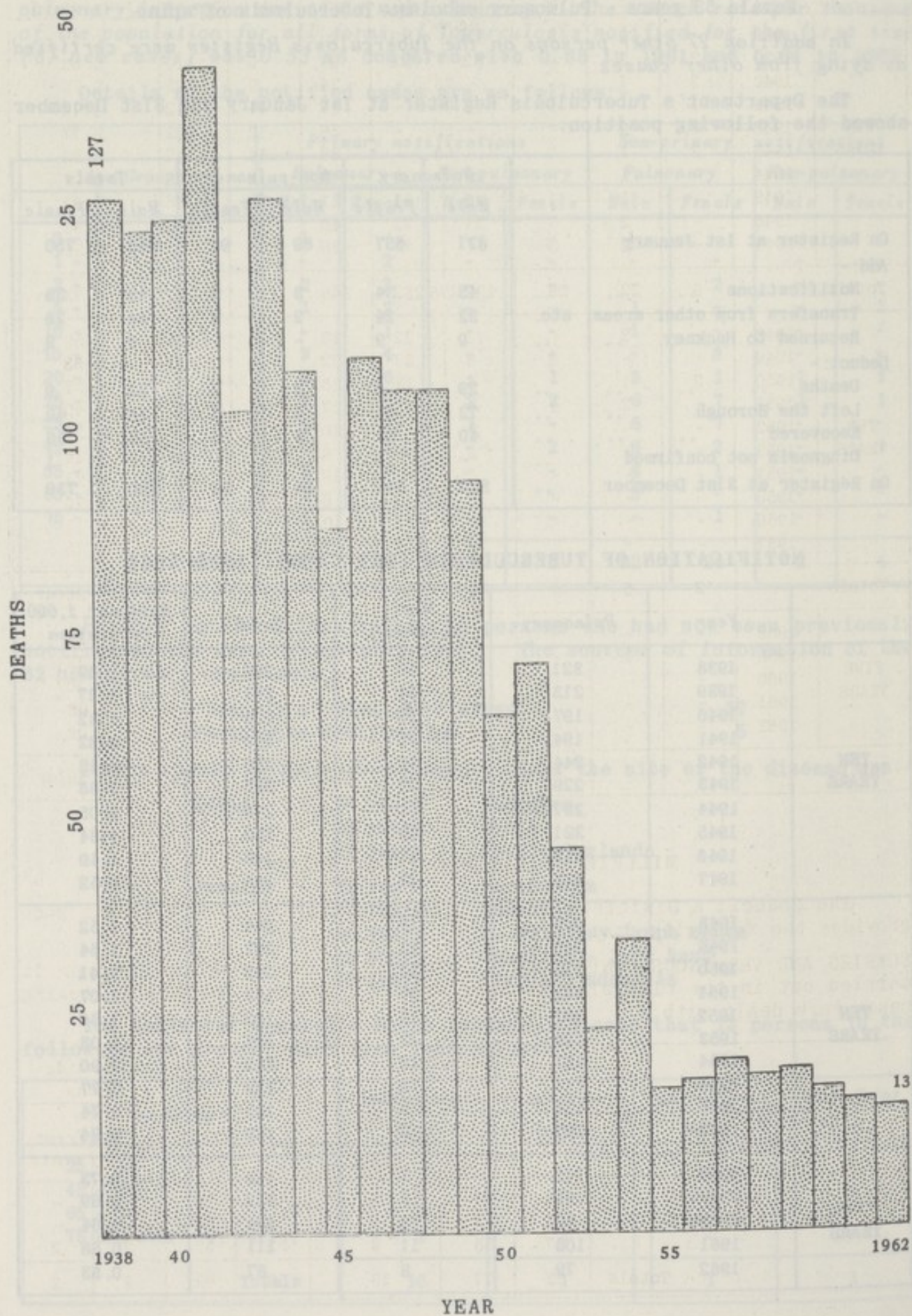
The Department's Tuberculosis Register at 1st January and 31st December showed the following position:-

	Pulmonary		Non-pulmonary		Totals	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
On Register at 1st January ..	871	657	89	93	958	750
Add:-						
Notifications	45	34	3	5	49	38
Transfers from other areas, etc.	32	24	2	4	34	28
Returned to Hackney	9	9	-	-	9	9
Deduct:-						
Deaths	29	6	3	3	32	9
Left the Borough	72	44	4	5	76	49
Recovered	40	33	3	3	43	36
Diagnosis not confirmed	-	1	-	-	-	1
On Register at 31st December ..	816	640	84	91	900	730

NOTIFICATION OF TUBERCULOSIS (NEW CASES) 1938-1962

	Year	Pulmonary	Non-pulmonary	Total	Rate per 1,000 population
TEN YEARS	1938	221	45	266	1.29
	1939	213	34	247	1.27
	1940	197	26	223	1.32
	1941	194	32	226	1.82
	1942	244	35	279	2.12
	1943	229	28	257	1.88
	1944	237	41	278	2.05
	1945	221	29	250	1.84
	1946	232	17	249	1.49
	1947	242	23	265	1.52
TEN YEARS	1948	249	15	264	1.52
	1949	246	21	267	1.54
	1950	210	32	242	1.41
	1951	163	20	183	1.07
	1952	167	15	182	1.06
	1953	169	15	184	1.08
	1954	133	19	152	0.90
	1955	111	18	129	0.77
	1956	114	9	123	0.74
	1957	127	12	139	0.84
FIVE YEARS	1958	112	7	119	0.73
	1959	94	18	112	0.69
	1960	92	12	104	0.64
	1961	100	11	111	0.68
	1962	79	8	87	0.53

TUBERCULOSIS DEATHS 1938-1962



DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FROM TUBERCULOSIS 1938-1962

Year		0-1	1-5	5-15	15-25	25-45	45-65	65 & over	Total Deaths	Rate per 1,000 population
TEN YEARS	1938	-	9	3	19	50	33	13	127	0.61
	1939	2	3	-	32	51	27	9	124	0.63
	1940	2	1	-	-	79	34	9	125	0.74
	1941	1	-	9	-	84	37	11	142	1.14
	1942	2	2	-	-	50	36	12	102	0.77
	1943	2	1	7	-	65	38	14	127	0.93
	1944	-	1	-	20	29	43	12	105	0.77
	1945	-	1	1	16	34	21	13	86	0.61
	1946	-	2	3	21	33	40	7	106	0.63
	1947	-	2	3	14	35	36	13	103	0.50
Totals ..		9	22	26	122	278	232	345	1,147	0.73 (av.)
TEN YEARS	1948	-	2	-	11	32	43	15	103	0.59
	1949	-	-	2	8	33	32	17	92	0.53
	1950	2	1	-	6	13	28	13	63	0.37
	1951	-	2	1	4	23	27	12	69	0.40
	1952	-	-	1	3	7	20	16	47	0.27
	1953	-	-	-	2	5	9	8	24	0.14
	1954	-	-	-	-	5	18	12	35	0.21
	1955	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	17	0.10
	1956	-	-	-	-	1	10	7	18	0.11
	1957	-	-	-	-	4	5	12	21	0.13
Totals ..		2	5	4	34	125	200	119	489	0.28 (av.)
FIVE YEARS	1958	-	-	-	-	5	3	10	18	0.11
	1959	-	1	-	-	2	9	7	19	0.12
	1960	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	16	0.10
	1961	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	14	0.08
	1962	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	13	0.08
Totals ..		-	1	-	-	9	32	39	80	0.10 (av.)

MILLFIELDS DISINFECTING STATION

The Council's Disinfecting and Cleansing Station in Millfields Road provides the following facilities:-

SCABIES AND VERMINOUS CONDITIONS. Treatment of these conditions is carried out in the cleansing section of the Station, and the following cases were dealt with:-

	Scabies			Head and body lice		Cleansing Baths	
	Cases	Treatments	Contacts (Preventive treatments)	Cases	Treatments	Cases	Treatments
Children under 5 years ..	14	21	2	18	18	-	-
Children over 5 years ..	1	1	-	9	9	-	-
Adults	37	55	8	32	35	2	2
Totals	52	77	10	59	62	2	2

As in former years cases were accepted for treatment from neighbouring authorities and in all, ~~thirteen~~ ^{twelve} cases were dealt with on behalf of the following five authorities:-

Authority	Scabies	Head lice	Body lice	Cleansing Bath
Walthamstow Borough Council	-	-	1	-
Leyton Borough Council	#6	-	2	-
East Ham Borough Council	-	1	-	-
Thurrock Urban District Council ..	-	-	1	-
Romford Borough Council	-	-	1	-
Totals	6	1	5	-

DISINFECTION AND DISINFESTATION. The following plant continued to be available:-

Two large Washington Lyon Steam Disinfectors
 One small Washington Lyon Steam Disinfector
 One formalin chamber
 One phenol chamber
 Airing and drying rooms
 Hydrogen cyanide chambers - of the three specially constructed brick chambers, two are sufficiently spacious to accommodate large furniture vans.

1961

Disinfestation by hydrogen cyanide was discontinued on the 31st January of the current year.

The following is a summary of *disinfection* and *disinfestation* work carried out during the year at the Station and elsewhere:-

(a) After the occurrence of infectious and contagious disease:-

Rooms disinfected	463
Bedding and clothing disinfected	15,044 articles
Bedding and clothing destroyed	41 articles
Public Library (including routine disinfection) and other books disinfected	7,939

(b) For the destruction of vermin:-

Rooms disinfested	348
Bedding, clothing, etc. destroyed	3,019 articles
Disinfested by other means	1,087 articles

(c) For disinfection prior to export by private firms:-

Clothing	309,561 articles
Rummage	10 cwt.
Bristles	40 cases
Sacks	800

(d) Sundry articles of bedding, floor coverings, etc., cleansed, dried or disinfected

115

(e) Bombed sites cleared (material burned and buried on site)	18 occasions
Material removed from bombed sites	35 bins and 2 van loads
Articles removed from bombed sites	61
(f) Materials removed from private houses	212 bins and 255 van loads 3,430 articles
(g) Miscellaneous:-	
Wasps destroyed	29 nests
Bees destroyed	9 swarms

INCINERATOR. A brick-built incinerator is available for the destruction of unwholesome material, unsound foods, etc.

LAUNDRY. The main function of this section is the laundering of soiled articles of bedding, clothing, etc. of incontinent persons. In addition, it provides for the laundering of certain articles of clothing following disinfection, as well as for towels, overalls, etc. in use at the Station.

For the disinfection of *secondhand clothing prior to export* private firms paid a sum of £264 4s. 3d. In addition, charges for the removal and destruction of unwanted articles from various premises and sites totalled £241 7s. 1d.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES

Part II of the Public Health (London) Act, 1936, as amended by various London County Council (General Powers) Acts, contains the main provisions relating to *sewerage and drainage*. The Borough Engineer and Surveyor's Department is responsible for the construction and maintenance of sewers vested in the Borough Council but responsibility in relation to the discharge of trade effluents into sewers is shared by the Borough Engineer and Surveyor's Department and the Public Health Department. In the majority of premises of all types in the Borough both the surface water and sewage discharge into the same drain. In a large percentage of premises in the Borough the *combined drainage system* operates, i.e. the sewerage from more than one dwelling discharges into a common outlet drain. The five *cesspools* still in use take the drainage of one dwelling house, two business premises, a Civil Defence Centre and dressing rooms on playing fields and are emptied by the Borough Engineer and Surveyor's Department's staff as and when circumstances require. When a combined drain is found to be defective a notice is served under Section 40 of the Public Health (London) Act, 1936 upon the owner of the land or premises in respect of which an inspection has been made under sub-section 1 of Section 40, and if the person upon whom such a notice has been served is aggrieved thereby, he has the right of appeal to a magistrate's court. The court hearing the appeal may apportion the cost of the work between the owners of the various properties involved.

Action under the various public health enactments was taken during the year as follows:-

PUBLIC HEALTH (LONDON) ACT, 1936

SECTION 34 (*Drainage Bylaws*). A total of eighty-six plans of proposed drainage works were submitted to the Public Health Committee. Informal notices were served in respect of *contraventions* of the bylaws at 113 premises and a total of ninety-one formal notices were served. Legal proceedings were instituted in fifteen instances.

SECTION 40 (*Inspection of Drains*). Notice of intention to examine drains was served in respect of 91 premises; and eighty-eight notices requiring the repair of defective drains were issued and these were followed in five instances by legal proceedings. Appeals were lodged against seven notices involving twenty-five premises and in each case the Court made an Order apportioning the cost of the work among the owners concerned.

In exercise of their *default powers* the Council carried out drainage work in connection with the following twenty-seven premises at a total cost of £3,777 6s. 10d.

					£	s.	d.
83 Amhurst Road	..	..	..	..	218	1	2
85 Amhurst Road	..	..	..	..	204	1	4
87 Amhurst Road	..	..	..	..	125	6	6
8 Charnock Road	..	..	..	..	87	17	0
58 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	190	11	4
60 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	225	15	3
62 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	180	11	1
64 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	216	18	0
66 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	229	0	5
68 Coopersale Road	..	..	..	..	223	0	10
4 Downs Park Road	..	..	..	..	138	19	8
2 Durlston Road	..	..	..	..	103	1	5
15 Forburg Road	..	..	..	..	17	0	4
17 Forburg Road	..	..	..	..	17	0	4
1 Goulton Road	..	..	..	..	158	19	7
10 Hollar Road	..	..	..	..	124	6	1

	£	s.	d.
11 Horton Road	50	5	5
12 Horton Road	105	11	4
14 Horton Road	50	5	5
30 Mandeville Street	175	7	9
32 Mandeville Street	177	1	0
34 Mandeville Street	174	13	8
64 Montague Road	88	18	5
66 Montague Road	39	3	9
143 Upper Clapton Road	14	18	4
143a Upper Clapton Road	21	13	6
55 Wallis Road	418	17	11

SECTION 44 (*Power of Borough Council to construct or alter drains by agreement*). Under the provisions of this section, as amended by Section 30 of the London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1958, the drainage staff of the Department, at the request of and expense of the owners concerned, carried out works of repair to drains at 364 premises; details of these works are set out on pages 4 to 7 of the Appendix.

SECTION 82 (*Nuisances which may be dealt with summarily*). Following investigations of nuisances, 1,107 intimation notices and 1,052 nuisance (Statutory) notices were served. Applications for Nuisance Orders were made in 137 cases, and in addition proceedings were taken in twenty-nine cases of non-compliance with Nuisance Orders, and in one case of non-compliance with a Nuisance Notice.

Work in Default. In pursuance of their default powers the Council carried out the work necessary to comply with Nuisance Orders made in respect of the following premises:-

45 Bushberry Road
6 Cranwich Road

SECTION 84 (*Paving of yards and open spaces in connection with dwelling houses*). Bylaws made by the Borough Council under this section require the owner of every dwelling house in connection with which there is a yard or open space, where it is necessary for the prevention or the remedying of insanitary conditions, to cause such yard or open space to be paved and the paving to be kept in proper repair. One notice requiring compliance with these bylaws was served on the owner of the premises concerned.

SECTION 87 (*Removal and Disposal of refuse*). This service is the responsibility of the Borough Engineer and Surveyor who has furnished the following information:-

	Tons
Amount of house refuse collected	44,892
Amount of trade refuse delivered by traders direct	
to Homerton Wharf	1,533
Metal salvaged	78
Waste paper salvaged	984
Miscellaneous Salvage (Rags, Bottles, etc.)	104
Kitchen waste sold for conversion into pig food	1,344

Disposal was effected by removal from Homerton Wharf to a controlled tip at Mucking Creek in Essex.

SECTIONS 95-103 (*Water supply*). Certificates issued in respect of suitable and sufficient water supply for new dwellings totalled sixteen, and related to 332 units of living accommodation, and a Community Hall. The Metropolitan Water Board was notified regarding waste of water from defective fittings, etc., at 107 premises.

SECTION 107 (*Bylaws as to sanitary conveniences, etc.*)

(a) *Water closets, etc.* Informal notices were served in respect of contraventions found at twenty premises, and sixteen formal notices were served. Legal proceedings were instituted in five cases.

(b) *Dustbins.* Informal notices were served in respect of 117 premises at which owners had failed to maintain dustbins in a proper condition of repair. Formal notices were served in 103 instances, and in only six cases was it necessary to institute legal proceedings.

SECTION 109 (*Penalty for improperly making or altering sanitary conveniences, &c.*). Ten formal notices requiring the repair of defective sanitary conveniences, pipes, and fittings were served and complied with.

SECTION 113 (*Provision of Public conveniences*). The Borough Council maintain twelve conveniences for women and twelve conveniences and eight urinals for men and also maintain jointly with the Stoke Newington Borough Council a further convenience for men and women. No charge is made for the use of conveniences, and free hand-washing facilities are provided; additional washing facilities, for which payment is required, are also available at these conveniences.

SECTION 122 (*Cleansing or destruction of filthy or verminous articles*). The cleansing or destruction of verminous articles was undertaken as follows:-

Verminous articles treated	..	..	..	1,087
Verminous articles destroyed	..	..	..	3,019

Unwholesome laundry

Number of persons for whom service was provided during the year	..	..	..	207
Collections and deliveries made	..	..	..	4,268
Number of articles cleansed	..	..	..	39,815

This service was again made available to persons resident in Bethnal Green.

The Public Health Committee ordered the destruction of filthy articles in one dwelling.

SECTION 123 (*Cleansing of verminous houses*). The disinfestation of 348 verminous rooms in 188 houses was carried out.

SECTION 132 (*Restriction on use of underground rooms as dwellings*). makes it an offence to let or occupy or knowingly suffer to be occupied any underground room in contravention of this section. The owners of two premises were prosecuted for letting four rooms, and two rooms respectively, which contravened the requirements of this section. In the first case penalties totalling £200 with £4 costs were imposed. The second owner was fined £100 and ordered to pay £2 costs.

SECTION 137 (*Nuisance arising from offensive trade*). Investigations to the number of 48 were made in respect of complaints of effluvia arising from trade premises. In no instance was it possible to establish the existence of a nuisance.

SECTION 140 (*Restrictions on carrying on of offensive businesses*). Extensions of Establishment Orders were granted in respect of the following five premises at which the business of dresser of fur skins was carried on:-

26, Bower Road	Springfield Fur Works,
198, Daubeney Road	Springfield Gardens.
73, Digby Road	8, Westgate Street.

No contravention of the relevant London County Council Bylaws was discovered during the course of the twenty inspections made.

SECTION 146 (*Bylaws with respect to certain businesses*). No contravention of the relevant London County Council bylaws was discovered during the course of inspections made of the thirteen premises at which the business of *rag and bone dealer* was carried on.

SECTION 157 (*Application for lodging house licences*). The Council again renewed the licence granted in respect of the one lodging house in the Borough which accommodates 133 men.

SECTION 167 (*Provision of baths and washhouses*). The following facilities are provided by the Council under this section:-

Slipper Baths	.. ..	Lower Clapton Road Wardle Street Gayhurst Road Shacklewell Lane Englefield Road Eastway
Vapour and Aeratone Baths	...	Lower Clapton Road
Public Laundry	.. ..	Eastway
Laundrettes	.. ..	88-90, Oldhill Street 12-14, Morning Lane

SWIMMING BATHS. All the Council's baths, including the swimming baths, are under the control of a General Manager who has kindly furnished me with the following information:-

"Hackney Borough Council control 3 indoor swimming baths which are sited at the Central Baths, Lower Clapton Road, E.5. The water supply is from the Metropolitan Water Board - the water is filtered by pressure type sand filters with a four hour turnover. The method of chlorination is marginal, and the alkalinity of the water is maintained by dosages of sulphate of alumina soda. Water tests are carried out four times per day and the standard required is - 0.6 p.p.m.g. chlorine residual and Ph at 7.5".

The London County Council provide and maintain the one *open air* swimming bath in the Borough. Water is supplied by the Metropolitan Water Board, and during the summer season a mechanical system of filtration and chlorination is carried out. Copies of periodic chemical and bacteriological examination of samples of the water carried out by the Scientific Branch of the Public Health Department at County Hall, are sent to me by the County Medical Officer.

SECTION 234 (*Provision of Mortuaries*). At the Council's Public Mortuary which adjoins the Churchyard of the Parish Church of St. John-at-Hackney, refrigerated accommodation is provided for fifteen bodies. There is a well equipped Post-Mortem Room, a Chapel and a Viewing Room. The Mortuary Keeper resides in a lodge attached to the premises and other accommodation provides a waiting room and an interviewing room for the use of the Coroner's Officers. Since 1956 this Mortuary has received bodies from the boroughs of Hackney, Stoke Newington, Bethnal Green and Shoreditch, who share the cost on a population basis. Because of staff holidays and sickness it was necessary to close the Mortuary from midnight Thursday, August 30th until midnight Sunday, September 16th. Under an arrangement made with St. Pancras Borough Council, that authority accepted eleven bodies which, under normal conditions, would have been received in the Hackney Mortuary. The cost to the Council was £59 2s. 6d.

	Hackney residents	Shore- ditch residents	Bethnal Green residents	Stoke Newington residents	Residents of other areas	Total
Number of bodies received	237	70	93	78	89	567
(i) to await burial ..	-	-	1	-	1	2
(ii) to await post-mortem examination ..	237	70	92	78	88	565
Cause of death certified by Coroner	195	58	84	68	75	480
Number of inquest cases	42	12	8	10	13	85

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1953

SECTION 17 (*Sampling of trade effluents*). A total of seventy-eight trade effluent samples were taken from forty-eight premises and submitted to the Scientific Branch of the Public Health Department of the London County Council who undertake the analyses at a cost to the Borough Council of £1 per sample; ten of these samples were reported on as being unsatisfactory. The occupiers of the premises from which unsatisfactory samples were obtained were interviewed and advised as to the action necessary to remedy the unsatisfactory discharge. Copies of the reports on the analysis of all samples were sent to the Borough Engineer and Surveyor for his information and any action he might consider necessary.

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1954

SECTION 12 (*Obligation to provide dustbins*). Notices requiring the owners concerned to provide additional dustbins were served in respect of twenty-six premises; legal proceedings being taken in three instances.

SECTION 18 (*Hairdressers and Barbers*). Applications for registration received during the year:-

Persons ..	16
Premises ..	9

A total of 231 persons and 164 premises were on the Council's Register at the end of the year. Inspections of registered premises to the number of forty were carried out.

