

[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Whitechapel].

Contributors

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THE
ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE
SANITARY CONDITION
OF THE
WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT,

(NOW INCORPORATED WITH OTHER DISTRICTS AND TOGETHER
WITH THEM KNOWN AS THE
METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF STEPNEY),

(WITH VITAL AND OTHER STATISTICS),

FOR THE YEAR 1900,

(CONSISTING OF 52 WEEKS)

BY

JOSEPH LOANE,

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DIPLOMATE IN PUBLIC HEALTH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

FELLOW OF THE INCORPORATED SOCIETY OF MEDICAL

OFFICERS OF HEALTH;

MEMBER OF THE SANITARY INSTITUTE;

PUBLIC VACCINATOR TO THE WHITECHAPEL UNION;

EXAMINER IN, AND INSTRUCTOR OF, VACCINATION, BY ORDER OF

THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD, &c.

LONDON:

PENNY AND HULL, PRINTERS, LEMAN STREET, E

—
1901.



Presented to the General Purposes Committee on the 14th January, 1901.

OFFICES OF THE METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF STEPNEY,
WHITECHAPEL AREA (INCLUDING WAPPING).

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT:

NO. 15, GREAT ALIE STREET,
LONDON, E.

January 11th, 1901.

*To the Mayor, Aldermen, and Councillors
of the Metropolitan Borough of Stepney,*

GENTLEMEN,

The Metropolitan Borough of Stepney was inaugurated last November. To-day I have received from your Acting Clerk a printed circular which contains the names of certain officers belonging to the late Boards and Vestries now forming the Borough of Stepney, whose offices are to be abolished at a date not later than March 25th, 1901. I am included in that list. Notwithstanding this fact, I am preparing a Report upon the Sanitary Condition of the area which, until recently, was known as The Whitechapel District. One reason for the compilation of this Report is, that I am under a statutory responsibility to do so, but were this not the case I should still feel it to be my duty, because by no other means could all the information herein contained be forthcoming: a break in the continuity of recorded work would thus take place which might cause my successors some annoyance and trouble.

I cannot leave the work which, for a period of eighteen years, I have carried on, without a few remarks concerning the changes which I have seen within the District during that time.

Probably no other part of London has exchanged so many old and worn-out houses for new buildings during that period than Whitechapel; certainly very few parts can have surpassed us in the number of large drainage improvements which have been devised and carried out by my staff. This work I look back to as having been, perhaps, our most important addition to the various improvements which have taken place.

Then, again, for the past ten years there has been a systematic attempt to get details of every house upon a Register, and at the present time 4,250 such houses are entered in the 16 volumes comprising the Registers.

When I mention that every house when inspected had its drains tested, and where faulty had improved or new drains substituted; that all defective traps were replaced by traps of a modern pattern; and that the houses themselves were, if necessary, cleansed and repaired, you will readily perceive that some reasons are adduced to logically account for the huge reduction in the death rate which has taken place during the time I have had the pleasure of being Sanitary Adviser to the late Board of Works for the Whitechapel District. At the end of this brief valedictory preface I append a copy of the first page of the first Register.

When I took charge there were two Inspectors only employed by the Board, and I have often wondered at the marvellous energy they displayed in their continuous uphill work. Then were the years of small-pox and typhus fever,

with, in 1866, a sharp outbreak of cholera. It would appear that each addition to the Sanitary Staff has resulted in considerable improvement in the sanitation of the District, and a corresponding diminution in the death-rate. Have the ratepayers not received splendid value for their outlay?

I scarcely care to speak of my own work, but I have, from my initial start, made a point of knowing every week from what diseases our people were mostly suffering, and to what causes the deaths were attributable. This information was first obtained by extracting, every week, from the District Medical Officers' Books particulars of every case. I assumed that this information guided me to a knowledge of the sickness likely to be present among persons belonging to a different grade in life.

Upon sheets specially constructed to take each year's work, I set out every week full details of all deaths and other particulars likely to assist me in learning what I required to know to enable me to fight the battle which I set myself to fight.

Every day I myself copied, upon my own Office List, every case of infectious disease which had been notified during the previous day.

In this manner, if enteric fever attacked several persons in the same house, or in neighbouring houses, it was possible at once to critically inspect the property, instead of waiting until perhaps an epidemic of the disease had started.

As regards our method of dealing with infectious diseases, so soon as the doctor's notification was received, the Inspector *responsible for this particular work* entered the case upon his sheet, and then visited the case promptly. Upon a form, designed for the purpose, full particulars were inserted, such as name, age, business, general condition of house, drainage, water supply, source of milk supply, and so on. Then, if for removal, the case was telephoned at once to the Metropolitan Asylums' Board, and generally removal was effected in a few hours, and the place was speedily disinfected, and fit for the re-occupation of the other members of the family.

After all, however, I know of nothing which has caused me more trouble, nor over which I have spent more time in thought, than the one burning question of 'over-crowding.'

The greatest diversity of opinion appears to have been expressed as to its cure. I take it for granted that in East End Districts at least, the disease exists. I know it. During the year 1900, I myself visited somewhere about 4,000 houses in the District, and from information so gained I can assert that you may accept the statement as true.

You cannot prevent over-crowding by turning out of a room an unfortunate family because too many children have been born into it, for, if dislodged, such a family will occupy a room at a similar rent as close to the original spot as possible.

"Make them go into a suburb," says another. You will never succeed in this project on any usefully large scale, until you, at the same time, succeed in removing the workshops and the markets which now compel them to live in the over-crowded districts.

I feel persuaded that nothing can have any chance of success until it becomes possible to undersell the 'house sweaters' by erecting good, healthy dwellings for the people at rents which should not exceed certainly 3s. per room per week. Who is to carry into effect this suggestion? Not, I take it, the new Borough Councils, with their augmented legal powers. They could not expect to erect buildings at the letting price per room which I have suggested without calling upon the rates for assistance.



Again, after the present vacant land which is now planned for the erection of houses for the working classes has been so utilised, I am not aware of much more available property within this District. It seems to me that it is a question for consideration by wealthy philanthropists upon the lines which I have suggested.

Whatever thought may occur to those in power in dealing with this serious subject, I would urge that before driving a poor family with too many children from its single room, it would be well to consider if that is the best way to stop over-crowding.

At present, according to most magistrates' ruling, the person who causes a nuisance must be the first defendant. In the case of a nuisance from over-crowding the defendant is the unfortunate possessor of too large a family. I would suggest for consideration the advisability of placing more responsibility upon the real owner of the property as a means of helping, in more than one way, to overcome the evil.

But I must come to an end. I should like to record my thanks to my Medical friends, who have always been so ready to assist me; I believe that there has never been, between them and myself, any but the most cordial feelings of goodwill.

I must not omit to do justice to the good and unselfish work of each member of my staff. Each individual has, in his own person, been responsible for his share of the improvement which I have described, and I can only hope that in the future the tendency will be even towards increasing the number of those officers who are primarily concerned in caring for the health of the people who comprise the new Municipality of Stepney.

Gentlemen, in conclusion, I desire to state that having worked all my life in Whitechapel, I am still, as ever, most interested in all that concerns its welfare, and I rejoice that I have lived to see it occupying such an improved position among Metropolitan Local Authorities.

I have the honour to be,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

JOSEPH LOANE.

[COPY.]

BOARD OF WORKS, WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT.

Inspector's Return of Houses specially visited, 21st day of January, 1890.

Street or Place.	Description of House.	No. of Rooms.	Dimensions of Rooms.	No and Description of Inhabitants.	Size of open space at back and front, and how paved.	Condition of House.	Condition of Closets and Yards.	Condition of Drains.	Description of Traps.	How Dust stored.	Water supply.
No. 4, Great Pearl Street	Single fronted. 3 Floors. No Basement.	3	Ground floor— Front 14' x 9' x 8' First floor— Front 14' x 9' x 8' Second floor— Front 14' x 13' x 7'	Jewish. Families, 2. Ground floor Front— Adults 2 Children 1 First floor Front— Adults 2 Children 2 Second floor Front— Adults 1 Children 4 (Shoe makers' shop)	Yard at rear 14' x 7'. Paved with York stone.	Fair.	Clean.	Good.	Bell trap, no cover.	Bin in Yard.	Constant. Screw-down Tap in Yard.

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THOS. P. WRACK, *Inspector.*

REPORT.

The Marriages which took place within the Whitechapel District during the year 1900 numbered 526. Last year they amounted to 505, and in the two previous years they were respectively 512 and 504.

The total births which were registered in the three Sub-Registration Districts during the 52 weeks of the year 1900 amounted to 2,902, as compared with 3,005 in 1899, and 3,125 for the year 1898; Whitechapel is thus participating in the general lowering of the birth-rate which has been noticed as existing throughout the Kingdom. In the Whitechapel Infirmary 104 births took place, being 20 fewer than in the previous year. Of this number 22 were the children of women who had not previously resided in the District. Distributing the remaining births between the Sub-Registration Districts to which the mothers belonged, the correct apportionment of births was as follows:—

Spitalfields	Mile End New Town.	Goodman's Fields.	Total.
1032	1165	683	2880

so that the number of births as corrected amounted to 2,880, viz.:—1,483 boys and 1,397 girls. See Table A* of the Appendix.

The District birth-rate equalled 33.8 per 1,000: that is, if we assume that the population now living within the area comprised in the calculation still remains at 85,000 persons of all ages. As I am writing, great preparations are being made at the Government Offices to take the Census in the coming spring. Probably such Census may apparently confirm my estimate; but from an intimate knowledge of the houses and the people I am confident that more than ordinary care will have to be exercised if every Return proves to be a correct statement of the number of persons who slept in each particular house on a special night.

The total deaths which were registered during the year numbered 2,497, viz.:—1,433 males and 1,122 females.

Table B† of the Appendix illustrates the deaths which were registered in each Sub-Registration District. For my purpose a deduction has now to be made of those deaths to the number of 1,171, which occurred among non-residents (mostly in the London Hospital); and then to the remaining sum must be added the deaths of those residents who died in Outlying Public Institutions, or elsewhere outside the District. These deaths numbered 219, against 216 and 203 for the two preceding years. The places where the deaths were registered are tabulated in the Appendix as usual, Table D‡.

The corrected number of District deaths for the year 1900 was 1,545, against 1,644 and 1,576 for the two previous years respectively.

Males died to the number of 889; 656 females died. A death-rate for the years of 18.0 per 1,000, as against 19.3 in the year 1899, is to be recorded.

The excess of births over deaths for the year 1900 was 1,335. Notice this factor in the several years antecedent to the one which originates this Report:—1,335, 1,532, 1,548, and 1,554.

The age at death of the residents who died during the year will be seen recorded in Table F‡ of the Appendix.

The percentage of death for each age period was as follows:—

26.1	per cent.	of the total deaths	took place	under the age of 1 year.
12.0	"	"	"	between the ages of 1 and 5.
4.4	"	"	"	" 5 and 20.
13.5	"	"	"	" 20 and 40.
24.0	"	"	"	" 40 and 60.
16.6	"	"	"	" 60 and 80.
2.9	"	"	"	over the age of 80 years.

The importance of this Table will be apparent when compared with identical Tables for many preceding years. It is only when contrasted with the same District for a number of years or with a large population like the Metropolis that the true value of these Tables can be appreciated.

Compared with the Metropolitan deaths (including Whitechapel) the infant deaths were as follows:—

The deaths of infants under the age of one year, in London, equalled 24.4 per cent. of the total deaths, and 16.0 per cent. of the registered births; in the Whitechapel District those infants who died under the age of one year equalled 26.2 per cent. of the total deaths, and 13.9 per cent. of the registered births.

The deaths of children under five years of age, including the above, were, for London equal to 36.1 per cent. of the total deaths, and 23.7 per cent. of the registered births; and for the Whitechapel District they were equal to 38.2 per cent. of the total deaths, and 20.3 per cent. of the registered births.

For comparison purposes I have, as usual, extracted a small table from the Registrar General's Returns. Once again our District occupies the foremost position in the list.

The Tower of London deaths are included in those for the Whitechapel District, although for rating purposes it is extra-parochial.

DEATHS BELONGING TO THE SEVERAL SANITARY AREAS OF THE
EASTERN DISTRICTS OF LONDON DURING THE FOUR
QUARTERS OF THE YEAR 1900.

Sanitary Areas.	1896. Last Census Population.	Deaths under 1 year to 1,000 Births Registered.				
		1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Total.
Registration London ..	4,432,099	138	124	219	154	635
	Tower of London, 919					
Shoreditch	122,348	155	150	264	178	747
Bethnal Green	129,162	150	131	214	177	672
Whitechapel	78,676	144	101	190	129	564
St. George-in-the-East ...	47,506	118	116	272	156	662
Limehouse	58,305	187	220	335	178	920
Mile End Old Town	111,060	134	121	238	139	632
Poplar	169,267	157	150	285	183	775

This Table, which is a most valuable index to Sanitarians, shows that the deaths under one year to each thousand births registered, were, for the entire Metropolis, 635 in the year. The District of Whitechapel lost only 564, being by far the lowest of the Eastern Districts. Limehouse had considerably the highest record, with 920 deaths, that is to say, on the yearly totals, for each 1,000 births registered in the Whitechapel District there died, under the age of one year, 141 infants, as against 230 in Limehouse. I mention the fact trusting that means may be soon taken to check this large infant mortality.

I have again to deplore the absence of maps which accompany a health report. Nothing in the way of Tables or Sheet Lists can illustrate so clearly

as well-spotted maps, the distribution throughout a district of cases of, or deaths from, special diseases.

I have, for many years, introduced Table I* so that the reader may readily contrast the mortality per cent. from each class of disease, to total deaths for Whitechapel, and also for the entire Metropolis including Whitechapel. Just those diseases which are caused or aggravated by the necessity for living in crowds, and by exposure in all kinds of weather, such as 'constitutional' diseases, and diseases of the respiratory system, claim more victims from our own people, whereas curiously enough a smaller percentage of deaths from zymotic diseases is recorded than for the whole of London. This has been the experience for some years past. I cannot help thinking that much of this advantage has been due to the special care given by Mr. Shepherd, in every case of infectious disease. Not only are the notifiable diseases looked after in the manner customary in all sanitary areas, but deaths from measles, and deaths from phthisis, are treated in a similar manner. Of course much tact is required to obtain consent in every case, but such consent being refused has not been brought to my knowledge.

