[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for St. Martin-in-the-Fields].

Contributors

St. Martin-in-the-Fields (Church: Westminster, London, England). Vestry.

Publication/Creation

1896.

Persistent URL

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SUMBRT12

THE VESTRY OF THE PARISH

OF

ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS

IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE

COUNTY OF LONDON.

FORTIETH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Proceedings of the Vestry,

COMMENCING 26TH MARCH, 1895,

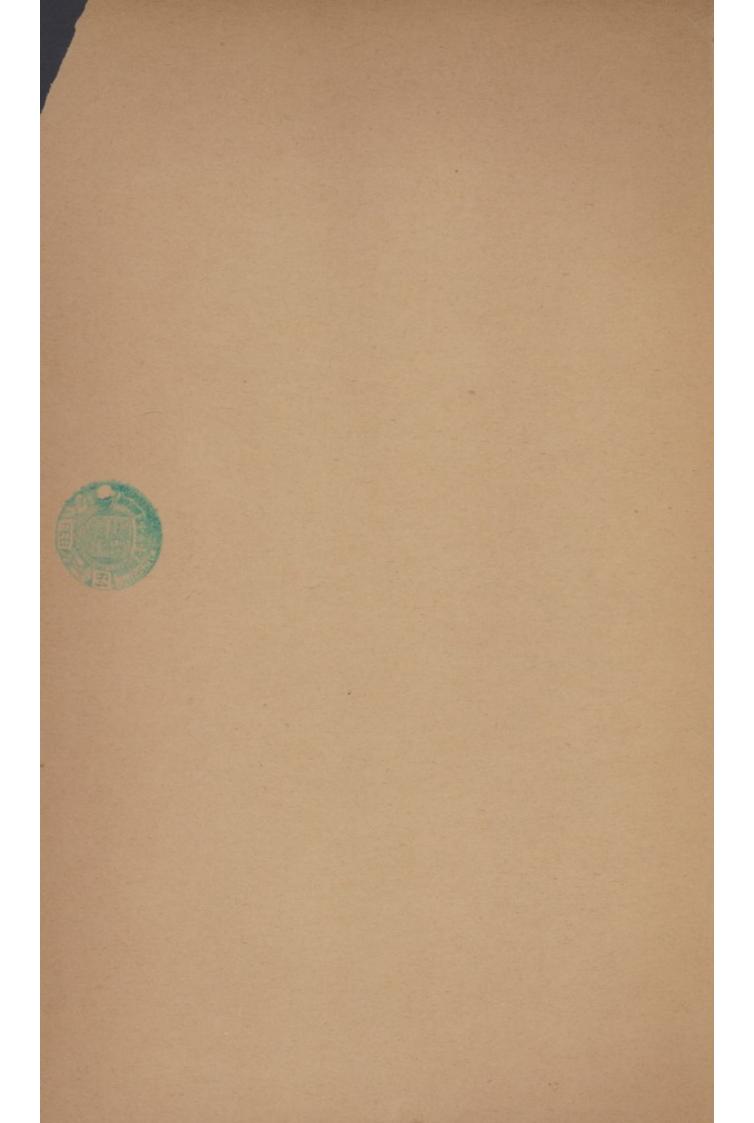
AND

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MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT,

1895.

Annual Report on the Health of the Parish of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, for the Year 1895.

TO THE VESTRY OF ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour of submitting to you my Twenty-sixth Annual Report on the health and sanitary condition of the Parish.

BIRTHS.

During the year the Births registered numbered 189, a number the lowest of the last ten years.

The following Table gives the number of Births registered in each month of the year:—

			Males.	Females.	Total.
	January	 	21	 12	33
	February	 	6	 5	11
	March		6	 4	10
	April	 .,	9	 6	15
	May	 	13	 7	20
A TO	June	 	4	 4	8
	July	 	6	 13	19
	August	 	6	 9	15
(TEL)	September	 	8	 6	14
	October	 	7	 7	14
	November	 	9	 8	17
	December	 	5	 8	13
			100	89	189
					_

The Birth-rate of the Parish for the year is just upon 13 per 1,000 of the population.

In London, during the year 1895, the birth-rate was 30.5 per 1,000 of the estimated population.

DEATHS.

The total Deaths occurring during the year in the Parish were 367, an excess of 26 over the previous year, 1894.

The following Table gives the number of Deaths registered in each month of the year 1895:—

		1	Males	. 1	Temale	s.	Total.
January	 		29		14		43
February	 		11		20		31
March	 		16		21		37
April	 		13		14		27
May	 		16		11		27
June	 		20		12		32
July	 		25		9		34
August	 		13		8		21
September	 		14		9		23
October	 		26		16		42
November	 		17		12		29
December	 		13		8		21
		inna;	213		154		367

These 367 Deaths include those non-parishioners who died in the Charing Cross Hospital, and therefore must be omitted in estimating the death-rate, but, on the other hand, the deaths occurring in Public Institutions outside the Parish among persons belonging thereto must be added. On referring to Table 7, it will at once make clear what I have just stated.