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1955

SECTION 25 (*Powers as to stopped-up or defective drains, etc.*). Under the provisions of this section, if it appears to the borough surveyor or medical officer of health or a public health inspector of a borough that on any premises in the borough a drain water-closet or soil pipe is stopped up he may by notice require the owner or occupier of the premises to remedy the defect within forty-eight hours from the service of the notice and if the notice is not complied with the borough council may themselves carry out the work and recover the expenses incurred in so doing from the person on whom the notice was served. Eleven notices were served under this section, and in the owners' default the stopped-up drains were cleared by the Council in eight cases.

SECTION 26 (*Supply of water to premises where supply cut off*). In the case of two premises where the Metropolitan Water Board had discontinued the water supply because of defective fittings, notices informing the owners that the Council proposed to carry out the works necessary to secure reinstatement of the water supply were served - the necessary works were executed by the Council in one instance.

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1956

SECTION 63 (*Bylaws as to artificial lighting of common staircases*). This section empowers a Borough Council to make Bylaws with respect to tenement houses and flats for the adequate artificial lighting of any common staircase in such premises. Bylaws made by the Council and confirmed by the Minister on the 28th March, 1958 came into operation on the 1st May, 1958, and require the occupier of every tenement house (i.e. the person having control of the lettings of the separate tenements) and the owner of every block of flats to provide adequate artificial lighting for common staircases -

- (a) from half an hour before sunset until half an hour before sunrise during the months of April, May, June, July, August and September;
- (b) from one hour before sunset until sunrise during the months of October, November, December, January, February and March; and
- (c) at other times as and when necessary if adequate means of natural lighting are not provided.

The Bylaws provide that any person offending against them shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding FIVE POUNDS, and in the case of a continuing offence to a further fine not exceeding FORTY SHILLINGS for each day during which the offence continues after conviction.

Under the provisions of these Bylaws two informal notices were served in respect of tenement houses.

NOISE ABATEMENT ACT, 1960

This Act amends Section 66 of the London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1937.

SECTION 1 (*Noise or vibration nuisances*) enacts that a noise nuisance shall be a nuisance which may be dealt with summarily under the Public Health (London) Act, 1936. This section applies to vibration as it does to noise, but does not apply to noise or vibration caused by aircraft.

Some fifty-three complaints of noise and/or vibrations were received necessitating 210 visits and observations being made, as a result of which thirteen nuisances were discovered; four informal notices were served and in all thirteen cases the nuisances were abated or improvements were effected.

LAND CHARGES ACT, 1925

Enquiries by prospective purchasers of property as to outstanding sanitary and other notices, orders or charges were dealt with in respect of 2,130 premises.

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948

SECTION 50 (*Burial or cremation of the dead*). This section places upon the sanitary authority an obligation to cause to be buried or cremated the body of any person who has died or been found dead in their area, in any case where it appears to the authority that no suitable arrangements for the disposal of the body have been or are being made otherwise than by the authority.

Number of burials carried out	31
Number of such burials referred by the Hackney Group (No. 6)	
Hospital Management Committee	9
Total cost of burials	£326 16s. 6d
Full cost reclaimed (from liable relatives, death grants, deceased persons' estates and Hospital Management Committee)	26
Part cost recovered (from liable relatives, death grants, deceased persons' estates and other sources)	4
Full cost of burial borne by the Borough Council	1

PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949

Complaints of infestation received	1,441
Premises found to be infested	1,379
Baits laid (Quantities of materials used):	
Sausage Rusk	1,311 lbs.
Warfarin	67 lbs.
Drains examined	98
Drains smoke tested	43
Drains found to be defective	22

During the year two meetings of the London Workable Area Committee held at Stoke Newington Town Hall on the 22nd March and 28th June were attended by the Chief Public Health Inspector and/or the Rodent Officer.

	<i>Business Premises</i>	<i>Dwelling Houses</i>	<i>Other Premises</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Premises infested by Rats	92	519	49	660
Mice	76	636	7	719
	<u>168</u>	<u>1,155</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>1,379</u>
Premises cleared Rats	86	458	47	591
Mice	83	608	6	697
	<u>169</u>	<u>1,066</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>1,288</u>

No charge was made for the treatment of private dwellings but the sum of £545 0s. 0d. was received from the owners of business premises treated.

The Borough Engineer and Surveyor's Department undertakes the treatment of sewers and one such treatment using sodium fluoracetate was carried out during the year.

PET ANIMALS ACT, 1951

There are twelve licensed pet shops, including stalls in open markets, in the Borough to which 74 visits were made; no infringement of the conditions in the annual licences granted by the Council was discovered.

RAG FLOCK AND OTHER FILLING MATERIALS ACT, 1951

One new premises was registered for the use of filling materials, and an annual licence to store rag flock was renewed in respect of one premises.

Premises registered for the use of filling materials	40
Premises licensed for storage of rag flock ..	1
Samples of filling materials taken for analysis ..	32
Samples failing to satisfy the prescribed tests ..	Nil

CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 1961

This Act repealed the Heating Appliances (Fireguards) Act, 1952, and the Oil Burners (Standards) Act, 1960, but the *Heating Appliances (Fireguards) Regulations, 1953* remained in force. These Regulations require fireguards to be fitted to gas fires, electric fires and oil heaters which are so designed that they are suitable for use in residential premises and are of such a type that, without a guard, there is a likelihood of injury by burning. The standards of construction and fitting for guards, and the tests to be employed in ascertaining whether guards comply with those standards, are set out in the Schedule. Regulation 4 gives an exemption from the Regulations in the case of sales for scrap.

The *Oil Heaters Regulations, 1962* impose requirements in relation to domestic space heaters which burn kerosene (paraffin oil) and are not designed for use with a flue, and accordingly, under sections 2, 3 and 6(3)(a) of the Act, but subject to certain exceptions, in particular those set out in section 2(3), no person may sell, or let on hire or hire purchase, or have in his possession for sale or such letting, an oil heater or a component part of an oil heater not complying with the Regulations. Regulation 1 relates to warning notices to be borne by heaters, Regulations 2 to 13 relate to their construction, design and performance generally, and Regulation 8 and the Schedule provide for a test of risk of fire to walls and floors and Regulation 9 for a test of resistance to draughts. Regulation 14 provides, in pursuance of paragraph 3 of the Schedule to the Act, that tests of goods purchased for the purpose by a local authority under paragraph 2 of the Schedule shall be carried out, at the expense of the local authority, by any such persons or body as may be authorised for the purpose by the Secretary of State.

Visits were paid to twenty-eight shops selling heating appliances but in no case was any contravention of the Regulations observed.

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1962

Part III of the Act deals with Public Health matters, of which Section 23 (*service of notices for prevention of flooding, etc.*) and Section 24 (*as to payments by Borough Councils, etc.*) provide that where a building is liable to flooding because it does not drain efficiently by gravitation into a sewer at all times, the Council may require the owner or occupier to close the building or part thereof and do anything necessary including the stopping up and altering of any drains through which flooding is liable to occur, or require the execution of works to secure the proper and efficient drainage of the building at all times and under all conditions of flow in the sewer. The cost of any work executed in pursuance of any Notice served by the Council, shall be paid by the Council and if any person is displaced from a building as a result of service of Notice, the Council shall pay his removal expenses, and if he is carrying on a business also pay compensation for disturbance.

Where under the Act premises are closed, the Council shall pay to the owner compensation for depreciation in value of the building as a result of such closing.

Section 25 declares that the expression "refreshment house" in Section 25 (*as to provision of sanitary conveniences at inns, refreshment houses, etc.*) of the London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1959, means any building in which food or drink is sold to and consumed by the public.

DANGEROUS STRUCTURES (*London Building Acts (Amendment) Act, 1939*). The advice of the District Surveyor of the London County Council was sought in respect of 86 structures, or parts of structures.

Licensed Premises. In connection with applications for the transfer of licences reports on the general sanitary conditions of thirty premises were sent to the Licensing Justices. As a result of the inspections made of these premises, two were found to need attention, and one notice under the Public Health (London) Act, 1936 was served.

Static Water Tanks. Only two war-time static water tanks remain; one was found to contain putrescible matter which was removed and followed by spraying of the tanks with a mixture of vermicine, carbolic fluid and motor engine oil.

Vacant Sites. The number of vacant sites in the Borough decreased during the year, twenty-one sites and part of two other sites, shown in the Department's records at the end of 1961 were built over, but a further eight sites were created by demolition.

Of the existing 114 sites, eight are under the control of the Council, and used as allotments, and seven in private ownership are utilised for the parking or storage of cars. Complaints relating to 19 sites were received.

Regular inspections of sites have been carried out by Public Health Inspectors, and 75 were found to be in a condition which required no action by this Department. As in previous years, the majority of nuisances on vacant sites arose from the dumping of refuse, mattresses and all kinds of unwanted household debris, which has been dealt with by the Department by burning and burying on the site, or by removal. Clearances were effected in 51 instances in respect of 39 sites, certain sites having had to be cleared frequently.

The work carried out by the Public Health Inspectors, other than in relation to food premises, is summarised as follows:-

DWELLING HOUSES

Inspections under the Public Health (London) Act, 1936:

Complaints	3,800
House to House	116
Infectious Disease	140
Verminous conditions	217

Inspections under the Housing Acts:

Advances for House Purchase	201
Demolition Orders	8
Closing Orders	273
Clearance Areas	109
Houses Let in Lodgings	54
Standard Grants	99

Inspections under the Rent Act, 1957:

Certificates of Disrepair	7
Revocation Certificates	8

OTHER VISITS:

Aged and infirm persons	664
Common Lodging-houses	4
Drainage (General)	2,109
Drainage (Rat infestations)	326
Factories	836
Hairdressers' and Barbers' premises	40
Heating appliances	28
Noise investigations	169
Offensive trades	20
Outworkers' premises	75
Pet Shops	8
Premises discharging trade effluents	74
Premises registered or licensed under the Rag Flock and other Filling Materials Act, 1951	32
Shops Act, 1950 - Section 38	130
Smoke Observations by District Public Health Inspectors	196
Vacant Sites and E.W.S. tanks	283
Water supplies (new buildings)	109

MISCELLANEOUS VISITS:

Appointments and Interviews	1,531
Attendances at Court	74
Builders' Notices (supervision of work)	548
Housing Applications	183
Other visits	888

RE-INSPECTIONS (ALL FORMS)	16,322
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	NOTICES SERVED		NOTICES COMPLIED WITH	
	Informal	Formal	Informal	Formal
PUBLIC HEALTH (LONDON) ACT, 1936:				
Section 34 (Drainage Bylaws)	113	91	12	108
Section 40 (Repair of Defective Drains) ..	-	82	-	83
Section 82 (Nuisances)	1,107	1,052	74	1,110
Section 84 (Paving of yards and open spaces)	1	1	-	1
Section 107 (Water Closet Bylaws) ..	20	16	6	14
(Dustbin Bylaws)	117	103	13	96
Section 109 (Defective sanitary fittings and water supply)	-	10	-	10
FACTORIES ACT, 1961	13	-	16	-
LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1954:				
Section 12 (Dustbins)	-	26	-	25
LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1955:				
Section 25 (Stopped-up drains)	-	11	-	11
Section 26 (Water supply cut off)	-	2	-	2
LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1956:				
(Lighting of Common Staircases)	2	-	2	-
LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1937 and NOISE ABATEMENT ACT, 1960				
	4	-	4	-

HOUSING

HOUSING ACT 1957

Action as set out hereunder was taken under the relevant provisions of the Housing Act, 1957:-

PART II

(Provisions for securing the repair, maintenance
and sanitary condition of houses)

SECTION 3 (*Duty of local authority to inspect district and keep records*). Premises to the number of 203 were inspected and recorded in accordance with the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925 and 1932.

SECTION 4 (*Definition of Standard of Fitness*). This section enacts that in determining for any of the purposes of this Act whether a house is unfit for human habitation, regard shall be had to its condition in respect of the following matters, that is to say -

- (a) repair;
- (b) stability;
- (c) freedom from damp;
- (d) natural lighting;
- (e) ventilation;
- (f) water supply;
- (g) drainage and sanitary conveniences;
- (h) facilities for storage, preparation and cooking
of food and for the disposal of waste water;

and the house shall be deemed to be unfit for human habitation if and only if it is so far defective in one or more of the said matters that it is not reasonably suitable for occupation in that condition.

SECTION 8 (*Information to be given to tenants*). In eleven instances notices were sent to persons who failed to enter in their tenants' rent books the name and address of the medical officer of health, and of the landlord or other persons responsible for keeping the houses in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation. This Section was repealed by the Landlord and Tenant Act, 1962, with effect from the 1st November, 1962.

SECTION 17 (*Duty of local authority to make demolition or closing orders or to purchase house where no undertaking is accepted*). In pursuance of this section the following Closing Orders were made:-

30a, Aspland Grove
6a, Furrow Lane

The undermentioned premises, which were the subject of Closing Orders, were demolished and the Closing Orders cancelled:-

34, London Lane
224, Wick Road

The house, 51a, Digby Road, the subject of a Demolition Order made in 1949 was demolished.

SECTION 18 (*Power to make a closing order as to part of a building*). Closing Orders to the number of 99 were made involving parts of premises at 57 addresses as follows:-

(a) *Individual Underground rooms (84)*

32 Alconbury Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
53 Alkham Road	-	Basement front room and basement back right-hand room.
16 Bayston Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
65 Bayston Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
84 Bayston Road	-	Basement back room.
18 Brookfield Road	-	Basement back addition room.
128 Clarence Road	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and the basement back left and right-hand rooms.
127 Dalston Lane	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and the basement back room.
17 Darville Road	-	Basement front room and basement back inner room.
27 De Beauvoir Square	-	Basement front and back rooms, and the basement back addition room.
37 Dunsmure Road	-	Basement back room.
135 Evering Road	-	Basement front East room.
70 Farleigh Road	-	Basement back addition room.
23 Forburg Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
74 Forburg Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
91 Forburg Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
92 Forest Road	-	Basement back room.
4 Fremont Street	-	Basement back room.
2 Gunton Road	-	Basement front room.
46 Gunton Road	-	Basement front room.
142 Homerton High Street	-	Basement back room.
18 Ickburgh Road	-	Basement front room.
26 Ickburgh Road	-	Basement back room.
124 Kingsland High Street	-	Basement front, back and back addition rooms and also vault adjoining basement front room.
21 Kyverdale Road	-	Basement front right-hand room.
14 Lauriston Road	-	Basement back room.
16 Lauriston Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
3 Lesbia Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
47 Linthorpe Road	-	Basement front room.
176 Lower Clapton Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
11 Malvern Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
32 Mare Street	-	Basement front and back rooms.
52 Maury Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
73 Mayola Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
79 Mayola Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
103 Mayola Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
117 Mayola Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
133 Mayola Road	-	Basement back room.
17 Newick Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
60 Newick Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
224 Richmond Road	-	Basement back room.
17 Sanford Terrace	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and basement back room.
65 Sydner Road	-	Basement back room and basement back addition room.
341 Victoria Park Road	-	Basement left and right-hand rooms.
20 Well Street	-	Basement front room.
47 West Bank	-	Basement front right-hand room.
14 West Side, London Fields	-	Basement front and back rooms.
21 Wilderton Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.

(b) *Parts of buildings* (15)

103 Brooke Road	-	Parts of house comprising the semi-basement front and back rooms.
16 Brookfield Road	-	Part of house comprising the basement front, back and back addition rooms and all appurtenances thereto.
100 Buckingham Road	-	Parts of house comprising the attic front and back rooms.
99 Clapton Common	-	Parts of house comprising the semi-basement front right-hand, middle left and right-hand rooms and semi-basement back left and right-hand rooms.
23 Lea Bridge Road	-	Part of premises comprising the ground floor back room, first floor front and back rooms and second floor front and back rooms.
22 Montague Road	-	Part of house comprising the basement front, back and back addition rooms and all appurtenances thereto.
40 Pembury Grove	-	Part of house comprising the attic room.
153 Sandringham Road	-	Part of premises comprising the basement front, middle and back rooms and all appurtenances thereto.
Flat 1, Portland Mansions, 122 Stamford Hill	-	Part - Flat No. 1 - Basement (five rooms and bathroom).

Pursuant to Sections 16 and 18, the Council in lieu of making Closing Orders accepted undertakings to make the undermentioned rooms or parts of premises fit for human habitation:-

53 Alkham Road	-	Basement back left-hand room.
82 Durley Road	-	Part of premises comprising the semi-basement front room.
93 Lansdowne Drive	-	Part of premises comprising three rooms on the first floor - North, Centre (kitchen) and South rooms, and all appurtenances thereto.
41 Victoria Park Road	-	Basement front, back and back addition rooms.

An undertaking not to use for sleeping purposes accepted in respect of 42, Wetherell Road was cancelled, the room concerned having been rendered fit for habitation.

SECTION 27 (*Closing Orders - general provisions*). Closing Orders made in respect of the undermentioned rooms and houses were *determined*, the owners having carried out the work necessary to render them fit for human habitation:-

63 Brooke Road	-	Basement front room.
92 Brooke Road	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and basement back and back addition rooms.
98 Cazenove Road	-	Basement back (East and West) rooms and kitchen.
90 Cricketfield Road	-	Ground floor back room.
171 Elderfield Road	-	House.
173 Elderfield Road	-	House.
16 Elsdale Street	-	Basement front and back rooms.
109 Evering Road	-	Basement front right-hand room and basement back room.
9 Jenner Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.

57 Kenninghall Road	-	Part of premises comprising the basement front left and right-hand rooms and basement back room and scullery.
160 Lower Clapton Road	-	Basement front room.
13 Malvern Road	-	Basement front room.
34 Mare Street	-	Basement front and back rooms.
44 Mare Street	-	Basement front room.
3 Mildenhall Road	-	Basement front room.
22 Montague Road	-	Insofar as the Order related to the basement front and back rooms and all appurtenances thereto.
94 Mortimer Road	-	Basement front room.
34 Newick Road	-	Ground floor back room.
264 Queensbridge Road	-	Basement front left-hand room.
7 Queensdown Road	-	Insofar as the Order related to the basement front room and basement back right-hand room and all appurtenances thereto.
49 Ravensdale Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
23 Rendlesham Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
107 Sandringham Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
40 Templar Road	-	House.

Approval was granted for the use, as indicated, of the undermentioned rooms which are the subject of Closing Orders:-

32 Alconbury Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels;
	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
16 Bayston Road	-	Basement front and back rooms - storage of coal and/or personal furniture and chattels.
92 Brenthouse Road	-	Basement front room - living room.
52 Broadway Market	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
63 Brooke Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
18 Brookfield Road	-	Basement back addition room - kitchenette.
100 Buckingham Road	-	Attic front and back rooms - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
128 Clarence Road	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and the basement back left and right-hand rooms - storage purposes in connection with the business of sewing machine repairing carried on in the ground floor shop.
1 Cranwich Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
127 Dalston Lane	-	Basement front left and right-hand rooms and basement back room - storage of documents and records in connection with the business of food distributors.
17 Darville Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
65 Eastway	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
135 Evering Road	-	Basement front East room - storage of personal furniture and chattels and as a drying room.
70 Farleigh Road	-	Basement back addition room - kitchen.
74 Forburg Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
50 Foulden Road	-	Basement front left-hand room - bathroom.
159 Glenarm Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels;
	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
2 Gunton Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels.

4 Ickburgh Road	-	Basement front room - dining room/kitchen.
26 Ickburgh Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
437 Kingsland Road	-	Basement front and back rooms - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
14 Lauriston Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
16 Lauriston Road	-	Basement front room - for purposes other than sleeping purposes;
	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
13 Malvern Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
44 Mare Street	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
52 Maury Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels;
	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
73 Mayola Road	-	Basement front room - storage of fuel;
	-	Basement back room - washhouse.
79 Mayola Road	-	Basement front room - bathroom;
	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
117 Mayola Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels;
	-	Basement back room - bathroom.
3 Mildenhall Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
7 Mildenhall Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
22 Montague Road	-	Basement back addition room - kitchen.
93 Mortimer Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
94 Mortimer Road	-	Basement back room - kitchen.
18 Parkholme Road	-	Semi-basement back room - dining room.
91 Powerscroft Road	-	Basement front left-hand room - kitchen.
264 Queensbridge Road	-	Basement front right-hand room - storage of personal furniture and chattels;
	-	Basement back left-hand room - dining room;
	-	Basement back right-hand room - kitchen.
7 Queensdown Road	-	Basement back left-hand room - kitchen.
23 Rendlesham Road	-	Basement back addition room - kitchen.
8 St. Philip's Road	-	Basement back room - dining room.
107 Sandringham Road	-	Basement back addition room - kitchen.
153 Sandringham Road	-	Basement front room - storage of personal furniture and chattels.
47 West Bank	-	Basement front right-hand room - kitchen.

The undermentioned houses, parts of which were the subject of Closing Orders, were *demolished* and the Closing Orders cancelled:-

54, Barnabas Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
56, Barnabas Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.
58, Barnabas Road	-	Basement front and back rooms.

Legal proceedings were taken in respect of the use of eight rooms at four premises in contravention of Closing Orders: in all eight cases a fine and costs was imposed. Details of these proceedings are set out in pages 8 to 16 of the Appendix.

PART III (Clearance Areas)

SECTION 42 (*Power to declare an area to be a clearance area*). In continuance of the Council's quinquennial programme the following three areas were represented during 1962, but the Clearance Orders had not been confirmed at the end of the year:-

Area	No. of houses	No. of families
Aspland Grove	12	18
Lynmouth Road	7	7
Shacklewell Lane	9	15

Confirmation of the following two areas in respect of which Clearance Orders were made in December, 1961 is still awaited:-

Shacklewell Row No. 1	12	12
Shacklewell Row No. 2	8	10

PART IV (Abatement of overcrowding)

SECTION 76 (*Duty of local authority to inspect and to make reports and proposals as to overcrowding*). During the year 104 new cases of overcrowding were added to the 846 overcrowded dwellings recorded in the department at the end of 1961. Overcrowding was abated in 14 dwellings; seven families were rehoused by the Borough Council and in the remaining seven dwellings the occupants found other accommodation.

