[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Camberwell, St. Giles].

#### Contributors

St. Giles Camberwell (Parish : Surrey, England)

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1861-2.

ST. GILES CAMBERWELL, SURREY.

Sixth Annual Report

OF THE

## VESTRY

OF THEIR PROCEEDINGS UNDER THE

METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT,

18 & 19 Vic., cap. 120.

LONDON :

FRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY, BY E BILLING & SON, BERMONDSEY STREET.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT of the Vestry of the Parish of St. Giles, Camberwell.

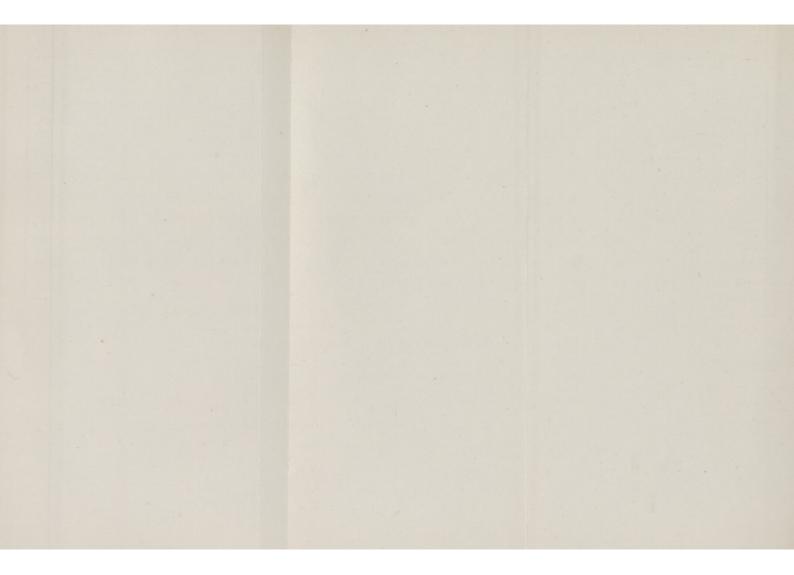
In conformity with the provisions of the Metropolis Local Management Act, the Vestry of the said Parish submit to the Parishioners a statement of their proceedings in the execution of the various powers vested in them. And an Account of their Receipts and Expenditure for the year ending the 25th March, 1862.

			HOT	USES.						PERSO	NS.			
LOCALITIES.		1851.			1861.		1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	1851.	1861.	Increase.	Increase
	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building,	M. F.	M. F.	M.	М.	F.	F.	M. F.	per Cent.
London	305,933	16,643	4815	359,421	15,774	4027	2,362,236	2,803,989	1,106,558	1,307,781	1,255,678	1,496,208	441,753	18.7
Dulwich	259	5	2	294	6	8	1632	1723	720	730	912	993	91	6.
Camberwell	2851	191	39	3444	93	52	17,742	21,297	7500	9119	10,242	12,178	3555	20.
Peckham	<b>3</b> 457	490	134	4948	425	107	19,444	28,135	8279	12,485	11,165	15,650	8691	45.
St. George's	2845	241	58	3412	146	29	15,849	20,333	7075	9301	8774	11,032	4484	28.
Camberwell	9412	927	233	12,098	670	196	54,667	71,488	23,574	31,635	31,093	39,853	16,821	31.

TABLE I.-Shewing increase of London, of Camberwell, and of its sub-districts, in Houses and Population, between 1851 and 1861.

TABLE II.-Shewing increase of Population of Camberwell, since 1801.

		Population of Ca	mberwell, in		
1801	7059				
1811	11,309	Increase	4250	Increase per cent	60
1821	17,876	Ditto	6567	Ditto	58
1831	28,231	Ditto	10,355	Ditto	58
1841	39,868	Ditto	11,637	Ditto	41
1851	54,667	Ditto	14,799	Ditto	37
1861	71,488	Ditto	16,821	Ditto	31



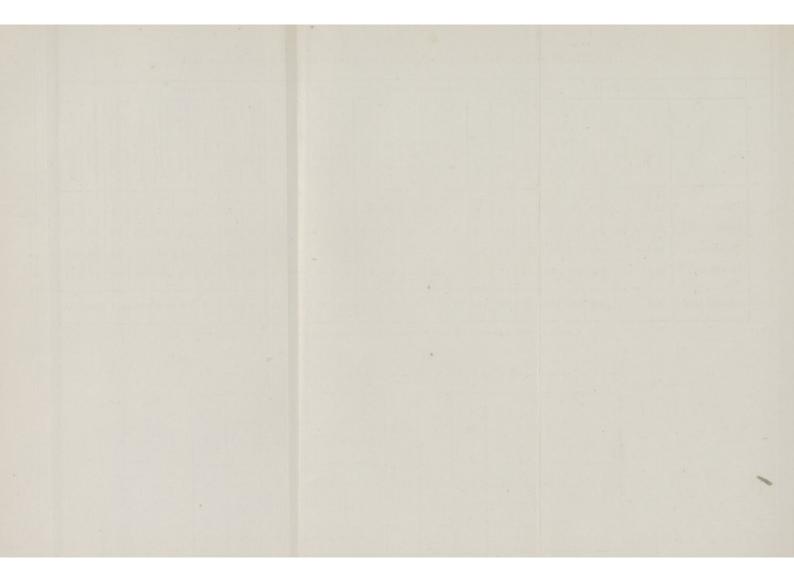
In	what Localitie	s ?			-			A	t wha	at Ag	es ?							F	rom	what	Caus	es?			
	Deaths per Cent.	Т М.	OTAL	L. M.F	0 to 5	5 to 10	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over.	Violence, Privation, Poison, and Premature Birth.	Fever	Dysentery and Acute Diar- rhosa (not of Infants) . and Cholera.	Scarlet Fever and Cynanche Maligna.	Small Pox.	Erysipelas, Pyemia, and Puerperal Fever.	Diarrhoca, Bronchitis, and Pneumonia of Infants, under Three years of age.	Measles, Hooping Cough, and Croup.	Hydrocephalus and Con- vulsions of Infancy.	Phthisis and other Tuber- cular diseases.	Other diseases, chiefly Chronic.
Dulwich	16.5	17	11	28	8		1	1			4	2	4	8	1		1				2	2	3	2	17
Camberwell				486	137	16	8	6	25	45	45	46	57	101	19	10	5	9		1	45	26	36	59	276
Peckham	19.1	257	279	536	218	16	13	11	32	40	36	40	41	89	48	9	1	22		3	67	38	43	80	225
St. George's	18.0	186	183	369	158	17	9	7	24	20	18	24	47	45	31	6	2	7	2	4	50	36	32	57	142
General total .	19.8	683	736	1419	521	49	31	25	81	105	103	112	149	243	99	25	9	38	2	8	164	102	114	198	660

TABLE III.-Shewing the Mortality of the Parish of Camberwell in Districts during the year 1861.

\* According to the inclusion or exclusion of Deaths in the Workhouse and the Lunatic Asylums.

TABLE IV .- Shewing Deaths in Workhouses and Lunatic Asylums in 1861.

					м.	F.	Total.
	М.	F.	Total.	Workhouse	40	37	77
Camberwell Sub-district	223	263	486	/ Lunatic Asylums.	40	38	78
				Sub-district exclu- sive of above		188	331

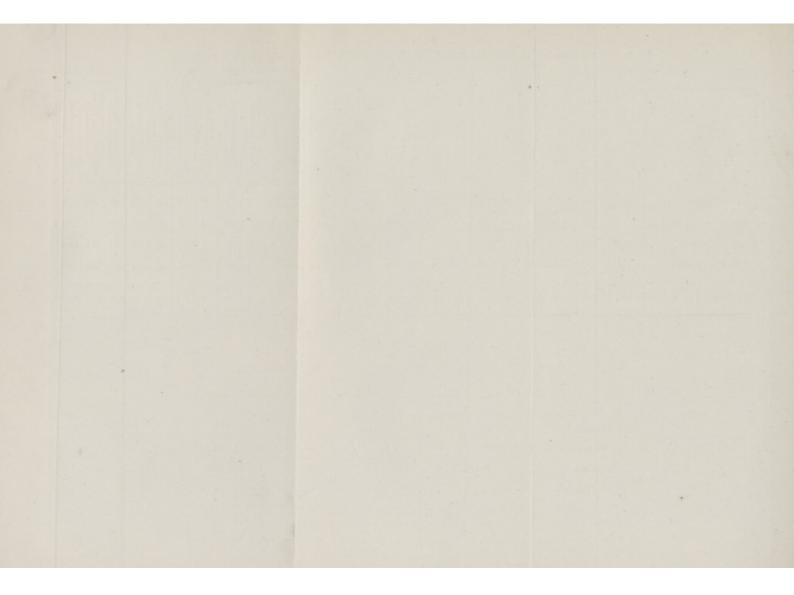


							At	what	Age	s?							Fr	om w	hat (	Jause	s ?			
		FOTAL.		0 to	5 to	10 to	15 to	20 to	30 to	40 to	50 to	60 to	70 and	ce, Privation, Poison, Premature Birth.	Fever.	sentery and Acute Diar- rhora (not of Infants) and Cholera.	Scarlet Fever and Cynanche Maligna.	Small Pox.	Erystpelas, Pyremia, and Puerperal Pover.	cea, Bronchitis, and amonia of Infants three years of ago.	es, Hooping-cough, and Croup.	Hydrocephalus and Con- vulsions of Infancy.	Phthisis and other Tuber- cluir diseases.	Other diseases, chieffy Chronic.
	М.	F.	M.F.	5	10	15	20	30	40	50	60	70	over.	Violenc		Dysent	Cy 80		Erysi	Diarrho Pneu: under t	Measl	Hydro	Phthis	Othe
First Quarter	191	196	387	138	19	8	7	15	22	27	31	49	71	27	8	2	8		1	41	22	47	44	187
Second Quarter	179	170	349	122	15	10	13	23	26	32	29	25	54	22	7		10	1	2	26	38	29	58	156
Third Quarter	143	193	836	137	7	8	3	19	27	20	29	37	49	28	4	3	10	1		52	23	21	44	150
Fourth Quarter	170	177	347	124	8	5	2	24	30	24	23	38	69	22	6	4	10		5	45	19	17	52	167
General total	683	736	1419	521	49	31	25	81	105	103	112	149	243	99	25	9	38	2	8	164	102	114	198	660

TABLE V.-Shewing the Mortality of the Parish of Camberwell in Seasons during the year, 1861.