In estimating the Death-rate, I do so in two forms, the first in which are excluded 17 deaths of aged parishioners occurring in Edmonton Workhouse and 1 at St. Martin's Almshouses, Camden Town, they having been resident in these Institutions many years prior to their death, and in the second I have included them.

Death-rate of St. Martin-in-the-Fields for the year 1895, excluding 17 deaths of aged parishioners occurring in the Edmonton Workhouse and 1 in St. Martin's Almshouses ...

Death-rate of St. Martin-in-the-Fields for the year 1895, including the 17 deaths of aged persons occurring in the Edmonton Workhouse, and 1 in St. Martin's Almshouses ...

16.5 per 1,000 of the estimated population.

In London the death-rate for the year 1895 was 19.8 per 1,000 persons living.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.

Of the 240 deaths of parishioners occurring within and out of the Parish, 76, or 31.7 per cent., occurred in children under 5 years of age.

OLD AGE MORTALITY.

The deaths of parishioners over 60 years of age, occurring within and out of the Parish, numbered 70.

27 were from 60 to 70 years of age. 28 ,, ,, 70 ,, 80 ,, ,, 13 ,, ,, 80 ,, 90 ,, ,, 2 -,, ,, 90 ,, 100 ,, ,,

CAUSES OF DEATH.

ZYMOTIC DISEASES.—The principal Zymotic Diseases are Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Whooping Cough, Typhoid Fever, Typhus Fever, Puerperal Fever, Cholera, and Diarrhœa.

The number of deaths occurring in the Parish from this class of disease was 40. This number includes those non-parishioners who died in the Charing Cross Hospital. After deducting these, and adding those parishioners who died in Public Institutions outside the Parish, the mortality due to St. Martin's would be 22. Vide Table 5.

SMALL-Pox.—This complaint was very prevalent in the Metropolis during the latter half of the year, more especially at the end of July and during the month of August. Three cases were notified, in accordance with the Public Health (London) Act, 1891, as occurring in St. Martin-in-the-Fields, one of which resulted in death. One of the cases notified was that of a man who had been discharged from the Wandsworth Prison on the morning of the 31st July, and in the afternoon of the same day he was found wandering about the Strand with the small-pox eruption fully out upon him.

Measles.—Four deaths were recorded from this malady, two of which occurred in the Charing Cross Hospital, and were non-parishioners.

Scarlet Fever.—One death from this disease occurred in the Parish, and one of a parishioner in the Western Fever Hospital, Seagrave Road, Fulham.

The number of cases notified during the year was 42, against 21 of the previous year, 1894.

DIPHTHERIA.—The deaths in the Parish from this disease during the year numbered 15, of which 11 were those of non-parishioners, and in addition 3 deaths of parishioners occurred in Public Institutions outside the Parish.

Whooping Cough.—From this complaint 7 deaths were recorded, one of which occurred in the Charing Cross Hospital, and was that of a non-parishioner.

Typhoid Fever.—Ten deaths, all non-parishioners, occurred in the Charing Cross Hospital, and a parishioner died in a private hospital outside the Parish.

TYPHUS FEVER.-No death was recorded from this malady.

PUERPERAL FEVER .- No death was recorded from this malady.

CHOLERA.-Nil.

DIARRHEA.—Three deaths from infantile Diarrhea were recorded.

The deaths from all causes, with the ages at death of those who died in the Parish, and also of those parishioners who died in public institutions outside the district will be found fully detailed in Tables 2 and 6.

INQUESTS.

During the year 1895 inquests were held in the Parish in reference to the deaths of 54 persons, of whom 12 were residents, and also 5 inquests were held respecting the deaths of parishioners outside the Parish.

The causes which produced death were as follows:-

Natural causes	19
Pistol Shot Wound (suicide)	2
Drowning	5
Hanging (suicide)	1
Poison, prussic acid (suicide) 1]	
" chloride of zinc (suicide) 1	
,, opium (self-administered by mistake) 1	4
", irritant (no evidence to show how administered) 1	
Suffocation (infant) from paper impacted in	
throat	1
Newly-born children found dead in public places	3
Injuries received from being run over by cabs	5
" " " fall from roof of a piece	
of iron gutter	1
Injuries received from being thrown from a	
carriage, the horses having run away	1
Injuries received from a fall down stairs	1
" " " from window into	
street	3

INQUESTS-continued.

Injuries received from falling off a van, and	
being run over by same	1
Injuries received from failing off top of an	
omnibus	1
Injuries received from falling off a ladder	1
", ", " hansom cab	2
Injuries received from falling down a venti-	
lating shaft	1
Injuries received from falling off a pair of steps	1
", " on alighting from an omnibus	1
" " from falling off a van	1
Injury to hand	1
Shock following a surgical operation	1
Injuries to neck (self-inflicted)	1
Scalds from a brewer's vat	1
	59
	-

NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

During the year the number of cases of infectious disease notified as occurring in the Parish, was 85 as against 71 of the previous year, 1894. On referring to Table 9 the comparison of these two years can be seen at a glance.

