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Contributors

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BOROUGH OF MITCHAM

REPORT

of the

Medical Officer of Health

for the

YEAR 1949





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REPORT

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Medical Officer of Health

for the

YEAR 1949

MITCHAM H. G. MATHER, LTD., CAXTON WORKS, LOWER GREEN



Borough of Mitcham

HEALTH REPORT FOR 1949

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors.

Madam, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have much pleasure in submitting the annual report for the year 1949.

During most of the year Dr. A. Ashworth was Medical Officer of Health, but he left in October, 1949, to take up his new position as Medical Officer of Health of Brisbane, Australia. Dr. A. W. Johns (Medical Officer of Health of Merton and Morden Urban District) then carried on until the end of the year as Acting Medical Officer of Health.

The year was a very good one as regards infectious diseases, the incidence of disease and the severity being generally of a low order.

In this connection probably the most outstanding point of interest is that only one case of diphtheria occurred. This compares with a yearly average of 60 for the 20-year period 1927-1946, so that there almost certainly has occurred a considerable saving of lives and illness as a result of immunisation. Although 1949 was a bad year in England and Wales for poliomyelitis, ranking second only to 1947, Mitcham was fortunate in having only six cases, plus one fatal case of polio encephalitis.

The birth rate, which reached the high level of 21.39 in 1947, dropped again to a figure of 16.45, corresponding to that which occurred in England and Wales generally. The death rate of 9.17 is low compared with 11.7 for England and Wales.

The infant death rate of 24.48 is good compared with 32 for England and Wales, which itself is the lowest rate the country has ever had.

Housing difficulties still cause great concern and are a source of bitterness to many in the community. The Borough Council is very well advanced with its housing programme, but the restricted building space available will soon be filled up, making it impossible to rehouse all those who seek fresh accommodation.

I wish to thank the Chairman of the Committees for their great help and assistance, and all the staff for their loyalty and support.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

A. R. GRAHAM, Medical Officer of Health.

Public Health Department, Mitcham Court, Mitcham.

BOROUGH OF MITCHAM

PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN - - - ALDERMAN MRS. H. E. NIVEN The Worshipful the Mayor (Alderman Mrs. J. C. Ericson, J.P.) Aldermen—

	Mrs. E. Watson	
T. A. East	C. A. Norris	G. W. Pearce

Councillors-

Mrs. L. Crump Miss M. J. Faraday Mrs. W. R. Martin D. Gifford E. Gulliver J. M. Togwell

REPRESENTATIVES ON WANDLE VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE BOARD

The Worshipful the Mayor (ex officio)

Alderman-

W. Jeffery

Councillors-

F. S. Niven S. L. E. Saldanha

STAFF

Medical Officer of Health

A. Ashworth, M.D., Ch.B., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H., D.T.M (Ceased duties October, 1949)

> A. W. Johns, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H. (Acting Medical Officer of Health till end of 1949)

Chief Sanitary and Meat Inspector. Petroleum Inspector Shops Act Inspector

K. J. Gutteridge (1, 2)

Assistant Sanitary and Meat Inspectors

L.	Gleed	(1, 2, 3)	E. N. Montague $(1, 2)$
	E. J.	Sluis (1, 2)	L. M. Edwards (1)

- 1. Certificate Sanitary Inspectors' Board.
- 2. Certificate Meat and Foods R.S.I.

3. Smoke Inspector's Certificate.

Clerks

(a) L. J. Bellingham
(b) Miss V. Valentine
(c) Miss M. Jarrold
(d) Miss M. Sanders
(e) Mrs. R. Osborn

- (a) Part-time-75 per cent. Surrey County Council.
- (b) Part-time-75 per cent. Surrey County Council.
- (c) Transferred to Surrey County Council 24.10.49.
- (d) Part-time-40 per cent. Surrey County Council.

(e) Full-time—Borough of Mitcham.

REPORT

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA

Area (in acres)						2,916 acres
Population, Census	1921					35,119
., .,	1931					56,856
Registrar-General's	estima	te of	popu	lation	mid-	
year, 1949						67,060
Number of inhabite	ed hous	es, 1921				7,150
** **	,,	1931				13,187
		1949				18,588
Rateable Value, 194	9					£529,560
Sum represented by	y a 1d. 1	rate				£2,089

STATISTICS.

				Rate per 1,000
LIVE BIRTHS.	Total	Male	Female	of population
Legitimate	 1064	566	498	
Illegitimate	 39	20	19	
Total	 1103	586	517	16.45
STILL BIRTHS.	Total	Male	Female	Rate per 1,000 total births
Legitimate	 23	12	11	
Illegitimate	 3	2	1	
Total	 26	14	12	23.03
DEATHS.	Total	Male	Female	Rate per 1,000 of population
	615	327	288	9.17

Deaths from disease and accidents of pregnancy and childbirth : --Rate per 1,000

2.37			total births
From puerperal sepsis		-	-1947
From other maternal causes			0.88
Total	'	1	0.88

Deaths of in	nfants und	er one ye	ear of age :
--------------	------------	-----------	--------------

	All infants p	per 1,000) live	births				24.48
	Legitimate	infants	per	1,000	live	legitin	nate	
	births							24.44
	Illegitimate	infants	per	1,000	live	illegitin	nate	
	births							25.64
Dea	ths from :							
	Cancer (all a	ages)						124
	Measles							
	Whooping c	ough (al	lages)				1
	Diarrhœa (u	nder tw	vo yea	rs of a	ge)		d n	

PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS OCCURRING IN INSTITUTIONS

Year	Total births		Births in hospitals, etc.	bir	ercentage of ths occurring institutions
1931	 1143		370		32.3
1932	 1084		381		35.1
1933	 1010		420		41.5
1934	 982		428		43.5
1985	 969		474		48.9
1936	 1033		497		48.1
1937	 976		501		51.3
1938	 1028		569		56.3
1989	 966		518		58.7
1940	 854		453		53.0
1941	 737		408		55.4
1942	 986	'	518		52.5
1943	 1048		727		69.4
1944	 996		678		68.1
1945	 993		661		66.5
1946	 1290		845		65.5
1947	 1405		956		68.0
1948	 1215		855		70.87
1949	 1129	·	832		78.69