TABLE VI.-Shewing the Mortality due to Zymotic Diseases in 1861.

	Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria	Small Pox.	Hooping Cough.	Measles.	Total.
Dulwich					2		2
Camberwell	10	8	6		21	1	41
Peckham	9	6	16		26	1	58
St. George's	6	4	3	2	23	6	44
Total	25	13	25	2	72	8	145



			In wl	hat L	ocalit	ies.							At	what	t Age	s ?							Fr	om w	hat (	lauses	s ?	*		
Years	Estimated Population.	Deaths per Cent.	Dulwich.	Camberwell.	Peckham.	St. George's.	M.	F.	L. M.F.	0 to 5	5 to 10	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over.	Violence, Privation, Poison, and Premature Birth.	Fever.	Dysentery and Acute Diar- rhous (not of Infinits) and Cholera.	Scarlet Fever and Oynanche Maligua.	Small Pox.	pelas, Pywn uerperal Fe	Distribution, Bronchitis, and Preumonia of Infants, under Three years of age.	es, Hooping and Croup.	Hydrocephalus and Con- vulsions of Infancy.	Phthisis and other Tuber- cular diseases.	Other diseases, chieffy Chronic.
1856	63,077	18.7	17	434	416	316	561	622	1183	427	49	21	22	67	104	92	103	116	182	85	19	7	30	5	26	104	100	90	165	552
1857	64,759	19.4	16	495	434	314	629	630	1259	430	46	20	18	85	101	105	112	143	199	107	24	18	44	4.	16	120	52	99	179	596
1858	66,441	21.7	21	530	470	419	688	752	1440	527	67	27	32	83	117	109	115	160	203	101	20	7	143	7	12	126	108	108	169	639
1859	68,123	20.1	20	483	500	364	641	726	1367	494	58	17	26	77	113	122	114	138	208	81	31	4	82	12	15	183	66	89	182	622
1860	69,805	19.0	19	461	495	353	608	720	1328	472	50	17	25	74	107	102	105	137	239	70	26	7	45	5	14	166	91	96	191	607
1851	71,488	19.8	28	486	536	367	683	736	1419	521	49	31	25	81	105	103	112	149	243	99	25	9	38	2	8	164	102	114	198	660

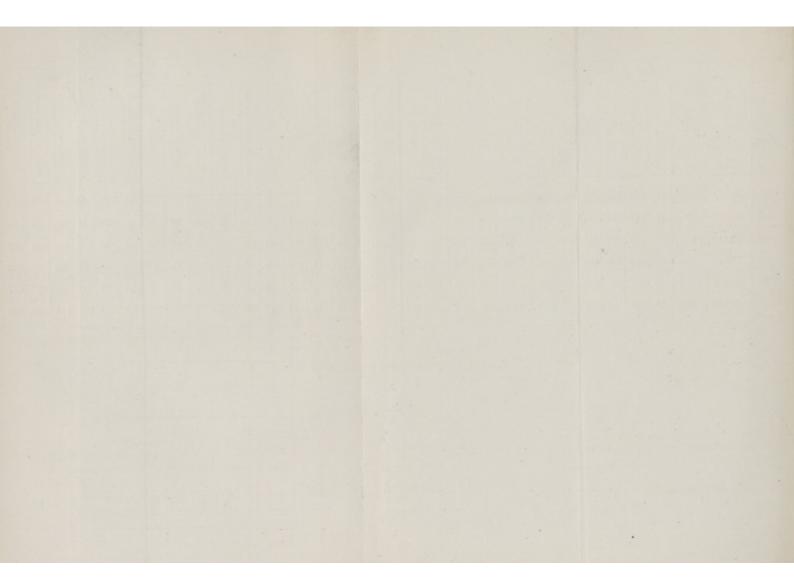
TABLE VII .- Shewing the Mortality of the Parish of Camberwell, during the Six Years, from 1856, to 1861 inclusive.

TABLE VIII -Shewing the Births, during 1861.

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5	M. F.		м.	F.	M. F.
Dulwich	42	1st Quarter	324	297	621
Camberwell	668	2nd Quarter	293	300	593
Peckham	972	3rd Quarter	271	324	595
St. George's	709	4th Quarter	292	390	582
Total	2391	Total	1180	1211	2391



## SURVEYOR'S REPORT.

## To the Vestry of the Parish of St. Giles, Camberwell.

#### GENTLEMEN,

The following is the statement of Works, &c. projected and executed during the year ending March 25th, 1862, with the particulars of some of the most important matters which during the above period have received the consideration of the Vestry.

## GENERAL PURPOSES.

## HIGHWAYS.

The ordinary repairs of the Roads under the control of the Vestry, in extent about thirty-two miles, as also the Public Footpaths, about seventy miles, have received the necessary attention, and as regards the former, I think this Parish may claim for its Road condition a satisfactory position, by comparison with the adjoining Parishes, or other parts of the Metropolis.

I had occasion in the last year's Report to refer to the extraordinary wear and tear upon our Roads in the vicinity of the Main Sewerage and Railway Works; the same cause and effect has also continued during the past year, and has had a sensible effect in keeping up the expenses of repairs in their vicinity. The Crystal Palace also with its many thousand visitors annually passing to and from the building, as well as the carriage of the merchandize (a necessary adjunct thereto) tends very materially to enhance the annual cost of the repairs to the Roads through Dulwich, &c., it now being requisite to expend almost as much labor and material upon many parts of them, as is found necessary even in the more leading thoroughfares and populated neighbourhoods. In addition to which, these Roads were in their first formation not prepared to receive such constant and heavy traffic; and I think it will in all probability, at no distant date, be my duty to recommend to the Vestry a change in the material used on these Roads to meet this increased traffic; but I delay doing it for this reason, that the first outlay will be considerable, and further, it may be prudent to await the development of the Railway traffic, which may probably re-divert some of this traffic from the Public Roads on to the Railways now in execution in this locality.

#### FOOTWAYS.-NEW KIRBING.

In the last Report it was announced that the Vestry had ordered a sum of £200 for each Ward, to be expended in this very desirable work. Up to this date about one half of the quantity so ordered has been laid, and I anticipate by the time this Report is published, the entire quantity, viz. about 20,000 feet will have been completed. I may further state,

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in anticipation of the current year's expenditure, that the Vestry has again voted a similar amount to be expended, so that before the next Report is presented, there will have been laid upwards of 40,000 feet, or nearly eight miles of Kirbing in the public Streets of this Parish.—The expediency of such an expenditure is too apparent to require comment, and I believe the general approval of the Ratepayers will amply justify not only the past but future outlays for such works.

#### ANCIENT FOOTPATHS.

The attention of the Vestry has of late been much engaged to the subject of maintaining these Footpaths for the free use of the public, as in more than one case the right has been infringed upon, and the powers of the Vestry disputed; in the present condition of this question, it may be considered but necessary that I should in this Report become the exponent of the determination of the Vestry to preserve intact in respect to these Ways all its rights and privileges appertaining thereto.

#### NEW ROADS.

The additional Roads taken under the supervision of the Vestry during the time comprehended in this Report are,—

Hill Street, from Commercial Road to the Langdale Arms	
Public House, a length of	270 yards.
Queen's Road, Peckham, from the last named point to	50.0 .307.0
the Upper Park Road, being a length of	300 <i>u</i>

570

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A previous Report furnished you the reason why more Road Improvement as regards "Private (and neglected) Roads" had not taken place, viz. the necessity for Legal powers. It may be fairly anticipated that the Metropolitan Local Management Amendment Bill will, in its practical working, *increase* the number of dedicated Roads and *decrease* the number of those almost impassable ways or thoroughfares which have been such fruitful sources of complaint during the existence of this Vestry.

The extension of Building operations now going on in this Parish, especially in the neighbourhood of Dulwich, is necessitating the laying out of many New Roads; but there being new regulations in regard to their first formation under a Bye-Law of the Metropolitan Board of Works, and being also placed by the before mentioned Amendment Bill under public control whenever the Vestry may deem it desirable; these future Roads will be prevented from becoming Nuisances to their respective neighbourhoods.

#### SEWERS.

The quantity of work executed under this department during the past financial period is as follows :--

	BRICK	SEWER	s.	PII	PE SEV	VERS.
4.0 barl.	3.9 x 2.6	3.0 x 2.0	18" bar.	18 in.	12 in.	9 & 6 in.
360.0	307.0	520.0	267.0 ft.		1755.0	854.0

Total 1454 feet.

Total 3098 feet.

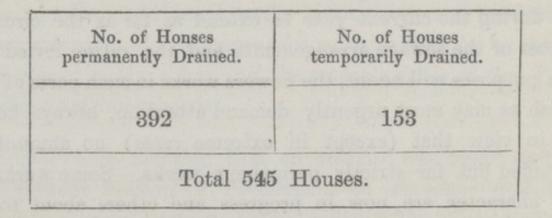
4552 feet, or 7-8th mile nearly.

The above is inclusive of 790 feet of open Sewer either arched over or abandoned.