The fees paid to the Medical Practitioners for forwarding the certificates of these 85 cases amounted to £9 11s., which sum is repaid to your Vestry by the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylums Board.

In the latter months of the year a difficulty was experienced in procuring isolation for Diphtheria and Scarlet Fever cases, owing to the inability of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylums Board to provide accommodation. This deadlock in the machinery of the Metropolitan Asylums Board caused a considerable amount of anxiety, for some of the cases occurred amongst our poorer parishioners, whose means of providing isolation are very imperfect.

On the 11th July the following letter on the above subject was addressed to your Vestry Clerk by Mr. T. Duncombe Mann, Clerk to the Metropolitan Asylums Board:—

THE METROPOLITAN ASYLUMS BOARD,
NORFOLK HOUSE,
NORFOLK STREET,

11th July, 1895.

DEAR SIR,

Hospital accommodation for Fever Patients.

I regret to inform you that the available accommodation at the Hospitals of this Board for patients suffering from Scarlet Fever and Diphtheria is nearly exhausted, and that new cases can only be admitted as vacancies are occasioned by discharges and deaths.

I have, therefore, to express the hope that instructions may be given by your Board (or Vestry) to the Officers concerned, to arrange for preference being given to the removal to the Board's Hospitals of those patients who, as a consequence of their surroundings and conditions of life, are most in need of Hospital treatment.

I am also to ask your Board (or Vestry) to be good enough to instruct all Officers, who make applications for the removal of patients, to ascertain whether their requests are complied with or not, and when they have not been complied with, to repeat their applications day by day so long as their patients continue in a fit condition for removal and until the removal is effected, and to add a statement of the circumstances which render the removal of the cases urgent.

Yours faithfully,

T. DUNCOMBE MANN,

Clerk to the Board.

To—
G. W. Murnane, Esq.,

The Clerk to the Vestry of

St. Martin-in-the-Fields.

In my fortnightly report addressed to you on the 8th August, when Small Pox was so prevalent in the Metropolis, I pointed out the precautions that were adopted in the Parish against the spread of this disease, which also applied to any other infectious complaint, as follows:—

"On receiving intimation of a case of Small-pox the house is at once visited, and immediate measures are taken for the removal of the patient to hospital by telephoning to the Asylums Board for the service of the ambulance, at the same time a telegram is sent to your Disinfector to come and disinfect the rooms occupied by the patient, and also to remove the bedding for disinfection. Any children living in the house, and who attend school, the parents are warned against sending them, and a certificate is forwarded to the head teacher of the school, informing him or her of the presence of the disease in the said premises, and if there are any person or persons living in the house employed at a tailor's, dressmaker's, laundry, dairy, &c., I write to their employers, drawing their attention to the fact of the existence of infectious disease therein. I recommend vaccination to the inmates of an infected house, but my advice is rarely taken, owing, I presume, to the objection which has sprung up within the last few years in respect of vaccination. Disinfectants are given to those who are unable to purchase them. Also a copy of the Medical Practitioner's certificate notifying the case is forwarded to the Clerk of the Metropolitan Asylums Board within twelve hours of its receipt. I can confidently assert that there is no sanitary district in London which acts with greater promptitude in cases of infectious disease than ours; people living in the house wherein a case has occurred have frequently remarked on our expeditious procedure. I may inform you that in no house wherein a case of Small-pox has occurred has there ever been a recurrence of the disease; this clearly shows the means we adopt are satisfactory and efficient."

DISINFECTION AFTER INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

During the year 64 rooms, and two wards of the Royal Westminster Ophthalmic Hospital, were disinfected, and the bedding, &c., of 24 rooms were removed for the purpose of purifying by means of steam, at a cost of £85 14s. 11d.

The disinfections, as hitherto, are done by Mr. W. G. Lacy, who has extensive and model premises for the purpose at St. John's Wharf, Town Mead Road, Fulham, and who carries them out with the greatest promptitude and care.

THE HOUSE TO HOUSE INSPECTION.

This work, though not completed, is still in course of progress. The unforeseen difficulties encountered have been very numerous, but notwithstanding, the amount of drainage works already carried out in the Parish has been very considerable, and I may add very costly.

Some of the difficulties were, the unwillingness of many of the parishioners to do the works ordered, due, in many cases, to the want of pecuniary means; difficulty of finding who was the responsible party to do the work; construction of the new sewerage works in the Adelphi area and Strand; the resignation of the Sanitary Inspectors; and lastly the number of new houses erected, and still in course of erection, all the drainage works of which have to be superintended by your Sanitary Inspector during the process of construction.