The birth rates, death rates per 1,000 of population, and the infantile mortality rates for the years 1929-49 are shown in the following table:—

Year	Births per 1,000 population		Death per 1,000 pc		Infant Mortality per 1,000 live births		
1 Car	MITCHAM	England & Wales	MITCHAM	England & Wales	MITCHAM	England & Wales	
1929	19.1	16.3	11.2	13.4	72	74	
1930	19.3	16 3	8.2	11.4	49	60	
1931	19.2	15.8	9.8	12.3	42	66	
1932	18.0	15.3	8.4	12.0	43	65	
1933	16.1	14.4	8.8	12.3	37.1	64	
1934	15.6	14.8	9.1	11.8	51.6	59	
1935	15.6	14.7	7.7	11.8	49.5	57	
1936	15.4	14.8	9.1	12.1	48.0	59	
1937	14.3	14.9	8.5	12.4	43.4	58	
1938	15.1	15.1	8.3	11.6	38.0	53	
1939	15.2	15.0	8.6	12.1	31.0	50	
1940	15.4	14.6	11.8	14.3	46.0	55	
1941	13.57	14.2	11.06	12.9	55.4	59	
1942	17.54	15.8	9.81	11.6	43.75	49	
1943	18.75	16.5	10.77	12.1	36.2	49	
1944	18.99	17.6	11.88	11.6	36.8	46	
1945	18.01	16.1	10.19	11.4	31.83	46	
1946	20.3	19.1	9.2	11.5	19.9	43	
1947	21.39	20.5	9.47	12.0	38.60	41	
1948	17.99	17.9	8.79	10.8	23.49	34	
1949	16.45	16.7	9.17	11.7	24.48	32	

questa were hald on 21 residents dying within the di-3 Mitcham residents who died cutside the district, a

INFANT MORTALITY

During the year 27 deaths were registered as occurring in infants under one year of age: —

		Males		Females	Total
Legitimate		15		11	 26
Illegitimate		_1			 1
Totals		16		11	 27
as compared with 98	deals	the last	voor		

as compared with 28 deaths last year.

The following table shows the principal causes of death in the various age groups: —

Age	No.	Cause of Death							
		Pre- maturity	Congenital Defects		Infectious conditions				
Under 24 hrs	12	8	3	1	-				
1-7 days	1	1	-	_		_			
8 days - 1 mth.	1	1-4	1	- 1	-	-			
1 mth - 12 mths.	13		2	32-	1	10			
Total	27	9	6	1	1	10			

DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE.

Fourteen infants failed to survive the first month of life, and prematurity was certified as the cause of death of nine of these infants.

MATERNAL MORTALITY.

During the year one death was registered.

In 1948 one death was registered due to disease or accident of pregnancy.

INQUESTS.

Inquests were held on 21 residents dying within the district and on 8 Mitcham residents who died outside the district, a total of 29. In addition, the coroner held 67 post-mortems without inquests on residents dying within the district, and on 66 Mitcham residents who died outside the district, a total of 133.

The following table shows the results of the findings of these inquests: —

Accidental de	eaths		 	 19
Deaths from	misad	venture	 	 6
Suicides			 	 2
Open verdict			 	 2
Manslaughter			 	

Total ...

29

...

	CAUSE OF DEATH			Males	Females	Total
		-				and the second
1	Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers	s			factory birds	
2	Cerebro-spinal fever				1	1
3	Scarlet fever					
4	Whooping cough					
5	Diphtheria					
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory syst	em		15	5	20
7	Other forms of tuberculosis			1		1
8	Syphilitic diseases			4	4	8
9	Influenza			4	4	8
0	Measles					
1	Acute polio-myelitis and polio-en	nceph	alitis		1	1
2	Acute infectious encephalitis			1		1
3	Cancer of buccal cavity and o	esoph	agus			
	(m) and uterus (f)			3	5	8
4	Cancer of stomach and duoden	um		12	9	21
5	Cancer of breast				8	8
6	Cancer of all other sites			54	33	87
7	Diabetes				2	2
8	Intra-cranial vascular lesions			28	24	52
9	Heart disease			81	89	170
0	Other diseases of circulatory sy	stem		12	16	28
1	Bronchitis			27	18	45
2	Pneumonia			11	17	28
3	Other respiratory diseases			2	2	4
4	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum			6	1	7
5	Diarrhœa (under two years)					
6	Appendicitis			2	1	3
7	Other digestive diseases			4	4	8
8	Nephritis			11	2	13
9	Puerperal and post-abortive sep	sis				
0	Other maternal causes				1	1
1	Premature birth			4	3	7
2	Congenital malformations, birt	h inju				
	infantile disease			7	7	14
3	Suicide				2	2
4	Road traffic accidents			9	1	10
5	Other violent causes			6	3	9
6	All other causes			23	25	48
	All causes			327	288	615