Only one case of small-pox during the year was credited to Whitechapel. The patient contracted the disease in a West End District, and during the incubation period she spent a week end in our District. Practically, therefore, Whitechapel has been clear of small-pox.

Two years have now elapsed since the new Vaccination Act came into operation. It was passed as a five years' experiment. So far as one may be able to judge from its working in Whitechapel, it would appear to be successful. That is to say, 315 more cases were vaccinated by the Public Officers during the past year than were vaccinated during the year which preceded the commencement of the new Law. The Glycerinated Calf Lymph supplied from the National Vaccine Establishment of the Local Government Board is free from those organisms which are sources of inflammation and even worse results. However, it cannot be denied that there are many unprotected persons now living in our midst who are a danger to others as well as to themselves.

The extracts from the Reports published by the Metropolitan Asylums' Board which I have introduced, sufficiently explain themselves; it will be seen that nearly five millions of persons can only now contribute one case of small-pox. I again assert, on the evidence derived from every epidemic of small-pox, as well as from that produced before the Royal Commission on Vaccination, that vaccination alone is responsible for this condition.

In comparison with previous years it will be noticed that many more cases of notifiable infectious diseases have been registered during the past year, but the diseases have been of a comparatively mild type, and the mortality has been very low. In this connection I have to offer my thanks to the Officers of the Metropolitan Asylums' Board for the assistance they have given in arranging for the early removal of cases. At a time when a block occurred in the removal of some cases of enteric fever, I wrote to the Clerk of that Board, and immediately he courteously received our cases, much to my relief.

The fees paid during the year under the Notification of Infectious Diseases' Clause of the Act, amounted to the sum of £92 14s., as against £75 10s. 6d. for the previous year. Many of the cases were notified by more than one practitioner. In one case four certificates were received for one case of 'erysipelas.' This is not the fault of the doctors, who are legally bound to notify every case which comes within their practice, but of the wording of the Act itself.

CASES OF INFECTIOUS SICKNESS, FROM THE RETURNS OF THE METROPOLITAN
ASYLUMS' BOARD, THE LONDON FEVER HOSPITAL, AND THE HIGHGATE
SMALL-POX HOSPITAL. FROM THE REGISTRAR GENERAL'S RETURNS.

	SCARLET FEVER.		DIPH- THERIA.		ENTERIC FEVER.			SCARLET FEVER.		DIPH- THERIA.		ENTERIC FEVER.	
	Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.	Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.	Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.		Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.	Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.	Total in Hos- pital.	New Cases.
1900.							1900.						
1st week	2730	186	1653	190	382	41	27th week	1843	229	1207	177	155	23
2nd "	2560	180	1602	172	349	34	28th "	1861	208	1212	175	143	18
3rd "	2441	208	1582	176	329	36	29th "	1877	222	1236	192	135	19
4th "	2287	190	1606	215	307	48	30th "	1859	207	1271	198	129	20
5th "	2179	174	1581	201	289	42	31st "	1827	156	1261	171	137	33
6th "	2089	157	1549	196	281	35	32nd "	1838	155	1263	146	143	26
7th "	2052	159	1498	146	270	37	33rd "	1793	157	1250	148	146	29
8th "	2009	160	1437	145	280	49	34th "	1726	140	1211	119	159	33
9th "	1868	154	1407	176	274	37	35th "	1702	176	1180	131	170	40
10th "	1777	147	1385	178	270	35	36th "	1736	213	1187	160	189	38
11th "	1760	131	1361	154	265	34	37th "	1753	243	1212	191	212	57
12th "	1715	170	1329	155	268	41	38th "	1804	269	1232	216	274	89
13th "	1696	172	1243	111	263	28	39th "	1936	318	1238	176	329	90
TOTAL		2238		2215		497	TOTAL		2693		2200		515
14th week	1713	185	1198	137	243	25	40th week	2071	313	1286	207	371	68
15th "	1694	189	1161	134	224	24	41st "	2187	322	1314	188	495	71
16th "	1676	165	1141	121	219	33	42nd "	2342	328	1379	226	430	53
17th "	1647	170	1141	158	208	27	43rd "	2489	320	1465	230	429	40
18th "	1660	176	1131	152	192	19	44th "	2619	336	1472	191	444	72
19th "	1693	203	1176	196	185	19	45th "	2702	289	1518	212	456	67
20th "	1733	221	1188	166	172	24	46th "	2728	261	1556	207	454	67
21st "	1784	216	1222	181	176	29	47th "	2725	246	1535	155	442	53
22nd "	1759	194	1220	174	176	29	48th "	2727	279	1537	173	436	55
23rd "	1754	203	1238	146	172	21	49th "	2687	259	1515	173	433	54
24th "	1766	210	1228	150	153	24	50th "	2617	255	1474	173	425	58
25th "	1810	219	1226	156	147	16	51st "	2477	218	1514	152	409	52
26th "	1832	210	1219	155	148	21	52nd "	2535	167	1356	140	403	41
TOTAL		2561		2026		311	TOTAL		3593		2427		751
							YEAR'S TOTAL		11085		8868		2074

SMALL-POX.—In January, 24 cases of Small-Pox were under Hospital Treatment. In December only 1 case was in Hospital.

OLD AGE DEATHS.

Age Distribution of the Deaths.		Sub-registration Districts' Distribution.	
Between the ages of 80 and 85	31	Spitalfields' Sub-District	17
" " " 85 and 90	10	Mile End New Town	20
Above the age of 90	4	Goodman's Fields	8
Total	45	Males	23
		Females	22

At the age of 103 a woman's death was registered.

Registered cause of the above Old Age deaths:—

Old Age	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Diseases of the Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Other causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total								45

No uncertified death was recorded during the year.

DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.

Total number of Deaths from Violence, 61 (Males 37, Females 24).

Age Distribution of Deaths from Violence.		Sub-registration Districts' Distribution.	
Under the age of 1 year	.. 14		
Between the ages of 1 and 5	.. 8		
" " 5 and 20	.. 10	Spitalfields Sub-District	.. 25
" " 20 and 40	.. 8	Mile End New Town	.. 22
" " 40 and 60	.. 15	Goodman's Fields	.. 14
Over the age of 60 years	.. 6		

Deaths from Violence were registered as follows:—

Accidents—Run over, fractures, etc.	...	...	...	...	27
Burns and Scalds (accidental)	...	...	...	...	6
Drowning and Poison, including Suicides	...	...	...	...	17
Accidental Suffocation of Infants	...	...	...	...	11
Total					61

23 of these cases were received into the London Hospital.

PUBLIC MORTUARY STATISTICS.

During the eleven months of the year ending November, 207 bodies were received into the Public Mortuary in George Yard. A bag of human bones was deposited; they came from the Whitechapel Road, having been exposed during some building operations. I directed that they should be re-interred at the spot where they had previously been buried, and that a concrete case should surround them. This arrangement subsequently received the approval of the Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Of the 207 bodies received into the Public Mortuary, 127 were males, 72 were females, and 8 were 'still-born.'

Inquests were held in 198 cases, and 35 post mortem examinations took place. To await interment, 10 bodies were deposited. Shrouds were provided to the number of 43.

Of the total admissions 8 were 'still-born.'

84	were	infants	under	the	age	of	1	year.	
16	were	between	the	ages	of	1	and	5	years.
9	"	"	"	"	"	5	and	20	years.
17	"	"	"	"	"	20	and	40	years.
46	"	"	"	"	"	40	and	60	years.
27	were	over	the	age	of	60	years.		

At the end of November, without any communication from the London County Council to myself, I became aware that instructions were given that all inquest cases were to be removed to the Limehouse Mortuary.

It must be remembered that the pressing need of local provision for the immediate removal of persons dying in Registered Common Lodging-Houses and other institutions had caused the Whitechapel District Board to build, at a considerable cost, the Mortuary and Coroner's Court, which has for years been of the utmost service in the District, and now by the action of the London County Council it is probable that soon some of the scandals of former days may be repeated. So that no delay should take place in the removal of the dead from the common kitchen of a Lodging-House or elsewhere, the Police possessed a key of the Mortuary, so that it was available at any hour.

Should such an emergency now arise, say at 10 or 11 o'clock at night, the body must remain unmoved until business hours in the morning. I was thus informed by the Coroner's Officer soon after the New Order had been issued.

I feel bound, in the interest of public decency, to protest against this arrangement. Another great objection to the removal of bodies to such a distance, is the fact that medical men must make a long journey to Limehouse to attend inquests, whereas formerly they were at no such disadvantage owing to the central position of the Mortuary and Coroner's Court.

Just a word or two about Bubonic Plague. The Local Government Board and the London County Council had arranged a complete system for coping with the disease had it appeared in our midst, and the Metropolitan Asylums' Board were prepared with suitable accommodation for patients. Our own provision consisted in the appointment of two doctors to whom suspicious cases might be referred for daily supervision. As a fact only two cases were reported upon at a cost to the District of two guineas. These cases were seamen who had been landed from a ship which came from an infected Port.

REGISTERED COMMON LODGING-HOUSES, 1900.

Name of Street.	No. of Houses Registered.	Deaths in Infirmary and elsewhere of Lodgers.
Brick Lane, Nos. 19, 19½, 27, 29, 63½ and 74 ...	6	10
Buckle Street, No. 22 ...	1	—
Commercial Street, Nos. 39 and 41 ...	2	16
Dorset Street, Nos. 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 20A, 28, 29, 30 and 35 ...	14	40
Flower and Dean Street, Nos. 5, 56, 57 and 58 ...	4	10
Garden Court, No. 1 ...	1	—
George Yard, Nos. 27 and 29 ...	2	—
Grace's Alley, No. 6 ...	1	—
Great Garden Street, Nos. 16 and 18 ...	2	6
Great Pearl Street, No. 15 ...	1	—
Gun Street, Nos. 7 and 34 ...	2	—
Hanbury Street, Nos. 40, 42, 44 and 46 ...	4	—
Heneage Street, No. 1 ...	1	17
Lambeth Street, No. 80 ...	1	1
Leman Street, Nos. 66 and 86... ..	2	2
Lolesworth Street, Nos. 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 ...	5	2
Old Montague Street, No. 73 ...	1	—
Osborn Place, Nos. 1, 1A, 2, 3, 3A and 4... ..	6	18
Paternoster Row, Nos. 3, 4 and 5 ...	3	5
Princelet Street, No. 12 ...	1	16
Queen Street, Mile End New Town, No. 1... ..	1	—
Thrawl Street, Nos. 16, 17 and 28 ...	3	8
Upper East Smithfield, Nos. 18 and 40 ...	2	6
Wellclose Square, No. 17 ...	1	—
Wentworth Street, No. 90 ...	1	22
Whitechapel Road, Nos. 77 and 232... ..	2	25
White's Row, Nos. 8, 28 and 29 ...	3	7
TOTALS... ..	73	211

The population as given in 1899 by the Medical Officer of Health to the London County Council was 5,298.

The Deaths took place as follows:—

In the Whitechapel Infirmary	160
„ London Hospital	13
„ South Grove Workhouse	7
„ Ilford Asylum	3
„ Shadwell Hospital	2
„ Central London Sick Asylum	1
„ Colney Hatch Asylum	1
„ Dartford Asylum	1
„ Islington Infirmary	1
„ St. George's Infirmary	1
At the several Lodging Houses	21
Total	211

It is significant as indicating the influence of these most useful dwellings, that 75.8 per cent. of the lodgers who died had recourse to the Whitechapel Union Infirmary to end their days.

The Deaths were registered as due to the following diseases:—

Zymotic Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	8
Phthisis	...	...	...	...	...	23
Tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...	41
Other Constitutional Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	6
Diseases of the Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	59
" Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	26
" Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	12
" Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	11
" Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	7
Accidents and other causes	...	...	...	...	...	18

Total ... 211

MODEL DWELLINGS, 1900.

Name and Situation of Dwellings.	Number of Apartments.	Number of W.C.'s.	Number of Inhabitants.		Total Population.	Deaths.
			Adults.	Children.		
Albert buildings	47	47	116	29	145	5
Alexandra buildings	29	23	76	45	121	2
Alfred buildings	26	26	65	24	89	1
Blackwall buildings	156	80	405	224	629	16
Booth-street buildings	144	30	330	361	691	17
Brady-street buildings	286	250	762	512	1274	12
Brunswick buildings	280	280	821	605	1426	10
Buckle-street buildings	30	10	97	75	172	2
College buildings	70	54	112	60	172	1
Davis mansions	149	132	382	300	682	8
Fleur-de-lis buildings	20	9	50	25	75	3
Frostic mansions	29	29	105	77	182	1
Glasshouse buildings	25	12	34	21	55	2
Great Eastern buildings, Fieldgate-street	47	32	102	51	153	3
Great Eastern buildings, Quaker-street	92	48	194	156	350	8
Godfrey house	24	24	58	45	103	2
Helena house	24	24	57	29	86	2
Howard's buildings	83	83	242	95	337	8
Irene house	31	31	70	66	136	4
Josephine house	31	31	75	68	143	5
Katharine buildings	263	74	415	206	621	24
Lolesworth buildings	202	69	367	181	548	11
Metropolitan buildings	60	60	214	62	276	1
Montague house	24	12	59	47	106	1
Morrison's buildings (South)	53	53	123	28	151	2
Nathaniel buildings	170	151	378	426	804	14
New buildings, Tenter-street	25	27	56	44	100	—
Peabody buildings, Commercial-street	60	45	149	54	203	1
Peabody buildings, Glasshouse street	286	120	669	335	1004	19
Pelham-street buildings	72	72	210	127	337	3
Plough-street buildings	46	15	118	66	184	5
Rothschild's buildings	228	218	589	508	1097	13
Royal Mint-square buildings	225	110	450	200	650	16
Ruth house	25	25	58	61	119	2
Shepherd-street buildings	35	14	73	81	154	5
St. George's house	42	30	87	37	124	2
Strafford houses	44	40	120	66	186	—
Tenter buildings	27	13	50	42	92	—
Victoria buildings	16	16	34	18	52	1
Wentworth buildings	222	158	642	563	1205	13
Winifred house	28	28	64	63	127	—
Totals	3776	2604	6011	9038	15049	245

The Deaths took place as follows:—

In the London Hospital	38
„ Whitechapel Infirmary	17
„ South Eastern Fever Hospital	2
„ Banstead Asylum	2
„ South Grove Workhouse	2
„ Children's Hospital, Gt. Ormond Street	2
„ Children's Hospital, Shadwell	2
„ Colney Hatch Asylum	2
„ Friedenheim Institution	1
„ Eastern Fever Hospital	1
„ St. Bartholomew's Hospital	1
„ St. Elizabeth's Home	1
„ Brompton Hospital	1
„ North Eastern Hospital	1
„ Royal Chest Hospital	1
„ Ilford Asylum	1
„ Dartford Asylum	1
Found Drowned in the River Thames	1
At the several Model Dwellings	168
Total	245

Thus 68.5 per cent. only of the total deaths took place at the homes of deceased persons.