When one takes into consideration the large amount of work that has been done, and resorting so rarely to legal proceedings, I think we may congratulate ourselves on so happy a result.

Appended is a list of those premises where notices and plans have been sent in of intention to lay down new drains since the commencement of this inspection down to the end of February, 1896.

Adelaide Street, No. 1.

Adelphi Terrace, Nos. 1, 2.

Adelphi Theatre.

Agar Street, Nos. 2, 3, 6, 7, 8 and 10.

Alhambra Theatre.

Avenue Theatre.

Bear Street, No. 11.

Bedfordbury, Nos. 2, 3, 4, 22 (Stables), and 23.

Bedford Street, Nos. 1, 45, 49 and 50.

Blue Cross Street, Nos. 2, 4, 7, 8, 11 and 12.

Board School, Russell Street.

Bow Street, No. 8.

Buckingham Street, Nos. 8, 14, 19 (North side), and 21.

Bull Inn Court, Nos. 14, 15, and Electricity Supply Station.

Carlton Gardens, No. 3.

Carlton House Terrace, Nos. 11, 13, 14, 15, 18 and Stables, and 20

Carlton Mews, Nos. 6, 9 and 10. Castle Street, Long Acre, Queen's Mansions and Messrs. Morgan & Co.

Cecil Court, South Block.

Chandos Street, Nos. 36, 37, 38, 39, 47 and 48.

Charing Cross, Nos. 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 25, 26, 29, 32, 33, 45, 55, 57, 60, 63, 64, 66 and 67.

Charing Cross Road, Nos. 5, 11, 16, 36 and 48.

Charles Buildings, Nos. 1, 2, and 3. Church Vestry Hall.

Cockspur Street, Nos. 1, 2, 14, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32 and 33.

Comedy Theatre.

Cranbourn Street, Nos. 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34 and 37.

Craven Court, "Craven Arms."

Craven Hotel.

Craven Street, Nos. 4, 7, 14, 15, 17, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37 and 42.

Crown Court, Nos. 10 and 24.

Drury Lane, Nos. 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 54, 82 and Burial Ground Lodge.

Drury Lane Theatre.

Duke Street, Nos. 1, 10, 11, 12 and 13.

Duncannon Street, Nos. 3 and 6. Eagle Court, "Old Fountain" (P.H.).

Endell Street, No. 15.

Exeter Hall, Strand.

Floral Street (late Hart Street), Nos. 48, 49, 50 and 51.

Garrick Street, Nos. 18,20 and 23. Garrick Theatre.

Goodwin's Court, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8.

Great Scotland Yard, "Rising Sun" (P.H.) and Fire Station.

Green Street, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12 and 17.

Hanover Court, No. 14.

Harvey's Buildings, Nos. 1 and 3.

Haymarket, No. 23, and Civil Service Co-Operative Stores. Haymarket Theatre.

Hop Gardens, No. 11.

Hotel Cecil.

James Street, Covent Garden, Nos. 11 and 12.

James Street, Haymarket, No. 3. John Street, Adelphi, No. 14.

King William Street, Nos. 3, 6, 8, 9, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23 and 29.

Langley Court, Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4. Leicester Square, Hotel Provence.

Long Acre, Nos. 18, 19, 20, 21, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 55, 81, 82, 87, 91, 96, 111, 112, 116, 120, 121, 122, 125, 128, 129, 137, 140 and 141.

Long's Court, No. 5.

Lowther Arcade, Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24.

Lumley Court, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.

Lyceum Theatre.

Martlett's Court, No. 10.

May's Buildings, Nos. 4 and 12.

Mercer Street, Nos. 20, 21, 22 and 23.

Monmouth Court, Nos. 6 and 7.

New Street, Nos. 1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 14, 27, 28 and 29.

Northumberland Avenue-

Craven House, Hotel Victoria, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.

Northumberland Street, No. 3. Oxendon Street, No. 15. Pall Mall East, Nos. 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17.

Panton Street, Nos. 6, 17, 25 and 27.

Russell Court, No. 16.

Russell Street, Nos. 30 and 37.

St. James's Place, No. 22.

St. Martin's Court, Nos. 7, 8, 9, 20 and 21.

St. Martin's High School for Girls.

St. Martin's Lane, Nos. 35, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 79, 86, 108, 110 and 112.

St. Martin's Mews, No. 9.

St. Martin's National Schools.

St. Martin's Northern Schools, Castle Street.

St. Martin's Place, Nos. 6, 7 and 8.

St. Martin's Street, Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 31, 32 and "Duke's Head" (P.H.).

Southampton Street, No. 39.

Spring Gardens, Nos. 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 19, 21 and 29.

Spur Street, Nos. 1 and 2.

Stafford House, St. James'.