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING THE YEAR 1949

148 Smaller 126 Towns County London (Resident England Boroughs Admin- Mitcham Populaand and tions Great istrative Wales 25,000 to Towns County 50,000 at including 1931 London census) Rates per 1,000 civilian population Births-Live 16.7 * 18.7 18.0 18.5 16.45 Still 0.39* 0.47 i... 0.40 0.37 0.39 Deaths-All causes 11.7 * 12.5 11.6 ... 12.2 9.17 Typhoid and Paratyphoid 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 Whooping cough 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 0.00 Diphtheria 0.00 0.00 ... 0.00 0.00 0.00 Tuberculosis 0.45 ... 0.520.42 0.520.31 Influenza ... 0.15 ... 0.15 0.14 0.11 ... 0.12 Smallpox Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.01 Pneumonia ... 0.51 0.560.59 0.49 0.42... Notifications (corrected)-Typhoid fever ... 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 Paratyphoid fever 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 ... 0.00 Cerebro-spinal fever 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.02 ... 0.00 Scarlet fever 1.63 1.72 1.83 1.46 1.33 ... Whooring cough 2.392.44 2.39 ... 1.70 3.16 Diphtheria ... 0.04 0.05 ... 0.04 0.07 0.01 Erysipelas 0.19 0.20... 0.19 0.17 0.18 *** Smallpox ... 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 ... 0.00 ... Measles ... 8.95 8.91 9.18 ... 8.54 5.28 ... Pneumonia 0.80 0.91 0.65 0.55 0.29 Acute Poliomyelitis 0.13 0.13 0.12 0.18 0.09 ... Acute Policencephalitis ... 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 Food Poisoning ... 0.14 0.16 0.14 0.19 0.09 ... Rates per 1,000 live births Deaths under one year of age 321 37 30 29 24.48 Deaths from diarrhœa and enteritis under two years of age 3.0 3.8 2.4 1.7 0.00 Rates per 1,000 total births (live and still) Maternal mortality ... Abortion with sepsis ... 0.11) without sepsis 3.2. 0.05 Puerperal infections ... 0.11 Not available Other 0.71) 0.88 Notifications-Puerperal fever ... Puerperal pyrexia 6.31 8.14 5.30 6.82 1.77 Mortality per million women aged 15-44 Abortion-With sepsis 8 N ot available

Birth-rates, Civilian Death-rates, Analysis of Mortality, Maternal Mortality, and Case-rates for certain Infectious Diseases in the year 1949. (Provisional figures based on quarterly returns.)

* Rates per 1,000 total population.

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...

4

Without sepsis

† Per 1,000 related live births.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA

LABORATORY FACILITIES.

Most of the bacteriological examinations for this district were carried out at the Emergency Public Health Laboratory at Epsom, including bacteriological examinations of milk, water and ice-cream. Examinations were also carried out in respect of certain infectious diseases at the Wandle Valley Isolation Hospital where 79 swabs for Diphtheria and 11 sputa for Tuberculosis were examined during the year.

The chemical analysis of milk, water and foodstuffs was carried out by the Public Analyst, Daniel D. Moir, M.Sc., F.R.I.C., 16, Southwark Street, London, S.E.1.

AMBULANCES

The Ambulance service is supervised by the Surrey County Council.

Two ambulances are stationed at Mitcham Court, Telephone No. Mitcham 3082. If an ambulance is not available telephone Fairlands 8893 (St. Helier Hospital).

For Infectious Disease Cases.—Two motor ambulances for the removal of cases of infectious disease are stationed at the Wandle Valley Isolation Hospital.

DISINFECTION

The disinfection of houses is undertaken by the Council. Disinfection of bedding, etc., is done by the Wandle Valley Isolation Hospital.

No charges are made for disinfections carried out in cases of notifiable infectious disease.

Public library books which have been in contact with cases of infectious disease are disinfected at the Public Health Department.

Number of	disinfections	carried ou	t by	Wandle
-----------	---------------	------------	------	--------

Valley Isolation Hospital	 42
Number of rooms disinfected by fumigator	 231
Number of library books disinfected	 237

HOSPITALS

The hospitals directly concerned with the Mitcham area are administered by the St. Helier Group Hospital Management Committee, which is situated at Carshalton, Surrey. This group is itself contained within the South-West Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board.

General Cases.—The principal hospitals are the Wilson Hospital which is situated within the district, and the St. Helier Hospital, Carshalton, which caters for all types of cases. The Nelson Hospital at Merton and the large London hospitals are also used.

Infectious Diseases.—Cases usually go to the Wandle Valley Isolation Hospital at Beddington Corner, Mitcham Junction. Other hospitals nearby, namely, the Grove Hospital, Tooting, and the Cuddington Isolation Hospital, Banstead, are also used frequently.

Smallpox Cases.—By agreement with the South-East Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board, any cases are admitted to the Joyce Green Hospital, Dartford, Kent, upon application.

Maternity Cases.—Expectant mothers, if home conditions or medical history do not permit of home confinement, are admitted to the Woodlands Maternity Home situated within the district, or to the St. Helier Hospital, Carshalton, if hospital treatment is required.

Tuberculosis Cases.—The Regional Hospital Board is responsible for providing the specialist services for the tuberculous, also for institutional treatment. Dr. Dadds, the chest physician, holds a clinic for Mitcham patients at the St. Helier Hospital, Carshalton, every Monday at 9.30 a.m., Wednesday at 1.50 p.m., Thursday at 1.50 p.m., and Friday at 9.30 a.m. The clinic held every fourth Wednesday at 5.30 p.m. is for old cases only.

Venereal Diseases Clinics.—Confidential treatment can be obtained at the St. Helier Hospital, Carshalton, and the Croydon General Hospital. Treatment can also be obtained from the outpatients' departments of many of the London hospitals.

CLINICS AND TREATMENT CENTRES (Under Control of the Surrey County Council)

WELFARE CLINICS

Infant Welfare Centres are held at the following places : ---

- Cavendish Road Welfare Centre.—Sessions are held every Monday afternoon.
- Sherwood House, Commonside East.—Sessions are held every Thursday morning, and Monday afternoon (weighing).
- Church Road Centre.—Sessions are held every Thursday afternoon, and Wednesday afternoon (weighing session).
- Meopham Road Clinic.—Sessions are held each Wednesday afternoon, and Friday afternoon (weighing session).
- Toddlers' Clinics for children between the ages of two to five years are held on alternate Monday mornings by appointment.

ANTE-NATAL CLINICS

Ante-natal clinic is held at the Church Road Clinic. Sessions are held every Tuesday and Friday morning, and a clinic for cases booked by midwives is held on Friday afternoons.

X-Ray examinations are carried out at the Wilson Hospital when necessary for expectant mothers. A post-natal clinic is held at Church Road Clinic on alternate Mondays by appointment.

DENTAL CLINICS

Dental services are provided for expectant and nursing mothers, toddlers and school children at the Church Road, Western Road and Sherwood House Clinics.

MINOR AILMENTS

A clinic is provided at Western Road.