No. 42 New Gullies have been constructed and trapped.

34 Old Gullies trapped and repaired.

#### HOUSE DRAINAGE.



#### MAIN DRAINAGE WORKS.

As regards the above I have but to report the continued execution of the Southern High Level Sewers through the parish of Camberwell, and which works it may be anticipated will be completed by about the end of the year, but whether the Vestry will be permitted to communicate any of the present Local Sewers therewith, until the Southern Pumping Station at or near Erith is completed, is at the present moment uncertain, and (from information I gain from J. W. Bazalgette, Esq., Engineer to the Metropolitan Board of Works) is dependant upon the powers that Board may possess to give relief to the Upper Districts by means of a temporary overflow at Deptford Creek; failing this, none of the *present* High Level Drainage of this Parish can be diverted from its accustomed channel, nor any very increased amount of *new* High Level Sewerage works be entertained until the *permanent* outfall is obtained.

The Main Low Level Sewer, so much needed for the drainage of the lower parts of this Parish, is not yet in execution by the Metropolitan Board of Works, by reason of which it will be seen, that no very extensive Sewerage operations of a Local nature can be at present commenced; notwithstanding which, the Vestry is doing its work carefully and progressively, so that the whole net work of Sewers may harmoniously work together eventually. It is in contemplation during the current year to extend as far as the circumstances of the sewage arrangements and the rating levied for such purposes will admit, the Sewers works in such parts of the Parish as may most urgently demand attention, always keeping in view that (except in extreme cases) no amount is expended but for strictly permanent works.-Some works of this character are now in progress and others about to be contracted for, particulars of which will appear in the succeeding Report.

The Sewers under the supervision of the Vestry being as below stated, viz.—

Brick Pipe	Sewers													Miles
Open												•		"
		7	Co	ot	al	1							30	Miles.

are in a satisfactory condition; the necessary repairs and cleansing of which are periodically attended to by the Officers and workmen of the Vestry, as also to all other Drainage works and matters incidental to the sanitary condition of the Parish.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

One among the improvements now going on in this Parish may be classed the London, Dover and Chatham Railway, the works of which are fast progressing towards completion, and which it may be reasonably expected will have a most beneficial effect, in opening up the more rural parts of the Parish, causing much additional traffic through it, and producing a large extension of residences of a superior class to be erected, and consequently enhancing the rateable value of the Parish in those neighbourhoods.

I may here mention that an attempt was made early in the present Session of Parliament, to introduce a Bill for creating a new District, to be called "The Crystal Palace District," having for its object the severance from this Parish of a large portion of the most valuable property in the neighbourhood of the Crystal Palace; and as there appeared to be no valid reason for such an innovation upon the rights of this Parish, the Vestry determined upon giving a decided opposition to the Bill in question, and every effort was made to prove the utter inutility of the proposed measure, and I am happy to say, with such unmistakeable success, that within a very limited period the Bill was withdrawn. This locality, by reason of the Railway above referred to, as well as of another line, viz. the "Crystal Palace Direct Railway," which has received the Royal Assent; as also by the gradual development of the Dulwich College Governors' scheme for buildings about to be erected on their property, bids fair to become a valuable adjunct to this Parish; the plans, &c. for the roads, sewerage and buildings, on which property have been lately laid before the Vestry for their approval.

Also another line of Railway, just pproved by Parliament, and projected by the London and Brighton Railway Company, from Denmark Hill, unrough Peckham to the Old Kent Road, &c., wh afford additional means of transit and must ultimately prove beneficial to this Parish.

### DRINKING FOUNTAIN AT CAMBERWELL GREEN.

This ornamental structure may, I think, claim a position as one of the Improvements of the Parish, its beautiful design and also its usefulness added to the benevolent intention of the donor (assisted by the Vestry) evidences, I may venture to say, a general desire that this Parish should be in no way in the rear of the many improvements which Local government is every day developing in the Metropolis.

Additional Fountains in other parts of the Parish, as also those equally necessary structures, viz. public Urinals, are at this time engaging the Vestry's attention.

## LIGHTING.

The number of Public Lamps in this Parish up to this period is as below stated :---

			710.
Lighted by	the South Metropolitan (	Gas Company	1190
Ditto	Phoenix	do	62
Ditto	Crystal Palace	do	6
	Total		1258
Additional	Lamps erected this year .	33	18. 18.
Removals		34	

Applications for Road Lighting have been made from the localities of Sydenham Common, Sydenham Rise, Crystal Palace Road, Sydenham, the Road from the Alleyn's Head to Paxton Hotel, Norwood, and Avenue Road, Gipsy Hill, &c., which have received the attention of the Lighting Committee and have since been ordered by the Vestry, it being considered necessary that these localities (now being converted to building purposes,) require the protection which efficient Lighting affords. These Lamps are now in the course of erection by the Crystal Palace Gas Company.

I believe I have not omitted any matter necessary either for the use of the Vestry, or which you might have desired to have had reported upon for the general information of the Ratepayers.

I beg therefore with all respect, and grateful for the confidence and kindness with which my efforts to perform the duties of the office I have the pleasure to hold under you, is so uniformly accorded to me, to subscribe myself

Your faithful Servant,

J. C. REYNOLDS,

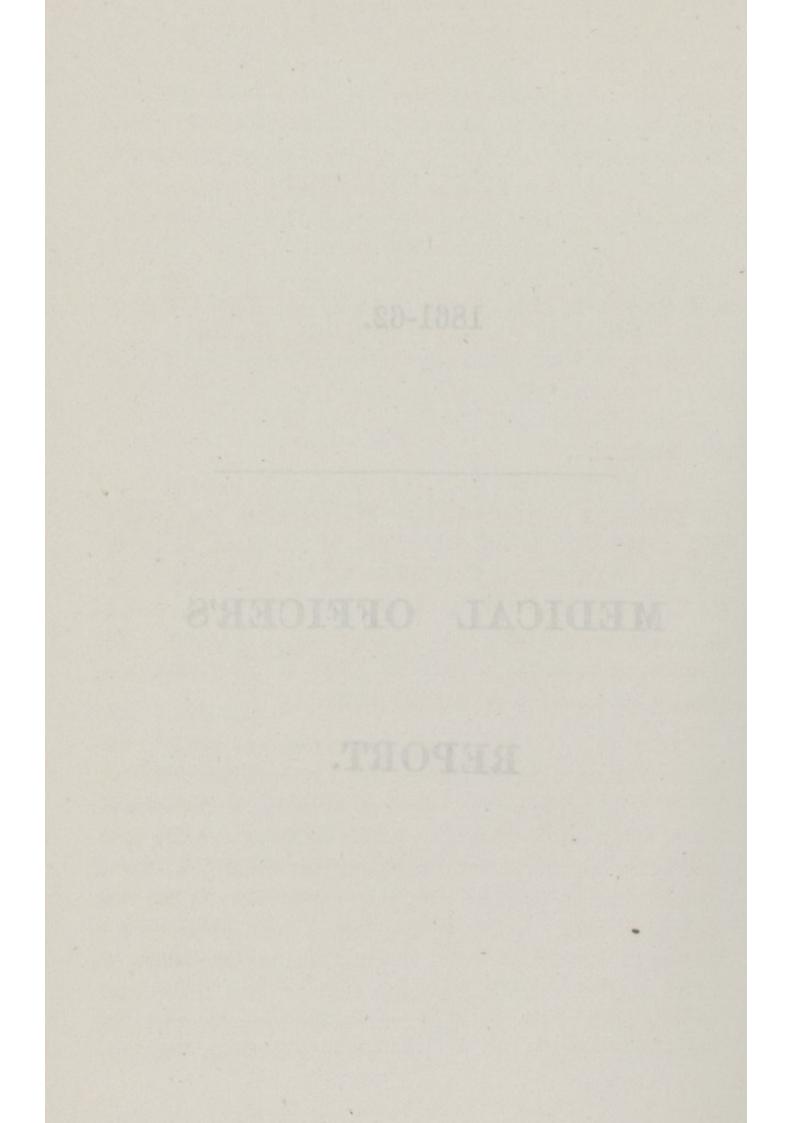
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Lake

1861-62.

# MEDICAL OFFICER'S

## REPORT.



## ANNUAL REPORT

BY

J. S. BRISTOWE, M.D., Lond., Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Physician to St. Thomas's Hospital.

GENTLEMEN,

The year 1861 presented, in a sanitary point of view, few features of peculiar interest. The mortality was greater than it had been in any former year of my tenure of office, with the single exception of 1858. But the increased number of deaths depended, as I shall presently shew, rather on growth of population, than on deterioration of health. No epidemic, serious either from its nature or its extent, has alarmed the public or the medical profession.

During this year the census was taken; but owing to the enormous mass of material with which the Commissioners have had to deal, and the great labour of working out conclusions, the complete results have not yet been published. A few facts of primary importance however had already transpired, twelve months since, in sufficient time to be incorporated in my last Annual Report. A few further facts I have learnt from a perusal of some of the proof sheets of the census tables, to which the chief Clerk in the census office has been kind enough to give me access. As an accurate acquaintance with the numerical strength of a population constitutes the very foundation of all sanitary calculations, I will *in limine* briefly enumerate those particulars relating to Camberwell of which I have thus become possessed.