Strand, Nos. 6, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 32, 45, 55, 76, 80, 81, 367, 377, 378, 379, 388, 390, 391, 392, 393, 395, 396, 399, 400, 401, 402, 407, 408, 421, 422, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 437, 438, 439, 441, 444, 445, 453, 454, 455, 456 and 457.

Strand Buildings, Eagle Court. Suffolk Place. No. 4.

Suffolk Street, Nos. 3, 6, 7 8, 21, 23 and 25.

Taylor's Buildings, Messrs. Benham and Froud.

Tivoli Music Hall, Durham Street.

Trafalgar Square, Morley's Hotel.

Upper St. Martin's Lane, Nos. 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 17.

Vaudeville Theatre.

Villiers Street, Nos. 25, 26, 27, 28, 28a, 29, 35, Bound's, Fishmonger, and Gatti's Music Hall.

Warwick Street, No. 14.

Wellington Street, No. 21.

Whitcomb Street, No. 7.

Whitcomb Court, No. 2.

Whitehall, No. 4.

Whitehall Court, No. 4.

Whitehall Place, Nos. 6, 8, 8a and 22.

York Buildings, Nos. 4, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20.

York Place, Nos. 6 and 11.

BAKE-HOUSES.

The bake-houses have been duly inspected, and found in a clean and satisfactory condition.

In one of them—recently constructed—I considered the position of the water-closet was not sufficiently separated from the bakehouse, and at my suggestion the owner very willingly consented to put up a partition, thereby preventing direct communication between the bake-house and water-closet, a lobby intervening.

For the future, in accordance with the Factory and Workshop Act, 1895, all newly-constructed bake-houses will not be permitted underground. The Act says in sub-section 3 of section 27: "A place underground shall not be used as a bakehouse unless it is so used at the commencement of this Act, and if any place is so used in contravention of this Act it shall be deemed to be a workshop not kept in conformity with the principal Act."

Laundries have been inspected, also the workshops, where known to exist.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT.

Your Analyst, Mr. Percy A. E. Richards, has had submitted to him 39 samples for examination under the above Act during the year. With the exception of 4 they were all found genuine. In two of the adulterated cases summonses were taken out against the vendors, but on the hearing before the Magistrate they were both dismissed upon technical points. The other two vendors were simply cautioned by your Clerk, the adulteration not being sufficient to warrant a prosecution.

The samples were as follows:-

Milk	/	 9 san	nples.	Genuine	except 1.
Butter		 3	"	Genuine.	
Bread		 3	,,	,,	.II.H
Tea		 3	"	,,	
Coffee		 3	17	,,	
Cocoa		 3	,,	,,	
Mustard	1	 3	,,	,,	
Whisky		 9	"	,,	except 2.
Gin		 3	,,	,,	,, 1.

SANITARY NOTICES.

Sanitary notices in reference to 215 houses have been served upon the owners or occupiers of same.

In four cases summonses had to be resorted to, to compel the owners or occupiers to conform to the notices served; in three of these the works were carried out prior to the day of hearing before the Magistrate, and in the fourth case the summons was withdrawn on the ground that the owner was instituting proceedings for ejectment against the tenant, the former undertaking to see that the sanitary work was carried out so soon as he obtained possession of the premises.

Houses Let Out in Lodgings.

Your Sanitary Inspector, whom you appointed permanently to inspect these houses, has regularly carried out this duty, and has reported to me all sanitary defects coming under his notice.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

JOHN J. SKEGG,

Medical Officer of Health.

11

29, CRAVEN STREET,

March, 1896.

TABLE I.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, and INQUESTS for the last Ten Years,

In St. Martin-in-the-Fields.

	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895
Births	 . 356	302	276	283	267	252	246	223	233	189
Deaths, total	 . 425	415	399	380	382	420	331	367	341	367
" under 5 years	 . 119	115	100	127	96	121	89	84	87	99
" from 5 to 60	 . 215	218	225	200	214	222	179	223	202	209
" over 60 years	 . 91	82	74	53	72	77	63	60	52	59
" from Small-pox	 . 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, ,, Measles	 . 5	5	9	6	7	7	8	1	8	4
" " Scarlet Fever	 . 0	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
" " Whooping-Cough	 . 11	5	4	7	5	8	0	2	4	7
,, ,, Diarrhœa	 . 15	11	5	5	3	4	3	2	3	3
,, ,, Fever	 . 4	3	1	5	4	3	0	4	4	10
" Consumption	 . 47	29	31	26	29	41	29	24	33	31
" in Charing Cross Hospital	 . 160	175	195	174	173	204	141	184	168	201
Inquests	 . 60	67	62	57	54	58	60	56	58	54

TABLE II.

TABLE OF THE CAUSES OF DEATH at Various Ages

In the Parish of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, during the Year 1895.