U.V. RADIATION CLINICS

Sessions are held as follows : ---

- Church Road Clinic: Monday afternoons, Thursday mornings.
 - Sherwood House Clinic: Tuesday mornings, Friday afternoons.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION CLINICS AND VACCINATION AGAINST SMALLPOX

Clinics are held as follows: ---

Meopham Road Clinic	 Monday afternoons
Mitcham Court	 Wednesday mornings
Cavendish Road Clinic	 Thursday afternoons

DAY NURSERIES

The Surrey County Council provide two day nurseries in Mitcham, one at Eagle House, London Road, Mitcham, with 85 places, and the other at Robinson Road, Colliers Wood, with places for 50 children.

HEALTH VISITING.

Health visitors are under the control of the Surrey County Council.

There were eight Health Visitors employed in visiting the mothers and children in this district. Every Health Visitor carries out the combined duties of District Health Visitor and School Health Visitor.

HOME HELP SERVICE

The Home Help Service, which is under the control of the Surrey County Council, has proved most successful.

Applications for assistance are made to the Divisional Medical Officer at Mitcham Court.

NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO CHILDREN

The Society does very valuable work in the Borough and there is very close co-operation between the officials of the Public Health Department and the officers of the Society.

Number of Mitcham case	es deal	t with	in 1949	 49
Number of children affect	eted		a literate	 81
Number of visits paid			dD.feed	 114

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA WATER SUPPLY

Except for eight houses in Goat Road, supplied by the Sutton Water Company, the whole of Mitcham is supplied by the Metropolitan Water Board. A few factories have an additional supply from deep wells.

There are six licensed caravan yards, each with a stand pipe, supplying altogether a total of 16 caravans.

The water has been of a consistently high standard of purity and no case of infectious disease has been transmitted by water.

A large number of houses in the Borough have no supply of drinking water direct from the main, but are supplied from a tank in the roof. Provided the tank is properly covered and is cleansed regularly, it provides a satisfactory supply.

RIVERS AND STREAMS

Visits have been paid to all works suspected of discharging effluent into surface water sewers.

CLOSET ACCOMMODATION

The whole of the district is on the water carriage system, the houses being drained to the public sewer, then treated at the works of the Wandle Valley Joint Sewerage Board.

PUBLIC CLEANSING

A weekly collection of house refuse is carried out by direct labour. Eight refuse collection vehicles are in use.

A weekly collection of salvage is also made, two vehicles being used for this purpose.

Pig food is collected twice weekly, except for the months of June, July and August, when a daily collection is made.

ERADICATION OF BED BUGS

Number of Council houses found infested during the year, 100.

Number of other houses found infested during the year, 8.

Number of requisitioned, etc., houses found infested during the year, 4.

Total number of houses disinfested during the year, 116.

Methods employed : ---

8 houses treated with sulphur dioxide.

108 houses treated with insecticide spray (inclusive of rooms treated on more than one occasion).

No private house was treated by the Council staff, but advice was given and material supplied at cost price on request in respect of 8 houses.

Number of houses disinfested for beetles, 107.

Number of houses disinfested for spiders and other insects, 12.

SCHOOLS

The supervision of the public elementary schools is under the control of the Education Department of the Surrey County Council.

The sanitary fittings, etc., however, are inspected periodically by the sanitary inspector. All schools have a constant supply of water from the mains of the Metropolitan Water Board.

Medical Inspection.—The medical inspection of school children is carried out by the Education Department of the Surrey County Council.

Closure of Schools.—No school has been closed by the local authority during the year.

Infectious Diseases.—Scholars in contact with a case of infectious disease are excluded from school, the period of the exclusion being that set out in memorandum of the County School Medical Officer to the Surrey Education Committee. The head teacher of the school concerned is always notified of this exclusion and the reason for same.

RATS AND MICE DESTRUCTION ACT, 1919

Three full-time and one part-time Rodent Operators were employed.

House to house inspections	9,440
Complaints received	448
Number of treatments re rat infestation including test baits as result of inspec-	
tions and complaints	1,903
Factory and business premises treated	211
Visits by Sanitary Inspectors	540

Two sewer maintenance treatments were carried out; 496 manholes were baited. A 10 per cent. test of the sewer manholes in the district was carried out.

THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHIEF SANITARY INSPECTOR

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of Mitcham Madam, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I beg to submit a summary o	f the v	isits an	nd worl	s carrie	d out
in the Borough by myself and the	e Distr	ict San	itary I	nspecto	rs:—
Number of complaints received					1,535
Visits re complaints and sundri	es				2,382
Revisits					5,122
Houses inspected for defects .					1,975
Number of nuisances discovered	[1,458
Number of intimation notices s	erved				958
Number of intimation notices co	omplie	d with			711
Number of statutory notices ser	ved				263
Number of statutory notices cor	nplied	with			243
Visits to butchers					189
Visits to other food shops .					475
Visits to ice-cream shops					155
Visits to factories					162
Visits to slaughter houses				Mr han	44
Visits to restaurant kitchens					158
Visits to stables					32
Visits to garages					11
Visits to outworkers' premises					57
Visits to marine stores					4
Visits to caravan yards					48
Visits re building licence applica	ations				486

Details of visits to other premises are enumerated in other sections of the report.

Character of Work Done

Roofs repaired				imi	337
Eaves guttering and spouting re	epaired	d or rer	newed		295
Yards paved or repaired					127
Dampness remedied					269
Water service pipes repaired					89
Waterclosets: repairs to roof,	walls,	doors,	windo	ws,	
floors and seats					168

Waterclosets: flushing apparatus repaired of	or rer	newed	153
Water storage cisterns cleansed, regulated, n			100
renewed			40
Water supply reinstated			14
Flooring of rooms repaired and ventilation			255
Rooms cleansed and redecorated			465
Repairs to waste pipes and traps		42000	80
Window sills repaired or renewed		nos lo v	79
Window frames and sashes repaired or rene	wed	quinon a	348
Drains repaired and obstructions removed	meu		212
Repairs to firegrates (including surrounds an	nd her		
Repairs to stoves, coppers, ranges, etc.	iu nee	ann Io a	96
New dustbins provided			67
Accumulations removed			38
Repairs to chimney stacks, etc.			19
		•••	59
Repairs to staircases			77
Repairs to doors			78
Sinks and handbasins, repairs or renewals			94
Drains tested			110
Repairs to internal plaster			1,866
Grid and mica flaps provided			21
Drain inspection chamber covers provided			49
External brickwork (repaired, pointed or rea	ndere	d)	197
W.c. pans and traps provided			107
Sash cords renewed			298

All ponds and ditches in the Borough where mosquito breeding was possible were sprayed with insecticide twice during the year. Twenty-six visits were paid for this purpose.