Statistics of Population, &c. (Table I.). In the ten years which terminated in May, 1861, 16,821 persons were added to the population of the parish of Camberwell; and the number of inhabitants, which in 1851 was estimated at 54,667, became consequently in 1861, 71,488. This is the largest increase that has been observed during any similar period in the present century (Table II.) In the first decenniad (that commencing in 1801, and ending in 1811) only 4250 persons were added, in the second 6567, in the third 10,355, in the fourth 11,637, and in the fifth, or the one immediately preceding the last, not more than 14,799. It is by the ratio of increase however (Table II.) that we must compare the growth of Camberwell with that of other districts. Now, although the increments during the six decennial periods of this century have been successively greater, the ratio of increase has gradually sunk. In the first period of ten years the rate of increase was 60 per cent., in the second 58 per cent., in the third also 58 per cent., in the fourth 41 per cent., in the fifth 37 per cent., and in the last 31 per cent. But while Camberwell increased during the last 10 years at the rate of 31 per cent., London, notwithstanding its enormous progress, notwithstanding that its population augmented by 441,753 persons, shewed in the same period an increase of only 18.7 per cent. Camberwell continues therefore to be one of the most vigorous of the many vigorous parishes of which the Metropolis is composed.

But the rate of growth of the several sub-districts of the parish during the last ten years shewed great differences, (Table I.) Thus, Dulwich increased by 91 persons, or from 1632 to 1723; St. George's by 4484, or from 15,849 to 20,333; Camberwell by 3555, or from 17,742 to 21,297; and Peckham by 8691, or from 19,444 to 28,135; or, to exhibit their progress in a comparative form, the increase per cent. of Dulwich was 6, of Camberwell 20, of St. George's 28, and of Peckham 45. Dulwich therefore has been the most stationary sub-district, and Peckham by far the most progressive, and progressive, let me add, in a very remarkable degree; nevertheless, a seed of prosperity has been sown in Dulwich, which will doubtless have borne most important fruit ere another ten years has passed away.

There are still, I am sorry to say, 8000 more ladies than gentlemen in the parish.

The number of dwelling houses has multiplied, and on the whole proportionately with the growth of population (Table I.) The number of inhabited houses increased between 1851 and 1861, in Dulwich from 259 to 294, in St. George's from 2845 to 3412, in Camberwell from 2851 to 3444, and in Peckham from 3407 to 4948. In the whole parish 2686 houses were added, and the increase was from 9412 to 12,098. Let me add, that in 1851 there were 925 uninhabited houses, in 1861 only 670; or, to put the difference in this respect at the two epochs in a more striking form, in 1851, 89 houses out of every 1000 were unoccupied, while in 1861, 52 only out of every 1000 were thus circumstanced. The late census therefore yields results, which must in every way be gratifying to the patriotism of the inhabitants of the parish of Camberwell.

As an appendix to the above statement, I may mention that in Dulwich there were 5.8 persons to every house, in Camberwell 6.2, in Peckham 5.7, and in St. George's 5.9; and that in Dulwich there were to every acre of land 1.2 persons, in Camberwell 15.9, in Peckham 26.3, and in St. George's 48.8. In the parish generally, the proportion of inmates to houses was 5.9, of inhabitants to acres 16.5.

Statistics of Mortality, &c.—In the course of the year 1861, 1419 persons died in this parish. This number as may be seen by reference to Table VII. is, with the exception of that for 1858, higher than the return for any one of the previous five years. But the rate of mortality, that is the per centage of deaths upon population, was, as an inspection of the same Table will shew, 1.98. This number is below the death-rate of both 1858 and 1859, and very little in excess of that of 1857 and 1860. The death-rate of London during the last year was 2.3. The general result may therefore be regarded as satisfactory. The year, contrasted with former years, was not an unhealthy one; and the comparison of the mortality of Camberwell, with that of London generally, maintains for Camberwell still that pre-eminence in healthiness which I have always had reason to assert for it.

The mortality of the several sub-districts was as follows :--(Table III ) In Dulwich 28 persons died, in St. George's 367, in Camberwell 486, and in Peckham 536. The deathrate was for the first named place 1.65, for the second 1.8, for the third 2.28, and for the last 1.91. It might be assumed from this, that while Dulwich was by far the healthiest locality, Camberwell proper was by far the most unhealthy. But here a fallacy creeps in. In the Camberwell sub-district are comprised both the workhouse and two lunatic asylums (Table IV.), in the former of which 77 deaths occurred, in the latter 78. Of these deaths some scarcely belong to this parish at alland the others (the great majority) belong not to Camberwell alone, but in proportionate degrees to every district of the parish. If deaths from these institutions be omitted, then the number of deaths in Camberwell sinks from 486 to 331, and the death-rate from 2.28 to 15.5; and this locality so far from being the unhealthiest, would thus actually appear to be the healthiest of the sub-districts of the parish. But when we have to deal with comparatively small numbers, as we do when contrasting sub-districts with one another, we are likely to be led astray by all kinds of errors, against some of which it is almost impossible to guard. Hence I do not at all venture to draw the *primd facie* inference that Camberwell during 1861 was really more healthy than Dulwich, on many other grounds, in fact, I do not believe it was; but I am fairly justified in coming to the conclusion, that of the four sub-districts, Dulwich and Camberwell were the healthiest, St. George's and Peckham the least healthy.

Some differences will as usual be observed in the number of persons dying in the different seasons of the year (Table V.); thus, in the first three months 387 persons died, in the second 349, in the third 336, and in the fourth 347. The differences however were slight. The mortality was greatest, as it generally is, in the first or most inclement quarter; and least in the third quarter, as again we generally find, unless the mortality has been unduly raised by the effects of autumnal epidemics.

As regards causes of death, (Table III.) it will be seen that 99 deaths are registered in the tables under the head of "violence, privation, poison and premature birth;" 25 under that of ' fever;" 9 under that of "dysentery and acute diarrhœa (not of infants) and cholera;" 38 under that of "scarlet fever, diphtheria and cynanche maligna;" 2 under that of "small pox;" 8 under that of "erysipelas, pyæmia and puerperal fever;" 164 under that of "diarrhœa, bronchitis, and pneumonia of infants, under three years of age;" 102 under that of "measles, hooping cough, and croup;" 114 under that of "hydrocephalus and convulsions of infancy;" 198 under that of "phthisis and other tubercular diseases;" and 660 under that of "other diseases, chiefly chronic."

In reference to some of the diseases here enumerated, I may make as usual a few remarks. Several of the above headings are of a complex character, including for convenience and brevity more than one different kind of disease or incident, the separation of which on sanitary grounds is a matter of no real importance. This is especially the case with the first and last heads on the list. Any variation which may occur from year to year in these (notwithstanding that certain cases among them may present individual features of surpassing interest), is in no degree momentous; but it is somewhat remarkable that the number of deaths assigned annually to each has varied but little. Other of the headings relate to diseases, which, though doubtless in many cases amenable to hygienic and medical treatment, and by these and other means to some extent preventible, are essentially the result of inherited and of personal defects and habits with which the labours of sanitarians have only to deal indirectly and remotely. Phthisis and hydrocephalus are the diseases to which I more particularly refer. Here again the annual variation has been but slight. Other headings again have to do with maladies, some of which have been called zymotic, and all of which are produced or at least producible by infection, or by malaria, or by insanitary conditions of various kinds. With these diseases, and especially with their causes, it is our special province to deal. Some of them have been more carefully distinguished in Table VI, and to this I particularly invite your attention. Fever numbered 25 fatal cases. Of these 6 occurred in St. George's, 9 in Peckham, and 10 in Camberwell. Typhus was not in that year prevalent in London, and all or nearly all the cases therefore were typhoid or enteric, or that form of disease which results from cesspool or sewage poisoning.

Scarlet fever produced only 13 deaths Of these 3 took place in Camberwell, 4 in St. George's, and 6 in Peckham. From small pox only 2 fatal cases were recorded, both from St. George's. From measles 8 deaths resulted; of which 1 occurred in Camberwell, 1 in Peckham, and 6 in St. George's. Diphtheria was fatal in 25 instances; thrice in St. George's, 6 times in Camberwell, and 16 times in Peckham. Hooping cough destroyed 72 lives; 2 in Dulwich, 21 in Camberwell, 23 in St. George's, and 26 in Peckham.

The affections just enumerated constitute more especially the class of Zymotic diseases; and it is gratifying to find that on the whole they have neither been severe nor very prevalent. Two only of them have increased in fatality since the year 1860; these are diphtheria and hooping cough. Diphtheria increased from 11 to 25, but even then cannot be regarded as having been severe. Hooping cough increased from 36 to 72, and is the only one of this class of affections that can be fairly said to have been epidemic. The others all diminished in mortality; fever from 26 to 25, scarlet fever from 34 to 13, measles from 40 to 8, and small pox from 5 to 2. Diseases of the bowels and lungs, which are so prevalent and fatal in young children, cut off as nearly as possible the same number in both years, 166 in 1860, 164 in 1861. Erysipelas and pyæmia proved fatal to 14 persons in 1860, to 8 only in the year which has just passed.

The ages of those who died are classified as follows (Table III); 521 deaths occurred under 5 years of age, 49 between 5 and 10, 31 between 10 and 15, 25 between 15 and 20, 81 between 20 and 30, 105 between 30 and 40, 103 between 40 and 50, 112 between 50 and 60, 149 between 60 and 70, and 243 from 70 upwards. As usual the mortality of children under 5 years of age was very high; from that period up to

about 20, deaths were comparatively rare; thence onward the mortality gradually increased with each decennial period, and we find that the number of those, who perished after threescore years and ten had been attained, was little less than half the number of deaths in children under 5. The extremes of life are ever its periods of greatest danger. The deaths among young children were more numerous last year than usual.

Of the total number of deaths, 683 occurred in males, 736 in females, a difference depending mainly on the disproportion, before adverted to, in the numbers of the two sexes.

The births (Table VIII.) during the year 1861 amounted to 2391, of which 1180 were of boys and 1211 of girls. The births were 972 in excess of the deaths. 42 belonged to Dulwich, 668 to Camberwell, 709 to St. George's, and 972 to Peckham. It is satisfactory to know, as an evidence of prosperity, that the births have regularly increased from year to year, (Table IX.) and that they were in the last year more than 300 in excess of the births registered in 1857.