SECTION 86 (*Duty of medical officers to furnish particulars of overcrowding*). The following is a summary of the position as recorded in the department with regard to overcrowding during and at the end of the year:-

(a)	(i)	Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year	936
	(ii)	Number of families dwelling therein	1,388
	(iii)	Number of persons dwelling therein	5,872
(b)		Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	104
(c)	(i)	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	14
	(ii)	Number of persons concerned in such cases	46
	(iii)	Number of families rehoused by the London County Council	-
	(iv)	Number of families rehoused by the Borough Council	7
	(v)	Number of families finding other accommodation	7
(d)		Particulars of any cases in which dwelling houses have again become overcrowded after the local authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding	-

PART V (Provision of Housing Accommodation)

New dwellings completed by the Borough Council in 1962	369
New dwellings under construction at the end of the year	335
Number of temporary hutments and bungalows remaining in use at the end of the year	141
Number of family units in property purchased by the Borough Council	1,992
Number of new dwellings completed by the London County Council	177
Number of units under construction at the end of the year	408

HOUSING APPLICATIONS

Number of applicants on the Borough Council's Housing Department's register at the end of the year	5,401
New applicants added to the register	942
Number of families on the Borough Council's Register rehoused (including transfer to other accommodation and mutual exchange between tenants)	1,151
Number of families rehoused by the London County Council	474

Housing (Underground Rooms) Act, 1959

Underground Rooms Regulations

The Council's Underground Rooms Regulations were reviewed in 1961 in the light of the Model Regulations made by the Minister, and new Regulations embodying some modifications of the Model Regulations were approved for submission to the Minister. These modifications were still under discussion at the end of 1962.

HOUSING (FINANCIAL PROVISIONS) ACT, 1958

SECTION 43 (*Power of local authorities to make advances*). Applications for advances for the purpose of house purchase were granted by the Council in 114 instances. All applications for advances are referred to the Public Health Department, the houses are inspected and reports as to their suitability for the proposed occupation having regard to amenities and fitness are submitted to the Finance Committee.

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT, 1947

Sixteen objections by the Borough Council to applications for planning permission for development involving dwelling houses being used other than as dwellings were supported by the London County Council. The two appeals dealt with by the Minister of Housing and Local Government were dismissed.

RENT ACT, 1957

The action taken under this Act during the year is summarised in the following table:

APPLICATIONS FOR CERTIFICATES OF DISREPAIR OR CANCELLATION OF SUCH CERTIFICATES

(1) *Certificates of Disrepair*

Number of applications received (Form I)	.. .. .	8 (653)
Number of notices to landlords of proposal to issue Certificates of Disrepair (Form J)	.. .. .	8 (631)
Number of undertakings to remedy defects given by landlords (Form K)	.. .. .	5 (376)
Number of undertakings accepted	.. .. .	5 (359)
Number of undertakings refused	.. .. .	- ( 17)
Number of certificates of disrepair issued (Form L)	.. .. .	1 (230)
Number of applications refused	.. .. .	2 (49)
Number of applications withdrawn	.. .. .	- ( 14)

(2) *Cancellation of Certificates of Disrepair*

Number of applications received (Form M)	.. .. .	11 (223)
Number of such applications relating to certificates issued under the Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954	.. .. .	8 (88)
Number of notices of proposal to cancel certificates of disrepair sent to tenants (Form N)	.. .. .	11 (223)
Number of objections received	.. .. .	8 (884)
Number of objections deemed to be justified	.. .. .	5 (63)
Number of objections deemed to be not justified	.. .. .	2 (20)
Number of certificates CANCELLED	.. .. .	3 (157)
Number of applications for cancellation refused	.. .. .	5 (63)

(3) *Certificates as to Remedying of Defects*

Number of applications received (Form O)	..	..	..	16 (356)
(a) from tenants	..	..	..	8 (116)
(b) from landlords	..	..	..	8 (240)
Number of certificates issued (Form P)	..	..	..	16 (356)
(a) that defects have been remedied	..	..	..	7 (169)
(b) that defects have not been remedied	..	..	..	9 (187)

The figures given in brackets are the total since the 6th July, 1957, when the Act came into force.

HOUSE PURCHASE AND HOUSING ACT, 1959

A total of 78 applications for *standard grants* were received by the Borough Council and referred to this department for observations; of the 51 applications approved 25 were in respect of proposals to install all five standard amenities and in 26 cases the amenities not already existing.

The following is a summary of the action taken under the Housing Act, 1957:-

SECTION 17

Demolition Orders made	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nil
Houses demolished	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Closing Orders made	..	..	..	..	..	..	2

SECTION 18

Closing Orders made (including 84 individual underground rooms)	..	..	..	..	..	..	99
Undertakings to make fit for human habitation	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Undertakings cancelled (Rooms made fit)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

SECTION 27

Closing Orders determined (Parts of buildings)	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Closing Orders cancelled (Premises demolished)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

SECTION 42

Clearance Orders made	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Number of houses included therein	..	..	..	..	..	..	28

RECORDED DELIVERY SERVICE ACT, 1962

Enables the recorded delivery service to be used as an alternative to registered post, and amends Section 169 of the Housing Act, 1957 (which relates to the service of notices, etc.) accordingly.

LANDLORD AND TENANT ACT, 1962

This Act came into operation on the 1st November, 1962, and, *inter alia*, requires that any landlord who lets residential accommodation on a weekly basis must provide a rent book - unless he provides board as well as lodgings and the value of the board forms a substantial element in the rent. This requirement applies irrespective of the rateable value, whether the letting is furnished or unfurnished, and whether or not the letting is subject to the Rent Restrictions Acts. Furthermore, such rent book must contain the name and address of the landlord.

The maximum penalty for a first offence against the Act is a fine of £50 and for a second offence a fine of £100.

THE HOUSING (MANAGEMENT OF HOUSES IN MULTIPLE OCCUPATION) REGULATIONS 1962

These Regulations, made by the Minister of Housing and Local Government under Section 13 of the Housing Act, 1961, came into operation on the 22nd May, 1962, and provide a code of management which a local authority may apply, by order under section 12 of the Act, to any house wholly or partly let in lodgings or occupied by members of more than one family, which is in an unsatisfactory condition in consequence of defective management. In the case of a building which comprises separate dwellings (e.g. a tenement building or a block of flats) the regulations may be applied, in the circumstances mentioned in section 21 of the Act, to the building as a whole instead of to individual dwellings therein.

Under these Regulations "Manager" has the meaning given by section 13(2) of the Act to the person managing a house, i.e. principally an owner or lessee who received rents or other payments from tenants or lodgers therein, but including also any agent or trustee through whom such payments are received.

Managers of premises to which the regulations apply are required to ensure the good order, repair and cleanliness, as appropriate, of the following - means of water supply and drainage (regulation 4); lighting and heating installations (regulation 5); rooms, and installations of certain kinds, in common use (regulation 6); other parts of the premises (mainly in common use), such as halls, staircases, passage-ways, etc. (regulation 7); windows and other means of ventilation (regulation 9); means of escape from fire (regulation 10); common out-buildings, yards, gardens, etc. (regulation 11). Managers are also required to ensure that refuse is satisfactorily dealt with (regulation 12) and that reasonable precautions are taken to protect residents from injury as a result of structural conditions in the premises (regulation 13). In addition, managers have certain obligations under regulation 8 with respect to parts of premises (and installations therein) let to tenants or lodgers as their living accommodation. These are primarily, to ensure that such accommodation is in a fit condition when they let it (regulation 8(2)), but defects in accommodation which is already let when the regulations are applied must be remedied (regulation 8(3)), and there is a continuing obligation to keep certain installations in repair except where the tenant or lodger is at fault (regulation 8(4)).

The manager of a house to which the regulations apply is required to display therein certain documents (including a copy of the regulations) for the information of the occupants (regulation 14) and to provide the local authority, on request, with particulars of the number of occupants and use of rooms (regulation 15). Regulation 16 imposes obligations on the occupants of premises for the purpose of ensuring that the manager can effectively carry out his duties. Regulation 17 requires the local authority to keep a register of managers, containing their names and addresses and other relevant particulars, and provides for the disclosure of entries to persons concerned. Regulation 18 enables local authorities to obtain, from persons who have an estate or interest in premises to which the regulations are applied, relevant information about the managers of such premises. Regulation 19 provides for arrangements which local authorities may consider it expedient to make with managers, where practicable, to assist compliance with the regulations, particularly in cases where more than one person is by definition manager of a house.

Failure without reasonable excuse to comply with any of the regulations is an offence punishable on summary conviction by a fine not exceeding £20 and, in the case of a second or subsequent offence a maximum of three months imprisonment, or a fine not exceeding £100, or to both (Section 13(4)).

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The following is a summary of legal proceedings taken under the various Acts, Orders and Regulations, the administration of which comes within the purview of the Public Health Committee. Details of these proceedings, with the exception of those taken under the Food and Drugs Act, 1955 and referred to in the Food Section of this Report, are set out on pages 8 to 16 of the Appendix.

PUBLIC HEALTH (LONDON) ACT, 1936

SECTION 34 (DRAINAGE BY-LAWS) - CONTRAVENTIONS

Fine and costs	8
Fine imposed - no costs awarded	1
Absolute discharge - no costs awarded	2
Withdrawn without costs	4
Work completed	3
Defendant firm in liquidation	1

SECTION 40 (REPAIR OF DRAINS) (NON-COMPLIANCE WITH NOTICE)

Fine and costs	3
Fine imposed - no costs awarded	1
Withdrawn without costs, work completed	1

SECTION 82 AND THE FIFTH SCHEDULE (NUISANCES)

Abatement Orders made - costs awarded	42
Abatement Orders made - no costs awarded	10
Combined Abatement and Prohibition Order made - no costs awarded	1
Adjourned sine die - tenant in hospital	1
Withdrawn without costs	83
Work completed	79
Defendant bankrupt	1
Property acquired by Council	1
Premises vacated	1
Change of ownership	1

Non-compliance with Nuisance Notice

Fine and costs	1
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Non-compliance with Magistrate's Orders

Fine and costs	19
Fine imposed - no costs awarded	4
Absolute discharge - no costs awarded	1
Withdrawn without costs	5
Work completed	3
Defendant bankrupt	1
Agency terminated	1

SECTION 107 (WATER-CLOSET BY-LAWS) - CONTRAVENTIONS

Withdrawn without costs	5
Work completed	3
Defendant firm in liquidation	2

SECTION 107 (ASHPIT BY-LAWS) - CONTRAVENTIONS

Withdrawn without costs - dustbins provided	6
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SECTION 132 (RESTRICTION ON USE OF UNDERGROUND ROOMS)

Fine and costs	6
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LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1954

SECTION 12 (PROVISION OF DUSTBINS) (NON-COMPLIANCE WITH NOTICE)

Withdrawn without costs - dustbins supplied	3
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HOUSING ACT, 1957

SECTION 27 (CLOSING ORDERS: GENERAL PROVISIONS)

Fine and costs	8
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FACTORIES ACT, 1961

SECTION 7 (SANITARY CONVENIENCES) - CONTRAVENTIONS

Fine and costs	1
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CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

SECTION 12 (ADAPTATION OF FIREPLACES IN PRIVATE DWELLINGS)
(NON-COMPLIANCE WITH NOTICES)

Withdrawn without costs	22
Work completed	19
Work in hand	1
Defendant deceased	1
Tenant undertaking liability	1

SECTION 16 (SMOKE NUISANCES)

Prohibition Order with costs	1
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FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

SECTION 2 (GENERAL PROTECTION FOR PURCHASERS OF FOOD AND DRUGS)
(CONTRAVENTIONS)

Fine and costs	6
Absolute discharge - costs awarded	2

MILK AND DAIRIES (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1959

Fine and costs	2
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FOOD HYGIENE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1960

Fine and costs	9
Fine imposed - no costs awarded	2

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

During the year action was taken under the following sections of this Act:-

SECTION 1 (*Prohibition of dark smoke from chimneys*). Two contraventions of the provisions of this section were observed and were dealt with by way of warning letters.

SECTION 3 (*Requirement that new furnaces shall be so far as practicable smokeless*). Nineteen notifications of intention to install twenty-five furnaces were received. In one of these cases application for "prior approval" was made in respect of three furnaces and approval was granted on the following conditions:

In respect of 2 Cast Iron Sectional Boilers (416K - Ideal Britannia):

- (a) The fuel to be used must be 200 seconds Redwood at 100°F.
- (b) Notwithstanding automatic controls, the installation must be controlled by a trained operator.
- (c) The plant shall be so installed, operated and maintained, and equipped so as to minimise the emission of smoke.

In respect of a hot water boiler - Cast Iron Sectional (H.W.60 Ideal):

- (a) The fuel to be used must be 35 seconds Redwood at 100°F.
- (b) Notwithstanding automatic controls, the installation must be controlled by a trained operator.
- (c) The plant shall be so installed, operated and maintained, and equipped so as to minimise the emission of smoke.

SECTION 11 (*Smoke Control Areas*). Four of the six Smoke Control Orders made by the Council were in operation at the end of the year and confirmation of the fifth Order was received on the 19th September, 1962.

(a) HACKNEY NO. 1 (CENTRAL) SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1958. This Order, which came into operation on the 1st September, 1959, covered some 150 acres, and necessitated the carrying out of 1,093 conversions or adaptations.

(b) HACKNEY NO. 2 (CENTRAL) SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1959. This Order covers some 208 acres and came into operation on the 1st October, 1960. The number of adaptations or conversions ultimately necessary is expected to be in the region of 1,575.

(c) HACKNEY NO. 3 SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1960. This Order covers some 689 acres and came into operation on the 1st November, 1961. It is expected that adaptations or conversions to the number of 5,300 will ultimately be necessary.

(d) HACKNEY NO. 4 SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1961. This Order covers some 200 acres, and came into operation on the 1st November, 1962. It is expected that adaptations or conversions to the number of 3,350 will ultimately be necessary.

(e) HACKNEY NO. 5 SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1962. The Order relating to this area was made by the Council on the 28th March, 1962 and confirmed by the Minister on the 19th September, 1962 with the addition of the following exemption:-

BUILDINGS

Description	Conditions
Metropolitan Water Board's Lee Bridge Works (Engine House)	The engine shall be so installed, maintained and operated as to minimise the emission of smoke.

The Order will come into operation on the 1st July, 1963. The area which comprises 461 acres is contained within the following boundaries:-

- NORTH: The south side of that part of Lea Bridge Road which extends eastwards from Chatsworth Road to Lea Bridge.
- EAST: That part of the Hackney Borough boundary which extends from Lea Bridge to Eastway.
- SOUTH: The north side of that part of Homerton High Street which extends eastwards from Brooksby's Walk; the north side of Marsh Hill; the north side of Homerton Road; the north side of that part of Eastway which extends from Homerton Road to the Borough boundary.
- WEST: The whole of the east side of Brooksby's Walk and Chatsworth Road.

(f) HACKNEY NO. 6 SMOKE CONTROL ORDER, 1962. The Order relating to this area was made on 26th September, 1962 and submitted to the Minister for confirmation. It is intended that the Order shall come into operation on 1st November, 1963. The area which comprises approximately 303 acres, is contained within the following boundaries:-

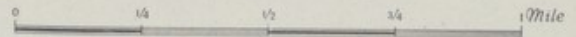
- NORTH: The whole of the Hackney/Tottenham boundary.
- EAST: The whole of the Walthamstow/Hackney boundary and part of the Hackney/Leyton boundary.
- SOUTH: Part of the North side of Lea Bridge Road.
- WEST: Part of the north side of Amhurst Park; the whole of the east side of Clapton Common and the whole of the east side of Upper Clapton Road.

The estimated details are set out below:-

(1)	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS IN THE AREA	.. .. .	4,674
	made up as follows:-		
	(a) Privately owned	.. .. .	2,221
	(b) Hackney Borough Council	.. .. .	2,109
	(c) London County Council	.. .. .	344
(2)	NUMBER OF UNITS OF ACCOMMODATION IN THE AREA	.. .. .	5,367
	made up as follows:-		
	(a) Privately owned	.. .. .	2,873
	(b) Hackney Borough Council	.. .. .	2,150
	(c) London County Council	.. .. .	344
(3)	NUMBER OF CONVERSIONS REQUIRED	.. .. .	2,854
	made up as follows:-		
	(a) Privately owned	.. .. .	1,525
	(b) Hackney Borough Council	.. .. .	1,150
	(c) London County Council	.. .. .	179
(4)	TOTAL COST OF THE CONVERSIONS - based on an average of £12 13s. 0d. per conversion	.. .. .	£36,125
	made up as follows:-		
	(a) Owner's or Occupier's contribution (3/10ths)	.. .. .	£7,752
	(b) Exchequer's contribution (4/10ths)	.. .. .	£14,450
	(c) Borough Council's contribution (3/10ths and 6/10ths)	.. .. .
(5)	NUMBER OF CHURCHES, CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS, SCHOOLS, ALMSHOUSES, YOUTH CLUBS, ETC.	.. .. .	17
(6)	NUMBER OF BUSINESS PREMISES (SHOPS, OFFICES, CAFES, PUBLIC HOUSES)	.. .. .	151
(7)	NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT BUILDINGS	.. .. .	3

METROPOLITAN ~ BOROUGH

No. 1	Area came into operation	1. 9.59
No. 2	Area came into operation	1.10.60
No. 3	Area came into operation	1.11.61
No. 4	Area came into operation	1.11.62
No. 5	Area operative date	1. 7.63
No. 6	Area proposed operative date	1.11.63
No. 7	Area proposed operative date	1. 7.64
No. 8	Area proposed operative date	1.11.64
No. 9	Area proposed operative date	1. 7.65
No.10	Area proposed operative date	1.11.65
No.11	Area proposed operative date	1. 7.66



- (8) NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND WORKPLACES
- (9) EXEMPTION OF EXISTING FIREPLACES. There are two fireplaces in the area used for curing fish and sausages respectively, and it is recommended that they be exempted from the Order on condition that they are only used for the specific purpose stated, and shall be so operated as to minimise the emission of smoke.
- (10) FUEL CONSUMPTION
- (a) DOMESTIC
- (i) PRESENT ANNUAL CONSUMPTION OF BITUMINOUS COAL on the basis that approximately 70% of the 5,367 estimated units of accommodation in the Area consume one ton of coal per annum and that approximately 30% use solid smokeless fuel, electricity, gas or oil.
- (ii) ADDITIONAL SOLID SMOKELESS FUEL REQUIRED 3,381 tons
on the basis that approximately 10% of the present coal consumers will change to electricity or oil on the making of the Order, and allowing one ton of solid smokeless fuel for every ton of bituminous coal now consumed.
- (iii) ADDITIONAL GAS REQUIRED 74,953 Therms
- (iv) ADDITIONAL ELECTRICITY REQUIRED 825,000 Kw.
- (v) DOMESTIC OIL 6,762 gallons
- (b) INDUSTRIAL
- (i) PRESENT ANNUAL CONSUMPTION OF COAL 4 tons
which need not be replaced if furnaces on which it is used are equipped in accordance with the Smoke Control Areas (Exempted Fireplaces) Orders and the conditions as outlined in the Smoke Control Order.
- (ii) PRESENT ANNUAL CONSUMPTION OF COKE 1,024 tons

The following two *Circulars* relating to Smoke Control Areas were issued by the Ministry of Housing and Local Government:-

Circular No. 3/62

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

SMOKE CONTROL AREAS

1. I am directed by the Minister of Housing and Local Government to say that he has had under further review the administrative requirements set out in the Memorandum on Smoke Control Areas issued with the Department's Circular No. 64/56. He has reached the conclusion that the following changes in procedure will make it easier for local authorities to carry through their smoke control programmes quickly.

2. He will not in future normally require the estimated and final costs of adapting and replacing fireplaces in privately owned dwellings to be submitted in the detail hitherto required.

3. In submitting smoke control orders it will be sufficient for local authorities to submit the estimated costs of adapting and replacing the fireplaces in privately owned dwellings in the simplified form shown in the new table (Table IIA) shown at Annex A. The Minister reserves the right to require the submission of any further information that may seem necessary to him in particular cases.

4. Similarly, it will be sufficient for schedules of final costs in respect of privately owned dwellings to be submitted in the simplified form shown in

the amended table (Table IIIA, replacing the present tables IIIA and IIIC) at Annex B. The submission of detailed information about the nature and cost of work done in the privately owned dwellings will as a rule not be required, but the Minister reserves the right to require its submission in any particular case. Such schedules must however be accompanied by a certificate that the works were strictly in accordance with the principles laid down in paragraph 26 of the Memorandum on Smoke Control Areas for determining what types of works and what standards are reasonably necessary. Certificates will relate to the revised version of paragraph 26 at Annex C. Local authorities in doubt whether works accord with these principles should refer to the Department before approving the works.

5. The above changes in procedure apply only to privately owned dwellings. Local authorities proposing to carry out works in dwellings owned by them should continue to submit detailed estimates. The relevant table (which now becomes Table IIB) has been revised, as shown in Annex D. the schedule of final costs in respect of dwellings owned by the local authority should continue to be submitted in the present form (Table IIIB).

6. The conditions of grant in Appendix IV to the Memorandum have been revised, as shown in Annex E. The principal alteration is that the revised paragraph 4 makes it a specific condition of grant that the District Auditor or other authorised officer shall have access to documents and vouchers. Other amendments have been made in paragraph 2.

7. The revised procedure will apply to all smoke control orders submitted to the Minister after the date of issue of this circular and estimates previously submitted but not approved by that date will as far as possible be considered on the basis of the revised procedure. Where approval has already been given to estimates submitted in the form previously required, schedules of final costs in respect of privately owned dwellings may at convenience be submitted in the revised form.

8. Paragraphs 43 and 46 of the Memorandum relate to the detailed survey of areas before the making of smoke control orders. Local authorities may wish to consider, in the light of these changes in procedure and of experience gained from establishing earlier smoke control areas, whether sampling or other methods alternative to full-scale survey might now form a reliable basis on which to form an appreciation of the situation and to estimate, for the purposes of Table I, present and future fuel consumption. They are asked to bear in mind in this connection the great importance of keeping individual householders fully informed and fully advised and of making the best possible estimates of fuel consumption.

Circular No. 4/62

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

SMOKE CONTROL IN THE BLACK AREAS

1. I am directed by the Minister of Housing and Local Government to refer to the Department's Circular No. 38/60, which drew attention to "Smoke Control (England and Wales)" (Cmd. 113 of 1960) and invited black area authorities to review progress made in planning and executing their domestic smoke control programmes.

2. The information furnished by local authorities in 1959 and published in the Command Paper showed the dates by which local authorities at that time expected to finish the job in their districts and gave their programme for the five-year period 1959-1963.

3. Very nearly three years of the period have gone by. Some of the authorities find that they can now aim at finishing sooner, while the implementation of other programmes has fallen behind.

4 The Minister therefore considers that it is time for a general review of the position, in the light of experience gained since 1959. He asks the authorities whose districts are included in the Department's provisional list of black areas to see whether dates originally set for finishing the job can be brought forward, and to prepare programmes for establishing smoke control areas in the five-year period 1962-66.