	CAI	USES.				Total Deaths at all Ages.	Under 1 Year.	From 1 Year to 5.	From 5 Years to 20.	From 20 Years to 40.	From 40 Years to 60.	From 60 Years to 80,	80 Years and upwards
mall-pox							_	_	-	_		_	_
feasles						4		4	-	-	-	-	-
carlet Fever		**	**			15	ï	11	3	=	_	_	_
Piphtheria roup						10			_	_	_		
Thooping Cou						7	3	4	-	-	_	-	
yphus Fever						70			2	7	-	_	
yphoid Fever	high ?	Vatura	**	**	**	10			2	-	1		=
evers of a Do	antius .	**			::	2	1				1	-	
yæmia						1				1	-	-	-
nerperal Feve	r			**	**	_			_	_		_	_
arbuncle nfluenza	**			**	**	6					2	3	1
ysentery								_	-	-	_	_	-
Diarrhosa	**	**			**	3	3	-	_	_	_	-	-
holera (Simpl		**			::	=		_	_	_		=	_
holera (Asiati							_	-	-		-	_	-
heumatism						2	3.5		1	**	1	-	-
yphilis					**			_	_		_		_
Discuse of Mal	e Organ		rener	ation	**		_						_
Lydrophobia						-	-		-	-	-	-	
Handers					11	-			-		-	-	
rivation	Mille			**	**				_	3	_	=	_
Vant of Breas 'orpura and S							_	_	_	_	-	_	-
Delirium Trem						3					3	_	-
ntemperance		**			**	1	-	-	-		1		=
iout	**		**	**	**	1				11	_		_
bropsy	::			**		28				3	18	7	-
arcoma						1		1	-	-	-	-	
ymphadenom					**	1			1	_	_		_
fortification erofula				::		3			1	1	1	=	
abes Mesente						1	**	1	-			_	
hthisis						31	**	2	2	14	9	4	-
eucocythemia		**		**	**	-	_	_		=		_	=
Lydrocephalus poplexy				**		7				2	2	3	
aralysis						3		**	**		1	2	-
horea						_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pilepsy			**		***	3		**	- ;	3	_	=	_
onvulsions bisease of Brai	n			12		7	ï	***	1			5	
erebral Menis						17	5	6	5	1		-	
neurism		**			**	32			3	8	12	8	1
isease of Hear ericarditis		**	**	**		32	**		i	0	12	0	1
ronchitis and	Asthm	0.				42	15	6	3	5	5	6	2
disease of Lun						-	-	-		_	-	-	-
neumonia			**	- 0	**	12 6	**	";	ï	6 2	6	1	-
leurisy aryngitis						-0		1	-		-		_
iscase of Ston	meh					3			1	1	1 3	-	-
, , Inte	stines					14	7	**	1	2	3	1 2	-
eritonitis ernia		**		**	**	7		1	1	1	2	2	=
isease of Live	e e					4				2	2	-	
" " Splee	en and	Panere	13.8			1000	-	-	-	nam.		-	-
Kidt	vey		**		**	13 2	1	**		5	5	2 2	=
" " Blad	ts and	Bones			**							- 2	
Spin	10	**				-	-	-	000	_	-	_	_
, , Skin					**	-		-	-		-	-	-
inbetes		**	**		**	3 8	8			2	1	=	_
remature Birt ongenital Ma		ions			**	1	î		_	_			_
telectasis						2	2	-	-	_		-	200.0
rething				++		1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
hildbirth	**	**				7	-	-		-	_	-4	- 0
rophy and D	ebility				**	11	8	11.00	**	**	3	4	3
	county				1.	20		::	2	7	10		1
urns and Scal	ds					1			**		1	-	-
istol Shot Wo				**		2			1	1	-	-	-
oison uffocation						1	i		1		2	1	_
rowning						5			1	1	3		_
langing						1					1	-	_
ause not speci	fied					3	3		-	-	-	-	-
											-		
						367	61	38	33	75	101	51	8



TABLE III.

DEATHS in the different localities in ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS during the Year 1895.

	Total Deaths.	Deaths from Zymotic Disease.		Total Deaths.	Deaths from Zymotic Disease.
Adam Street Bedfordbury Bedford Street Blue Cross Street Blue Cross Street Bow Street Buckingham Street Bull Inn Court Burleigh Street Carlton Gardens Carlton House Terrace Castle Street Chapel Place Charing Cross Charing Cross Hospital Charing Cross Hotel and Railway Station Charing Cross Road Cockspur Street Conduit Court Cranbourn Street Cross Court, Russell Court Duke's Court Endell Street Green Park Green Park Green Street Hanover Court Harvey's Buildings Haymarket Hop Gardens James Street, Covent Garden James Street, Haymarket Langley Court Leicester Square Long Acre Long's Court Lowther Arcade Martlett's Court Mercer Chambers, Neal Mercer Chambers, Neal	12111212122231 1 1321112 4	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	Monmouth Court New Street Northumberland Avenue Panton Street Peabody Buildings, Bed- fordbury Red Lion Court, Russell Court River Thames Robert Street, Adelphi Russell Court Russell Street St. James' Palace St. Martin's Court St. Martin's Lane St. Martin's Street Scotland Yard Spring Gardens Stable Yard Lodge, St. James's Park Strand Strand Buildings Trafalgar Square Turner's Court Upper St. Martin's Lane Villiers Street Warwick Street Whiteomb Street Whitehall Court White Hart Street Wilson Street York Buildings In the street, accidentally killed or suddenly dying from natural causes	2 2 3 1 7 1 5 1 3 2 2 3 2 7 1 1 1 1 1 2 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Street	4	1	Annual Paris of Contract of the Contract of th	357	40

TABLE IV.