On the whole, the material progress of Camberwell during the last six years, and the health which with some few drawbacks it has enjoyed, and, as the figures above adduced demonstrate, continues to enjoy, may justly be accepted as a subject of satisfaction and congratulation.

Works done.—I proceed now to enumerate the Works done (Table X.) in the department with which I am specially connected, but cannot do so without testifying to the great zeal and efficiency of my subordinates, the Inspectors of Nuisances.

During the twelve months, which expired on the 31st of March, 1862, 1953 houses were inspected. As the result partly of these inspections, or house to house visitations, and partly of information derived through complaints, 268 houses

have been whitewashed and cleansed, and 29 repaired; 42 yards have been paved and amended; 25 dust-bins have been provided; 105 houses have had water supplied to them for drinking purposes, and in 75 cases water has been laid on to closets; 427 cesspools have been emptied, 149 filled up and abolished, 102 water-closets have been provided, and 232 drains trapped or cleansed. In addition to the above, 1402 complaints of nuisances stand in the complaint book, due either to accumulations of ashes, refuse or dung, to pigs or other animals dirtily kept, or to unwholesome or offensive trades or manufactures. All these have been investigated, and in the great majority of cases more or less effectually remedied. Further, 44 slaughter houses were inspected and approved of by us, and were consequently allowed to obtain their licenses unopposed. All of them have been periodically whitewashed and purified, and those requiring amendment in paving or other respects, have had the necessary works executed. The various mews have during the summer months been periodically visited and cleansed.

Many of the above works were executed after inspection without the need of formal notice. In 362 cases notices were served, and in 22 they had to be repeated In 13 instances summonses had to be taken out in order to enforce the requirements of the Vestry. On the 31st of March, 20 notices were still outstanding, the works ordered being either in progress or as yet not taken in hand.

In accordance with the desire of the Vestry, I have monthly tested the quality of gas, supplied by the South Metropolitan Company, at their testing house in Hill Street. The illuminating quality throughout the year was always considerably above that required by Act of Parliament. The Act specifies that the light, emitted by the flame of a standard Argand burner, should never be less than that yielded by twelve sperm candles of a certain pattern. I have moreover, as a proof of its comparative purity, always failed to detect the presence of either ammonia or sulphuretted hydroged when I have submitted it to the legal tests.

I have continued also to analyze monthly the water of the Lambeth, Southwark and Vauxhall, and Kent Companies, (Table XI.) and have still (as I have from time to time informed you) found the quality satisfactory.

I beg, Gentlemen, finally again to thank you for the continued kindness which I receive at your hands; and to subscribe myself respectfully,

Your obedient Servant,

J. S. BRISTOWE.

	Dulwich.	Camberwell	Peckham.	St. George.	М.	F.	M.F.
1857	33	591	846	613	1065	1018	2083
1858	32	584	810	675	1076	1025	2101
1859	42	591	885	677	1101	1094	2195
1860	25	648	889	681	1160	1083	2243
1861	42	668	972	709	1180	1211	2391

TABLE IX .- Shewing the Births for Five Years.

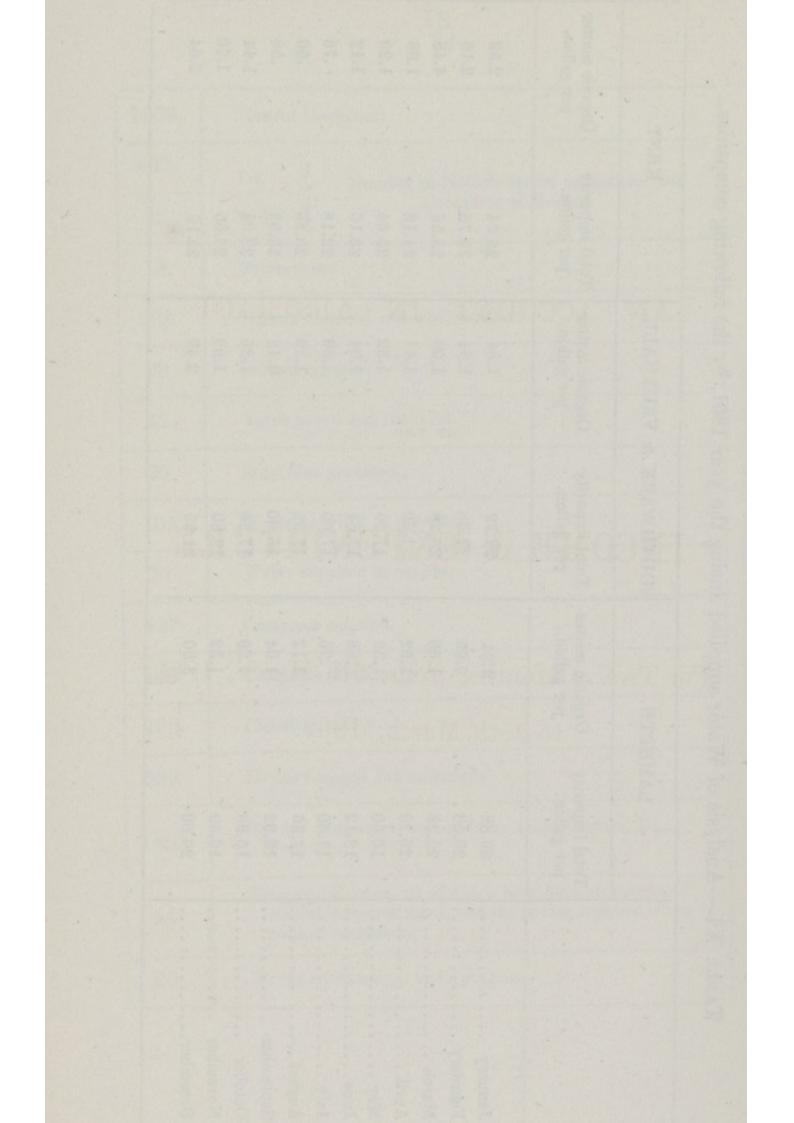
TADS	Houses Inspected.	
362	1st l Number of Notices served on Owners and	on Owners and
22	2nd $\int$ Occupiers of Houses.	uses.
13	Summonses.	
268	Houses cleansed and whitewashed.	
29	Houses repaired.	
42	Yards paved and amended.	
25	Dust bins provided.	
105	Water supplied to premises.	enad
75	Water supplied to closets.	Pool
427	Cesspools emptied.	lis.
149	Cesspools filled up.	p.Z.I
102	Closets provided.	2.78 0
232	Drains trapped and amended.	loiwi
1402	Sundry Nuisances arising from Ashes, Refuse, Dung, Pigs, &c.	Refuse, Dung,
44	Slaughter Houses, all of which have been cleansed and whitened several times, and the paving repaired when deemed necessary.	n cleansed and repaired when
20.	Works outstanding, or in progress.	

TABLE X.—Containing a Tabular Statement of Sanitary Works carried out between March 31st, 1861, and March 31st, 1862.

34

	LAMBETH.		SOUTHWARK a	& VAUXHALL.	KENT.	
	Total impurity per gallon.	Organic matter per gallon.	Total impurity per gallon.	Organic matter per gallon.	Total impurity per gallon.	Organic matter per gallon.
Januery	20.88	2.24	22.72	1.84	25.04	2.52
February	20.58	0.96	22.28	1.84	26.76	2.16
March	20.28	1.60	20.28	1.08	23.56	4.48
April	20.20	1.52	21.60	1.44	24.16	1.88
May	16.60	1.32	17.20	1.52	23.64	1.20
June	18.12	.88	17.64	1.04	23.16	1.12
July	17.60	.96	17.60	.80	22.16	.76
August	17.36	1.12	17.92	1.29	20.36	.60
September	16.92	1.04	16.00	0.48	22.52	.56
October	16.98	1.20	17.20	1.36	23.04	1.44
November	16.60	1.32	18.80	1.60	23.60	1.60
December	20.80	3.00	21.96	2.40	25.16	2.64

TABLE XI.—Analysis of Water supplied during the year 1861, by the following companies.



# AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT

OF THE

# **INCOME & EXPENDITURE**

For Twelve Months, from 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862.

38	39
GENERAL PURPOSES	RATE.
Dr. Receipts and Expenditure from 25th Dec.	1860, to 25th March, 1861. Cr.
£ s. d. £ s. d. To Balance of Receipt and Expenditure Account as per Report, 1861 1671 13 10 TO CASH, viz. ; Lambeth Water Work Company	BY CASH as under, viz. — $\pounds$ s. d. $\pounds$ s. d.         Paid for Road Materials,         Mowlem & Co., Stone       40 17 0         Churchyard, do.       17 0 0         French, do.       17 0 0         French, do.       50 1 3         Wood,
Carried forward £1736 16 8	Carried forward £1450 16 8

40	41	
GENERAL PURPOSE	S RATE(Continued.)	
L. s.	u.	l. £ s. d. 1450 16 8
Brought forward 1736 16	,	
/	BY IRONMONGERY AND SMITHS' WORK, &c.	
/	Burley, Ironmonger 15 12	0
	Bartlett, Carpenter 7 5	1
	Holcomb, ditto 7 10	
	Acock, Bricklayer 36 5	2
	Allen, Carpenter 7 7	6 - 74 0 0
	BY SALARIES, One-third proportion-	
	Vestry Clerk	0
	Surveyor	8 .
	Medical Officer	0
	Inspector of Nuisances 4 10	0
/		- 106 11 8
	BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.	
	W. Jones, Coals 7 16	0
	Billing & Son, Printing 50 19	
. /	Edwards, Wages 13 13	
	a the state of the	- the line
	72 8	
	One-third propertion to this Rate	
	By Balance	81 5 6
Carried forward £1736 16		£1736 16 8