5 In so doing the authorities are asked to take full account of the time likely to be saved by the simplification of administrative procedures set out in the Department's Circular No. 3/62.

6 The authorities are invited to inform the Minister by the 30th April, 1962, of their conclusions, in the form shown in the Appendix. It is his intention to publish the information in a further Command Paper.

7 A number of the authorities have been deterred from preparing programmes because they have been concerned about the effect of smoke control on persons receiving coal at concessionary rates from the National Coal Board. The National Coal Board and the trade unions have reached agreement whereby the great majority of such persons will in smoke control areas be entitled to receive solid smokeless fuel or cash payments instead of coal, and the Minister trusts that this will remove the obstacle in these cases and that programmes will now be submitted. He asks the authorities on the list who for any other reason have not yet prepared programmes to consider again most carefully whether their present policy is consistent with the health and well-being of their communities.

SMOKE CONTROL AREAS - PHASED PROGRAMME

	Premises	Dwellings	Acres	Report to Public Health Committee	Order made by Council	Order confirmed	Order Operative
No. 1	3,011	2,632	150	9. 9.58	26. 9.58	19.12.58	1. 9.59
No. 2	3,546	3,081	208	14.10.59	28.10.59	28. 1.60	1.10.60
No. 3	9,473	8,849	689	12.10.60	26.10.60	27. 4.61	1.11.61
No. 4	4,802	4,487	200	11.10.61	25.10.61	27. 2.62	1.11.62
No. 5	5,975	5,687	461	14. 3.62	28. 3.62	19. 9.62	1. 7.63
No. 6	5,939	5,682	303	Oct. 62	26. 9.62	-	1.11.63
No. 7	5,459	5,099	246	Mar. 63	Mar. 63	-	1. 7.64
No. 8	4,337	4,109	150	Oct. 63	Oct. 63	-	1.11.64
No. 9	4,779	4,428	176	Mar. 64	Mar. 64	-	1. 7.65
No. 10	6,472	5,693	229	Oct. 64	Oct. 64	-	1.11.65
No. 11*	11,161	9,560	475	Mar. 65	Mar. 65	-	1. 7.66

* Includes two areas scheduled for redevelopment.

The details given above are factual up to the making of the Order in respect of the proposed No. 6 Area and thereafter are tentative.

SECTION 12 (Adaptation of fireplaces in private dwellings). During the year the following Notices were served:-

(1)	Intimation Notices	3,345
(2)	Statutory Notices	3,956

Summonses were issued against twenty-two owners who failed to comply with notices requiring them to carry out the adaptations necessary to enable the occupiers of the premises concerned to comply with the terms of Smoke Control Orders. In 19 cases the summonses were withdrawn without costs as work was completed before date of hearing. Of the remaining three cases in one the summons was withdrawn as work was in hand at time of hearing. In the second case the summons was withdrawn as the owner was deceased, and in the remaining instance the summons was withdrawn as the tenant had undertaken to carry out the adaptation.

In all cases where an adaptation approved by the Council is carried out a grant of 70% of the total approved cost is payable by the Council who recover 40% from the Exchequer; the section does, however, provide for payment by the Council the sums in excess of the statutory 70%. Of the thirteen applications for payment by the Council of sums in excess of the statutory grant, four were refused and nine relating to 22 adaptations, were granted - 100% of the approved cost being paid in respect of each adaptation.

SECTION 16 (*Abatement of smoke nuisances*). Nine of the ten instances of smoke being emitted in such quantity as to constitute a nuisance were dealt with without recourse to legal proceedings, but in the tenth case a summons was issued and the magistrates made a Prohibition Order and awarded costs against the defendant.

SECTION 25 (*Powers of local authorities as to research and publicity*)

(a) *Clean Air Centre*. During the year some 4,000 residents, builders, trades representatives, etc. visited the Centre in Florfield Road to obtain advice on various aspects of the Clean Air Act, and in particular for detailed information regarding the adaptation of their fireplaces, method of obtaining grant aid, use of smokeless fuels, etc. The Centre continues to accommodate some of the staff engaged on work connected with the implementation of the Clean Air Act.

(b) *The National Society for Clean Air*. The Council renewed its annual subscription to this Society and was represented on the Council of the Society by the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Public Health Committee and the Medical Officer of Health. The Chief Public Health Inspector representing the Medical Officer of Health, attended the Annual General Meeting on the 17th July. The Society's annual conference was held at Brighton from the 9th to the 12th October, and was attended by the Vice-Chairman and the Senior Housing Inspector.

(c) *The London and Home Counties Clean Air Advisory Council*. The Council renewed its annual subscription to this body on which the Council is represented by the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Public Health Committee together with the Medical Officer of Health.

(d) *Joint Conference of Local Authorities*. This Joint Conference, formed in 1957, comprises representatives from the following authorities:-

County Borough of East Ham and West Ham.
Boroughs of Barking, Chingford, Dagenham, Ilford, Leyton, Walthamstow,
Wanstead and Woodford.
Metropolitan Borough of Hackney, and the Urban District of Chigwell.

Two meetings were held, one on the 4th April at Chingford and the other on the 12th September at Ilford. Among the subjects discussed were:-

- (i) Representation to Home Office re fuel from Diesel vehicles.
- (ii) Representation to Ministry of Housing and Local Government re reduction in Local Authority contributions to cost of adaptations in Smoke Control Areas.
- (iii) Representation to prevent sale of bituminous coal in Smoke Control Areas.
- (iv) Cost of smokeless fuel supplied in small quantities.
- (v) Wider use of trolley deliveries in respect of small quantities of fuel for householders without adequate storage facilities or who prefer to buy fuel in small quantities.
- (vi) Payment of 70% + grants to applicants in need.
- (vii) Exemption of certain industrial undertakings from the provisions of Smoke Control Orders.
- (viii) The extent of prosecutions undertaken by constituent authorities for contraventions of smoke control orders.

(e) *The Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.* The Council has, for a number of years, been a member of the *Standing Conference of Co-operating Bodies*, and was represented by the Medical Officer of Health and the Chairman of the Public Health Committee. The Senior Clean Air and Factories Inspector attended a meeting held on the 14th May.

(f) *Specific publicity within smoke control areas is undertaken as follows:-*

1. Before an Order is made a letter is sent to the *occupiers* of dwellings in the area informing them of the Council's proposal to make an Order, together with a booklet which gives in simple language a complete account of what smoke control means. This letter also informs the occupiers that an officer of the department will be calling to inspect their heating appliances.
2. On receipt of confirmation of the Order -
 - (i) A further letter is sent to *occupiers* of all private dwellings informing them of the fact that the Order has been confirmed and the date of its operation. (Enclosed with this letter is a copy of the informal notice referred to in (ii) below).
 - (ii) An informal notice is sent to the *owners* of all dwellings in the area in which adaptations are necessary, informing them of the fact that the Order has been confirmed, and the date of its operation. This notice sets out details of the conversion of heating appliances considered to be necessary and also the method of claiming a grant. A form of application for approval of estimate accompanies this notice.

WARNING LETTERS AND STATUTORY NOTICES (Section 12) are sent to *owners* of private dwellings as and when necessary.

(g) *Recording of Atmospheric Pollution.* The Department now takes daily readings of smoke and sulphur dioxide from the following four Stations, each of which is equipped with a volumetric sulphur dioxide instrument with smoke filter attachment:

Town Hall; Lampard Grove Depot; Rushmore Road Primary School; Metropolitan Hospital, Kingsland Road.

The London County Council continue to maintain their two Stations, one in Victoria Park, E.9, and a second at the Ambulance Station, Brooksby's Walk.

The following table shows the extent of atmospheric pollution by smoke and sulphur dioxide in terms of average daily readings for each month as recorded throughout the year at the Town Hall, Lampard Grove, Metropolitan Hospital and Rushmore Road School Stations.

AIR POLLUTION

Concentration of Smoke, and Sulphur Dioxide by the Volumetric Method

		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Town Hall No. 02	Smoke	181	136	171	82	55	30	38	32	71	169	251	334
	Sulphur Dioxide	290	194	291	158	117	93	94	81	125	259	364	613
Lampard Grove No. 06	Smoke	182	108	156	68	53	29	31	31	64	139	220	285
	Sulphur Dioxide	63	32	57	34	23	20	17	15	22	51	62	122
Metropolitan Hospital No. 07	Smoke	213	177	223	108	79	35	50	38	80	206	264	372
	Sulphur Dioxide	325	236	311	175	147	126	109	99	140	297	284	698
Rushmore Road School No. 08	Smoke	-	-	214	92	63	24	32	27	65	167	246	305
	Sulphur Dioxide	-	-	290	162	130	86	89	80	117	244	336	560

Concentrations are measured in micrograms per cubic metre of air.

SECTION 30 (*Duty to notify occupiers of offences*). Pursuant to the provisions of this section, written notice of contraventions of Sections 1, 11 and 16 were sent to occupiers of the 26 premises concerned.

The following table summarises the work of the department in connection with the implementation of the Clean Air Act:-

Number of complaints received	66
Number of observations and investigations made	142
Number of contraventions of Section 1 (Dark Smoke) found	2
Number of contraventions of Section 11 (Smoke Control Areas)	10
Number of smoke nuisances (Section 16)	13
Number of notifications to occupiers of offences (Section 30)	26
Number of formal notices (Section 16) served	1
Number of visits in connection with industrial boilers and furnaces	44
Number of improvements effected to industrial fuel burning equipment	2
Number of notifications of intention to install new furnaces (Section 3(1))	19
Number of applications for approval of new furnaces in accordance with Section 3(2)	3
Number of visits in connection with domestic Smoke Control	16,575
Number of informal notices to owners of properties in Smoke Control Areas	3,345
Number of formal notices served (Section 12)	3,956

FACTORIES, SHOPS AND OFFICES

The Factories Act, 1961, consolidates the Factories Acts, 1937 to 1959 which it repeals, and came into operation on 1st April, 1961. Responsibility for the enforcement of the provisions of this Act devolves in the main upon H.M. Inspector of Factories. Local authorities have only limited responsibilities, the provisions enforced by them being in the case of *non-power* factories those relating to cleanliness (Section 1), overcrowding (Section 2), temperature (Section 3), drainage of floors (Section 6), and sanitary conveniences (Section 7); in the case of *power* factories their responsibilities relate only to sanitary conveniences. District Councils are also responsible for enforcing the provisions relating to Outwork.

The number of factories on the register at the end of the year was 1,378 of which 1,250 were *power* factories and 112 *non-power* factories, as well as 2 electrical stations and 14 sites of building operations and works of engineering construction. A total of 836 inspections were made and action was found to be necessary as follows:-

SECTION 7 (*Sanitary conveniences*). There were 17 contraventions of this section - in 16 instances sanitary conveniences were found to be unsuitable or defective, and in the remaining instance found to be insufficient. The one *summons* issued related to the case of failure to provide adequate lighting to sanitary conveniences and resulted in the defendant being fined and ordered to pay the Council's costs.

SECTION 70 (*Basement Bakehouses*). There are now only seven underground bakehouses in respect of which certificates of suitability continue to operate as follows; one certificate was cancelled, the use of the bakehouse to which it related having been discontinued for a period of twelve months.

94 Chatsworth Road, E. 5.	33 Rectory Road, N. 16.
72 Dalston Lane, E. 8.	18 Upper Clapton Road, E. 5.
219 Glyn Road, E. 5.	186 Well Street, E. 9.
200 Lower Clapton Road, E. 5.	

Some 34 inspections were made of these bakehouses.

SECTION 138 (*Posting of abstract of Act and notices*). During the course of inspections made the Public Health Inspectors observed eight instances of failure to display in a factory abstracts of the Act, in accordance with the requirements of this Section and pursuant to Section 153 (*Provisions as to county and district councils*) notification of the contraventions was sent to H.M. Inspector of Factories.

HOMEWORK - OUTWORKERS. SECTION 133 (*List of outworkers to be kept in certain trades*). The lists received in August showed that there were 95 firms in the Borough employing outworkers; at the end of the year 1,486 outworkers were recorded in the department of whom 498 were employed by firms from outside the Borough. The inspection of outworkers premises is carried out by the district Public Health Inspectors who paid a total of 75 visits.

Statistics relating to factories and outwork are set out on pages 17-19 of the Appendix.

SHOPS ACT, 1950

SECTION 38 (*Sanitary and other arrangements in shops*). This section requires the provision and maintenance of -

- (a) suitable and sufficient means of ventilation;
- (b) reasonable temperature;
- (c) suitable and sufficient sanitary conveniences;
- (d) suitable and sufficient means of lighting;
- (e) suitable and sufficient washing facilities;
- (f) suitable and sufficient facilities for the taking of meals.

No contraventions were discovered during the course of the 130 inspections made by the Public Health Inspectors.

Exemption certificates relating to sanitary accommodation continued in operation in respect of ten premises.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD AND FOOD PREMISES

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

FOOD COMPLAINTS from residents who felt that they had been sold food which was unfit for human consumption totalled 49. A full investigation was made of all these complaints and the vendors of the food in question were informed and invited to submit written explanations. In 11 cases the complaints could not be substantiated and no legal action was taken; warning letters were sent to vendors in 32 cases and legal proceedings were taken in 8 cases - all under Section 2 of the Food and Drugs Act 1955: two of these prosecutions related to complaints received in the previous year.

Departmental records contain details of the 2,240 premises in the borough where the following food trades were carried on:-

Aerated water manufacture	1
Bakehouses (Registered)	1
Bakehouses	31
Bakehouses (Basement)	8
Bakers' Shops (Sales only)	35
Bakers sundries manufacture	1
Beer bottlers	2
Beer & Wines "Off" sales at Grocers' shops	13
Butchers (Registered)	90
Butchers	41
Cake decoration manufacture	1
Canned Soup manufacture	1
Cheese manufacture	1
Confectionery (sweet shops)	369
Concentrated food manufacture	1
Fish curing	16
Fish (wet)	28
Fish (fried)	17
Food vending machines	3
Food Importers	1
Fruit Drink manufacture	1
Greengrocery	118
Grocery and Provisions	326
Grocery and Provisions (Registered)	24
Ice cream - manufacture and sale	454
Jam manufacture	1
Jellied Eels & Pie manufacture and sale	5
Milk distributor	219
Non-Brewed Condiment & Vinegar manufacture	1
Onion Peeling	5
Public Houses & Off Licences	218
Pickle manufacture	2
Restaurants and Cafes	197
Sugar Grinding	1
Sweet manufacture	4
Wholesale Food Storage	2
Wine Bottler	1
	<u>2,240</u>

STREET TRADING IN FOOD. The majority of street traders operate from approved pitches and are licensed by the Borough Council under Section 21 of the London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1947. All new applications for licences

to trade in food are referred to this department, and other than fruit and/or vegetables and wet and shell fish licences are not recommended unless the foods are sold "pre-packed". Frequent inspections of all stalls are made and storage accommodation is also inspected at the time of the initial application and later on as necessary. The position in regard to street traders licensed to engage in the sale of food commodities at December 31st was as follows:-

Foodstuffs sold	Place of Trading									Total number of stalls
	Ridley Road	Chatsworth Road	Well Street	Kingsland Road	Broadway	Garnham Street	Lauriston Road	Bradbury Street	Other sites	
Fruit and Vegetables	54	29	17	6	18	2	-	2	6	134
Fish (Wet, dry and shell)	8	7	4	-	4	-	1	-	2	26
Fish and Poultry	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Meat and Poultry	9	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	16
Grocery and Provisions	6	6	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	21
Sweets and Ice-Cream	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	10
Soft Drinks	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cakes and Biscuits	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Refreshments (Coffee stalls)	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	5
Apple Fritters	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eggs	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
Totals	82	51	28	14	31	2	2	4	11	225

SECTION 2 (General protection for purchasers of food and drugs). This section provides that a person selling to the prejudice of the purchaser any food or drug which is not of the nature, or not of the substance, or not of the quality demanded by the purchaser, shall be guilty of an offence. In ten cases legal proceedings were taken under this section:-

	Fines			Costs		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Selling a packet of "Slenderbix" not of the quality demanded in that it was infested with insects.	2	0	0	1	0	0
Selling a packet of "Slenderbix" not of the quality demanded in that it was infested with insects.	2	0	0	1	0	0
Selling buttered rolls not of the quality demanded in that they were deficient in butter.	2	0	0	1	0	0
Selling buttered rolls not of the quality demanded in that they were deficient in butter.	2	0	0	1	0	0
Selling "Buttermints" not of the quality demanded in that they were deficient in butter.	5	0	0	1	0	0
Selling a loaf of bread not of the substance demanded in that it contained a matchstick.	-	-	-	1	0	0
	Absolute discharge granted on payment of costs					
Selling a loaf of bread not of the nature demanded in that it contained a piece of string.	"			2	0	0
Selling apple turnovers not of the quality demanded in that their condition was mouldy.	1	0	0	1	0	0

SECTION 4 (*Regulations as to composition of food, etc.*)

The Food Standards (Table Jellies) (Amendment and Revocation) Regulations, 1962 made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health came into operation on 12th July, 1962 and -

- (a) provide for the revocation, on 12th July, 1963, of the Food Standards (Table Jellies) Order, 1949, as amended (which Order has effect in England and Wales as if contained in regulations made under section 4 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955), and
- (b) make amendments to that Order so that in the meantime the standards for table jelly tablets, table jelly crystals and table jelly compounds prescribed in it shall not apply to pre-packed food which either bears a label containing a true statement of ingredients and other particulars conforming to the requirements of article 4(1) to (3) inclusive of the Labelling of Food Order, 1953, or which if sold otherwise than by retail, is covered by a statement of ingredients and other particulars furnished in accordance with article 6(1)(b) of that Order.

The Preservatives in Food Regulations, 1962 made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health re-enact with amendments, the Public Health (Preservatives, etc. in Food) Regulations, 1925 to 1958. The principal changes are:-

- (a) the list of permitted preservatives and of specified foods which may contain those preservatives has been extended (regulations 2(3) and 3 and Schedules 1 and 2);
- (b) specified foods may contain a mixture of permitted preservatives within certain limits (para. (c) of the proviso to regulation 3(1));
- (c) certain foods may contain permitted preservatives in excess of the limits specified in Schedule 1 if the food is covered by a statement in the prescribed form (para. (b) of the proviso to regulation 3(1) and Schedule 3);
- (d) any food may contain not more than five parts per million of formaldehyde derived solely from any resin used in the manufacture of wet strength papers or of plastic food containers or utensils (para. (d) of the proviso to regulation 3(1));
- (e) the skin, but not the flesh, of a banana may contain nystatin; and cheese, clotted cream and any canned food may contain nisin (paras. (e), (h) and (k) of the proviso to regulation 3(1));
- (f) the regulations provide that where certain food is certified by a public analyst as containing any preservative not permitted by the regulations, that food may be treated for the purposes of section 9 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, as being unfit for human consumption (regulation 7).

These regulations do not apply to milk; with regard to this, separate Milk and Dairies Regulations have been made.

The Emulsifiers and Stabilisers in Food Regulations, 1962. These Regulations were made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health under sections 4, 7 and 123 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955. They -

- (a) prohibit the sale or importation of flour containing any emulsifier or stabiliser (regulation 3(2) and (4));
- (b) prohibit the sale or importation of flour containing any emulsifier or stabiliser other than stearyl tartrate or partial glycerol esters (regulation 3(3) and (4)).

- (c) prohibit the sale or importation of any other food containing any emulsifier or stabiliser which is not specified in the First Schedule (regulation 3(1) and (4) and the First Schedule);
- (d) provided in effect that the above-mentioned provisions shall not apply in the case of food containing any emulsifier or stabiliser -
 - (i) inasmuch as that emulsifier or stabiliser is naturally present in that food;
 - (ii) by reason only of the use of that emulsifier or stabiliser in a tin greasing emulsion (regulation 3(5));
- (e) prohibit the sale or advertisement for sale of any food emulsifier or stabiliser which is not a permitted emulsifier or stabiliser and impose requirements as to the labelling and advertisement of permitted emulsifiers and stabilisers (regulations 5 and 6 and the Second Schedule);
- (f) prohibit the sale or importation of cream or reconstituted cream containing any thickening substance and the sale or advertisement for sale of any substance as a thickening substance for cream or reconstituted cream (regulations 4 and 7);
- (g) provide that where certain food is certified by a public analyst as containing any emulsifier or stabiliser not permitted by the regulations that food may be treated for the purposes of section 9 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, as being unfit for human consumption (regulation 8);
- (h) do not apply to any emulsifier or stabiliser, or any food containing any emulsifier or stabiliser, intended for export (regulation 2(3));
- (j) provide that the Public Health (Preservatives etc. in Food) Regulations, 1925 to 1958, shall not apply to any emulsifier or stabiliser or as respects any emulsifier or stabiliser in food and revoke the provisions of those regulations relating to thickening substances for cream (regulations 2(4) and 11);
- (k) do not apply to milk; with regard to this, separate Milk and Dairies Regulations have been made.

These regulations will come into operation on 16th July, 1962, save that the provisions relating to the labelling and advertisement of permitted emulsifiers and stabilisers (regulations 5(2) and 6) will come into operation on 14th January, 1963.

The Food and Drugs (Legal Proceedings) Regulations, 1962 were made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health, and apply to certain sections of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955 and to a number of regulations made thereunder.

SECTION 6 (*False labelling or advertisement of food or drugs*). A person who gives with any food or drugs sold by him, or displays with any food or drug exposed by him for sale, a label, whether attached to or printed on the wrapper or container or not, which

- (a) falsely describes the food or drug, or
- (b) is calculated to mislead as to its nature, substance or quality

is guilty of an offence unless he proves that he did not know, and could not with reasonable diligence have ascertained that the label was of such a character as aforesaid. No action was taken under this section.

SECTION 8 (*Punishment for sale, etc., of food unfit for human consumption*). This section provides that any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession for the purpose of sale any food intended for, but unfit for, human consumption shall be guilty of an offence. No proceedings were taken under this Section.