Legal Proceedings.—Nine applications were made to the Justices for Nuisance Orders against property owners under Section 94, Public Health Act, 1936. The results were as follows:—

Seven summonses were dismissed with costs, as works were completed before the hearing of the summonses.

Two summonses with costs were adjourned for one month for completion of works.

Petroleum (Consolidation) Act, 1928.—Eighty-eight licences to store petroleum and cellulose solutions were granted, totalling 182,315 gallons. Four licences were also issued for 2,904 lbs. of carbide of calcium to be stored.

UNSOUND FOOD DEALT WITH.

Beef	1	715¼ lbs.	Pork 150 lbs.
Fish	1,4	477 ,,	Macaroni 419 "
Cheese		$13\frac{3}{4}$,,	Corned Beef $162\frac{3}{4}$,
Poultry		196 "	Butter $9\frac{1}{2}$,
Sausages		14 "	Jam 812 ,,
Milk Powder		112 ,,	Mincemeat 1 "
Sugar	1,	.010 ,,	Eggs 648
Fruit, Dried		216 ,,	Muttonand Lamb 221 lbs.
Bacon		23 ,,	Almonds 3 tons 4 cwt.
	Tin		Luncheon Meat3 lbs. 9 ozs.
Foods		1,015	Rice 71 lbs.
Herbs		$16\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.	Salad Cream 11 bottles

Yours faithfully,

K. J. GUTTERIDGE,

Chief Sanitary Inspector.

HOUSING STATISTICS

I T.

OF

1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE Y	EAR
(1) (a) Total number of dwelling houses in- spected for housing defects (under	
Public Health or Housing Acts)	1,975
(b) Number of inspections made for the	
purposes	2,214
2. REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SE FORMAL NOTICES : — Number of defective dwelling houses rendered fit	RVICE
in consequence of informal action by the local	
authority or their officers	732
Number of dwelling houses rendered fit in con-	102
sequence of formal action by the local authority	
or their officers	263

3. ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR : ----

Proceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

- (1) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs
- (2) Number of dwelling houses which were rendered fit after service of informal notices: —
 - (a) By owners

(b) By local authority in default of owners ... 9

9

1

Proceedings under Section 11 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

(1) Number of houses in which demolition orders were made 1

Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

(1) Number of houses in which closing orders were made for underground rooms

4. RENT AND MORTGAGE INTEREST RESTRICTION (AMEND-MENT) ACT, 1933, SECTION 12.

Number of certificates issued to occupiers that houses were not in a reasonable state of repair

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938

Formal Samples.

Ninety-eight formal samples were taken as follows :----

Milk	 65	Gelatine	 1
Baking Powder	 1	Olive Oil	 1
Cake Mixture	 1	Ground Cloves	 1
Malt Vinegar	 2	Sausage Meat	 11
Non-brewed Vinegar	 2	Fruit Cake	 1
Lemonade Powder	 1	Jam	 6
Pie Crust	 1	Salad Cream	 1
Cooking Fat	 2	Christmas Pudding	 1

Informal Samples.

Sevency one mi	orman	sampies	were taken as follows	
Milk		3	Coffee Extract 5	
Sponge and Pudd	ing		Bicarbonate of Soda 1	
Mixtures		3	Chocolate, Cocoa 1	
Mixed Spice		1	Jam 2	
Baking Powder		4	Self-raising Flour 1	
Black Pepper		1	Swiss Roll 1	
Pickles, Sauces, etc.		5	Saccharine Tablets 2	
Meat and Fish Past	es,		Meat Cubes 2	
Sandwich Spreads	s	8	Sage and Onion Stuffing 2	
Coconut Essence		1	Gelatine 1	
		1	Foam Crystals 1	
Beecham's Powders		1	Coffee & Chicory Cubes 1	
Ice Cream		14	Junket Powder Rennet 8	
Pastry Mixture		1	Peppermint Flavouring 1	
Custard Powder		1	Herbs 1	
Ground Ginger		1	Gravy Browning 1	

Seventy-one informal samples were taken as follows:

All samples, with the exception of two were satisfactory. One formal sample of South Devon Milk was found to be deficient in fat and this result was passed to the Ministry of Food. One informal sample of jam was found to have 20 per cent. instead of 30 per cent. fruit content. A warning letter was sent to the manufacturer of this jam. A further formal sample of jam was taken and was reported genuine.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938.

Legal proceedings were taken against a shopkeeper selling unsound meat pies. The Justices fined the shopkeeper $\pounds 5$ with costs of $\pounds 13$ 18s. Legal proceedings were also taken against a baker for selling a bakewell tart containing a nail. The Justices fined the baker $\pounds 5$ with $\pounds 3$ 3s. costs.

ICE-CREAM

Four premises in the Borough are registered for the manufacture of ice-cream, and fifty-four for the storage of ice-cream. One hundred and fifty-five visits were paid during the year.

Seventy-eight samples of ice-cream were taken and examined for bacteriological purity. Twenty-six were also tested for fat content. The results are tabulated below: —

		Provisio	onal Grade.	
	Ι	II	III	IV
Coliforms absent	33	6	4	3
Coliforms present in 1/10th ml	5	4	8	6
Fæcal coli present (in addition to above) :				
In 1 ml	-		estas be	2
1n 1/10th ml	2	- 19	2	1
In 1/100th ml	-	-	uquel da	2
FAT CONT	TENT			
3-4 4-5 5-6 percent. percent. percent		7 cent.	7-8 per cent.	
1 1 5	2		9	
8-9 9-10 percent. percent. p	10-11 er cent.	11-1 per ce		
5 2	1 L	1		

MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATION) REGULATIONS, 1936-46. During the year the Council granted the following number of licences under the above-named Order:—

Tuberculin Tested	 	 10
Pasteurised	 	 10
Pasteurising Plant	 	 1
Supplementary Licences-		
Pasteurised	 	 8
Tuberculin Tested	 	 7

One hundred and thirty-five samples of Graded Milk were submitted for bacteriological examination. One hundred and twenty-nine samples were satisfactory and six were unsatisfactory. Communications were sent to the dairies regarding the unsatisfactory samples.