### GENERAL PURPOSES RATE .-- (CONTINUED.)

Dr.	Receipts and Expenditure	from 26th March, 1861.				Cr	
To Balance brought forward	£ s. d. £ s. d. 81 5 6	BY LABOUR ACCOUNT.	£ s.	d	£	s. d	
TO OVERSEERS.		Wages			1340	0 0	)
Received of them on Account of Order of Vestr for £8500—         To Cash	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	BY PAID FOR WATERING.         Miles & Son         Constable         Burley         Burley         Facey         Shand and Mason         Hurn         Jones         Lambeth Water Works Campany.         Southwark and Vauxhall ditto         BY MATERIALS, &c.	72 18 111 11 14 19 239 18 27 17 112 0 155 11 109 12 225 0	3 10 9 7 0 0 2 5 0	1069	12	1
<ul> <li>Mead, for Repairing and Adoption of part of Hill Street</li></ul>	70       0       0         122       6       0         59       0       0         t       13       15       6         100       0       0         7       13       9         58       16       0         27       10       0         114       3       7	Smeed. Hampson Wood Shellborne French Harding Acock Constable Facey Mowlem & Co. Ross Fuller Ridley.	605 10 679 4 170 19 65 9 550 11 36 4	1       7         0       9         1       0         5       8         0       0         3       2         3       0         0       0         6       8	3239	6	2
Carried forward	£9790 2 7	Carried forward	••••••		£5648	18	3

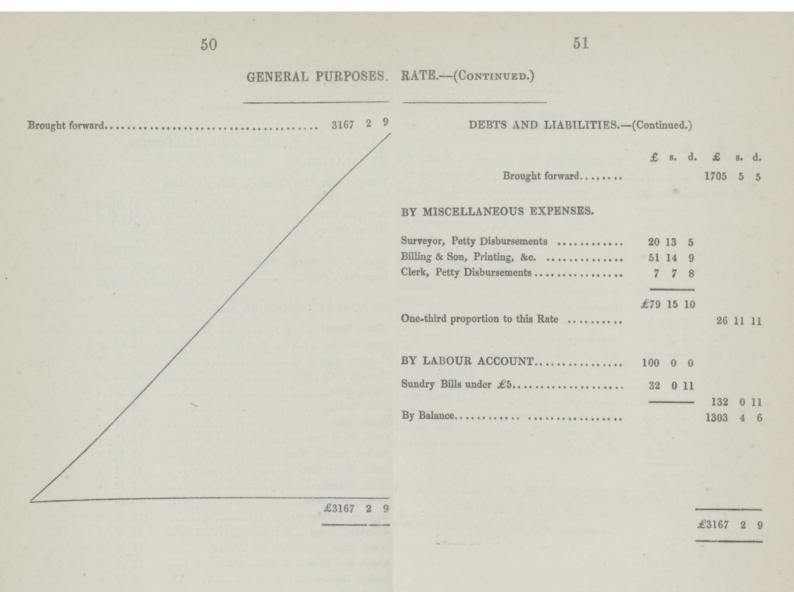
44	. 45	
GENERA	L PURPOSES RATEContinued.	
	£ s. d. £ s. d. £ s. Brought forward 5648 18	
Brought forward	Brought forward 5648 18 9790 2 7 BY REMOVAL OF DUST.	
	Wood	0
	BY CARTAGE AND WHARFAGE.	
	Facey, Cartage 260 9 0	
	280 4	0
	BY SUNDRY PAYMENTS. Small Bills 12 0 6	
/	Ditto 12 4 3	
/	Ditto 20 8 5	
	Ditto	
	Ditto 15 8 2	
	Ditto 4 5 9	
	Ditto 8 8 10	
	£76 9 5	
	Miles, Wheelwright 19 10 6	
	Burley, Blacksmith 31 10 9	
	Cobham, Stone work 3 2 9	
	Knox, Slating 3 13 6	
	Bartlett, Carpenter	
	Barry 17 13 9	
	Harper, Fires 11 6 10	
	Advertisements 5 3 7	
	Tagg, Horse hire 4 15 0	
/	Drinking Fountain Association 100 0 0	
/	Holcomb, Carpenter 16 18 10	
	Iles, Slating 5 12 2	
	Royal Society, Fire Escapes 100 0 0	
/	Sturge, Rent of Wharf	
./	Smithers	2
Carried forward	£9790 2 7	5

	UED.)				
£ s. d.		. d.	£ 6541		
Descript forward 0700 9 7	Brought forward	1 0			
Shearing, Care of Eng		0 0			
	re Footpath 5				
	Hall 46				
BY SALARIES.				5	0
	131	5 0			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
		1 0			
	stry Clerk's Salary (see 5	0 0			
Assets for 1802)				16	0
BY MISCELLANEO	DUS EXPENSES.				
Petty Disbursements u	under £5 138	8 1			
Southwark & Vauxhal	ll Water Works Company 2	6 6	1		
Edwards, Wages	40 1	9 0			
Billing & Son, Printin	ng 170 1	0 0	)		
Hepburn, Stationer .	10 1	6 10	)		
		.0 0	)		
Middlecott, Auditors'	Expenses 12 1	9 6	;		
Smithers, Expenses o	f Committee 11 1	3 0	)		
Lovett, Clothing	10	8 0	)		
Morton, Gratuity		0 0	)		
Mrs. Edwards, ditto.		0 0	)		
Jones, Coals		0 0	)		
	£416 1	0 11			
One-third proportion	to this Rate		. 138	3 17	0
/			265	5 3	2
Carried forward £9790 2 7			£979	0 2	7

### GENERAL PURPOSES RATE .-- (CONTINUED.)

# £ s. d. £ s. d.

ASSETS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
		£	s. d.	DEBTS AND LIABILI	TIES.					
To Balance		2656	3 2							
Southwark & Vauxhall Water Work Company	69 3 11			BY SALARIES.						
Lambeth, ditto	51 6 0			Vestry Clerk, One Quarter's Salary to 25th						
Kent, ditto	13 16 0			March, 1862	43	15	0			
Lee and Bowles	224 1 7			Surveyor, ditto	33	6	8			
Governors, Dulwich College	3 16 6			Medical Officer, ditto	25	0	0			
Mr. Young, Kirbing	1 1 6				-		-	102	1	8
Collett's Executors	14 15 0			Edwards', Messenger, Wages	4	11	0			
Guardians, Rent of Wharf	27 10 0			Inspectors', ditto	4	10	0			
Mr. Wells, Expenses burying a Cow	1 1 0				-		-	9	1	0
Thornhill and Son, Paving in Wellington Street	10 14 1			BY SUNDRY CREDITORS, viz						
South Metropolitan Gas Company	9 1 3			Wood, Gravel	236	7	3			
London, Chatham and Dover Railway Company	75 0 0			Ross, Stone	19	10	0			
Jackson, Paving Bushey Hill Terrace	0 12 9			Hamson, ditto	228	5	0			
Hackett, Kirbing Hackett's Terrace	4 0 0			Mowlem & Co., ditto	191	13	10			
Vestry Clerk, (Error Salary)	5 0 0			Smeed, ditto	145	10	8			
		510 1	19 7	Ness, Carting	15	18	0			
				Facey, ditto	173	17	4			
				Ditto, Hard Core	51	17	6			
				Burley, Smiths' Work	13	12	9			
				Ditto, Water Carts	41	1	3			
				Miles, Wheeler	7	13	6			
				Archer, Wharfage	5	15	0			
				Harding, Paving, &c	419	9	0			
				Etheridge, Stone	12	7	0			
				Wood, Dust	15	0	0			
				Aird & Son Stone	12	7	0			
				Burley, Repairs	3	17	8	•		
								1594	2	9
							-		-	_
				Carried forward			4	21705	5	5
Carried forward		£3167	2 9	Currou toround TTTTTTT			_			
	-									



### SEWERS RATE.

Dr. Receipts and Expenditure from	25th Dec., 1860, to 25th March, 1861.
TO CASH.       £ s. d.         Private Drains       17 2 8         To Balance carried forward       626 7 2	£ By Balance of Receipts and Expenditure on Account as per Report, 1861 2476 Less Rock Loan (vide Liability Account) 2247 BY LABOUR BY SUNDRY PAYMENTS.
	Blackmore       242         Acock       9         Rose       -5         Allen       6
	BY SALARIES.         Vestry Clerk       43         Surveyor       33         Medical Officer       25         Inspector of Nuisances       4
	BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES, (vide General Rate) One-third proportion to this date
£643 9 10	Carried forward

52

53

Cr.

£ s. d.

229 4 0 20 0 0

263 11 4

106 11 8

24 2 10

£643\_9 10

s. d.