SECTION 9 (*Examination and seizure of suspected food*). An authorised officer of a council may at all reasonable times examine any food intended for human consumption which has been sold, or is offered or exposed for sale, or is in possession of, or has been deposited with or consigned to, any person for the purpose of sale, or of preparation for sale, and if it appears to him to be unfit for human consumption may seize it and remove it in order to have it dealt with by a justice of the peace. No formal action was necessary but the following is the list of unfit foods which were voluntarily surrendered and destroyed:-

	Weight				
	Tons	Cwts	Qtrs	Lbs	Oz
Bacon	1	-	-	17	15
Bread, cakes and pastries	-	-	-	3	8
Butter, lard and margarine	-	-	1	11	3
Cereals	-	-	1	2	13
Cheese	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs and dried egg powder	-	-	-	2	-
Fish	-	10	-	6	13
Flour	-	-	1	4	15
Fruit and Vegetables	16	19	-	15	3
Jam and Marmalade	-	6	-	17	8
Tinned Meat, Poultry and game	2	3	1	4	13
Carcase Meat, Poultry and game	-	5	-	5	3
Milk (Evaporated and Condensed)	-	-	3	24	1
Pickles and Sauces	-	4	2	21	-
Sugar	-	-	-	-	-
Sweets	1	10	-	24	5
Tea and Coffee	-	-	-	-	14
Miscellaneous	-	1	1	21	14
	23	2	-	16	-

DISPOSAL OF UNSOUND FOOD. Tins of unsound meat as well as carcase meat were disposed of in the incinerator at the Millfields Disinfecting Station. Other types of unsound tinned food were, following puncture of the tins, taken to the Council's wharf for shipment to a controlled tip.

SECTION 13 (*Regulations as to Food Hygiene*)

(a) The Food Hygiene (General) Regulations, 1960. The following notices were served:-

Regulation 5 (Food business not to be carried on at insanitary premises, etc.)	
Defective condition of premises	12
Regulation 6 (Cleanliness of equipment, etc.)	
Failure to keep equipment clean	4
Regulation 8 (Food to be protected from risk of contamination)	
Food placed so as to involve risk of contamination	10
Regulation 9 (Personal cleanliness)	
Failure to keep person as clean as is practicable	1
Failure to keep clothing as clean as is practicable	2
Smoking whilst handling open food	3
Regulation 14 (Sanitary conveniences)	
Failure to keep clean and in efficient order	16
Failure to provide sufficient light and ventilation	3
Food room communicating directly with room containing sanitary convenience	2
Failure to display notice "Now wash your hands"	6

Regulation 16 (Wash hand basins to be provided)	
Not suitable or sufficient	7
Inadequate supply of hot water	8
Absence of soap, detergents, nail brushes, towels	14
Failure to keep clean	2
Regulation 18 (Accommodation for clothing, etc.)	
Not suitable and sufficient	3
Regulation 19 (Facilities for washing food and equipment)	
Not suitable or sufficient	1
Failure to provide adequate supply of hot water to sink	3
Failure to keep clean and in efficient working order	4
Failure to provide towels or other drying facilities)	1
Regulation 23 (Cleanliness and repair, etc. of food rooms)	
Failure to keep room in good order, repair and condition	27
Regulation 24 (Accumulation of refuse, etc.)	
Failure to keep room free from accumulation of refuse	12

Notices served under these regulations related to defects at 43 premises as follows:-

Bakers	6
Butchers	8
Cafes and Restaurants	10
Canteens	1
Confectioners	1
Fishmongers	1
Greengrocers	3
Grocers and Provision Merchants	8
Public Houses	4
Stalls	1

Legal Proceedings under the Food Hygiene Regulations

	Fines			Costs		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
(i) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Poultry stall not suitably screened	2	0	0	2	0	0
(ii) <i>Sweet Stall</i>						
Unwrapped sweets exposed to risk of contamination	2	0	0	1	0	0
(iii) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Poultry not suitably screened	5	0	0	1	0	0
(iv) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Failure to protect poultry from risk of contamination (Poultry placed in open baskets on the ground)	20	0	0	2	0	0
(v) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Failure to protect poultry from risk of contamination (Poultry placed in open baskets on the ground)	10	0	0	1	0	0
(vi) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Failure to protect poultry from risk of contamination (Chickens placed on ground)	20	0	0	1	0	0
Stall not suitably screened	25	0	0	1	0	0
(vii) <i>Poultry Stall</i>						
Stall not suitably screened	7	0	0	1	0	0
Failure to protect poultry from risk of contamination (A. Fowls placed on ground)	5	0	0	1	0	0
(B. Fowls hung against wall of adjacent property)	5	0	0	1	0	0
(viii) <i>Bakery</i>						
Failure to provide and maintain adequate supplies of clean towels or other drying facilities	2	0	0	-	-	-
Condition of ceiling plaster in Bakehouse	2	0	0	-	-	-
Failure to provide and maintain adequate supply of hot water	2	0	0	1	0	0

SECTION 16 (*Registration of premises - manufacture and sale of ice cream and of sausages, etc.*). This section provides that no premises shall be used for the sale, or the manufacture for the purpose of sale, of ice-cream, or the storage of ice-cream intended for sale, or the preparation or manufacture of sausages or potted, pressed, pickled or preserved food intended for sale unless they are registered under this section for that purpose by the local authority.

ICE CREAM. New applications to the number of sixteen for the sale of ice cream were approved. One application was refused, following the Council's practice not to register for this purpose premises in which Greengrocery is sold. At the end of the year the premises of 442 retailers and twelve manufacturers were registered. The 126 samples of ice cream submitted to the Public Health Laboratory Service for Methylene Blue Test, were reported on as follows:-

Grade 1	-	82
Grade 2	-	27
Grade 3	-	6
Grade 4	-	11

PREPARATION OR MANUFACTURE OF SAUSAGES OR POTTED, PRESSED, PICKLED OR PRESERVED FOOD INTENDED FOR SALE. There was one new application for the preservation of confectionery bakery, and at the end of the year the following 162 premises were registered:-

Preservation of meat and manufacture of sausages	115
Fish Curing	16
Manufacture of meat pies and jellied eels	5
Manufacture of canned soups	1
Fish Frying	17
Onion Peeling	5
Food Vending Machines (Sausages)	3
	<hr/>
	162
	<hr/>

SECTION 23 (*Prevention of spread of disease by ice-cream*). Every manufacturer of, or dealer in, ice-cream shall, upon the occurrence of certain diseases among the persons living or working in or about the premises on which the ice-cream is manufactured, stored or sold, forthwith give notice thereof to the Medical Officer of Health. If the Medical Officer of Health has reasonable ground for suspecting that any ice-cream or substance intended for use in the manufacture of ice-cream is likely to cause any disease communicable to human beings, he may give notice to the person in charge thereof that, until further notice, the ice-cream or substance in question, is not to be used for human consumption. No action was necessary under this section.

SECTION 24 (*Sale of horseflesh*). No person shall sell, or offer or expose for sale, or have in his possession for the purpose of sale, any horseflesh for human consumption elsewhere than in premises, or in a stall, vehicle or place, over or on which a notice in legible letters stating that horseflesh is sold there is displayed in a conspicuous position. No person shall supply horseflesh for human consumption to a purchaser who has not asked to be supplied with horseflesh. No contraventions of this section were discovered.

SECTION 26 (*Cases of food poisoning to be notified*). Under this section a registered medical practitioner on becoming aware or suspecting that a person whom he is attending is suffering from food poisoning, shall forthwith notify same to the Medical Officer of Health of the district.

- (a) Outbreaks of food poisoning due to identified agents: Two family outbreaks, involving 6 notified cases were caused by *Salmonella Typhimurium*.
- (b) Single cases notified totalled 15.
- (c) The bacteriological findings in the 21 notified cases were as follows:-

Organism	All ages	Under 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-4 years	4-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20-35 years	35-45 years	45-65 years	65 and over
<i>Salmonella Cholera suis</i> Septicaemia ..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Salmonella St. Paul</i>	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Salmonella Typhimurium</i>	18	2	-	2	1	1	3	4	3	-	-	2	-
<i>Salmonella Untyped</i>	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	21	3	1	2	1	1	4	4	3	-	-	2	-

SECTION 27 (*Inspection and control of infected food*). If the Medical Officer of Health of a district has reasonable ground for suspecting that any food of which he, or any other officer of the local authority of the district, has procured a sample under the provisions of this Act is likely to cause food poisoning, he may give notice to the person in charge of the food that, until his investigations are completed, the food, or any specified portion thereof, is not to be used for human consumption, and either is not to be removed, or is not to be removed except to some place specified in the notice. No action was necessary under this section.

SECTION 29 (*Milk and Dairies Regulations*)

(a) MILK AND DAIRIES (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1959. The Department's register of distributors of milk and dairy premises, shows the following entries:-

Distributors of Milk -

(i) From dairy premises in the borough	27
(ii) From premises in the borough, other than dairies	188
	<u>215</u>

Dairy premises registered 27

Legal proceedings were instituted in two instances as follows:-

	Fines	Costs
	£ s. d	£ s. d
Failure to ensure cleanliness of vessel used for containing Milk	5 0 0	1 0 0
Failure to ensure cleanliness of vessel used for containing Milk	5 0 0	1 0 0

(b) MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATION) REGULATIONS, 1960. The following Dealer's (pre-packed) licences were issued by the Borough Council:-

(i) Tuberculin Tested Milk	86
(ii) Pasteurised Milk	177
(iii) Sterilised Milk	204

Nine samples of raw milk were submitted to biological examination for tubercle bacilli with negative results.

"Pasteurised" milk is required to comply with the Phosphatase Test for adequate heat treatment, and with the Methylene Blue Test for bacterial cleanliness. "Sterilised" milk is required to comply with the prescribed turbidity test.

The Public Health Laboratory Service reported that the following samples satisfied the required tests:-

Pasteurised Milk	Phosphatase Test	172
	Methylene Blue Test	172
Tuberculin Tested (Pasteurised) Milk	Phosphatase Test	198
	Methylene Blue Test	198
Sterilised Milk	Turbidity Test	9
Tuberculin Tested (Raw) Milk	Methylene Blue Test	29

The following sample was reported as unsatisfactory:-

Tuberculin Tested (Pasteurised) Milk	Phosphatase Test	1
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Subsequent sample satisfied the Phosphatase Test.

The Methylene Blue Test on the following samples was reported as being void:-

Tuberculin Tested (Pasteurised) Milk	Methylene Blue Test	1
Tuberculin Tested (Raw) Milk	Methylene Blue Test	2

THE SALE OF MILK REGULATIONS, 1939. These Regulations require milk to contain not less than 3% milk fat, and 8.5% milk solids other than milk fat. Some 13 formal and 84 informal samples were submitted to the Council's Public Analyst and all complied with the Regulations; the average content of these samples was 3.53 per cent milk fat and 8.68 per cent milk solids other than milk fat.

The Milk and Dairies (Preservatives) Regulations, 1962 were made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health, and prohibit the addition of any preservative to milk, and the sale of milk to which such an addition has been made.

The Milk and Dairies (Emulsifiers and Stabilisers) Regulations, 1962 made jointly by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health prohibit the addition of any emulsifier or stabiliser to milk and the sale of any milk to which such an addition has been made.

The Milk and Dairies (Legal Proceedings) Regulations, 1962. These regulations were made by the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Minister of Health jointly under sections 29 and 123 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955. They amend the Milk and Dairies (Channel Islands and South Devon) Milk Regulations, 1956 and the Milk and Dairies (General) Regulations 1959 by applying specifically certain sections of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, relating to legal proceedings.

SECTION 91 (*Powers of sampling*) and SECTION 92 (*Right to have samples analysed*). An authorised officer of a Council is empowered to procure samples for analysis or for bacteriological or other examination; if he considers such samples should be analysed, he shall submit them for analysis by the Public Analyst for the area in which the samples are procured.

SECTIONS 91 & 92. On the 578 samples taken, 301 formal and 277 informal, the Public Analyst reported as follows:-

	Genuine	Adulterated (or unsatisfactory)
(a) Formal		
Milk	13	-
Other foods	280	8
(b) Informal		
Milk	84	-
Other foods	187	6

ADULTERATION. The following are details of the 14 adulterated or unsatisfactory samples:-

<i>Formal</i>	<i>Nature or extent of adulteration</i>	<i>Action Taken</i>
Sparkling Muscatel Flavour	Misleading label	Further formal sample taken (see below)
Hamburger Sausage Meat	Deficient in meat	Further formal sample taken - satisfactory
Buttermints	Deficient in butter fat	Legal Proceedings instituted
Chicken Soup (Sachet)	Contained only 3% dehydrated chicken	Letter sent to retailer
Sparkling Muscatel Flavour	Misleading label	No action taken - manufacturer deceased
Prunes	Infested with larva of cacao moth	Warning letter to retailer
Blackcurrant Health Drink	Did not contain declared amount of Vitamin C	No action taken
Mixaroon	Incorrectly labelled	Warning letter to manufacturer
<i>Informal</i>		
Dehydrated Chicken Soup (Sachet)	Contained not more than 3% dehydrated chicken	Letter sent to retailer
Blackcurrant Health Drink	Did not contain declared amount of Vitamin C	Formal samples taken - First unsatisfactory, Second satisfactory
Soft Ice Cream	Deficient in fat to the extent of 34% of minimum allowable amount	Formal sample taken - satisfactory
Soft Ice Cream	Deficient in fat to the extent of 16% of minimum allowable amount	Formal sample taken - satisfactory
Ice Cream	Contained only 4.6% of fat	Warning letter to manufacturer. Formal sample taken - satisfactory
Soft Ice Cream	Contained only 4.4% of fat	Warning letter to manufacturer. Formal sample taken - satisfactory

PHARMACY AND POISONS ACT, 1933. SECTION 18 (*Prohibitions and Regulations with respect to sale of poisons*) enacts that except in the case of an authorised seller of poisons selling from premises duly registered under Part I of the Act, no person shall sell any poison included in Part II of the Poisons List unless his name is entered in a local authority's list of sellers of such poisons. The names of 117 persons and the addresses of their business premises were entered in the authority's register for the sale of Part II poisons at the end of the year. The main business of these sellers was:-

Grocer	.. .. .	76
Hardware Store	.. .. .	27
Drug Store	.. .. .	9
Hairdresser	.. .. .	2
Disinfectant Merchant	.. .. .	1
Seed Merchant	.. .. .	1
Turpentine Bottler	.. .. .	1
		<u>117</u>

THE POISONS LIST ORDER, 1962 was made under section 17(5) of the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933. It adds certain substances to the Poisons List, the substances added to Part I being specified in Schedule 1, para.(i), and those added to Part II in article 1(b) para.(ii) of Schedule 1 makes a change of nomenclature, not a change of substance.

The complete list, as amended by this Order, is set out in Schedule 2, the poisons which appear in the list for the first time and the poison which appears under a new name (prolintane) being printed in heavy type.

THE POISONS RULES, 1962 were made under section 23 of the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933. They amend the Poisons Rules, 1960, as amended by the Poisons Rules, 1961.

Rule 1 of these Rules effects a change in the description of the class of officer in the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food authorised by Rule 16 of the principal Rules (as defined in Rule 4 of these Rules) to issue authorities for the sale of certain poisons for the purposes specified in the rule.

Under the amendments effected by Rule 2 of these Rules, it will no longer be permitted to sell by retail sodium and potassium arsenites except for the purposes specified in the new para.(2A) now added to Rule 16 of the principal Rules; in particular, sale in the form of potato haulm destroyers will no longer be permitted.

The principal amendments effected under Rule 3 of these Rules impose appropriate requirements and restrictions on the sale of substances now added to the Poison List by the Poisons List Order, 1962. Schedule 1 to the principal Rules, as amended by these Rules, is set out in Schedule 2 to these Rules, and Schedule 4 to the principal Rules, as so amended, is set out in Schedule 3 to these Rules, in both cases substances appearing for the first time and, in one case (prolintane) under a new name, and amendments to existing entries being printed in heavy type. Schedule 4 to these Rules contains miscellaneous amendments to other Schedules to the principal Rules.

PHARMACY AND MEDICINES ACT, 1941. The provisions of this Act which a local authority has power to enforce, relate to the prohibition of the publication of advertisements concerning certain diseases, to the prohibition of the publication of any advertisement relating to abortion and to the disclosure of certain information as to the composition of medicines.

The following is a summary of the work carried out under the Food and Drugs Act, 1955:-

Inspections

Registered Food Premises	1,845
Other Food Premises	1,023
Stalls	663
Markets	606
Food	244
Dairies and Milk Distributors' Premises	567

Investigations

Food Complaints	49
Food Poisoning cases	27

Sampling

Samples - formal	301
Samples - informal	277
Graded Milks	380
Tuberculin Tested (Raw) Milk	31
Ice cream (for bacteriological examination)	126

Notices served

All types of Food Premises	43
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DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TRADES IN PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTION DISTRICTS
as at 31st December, 1962

	Districts										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Aerated Water Manufacture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Bakehouses (Registered)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bakehouses	3	1	4	2	6	3	3	1	4	4	31
Bakehouses (Basement)	-	2	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	8
Bakers' Shops (Sales only)	5	3	5	1	2	3	3	1	2	10	35
Bakers sundries manufacture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Beer bottlers	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Beer and Wines "Off" sales at Grocers' shops	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	13
Butchers (Registered)	12	3	13	11	11	12	5	3	7	13	90*
Butchers	6	6	7	3	4	2	4	-	1	8	41
Cake decoration manufacture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Canned Soup Manufacture	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1*
Cheese manufacture	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Confectionery (sweet shops)	40	28	46	42	52	34	26	31	30	40	369
Concentrated food manufacture	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fish curing	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	16*
Fish (wet)	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	-	6	28
Fish (fried)	-	1	3	2	4	-	3	2	1	1	17*
Food vending machines	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3*
Food importers	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Fruit drink manufacturer	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greengrocery	18	11	13	10	12	14	10	8	3	19	118
Grocery and Provisions	39	23	42	36	40	28	28	19	26	45	326
Grocery and Provisions (Registered)	1	2	4	3	9	-	2	1	-	2	24*
Ice cream - manufacture and sale	52	37	58	53	54	39	41	46	32	42	454
Jam manufacture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Jellied Eels & Pie manufacture and sale	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	5*
Milk distributor	19	15	19	26	42	20	15	22	17	20	215
Non-Brewed Condiment & Vinegar manufacturer	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Onion Peeling	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	5*
Public Houses & Off Licences	14	16	23	14	28	25	22	23	25	28	218
Pickle manufacture	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Restaurants and Cafes	21	14	17	19	23	16	19	13	24	31	197
Sugar Grinding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Sweet manufacture	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4
Wholesale Food Storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Wine Bottler	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Totals	244	169	262	232	297	207	193	173	181	278	2,236

* Registered Premises

WELFARE OF AGED PERSONS

The powers of Metropolitan Borough Councils to assist in welfare of aged persons were considerably extended by the National Assistance Act 1948 (Amendment) Act, 1962, Section 1 of which substitutes for Section 31 of the National Assistance Act, 1948 (which relates to contributions by local authorities to funds of local organisations), the following powers:-

- (a) to assist voluntary organisations to provide meals or recreation for old people, by making contributions to the cost of the service; providing, by gift or loan or otherwise, furniture, vehicles or equipment; permitting them to use premises belonging to the local authority; and making available the services of local authority staff connected with the premises or vehicles which the organisation is permitted to use;
- (b) to provide meals and recreation for old people, either directly or through the agency of voluntary organisations, and to recover such charges (if any) as the authority may determine, having regard to the cost of the service.

For the purpose of implementing these new powers, the Council, on the 25th July, 1962, decided -

(1) to agree, with effect from the 1st October, 1962 to assume responsibility for the Meals on Wheels service previously provided by the Hackney Association for the Welfare of Old People, and

(2) to appoint a Social Welfare Officer and a Welfare Assistant.

The van used by the Hackney Association for the Welfare of Old People for the delivery of meals was loaned to the Council until such time as other arrangements could be made. To enable this service to be extended, an order was placed for two "Commer Cob" vehicles at a total cost of £1,600, each vehicle being fitted with five containers (ten meals per container) and electrical heating apparatus, and thus being able to carry 50 hot meals at a time. Arrangements were also made for the employment of four part-time Driver/Attendants. (The vans were delivered on the 10th January, 1963).

SECTION 31 (Contributions to Old People's Organisations)

(a) *Hackney Association for the Welfare of Old People.* The Council made a grant of £1,750 to this Association, to which the following old people's clubs were affiliated:-

Banister House,
Homerton, E.9.

The Beckers,
Rectory Road, N.16.

Cazenove Friendship,
69, Stamford Hill, N.16.

Dalston Friendship,
62, Montague Road, E.8.

Eton Mission,
Hackney Wick, E.9.

Friends and Neighbours,
Pembury Estate, Pembury Road, E.8.

Golden Links,
Clapton Park Methodist Church,
Chatsworth Road, E.5.

Good Companions,
Webb Estate, E.5.

Guinness Trust,
Stamford Hill, N.16.

Hackney Friendship,
Brenthouse Road, E.9.

Hindle House,
Arcola Street, E.8.

Lea View House,
Springfield, E.5.

Martello,
Martello Street, E.8.

Mayfield Club,
15, Richmond Road, E.8.

Morland Estate, E. 8.	Stamford Hill Friendship, Egerton Road, N. 16.
Nisbet House, E. 9.	
Over 60's, Clapton Pond, E. 5.	Stoke Newington Friendship, Shacklewell Lane, N. 16.
Rectory Road Congregational Church, Rectory Road, N. 16.	Summit Estate, N. 16.
St. James, Powell Road, E. 5.	Victoria Luncheon & Friendship Club, Egerton Road, N. 16.
St. Michaels, Lamb Lane, E. 8.	Wigan & Wren's Park House, Upper Clapton, E. 5.

Other activities of the Association include:-

- Domiciliary and Clinic Chiropody Services
- Visiting of old people in their homes
- Meals on Wheels (an average of some 225 meals were delivered each week)
- Assisted holiday scheme
- Distribution of Harvest Festival and Christmas gifts
- Distribution of furniture, clothes, bedding, etc.
- Transport of old people to hospitals, dental surgeries, etc.
- Advice on various problems.

(b) *Victoria Kosher Meals on Wheels Committee.* A grant of £300 was made to this organisation.

(c) *Hackney Association for Workshops for the Elderly.* The Borough Council made a grant of £1,500 to this Association. The new workshop in Ellingfort Road was established in 1961, and provides for up to 150 retired men and women working shifts of two hours. The Pedro Street workshops established in 1956 provide accommodation for 100 persons.