BAKEHOUSES

The number of bakehouses in the district is 10. Forty-six visits have been paid.

DAIRIES

There are 10 registered premises within the district. With the exception at one pasteurising establishment, milk is now being supplied by the wholesalers to the dairymen in sealed bottles.

During the year 179 visits of inspection were paid.

SLAUGHTERHOUSES

There are two registered slaughterhouses in the Borough; 44 visits have been paid.

	Cattle, excluding cows	Cows	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed				69
Number inspected				69
All diseases except tuberculosis: Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than tuber- culosis				3 1 5.79
Tuberculosis only : Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part				
or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with tuberculosis				1

MEAT INSPECTION

CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED

FOOD PREPARING FACTORIES

There are 12 other premises in which food is prepared for human consumption. All of these have been systematically visited.

INFORMAL ACTION TAKEN UNDER SECTION 13, FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938.

Number of Notices served, 14. Number of Notices complied with, 12.

PIGGERIES

There are 24 piggeries in the Borough. Ninety-three visits were paid during the year.

FACTORIES ACT, 1937

I.—Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors):—

	Ma	Number	Number of					
Premises (1)	M/c line No. (2)	Number on Register (3)	Inspections (4)	Written notices (5)	Occupiers prosecuted (6)	M/c line No. (7)		
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	1	20	17			1		
 (ii) Factories not included in (i) to which Section 7 applies (a) Subject to the Local Authorities (Transfer of 								
Enforcement) Order, 1938	2	214	176	14		2		
(b) Others	3				· · · ·	3		
iii) Other Premises under the Act (excluding out-workers' premises)	4	19	37			4		
TOTAL		253	230	14	18			

			M/c	Number	of cases in v	which defects	were found	Number of	M/c	
Particulars (1)			line No.	Found (3)	Remedied (4)	Refe To H.M. Inspector (5)	rred By H M. Inspector (6)	cases in which prosecutions were instituted (7)	M/C line No. (8)	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)			5	7	2				5	
Overcrowding (S.2)			6						6	
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)			7						7	
Inadequate ventilation (8.4)			8						8	
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)			9						9	
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)			17			10				
(a) Insufficient			10	1	1	buicoreia			10	
(b) Unsuitable or defective			11	21	16	6		THE REAL	11	
(c) Not separate for sexes			12		hinder				12	
Other offences (not including offence to Homework)	es rela	ating	13	6	5		percent in		13	
TOTA	G			35	24	6				

2.—Cases in which defects were found:—

8.-Outwork (Sections 110 and 111):--

to Bonnessory	103 10	anti-	Section 110			Section 111		
Nature of Work (1)	M/c line No.	No. of out-workers in August list required by Sect. 110 (1) (c)	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council (4)	No. of prosecu- tions for failure to supply lists (5)	No. of instances of work in unwhole- some · premises (6)	Notices served (7)	Prosecu- tions (8)	M/c line No.
Wearing f Making, etc	14	72						14
apparel (Cleaning and washing	15	Martin Saure						15
Household linen	16							16
Lace, lace curtains and nets	17							17
Curtains and furniture hangings	18							18
Furniture and upholstery	19							19
Electro-plate	20							20
File making	21							21
Brass and brass articles	22							22
Fur pulling	23						Nere .	23
Iron and steel cables and chains	24 -	97	AL SHUNK				THE OWNER OF	94
Iron and steel anchors and grapnels	25						1011 m	26
Cart gear	26		Souther of				in rections	26
Locks, latches and keys	27							27
Umbrellas, etc	28							28
Artificial flowers	00							

TOTAL		No.		88		1.2				
ampshades	•••		45				8 8.	4	2	45
extile weaving			44					1 8 8	1.13	44
mas stockings, etc.			43	2				182		43
osaques, Christmas cracke	ers, Ch	rist-	Contraction of the					1 31 3	17 04	
hocolates and sweetmeat			42					128		42
Basket making			41					128	- 5	41
stuffed toys			40					1 20 7		40
Carding, etc., of buttons,	etc.		39					18 2		39
Feather sorting			38		1			12.5		38
Pea picking			37				1.	1 PC	102	37
Brush making	•••		36				1.1	Ne In	1.5.1	36
wholly or partially of 1	paper		35	13				12		35
ceptacles or parts the		nade	(DOM)		11		3	A R		
The making of boxes or								1 - 1	3	
Paper bags			34					2 1		34
Racquet and tennis balls			33				5	156		33
Sacks			32							32
rents			31				11	1 2 3		31
Nets, other than wire net	s		30				00			30

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER, INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES

INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS

The total number of confirmed notifications received during 1949 was 717.

CONTACTS, SUSPECTS, ETC.

The Medical Officer of Health may be called in consultation by medical practitioners to see patients in their homes.

VISITS

Made	by		No.
Sanitary Inspectors		 	321
Health Visitors		 	97
To small pox contacts		 	10
	Total	 	428

Rooms disinfected after infectious disease ... 231

12 22	Small Pox.	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria	Typhoid Fever	Erysipelas	Pneumonia	Puerperal Pyrexia	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	Dysentery	Cerebro-spina Meningitis	Poliomyelitis	Measles	Whooping Cough	Food Poisoning	Polio- Encephalitis	Paratyphoid	Malaria	Totals
January		5			1	3		2				30	-32					73
February .	 	7	1		2	2	1					47	32					92
March		11			2	6	1					78	24		1			123
April	 	6				- 4		1				81	45					137
May	 	10			1	2		1				28	22	1				65
June	 	19						2				22	13					56
July	 	7			1				2			21	23					54
August	 	3									1	9	17	4				34
September .	 	2						1			1		3					7
October .	 	2			1			1	3		1	7						15
November .	 	6			2				2		1	13	1	1				26
December .	 1.1	11			2	2					2	18						35
Totals .	 	89	1		12	19	2	8 1	7		6	354	212	6	1			717

The monthly incidence of infectious disease was: ---
INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS, 1929-49.