The Deaths were registered as due to the following causes:—

Zymotic Diseases	28
Phthisis and Tuberculosis	19
Other Constitutional Diseases	27
Premature Birth and Old Age	15
Diseases of the Nervous System	30
„ Circulatory System	25
„ Respiratory System	62
„ Digestive System	18
„ Urinary System	9
Accidents	8
Other causes	4
Total	245

Table H* of the Appendix contains particulars of the cases which received attention at the hands of the District Medical Officers. As usual, a large number of Orders were obtained merely to procure admission into the Infirmary. The various Philanthropic Institutions contribute largely to the number of applicants who thus become chargeable to the Rates: *vide* the subjoined Table:—

SHELTERS.	No. of Admission Orders given by the District Medical Officers.
Salvation Army Shelter for men, 20, Whitechapel road	200
„ „ women, 194, Hanbury street	196
„ „ men, Quaker street	33
„ „ men, Royal Mint street	57
Church Army Shelter for men, 104, Whitechapel road	1
Jewish Shelter, 84, Leman street	—
Barnardo's Shelter for women, 12, Dock street	—
„ „ „ 81, Commercial street	22
Tenter Street East Philanthropic Shelter	31
Wilkes Street Church Army Home	—
Working Lads' Institute, 137, Whitechapel road	—
Pelham House, Spital square	—
	540

No inconvenience has been reported to have taken place in regard to the water supply during the summer on the part of the two Water Companies possessing the monopoly for supplying the District. A careful examination of the Water Reports emanating from the Government Offices, as well as from the Water Companies themselves, prove that the water supplied was of excellent quality both from a chemical and from a bacteriological standpoint.

You will notice that among the samples which were submitted to the Analyst were some purchases of beer. Both light and dark were examined; all were found free from adulteration, AND NO ARSENIC was present.

As a Royal Commission has been appointed to investigate the whole question of the presence of arsenic in certain manufactures of glucose which were used for the purpose of sweetening beer, it would be unseemly for me to discuss the question. Beer is the national beverage, and it is most important that nothing deleterious should be added to it in the process of manufacture.

In conclusion, I append a List of the Expenses incurred in working the Sanitary Department for the whole year:—

	£	s.	d.
Housekeeper's petty cash for window cleaning of house, and costs of proceedings at Police Court, etc. ...	31	4	0
Repairs to Disinfecting Machine,—Coals and materials for cleansing various departments	47	15	5
Registrars, for weekly returns	29	14	4
Printing, Stationery, Office Registers, etc.	98	9	5
Covers for furniture, shrouds, gas and coals at Mortuary	23	11	6
Disinfecting Machine: Overalls for men, repairs, rubbers, bags	17	19	9
Disinfectants, gummed paper, drain tests	56	19	7
	£305	14	0

The yearly average for the past four years was £284 8s. 5d.

I ask attention to the small amount spent upon the item 'disinfectants,' chiefly Kemp's Drain Tests. I could never agree to the policy of pouring large quantities of so-called disinfectants into the sewers, it is merely wasted. Where it is possible to do so, hand labour should bring the germicide into contact with the surface to be cleansed, or efficient flushing with large quantities of water should be resorted to.

The use of sulphurous acid gas, after the removal of a case of infectious disease, may have a good moral effect upon the relatives and friends of patients, but, personally, I have preferred to rely upon a solution of perchloride of mercury applied to the walls and ceilings of rooms by means of large flat brushes. I believe that by this plan disease has frequently been stopped from spreading, and this good result has been achieved at comparatively little cost.

I regret to record the death of George Harvey, from enteric fever. The disease was presumably contracted within the District, and in the course of his ordinary duty. Careful, painstaking, competent and willing, it will be most difficult to fill the gap caused by his death.

Of the other members of the Staff who were placed under my supervision, I have nothing but praise to record. However carefully I might devise plans for the improvement of the District, the real work was carried out by them, and to them must be given the credit for the results which I have had the honour and pleasure to register. I heartily wish them God speed in their work in the future.

SPECIAL RETURNS

ORDERED TO BE PREPARED BY THE LOCAL
GOVERNMENT BOARD.

AREA AND POPULATION OF THE DISTRICT

TO WHICH THESE RETURNS RELATE:—

AREA IN ACRES, 406 (INCLUDING 23 ACRES OF WATER).

POPULATION IN 1891, 74,261.

„ „ 1896, 78,676.

CENSUS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

ON THE NIGHT OF DECEMBER 31ST, 1900:—

THE LONDON HOSPITAL.—PATIENTS		641
„ „ OFFICERS		436
		—
TOTAL		1077
		—

THE WHITECHAPEL UNION INFIRMARY—PATIENTS	514
„ „ OFFICERS	56
	—
TOTAL	 570
	—

(A).—TABLE OF DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1900 IN THE METROPOLITAN SANITARY DISTRICT OF WHITECHAPEL.

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DISEASES, AGES AND LOCALITIES.

NOTE.—Several years since there were in the District Five Registration Sub-Districts; there have been Three only since December 31st, 1898.

DESCRIPTION OF SUB-REGISTRATION DISTRICTS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, ALSO OUTLYING PUBLIC INSTITUTION DEATHS.		Mortality from all causes at subjoined ages.							Age.	FEVERS.																			TOTALS.			
		At all ages. Under 1 year. 1 and under 5. 5 & under 15. 15 & under 25. 25 & under 65. 65 & upwards.								Small-pox.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Croup.	Typhus.						Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Rheumatic Fever.	Ague.	Phthisis.	Bronchitis, Pneumonia and Pleurisy.		Heart Disease.	Injuries.	All other causes.
														Enteric, or Typhoid.	Continued.	Relapsing.	Puerperal.															
Spitalfields	1st Qtr.	83	33	13	3	2	21	11	Under 5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	13	3	2	25	46	83
	2nd „	76	31	14	1	2	18	10	Under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	1	—	—	10	2	2	23	45	76		
	3rd „	63	31	13	3	2	11	3	Under 5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	11	1	—	2	—	3	22	44		63	
	4th „	79	32	7	3	—	23	14	Under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	4	2	2	1	8	19		39
	Total for year	301	127	47	10	6	73	38	Total	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	12	42	5	7	89	under 5 = 174	
Mile End New Town	1st Qtr.	532	69	51	26	47	282	57	Under 5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	1	37	1	11	57	120	532	
	2nd „	485	80	65	32	38	232	38	Under 5	—	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	47	99	51	31	168	412		485
	3rd „	492	118	64	37	38	194	41	Under 5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	3	39	1	13	87	145	485	
	4th „	436	81	34	27	35	234	25	Under 5	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	11	2	13	—	42	66	53	34	131	340		492
	Total for year	1945	348	214	122	158	942	161	Total	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	15	—	—	7	130	5	46	305	under 5 = 562	over 5 = 1383	
Whitechapel Infirmary	1st Qtr.	136	5	1	—	7	96	27	Under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	6	136	
	2nd „	106	4	—	—	2	79	21	Under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	34	13	3	41	130	106		
	3rd „	89	8	1	—	1	66	13	Under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	27	27	18	3	26	102		89	
	4th „	84	9	3	1	1	62	8	Under 5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	29	16	9	3	23	80	84		
	Total for year	415	26	5	1	11	303	69	Total	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	1	7	—	1	17		under 5 = 31	over 5 = 384

TABLE OF DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1900 IN THE METROPOLITAN SANITARY DISTRICT OF WHITECHAPEL—(Continued).

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DISEASES, AGES AND LOCALITIES.

NOTE.—Several years since there were in the District Five Registration Sub-Districts; there have been only Three since December 31st, 1898.

DESCRIPTION OF SUB-REGISTRATION DISTRICTS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, AND OUTLYING PUBLIC INSTITUTION DEATHS.		Mortality from all causes at subjoined ages.						Age.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21																											
		At all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 & under 15.	15 & under 25.	25 & under 65.		65 & upwards.	FEVERS.													Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Rheumatic Fever.	Ague.	Phthisis.	Bronchitis, Pneumonia & Pleurisy.	Heart Disease.	Injuries.	All other causes.	TOTALS.	
										Small-pox.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Croup.	Typhus.	Enteric, or Typhoid.	Continued.	Relapsing.	Puerperal.																		
London Hospital	1st Qtr.	320	36	44	25	40	157	18	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	29	1	7	34	80	320	
	2nd „	316	51	51	34	33	137	10	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	41	31	28	119		240
	3rd „	334	67	56	36	32	124	19	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	3	24	—	11	58	102	316
	4th „	310	54	30	25	33	158	10	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	9	—	—	—	—	14	34	31	30	93	214	
	Total for year		1280	208	181	120	138	576	57	Total	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	11	—	—	—	6	19	2	39	207	under 5 = 389	
Deaths of Non-Residents Registered within the White-chapel District.	1st Qtr.	291	26	33	20	33	157	22	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	19	1	6	27	59	291	
	2nd „	286	42	38	29	29	133	15	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	8	35	28	25	124	232		
	3rd „	309	56	44	34	31	122	22	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	20	—	10	44	80	286		
	4th „	285	49	26	21	27	154	8	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	6	—	—	—	11	32	27	28	99		206	
	Total for year		1171	173	141	104	120	566	67	Total	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	7	—	—	—	6	70	1	32	172	under 5 = 314	
										—	—	4	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	4	—	39	94	115	108	451	over 5 = 857		

TABLE OF DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1900 IN THE METROPOLITAN SANITARY DISTRICT OF WHITECHAPEL--(Continued).

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DISEASES, AGES AND LOCALITIES.

NOTE.—Several years since there were in the District Five Registration Sub-Districts; there have been Three only since December 31st, 1898.

DESCRIPTION OF SUB-REGISTRATION DISTRICTS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, ALSO OUTLYING PUBLIC INSTITUTION DEATHS.		Mortality from all causes at subjoined ages.							Age	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21																										
		At all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 & under 15.	15 & under 25.	25 & under 65.	65 & upwards.		FEVERS.														Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.	Diarrhea and Dysentery.	Rheumatic Fevrr.	Ague.	Phthisis.	Bronchitis, Pneumonia and Pleurisy.	Heart Disease.	Injuries.	All other causes.	TOTALS.
										Small-pox.	Scarlatina.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Group.	Typhus.	Enteric or Typhoid.	Continued.	Relapsing.	Puerperal.																		
Goodman's Fields	1st Qtr.	75	26	10	3	4	21	11	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	1	19	36	75	
	2nd "	68	14	14	3	4	25	8	Under 5 5 upwards	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	5	4	15	39			
	3rd "	65	27	6	1	1	21	9	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	1	—	—	—	7	7	8	3	14	40	65		
	4th "	43	12	5	—	1	17	8	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	1	12	32				
	Total for year		251	79	35	7	10	84	36	Total	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	6	5	1	1	—	—	23	27	25	26	12	70	under 5 = 114 over 5 = 137	
Deaths of District Residents in Outlying Public Institutions.	1st Qtr.	60	4	5	4	2	24	21	Under 5 5 upwards	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	5	7	27	51	60		
	2nd "	61	7	6	1	1	26	20	Under 5 5 upwards	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7	6	4	2		28	48
	3rd "	53	11	10	2	4	18	8	Under 5 5 upwards	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	21	53		
	4th "	42	4	4	2	1	22	9	Under 5 5 upwards	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	2	2	17	32				
	Total for year		*216	26	25	9	8	90	58	Total	—	5	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	24	under 5 = 51 over 5 = 165		