CHALFONTS HOLIDAY HOTEL was opened for the reception of guests on the 17th April, 1961 and has accommodation for 20 persons. Applicants for admission must be residents of Hackney and priority is given to elderly men and women in need of a change and who have not had a holiday for some time. The Hotel does not provide for sick persons or for convalescence after illness. The duration of the holiday is normally one week, Monday to Monday, and guests are taken from and returned to Hackney Town Hall by private coach. During the year 1,388 applications were received from persons who were graded in order of priority depending on when they last had a holiday. During the past year some 828 persons have been accommodated of whom 706 had one week's holiday and 122 had a holiday of two week's duration.

Special arrangements were made to celebrate the occasion of the departure of the one-thousandth guest on the 18th June, 1962, when The Worshipful the Mayor, Councillor D. West, the Mayoress and the Chairman and Members of the Holiday Hotel Sub-Committee were present to wish the departing guests a happy holiday. A memento in the form of a suitably inscribed card was presented to each of the guests leaving for a holiday at Chalfonts on that day.

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948. SECTION 47 (*Removal to suitable premises of persons in need of care and attention*). It was unfortunately necessary to have recourse to the powers contained in this section in the case of an old lady aged 88 years, infirm and physically handicapped, living in insanitary conditions, and not receiving proper care and attention. An Order for her removal to the Hackney Hospital was obtained from the Justice of the Peace.



HACKNEY BOROUGH COUNCIL

Chalfonts Holiday Hotel Bognor Regis, Sussex

On this the Eighteenth day of June, Nineteen Hundred and Sixty Two, the occasion of the departure of the one - thousandth guest for Chalfonts, the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the Hackney Borough Council have pleasure in presenting you with this memento marking the event and wish you a happy holiday.

D. West
Mayor



CHALFONTS HOLIDAY HOTEL



Departure of the one-thousandth guest on 18th June, 1962

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1953. SECTION 43 (*Power of sanitary authorities to cleanse aged and feeble persons in their own homes or elsewhere*). This bathing service for elderly and other handicapped persons continues to fill a very real need. During the year 929 persons were given 2 169 baths: some 519 persons had 1 184 baths at the Millfields Centre, and 410 persons received 985 baths in their own homes.

The following statistics give some indication of the day-to-day activities of the Department in connection with aged persons:-

Persons known to the Department at 31st December, 1961	670
New cases during 1962	474
Persons on register at 31st December, 1962	1,074
Total visits to aged persons	1,353

Action taken:-

Admitted to Homes	19
Admitted to Hospital	86
Home Help Service arranged	57
Meals arranged	33
Homes cleared	13
Premises sprayed	2
Incontinent Laundry service	18
Bathing	35
Supply of fittings and equipment	5
Miscellaneous help arranged	29

Very close co-operation was again maintained with officers of the health and welfare departments of the County Council, as well as with the staff of the Geriatric Department of the Hackney Hospital. As a result of this co-operation, little time was lost in finding accommodation for aged people in the County Council's homes and for aged sick in hospital beds. The Hackney Association for the Welfare of Old People was at all times ready to co-operate with the Department, and we are most grateful to the officers and members of that Association for their continued help.

HEALTH EDUCATION

Health Education propaganda during the year included the following activities:-

- (a) Exhibition of posters and distribution of leaflets on various health matters;
- (b) Displays on current health topics in the showcases at the Hillman Street entrance to the Town Hall;
- (c) Talks to various organisations.

The Department co-operated fully with the staff of Division 4, London County Council, in giving the maximum publicity possible to the campaigns for vaccination against poliomyelitis, and immunisation against diphtheria.

CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS

A Member of the Public Health Committee (Councillor A. Feldman) and the Medical Officer of Health attended the Conference of the *Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene* held at Eastbourne from 10th-12th October, 1962.

A Member of the Public Health Committee (Councillor D. H. Ansher) and a District Public Health Inspector attended the Annual Conference of the *Association of Public Health Inspectors* held at Southport from 11th-14th September, 1962.

The Chairman of the Public Health Committee (Councillor M. Blitz) and the Medical Officer of Health attended the eleventh *National Conference on the Care of the Elderly* held at Eastbourne from 29th-31st March, 1962.

The Vice-Chairman of the Public Health Committee (Councillor S. Bristow) and the Senior Housing Inspector attended the Annual Conference of the *National Society for Clean Air* at Harrogate from the 9th to 12th October, 1962.

The Clean Air and Factories Inspector attended a Meeting of the *Joint Conference of Local Authorities* held at Chingford Town Hall on Wednesday, 4th April, 1962.

The Chairman of the Public Health Committee (Councillor M. Blitz) and the Medical Officer of Health attended the *Royal Society of Health Congress* held at Scarborough from the 9th to 13th April, 1962.

The Medical Officer of Health attended a Meeting of the *South East Division of the National Society for Clean Air* held at Caxton Hall on Wednesday, 25th April, 1962.

The Chief Public Health Inspector attended a meeting of the *Standing Conference of Bodies Co-operating in the Investigation of Atmospheric Pollution* held at the Assembly Hall, Royal Commonwealth Society, London, on Monday, 12th November, 1962.

SERVICES PROVIDED BY OTHER AUTHORITIES AND VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT, 1946

PART II (*Hospital and Specialist Services*). The North-East Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board is the authority responsible for the provision of hospital and specialist services in this area; the day-to-day administration of the hospitals is in the hands of two local Management Committees:-

The Hackney Group (No. 6) Hospital Management Committee is responsible for the following four hospitals:-

	Bed Complement	Beds Open
Hackney Hospital, E. 9 (General, Chronic sick and maternity)	979	870
Eastern Hospital, E. 9 (Infectious disease and geriatric)	621	212
German Hospital, E. 8 (General and maternity)	203	157
Mothers' Hospital, E. 5 (Maternity)	110	110

This Committee also administers the Hackney Physical Treatment Centre at Dalston Lane, E. 8, and it co-operates with the County Council in the provision of Ophthalmic Clinics for Schoolchildren.

Central Group (No. 5) Hospital Management Committee. The Metropolitan Hospital, with a complement of 146 general medical and surgical beds, is the only hospital of this Group in the Borough. The services provided include a Chest Clinic for the diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis, and a Centre for the diagnosis and treatment of Venereal Diseases, which was transferred to the Eastern Hospital in September.

PART III (*Health Services provided by Local Health Authorities*). The London County Council, as the local health authority, provides the following services:-

SECTION 22 (*Care of mothers and young children*). The six maternity and child welfare centres in Hackney are sited as follows:-

- 29, Cadogan Terrace, E. 9.
- 28, Elsdale Street, E. 9.
- 28, Lower Clapton Road, E. 5.
- 136, Richmond Road, E. 8.
- 186, Upper Clapton Road, E. 5.
- St. Paul's Church Hall, Evering Road, N. 16.

In addition to infant welfare consultations which are held at all centres ante-natal and post-natal sessions are held at Elsdale Street, Lower Clapton Road, Richmond Road, and Upper Clapton Road, and dental services for expectant and nursing mothers and pre-school children are provided at Lower Clapton Road and Richmond Road. At the Elsdale Street and Richmond Road Centres, physiotherapy and artificial sunlight treatments are available, and foot clinics are also held at both these Centres. A weekly Family Planning Session is held at Richmond Road Centre.

The following are details of the number of sessions held and attendances at these Centres:-

	No. of Sessions	Attendances
Ante-Natal and Post-Natal Clinics	262	5,706
Infant Welfare	997	40,533
Special Toddlers	238	2,090
Educational Classes	182	2,383
Chiropody	1,298	9,857
Family Planning	50	784

All the welfare centres in the Borough serve as distribution points for welfare foods and vitamin preparations.

Day Nurseries. The four Day Nurseries in the Borough provide the following accommodation:-

	Approved Accommodation		
	0-2 years	2-5 years	Total
Fernbank, 1a, Fountayne Road, N.16.	27	29	56
Hillside, 135a, Holmleigh Road, N.16.	12	48	60
St. John's Hackney Churchyard, E.8.	25	26	51
Wetherell, Wetherell Road, E.9.	12	38	50

SECTION 25 (*Home Nursing*). The Hackney District Nursing Association, which is affiliated to the Queens Institute of District Nursing, provides the home nursing service on an agency basis for the County Council. The number of staff employed was:-

	General	Midwifery	Maternity	Total
Number of patients nursed	2,242	245	32	2,519
Number of visits paid:-				
Under 5 years 514)				
5-64 years 19,177)				
Over 65 years 49,244)	68,935	3,907		72,842

The following is an analysis of the general visits made:-

Medical	59,851
Surgical	7,754
Infectious diseases	26
Tuberculosis	831
Maternal complications	465
Others	8

The Association also administered, on a voluntary basis, the "Day and Night Nursing Service Scheme" of the Marie Curie Foundation using, chiefly, the service for night nursing, thus giving relief to relatives and friends of patients suffering from cancer. Under the scheme 9 patients received nursing care, and an additional 11 were provided with extra nourishment or comforts.

SECTION 26 (*Vaccination and Immunisation*)

(a) *Immunisation against Diphtheria, Whooping Cough and Tetanus*

Number of children protected against:-	Primary Immunisation	Reinforcing Doses
Whooping Cough	Nil	Nil
Diphtheria	23	1,013
Whooping Cough and Diphtheria	7	14
Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Tetanus	2,757	1,451
Diphtheria and Tetanus	121	298
Tetanus	39	1

(b) *B.C.G. Vaccination*

Schoolchildren - 13 years

Number of such children on rolls of Hackney Schools	2,083
Number for whom parental consent for vaccination was received	1,658
Number Mantoux tested	1,429
Number of positive reactors	102
Number of positive reactors X-rayed	100
Number of negative reactors vaccinated	1,255

Tuberculosis contacts

Number vaccinated by Chest Physician	182
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(c) *Poliomyelitis Immunisation*. The following table shows the number of people attending centres in the Borough who completed primary courses of immunisation during the year (either two injections of SALK vaccine or three doses of SABIN (oral) vaccine, and the number who received booster doses. A fourth dose is only available to school children up to the age of 12 years.

	SALK			SABIN (ORAL)		
	Primary course	3rd injections	4th injections	Completed Primary course	Fourth dose	Grand Total
<i>Hackney Welfare Centres</i>						
Children under 5 years ..	766	1,020	-	1,842	-	3,628
Schoolchildren & young people under 20 years ..	133	788	4	378	252	1,545
Adults under 40 years ..	144	980	-	396	-	1,520
<i>Hospitals</i>						
Children under 5 years ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schoolchildren & young people under 20 years ..	15	-	-	-	-	15
Adults under 40 years ..	317	11	-	-	6	334
<i>General Medical Practitioners*</i>						
Children under 5 years ..	145	157	-	138	-	440
Schoolchildren & young people under 20 years ..	95	208	51	76	43	473
Adults under 40 years ..	150	428	-	137	-	715
Totals	1,765	3,582	55	2,967	301	8,670

* The figures under this heading are a calculated proportion (60%) of the totals for the area covered by Division 4 of the London County Council which includes the boroughs of Shoreditch and Stoke Newington as well as Hackney.

(d) *Smallpox Vaccination*

	Primary Vaccinations	Re-vaccination	Totals
<i>Hackney Welfare Centres</i>			
0-14 years ..	4,042	1,661	5,703
Over 15 years ..	1,388	2,363	3,751
<i>Additional vaccination clinics during smallpox outbreak</i>			
0-14 years ..	3,157	2,400	5,557
Over 15 years ..	5,627	7,794	13,421
<i>General Medical Practitioners in Hackney</i>			
0-14 years ..	896	929	1,825
Over 15 years ..	1,066	2,846	3,912
Totals	16,176	17,993	34,169

SECTION 27 (*Ambulance Service*). The two ambulance stations in the Borough are sited at Homerton Grove, E.9. and Paragon Road, E.9.

SECTION 28 (*Prevention of illness, care and after-care of tuberculosis patients*). The three Chest Clinics are located at:-

- The London Chest Hospital, Bonner Road, Victoria Park, E.2.
- The Metropolitan Hospital, 335, Kingsland Road, E.8.
- Rear of St. Leonard's Hospital, 204, Hoxton Street, N.1.

There is an After Care Committee for each area. The Medical Officer of Health is a member of the Committees representing the London Chest Hospital and Metropolitan Chest Clinic areas and the Borough Council is represented by three members on each of these two Committees.

SECTION 29 (*Domestic Help*). The cases dealt with during the year came in the following categories:-

Maternity	64
Tuberculosis	78
Chronic sick and aged persons	2,650
General	194

Other services provided by the County Council. In its capacity as Local Health Authority, the County Council also provides health visiting (SECTION 24) and is responsible for the provision of a comprehensive school health service which includes facilities for the treatment of minor ailments in schoolchildren at the following centres in the Borough:-

- 29, Cadogan Terrace, E.9.
- 13, Goulton Road, E.5.
- 136, Richmond Road, E.8.
- 186, Upper Clapton Road, E.5.

Other treatment facilities for schoolchildren include dental, nutrition, ophthalmic, ear, nose and throat and physiotherapy clinics.

MENTAL HEALTH ACT, 1959. The admission of mentally disordered persons to psychiatric hospitals, the care and after-care of the mentally ill, and the care of severely sub-normal and sub-normal children and adults is carried out by the Mental Welfare Officers from the Shoreditch Health Centre. There are two training centres for severely sub-normal and sub-normal persons in the Borough:-

- (i) The Dalston Training Centre (for elder boys and men)
Congregational Church Hall, Bay Street, E.8. and
- (ii) The Hackney Junior Training Centre (for boys and girls)
Ickburgh Road, E.5.

Clifton Lodge, 96, Dalston Lane, E.8, is a day rehabilitation centre and provides places for forty persons who have been discharged from psychiatric hospitals and are in need of help in re-adjusting themselves to life in the community.

PART IV (*General medical and dental services, pharmaceutical services and supplementary ophthalmic services*). The London Executive Council is the authority responsible for the purpose of exercising functions with respect to the provision of services under this part of the National Health Service Act.

VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS

The activities of the Hackney Association for the Welfare of Old People and the Hackney Association for Workshops for the Elderly are dealt with in the section of the report relating to the Welfare of Aged Persons, whilst the work of the Hackney District Nursing Association and the three Tuberculosis Care Committees is set out elsewhere in this section.

(a) ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPICE. This Home, run by a Catholic Order of Nuns (Sisters of Charity) is provided for persons in the last stages of illness. Of the 115 beds, 90 are available to the North East Metropolitan Hospital Board, and 7 beds reserved for the London County Council. During the year 147 men and 231 women were admitted; there were 381 deaths, and 27 transfers and discharges took place.

(b) **WOMEN'S VOLUNTARY SERVICES.** This organisation again provided many services of very real value to the community, and its activities included the following:-

Trolley library service at the Hackney Hospital
 Tea trolley service at the German Hospital
 Visits to patients in Hospital
 Assistance to Old Age Pensioners
 Assistance to the Blind
 Arrangements for assisted holidays for children
 and old age pensioners
 Escort journeys
 Collection and distribution of clothing at home
 and abroad for needy persons

(c) **ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE.** The membership of the No. 5 Hackney Ambulance Division was 29, one more than in the previous year. The hours of duty performed were as shown below:-

	Duties	Hours	Cases	Hospital
Hackney Marshes (Football)	246	861	192	51
Pavilion Cinema	20	70	-	-
Regal Cinema	86	301	1	-
Clapton Stadium (Greyhounds)	173	641	-	-
Victoria Park Lido	14	46	-	-
London Fields Lido	126 (Days)	1,012	-	-
Eton Manor	48	194	2	-
Hambros Sports	22	77	2	-
Mecca Wrestling	37	111	-	-
Miscellaneous	102	767	28	-
Totals	874	4,080	225	51

(d) **BRITISH RED CROSS SOCIETY.** This Society organised 40 training courses in First Aid, Nursing and Mothercraft for the general public, schools and persons in industry. There was an increased demand for escort duties, transfers of invalids, and for nursing room requisites.

(e) **HACKNEY, SHOREDITCH, STOKE NEWINGTON AND DISTRICT DIABETIC CLUB.** This Club held meetings each month throughout the year when talks on subjects of topical interest, and also on those of special medical interest to the members were given. Various social events were also organised.

(f) **THE FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION** continued to hold clinics on Monday and Wednesday evenings at the London County Council Welfare Centre situated at 28, Lower Clapton Road, E.5.

(g) **HACKNEY AND STOKE NEWINGTON DEANERY MORAL WELFARE ASSOCIATION.** This Association is affiliated to the London Diocesan Council for Moral Welfare Work. "During the past year 192 new cases have been helped, as against 211 for the same period last year. There were 140 maternity cases, which together with the aftercare of 32 Mothers and Babies, made a total of 172, and the rest were Matrimonial and Personal problems. Most of the Maternity cases were between the ages of 15 and 19 years, and 58 of the girls went into Mother and Baby homes. Of the 140 Maternity cases, five babies were still-born, 41 babies went for Adoption, including 3 sets of twins, ten into Residential Nurseries, twelve to be cared for by Foster Parents, two girls married the putative fathers and kept their babies, and the rest are living in accommodation of their own, or in the homes of relatives."

(h) **BRITISH HOME FOR DEAF AND DUMB WOMEN.** This home at 26, Clapton Common, Upper Clapton Road, E.5, housed 23 deaf and dumb residents. Twelve of the residents spent a fortnight's holiday at the Clapton Mission Holiday Home at Herne Bay and nine had holidays with relatives.

(i) **FAMILY WELFARE ASSOCIATION.** Area 4 of this Association covers the City of London and eight London boroughs including Hackney. Some 285 new cases and 85 enquiries were dealt with during the year. 71 of the new cases were in Hackney.

(j) **ST. MARY'S, STAMFORD HILL.** This Home, run by a community of Anglican nuns, provides accommodation for 22 unmarried mothers and their babies. "During the past year 83 girls have been discharged. Two girls got married and 21 took their babies home; 8 babies went to Residential Nurseries, 6 to foster mothers and 34 were adopted. Four girls with their babies went to Hostels and 5 girls with their babies found accommodation away from home; one baby was stillborn and 4 girls left before the birth of their baby".

(k) **JOEL EMANUEL ALMSHOUSES,** Egerton Road, N.16. These Almshouses are administered by the Board of Guardians and Trustees for the relief of Jewish Poor. They provide accommodation for 44 persons, including married couples and single women or widows. There is a resident caretaker.

(l) **SALVATION ARMY.** The following two establishments in the Borough are provided by the Salvation Army:-

"Crossways", 9, Amhurst Park, Stamford Hill, N.16, which provides accommodation for 23 unmarried mothers and for 19 babies. Some 86 cases were discharged.

"Lanark House", 13, Laura Place, Clapton, E.5. This hostel makes provision for 20 girls, aged 15 to 18 years, and some 29 were accommodated.

The residence at "St. Oswald", 2, Lampard Grove, Stamford Hill, N.16, which accommodated young women, was closed on 25th August, 1962.

APPENDIX

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS OF HACKNEY RESIDENTS

Causes of death	Sex	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-74	75-
Tuberculosis, respiratory	M	10	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1
	F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tuberculosis, other forms	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Syphilitic disease	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningococcal Infection	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acute Poliomyelitis	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other infective and parasitic diseases	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	F	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Malignant neoplasm, stomach ..	M	24	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	4
	F	24	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	8
Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	M	85	-	-	-	-	3	44	26	12
	F	12	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	3
Malignant neoplasm, breast	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	40	-	-	-	-	2	17	9	12
Malignant neoplasm, uterus	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	16	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	2
Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	M	96	-	-	-	3	6	38	23	26
	F	104	-	-	-	-	7	34	34	29
Leukaemia, aleukaemia	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Diabetes	M	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	F	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	7
Vascular lesions of nervous system	M	57	-	-	-	-	-	11	23	23
	F	114	-	-	-	-	2	18	37	57
Coronary disease, angina	M	230	-	-	-	-	9	87	78	56
	F	162	-	-	-	-	1	24	52	85
Hypertension with heart disease ..	M	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4
	F	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	9
Other heart disease	M	58	-	1	1	-	3	8	9	36
	F	127	1	-	-	-	3	15	18	90

CAUSES OF DEATH (Contd.)

