

**[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Clerkenwell, St James & St John].**

**Contributors**

Clerkenwell (London, England). Parish.

**Publication/Creation**

[1862]

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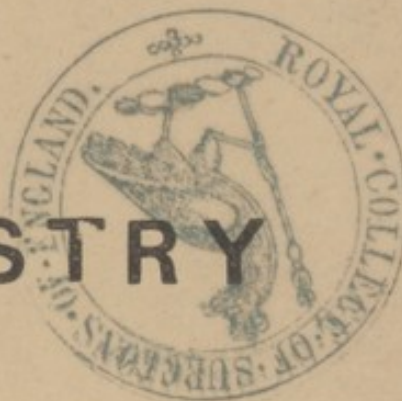
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# SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

## THE VESTRY



OF THE PARISH OF

### ST. JAMES & ST. JOHN,

### CLERKENWELL.

*(For the Year 1861-62.)*

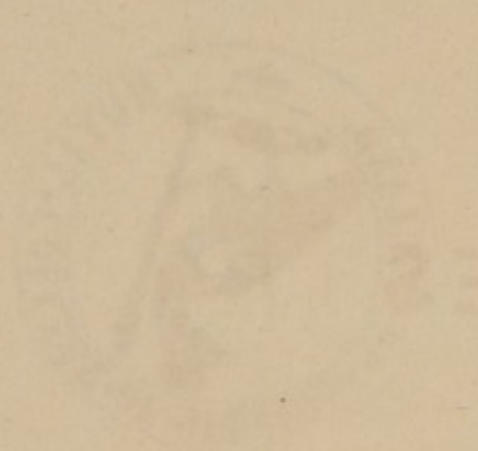


LONDON :

PRINTED BY T. GOODE, LION STEAM PRINTING OFFICE, CLERKENWELL GREEN.

1862.

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



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### ST. JAMES & ST. JOHN,

### CLERKENWELL.

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# SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

VESTRY OF THE PARISH

OF

## ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN, CLERKENWELL.

IN accordance with the requirements of the 198 Sect. of the Metropolis Local Management Act, the Vestry present their Sixth Annual Report, being for the year ending 25th March, 1862.

During this year the following Meetings have been held :—

Vestry Meetings, (General)	...	...	...	28
Ditto (Special)	...	...	...	9
Committee of Works	...	...	...	36
Finance Committee	...	...	...	23
Assessments and Appeal Committee	...	...	...	6
Special Committee...	...	...	...	26
				<hr/>
				128

### SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS

Have been carried out as follows :—

Sewers constructed	-	590 feet run of 4-6+2-6 whole brick, by
„ cleansed	- - -	58 the Metropolitan Railway
„ repaired	- - -	3 Comp., from Bowling Green
Gullies cleansed	- - -	112 Lane, along Coppice Row and
„ repaired	- - -	11 Ray Street, to the Sessions
„ trapped	- - -	5 House, in lieu of others be-
„ constructed	- - -	7 longing to the Vestry de-
		stroyed for the purposes of
		their railway works.



15-inch Drains laid	-	-	-	1
12-inch do.	-	-	-	3
9-inch do.	-	-	-	14
6-inch do.	-	-	-	34
Houses drained	-	-	-	79
House drains trapped	-	-	-	1
Cesspools destroyed	-	-	-	45
Urinals erected	-	-	-	3 (One in St. John's Lane since removed.)

### ANALYST.

Under the provisions of the 23rd and 24th Vic., cap. 84, (An Act for preventing the Adulteration of Articles of Food and Drink,) the Vestry appointed their Medical Officer Analyst for the district, and distributed printed hand-bills for the information of the parishioners and the public, as to the provisions of the Act, the mode of procedure, &c., with the view to give it the effect intended by the Legislature.\*

Though the ordinary duties of the Vestry are of an important character, there have been no other proceedings during the year to call for special remark, the reader is therefore referred to the annexed Account in abstract, and the Medical Officer's Report, for the information which is more immediately the object of the Vestry's Annual Report.

By order,

ROBERT PAGET.

*Vestry Clerk.*

August. 1862.

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\* The public not having availed themselves of the provisions of the Act, the appointment has been resigned subsequently to the period embraced in this report.

# METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT.

Statement and Account of all Moneys Received and Expended From 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862.

By the Vestry of the Parish of Saint James and Saint John, Clerkenwell.