DISEASE	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	3 1947	1.1.48 to 4.7.48	5.7.48 to 31.12.48	1949
Small Pox	7		4	1																		
Scarlet Fever	134	113	105	174	240	392	143	171	192	150	61	48	75	175	212		147	95	62	35	57	89
Diphtheria	133	129	49	32	40	83	80	104	89	64	27	36	72	25		10	63	32	4		1	1
Typhoid Fever	4	9	2	3	3		3	5		1					1		1					
Continued Fever																						
Jndulant Fever															1				1			
Puerperal Fever	6	1	7	5	1	1	2	2	1								/					
Puerperal Pyrexia	5	6	9	4	9	6	4	11	5	4	7	2	2	6	3	5	8	6	9	3		2
Anthrax																						
Derebro-spinal	4			1	4	1	1	3	1	2	1	13	12	6	8	3	3	1	2	1	1	
Meningitis									2				-		-			-		-	-	
bolera																						
Erysipelas	22	22	17	11	31	30	20	22	16	8	19	17	19	7	22	13	16	25	9	18	6	12
feasles													194	599	651			358	533	818		354
cute Diarrhœa							1															
Typhus Fever																						
Poliomyelitis		1							1								2	3	11	2	2	6
phthalmia Neona-	3	1	3	4	2	2	4	3	1	3	3	1	3	10	4	4		2	2	6	3	8
torum															-	-		-	~	~		
olio-encephalitis																		1			1	1
Encephalitis		2	1	1	1									1								
Lethargica												-										
neumonia	57	35	45	52	37	45	35	36	32	43		30	22	20	50	37	33	41	37	30	13	19
Ialaria															1	1		1		1		
Vhooping Cough											4		186	161	162	166		234	216	117		212
Food Poisoning											4	4	6	11			5	1				6
Dysentery															4	67	13	6	1	2	5	7
Paratyphoid																		1	2			
Totals	375	319	242	288	368	560	293	\$57	338	275	125	168	591	1021	1161	515	1126	007	888	1033		717

SMALL POX

No case of small pox was notified during the year 1949.

SCARLET FEVER

The number of cases of scarlet fever notified during the year was 89 as compared with 92 in 1948, equivalent to a case rate of 1.33 per 1,000 population. The disease has continued mild in character; no death due to this cause was recorded. Of the total number of cases notified 46 were treated in hospital, and 43 cases were treated at home.

The patient's home was disinfected after removal to hospital or release from isolation, but steam disinfection of the bedding has been discontinued as a routine procedure.

DIPHTHERIA

One case of diphtheria was notified during the year. The case recovered after hospital treatment. Contacts are swabbed as a routine.

The following table shows the number of each age group immunised in relationship to cases of diphtheria:—

Aution of every child before the second hirthdays as birthday greeting letter is sent on the first birthday, making an appoint ment for imministration, and these dimins are available, to that revisitors have used the mothers at the welfare centres, and whemaking bome visits, to have their children minumized, and whebands apearal visits to have their children minumized, and have conde apearal visits in difficult cases.

35

	NOTIFIC	ATIONS	DEATHS					
Age at date of notifica- tion. Number of cases notified		Number of cases included in pre- ceding column in which the patient had completed a full course of immunisation.	Age at date of death	Number of deaths	Number of cases included in pre- ceding column in which the patient had completed a full course of immunisation.			
Under 1	Contract.	n ann battho e	Under 1		Der Trisberage			
1	-	-	1	In This or	al anon- analy the			
2		a hattidaath	2	-	The state			
3	Sail b	ion, br- steam	3		in an interest			
4	pro <u>ven</u> e	altoo is an te	4	Blank T	ind guilling had			
5-9	-		5-9	-	-			
10-14	1	-	10-14		-			
Over 14	-	antana Contra						
Totals	1	-	Totals		and a router			

Immunisation and reinforcing doses were available to every school child whose parents gave consent.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION

Efforts have continued during the year to obtain the immunisation of every child before the second birthday. A birthday greeting letter is sent on the first birthday, making an appointment for immunisation, and three clinics are available, so that no mother is beyond easy walking distance of a clinic. The health visitors have urged the mothers at the welfare centres, and when making home visits, to have their children immunised, and have made special visits in difficult cases.

Immunisation has been continued at the schools. All the non-immunised children at the Day Nurseries were immunised after admission. The following figures show the number of children immunised during the year: —

			Total	 1.611
Five—14	 /354(0)	(Division)		 628
Under five	 			 983

The following figures show the number of the child population considered immunised at December 31, 1949:—

Age at 31.12.49 <i>i.e.</i> born in year	Under 1 1949	1 1948	2 1947	3 1946	4 1945	5 to 9 1940-1944	10 to 14 1935-1939	Total under 15
Number immunised	25	743	931	908	668	4172	3517	10964
Estimated mid-year population 1949	11 .00	aritini Inotices Citageo	5814	Thor T		85	00	14314

The percentage immunised is as follows : ----

Under five	 	 	56.33%
Five-14	 	 	90.46%

The number of birthday greetings sent in 1949 was 786.

TYPHOID FEVER

No case was notified during the year.

DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS UNDER TWO YEARS OF AGE No death was registered during the year.

ENCEPHALITIS LETHARGICA

No case was notified during the year.

ERYSIPELAS

Twelve cases were notified. Six cases were removed to hospital.

Two cases were notified during the year.

PNEUMONIA

Nineteen cases of primary pneumonia were notified during the year. The number of deaths from all forms of pneumonia, some of which are not notifiable, was 28, of which 11 were males and 17 females.

CEREBRO-SPINAL FEVER

One female death was returned in the Registrar-General's figures, but no notification was received at this office.