Causes of Death	Sex	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-74	75-
Other circulatory disease	M	44	-	-	-	-	1	7	12	24
	F	70	-	-	-	1	1	5	9	54
Influenza	M	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
	F	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Pneumonia	M	44	4	-	-	-	-	13	9	18
	F	56	3	-	-	-	1	8	17	32
Bronchitis	M	130	1	1	-	-	1	35	47	42
	F	46	-	1	-	-	-	4	11	30
Other diseases of respiratory system	M	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4
	F	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	M	17	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	5
	F	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6
Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea	M	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
	F	8	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
Nephritis and nephrosis	M	10	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2
	F	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
Hyperplasia of Prostate	M	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnancy, childbirth, Abortion ..	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	5	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-
Congenital malformations	M	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other defined and ill-defined diseases	M	65	27	3	1	1	3	10	9	11
	F	77	20	-	-	1	3	11	14	28
Motor vehicle accidents	M	11	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	3
	F	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4
All other accidents	M	15	2	-	-	2	3	6	-	2
	F	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	6
Suicide	M	12	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	3
	F	9	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	-
Homicide and operations of war ..	M	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all causes	M	958	44	6	6	9	39	299	274	281
	F	958	32	3	-	6	28	170	243	476

**BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN HACKNEY, THE COUNTY OF LONDON
AND ENGLAND AND WALES - 1938-1962**

	Year	LIVE BIRTHS				DEATHS			
		<i>Births and Birth Rates Hackney</i>	<i>Birth Rate County of London</i>	<i>Birth Rate England and Wales</i>	<i>Deaths and Death Rates Hackney</i>	<i>Death Rate County of London</i>	<i>Death Rate England and Wales</i>		
TEN YEARS	1938	2,745 13.4	13.4	15.1	2,200 10.7	11.4	11.6		
	1939	2,732 13.1	12.31	15.0	2,223 11.3	11.9	12.1		
	1940	2,565 13.2	13.7	14.6	2,788 16.5	17.8	14.3		
	1941	1,802 13.7	8.9	14.2	1,940 15.6	16.3	12.9		
	1942	2,387 18.1	14.0	15.8	1,731 13.1	13.9	11.6		
	1943	2,605 19.1	15.8	16.5	1,901 13.9	15.0	12.1		
	1944	2,583 19.0	15.0	17.6	1,946 14.3	15.7	11.6		
	1945	2,506 17.8	15.7	16.1	1,878 13.3	13.8	11.4		
	1946	3,430 20.5	21.5	19.1	1,981 11.8	12.7	11.5		
	1947	3,686 21.16	22.7	20.5	2,114 12.1	12.8	12.0		
TEN YEARS	1948	2,996 17.32	20.1	17.9	1,809 10.46	11.6	10.8		
	1949	2,710 15.66	18.5	16.7	1,959 11.32	12.2	11.7		
	1950	2,574 14.96	17.8	15.8	1,900 11.04	11.8	11.6		
	1951	2,550 14.93	17.8	15.5	2,132 12.48	13.1	12.5		
	1952	2,528 14.78	17.6	15.53	1,974 11.54	12.6	11.3		
	1953	2,452 14.46	17.5	15.5	1,729 10.19	12.5	11.4		
	1954	2,394 14.20	15.24	15.20	1,715 10.17	10.68	11.3		
	1955	2,329 13.93	15.1	15.0	1,743 10.42	11.5	11.7		
	1956	2,470 14.90	15.9	15.6	1,845 11.13	11.7	11.7		
	1957	2,614 15.84	16.2	16.1	1,818 11.02	11.4	11.5		
FIVE YEARS	1958	2,787 17.06	16.7	16.4	1,791 10.96	11.8	11.7		
	1959	3,153 19.32	17.3	16.5	1,909 11.7	11.9	11.6		
	1960	3,240 19.87	17.8	17.1	1,779 10.91	11.4	11.5		
	1961	3,600 22.06	18.7	17.4	1,919 11.76	11.9	12.0		
	1962	3,773 23.09	19.6	18.0	1,916 11.72	12.0	11.9		

**DRAINAGE WORKS CARRIED OUT BY THE STAFF OF THE
DEPARTMENT AT OWNERS' REQUEST AND EXPENSE**

PRIVATE OWNERS:

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
8, Abney Park Terrace	1	3	3	30-34, Chatham Place	28	5	8
37, Adley Street	1	3	3	Rivaz Place Area			
38, Adley Street	1	1	9	Chatsworth Road	1	3	3
22, Alcester Crescent	10	0	0	4, Churchill Walk	1	9	5
10-16, Alconbury Road	3	6	6	26, Clapton Common		15	2
29, Alconbury Road	2	0	4	50-52, Clapton Common	1	3	1
33, Alkham Road	2	2	10	119, Clapton Common	1	7	7
33, Alkham Road	1	10	5	140, Clapton Common		15	3
38, Alvington Crescent	1	3	3	143-145, Clapton Common	1	12	8
21, Amhurst Park	1	16	2	146, Clapton Common	1	0	5
82, Amhurst Park	1	2	2	158a, Clapton Common	2	14	0
86, Amhurst Park	1	1	9	158a, Clapton Common	1	10	11
86, Amhurst Park	1	3	3	158a, Clapton Common	1	8	5
23, Amhurst Road	1	4	2	41-43, Clapton Way	2	18	9
64, Amhurst Road	1	1	9	174, Clarence Road	1	3	3
111, Amhurst Road	1	6	3	179, Clarence Road	2	6	7
111, Amhurst Road	1	2	2	88, Colvestone Crescent		15	0
114-126, Amhurst Road	2	2	7	21, Cotesbach Road	1	3	3
207-209, Amhurst Road	1	1	0	35, Cotesbach Road	1	3	3
207-211, Amhurst Road	1	19	5	35, Cotesbach Road	1	3	3
311, Amhurst Road	1	2	2	15, Cottrill Road	1	10	2
349, Amhurst Road	1	2	2	12, Craven Walk	1	10	2
21-37, Arbutus Street	21	6	4	37, Craven Walk	1	12	7
39-43, Ardleigh Road	1	10	3	45, Craven Walk	3	6	5
				50, Craven Walk		16	5
69, Balls Pond Road	1	2	3	8, Culford Grove	1	2	3
9, Batley Road	1	1	3	47, Culford Grove		15	0
41-49, Bayston Road	1	15	3	109, Culford Grove	1	7	8
68-72, Bayston Road		15	10				
51, Beechwood Road	17	11		Dalston Lane			
1, 17, 19, Berger Road/43a, 34-)				(Albion Works)	1	5	7
60-64 Barnabas Road/)				Dalston Lane			
65-67 Digby Road/)				(Albion Works)	1	9	0
16-30, 34-38, 42-48,)				67, Dalston Lane	1	2	2
1-2a, 10, 13-25,)				67, Dalston Lane	1	10	4
Marlow Road/1, 1a,)				67, Dalston Lane	1	8	7
3, 5, 34, Oriel Road/)				85, Dalston Lane	1	1	5
20 Shepherds Lane)	234	11	5	145-149, Dalston Lane		11	0
21-23, Bergholt Crescent	1	4	6	154, Dalston Lane	1	15	5
126, Bethune Road	4	8	3	156, Dalston Lane	6	8	9
156, Bethune Road		18	11	189, Dalston Lane	1	2	2
88, Blurton Road	2	18	5	80, Darenth Road	1	1	9
29, Bocking Street	1	19	2	111, Darenth Road	3	2	8
16, Bradbury Street	1	4	7	15, Darville Road	2	6	11
16, Bradbury Street		15	0	59, De Beauvoir Road		15	0
21, Braydon Road	2	5	3	134, De Beauvoir Road		15	0
12, Brenthouse Road	12	5	4	148, De Beauvoir Road	1	3	3
49, Brooke Road	1	1	3	25, De Beauvoir Square		15	0
174-176, Brooke Road		15	0	50, Detmold Road	1	6	6
174-176, Brooke Road	2	4	10	4-10, Downham Road	16	19	5
Byers Yard	1	3	3	19, Downs Park Road	1	2	3
				77, Downs Road	1	11	11
64, Castlewood Road	1	4	11	73, Dunlace Road	4	4	11
88, Castlewood Road		13	7	125, Dunlace Road	2	6	2
6, Cazenove Road	1	8	11	26, Dunsmure Road		15	0
13-19, Cazenove Road	1	6	0	50-54, Dunsmure Road	120	4	7
117, Cazenove Road	1	8	5	51, Dunsmure Road	1	6	10
72, Cecilia Road	1	2	3	59, Dunsmure Road	1	3	3
27, Chardmore Road	1	11	2	80, Dunsmure Road	1	1	9
42, Chardmore Road	1	7	3	55, Durlston Road	1	1	9
65, Chardmore Road	1	3	3	69, Durlston Road	1	1	8
8, Charnock Road	2	10	4				
13, Chatham Place	3	0	7	7, East Bank	1	2	2

PRIVATE OWNERS (Contd.):

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
39, Egerton Road		15	0	28-30, Kingsland High Street		15	0
63, Elderfield Road	4	17	5	61, Kingsland High Street	1	1	9
178, Elderfield Road	3	16	0	70, Kingsland High Street		15	2
7, Elsdale Street	1	8	4	70, Kingsland High Street	2	12	4
Evelyn Court	7	1	9	Kingsland Road			
132-136, Evering Road	1	1	4	Fire Station	3	12	0
158, Evering Road	1	1	9	311-313, Kingsland Road	5	16	1
10-12, Farleigh Road		15	7	420-422, Kingsland Road	1	1	9
76, Farleigh Road	1	1	9	472, Kingsland Road	3	7	10
30-36, Firsby Road	1	11	8	31, Kyverdale Road	1	1	9
21, Forburg Road	2	6	8	79, Kyverdale Road	3	14	8
48, Forburg Road	1	14	11	89, Kyverdale Road	1	2	3
35-37, Fortescue Avenue	1	10	4	89, Kyverdale Road	1	3	3
18, Foulden Road	1	8	11	34, Lampard Grove	1	1	9
8, Fountayne Road	2	2	0	34, Lampard Grove	1	2	3
76, Frampton Park Road		15	0	13, Laura Place	3	2	5
26, Fremont Street		15	0	12, Lauriston Road		15	3
19, Garnham Street	1	10	10	78-90, Lauriston Road	4	12	2
55, Garnham Street	1	18	7	4-12, Lawley Street	1	9	8
29-31, Geldeston Road	10	11	9	43, Lea Bridge Road	1	2	2
37, Geldeston Road		15	0	45, Lea Bridge Road	1	13	4
9-11, Glaserton Road	2	1	0	68, Lea Bridge Road	1	2	3
12-22, Glyn Road	3	0	5	54-56, Leswin Road	4	1	7
171, Glyn Road	1	6	5	54-56, Leswin Road	2	6	7
3, Goulton Road	8	10	2	9, Leweston Place		15	0
9, Goulton Road	3	1	0	40, Leweston Place	1	4	8
179-183, Graham Road	2	15	11	18, Lingwood Road	1	1	9
220, Graham Road	1	4	7	27, Lingwood Road	1	1	9
240-242, Graham Road	1	11	7	13a, Lion Flats	1	1	3
257, Graham Road	2	4	7	1, Linscott Road	1	8	4
12, Greenwood Road	1	2	3	1, Linscott Road		11	1
12, Greenwood Road		16	5	37, Linthorpe Road	1	3	1
15, Gunton Road	1	11	2	London Fields, West			
12-14, Hertford Road	1	4	7	Side	1	1	9
81, Hertford Road		15	11	Lower Clapton Road	3	2	8
Hillman Street		15	0	34-36, Lower Clapton Road	1	2	2
138, Holmleigh Road		15	0	35, Lower Clapton Road	1	2	2
148, Holmleigh Road	3	7	5	159, Lower Clapton Road	1	10	4
Homerton Grove	4	9	8	169, Lower Clapton Road	2	18	10
Homerton High Street				169, Lower Clapton Road	1	3	3
Hackney Hospital	35	10	6	54, Lynmouth Road	1	7	11
Homerton High Street				29-43, Maclaren Street	16	17	2
"Spread Eagle" P.H.	1	10	10	9-11, Mare Street	1	11	7
9-11, Homerton Row		17	5	169, Mare Street	1	11	5
14, Homerton Row	1	8	5	171, Mare Street	6	11	3
14, Homerton Row	1	7	6	295, Mare Street	1	10	11
24, Hurstdene Gardens	1	11	11	422, Mare Street	4	16	2
5, Jackman Street	1	13	0	28, Martello Street	1	14	4
28, Jenner Road		15	0	9, Martello Terrace	1	15	7
28-32, Jenner Road	1	2	3	9, Martello Terrace	1	5	6
28-32, Jenner Road	2	5	5	21a, Maury Road		15	0
54, Jessum Avenue	16	4	2	28, Maury Road	1	1	8
53, Kenninghall Road	3	16	3	48, Maury Road	1	1	9
53a, Kenninghall Road	3	18	3	Mead Place - Vacant Site			
59, Kenninghall Road	1	6	5	from Peerless Laundry			
82, Kenworthy Road		15	0	(General property)	3	11	5
12, Killowen Road	1	4	2	75, Median Road		15	5
57, King Edward's Road	3	6	10	90, Middleton Road	1	1	1
57, King Edward's Road	1	6	0	90, Middleton Road	1	3	3
57, King Edward's Road	63	7	5	140, Middleton Road		10	0
24, Kingsland High Street		15	11	8, Mildenhall Road		15	0
				21, Mildenhall Road		15	0
				121, Mildenhall Road	1	4	6
				130, Mildenhall Road	1	3	6

PRIVATE OWNERS (Contd.):

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
137, Mildenhall Road	1	5	7	22, Shore Road	1	2	3
34, Montague Road	1	1	9	24-26, Shore Road	1	2	3
8-10, Morning Lane	1	9	2	Shore Road (Excell			
3, Mortimer Road	1	1	9	Veneer Co.)	1	5	7
25, Mount Pleasant Lane	1	3	3	14, Sigdon Road	1	1	9
29, Mount Pleasant Lane	1	3	3	25, Sigdon Road	1	4	7
73, Mount Pleasant Lane		16	2	3, Silesia Buildings	1	10	3
89, Mount Pleasant Lane	1	1	9	27, Southborough Road	1	6	5
149, Mount Pleasant Lane	1	1	9	28, Southgate Road	3	10	2
9, Navarino Road	1	1	9	38, 40, 42, 56, 62, Spring Lane			
15-17, Navarino Road	1	2	2	(Springfield Park Extension)	40	5	7
17, Navarino Road	1	2	3	64, Stamford Hill	1	3	3
31, Navarino Road	4	2	1	64, Stamford Hill	1	2	2
75, Navarino Road		15	0	88, Stamford Hill	1	1	9
24-34, Northiam Street	1	19	3	140, Stoke Newington High			
23, Northfield Road	1	6	4	Street	2	0	2
25, Northfield Road	18	14	8	140, Stoke Newington High			
22, Oakfield Road	1	2	2	Street	1	8	10
145-147, Osbaldeston Road	3	6	4	140, Stoke Newington High			
14, Overlea Road		16	2	Street	1	3	3
14, Parkholme Road	1	5	5	12-16, Stoke Newington Road	1	17	5
23, Parkholme Road	1	0	9	160, Stoke Newington Road	1	7	10
22-24, Penda Road	1	1	9	Sylvester Path			
24, Penda Road	1	3	2	"The Ship" P.H.		16	2
6, Penpoll Road		15	0	8a, Sylvester Path	1	1	9
2-4, Powell Road	1	11	7	22-24, Templar Road	1	1	9
240-242, Queensbridge Road	2	18	10	60, Templar Road		15	0
413, Queensbridge Road	4	6	1	62, Templar Road		16	5
16, Ravensdale Road	1	3	3	Temple Mills Lane			
54, Redwald Road	1	5	8	"White Hart" P.H.		15	0
74-82, Reighton Road	1	10	4	27-31, Terrace Road	1	1	9
51-55, Rendlesham Road/3 & 4,				36, Terrace Road	2	16	10
Ottaway Street	1	7	8	61, Thistlewaite Road		15	0
75-77, Rendlesham Road	1	2	9	18, Thornby Road	1	13	11
Richmond Road Laundry	2	1	0	26, Thornby Road	1	2	2
75, Richmond Road		15	0	45, Trehurst Street	1	1	9
79, Richmond Road	1	2	2	16, Upper Clapton Road	1	19	8
175, Richmond Road		15	0	16-18, Upper Clapton Road	6	11	6
92-94, Ridley Road	2	2	7	58, Upper Clapton Road	1	8	6
98, Ridley Road	3	15	1	118, Upper Clapton Road		15	0
194-200, Ridley Road	4	0	8	140, Upper Clapton Road	1	18	3
208-216a, Ridley Road	1	1	2	142, Upper Clapton Road		15	0
Ritson Road, German				143, 143a, 143b, Upper Clapton Road	14	18	4
Hospital	2	17	5	143, 143a, 143b, Upper Clapton Road	1	13	9
Rosina Street				212, Upper Clapton Road	2	5	9
"Deuragon Arms"	1	9	7	143, Victoria Park Road		17	4
Rosina Street				19, Wallis Road	2	2	3
"Deuragon Arms"	1	5	3	27, Warwick Grove	1	2	11
Rosina Street				19, Wayland Avenue	3	2	5
"Deuragon Arms"	1	3	3	48-50, Well Street	2	2	2
18, Rushmore Road	1	8	0	263, Well Street	1	8	1
19, St. Mark's Rise	1	12	9	13, Welshpool Street/			
19, St. Mark's Rise	1	1	9	430, Wick Road	17	5	3
106, Sandringham Road	1	5	1	25, Welshpool Street/			
135, Sandringham Road	1	2	9	401, Wick Road	35	18	5
19, Seymour Court	1	2	3	27, 29, 29a, Welshpool Street	8	17	8
123-27, Shacklewell Lane	1	14	1	3, West Bank/2-10, 12-22,			
14-16, Shore Road	1	2	2	1-11, 15-23, Welshpool			
16a, Shore Road	1	4	7	Street/8-30, 32 & 48,			
21, Shore Road	1	11	10	Brougham Road	55	3	7
				103, Wilton Way	1	3	3
					£1,299	13	11

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS FOR 1962
PUBLIC HEALTH (LONDON) ACT, 1936

<i>Address</i>	<i>Complaint or Offence</i>	<i>Result</i>	<i>Fine</i>	<i>Costs</i>
<i>Section 34 (Drainage Byelaws) (Contraventions)</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
8 Alvington Crescent	Failure to comply with notice to renew defective waste pipe.	Fine and costs imposed	10 0 0	1 0 0
118 Cazenove Road	Failure to comply with notice to maintain waste pipe in a proper state of repair and in proper working order.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
124 Kingsland High Street	Carrying out drainage work contrary to Byelaws of the London County Council.	Withdrawn without costs Firm in liquidation	- - -	- - -
15 Lockner Road	Carrying out drainage work without serving notice on the Sanitary Authority.	Absolute discharge	- - -	- - -
15 Lockner Road	Failure to comply with notice requiring reconstruction of waste pipe.	Absolute discharge	- - -	- - -
10 Northchurch Road	Failure to comply with notice re sink waste pipe.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
47 Pedro Street	Failure to comply with notice to reconstruct sink waste pipe.	Fine and costs imposed	2 0 0	1 0 0
95 Rushmore Road	Failure to comply with notice to reconstruct waste pipe.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
181 Rushmore Road	Failure to comply with notice to reconstruct sink waste pipes.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
34 St. Mark's Rise	Failure to comply with notice to reconstruct defective soil and vent pipe.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
128 Sandringham Road	Constructing sink waste pipe without serving notice on the sanitary authority.	Fine and costs imposed	1 0 0	1 0 0
128 Sandringham Road	Constructing sink waste pipe not in conformity with L.C.C. Drainage Byelaws.	Fine. No costs awarded	1 0 0	- - -
76 Stoke Newington Road	Failure to comply with notice re sink waste pipe.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
37 West Bank	Failure to maintain soil ventilation pipe in proper state of repair and in proper working order.	Fine and costs imposed	10 0 0	1 0 0
37 West Bank	do.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
<i>Section 40 (Repair of Drains)</i>				
8 Charnock Road	Failure to comply with notice to provide proper means of access to house drain.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
63 Heatherley Street	Failure to comply with notice to repair drains.	Fine imposed. No costs awarded	1 0 0	- - -
30 Jenner Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
198 Ridley Road	do.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
198 Ridley Road	do.	Fine and costs imposed	30 0 0	2 0 0

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Costs		
			£	s.	d.
<i>Section 82 and the Fifth Schedule (Nuisances)</i>					
38 Ainsworth Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
83 Amhurst Road	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0
105 Amhurst Park	do.	Abatement Order - 7 days	1	0	0
110 Amhurst Road	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
170 Amhurst Road	do.	Abatement Order - 28 days No costs awarded	-	-	-
297 Amhurst Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Defendant bankrupt	-	-	-
2 Ardleigh Road	Leaky main roof and damp wall.	Abatement Order - 28 days No costs awarded	-	-	-
2 Ardleigh Road	Main roof leaky. First floor room - wall damp.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
3 Aspland Grove	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
5 Atherden Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
61 Bayston Road	Defective wallplaster.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
108 Berkshire Road	Main roof leaky.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
110 Berkshire Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
142 Berkshire Road	Defective pointing and damp walls.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
10 Blackstone Road	Main and back addition roofs leaky.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
28 Blackstone Road	Leaky roof.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
29 Blackstone Road	Leaky roof and broken sashcords.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
108 Blurton Road	Damp walls.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
5 Bower Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
6 Bower Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
38 Bushberry Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
39 Bushberry Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
41 Bushberry Road	Defective sashcords.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
44 Bushberry Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 21 days By consent of Owner by letter. No costs awarded	-	-	-
60 Buckingham Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
6 Cazenove Mansions	Main roof defective.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
71 Cazenove Road	Defective main roof. Damp wallplaster.	Abatement Order - 18 days No costs awarded	-	-	-
22 Cecilia Road	Accumulation of excreta in passage.	Order to abate forthwith and Prohibition Order	-	-	-
8 Charnock Road	Failure to comply with re- quirements of notice to provide proper means of access to house drain.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
102 Chatsworth Road	Accumulation of rubbish in rear yard and basement front and back rooms.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
41 Clapton Way	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

<i>Address</i>	<i>Complaint or Offence</i>	<i>Result</i>	<i>Costs</i>		
			£	s.	d.
65 Clapton Way	Accumulation of refuse.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
62 Clarence Road	Accumulation of rubbish in rear yard.	Nuisance abated	-	-	-
98 Clarence Road	Accumulation of rubbish at rear.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
23 Colvestone	Basement front room - walls damp.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
24 Colvestone	General insanitary conditions.	Work completed	-	-	-
70 Colvestone	Accumulation of rubbish at rear.	Abatement Order - 14 days	-	-	-
90 Colvestone	General insanitary conditions.	No costs awarded	-	-	-
3 Cranwich Road	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0
6 Cranwich Road	do.	Abatement Order - 7 days	-	-	-
47 Cricketfield	do.	No costs awarded	-	-	-
81 Cricketfield	Accumulation of rubbish in rear garden.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
137 Daubeney Road	Gutters and hopper head defective.	Work completed	-	-	-
139 Daubeney Road	Defective wallplaster.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
128 De Beauvoir	General insanitary conditions.	Work completed	-	-	-
22 De Beauvoir	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0
50 Downs Court	Defective ceiling plaster in kitchen.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
54 Dunsmure Road	Defective waste pipe. Insanitary external water closet.	Work completed	-	-	-
54 Dunsmure Road	Accumulation of refuse.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
44 Durrington Road	General insanitary conditions.	Refuse removed	-	-	-
5 East Side,	Main roof defective and leaky.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
31 Englefield Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
28 Farleigh Road	Defective gutter. Defective basement entrance steps.	Abatement Order - 21 days	-	-	-
35 Farleigh Road	Roof defective. Cover to skylight dislodged.	No costs awarded	-	-	-
10 Fletching Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
113 Foulden Road	Accumulation of offensive matter and rubbish.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
165 Glenarm Road	General insanitary conditions.	Work completed	-	-	-
167 Glenarm Road	Damp walls.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
174 Glenarm Road	Landing - ceiling part fallen and dangerous.	Work completed	-	-	-
70 Graham Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
72 Graham Road	do.	Rubbish removed	-	-	-
8 Hassett Road	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0
13 Heatherley	Defective back door.	Abatement Order - 42 days	1	0	0
25 Heatherley	Defective water-closet pan.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
21 Heyworth Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
18 Hilsea Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs	-	-	-
		Work completed	-	-	-