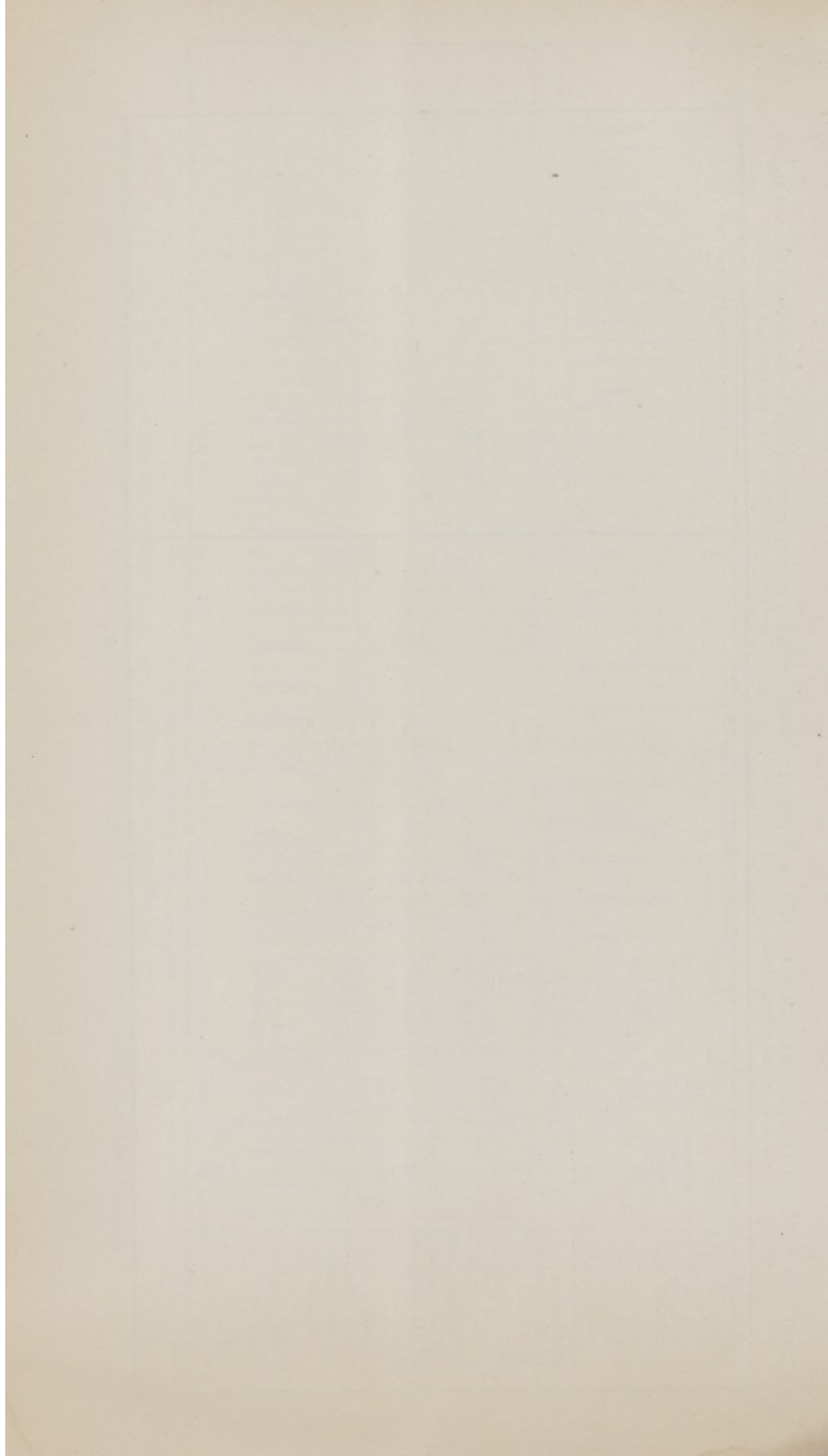
* 3 omitted 65 years upwards. Old Age=219.

TABLE OF POPULATION, BIRTHS, AND NEW CASES OF INFECTIOUS SICKNESS coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health during the year 1900, in the Metropolitan Sanitary District of Whitechapel; Classified according to Diseases, Ages and Localities.

NAMES OF LOCALITIES, &c.	Population at all ages. Census Population, 1896.	Births during 52 weeks, 1900.	CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFIED.												CASES REMOVED TO HOSPITALS.											
			Ages.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Croup.	Typhus Fever.	Enteric Fever.	Contind. Fever.	Relapsing Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Croup.	Typhus Fever.	Enteric Fever.	Contind. Fever.	Relapsing Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	
Spitalfields— <i>Sub-Registration District</i>	78676	987	Under 5 yrs. 5 yrs. & over	— —	77 62	55 35	2 —	— —	2 23	— —	— —	— 2	— —	2 42	— —	70 56	49 25	— —	— —	1 21	— —	— —	— 1	— —	— 25	
Mile End New Town— <i>Sub-Registratn. District (not including the Infirmary and the London Hosp.)</i>		1248	Under 5 yrs. 5 yrs. & over	— —	95 65	45 35	2 1	— —	2 24	— —	— —	— 1	— —	5 42	— —	84 55	39 28	1 1	— —	1 21	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 16	
Goodman's Field's— <i>Sub-Registration District</i>		667	Under 5 yrs. 5 yrs. & over	— 1	36 40	26 42	1 —	— —	2 21	— —	— —	— 2	— —	7 23	— 1	34 35	20 29	1 —	— —	2 18	— —	— —	— 1	— —	1 6	
London Hospital—	990		Under 5 yrs. 5 yrs. & over	— —	— 11	— 5	— —	— 4	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —		
Whitechapel Infirmary—	592	104	Under 5 yrs. 5 yrs. & over	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 5	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —		
TOTALS			1	386	243	6	—	78	—	—	5	—	127	1	334	190	3	—	64	—	—	2	—	49		

TOTAL 846

TOTAL 643



APPENDIX.

TABLE A.—BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT
DURING THE YEAR 1900.

Sub-Registration Districts.	Spitalfields.	Mile End New Town.	Goodman's Fields.	Boys.	Girls	TOTAL.
First Quarter...	232	330	159	381	340	721
Second „ ...	318	357	175	428	422	850
Third „ ...	220	287	188	365	330	695
Fourth „ ...	217	274	145	320	316	636
TOTAL ...	987	1248	667	1494	1408	2902

MEM.—104 Births took place in the Whitechapel Union Infirmary; 22 of such Births were born of Non-Resident mothers. Distributing the remainder among the several Districts, the corrected distribution is as under:—

	Spitalfields.	Mile End New Town.	Goodman's Fields.	TOTAL.
Correct numbers of Births...	1032	1165	683	Boys - 1483 Girls - 1397

TABLE B.—DEATHS REGISTERED IN THE WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT
DURING THE YEAR 1900.

Sub-Registration Districts.	Spitalfields.	Mile End New Town.	Goodman's Fields.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
First Quarter...	83	532	75	400	290	690
Second „ ...	76	485	68	373	256	629
Third „ ...	63	492	65	348	272	620
Fourth „ ...	79	436	43	312	246	558
TOTAL ...	301	1945	251	1433	1064	2497

TABLE C.—The Deaths of 1171 Non-Residents which took place within the District during the year were registered as under:—

Spitalfields.	Mile End New Town (Infirmary and London Hospital).	Goodman's Fields (River Thames).	TOTAL.
Nil.	Infirmary - - 68 London Hosp. 1097 Total 1165	6	Males - - 688 Females - - 483

TABLE D.—OUTLYING PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER PLACES,
WHERE RESIDENTS OF THE WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT DIED
DURING THE YEAR.

Name of Institution or Place.	No. of Deaths	Name of Institution or Place.	No. of Deaths
Metropolitan Asylums' Board Hospitals—		Brought over ...	127
Fever—		Guy's Hospital ...	1
Eastern	7	Hackney Infirmary ...	1
North Eastern	3	Homœopathic Hospital ...	1
North Western	1	Islington Infirmary ...	1
Park	2	King's College Hospital ...	2
South Eastern	12	Middlesex Hospital ...	1
Western	1	Mile End Old Town Infirmary..	1
Asylums—		Morfett Street, Bethnal Green	1
Banstead	3	Mothers' Home, Commercial Road	1
Caterham	2	National Hospital	1
Colney Hatch	13	Old Aberdeen Wharf	1
Hanwell	1	Poplar Hospital	1
Ilford	18	River Thames	1
Leavesden	8	Royal Free Hospital	1
London County Asylum ...	4	St. Anne's Home, Stoke Newington	4
Middlesex Asylum... ..	1	St. Bartholomew's Hospital ...	9
Brompton Chest Hospital ...	3	St. George's Hospital	1
Central London Sick Asylum...	1	St. George's East Infirmary ...	3
Charing Cross Hospital	1	South Grove Workhouse ...	34
Children's Hospital, Great Ormond Street	11	Spanish and Portuguese Home	1
Children's Hospital, Shadwell	12	Station Hospital, Rochester Row	2
City of London Chest Hospital	3	Stepney Workhouse	1
City of London Infirmary ...	2	University College Hospital ...	1
City of London Workhouse ...	1	Wormwood Scrubbs	1
Freidenheim	2	Other places	20
German Hospital	14		
Grove Hall	1		
Carried over	127	Total	219

144 were Males and 75 were Females.

The above Deaths were registered at the following ages:—

Under the age of 1 year	23
Between the ages of 1 and 5 years...	29
" " 5 and 20 years...	15
" " 20 and 40 years...	48
" " 40 and 60 years...	38
" " 60 and 80 years...	54
Over the age of 80 years	12

The persons who died in Outlying Public Institutions were admitted from the Sub-Registration Districts as follows:—

From Spitalfields	79
From Mile End New Town	91
From Goodman's Fields	49

The Deaths were attributed to the following causes:—

Zymotic Diseases	35
Constitutional Diseases	58
Premature Birth	1
Old Age	9
Diseases of the Nervous System	32
" Circulatory System	14
" Respiratory System	30
" Digestive System	10
" Urinary System	9
Deaths from Violence	11
Other causes	10

Total ... 219

TABLE E.—CORRECT DISTRICT MORTALITY TABLE.

(Residents' Deaths, wherever registered, being correctly referred to their proper Sub-Districts.)

Sub-Registration Districts.				Spitalfields.	Mile End New Town.	Goodman's Fields.	TOTAL.
First Quarter	...	...	...	182	162	115	459
Second "	...	...	...	170	131	102	403
Third "	...	...	...	132	136	96	364
Fourth "	...	...	...	139	104	76	319
Total				623	533	389	Males - 889 Females- 656 } 1545

TABLE F.—SHOWING THE AGE AT DEATH OF THE RESIDENTS WHO DIED DURING 1900.

				1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL.
Under the age of 1 year	...	...	...	105	91	130	79	405
Between the ages of 1 and 5 years				48	59	50	29	186
" " 5 " 20 "				24	16	14	14	68
" " 20 " 40 "				63	53	51	43	210
" " 40 " 60 "				115	102	68	87	372
" " 60 " 80 "				87	72	45	54	258
Over the age of 80 years	...	...	...	17	10	6	13	46
Total				459	403	364	319	1545

METROPOLITAN BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

TABLE G.—TOTAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS; ALSO DEATHS UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE.

Number of Births in London during the year 1900					...	...	...	130,868
„	Deaths	„	„	„	...	...	...	86,010
„	„	„	under 1 year of age	...	21,002	}		31,054
„	„	„	between the ages of 1 and 5...	10,052				

TABLE H.—DISTRICT MEDICAL OFFICERS' CASES FOR 1900.

DISEASES.	1st Quar.	2nd Quar.	3rd Quar.	4th Quar.	TOTAL.	DISEASES.	1st Quar.	2nd Quar.	3rd Quar.	4th Quar.	TOTAL.
All Causes	1591	1010	1025	1176	4802	40 Apoplexy	1	...	1	...	2
ZYMOTIC DISEASES.						41 Epilepsy	5	4	8	3	20
1 Small Pox { Vaccinated... ..	...	...	...	...	...	42 Convulsions	...	1	...	1	2
Unvaccinat'd	...	...	...	...	...	43 Other diseases of brain {					
No statement	...	...	...	...	...	and nervous system.. }	39	54	49	48	190
2 Measles.....	15	11	10	1	37	44 Diseases of organs of }					
3 Scarlet fever	...	...	2	...	...	special sense }	9	12	17	14	52
4 Typhus	...	...	...	...	...	45 Diseases of circulatory }					
5 Relapsing fever	...	...	...	...	...	system }	21	15	19	27	82
6 Influenza	101	25	5	19	150	46 Croup	...	...	...	...	...
7 Whooping cough.....	8	2	8	5	23	47 Bronchitis	310	84	88	130	612
8 Diphtheria	...	...	1	2	3	48 Pneumonia	8	7	3	4	22
9 Simple, continued and }	...	...	...	...	...	49 Pleurisy	11	3	4	11	29
ill-defined fever }	...	...	...	...	...	50 Other respiratory diseases	217	136	74	146	573
10 Enteric fever	...	1	...	...	1	51 Dentition	...	1	...	...	1
11 Simple cholera	...	...	...	...	...	52 Quinzy, sore throat	13	7	10	21	51
12 Diarrhœa, dysentery	12	12	62	10	96	53 Enteritis	...	...	4	...	4
13 Remittent fever	...	...	...	...	...	54 Peritonitis	...	...	...	...	...
14 Hydrophobia	...	...	...	...	...	55 Diseases of liver	3	3	3	2	11
15 Glanders	...	...	...	...	...	56 Other diseases of diges- }					
16 Cow pox and effects of }	...	...	...	...	...	tive system... .. }	68	55	45	73	241
vaccination }	...	...	...	...	...	57 Diseases of lymphatic }					
17 Venereal affections.....	43	37	15	24	119	system and ductless }					
18 Erysipelas	4	5	7	8	24	glands }	7	5	3	7	22
19 Pyæmia and septicæmia	...	...	...	...	...	58 Diseases of urinary system	24	18	18	23	83
20 Puerperal fever	...	...	...	...	...	59 Diseases of generative }					
21 Other zymotic diseases	...	...	2	...	2	system }	45	35	32	47	159
22 Thrush	...	...	...	...	...	60 Accidents of childbirth...	...	1	...	1	2
23 Worms and other para- }	1	...	1	...	2	61 Diseases of locomotive }					
sitic diseases }	...	...	...	...	...	system }	164	113	108	174	559
24 Starvation, want of }	27	13	4	17	61	62 Diseases of integu- }					
breast-milk }	...	...	...	...	...	mentary system ... }	82	51	53	78	264
25 Alcoholism	1	8	17	13	39	63 Injury	97	108	49	98	352
26 Rheumatic fever and }	...	1	1	2	4	64 Other Diseases	91	83	109	58	341
rheumatism of heart,	...	...	...	...	...						
27 Rheumatism	124	62	74	83	343						
28 Gout	8	12	4	2	26						
29 Rickets	1	1	...	...	2						
30 Cancer	2	...	1	1	4						
31 Tabes mesenterica.	...	...	1	...	1						
32 Tubercular meningitis	...	...	...	...	...						
33 Phthisis	24	18	12	18	72						
34 Scrofula, tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...						
35 Other constitutnl.diseases	4	3	100	3	110						
36 Premature birth	...	...	...	...	...						
37 Atelectasis	...	...	...	...	...						
38 Congenital malformations	...	...	...	...	...						
39 Old age... ..	1	3	1	2	7						

TABLE I.—CLASSIFICATION OF CAUSE OF DEATH IN THE
WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT CONTRASTED WITH LONDON
AS A WHOLE.