Showing the localities wherein the 40 deaths occurred from the seven principal Zymotic Diseases during the year 1895 in St. Martin-in-the-Fields.

		Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough.	Fever.	Diarrhea.	TOTAL.
Chapel Place		 				1			1
Charing Cross Hospital		 	*2		+15	‡2	10		29
Cranbourn Street		 						1	1
Cross Court, Russell Court		 						1	1
Long Acre		 						1	1
Long's Court		 		1					1
Mercer Chambers, Neal Str	reet	 	1						1
Mercer Street		 				1			1
St. Martin's Court		 				2			2
Wilson Street		 	1			1			2
			4	1	15	7	10	3	40

^{*} These two deaths from Measles, occurring in the Charing Cross Hospital, were those of non-parishioners.

[†] Eleven of these deaths from Diphtheria, occurring in the Charing Cross Hospital, were those of non-parishioners.

[‡] One of these deaths from Whooping Cough, occurring in the Charing Cross Hospital, was that of a non-parishioner.

[§] These ten deaths from Typhoid Fever, occurring in the Charing Cross Hospital, were those of non-parishioners.

TABLE V.

Showing the number of deaths occurring in the Parish from the seven principal Zymotic Diseases, excluding those non-residents who died in the Charing Cross Hospital, and including those parishioners who died in public institutions outside the Parish during the years 1885-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94, also the number in 1895.

DISEASE.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Annual Average of 10 Years. 1885 to 1894.	1895.
Small-Pox	 	4	-	_	-	-	_	-	-	1		•5	1
Measles	 	10	6	5	10	6	8	6	9	1	9	7.0	2
Scarlet Fever	 	1	-	3	9	3	1	1	6	1	1	2.6	2
Diphtheria	 	4	1	3	3	2	1	5	11	6	5	4.1	7
Whooping Cough	 	7	13	4	4	8	6	8	1	2	5	5.8	6
*Fever	 	1	. 3	1	3	1	4	2		1	3	1.9	1
Diarrhœa	 	6	14	8	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	4.8	3
TOTAL	 	33	37	24	33	24	23	24	29	14	26	26.7	22

^{*} Under the head Fever, is included Typhus, Typhoid, Continued, Relapsing and Puerperal.

TABLE VI.

TABLE OF THE CAUSES OF DEATH at Various Ages,

Of Parishioners of St. Martin-in-the-Fields occurring in Public Institutions outside the Parish during the Year 1895.

CAUSES	3.		Total Deaths at all ages.	Under 1 year.	From I year to 5.	From 5 years to 20.	From 20 years to 40.	From 40 years to 60.	From 60 years to 80.	80 years
Small-pox Scarlet Fever Diphtheria Typhoid Fever Influenza Rheumatic Fever Syphilis Intemperance Dropsy Cancer Sarcoma Phthisis Apoplexy Paralysis Disease of Brain Cerebral Meningitis Disease of Heart Bronchitis Pneumonia Disease of Intestines Hernia Disease of Kidney Disease of Spine Premature Birth Teething Old Age Atrophy and Debility Injuries	Bones		113131211311016215521131112722	1	1 2	·· 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 1 1 1 6 4 1 2 1 			1 4 2
			81	6	8	1	19	13	27	7

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TABLE VII.

In accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Board.

TABLE OF DEATHS during the Year 1895.

In the Sanitary District of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, classified according to Diseases, Ages, and Localities.