INFLUENZA

During the year eight deaths from influenza were recorded, of which four were male and four were female. The previous year three deaths were registered.

PREVENTION OF BLINDNESS

This comes under the control of the Surrey County Council.

OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM

During the year eight cases of ophthalmia neonatorum were notified.

POLIOMYELITIS

Thirteen cases of poliomyelitis were notified during the year, of which the diagnosis was subsequently confirmed in six cases. There was also one case of polioencephalitis which was fatal.

SCHOOL NOTIFICATIONS

The school intimation notices of infectious disease are always compared with the notifications received from the medical practitioners. If any case on the school return is found to be unnotified, investigations are made in order to find out if the patient is receiving medical attention. The school notices also give fairly accurate estimates of the prevalence of non-notifiable infectious disease, such as chicken pox, mumps, etc. The numbers were as follows:—

Chicken pox		 	 26
Mumps		 	 17
Jaundice		 	 3
Ringworm		 	 1
Measles		 	 43
Whooping cough		 	 48
Scarlet fever		 	 29
Poliomyelitis		 	 1
Pulmonary tuber	culosis		 1

CANCER

The number of deaths from cancer registered during the year was 124, of which 69 were males and 55 were females.

Digestive	orgar	ns	 	21	cases
Genito-ur	inary (organs	 	8	,,
Breast			 	8	"
Other site	s		 	87	"
			-		

Total ... 124

r

The following table shows the number of deaths from cancer, together with the death rate as compared with England and Wales:—

		Sumber of			h Rate pe	
Year	1	Deaths		Mitcham	En	gland and Wales
1929		66		1.83		1.48
1930		73		1.25		1.45
1931		81		1.41	pingon	1.48
1932		68		1.0	1120	1.51
1933		52		.86		1.52
1934		70		1.1		1.56
1935		61		1.0		1.58
1936		80		1.2		1.61
1937		76		1.1	6 10 70	1.68
1938	1	103	. endo	1.5	defuir le	1.66
1939		73		1.12		1.64
1940		94		1.55		1.66
1941		84		1.6		1.67
1942		104		1.9		1.698
1948		95		1.7		1.74
1944		83		1.6		1.7
1945		103		1.9		1.74
1946		108		1.74		1.76
1947		103		1.60		1.86
1948		111		1.67		1.85
1949		124		1.85		1.87

TUBERCULOSIS

During the year 106 new cases of tuberculosis were notified. viz.:---

	Males	Females	Total
Pulmonary	61	41	102
Non-Pulmonary	2	2	4
	in <u></u>	ret <u>an</u> ribraci	
Totals	63	43	106

Thirteen cases were transferred into the Borough as follows: --

	Males	Females	Total
Pulmonary	7	5 .	12
Non-Pulmonary	1		1
		-	-
Totals	8	5	13

The total number of deaths registered as occurring from tuberculosis was viz.: —

	Males	Females	Total
Pulmonary	15	5	20
Non-Pulmonary	1		1
	_	_	_
Totals	16	5	21
		England	
		and Wales	Mitcham
Death rate from respiratory tub	perculos	is	
per 1,000 population		0.41	0.28
Death rate from non-pulmonary	tuber	r-	
culosis per 1,000 population		0.05	0.01

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E

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	11	NEW	CASES		DEATHS				
AGE PERIODS	Respiratory		Non- Respiratory		Respiratory		Non- Respiratory		
	М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 1 year		1							
1 year to 4 years	2	1				0			
5 years to 9 ,,	2	1	1						
10 " " 14 " …		1		1					
15 ,, ,, 19 ,,	9	6	1	1			1		
20 ,, ,, 34 ,,	19	21			4	2			
35 ,, ,, 44 ,,	12	4			3	1			
45 ,, ,, 64 ,,	14	4			6				
65 ,, and upwards	3	2	11 V		1	1			
Unknown					1	1			
Totals	61	41	2	2	15	ő	1		

The following table shows the number of new cases, the type of disease and the deaths from tuberculosis during the year.

New cases coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health during the year through (a) Death returns; (b) Posthumous notifications:

Age Periods	0-	1.	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45.	55	65-	Total
Pulmonary : males								1		2		3
Pulmonary: females		•									2	2
Non-Pulmonary : males					1					1		2
Non-Pulmonary : females										*		

The sources from which information as to the abovementioned cases was obtained are as follows:—

		No. o	f Cases
anne anitalina mar	nt or distress immight the	Pulmony	Non- Pulmonary
Death Returns	(a) From Local Registrar	3	
	(b) Transferable deaths from Registrar General	2	2
Posthumous notifica	tions	braDia	

Number of cases removed from register during 1949: ----

	Pt	ilmona	ry	Non-Pulmonary			14	
Reason	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Total Cases	
Withdrawal of notification	1		1				1	
Recovery from disease	12	14	26	1	1	2	28	
Death	18	6	24				24	
Removed from district	15	11	26		1	1	27	

The ratio of non-notified tuberculosis deaths to the total tuberculosis deaths is as follows: —

Non-notified tuberculosis deaths	7
Notified tuberculosis deaths	14
Percentage of non-notified T.B. deaths	
(all forms)	33.33 per cent.
Percentage of non-notified pulmonary	7-12 10 43
T.B. deaths	23.81 "

MITCHAM, BEDDINGTON AND WALLINGTON TUBERCULOSIS CARE COMMITTEE

Functions of the Committee

1. To alleviate want or distress amongst those suffering from tuberculosis, providing where necessary, extra nourishment, clothing, bedding, coal, surgical appliances, travelling expenses and help in the home.

2. To care for the families of patients who are in sanatoria so that their changed economic circumstances shall not result in impaired health, and that the sufferer shall not be harassed by undue anxiety.

Christmas gifts were given to hardship cases.

Assistance was given towards extra nourishment, beds and bedding, occupational therapy material, education, clothing, provision of wireless, holidays, fares for relatives to visit, pocket money for patients, removal expenses, etc., etc. The Committee also carry for distribution a stock of milk foods, blankets and sheets. The help given improves the morale of the patient or the well being of his or her family.

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