CLASS OF DISEASE.	Percentage of Deaths from each class to Total Deaths.	
	County of London <i>Including Whitechapel.</i>	Whitechapel District.
Zymotic Diseases (as named in the Registrar General's Returns) ...	17.5	10.09
Parasitic Diseases	0.05	0.00
Privation and Alcoholism	0.9	0.60
Constitutional Diseases	19.6	25.11
Premature Birth and Old Age... ..	6.9	4.33
Diseases of the Nervous System ...	9.5	9.90
" Organs of Special Sense ...	0.2	0.38
" Circulatory System	8.4	10.22
" Respiratory System	20.3	23.55
" Digestive System	6.7	7.76
" Lymphatic System	0.1	0.00
" Urinary System	3.0	2.65
" Generative System... ..	0.2	0.00
Accidents of Childbirth	0.2	0.06
Diseases of the Locomotive System ...	0.2	0.25
" Integumentary System	0.4	0.45
Violent Deaths:—		
Accident		
Homicide	4.2	4.52
Suicide		
Other Causes	3.0	0.00

TABLE J.—VACCINATION STATISTICS

* Certificates of successful Vaccination registered by the Vaccination Officer, as to Children Born in the Whitechapel Union, and also those who are Resident in the Union but Born elsewhere, 2,501

Being 391 more than for the preceding year.

PUBLIC VACCINATORS' STATISTICS.

Primary—By Public Vaccinator 1,670

Being 165 more than for the preceding year.

By Infirmary Medical Superintendent nil.

Re-Vaccination—By Public Vaccinator 10

By Infirmary Medical Superintendent... .. nil.

TABLE L.—METROPOLITAN DEATHS FOR FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR 1900.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL.
All Causes	26513	20179	20425	18893	86010	40 Apoplexy	680	565	473	591	2309
ZYMOTIC DISEASES.						41 Epilepsy	111	92	86	85	374
1 Small-Pox						42 Convulsions	451	379	455	378	1663
Vaccinated.....	—	1	—	—	1	43 Other Diseases of Brain and Nervous System.....	1149	1005	897	840	3891
Unvaccinated...	1	—	—	—	1						
No statement...	—	1	—	1	2	44 Diseases of Organs of Special Sense.....	58	67	42	49	216
2 Measles	602	762	329	243	1936	45 Diseases of the Circulatory System.....	2286	1766	1518	1725	7295
3 Scarlet Fever.....	84	97	70	110	361						
4 Typhus Fever	—	—	1	1	2	46 Croup	14	11	13	13	51
5 Relapsing Fever	—	—	—	—	—	47 Bronchitis	4255	1744	806	1894	8699
6 Influenza	1470	317	42	120	1949	48 Pneumonia	2513	2134	981	1562	7190
7 Whooping-cough	518	595	545	290	1948	49 Pleurisy	100	90	56	75	321
8 Diphtheria	533	320	299	406	1558	50 Other Respiratory Diseases	492	300	167	276	1235
9 Simple, Continued and Ill-defined Fever	—	2	5	—	7						
10 Enteric Fever	204	122	156	274	756	51 Dentition.....	102	99	87	57	345
11 Simple Cholera	2	3	67	4	76	52 Quinzy, Sore Throat.....	17	17	23	17	74
12 Diarrhoea, Dysentery	132	148	2867	418	3565	53 Enteritis	280	294	1178	352	2104
13 Remittent Fever	—	—	—	—	—	54 Peritonitis	52	46	54	76	228
14 Hydrophobia	—	—	—	—	—	55 Diseases of Liver	398	321	335	298	1352
15 Glanders	—	—	1	1	2	56 Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	422	387	525	400	1734
16 Cow-Pox and Effects of Vaccination	1	1	1	—	3						
17 Venereal Affections	107	111	106	92	416	57 Diseases of Lymphatic System and Ductless Glands	32	38	31	34	135
18 Erysipelas	56	31	35	60	182						
19 Pyæmia and Septicæmia	22	25	37	27	111	58 Diseases of Urinary System	739	612	579	669	2599
20 Puerperal Fever	40	43	30	56	169						
21 Other Zymotic Diseases	20	23	14	15	72	59 Diseases, Generative System	53	58	59	61	231
22 Thrush	11	8	6	2	27	60 Accidents of Childbirth	67	62	52	49	230
23 Worms and other Parasitic Diseases.....	6	2	6	4	18						
						61 Diseases of Locomotive System	59	49	51	48	207
24 Starvation, Want of Breast-milk	26	29	19	20	94						
25 Alcoholism	195	176	146	176	693	62 Diseases of Integumentary System	102	75	83	86	346
26 Rheumatic Fever and Rheumatism of the Heart	100	87	76	98	361	VIOLENT DEATHS.					
27 Rheumatism	31	23	21	28	103	63 Accidents	947	770	728	710	3155
28 Gout	46	26	24	28	124	64 Other than Accidents ...	104	169	122	120	515
29 Rickets	69	73	74	46	262						
30 Cancer	991	1031	1103	1126	4251	65 Other Causes	672	567	761	651	2651
31 Tabes Mesenterica	183	164	283	200	830						
32 Tubercular Meningitis...	263	317	302	267	1169						
33 Phthisis	2388	2012	1806	1824	8030						
34 Scrofula, Tuberculosis...	250	291	282	248	1071						
35 Other Constitutional Diseases	204	180	173	181	738						
36 Premature Birth	640	661	655	635	2591						
37 Atelectasis	65	48	52	54	219						
38 Congenital Malformations	121	83	100	96	400						
39 Old Age	977	649	530	626	2782						

TABLE M.—WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT DEATHS FOR 1900.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL.
All Causes	459	403	364	319	1545	40 Apoplexy	10	7	8	7	32
ZYMOTIC DISEASES.						41 Epilepsy	1	2	1	1	5
1 Small-Pox { Vaccinated.....	—	—	—	—	—	42 Convulsions	11	19	8	9	47
{ Unvaccinated.....	—	—	—	—	—	43 Other Diseases of Brain and Nervous System...	21	21	11	15	68
{ No statement.....	—	—	—	—	—	44 Diseases of Organs of Special Sense.....	—	3	—	3	6
2 Measles	8	5	10	1	24	45 Diseases of the Circulatory System.....	45	46	27	40	158
3 Scarlet Fever.....	2	5	2	3	12	46 Croup	—	—	—	—	—
4 Typhus Fever	—	1	—	—	1	47 Bronchitis	72	30	19	43	164
5 Relapsing Fever	—	—	—	—	—	48 Pneumonia	52	48	32	37	169
6 Influenza	16	3	—	—	19	49 Pleurisy	4	3	1	1	9
7 Whooping-cough	4	12	7	—	23	50 Other Respiratory Diseases	8	8	2	4	22
8 Diphtheria	7	3	6	4	20	51 Dentition	1	2	—	—	3
9 Simple, Continued and Ill-defined Fever	—	—	—	—	—	52 Quinzy, Sore Throat.....	—	—	—	—	—
10 Enteric Fever	3	1	2	3	9	53 Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—
11 Simple Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	54 Peritonitis	1	1	1	1	4
12 Diarrhœa, Dysentery ..	1	1	30	5	37	55 Diseases of Liver	4	4	1	5	14
13 Remittent Fever	—	—	—	—	—	56 Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	20	20	45	14	99
14 Hydrophobia	—	—	—	—	—	57 Diseases of Lymphatic System and Ductless Glands	—	—	—	—	—
15 Glanders	—	—	—	—	—	58 Diseases of Urinary System	15	14	4	8	41
16 Cow-Pox and Effects of Vaccination	—	—	—	—	—	59 Diseases, Generative System	—	—	—	—	—
17 Venereal Affections	2	—	1	—	3	60 Accidents of Childbirth	—	1	—	—	1
18 Erysipelas	—	—	1	1	2	61 Diseases of Locomotive System	1	2	—	1	4
19 Pyæmia and Septicæmia ..	3	—	1	—	4	62 Diseases of Integumentary System	2	2	1	2	7
20 Puerperal Fever	—	—	—	2	2	VIOLENT DEATHS.					
21 Other Zymotic Diseases ..	—	—	—	—	—	63 Accidents	22	16	18	10	66
22 Thrush	—	—	—	—	—	64 Homicide	—	—	—	—	—
23 Worms and other Parasitic Diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	65 Suicide	2	1	1	—	4
24 Starvation, Want of Breast-milk	—	—	—	—	—	66 Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—
25 Alcoholism	2	2	3	3	10						
26 Rheumatic Fever and Rheumatism of the Heart	—	3	—	1	4						
27 Rheumatism	2	1	2	1	6						
28 Gout	2	1	—	1	4						
29 Rickets	3	1	—	—	4						
30 Cancer	5	14	14	18	51						
31 Tabes Mesenterica	3	—	2	1	6						
32 Tubercular Meningitis...	7	3	5	4	19						
33 Phthisis	57	43	46	32	178						
34 Scrofula, Tuberculosis...	3	10	11	10	34						
35 Other Constitutional Diseases	25	25	18	15	83						
36 Premature Birth	5	11	15	7	38						
37 Atelectasis	—	—	—	—	—						
38 Congenital Malformations	—	—	—	—	—						
39 Old Age	7	8	7	7	29						

TABLE O.—PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES DEALT WITH
DURING THE YEAR 1900.

NAME OF PLACE.	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membrs. Group.	Typhus Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Erysipelas.	Measles.	NAME OF PLACE.	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membrs. Group.	Typhus Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Erysipelas.	Measles.
Adelaide place		1								Eele place	1					1			
Albert street						1				Elder street								2	
Albert buildings		1					1			Ely place	3	1							
Alexandra buildings	1	1								Fashion street	6	6						3	
Anns place	2									Fieldgate street	10	3			1		1		
Artillery passage	1						1			Fisher's alley	1	1						2	
Artillery lane	1	1					1			Flower and Dean street		1			1		1		
Back Church lane								1		Fleur-de-Lis street	2								
Bath street								1		Fleur-de-Lis buildings	1	1							
Bath gardens								1		Fournier street	1	2					1		
Bedford street	1									Fort street	1				1				
Blackwall buildings	1	4								Freeman street	1	1							
Black Eagle street					1					Frostic place	1							1	
Black Lion yard... ..	1									Frying Pan alley							1		
Booth Street buildings		1			3		1			Frostic mansions	3								
Booth street	1	2			2					George court, M.E.N.T.	1								
Brick lane	15	8					9			George yard... ..		1							
Buckle street								1		Glasshouse street	1								
Butler street		1								Glasshouse buildings... ..	1	1			1				
Buxton street	1	6			3		1			Goodman's yard		1							
Brushfield street	1	2			1					Gower's walk	2								
Brady street	4	2					1			Graces alley... ..								1	
Brady street buildings	6	6	1		2		1	2		Great Alie street	2	1							
Brunswick buildings	7	6			1		3			Great Eastern buildings, Fieldgate street		3							
Buckle street buildings		2								Great Eastern buildings, Quaker street	2				1		2		
Cable street... ..	1									Great Prescot street							1		
Casson street	2	1								Great Garden street	1	1					1		
Cannon place							1			Great Pearl street	4	1					1		
Carter street		1								Great Dragon yard	3						1		
Chapel street					1					Grey Eagle street	3	3			1		1		
Chapel place		1								Gun street	4	6			2				
Chamber street	1	2								Halifax street	4								
Charlotte court, M.E.N.T....							2			Hanbury street	15	6					8	3	
Chicksand street	1									Helena house, Lolesworth street	1								
Church lane	1									Heneage street	5							3	
Church passage					3					Howards buildings		1							
College buildings							1			Hunt street	5	4			1				
Colchester street	3	1								Hunt place	2								
Commercial street	5	4	1		2		1	1		Irene house, Flower and Dean street	5					1	1		
Commercial road	1	1					1			Josephine house, Thrawl street	1	1						1	
Corbett's court	1	2					1			Katharine buildings	4	4				1		2	
Cotton street		1					1			King Edward street		1						1	
Crispin street	2	2								Lamb street		1	1						
Crown court	2									Leman street	3	5			2		1		
Davis mansions, Goulston street		1					2			Little Alie street	6								
Davis terrace, Hunt street ...	1									Little Pearl street		3							
Dock street	2						1			Little Prescot street								1	
Dorset street		2			2		6			Little Tongue yard	1					1			
Drum yard	1									Lolesworth buildings... ..	2	3					1		
Duke street	1				1					Lolesworth street						1			
Dunk street... ..	1	1			1		1	2		Lombard street	1	1							
Duncan street								1		London Hospital	11	5			4		1		
Durward street	1	3						1		Mansell street	1								1
East Mount street	2	1					1												
Eagle place	2																		
Easington buildings		1																	
Eckersley street							2												

TABLE O (continued).—PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES DEALT WITH DURING THE YEAR 1900.

NAME OF PLACE.	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membrs. Croup.	Typhus Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Erysipelas.	Measles.	NAME OF PLACE.	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Membrs. Croup.	Typhus Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Erysipelas.	Measles.
Metropolitan buildings	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	Royal Mint street	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
Miller's court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Rupert street	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Montague house, Old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ruth house, Flower and Dean street	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montague street	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sandy's row	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morrison's buildings	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shepherd's buildings	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount street	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shepherd's place	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mountford street	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shepherd street	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nathaniel buildings	...	11	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	Short street	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nelson court, Whitechapel road	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spital street	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
New court, Dorset street	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Spital square	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
New court, Fashion street	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	Spring gardens	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
New road	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	Steward street	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
New square	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	St. Mark street	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Newnham street	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	St. George's house, George yard	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newcastle place	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	Strafford houses	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Newcastle street	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spelman street	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
North place	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	Sugar Loaf court	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Montague street	...	6	3	2	...	2	1	1	1	St. Katharine Dock (S.S. "Portland")	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Osborn street	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Tenter street, Spitalfields	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...
Osborn place	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Tenter street north	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Oxford street	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	Tenter street east	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palmer street	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	Tenter street west	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paternoster row	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tewkesbury buildings	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pauline terrace	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Thomas street	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Pavilion yard	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thrawl street	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Peabody buildings, Glasshouse street	...	8	9	...	4	...	1	...	...	Tilley street	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peabody buildings, Commercial street	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Underwood street	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Pelham street	...	11	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	Vallance road	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
Pelham street buildings	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	Vine court, Whitechapel	...	...	2	2	...	3	...	...	...
Periera street	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vine yard, Spitalfields	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plough street buildings	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	Well street	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
Plumbers row	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Wellclose square	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...
Pools place	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Wentworth buildings	...	...	9	4	...	2	...	...	...
Pope's Head court	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Wentworth street	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...
Princelet street	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	Wheeler street	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Puma court	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	White's row	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...
Quaker street	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	White Lion street	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen street, M.E.N.T.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Whitechapel High street	...	...	3	...	...	1	1	2	...
Queen street, Aldgate	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	Whitechapel road	...	...	10	8	...	2	1	1	...
Ramar place	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Wilkes street	...	...	16	2	...	...	...	...	...
Raven row	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Winifred house	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
Regents court	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Winthrop street	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	...
Rosemary court	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Whitechapel Infirmary	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Rothschild buildings	...	6	6	...	1	...	1	2	...	Yoakley's buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Royal Mint square	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	Totals	1	386	243	6	78	5	127	24	...
Royal Mint	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										

642 of above were removed to Hospitals.