5 3 1 3

----

### SEWERS RATE.--(CONTINUED.)

TO OVERSEERS,	-	-	from 25th March, 1861. By Balance brought forward	£	s.	d.	£ 626	s. 7	d. 2
Received of them on Account of Order Vestry £24	00	he sea this walk	BY LABOURERS' WAGES. Paid on account of Wages				285	0	0
Metropolitan Board of Works £380 TO SUNDRY PERSONS,—Contributions, & Private Drains London, Chatham and Dover Railway Mr. Dudfield Mr. Campbell Mr. Peachey Mr. Croft Mr. Daniels, Marlboro' Road Sewer	- . 98 19 10 . 10 19 8 . 12 0 0 . 20 0 0 . 12 0 0 . 12 0 0 . 12 0 0 . 16 0 0	3 0 0 0 0	BY SUNDRY PAYMENTS.         Morris.         Counsels' Fees         Legal Expenses         Blackmore         Parliamentary Expenses, Rock Loan         Advertisements         Small Bills         Facey         St. Mary, Newington, Boundary Sewer         Copy Minutes of Evidence of the Committee of the House of Commons         Kent, Jobbing Work.         Spiers, Emptying Cesspools         Expenses on view of Main Drainage Works         BY METROPOLITAN BOARD OF WORKS.         On account of Precept	27 529 62 5 4 10 10 10 16 119 5 39	9 3 12 3 6 15 4 13	0 4 5 6 7 10 0 5 10 4 0	1025 3145		
			BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES. One-third proportion (Vide General Rate) BY SALARIES.				138	17	0
/			Vestry Clerk, one-third proportion Surveyor, ditto Medical Officer, one-half proportion	131 100 75	0	0			
		1	Inspectors of Nuisances, ditto		11		382 899		0 3
and the second second		£6504 0 6	1 B 20.12			1 1	£6504		6

	SEWERS	RATE(Continued.)					
ASSETS.	£ s. d.	LIABILITIES.	£ 8.	d.	£		Cr d.
To Balance       15       13       9         Cash, Private Drains       15       13       9         Surrey and Sussex Roads Gullies       19       8       8	899 14 3 35 2 5	BY SALARIES. Vestry Clerk, one Quarter, one-third proportion Surveyor, ditto	43 15 33 6 25 0	8			
	/	Inspector Edwards' Wages	4 10 4 11	0	102 9	1	8
		BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					
		Messrs. Newell & Pike, Parliamentary Charges, re-Rock Loan Kent, Sewers Jobbing	59 18 184 11		244 1	.0	3
		One-third proportion, (vide General Purposes Rate			26	11	11
		BY LABOUR ACCOUNT			25	0	0
		BY METROPOLITAN BOARD OF WORKS.					
		Balances in dispute in respect of Precepts           1857—58 - and 59         2           Ditto, 1860—61         1	2247 1 588 0		3827	1	3
To Balance	£3299 9 5						
	£4234 6 1				64234	6	1

LIGHTING RATE.

Dr.	Receipts and Expenditure from 28	5th Dec. 1860, to 25th March, 1862.					C
	£s.	d. BY GAS LIGHTING.					
	1798 3		ç	s.	d.	£	s
Governors of Dulwich College	25 0	<sup>0</sup> Phœnix Gas Company		10		~	
	/	Crystal Palace, ditto		10			
	/	South Metropolitan, ditto	1369	18	8		
	/			-	_	1444	18
		BY COMPENSATION ANNUITIES.					
	/	Mr. Searle	7	0	3		
	` /	Mr. Lilley	40	0	0		
	/				-	47	0
. 8 81 93		BY PENSIONS.					
	/						
	/	Mrs. Baxter		17			
	/	Miss Greenwood	10	0	0		
	/				-	14	17
/		BY SALARIES.					
		Vestry Clerk	43	15	0		
/		Surveyor	33	6	8		
/					-	77	1 1
/		BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					
/		One third momention (i.i.d. Comment Date)					0.1
/		One-third proportion (vide General Rate) By Balance carried forward				24 215	2 10
/		by balance carried forward				410	2 11
/							
	£1823 3 1	0					0.7
	£1823 3 1	0			£1	823	3 10

61

To the

### LIGHTING RATE .-- (CONTINUED.) from 25th March, 1862. Cr. Dr. Receipts and Expenditure £ s. d. £ s. d. BY SALARIES. £ s. d. £ s. d. 215 2 11 To Balance brought forward..... ...... Vestry Clerk ..... 131 5 0 100 0 0 Surveyor..... TO CASH. 231 5 0 Mr. Young, Lamp Column ..... 2 15 0 BY ANNUITIES AND COMPENSATIONS. TO OVERSEERS. Received of them on Account of Order of Vestry 5700 0 0 10 0 0 Miss Greenwood's Annuity ..... Excess of Levy 1860..... 315 15 10 Mrs. Baxter's Pension ..... 14 12 6 6015 15 10 24 12 6 BY GAS LIGHTING. 211 11 9 Phoenix Gas Company ..... 21 0 0 Crystal Palace, ditto ..... 3865 4 8 South Metropolitan ditto ..... 4097 16 5 BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES. 138 17 0 One-third proportion (vide General Rate) .... 1741 2 10 By Balance brought forward...... £6233 13 9

£6233 13 9

	62		63					
Dr.		LIGHTING	RATE(Continued.)					
	ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.					
		£ s. d.		£	s. d	. £	s.	d
To Balance brought forward		1741 2 10	BY SUNDRY CREDITORS, viz. :					
TO CASH.			South Metropolitan Gas Company	1347	17 3	\$		
			Ditto ditto		4 3			
Governors of Dulwich Colleg	ge	25 0 0	Phoenix Gas ditto	77				
		o da samara	Crystal Palace ditto	10 1	0 0		1 0	
		/	BY ANNUITIES,					
		- /	Mrs. Baxter	4 1	7 6	;		
		/	Miss Greenwood		0 (			
		/		-		. 1	4 17	
		formula and the	BY SALARIES.					
	,	/	Vestry Clerk, one Quarter	43 1	5 0	,		
	/		Surveyor, ditto	33	6 8	3		
	/		Edwards, Messenger, Wages	4 1	1 0			
	/				-	8	1 12	
	/		DN COMPRIME TO A LOCATION					
	/		BY COMPENSATION ACCOUNT.					
	/		Lilley	40				
1 861	(optil lovensi		Searle	7	0 3		- 0	
s 1151 /						4	7 0	
/			BY MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					
/			One-third proportion to this Rate			20	5 11	1
/		-	By Balance			71	5 0	1
/								
Et EPERA		£1766 2 10				£1766	2	1(

### METROPOLIS MAIN DRAINAGE RATE.

Dr.	Receipts and Expenditure from	25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862.	Cr.
TO OVERSEERS.	£ s. d.	a maintaigned Anthions heing data should be the Paringer Same	l 8. d.
Excess of Payment to m of Works	ebruary, 1861       2400       0       0         neet Precept of the Metropolitan Board       225       0       0         59 Rate       296       6       3	By Metropolitan Board of Works, in payment of Precept 26 Balance in favor of Rate 2	25 0 0 96 6 3
	BY SULARIES		
	AN COMPRESSION ACCOUNT.		
/	By Babas and a second		
	£2921 6 3	£1	2921 6 3

We. the undersigned Auditors being duly elected for the Parish of Saint Giles, Camberwell, in the County of Surrey. having examined and Audited the foregoing Accounts of the Vestry of the said Parish from the 25th day of day of March, 1861, and the items therein comprised, and having found such Account correct, do now sign the same in token of our allowance thereof; and we have appended to each of such Accounts a summary statement of the Moneys owing to, and Debts and Liabilities owing by, such Vestry. And we beg to Certify, that the Cash Balance on the 25th day of March last at the Bankers, was  $\pounds 1324$  8s. 1d.; and that there was also  $\pounds 4000$  on the Deposit Account. We find the Auditors on several occasions have included in their Audit the estimated value of the Stock of Materials in hand and other matters, consequently the Balances placed to the credit of the several Rates, do not accurately represent the Cash Balances. And we recommend that in future Cash Balances only be placed to the credit or debit of each Rate.

Dated this 27th day of September, 1862.

JOSEPH RUSHTON, RICHARD SMITH, JOHN JAMES HOLCOMB, WILLIAM FOUNTAIN HARTLEY.

AUDITORS.

GEO. WM. MARSDEN,

Vestry Clerk.

## SUAMARY OF CONTRACTS.

Name of Contractor.	Nature of Contract.		Term.	Price.		
William Jones Ditto William Facey Thomas Hurn	Watering Roads Ditto Ditto Ditto	Ditto Ditto Ditto	to Michaelmas, 1 ditto ditto ditto ditto		District No. 1 " No. 4 " No. 2 & 3 " No. 5 " No. 6	
Colonel Constable Mowlem & Co	Ditto Bombay Granite, Guernsey Granite and Port	Ditto	ditto			
William Wood	Philip Granite Gravel and Flint (Croydon)	To Mi Ditto	chaelmas, 1862		As per Schedule Ditto	
James Hanson	Ditto do. (Brixton)	Ditto	и 11		Ditto	
George Smeed George Fuller	Kent Flints, broken Kentish Rag and Chippings	Ditto			Ditto Ditto	
Ditto	Aylesford Gravel	Ditto Ditto			Ditto	
George Harding	Masons and Paviour's Work	Ditto			Ditto	
James Bartlett	Carpenters' Work Bricklayers' Work	Ditto	11		Ditto Ditto	
George Burley	Smiths and Ironmongers' Work	Ditto Ditto	11		Ditto	
John Facey	Cartage	Ditto			Ditto	
Billing & Son	Printing and Stationery	20000	Ш		Ditto Ditto	
Edward Wood William Kent	Removal of Dust and Ashes Works executed, inclusive of Works incidental to Flushing and Cleansing Sewers, constructing and repairing Gullies, &c., and the supply of	Ditto	"			
Thomas Blackmore Ditto Thomas Morris	all Labor and Materials necessary for the same Special Sewers Works, executed at Grove Lane Ditto, Marlborough Road, Peckham Ditto, Denmark Hill		Ш		Ditto Special Contracts Ditto Ditto	

## VESTRY RATES MADE MARCH, 1860.

MAIN DRAINAGE RATE at 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d. in the Pound, and onefourth on Land used as Arable, Meadow, or Pasture Ground, &c.