	Moan	ALITY FR	BOM ALL	CAUSES,	AT SUB	UOINED .	Auce.							MORTALE	TT PROS	SUBJOUNE	D CAUSES D	GHTENGU:	smise I	RATHS (OF CHILL	HUN WA	DER FIV	E YEARS	or Agr.					
			- 30						-						Faves	s.						4.5				10				
LOCALITIES.	At all Ages.	Under 1 Year.	and under b.	and under 15.	and under 23,	and under (3.	od up wards.		inallyon.	enriatins.	Nghi heria.	Graph.	Sphon.	Typhold.	cottond.	selapting.	herperal,	Solera	Drydjelan,	feasher.	Whose log Cough,	Dynamics Dynamics	Demantic	of sense.	Pathods.	Benefittis, Paramon and Pless	Beart Disease,	njuries.	Mi other Discasse.	Topas,
(4)	(8)		(d)	(e)	(1)		(4)	(1)	1.	2.	3.	1	b.	6.	7	6.	9	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20	21.	22
st. Martin-in-the-Fields	160	42	15	3	5	68	33 {	Under 5 5 upwards		1				**				**	1	2	5			6	2 10	10 24	14	9	33 45	100
Charing Cross Hospital	201	19	23	20	23	108	8{	Under 5 5 upwards			12			10			**											14	14 79	42
Totals	367	61	38	23	28	176	41 {	Under 5 5 upwards		1	12			10					1	4	7	3	2	6	2 20	22 33	32	23	47 124	268
						The su	bjoined	numbers hav	re also t	o be tal	ken inte	о весоп	nt in ju	lging of	the ab	ove record	ds of mort	ality.												
Deaths occurring outside the Parish among persons belonging thereto	81	- 6	8	1	1	36	29	Under 5 5 upwards		1	2	**		1										3		2 15	5	2	7 00	14
Deaths occurring within the Parish among persons not belonging thereto	208	19	18	19	25	114	134	Under 5	353334		9 2			10						2			2		17	9	22	23	16 82	171

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TABLE VIII.

In accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Board.

TABLE OF POPULATION, BIRTHS, AND OF NEW CASES OF INFECTIOUS SICKNESS

Coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health, during the year 1895, in the Sanitary District of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, classified according to Diseases, Ages and Localities.

			POPULATION AT ALL AGES.			NEW CLESS OF SICKNESS IN EACH LOCALITY COMING TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE MADICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,									THE	Number of Such Cases Removed from their Hoses in the Several Localities for Treatment in Isolation Hospital.											
				di.							Favous.										Pavens.						
LOCALITIES.		Censu 1891.		Begistered life	Aged under 5 or over 5.	Smallyov.	Scarlatina,	Dightheria.	Membranom Croup,	Typhus.	Enteric or Typhoid.	Continued.	Relapsing.	Puerpenal.	Cholory,	Erystpelan.	Smallpox.	Scarlatina,	Diphtherfa.	Membranous Croup,	Typhus.	Enterio or Typkosti	Continued.	Bedspaing.	Postpord.	Chokera	-
(4)		(1)		(r)	(ii)	1.	2.	3,	4.	ā.	6.	T.	8,	9.	10.		1.	2.	2,	4,	5.	0.	1	8.	9.	10.	11
it. Martin-in-the-Fields		14,574		150	Under 5 5 upwards																						
haring Cross Hospital					Under 5 5 upwards		-																				
oyal Westminster Ophthalmic Hospital					Under 5 5 upwards														**								
					Under 5 5 upwards								**				3		5 9								

TABLE IX.

NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

This Table shows the different localities wherein the specified cases of disease occurred during the year 1895, and which were notified to the Medical Officer of Health, in accordance with the Public Health (London) Act, 1891.

	Small-pox.	Cholera.	Diphtheria.	Membranous Croup.	Erysipelas.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Relapsing & Continued Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	The second
Bear Street								1			1
Bedfordbury			1			1					1
Blue Cross Street						1					1
Broad Court						1					
Castle Street						1					1
Chandos Street					1						1
Charing Cross Hospita	1					3					1 3 1 1
Charing Cross Road						1					1
Cockspur Street			1								1
Combe's Brewery,						1					1
Custle Street						1330					
Cranbourn Street						1					1
Craven Street			2								2
Crown Court	1										1 2
Drury Lane			1			1					2
Duke's Street					- 4	1					1
Goodwin's Court						1					1
Hanover Court					-	3					3331
Long Acre					1	2					3
Long's Court			2			1					3
Martlett's Court						1					
Mercer Street					1	3					4
Monmouth Court						1					1
National Liberal Club						1					1
Neal Street			2			2					4
New Street						1					1
Northumberland Av.			1					1			2
Oxendon Street								1			1
Peabody Buildings			1			3				**	4
Prince's Court								1			1
Robert Street					1]
Royal Westminster						2					2
Ophthalmic Hosp.						4					
Russell Street								1			1
St. Martin's Court	1										1
St. Martin's Lane			1]
St. Martin's Street					1	1				1)	2
Scotland Yard			2								2228
Strand	1		1			1		5			8
Strand Buildings			1		2						3
Suffolk Place						1					1
Furner's Court						1					1
Upper St. Martin's Ln								2			2
Warwick Street			1					1			2
Whitcomb Street						1]
Whitehall Court			1								1 1 1 3
White Hart Street						1]
Wilson Street					1						1
York Buildings :.						2		1			
York Place						1]
	3		18		8	42		14			8
1 - 1 - 1 O 1 T - 1 - 1			-	-		-	-		-		-
Number of Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the previous year, 1894	} 1		15	3	15	21		15	1		7