21 " " In-patients at the London Hospital.

5 " " " " Whitechapel Infirmary.

202 " " attended at their respective homes.

Total 870

In addition to the above, there occurred in the Tower of London (which is extra-parochial)

6 cases of Diphtheria, 2 cases of Typhoid Fever, and 1 case of Scarlet Fever.

Cases returned from Metropolitan Asylums' Board's Hospitals as not suffering from diseases as certified:—

Scarlet Fever	...	18
Diphtheria	...	15
Typhoid Fever	...	11

Total 44

TABLE P.—SANITARY AND OTHER WORK PERFORMED BY THE INSPECTORS, 1900.

	Quarter ended March 31st.	Quarter ended June 30th.	Quarter ended Sept. 29th.	Quarter ended Dec. 29th.	Totals for the year.
Number of Inspections of Houses as shown in the Official Returns	6006	4871	4825	5407	21109
Preliminary notices served	461	567	536	474	2038
Compulsory orders issued	214	136	169	135	654
Summonses taken out under Public Health (London) Act	7	7	1	...	15
" " Adulteration of Food and Drugs Acts	...	...	1	...	1
Cellars used as dwellings caused to be discontinued to be so used	5	8	31	10	54
Cases of overcrowding and indecent occupation abated	14	5	12	16	47
Houses in which walls and ceilings have been cleansed or repaired	340	257	276	221	1094
Roofs of houses repaired	41	56	42	20	159
Ventilation of houses improved	2	18	8	1	29
Houses in which floorings of rooms, staircases, risers or treads, window-sashes and frames, baluster rails, or fire stoves have been repaired	36	16	12	10	74
Eave-gutters and stack-pipes provided or repaired	36	23	8	11	78
Nuisances from smoke abated	5	5	10	3	23
Rooms disinfected with sulphurous acid gas after the occurrence of cases of infectious disease	175	244	190	209	818
Articles, consisting of beds, bedding, clothing, etc., removed and disinfected	3233	5690	5794	4229	18946
Articles burnt by consent	9	...	...	...	9
Courts and yards of houses paved, or paving repaired	34	37	17	22	110
Drainage of houses altered, improved or reconstructed	59	55	34	35	183
Traps to drains in houses, yards or courts improved	104	83	44	56	287
New w.c.'s erected	14	1	5	4	24
Closet pans and traps re-set	60	72	40	48	220
Closets provided with light and ventilation	10	17	2	...	29
Closets provided with a water supply and flushing apparatus, or defective water fittings repaired	78	54	41	23	196
Closets cleansed or repaired	132	143	154	75	504
Urinals erected	3	...	...	...	3
Walls of yards or courts limewashed	30	49	35	27	141
Water supply to houses provided or improved	25	27	16	12	80
Nuisances from dung or other offensive matter removed	68	53	41	29	191
Houses closed by Magistrates' order, or by consent, as unfit for human habitation	...	7	...	...	7
Dust-bins provided or repaired, or removed, and galvanised iron dust-pails substituted	4	1	24	6	35
Samples under Sale of Food and Drugs Act submitted to the Public Analyst	30	30	38	43	141
Bakehouses cleansed	1	9	10	1	21
Workshops cleansed	26	40	36	19	121
Ventilation of workshops improved	5	5	5	3	18
Overcrowding in workshops abated	4	5	3	6	18
Additional closet accommodation to workshops provided	21	9	14	5	49
Workshops closed	...	4	...	1	5
Receptacles for dung provided and reconstructed	2	3	2	...	7
Nuisance from gas stoves in workshops abated	...	...	...	4	4

In addition to the above the Inspectors have had destroyed, as unfit for human food, during the year, the following articles, viz.:—2,650 eggs; 1 cwt. of sweetstuff; 5 bushels of apples; 12 cases of bananas; 17 boxes of oranges; 337 boxes of strawberries; 163 baskets of cherries; 1 box and 6 barrels of grapes; 334 baskets and 60 boxes of plums; 35 bushels of pears; 31 boxes of tomatoes; 80 baskets and 689 cases of sloes; 1 sieve of peaches; 1 box of pomegranates; 2 bags of walnuts; 46 bags of potatoes; 40 bags of turnip tops; 34 bags of onions; 17 bags of offal; 6 boxes of mackerel and 300 herrings.

TABLE Q.—METEOROLOGICAL STATISTICS.

1900.	No. of Hours of Registered Bright Sunshine at Greenwich.	Mean of Degree of Humidity. (saturation being repre- sented by 100).	Mean Reading of Barometer (in inches).	Mean Temperature (Fahrenheit.)	Rainfall (in inches).
1st Quarter ...	178.8	82.1	29.66	39°2	6.76
2nd „ ..	507.7	73.3	29.79	52°8	4.04
3rd „ ..	633.7	72.1	29.86	61°8	4.38
4th „ ...	191.2	85.0	29.72	47°8	5.47
Mean or Total ..	Total. 1511.4	Mean. 78.1	Mean. 29.75	Mean. 50°4	Total. 20.65

MEM.—These Tables are compiled from the Registrar General's Weekly Returns.
According to J. Bryant Sowerby, Esq., at Regent's Park, 167 days upon which rain
fell, caused 24.75 inches of rain to be registered.

TABLE R.—METEOROLOGICAL STATISTICS.—HIGHEST AND
LOWEST RECORDS.

1900.	No. of Hours of Registered Bright Sunshine at Greenwich.	Humidity of Atmosphere.	Reading of the Barometer (in inches.)	Temperature (Fahrenheit).	OZONE.
1st Qr. { Highest	13th wk. 26.3	9th wk. 90	10th wk 30.08	8th wk. 58°9	7th wk. 1.7
Lowest	5th „ 3.1	6th „ 73	8th „ 29.15	6th „ 18°2	2nd and 6th wks 0.0
2nd Qr. { Highest	11th wk. 60.0	13th wk. 80	3rd wk 30.11	11th wk. 89°4	8th wk. 1.9
Lowest	6th „ 23.1	7th „ 68	{ 1st, 2nd & 6th wks. 29.63	1st „ 25°7	{ 4th, 5th & 6th wks 0.0
3rd Qr. { Highest	3rd wk. 83.2	6th wk. 84	11th wk 30.13	3rd wk. 72°1	6th wk. 8.4
Lowest	9th „ 21.8	3rd „ 60	8th „ 29.59	10th „ 55°7	3rd „ 6.0
4th Qr. { Highest	2nd wk. 34.8	7th and 13th wks } 91	11th wk 30.03	2nd wk. 55°3	13th wk. 2.1
Lowest	10th „ 3.1	3rd „ 75	9th „ 29.36	8th „ 42°4	{ 2nd, 5th, 7th & 12th wks. 0.1

LICENSED SLAUGHTER-HOUSES.

WHITECHAPEL.

Address and to whom Licensed.	Address and to whom Licensed.
3, High Street—Louisa Wood.	4, High Street—Morris Bosman.
6, High Street—Gabriel Horwitz.	2, High Street—Robert Gower.
52, Cable Street—Charles Pettitt.	

LICENSED COW-HOUSES.

WHITECHAPEL.

21, Plack Lion Yard (both sides)	33, Old Montague Street—Thomas Williams.
—John Evans.	Plough Square—Edith Emily Lewis.
Royal Mint Street—John E. Jones.	

CHRIST CHURCH.

37, Hanbury Street—David Felix.	15, Tilley Street—David Felix.
Saw Yard—Daniel Barker.	16, Grey Eagle Street—John Jones.

MILE END NEW TOWN.

44, Dunk Street—Samuel Evans.	64, Pelham Street—Jacob Galinski.
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NORTON FOLGATE.

7, White Lion Street—Eliza Morgan.

KNACKER'S YARD.

WHITECHAPEL.

19, Winthrop Street—Harrison, Barber & Co.

THE SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS.

The total number of Samples of Food submitted to the Public Analyst for Analysis during the year 1900 was 141, viz.:—Milk, 64; Bread, 12; Butter, 19; Cheese, 13; Margarine, 12; Condensed Milk, 1; Oatmeal, 5; Lard, 2; Sugar, 2; Sago, 2; Ground Rice, 3; Ale, 3; and Porter, 3.

Of the milks, 10 were of poor quality; 2 were adulterated with 6 and 7 per cent. of water respectively, the vendors of which were cautioned; 1 was adulterated with 18 per cent. of water, the vendor of which was summoned and fined £5, and 12/6 costs or one month's imprisonment, the fine and costs were paid to the Board; 1 was adulterated with 6 per cent. of water and deficient in cream to the extent of 30 per cent, in this case proceedings could not be taken for the reason that the bottle containing the third portion retained for production at the Court as required by Sec. 21 of the Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 1875, burst, and the milk was consequently lost.

The condensed milk was condensed machine (or separated) milk; the vendor was cautioned for not having a label on the tin as required by the Act.

Of the butters, 1 contained a slightly excessive proportion of water; and 1 contained 8 per cent. of water.

The remainder of the Articles were genuine and unadulterated.

The ales and porters were supplied by separate and distinct Brewers, and were free from arsenic.

During the year copies of the following Notice have been freely distributed to tradesmen in the District dealing in articles of food, with very good results.

RICHARD SKIDMORE WRACK,
Inspector appointed under the said Acts.

BOARD OF WORKS FOR THE WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT.

THE SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS, 1875 and 1899.

38 and 39 Vict., Ch. 63, and 62 and 63 Vict. Ch. 51.

NOTICE.

Attention is hereby directed to some of the Provisions of the above Acts for making better provision for the Sale of Food and Drugs in a pure state.

A.D. 1875.

Section 6. No person shall sell to the prejudice of the purchaser any article of food or any drug which is not of the nature, substance, and quality of the article demanded by such purchaser, under a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.

Section 9. No person shall, with the intent that the same may be sold in its altered state without notice, abstract from an article of food any part of it so as to affect injuriously its quality, substance, or nature, and no person shall sell any article so altered without making disclosure of the adulteration, under a penalty in each case not exceeding twenty pounds.

Section 27. Any person who shall forge, or shall utter, knowing it to be forged for the purposes of this Act, any certificate or any writing purporting to contain a warranty, shall be guilty of a misdemeanour and be punishable on conviction by imprisonment for a term of not exceeding two years with hard labour;

Every person who shall wilfully apply to an article of food, or a drug, in any proceedings under this Act, a certificate or warranty given in relation to any other article or drug, shall be guilty of an offence under this Act, and be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds;

Every person who shall give a false warranty in writing to any purchaser in respect of an article of food or a drug sold by him as principal or agent, shall be guilty of an offence under this Act, and be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds;

And every person who shall wilfully give a label with any article sold by him which shall falsely describe the article sold, shall be guilty of an offence under this Act, and be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.

A.D. 1889.

Section 5. The provisions of the Margarine Act, 1887, as amended by this Act, shall extend to margarine-cheese, and shall apply accordingly, with the substitution of "margarine-cheese" and "cheese" for "margarine" and "butter," and provided that all margarine-cheese sold or dealt in otherwise than by retail shall either be inclosed in packages marked in accordance with the Margarine Act, 1887, as amended by this Act, or be itself conspicuously branded with the words "margarine-cheese."

Section 6. (1) Where under this Act or the Margarine Act, 1887, it is required that any package containing margarine or margarine-cheese shall be branded or marked, the brand or mark shall be on the package itself and not solely on a label, ticket, or other thing attached thereto.

(2) The letters required to be printed on the paper wrapper in which margarine or margarine-cheese is sold shall be capital block letters not less than half-an-inch long and distinctly legible, and no other printed matter shall appear on the wrapper.

Section 9. Every person who, himself or by his servant, in any highway or place of public resort sells milk or cream from a vehicle or from a can or other receptacle shall have conspicuously inscribed on the vehicle or receptacle his name and address, and in default shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding two pounds.

Section 11. Every tin or other receptacle containing condensed, separated or skimmed milk must bear a label clearly visible to the purchaser on which the words "machine-skimmed milk," or "skimmed milk," as the case may require, are printed in large legible type, and if any person sells or exposes or offers for sale condensed, separated or skimmed milk in contravention of this section he shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding ten pounds.

Section 17. (1) Where, under any provision of the Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 1875, a person guilty of an offence is liable to a fine which may extend to twenty pounds as a maximum, he shall be liable for a second offence under the same provision to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds, and for any subsequent offence to a fine not exceeding one hundred pounds.

(2) Where, under any provision of the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts, a person guilty of an offence is liable to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds, and the offence, in the opinion of the court, was committed by the personal act, default, or culpable negligence of the person accused, that person shall be liable (if the court is of opinion that a fine will not meet the circumstances of the case) to imprisonment, with or without hard labour, for a period not exceeding three months.

Proceedings will be taken against any person committing an offence against the provisions of the said acts for the recovery of the penalties imposed thereby.

Offices of the Board, 15, Great Alie Street, Whitechapel, E.

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF STEPNEY.—WHITECHAPEL AREA.

LIST OF DAIRIES AND MILK SHOPS.