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Costs		
			£	s.	d.
29 Hindrey Place	Ground floor back addition room - defective floorboards.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
26 Holcroft Road	Defective and leaky main roof. Damp flank wall.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
30 Jenner Road	Choked front rainwater gully.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
11a King Edward's Road	Defective ceilings.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
31 King Edward's Road	Damp walls and ceiling.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
32 Lamb Lane	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
52 Lauriston Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
52 Lauriston Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
54 Lauriston Road	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
19 Lavender Grove	Main roof and back addition roof leaky.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
19 Lavender Grove	Defective rear eaves gutter.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
10 Lenthall Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
30 Linthorpe Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
48 Maclaren Street	Dangerous external staircase.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
93 Mandeville Street	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
279 Mare Street	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0
51 Maury Road	Defective main roof. Dampness to ceilings.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
98 Mayola Road	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
67 Median Road	do.	Abatement Order - 42 days No costs awarded	-	-	-
21 Meeson Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
1 Miller's Terrace	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
26 Mortimer Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Premises acquired by Council	-	-	-
94 Mortimer Road	do.	Abatement Order - 28 days No costs awarded	-	-	-
8 Navarino Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
26 Navarino Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
29 Navarino Road	Basement back addition scullery - damp walls.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
22 Northwold Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 7 days	1	0	0
140 Osbaldeston Road	do.	Abatement Order - 28 days	1	0	0
148 Osbaldeston Road	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
4A Pedro Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
5A Pedro Street	Defective external closet.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	-	-	-
31 Pedro Street	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
39 Pedro Street	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1	0	0
14 Powell Road	Defective wallplaster and skirting board.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1	0	0

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Costs
84 Rectory Road	Ground floor passage - defective woodwork by rear exit door.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	£ s. d - - -
97 Rectory Road	Front bay - missing gutters.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
99 Rectory Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 7 days	1 0 0
100 Reighton Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
100 Reighton Road	Defective service pipe and stopcock in cellar.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
16 Rendlesham Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1 0 0
280 Richmond Road	Damp walls.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1 0 0
10 Rushmore Road	Defective roofs.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
9 St. Andrew's Mansions	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
10 St. Andrew's Mansions	W.C. joint defective. Damp walls.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
12 St. Andrew's Mansions	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
34 St. Mark's Rise	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1 0 0
34 St. Mark's Rise	do.	Abatement Order - 7 days	1 0 0
15 Sanford Lane	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1 0 0
19 Sanford Lane	Dampness to walls of first floor back addition room.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1 0 0
23 Sanford Lane	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Premises vacated	- - -
1 Saratoga Road	do.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1 0 0
18 Saratoga Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
18 Saratoga Road	Water closet pan - joint defective; wallplaster damp and perished.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
20 Saratoga Road	Back addition chimney stack defective.	Adjourned sine die - tenant in hospital.	- - -
26 Saratoga Road	Front area gully choked and grid missing.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
84 Sandringham Road	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1 0 0
108 Sandringham Road	do.	Abatement Order - 90 days	1 0 0
6 Sedgwick Street	Defective and leaky main roof causing dampness in first floor front room.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
10 Sedgwick Street	Defective and leaky main roof causing dampness in first floor front and back rooms.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
95 Shacklewell Lane	General insanitary conditions.	Abatement Order - 14 days	- - -
18 Smalley Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
4 Spurstowe Terrace	do.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1 0 0
4 Spurstowe Terrace	Leaky roof.	Abatement Order - 14 days	1 0 0
23 Stoke Newington Common	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
2 Sydner Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
341 Victoria Park Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -
377 Victoria Park Road	Roof leaky.	Abatement Order - 21 days	1 0 0
2 Wayland Avenue	General insanitary conditions.	Withdrawn without costs Change of ownership	- - -

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Fine			Costs		
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
6 Welbury Street	Main roof leaky.	Withdrawn without costs						
106 Well Street	General insanitary conditions.	Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Abatement Order - 21 days	-	-	-	1	0	0
12a Whitehall Mansions, Elderfield Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Non-compliance with Magistrates' Order</i>								
110 Amhurst Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
110 Amhurst Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
127 Amhurst Road	-	Fine. No costs imposed	5	0	0	-	-	-
127 Amhurst Road	-	Absolute discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-
297 Amhurst Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Defendant bankrupt	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Ardleigh Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Agency terminated	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Cecilia Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0
165 Glenarm Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
173 Glyn Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0
173 Glyn Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	20	0	0	1	0	0
8 Hassett Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0
279 Mare Street	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
67 Median Road	-	Fine imposed. No costs awarded	5	0	0	-	-	-
67 Median Road	-	Fine imposed. No costs awarded	10	0	0	-	-	-
67 Median Road	-	Fine imposed. No costs awarded	20	0	0	-	-	-
94 Mortimer Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Northchurch Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	2	0	0	1	0	0
31 Pedro Street	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed before summons served.	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Powell Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	2	0	0	1	0	0
292 Queensbridge Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
99 Rectory Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Rendlesham Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0
34 St. Mark's Rise	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
34 St. Mark's Rise	-	Fine and costs imposed	20	0	0	1	0	0
34 St. Mark's Rise	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
84 Sandringham Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
84 Sandringham Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
108 Sandringham Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	20	0	0	1	0	0
19 Sanford Lane	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 Saratoga Road	-	Withdrawn without costs						
		Work completed	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Spurstowe Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
4 Spurstowe Terrace	-	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Fine	Costs
143 Victoria Park Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	£ s. d. 5 0 0	£ s. d. 1 0 0
<i>Non-compliance with Nuisance Notice</i>				
22 Cecilia Road	-	Fine and costs imposed	3 0 0	1 0 0
<i>Section 107 (Water-closet Byelaws) (Contraventions)</i>				
146 Berkshire Road	Failed to maintain water closet in proper state of repair.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
73 Kenworthy Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
124 Kingsland High Street	Failed to comply with Byelaws re construction of water closet.	Withdrawn without costs Firm in liquidation	- - -	- - -
124 Kingsland High Street	Constructing water closet without serving notice upon sanitary authority.	Withdrawn without costs Firm in liquidation	- - -	- - -
59 Lauriston Road	Failed to maintain water closet in a proper state of repair.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
<i>Section 107 (Ashpit Byelaws) (Contraventions)</i>				
3 Cranwich Road	Defective dustbin.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
139 Daubeney Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
72 Lauriston Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbins provided	- - -	- - -
11 Nightingale Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
25 Stoke Newington Common	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
341 Victoria Park Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
<i>Section 132 (Restrictions on use of Underground rooms as dwellings)</i>				
128 Clarence Road	Letting underground rooms (2).	Fine and costs imposed	100 0 0	2 0 0
124 Kingsland High Street	Letting underground rooms (4).	Fine and costs imposed	200 0 0	4 0 0

LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL (GENERAL POWERS) ACT, 1954

Section 12 (Provision of Dustbins) (Contraventions)

Clevedon House, Clevedon Street	Failed to comply with a notice requiring the provision of dustbins.	Withdrawn without costs Bins supplied	- - -	- - -
32 Elderfield Road	Failed to comply with a notice requiring the provision of a dustbin.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -
123 Lower Clapton Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Dustbin provided	- - -	- - -

HOUSING ACT, 1957

Section 27 (Closing Orders: general provisions)

51 Alvington Crescent	Using room in contravention of a Closing Order.	Fine and costs imposed	20 0 0	1 0 0
63 Brooke Road	Using basement back room in contravention of a Closing Order.	Fine and costs imposed	10 0 0	1 0 0

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Fine			Costs		
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
63 Brooke Road	Using basement front room in contravention of a Closing Order.	Fine and costs imposed	10	0	0	1	0	0
40 Maury Road	Using room in contravention of a Closing Order.	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
40 Maury Road	do.	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
40 Maury Road	Permitting use of room in contravention of a Closing Order.	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
40 Maury Road	do.	Fine and costs imposed	5	0	0	1	0	0
97 Mayola Road	Permitting use of basement back room.	Fine and costs imposed	20	0	0	3	0	0

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

Section 12 (Adaptation of fireplaces in private dwellings)

19 Ainsworth Road	Failure to comply with notice requiring the carrying out of works of adaptation to fireplace.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
96 Berkshire Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
116 Berkshire Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
1 Bushberry Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
35 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(Ground floor back room)								
35 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(Ground floor back addition room)								
38 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(First floor back room)								
38 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(Basement front room)								
38 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(Basement back room)								
39 Cadogan Terrace	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
(Basement back room)								
3 Edenbridge Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
13 Gainsborough Square	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
20 Gainsborough Square	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
21 Gainsborough Square	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed						
14 Hassett Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work in hand						
16 Hassett Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work in hand						

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS (Contd.)

Address	Complaint or Offence	Result	Fine	Costs
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
16 Hassett Road	Failure to comply with notice requiring the carrying out of works of adaptation to fireplace.	Withdrawn without costs Work in hand	- - -	- - -
36 Queen Anne Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Tenant undertaking liability	- - -	- - -
21 Swinnerton Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
67 Swinnerton Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
71 Swinnerton Street	do.	Withdrawn without costs Defendant deceased. Work in hand	- - -	- - -
371 Victoria Park Road	do.	Withdrawn without costs Work completed	- - -	- - -
Section 16 (Abatement of smoke nuisance)				
7-10 Bower Road	Emission of smoke.	Prohibition Order. Costs awarded	- - -	2 0 0

FACTORIES ACT, 1961

Section 7 (Sanitary conveniences) (Contravention)

32 Amhurst Road	Failed to make effective provision for lighting.	Fine and costs imposed	5 0 0	1 0 0
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FACTORIES AND OUTWORK

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors):-

Premises	Number on Register	Number of		Occupiers prosecuted
		Inspections	Written Notices	
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	112	21	-	-
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	1,250	815	17	1
(iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding outworkers' premises)	16	-	-	-
Total ..	1,378	836	17	1

2. Cases in which defects were found:-

Particulars	Defects		Referred		Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	To H.M. Inspector	By H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1) ..	-	-	-	-	-
Overcrowding	-	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	-	-	-	-	-
Ineffective draining of floors (S.6)	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7):-					
(a) Insufficient	1	1	-	-	-
(b) Unsuitable or defective	16	16	-	3	1
(c) Not separate for sexes	-	-	-	-	-
Other offences against the act (not including offences relating to Outwork)	8	-	8	-	-
Total ..	25	17	8	3	1

3. Outwork:-

Nature of work	Section 133			Section 134		
	No. of outworkers in August list required by Section 110(1)(c)	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council	No. of prosecutions for failure to supply lists	No. of instances of work in unwholesome premises	Notices served	Prosecutions
Wearing) Making etc. apparel) Cleaning &) washing ...	1,113	-	-	-	-	-
Household linen ...	55	-	-	-	-	-
Umbrellas	2	-	-	-	-	-
Artificial flowers	80	-	-	-	-	-
The making of boxes or other receptacles or parts thereof made wholly or partially of paper	126	-	-	-	-	-
Brush making ..	14	-	-	-	-	-
Carding, etc. of buttons, etc. ..	15	-	-	-	-	-
Stuffed toys ..	19	-	-	-	-	-
Cosaques, Christmas crackers, Christmas stockings, etc. ..	55	-	-	-	-	-
Lampshades	7	-	-	-	-	-
Total ..	1,486	-	-	-	-	-

4. Outworkers whose names were included in lists submitted during the year:-

	Residing in the Borough	Residing outside the Borough	Total
Number of outworkers employed by firms in the Borough	504	670	1,174
Number of outworkers employed by firms outside the Borough	498	-	498
Number of outworkers employed by firms in and outside the Borough	9	-	9
Total ..	1,011	670	1,681

5. Types of home work carried out by Hackney residents:-

Trade	No. of Out-workers	Trade	No. of Out-workers
Artificial Flowers	39	Fancy Goods, Small Wares etc.	1
Belts, Bags and Leather Goods	16	Feathers	7
Blouses, Dresses, Robes, etc.	51	Fur	6
Boots and Shoes	40	Hats	-
Brassieres and Corsets ..	-	Hosiery and Knitted Goods ..	4
Brushes and Bristles	10	Household Linen Goods ..	16
Button Carding and Covering	17	Lampshades	7
Cardboard Boxes and Paper Bags etc.	96	Mantles and Costumes	22
Children's Clothing	16	Millinery	-
Christmas Crackers, Stockings, Carnival Goods etc.	19	Overalls	-
Clothing	627	Pyjamas and Shirts	16
Coathanger Covering	9	Shoe Trimmings	-
Collars	7	Tailoring	13
Dolls and Toys	45	Ties and Neckwear	4
Dressing Gowns	5	Trimmings	21
Fancy Stationery	-	Umbrellas	2
		Miscellaneous	8
		Total	1,124

FOOD SAMPLES - SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

Description of Article	Formal samples		Informal samples	
	Number Taken	Number Adult-terated	Number Taken	Number Adult-terated
American Frosting Mixture	1	-	-	-
Apples	-	-	1	-
Apple Flakes	1	-	-	-
Apple Joy	-	-	1	-
Baking Powder	1	-	1	-
Batter Flour	1	-	-	-
Batter Mixture	2	-	-	-
Beefburgers	2	-	-	-
Beef Croquettes	1	-	-	-
Beef Sausages	6	-	-	-
Beef Sausages (Preserved)	4	-	2	-
Bicarbonate of Soda	1	-	1	-
Black Pepper	1	-	-	-
Blackberries	-	-	1	-
Blackcurrant Flavour	1	-	-	-
Blackcurrant Health Drink	2	1	1	1
Blackcurrant Jam	1	-	-	-
Blackcurrant Jelly	1	-	-	-
Blackcurrant Juice Syrup	-	-	1	-
Blackcurrant Syrup	1	-	-	-
Blackcurrant with Apple Pie	1	-	-	-
Bread and Butter	2	-	-	-
Broken Rock	-	-	6	-
Bubble Gum	1	-	-	-
Butter	13	-	6	-
Butter Brazils	1	-	-	-
Butter Filled Meringues	-	-	1	-
Butter Macaroons	1	-	-	-
Butter Mintoes	1	-	-	-
Butterscotch	1	-	-	-
Butter Seven	1	-	-	-
Buttered Bread Rolls	4	-	1	-
Buttered Ginger Sweets	1	-	1	-
Buttered Rolls	1	-	1	-
Buttered Rum Truffle Sweets	-	-	1	-
Buttermints	1	1	-	-
Cake Mix	1	-	-	-
Cereal Mixture	-	-	1	-
Cheese Flaps with Tomato Sauce	1	-	-	-
Cheese Spread	1	-	1	-
Cherries (Tinned)	1	-	-	-
Chicken Croquettes	1	-	-	-
Chicken Fritters	-	-	2	-
Chicken Soup	1	1	-	-
Chicken Soup (cubes)	1	-	-	-
Chopped Ham	-	-	1	-
Christmas Pudding	3	-	-	-
Cocktail Pie	1	-	-	-
Cocoa	2	-	-	-
Coffee	-	-	1	-
Coffee and Chicory	-	-	1	-
Coffee and Chicory Essence	1	-	-	-
Cognac Bar	1	-	-	-
Cooking Fat	1	-	1	-
Cooking Oil	1	-	-	-
Cooking Salt	1	-	-	-
Corn Muffin Mix	1	-	-	-
Corn Relish	-	-	1	-
C/f.	75	3	35	1

FOOD SAMPLES (Contd.)

Description of Article	Formal samples		Informal samples	
	Number Taken	Number Adulterated	Number Taken	Number Adulterated
B/f.	75	3	35	1
Cornflour	3	-	-	-
Cottage Cheese	-	-	1	-
Crab Paste	2	-	-	-
Cream	-	-	5	-
Cream Cheese	-	-	1	-
Cream Lolly	-	-	1	-
Cream Sterilised	-	-	1	-
Creamed Rice	1	-	-	-
Cube with Meat Extract	-	-	1	-
Currants	1	-	-	-
Cut Mixed Peel	4	-	-	-
Dairy Cream Blackcurrant Tart	-	-	1	-
Dairy Cream Doughnut	1	-	1	-
Dairy Cream Eclair	1	-	-	-
Dairy Cream Horns	-	-	1	-
Dairy Cream Sponge	1	-	-	-
Dairy Ice Cream	1	-	8	-
Dairy Mousse	1	-	-	-
Danish Blue Cheese	1	-	-	-
Dates	1	-	-	-
Dehydrated Soup (Beef)	-	-	1	-
Dehydrated Soup (Chicken)	-	-	1	1
Dessicated Coconut	2	-	-	-
Diet Food	-	-	1	-
Dilute Acetic Acid	2	-	1	-
Dried Yeast	-	-	1	-
Drinking Chocolate	1	-	1	-
Egg Farfals	-	-	1	-
Egg Ravioli	1	-	-	-
Faggot	-	-	1	-
Fairy Cakes	1	-	-	-
Farex	1	-	-	-
Fish Cakes	-	-	1	-
Fish Paste	2	-	3	-
Flaked Rice	1	-	-	-
Flavouring Essence	1	-	-	-
Frankfurters	-	-	1	-
French Mustard	2	-	-	-
Frozen Yorkshire Pudding	1	-	-	-
Fruit Salts	1	-	-	-
Fruit Salad	-	-	1	-
Fruit Sauce	1	-	-	-
Frying Sausages	1	-	-	-
Gelatin	2	-	-	-
Gherkins	1	-	-	-
Gin	7	-	-	-
Glace Cherries	1	-	-	-
Glace Pineapple	-	-	1	-
Golden Raising Powder	1	-	-	-
Grated Horse Radish	1	-	-	-
Gravy Browning	1	-	-	-
Gravy Thickening	1	-	-	-
Ground Almonds	1	-	-	-
Hake Steak	-	-	1	-
Hamburgers	1	-	-	-
Hamburgers in Gravy	-	-	1	-
C/f.	128	3	73	2

FOOD SAMPLES (Contd.)

Description of Article	Formal samples		Informal samples	
	Number Taken	Number Adult-terated	Number Taken	Number Adult-terated
B/f.	128	3	73	2
Hamburger Sausage Meat	2	1	-	-
Herring Tid Bits	-	-	1	-
Home Made Bread Mixture	-	-	1	-
Horseradish Sauce	1	-	-	-
Hot Dog Sausage	-	-	1	-
Ice Cream	7	-	43	1
Ice Cream Powder	1	-	-	-
Ice Cream Pre-Freeze Mix	-	-	2	-
Ice Lolly	-	-	10	-
Instant Coffee	1	-	1	-
Instant Onion Gravy	1	-	-	-
Instant Powdered Whole Milk	-	-	1	-
Italian Peaches	-	-	1	-
Jam	2	-	4	-
Jelly	1	-	-	-
Kidney Soup	1	-	-	-
Lard	3	-	3	-
Lemon/Blackcurrant Vit. C Syrup	1	-	-	-
Lemon Squash	-	-	1	-
Liquorice Comfits	-	-	1	-
Luncheon Herrings	-	-	1	-
Luncheon Sausage	1	-	-	-
Macaroni Sauce	1	-	-	-
Macaroni with Tomato Sauce	1	-	-	-
Malt Vinegar	2	-	-	-
Margarine	9	-	3	-
Marmalade	1	-	-	-
Marshmallow Biscuits	-	-	1	-
Mayonnaise	1	-	-	-
Meat Paste	2	-	-	-
Milk - Channel Island	2	-	1	-
Milk - Pasteurised	4	-	73	-
Milk - Sterilised	3	-	-	-
Milk - T.T. Pasteurised	4	-	10	-
Mincemeat	4	-	-	-
"Mixaroon"	1	1	-	-
Mixed Dried Fruit	1	-	-	-
Mixed Fruit	1	-	-	-
Momento Rice Ready Cooked	1	-	-	-
Munchmallows	-	-	1	-
Muscatel Flavour	2	2	-	-
Mushroom Soup	-	-	2	-
Mustard	1	-	-	-
Mustard Piccalilli	1	-	-	-
Non-Brewed Condiment	5	-	-	-
Nougat Toffee	1	-	-	-
Orange Drink	1	-	-	-
Oxtail Soup	2	-	-	-
Parsley Sauce Mixture	1	-	-	-
Pastry Mixture	1	-	-	-
Peanut Spread	1	-	1	-
Pepper	1	-	-	-
Pickling Spice	-	-	1	-
Pieces of Sugar	1	-	-	-
Pigeon Peas	-	-	1	-
Pork Pie	1	-	-	-
C/f.	207	7	238	3

FOOD SAMPLES (Contd.)

Description of Article	Formal samples		Informal samples	
	Number Taken	Number Adulterated	Number Taken	Number Adulterated
B/f.	207	7	238	3
Pork Sausages	4	-	-	-
Pork Sausages (Preserved)	7	-	-	-
Potatoe Flakes	1	-	-	-
Prunes	1	1	-	-
Prunes in Blackberry Jelly	-	-	1	-
Quick Flan Mix	-	-	1	-
Quick Pudding Rice	1	-	-	-
Quip Cream Topping	-	-	1	-
Raisilux	1	-	-	-
Raspberry Flavour Syrup	1	-	-	-
Raspberry Syrup	1	-	-	-
Rice Creamola	1	-	-	-
Rilchoc	1	-	-	-
Rose Hip Syrup	1	-	-	-
Rum	7	-	-	-
Rum Toddy	1	-	-	-
Sardines	1	-	1	-
Sage	-	-	1	-
Salmon Fish Cakes	-	-	1	-
Salmon Spread with Butter	1	-	-	-
Salted Cashews	-	-	1	-
Sauce	-	-	1	-
Sauerkraut	1	-	-	-
"Savoury Thins"	-	-	1	-
Scone Mixture	1	-	-	-
Sea Food Dressing	1	-	-	-
Self Raising Flour	10	-	3	-
Sherry	1	-	-	-
Shortcake Mixture	1	-	-	-
Shredded Suet	3	-	1	-
Sliced Onion	1	-	-	-
Slimbread	1	-	-	-
Soft Cheese	-	-	3	-
Soft Ice Cream	4	-	15	3
Spanish Rice (Tinned)	1	-	-	-
Sponge Drop with Batter	1	-	-	-
Sponge Mix	1	-	-	-
Sponge Sandwich	1	-	-	-
Sliced Cucumber	-	-	1	-
Smatana	-	-	1	-
Smoked Cod Roe	1	-	-	-
Strawberry Mousse	1	-	-	-
Strawberry Puffs	1	-	-	-
Suet Pudding Mixture	1	-	-	-
Table Jelly	3	-	-	-
Tarragon	1	-	-	-
Tea	7	-	5	-
Thyme	1	-	-	-
Toffee Caramels	1	-	-	-
Tomatoes	-	-	1	-
"Trice"	1	-	-	-
Veal and Ham Paste	3	-	-	-
Vegetarian Jelly	1	-	-	-
Vienna Sauce	1	-	-	-
Vodka	1	-	-	-
Whisky	12	-	-	-
Total	301	8	277	6