		Amount Charged.		Collected.			Arr	ears		Not Recoverable,			
St. George's Ward—No. 1	£ 400	s. 8	d. 6‡	£ 377				s. 11	d. 8	£ 22	s. 6	d 5‡	
St, George's Ward- No. 2	. 494	3	93	475	17	6				18	6	33	
Camden WardNo. 3	. 487	9	73	466	16	10	1	14	11	18	18	73	
Peckham WardNo. 4	. 638	10	10불	552	14	3	5	10	21/2	80	6	5	
Peckham WardNo. 5	. 376	10	11‡	344	11	08	3	13	9불	28	6	1	
Camberwell Ward -No. 6	. 829	14	5	722	8	81	26	2	7늘	81	3	1	
Dulwich District	. 272	13	71	245	11	13	7	9	1‡	19	13	43	
	3499	11	9글	3185	9	10‡	45	1	6‡	269	0	5	

SEWERS RATE at 7d. in the Pound, and one-fourth on Land.

the line of the second se second second sec	Amount Charged.		Collected.			Arr	ears		Not Recoverable.				
St. George's Ward-No. 1.	£ 800		d. 01/2				£	s. 3	d. 4		s. 13	d. 11/2	
St. George's Ward-No. 2.	988	4	11	951	12	91				36	11	4	
Camden WardNo. 3.	974	14	31	933	10	1	3	8	3	37	15	113	
Peckham WardNo. 4.	1276	1	6	1105	10	0	10	12	5	159	19	1	
Peckham WardNo. 5.	752	10	7	682	18	31	7	7	7	62	4	81	
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	1658	8	11	1444	5	71	49	2	2	162	1	11	
Dulwich District	543	4	7월	489	15	10	14	10	10	38	17	111	
	6991	1	1	6362	13	21/2	86	4	7	542	3	3]	

LIGHTING RATE at 6d. in the Pound, paid in the Hamlet of Dulwich, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d. in the Pound on Land.

and the second s	Amount Charged.	Collected.	Arrears.	Not Recoverable.
St. George's Ward-No. 1.	£ s. d. 689 7 9	£ s. d. 630 10 11½	£ s. d. 1 4 3	£ s. d. 57 12 61
St. George's Ward-No. 2.	852 15 3	802 4 3	Ward-Ho.	50 11 0
Camden WardNo. 3.	841 6 6	794 1 3	2 15 3	44 10 0
Peckham WardNo. 4.	1094 2 9	921 6 101	10 19 0	161 16 10불
Peckham WardNo. 5.	669 7 9	585 0 11	7 5 9	77 1 1
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	1422 4 11	1274 3 0	10 4 6	137 17 5
Dulwich District	479 19 8	427 12 10	13 3 8	39 3 2
11 AT 14 94 1376 7 34	6049 4 6	5435 0 1	45 12 5	568 12 1
GENER	AL RATE	at 9d. in the	e Pound.	
Alerente de la constante	Amount Charged.	Collected.	Arrears.	Not Recoverable.
St. George's Ward—No. 1.		£ s. d. 945 16 6½		
St. George's Ward No. 2.	1278 16 21	1203 5 $6\frac{1}{2}$		75 10 8
Camden WardNo. 3.	1261 8 5	1190 8 10	$4 \ 2 \ 10\frac{1}{2}$	66 16 9
Peckham WardNo. 4.	1639 13 0	1382 3 $10\frac{1}{2}$	15 17 3	241 11 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Peckham WardNo. 5.	1000 14 6	887 16 9	11 9 1	101 8 71
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	2151 5 3	1929 18 2	15 6 7	186 0 6
Dulwich District	825 6 9	748 7 71	24 14 3	52 4 191
	9191 5 9	8287 17 4	73 6 5	810 2 0

LIGHTING RATE at 7d. in the Pound, paid in the Hamlet of Dulwich, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>d in the Pound on Land.

Altrens. Recoverable.		oun		Coll	ecte	d.	Ar	rear	5.	Not Recoverable.			
St. George's Ward-No. 1.			d. 11	£ 738		1. S.	£	s.	d.			d. 111	
St. George's Ward-No. 2.	998	2	3	948	14	23				49	8	01	
Camden WardNo. 3.	1005	2	1	955	0	11	7	19	0월	42	2	2	
Peckham WardNo. 4.	1300	15	9	1102	16	0	17	17	11	180	1	10	
Peckham WardNo. 5.	789	0	0	680	14	4	14	4	0	85	1	8	
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	1656	11	4	1504	7	11	21	17	8	130	5	9	
Dulwich District	584	18	2	538	12	8	19	12	7	26	12	11	
40 13 5 568 12 1	7127	0	6	6469	1	113	81	11	21/2	1376	7	34	

### GENERAL RATE at 10d. in the Pound.

	A mount Charged.			Coll	d.	Arr	ears		Not Recoverable.				
St. George's Ward-No. 1,	£ 1145	s. 3	d. 0월	£ 1055	s. 9	d. 8	£	s.	d.		s. 13	d 41/2	
St. George's Ward-No. 2.	1425	17	6	1355	6	01			1	70	11	5불	
Camden WardNo. 3.	1436	1	21/2	1364	10	61	11	7	61/2	60	3	1불	
Peckham Ward No. 4.	1858	9	9	1576	19	111	25	13	5	225	16	41	
Peckham WardNo. 5.	1115	6	7월	977	2	8	23	3	4	115	0	71	
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	2367	4	11	2174	2	1	31	8	6	161	14	4	
Dulwich District	958	14	8	885	8	2	40	11	8	32	14	10	
1 23 6 54 M2 2 0	10306	17	81/2	9388	19	11	132	4	51/2	785	14	11	

# VESTRY RATES MADE MARCH, 1861.

MAIN DRAINAGE RATE at 3d. in the Pound, and onefourth on Land used as Arable, Meadow, or Pasture Ground, &c.

	and the second sec	arge		Coll	lecte	ed.	Ar	rear	's.	Not Recoverable.				
St. George's Ward-No. 1	£ 340	s. 12	d. 0		s. 10	d. 4	£	8.	d.	£ 18	s. 1	d. 8		
St. George's Ward-No. 2	. 425	7	6	415	11	01				9	16	51		
Camden WardNo. 3	. 430	8	11	416	10	53	2	19	3	10	13	5		
Peckham WardNo. 4	. 558	8	5월	481	16	0	7	6	5불	69	6	0		
Peckham WardNo. 5.	320	0	8	288	1	51	4	4	0	27	15	21		
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	724	3	54	660	19	1	8	2	0홏	55	2	4		
Dulwich District	251	11	0	235	4	5불	6	7	7	9	18	113		
11+015	3050	6	23	2820	12	10	28	19	41	200	14	01		
SEWERS RATE a	t 71d.	in	the	Pour	ıd,	and o	one-f	our	th o	n Lai	nd.			
	the second s	oun arge		Coll	ecte	d.	Arr	ears	3.	NRecov	lot vera	ble.		
St. George's Ward—No. 1.	£ 851	s. 4	d. 2	£ 806	s. 5	d. 7	£	s.	d.	£ 44	s. 18	d. 7		
St. George's Ward-No. 2.	1063	8	9	1038	17	71				24	11	13		
Camden WardNo. 3.	1074	10	9	1040	18	51	7	8	11	26	4	2		
Peckham Ward —No. 4.	1392	18	01	1203	8	5월	17	17	61	171	12	0글		
Peckham Ward., -No. 5.	798	5	4	719	8	6	9	11	11	69		81		
Camberwell Ward -No. 6.	1794	18	91	1637	4	7불	19	11	51	138		81		
	622			582					111			8		
Dulwich District														

Wards.	Amount charged of Rate at due at the time	Amount charged of Rate at 1s. 2d. in the Pound, and Arrears due at the time of making the Rate.									Arrears.			Not Recoverable.		
Ward 1, St. George's	Amount of Rate	£ 1592	s.	d. 8	£	8.	d.	£	s.		£	S.	d.	£	8.	
" 2, " …	Amount of Poto	1995		09	1616			1473	3 2	5	6	18	5	136 140	8	4 9
" 3, Camden	Amount of Rate Arrears	2001 44		6 <u>1</u> 3 <u>1</u> 3 <u>1</u>	2037 2045	4	9	1897 1888	-		40	3	8	117	0	•
" 4, Peckham	Amount of Rate Arrears	2581 53	14 14		2635			2200		9		6	0	380	1	
" 5, "	Amount of Rate Arrears	15 <b>45</b> 41			1586		6	1400	1	10	42	2	7	144	9	
" 6, Camberwell	Amount of Rate Arrears	<b>82</b> 89 120			3410	12	4	3007	14	8	153	19	5	248	18	
Dulwich	Amount of Rate Arrears	1293 55	12 14		1349	6	4	1211	4	11	85	0	1	53	1	

Extract from POOR RATE made January, 1861.

	Wards.		mount charged of Rate at 1s. 2d. in the Pound, and Arrears due at the time of making the Rate,									Arr	ears.	Not Recoverable		
Vard 1,	St. George's	Amount of Rate	£ 1599 6	s. 6 18	d. 6 5	£	S.	d.	£	8.	d.	£	s. d.	£	S.	d
" 2	, ,,	Amount of Rate	2000	19	0	1606	4	11	1475	10	10	14	8 2	116	5	11
3	, Camden	Arrears	2020	16	10	2000	19	0	1919	10	1			81	8	1
" 0	, Camuen	Arrears	40			2061	0	6	1926	13	7	35	2 4	99	4	
,, 4	Peckham	Amount of Rate Arrears	$2631 \\ 55$		6 0											
" 5	, ,,	Amount of Rate	1541		2	2687	2	6	2267	13	7	62	7 11	357	1	
c	Combannall	Arrears	42	2	7	1583	4	9	1383	9	2	31	3 2	168	12	
" 0	, Camberwell	Amount of Rate Arrears	3296 153		6 5	3450	1	11	3038	16	6	189	1 2	222	4	
ulwich		Amount of Rate	1318 85		10 1	0100	1	II	0000	10	0	100	1 2	10 10 10	7	
						1403	7	11	1276	1	8	67	0 3	60	6	

Extract from Poor Rate made July 1861.