ADDRESS.	NAME.	Date of Registration.	Trade.	Remarks.
2, Artillery passage, O.A.G....	Kertz, A. ...	22.3.97	General	
41, Artillery lane, O.A.G. ...	Stalantsky, S. ...	17.6.93	General	
50, Artillery lane, O.A.G. ...	Kammonovitz, Isaac ...	3.5.98	General	
4, Artillery passage, O.A.G....	Cohen, Abraham ...	8.9.1900	General	
119, Back Church lane, w.c....	Susterman, A. ...	7.10.97	General	
4, Bath street, w.c. ...	Straus, Sarah ...	18.12.95	General	
1, Bell lane, c.c. ...	Cohen, Solomon ...	11.2.97	Polish Cheese	
10 & 11, Bell lane, c.c. ...	Price, Abraham ...	16.5.1900	General	
15, Bell lane, c.c. ...	Goodman, Harris ...	12.6.94	General	
19, Brady street, w.c. ...	Latner, Samuel ...	28.8.98	General	
23, Brady street, w.c. ...	Taylor, T. E. ...	21.5.95	General	
26, Brady street, w.c. ...	Finegold, Solomon... ..	13.5.99	General	
33, Brady street, w.c. ...	Fuller, Elias ...	2.2.94	General	
46, Brady street, w.c. ...	Thomas, David ...	2.5.1900	Purveyor	
48, Brady street, w.c. ...	Supperstone, Morris ...	17.12.96	General	
68, Brady street, w.c. ...	Davidson, Harris ...	13.12.99	Provision	
8, Booth street, c.c....	Israelovitch, I. ...	21.10.81	General	
10A, Booth street, c.c. ...	Jacobs, Abraham ...	9.5.99	General	
17, Booth street, c.c....	Raivetch, Isaac ...	28.3.1900	General	
18, Booth street, c.c....	Weinstein, Solomon ...	9.5.1900	General	
37, Booth street, M.E.N.T. ...	Melandovitch, Jacob ...	17.6.95	General	
15, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Schwartz, S....	28.2.94	Purveyor	
18, Brick lane, w.c. ...	Margulinski, I. ...	14.4.96	Provision	
25, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Symons, Abraham ...	7.5.95	Provision	
32, Brick lane, w.c. ...	Levy, Rebecca ...	6.5.99	Provision	
47, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Simons, Isaac ...	26.3.97	Provision	
56, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Abrahams, I. ...	2.9.91	Provision	
63A, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Cooney, John ...	26.2.96	Common Lodging House	
73, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Dubowski, Barnett ...	13.12.98	Provision	
101, Brick lane, c.c. ...	Bloomenfield, K. ...	30.8.98	Provision	
23, Brushfield street, O.A.G....	Magnus, Elizabeth ...	4.7.98	General	
28, Brushfield street, O.A.G....	Lane, Henry ...	10.3.79	Provision	
68, Brushfield street, c.c. ...	Benjamin, Thomas ...	21.7.99	Purveyor	
20, Brushfield street, c.c. ...	Yoltski, Yetta ...	15.5.1900	General	
21, Buckle street, w.c. ...	Gordon, Solomon ...	24.4.1900	General	
56, Buxton street, M.E.N.T....	Cohen, Harris ...	—	General	
61, Buxton street, M.E.N.T....	Gold, Joseph ...	14.7.1900	Grocer &c	
120, Buxton street, M.E.N.T....	Cohen, Simon ...	2.5.1900	General	
88, Bedford street, w.c. ...	Shafer, Morris ...	15.8.1900	Purveyor	
4, Cable street, w.c....	Feldmesser, Philip ...	8.11.98	Provision	
16, Cable street, w.c....	Sole, Sarah ...	20.6.95	Purveyor	
21, Cable street, w.c....	Brand, Elias... ..	23.12.97	General	
46, Cable street, w.c....	Ryrie & Molineux ...	8.4.97	Purveyor	
73, Chamber street, w.c. ...	Muscovitz, M. ...	31.8.98	General	
84, Chamber street, w.c. ...	Gibson, Selina ...	8.7.91	General	
9, Chicksand street, w.c. ...	Ginsberg, Ben. ...	19.7.99	General	
12, Chicksand street, w.c. ...	Rosen, Marks ...	31.8.98	General	
20, Chicksand street, w.c. ...	Steinberg, B. ...	6.3.90	General	
39, Chicksand street, M.E.N.T.	Josephs, B. ...	8.9.82	General	
49, Chicksand street, M.E.N.T.	Ellis, Mary ...	26.10.97	Purveyor	
59, Chicksand street, M.E.N.T.	Handel, Isaac ...	10.7.97	General	
33, Colchester street, w.c. ...	Lewis, Edith Emily ...	17.12.96	Purveyor	
49, Commercial street, c.c....	Parnes, Mark ...	26.6.1900	Provision	
73, Commercial street, c.c....	Jones, John E. ...	25.11.97	Purveyor	
96, Commercial street, c.c....	Andrew, Thomas ...	19.7.97	Purveyor	
155, Commercial street, c.c....	—	—	—	Cancelled. 6.3.1900

LIST OF DAIRIES AND MILK SHOPS—(continued).

ADDRESS.	NAME.	Date of Registration.	Trade.	Remarks.
3, Crispin street, c.c. ...	Jones, Catharine ...	1.5.97	Purveyor	
45, Crispin street, c.c. ...	Lobel, Jos. Piesich... ..	21.2.1900	General	
7, Dorset street, c.c. ...	McCarthy, Thomas... ..	27.8.98	General	
14A, Dorset street, c.c. ...	Payne, Amos ...	21.7.91	Purveyor	
27, Dorset street, c.c. ...	McCarthy, J.... ..	7.5.89	General	
36, Dorset street, c.c. ...	McCarthy, Annie ...	17.12.1900	General	
24, Dunk street, M.E.N.T. ...	Gordon, Jacob ...	5.9.98	General	
44, Dunk street, M.E.N.T. ...	Evans, Samuel ...	2.10.92	Cow-keeper	
1A, Dunk street, M.E.N.T. ...	Goldberg, Leah ...	13.12.99	General	
2, Durward street, w.c. ...	Bear, Isaac ...	18.1.98	Purveyor	
14, Elder street, N.F.... ..	Jennings, J. W. ...	14.4.86	Provision	
18, Elder street, N.F.... ..	Jenkins, Samuel ...	20.9.82	Purveyor	
6, Fashion street, c.c. ...	Kirsch, Jane... ..	17.6.99	General	
16, Fashion street, c.c. ...	Latner, Lewis ...	21.6.99	Purveyor	
22, Fashion street, c.c. ...	Rosenthal, M. ...	10.6.37	General	
45, Fashion street, c.c. ...	Jablonsky, Barnett ...	12.5.1900	General	
18, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Goodman, Julius ...	23.11.97	General	
24, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Rick, Barnett ...	13.6.99	Provision	
24A, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Rokenzu, Joseph ...	13.10.1900	Purveyor	
26, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Hooberman, Israel ...	20.7.99	General	
27, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Margulinski, Isadore ...	24.1.90	General	
46, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Itchcowitz, Morris ...	27.5.86	General	
50, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Levy, Alexander ...	31.8.93	General	
60, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Gribble, Charles ...	15.3.82	General	
72, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Bernstein, Louis ...	24.4.1900	General	
109, Fieldgate street, w.c. ...	Tramer, Jos. ...	27.6.99	General	
2, Frying Pan alley, c.c. ...				
1, Irene house, Flower-and-Dean street, c.c. ...	Glassman, Solomon ...	16.11.98	General	
3, Ruth house, Flower-and-Dean street, c.c. ...	Rosenthal, Marks ...	27.8.98	General	
209, Rothschild's buildings, Flower-&-Dean st., c.c. ...	Freedman, S. ...	31.1.98	Purveyor	
12, Fort street, O.A.G. ...	Hughes, R. ...	22.3.82	Purveyor	
29, Frostic place, w.c. ...	Symons, Hyman ...	26.1.1900	Grocer&c	
21, Finch street, w.c.... ..	Silberstein, Meyer ...	9.3.1900	Purveyor	
3, Goulston street, w.c. ...	Green, Meyer ...	4.11.95	General	
11, Davis mansions, Goulston street, w.c. ...	Decarte, Augusta ...	20.4.99	Polish Cheese	
39, Great Alie street, w.c. ...	Harris, Solomon ...	9.10.93	General	
3, Alie place, Great Alie street, w.c. ...	Knoff, Solomon ...	9.12.96	General	
11, Great Garden street, w.c. ...	Symons, L. ...	9.12.95	General	
49, Great Garden st., M.E.N.T. ...	Moradien, S. ...	9.6.96	Polish Cheese	
50, Great Garden st., M.E.N.T. ...	Levenberg, A. ...	9.12.95	General	
60, Great Garden st., M.E.N.T. ...	Galinski, B. ...	16.2.87	General	
22, Great Pearl street, c.c....	Berman, Harry ...	31.3.98	General	
38, Great Prescott street, w.c. ...	Nea, A. W. ...	3.12.96	Provision	
16, Grey Eagle street, c.c. ...	Jones, John (late Webb) ...	27.10.88	Cow-keeper	
23, Grey Eagle street, c.c. ...	Berlinsky, Jacob ...	18.4.95	General	
40, Grey Eagle street, c.c. ...	Samuels, Fanny ...	19.6.94	General	
18, Corbett's court, Grey Eagle street, c.c. ...	Robinwitch, J. ...	20.4.97	General	
15, Gun street, O.A.G. ...	Pizer, P. ...	15.12.98	General	
26, Gun street, O.A.G. ...	Hurt, Thos.... ..	10.4.94	General	
40, Gun street, O.A.G. ...	Mazzia, Yetter ...	15.12.96	Purveyor	
49, Gun street, O.A.G. ...	Stalavitsky, Saml. ...	3.5.99	General	
53, Gun street, O.A.G. ...	Brockman, M. ...	12.4.99	General	

LIST OF DAIRIES AND MILK SHOPS—(continued).

ADDRESS.	NAME.	Date of Registration.	Trade.	Remarks.
16, Great Garden st., M.E.N.T.	Stevens, Eliza ...	9.5.1900	Common Lodging House	
15, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Solomons, Joseph ...	5.11.95	General	
20, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Janofsky, Isaac ...	1.11.1900	Grocer	
37, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Felix, David... ..	17.8.88	Cow-keeper	
44, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Greenberg, Solomon ...	25.2.99	General	
88, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Lipman, Sophy ...	9.5.1900	General	
72, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Davis, Solomon ...	14.7.1900	General	
105, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Vines, Solly ...	18.10.99	General	
109, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Solomon, Henry ...	21.1.99	Purveyor	
111, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Treap, Morris ...	18.10.99	Provision	
132, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Simons, Isaac ...	16.5.95	General	
167, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Chernusky, Abraham ...	16.5.95	General	
188, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Markus, Marks ...	21.4.99	General	
195, Hanbury street, M.E.N.T.	Silverstone, Hyman ...	15.6.99	General	
38, Hanbury street, c.c. ...	Levinski, Isaac ...	3.2.1900	General	
18, Heneage street, c.c. ...	Schwier, Chas. ...	25.6.1900	Purveyor	
25, Heneage street, c.c. ...	Goldstein, Davis ...	1.2.97	General	
38, Heneage street, c.c. ...	Husskle, Leah ...	3.2.96	General	
44, Heneage street, M.E.N.T.	Cohen, Isaac ...	17.2.94	General	
1A, Heneage street, c.c. ...	Steinberg, Jacob. ...	9.5.1900	General	
15, High street, w.c. ...	Taylor, Charles ...	25.5.88	Provision	
50, High street, w.c. ...	Taylor, Charles ...	22.4.79	Provision	
65, High street, w.c. ...	Jones, Thos. C. ...	20.2.89	Purveyor	
3, Spectacle alley, High street, w.c. ...	Fisher, Jacob ...	5.11.97	General	
14, Hooper street, w.c. ...	Bird, Elizabeth ...	28.6.95	Purveyor	
6, Hope street, w.c. ...	Solomon, Israel ...	25.10.99	General	
6A, Hope street, w.c. ...	Solomon, Henry ...	20.10.99	Purveyor	
14, Hunt street, M.E.N.T.	Gould, Lewis ...	14.9.95	General	
17, Hunt street, M.E.N.T.	Nermosky, Louis ...	18.7.95	General	
37, Hunt street, M.E.N.T.	Schulkind, Harris ...	1.5.1900	General	
9, King Edward st., M.E.N.T.	Knofy, Isaac ...	25.2.99	General	
21, King street, A. ...	Jones, Evan ...	24.4.1900	Purveyor	
4, Lamb street, c.c. ...	Larchet, M. Annie ...	13.6.98	General	
5, Lamb street, c.c. ...	Cohen, Hannah ...	1.3.94	General	
38, Lamb street, c.c. ...	Tysidler, Morris ...	19.3.1900	Grocer&c	
58, Lambeth street, c.c. ...	Gris, Judah ...	18.10.97	General	
25, Leman street, w.c. ...	Jacobs, Nathan ...	8.5.94	Provision	
55, Leman street, w.c. ...	Dworkin, Abraham... ..	24.4.1900	General	
57, Leman street, w.c. ...	Hoffman, M. ...	9.3.86	Provision	
1, Little Alie street, w.c. ...	Cohen, Morris ...	7.8.95	General	
8A, Little Alie street, w.c. ...	Phillips, Joseph ...	30.12.98	General	
10, Little Pearl street, c.c. ...	Rofstofski, Lewis ...	30.12.96	General	
11A, Little Pearl street, c.c. ...	Stanton, M. A. ...	7.5.79	General	
27, Little Pearl street, c.c. ...	Ginsberg, Chas. ...	5.11.95	General	
16, Little Pearl street, c.c. ...	Solomons, Mary ...	12.5.1900	General	
12, Little Halifax street, w.c.	Bernstein, Israel ...	1.8.1900	General	
88, Mansell street, w.c. ...	Klenauski, Solomon ...	27.5.99	General	
92, Mansell street, w.c. ...	Markeowich, Elizabeth ...	10.3.99	General	
4, Mary street, w.c. ...	Jacobs, Joseph ...	7.4.84	General	
56, Middlesex street, w.c. ...	Evans, Daniel ...	25.11.97	Purveyor	
18, Mount street, w.c. ...	Karpsberg, J. ...	4.2.98	Purveyor	
19, Mount street, w.c. ...	Weinrabe, J. M. ...	16.2.98	General	
125, New road, w.c. ...	Berkowitz, L. ...	30.3.96	Provision	
133, New road, w.c. ...	Felix, David ...	21.9.1900	Purveyor	
3, Old Montague street, w.c.	Davison, Jacob ...	24.4.99	General	
6, Old Montague street, w.c.	Yonaroitch, M. ...	28.4.98	General	
12, Old Montague street, w.c.	Jacobs, S. ...	17.7.79	General	
18, Old Montague street, w.c.	Finkelstein, Solomon ...	11.2.98	General	
26, Old Montague street, w.c.	Warschauski, I. ...	6.12.95	General	

LIST OF DAIRIES AND MILK SHOPS—(continued).

ADDRESS.	NAME.	Date of Registration.	Trade.	Remarks.
33, Old Montague street, w.c.	Williams, T. ...	23.6.92	Cow-keeper	
37, Old Montague street, w.c.	Harris, Abraham ...	28.3.1900	General	
38, Old Montague street, w.c.	Nyman, Jacob ...	4.1.94	General	
72A, Old Montague street, w.c.	Rubinstein, Jacob ...	10.3.98	General	
73, Old Montague street, M.E.N.T. ...	Cohen, Morris ...	9.5.1900	General	
78, Old Montague street, w.c.	Kleinberg, Rebecca ...	9.5.1900	General	
81, Old Montague st., M.E.N.T.	Cohen, Isaac ...	15.11.98	General	
83, Old Montague st., M.E.N.T.	Fleming, Thos. ...	9.5.1900	General	
95, Old Montague st., M.E.N.T.	Millinik, Barnett ...	18.10.99	General	
106A, Old Montague street, M.E.N.T. ...	Monkshurst, Samuel ...	17.4.97	General	
133, Old Montague street, M.E.N.T. ...	Golinsky, Levy ...	31.1.89	General	
146, Old Montague street, w.c.	Morris, Lewis ...	9.12.95	General	
158, Old Montague street, w.c.	Goldstein, S. ...	22.5.95	General	
8, Green's place, Old Montague street, w.c. ...	Peteckovski, N. ...	28.9.98	General	
21, Black Lion yard, Old Montague street, w.c. ...	Evans, John ...	16.10.90	Cow-keeper	
17A, Old Montague street, w.c.	Grinsberg, Jacob ...	19.3.1900	Grocer	
3, Osborn place, w.c. ...	Lowry, Philip ...	4.2.97	Common Lodging House	
6, Oxford street, w.c. ...	Ginsberg, Michael ...	27.6.99	Polish Cheese	
45, Oxford street, w.c. ...	Cohen, Moses ...	8.3.98	General	
34, Pelham street, c.c. ...	Tobe, Lewis ...	19.10.1900	Grocery	
64, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Galinski, David ...	30.10.99	Cow-keeper	
82, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Lipschitz, R. ...	11.8.97	General	
113, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Richards, Mary ...	10.2.98	Purveyor	
90, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Smith, Hannah ...	—	General	
48, Pelham street, c.c. ...	Marks, Emanuel ...	2.5.1900	General	
50, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Cohen, Isaac ...	15.5.95	General	
53, Pelham street, M.E.N.T. ...	Gold, Joseph ...	1.2.94	General	
Plough square, w.c. ...	Lewis, Edith Emily ...	29.12.96	Cow-keeper	
15, Plough square, w.c. ...	Fishtle, Betsy ...	11.12.96	General	
78B, Plummers row, w.c. ...	Abrahams, Bernard ...	24.4.1900	General	
26, Princelet street, c.c. ...	Godinski, Solomon ...	15.12.96	Provision	
5, Puma court, c.c. ...	Pugh, Evan & Hugh ...	18.7.94	Purveyor	
11, Puma court, c.c. ...	Waldron, Morris ...	15.2.96	General	
5, Quaker street, c.c. ...	Swan, Lazarus ...	17.6.99	General	
17, Quaker street, c.c. ...	Rayment, C. ...	16.12.89	General	
47, Quaker street, c.c. ...	Karovitch, Morris ...	29.11.98	General	
50, Quaker street, c.c. ...	Bellett, Rose ...	4.7.98	General	
60, Quaker street, c.c. ...	Lazarus, D. ...	2.11.95	General	
7, Queen street, A. ...	Dillimore, J. ...	6.10.82	Provision	
9, Queen street, A. ...	Nathan, Mary A. ...	5.11.98	General	
19, Raven row, w.c. ...	Cohen, Abraham ...	5.5.97	General	
31, Raven row, w.c. ...	Diamond, Leah ...	28.5.93	General	
37, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Jones, John E. ...	10.1.85	Purveyor	
56, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Moses, Nathan ...	1.7.99	General	
57, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Dacey, Jennie ...	25.4.1900	General	
62, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Davies, Wm. Naason ...	25.4.1900	Purveyor	
72, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Litnix, Hyman ...	25.4.1900	General	
6, Sharp's buildings, Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Gearl, Henry John ...	27.5.99	General	
4, Glasshouse bldgs., Royal Mint street, w.c. ...	Volk, Andrew ...	23.12.97	General	

LIST OF DAIRIES AND MILK SHOPS—(continued).

ADDRESS.	NAME.	Date of Registration.	Trade.	Remarks.
Royal Mint street Railway arch, w.c. ...	Jones, John E. ...	0.10.96	Cow-keeper	
33, Royal Mint street, w.c....	Cashman, Catharine ..	25.4.1900	General	
5, St. Mark street, w.c. ...	Levinson, Hyman ...	12.9.98	General	
9, St. Mark street, w.c. ...	Bower, Chas. ...	25.4.1900	Purveyor	
5, Tenter buildings, St. Mark street, w.c. ...	Davies & Price ...	27.5.99	Purveyor	
7, Tenter buildings, St. Mark street, w.c. ...	Lesser, Woolf ...	7.9.98	General	
2, Shepherd street, c.c. ...	Barker, Daniel ...	29.2.96	Purveyor	
10, Shepherd street, c.c. ...	Samuel, Hyman ...	22.4.99	General	
25, Shepherd street, c.c. ...	Goide, Joseph ...	15.12.96	General	
Sawyers yard, c.c. ...	Barker, Daniel ...	29.2.96	Cow-keeper	
16, Spelman street, w.c. ...	Glassman, Hyman ...	27.6.93	General	
18, Spital street, M.E.N.T. ...	Cohen, Simon ...	17.6.98	Purveyor	Removed
21B, Steward street, O.A.G. ...	Cohen, Hannah ...	15.7.91	Provision	
31, Steward street, O.A.G. ...	Simmonds, Rebecca ...	3.5.97	Provision	
30, Thomas street, w.c. ...	Laing, Margaret ...	16.9.89	General	
37, Thomas street, w.c. ...	Jones, Lewis ...	1.4.98	Provision	Removed
2, Thrawl street, c.c. ...	Cohen, Isadore ...	8.3.98	General	
5, Thrawl street, c.c. ...	Maskell, Albert ...	17.6.99	General	
18, Thrawl street, c.c. ...	Sharsofski, Lazarus ...	1.2.99	General	
15, Tilley street, c.c. ...	Felix, David ...	0.10.92	Cow-keeper	
15, Underwood st., M.E.N.T. ...	Harrington, Ellen ...	2.5.1900	General	
69, Underwood st., M.E.N.T. ...	Gluksman, Morris ...	2.5.1900	General	
12, Upper East Smithfield, A. ...	Jones, Thos. ...	25.4.1900	General	
19, Upper East Smithfield, A. ...	Kitts, Walter ...	27.5.99	General	
24, Vallance road, w.c. ...	Pagrack, Abraham ...	24.6.93	General	
46, Vallance road, w.c. ...	Evans, Thomas ...	18.12.96	Purveyor	
57, Vallance road, M.E.N.T. ...	Polinsky, H. ...	6.12.95	General	
58, Vallance road, M.E.N.T. ...	Tooner, J. L. ...	14.4.96	General	
69, Vallance road, M.E.N.T. ...	Nuggin, Benjamin ...	26.4.89	General	
70, Vallance road, M.E.N.T. ...	Stein, Joseph ...	16.11.98	General	
7, Vine court, w.c. ...	Latner, Abraham ...	19.10.1900	Purveyor	
46, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Lessendaum, E. ...	5.11.95	General	
80, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Hopkins, James ...	5.9.92	Provision	
88, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Atkins, Joseph C. ...	15.12.98	Provision	
99, Wentworth street, c.c. ...	Coker, Ed. John ...	4.1.97	Provision	
105, Wentworth street, c.c. ...	Finesilver, Miriam ...	1.3.99	General	
32, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Cohen, Louis ...	23.4.1900	Purveyor	
18, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Dubowski, Samuel & Woolf	14.12.98	Provision	
29, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Dubowski, Samuel & Woolf	10.3.99	Purveyor	
30, (outside), Wentworth st., w.c. ...	Green, Marks ...	6.12.97	Coster	
36, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Lochor, Moses ...	17.6.93	General	
37, Wentworth street, c.c. ...	Finkelstone, S. ...	9.6.99	General	
40, Wentworth street, w.c. ...	Rosenberg, Jacob ...	27.4.97	General	
85, Wilkes street, c.c. ...	Myers, Isaac ...	16.12.96	General	
31, Wilkes street, c.c. ...	Conhouse, Annie ...	1.2.1900	General	
1, Wheeler street, c.c. ...	Hart, Daniel ...	15.6.93	Purveyor	
7, White Lion street, N.F. ...	Morgan, Elizabeth ...	23.4.85	Cow-keeper	
23 & 25, White Lion street, N.F. ...	Welford & Sons ...	9.6.91	Purveyor	
50, White Lion street, N.F. ...	Benjamin, Isaac ...	14.12.98	General	
43, Whitechapel road, w.c. ...	Quint, Samuel ...	11.5.85	Purveyor	
62, Whitechapel road, w.c. ...	Kofsky, Isaac ...	25.2.99	General	
2A, Whites row, c.c. ...	Budinsky, Asher ...	24.11.97	General	
13, Whites row, c.c. ...	Proops, Samuel ...	18.6.97	General	
31, Whites row, c.c. ...	Spiers, Fanny ...	29.8.89	General	

BOARD OF WORKS, WHITECHAPEL DISTRICT,
PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

TO DR. JOSEPH LOANE, *Medical Officer of Health,*

SIR,

According to our usual custom we hand you herewith a Tabulated Statement setting out the work carried out by us during the past year.

It will be seen that a large amount of work has again been accomplished. The space required, were we to do so, alone prevents us giving details of the work.

House to house inspection has been, as systematically as possible, carried out during the year.

Great care and attention was paid to the question of unwholesome food. At the foot of the Statement above referred to will be found particulars of the articles seized and destroyed.

Fifteen summonses were issued under the Public Health (London) Act during the year, a decrease of 12 as compared with last year. The fines and costs recovered amounted in all to £25 18s.

A detailed statement of these summonses we also hand you.

Last year we reported that 708 cases of infectious diseases had occurred. We have this year to report an increase of 162 cases, making a total of 870. Disinfection was promptly carried out in every instance.

As this is the last time we shall have the privilege of handing you particulars of our year's work, we take this opportunity of thanking you for your many kindnesses to us in the past, and also to thank you for your appreciation of our endeavours to improve the sanitary condition of the Whitechapel District.

We regret very much the loss this Department has sustained lately by the death of one of our number, Mr. George Harvey.

We are, SIR,

Your obedient Servants,

RICHARD SKIDMORE WRACK,
THOS. P. WRACK,
ALFRED COOK,
HERBERT MILLS,
WILLIAM SHEPHERD,

} *Sanitary
Inspectors.*

31st December, 1900.

PROCEEDINGS TAKEN UNDER THE PUBLIC HEALTH (LONDON) ACT, 1891.

Situation of Premises.	Nature of Nuisances or Complaint.	Date of Hearing of Summonses.	Result.
1900.			
6, Great Alie-street	Unsound eggs used in preparation of food	Jan. 18th	Fined £8 and £4 4s. costs.
Great Eastern Railway, Wheeler-st.	Black smoke from chimney	„ 25th	Dismissed. £3 3s. costs granted against the Board.
Sugar Refinery, King Edward-st....	Black smoke from chimney	„ 25th	Withdrawn on payment of £2 10s. costs.
119, Hanbury-street	Defective wash-house roof, defective flushing apparatus to w.c.'s, etc.	Feb. 6th	Withdrawn. Work done.
18, Old Montague-street	Defective paving, roofs defective, workshops dirty and without proper w.c. accommodation	„ 6th	Withdrawn. Work done.
46, Spital-street	Broken pan to w.c. ; w.c. adjoining workshop filthy...	„ 6th	Withdrawn. Work done.
Old Montague-street	Sweetstuff unfit for food exposed for sale	„ 13th	Fined £2 and 2s. costs or 21 days. Reduced to £1 10s. after serving 6 days in prison.
26, Block A, Frostic-mansions ...	Basement illegally occupied as a dwelling	Apl. 5th	Fined £1 and 2s. costs.
27, Block A, Frostic-mansions ...	Basement illegally occupied as a dwelling	„ 5th	Fined £1 and 2s. costs.
32, Block D, Frostic-mansions ...	Basement illegally occupied as a dwelling	„ 5th	Fined £1 and 2s. costs.
33, Block D, Frostic-mansions ...	Basement illegally occupied as a dwelling	„ 5th	Fined £1 and 2s. costs.
Block C, Frostic-mansions...	Basement illegally occupied as a dwelling	„ 5th	Fined £1 and 2s. costs.
25, Whitechapel-road	W.C. constructed contrary to Bye Laws of London County Council	May 24th	Fined £2 and 2s. costs.
25, Whitechapel-road	Defective w.c. and soil pipe; w.c. ventilates into house; insufficient w.c. accommodation for occupants, etc.	„ 24th	Fined £2 and 2s. costs.
14, Great Alie-street	House in such a filthy and dilapidated condition as to be totally unfit for human habitation	July 28th	Order to close forthwith.

Total Penalties and Costs, £25 18s.