Fol in Ledg	RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by Vestry from March 25th, 1861, to March 25th, 1862.		Fol in Ledg	EXPENDITURE.	Unpaid March 25th, 1861.		Incurred from 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862		Paid from 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862.		Unpaid at March 25th, 1862.	
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	<b>Sewer Account.</b>				<b>Sewer Account.</b>								
449	Balance brought forward from 25th March, 1861 - - - -		107 4 10		217 Metropolitan Board of Works, towards defraying ordinary expenses, as per Precept - - - - -	1717 14 11	1585 15 8	1717 14 11	1585 15 8				
534	Amount collected on arrears of Rate made 29th March, 1860 - - -	3 8 4			82 & 399 Millichamp, Drain Pipes - - -	5 15 11	14 3 3	16 14 9	3 4 5				
233	Amount collected on Rate made 4th April, 1861 - - - -	2321 11 7			394 Wood, Lime, Cement, &c. - - -	2 9 1	3 14 11	6 4 0					
406					398 Dodd, Henry, Stocks - - -	1 2 0	2 17 0	3 1 0	0 18 0				
534	Amount collected on arrears of above -	12 18 6			383 Vandy and Lebeau, Chandlery - -	1 6 9		1 6 9					
			2337 18 5		118 Aldridge, ditto - - -		3 9 3	2 17 0	0 12 3				
					449 Abbott and Hopwood, Gully Grates -		13 3 8	13 3 8					
59	Fees for connecting private drains with sewer - - - - -		48 19 8		103 Collectors' Commission - - -	0 5 10	38 10 0	38 15 10					
					527 Surveyor's Salary, one third - -	20 16 8	83 6 8	83 6 8	20 16 8				
					C.E. Sewermen's wages - - -		232 12 2	232 12 2					
					560 Clark, Flushers' Boots - - -		6 3 6	6 3 6					
					335 to Petty Expenses per Current Expenses Account - - - - -		6 6 9	6 6 9					
						1749 11 2	1990 2 5	2128 7 0	1611 6 7				
					Balance in favor of above Account -			365 15 11					
			2494 2 11					2494 2 11					



Fol. in Ledg	RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by the Vestry from March 2 <sup>th</sup> , 1861, to March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1862.		Money owing to the Vestry, March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1862.	Fol. in Ledg	EXPENDITURE.	Unpaid March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1861.	Incurred from 25 <sup>th</sup> March, 1861, to 25 <sup>th</sup> March, 1862	Paid from March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1861, to March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1862.	Unpaid at March 25 <sup>th</sup> , 1862.	
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
	<b>Main Drainage Account.</b>					<b>Main Drainage Account.</b>					
300	Amount collected on Rate made 4 <sup>th</sup> October, 1860 - - - - -	200	18	0	217	Metropolitan Board of Works, as per Precept - - - - -		2767	3	0	
534	Amount collected on arrears of above - - - - -	13	18	0	439	Collectors' Commission - - - - -	24	5	7	32	
302	Amount collected on Rate made 24 <sup>th</sup> October, 1861 - - - - -	2712	7	8				48	11	10	
			2927	3	8				40	4	8
302	Outstanding on ditto, gross £651 6s. 8d recoverable about - - - - -			350	0						
	Less balance in arrear at Lady-day, 1861 - - - - -		135	13	4						
			2791	10	4						
	Balance in arrear at Lady-day, 1862 - - - - -		15	17	4		24	5	7	32	
			2807	7	8			2815	14	10	
				350	0				2807	7	8
	<b>Lighting Account.</b>					<b>Lighting Account.</b>					
460	Balance brought forward from 25 <sup>th</sup> March, 1861 - - - - -		863	2	4	374	Imperial Gas Company - - - - -	747	7	2	394
534	Amount collected on arrear of Rate made 29 <sup>th</sup> March, 1860 - - - - -	2	6	4		375	Chartered ditto - - - - -	742	3	9	15
259	Amount collected on Rate made 4 <sup>th</sup> October, 1860 - - - - -	137	13	0		389	City ditto - - - - -	113	11	10	3
534	Amount collected on arrear of above - - - - -	9	1	4		77	Sheen, Gas Works - - - - -	235	4	5	7
260	Amount collected on Rate made 4 <sup>th</sup> April, 1861 - - - - -	1541	18	11		387	Pearce, do. - - - - -	3	9	2	2
534	Amount collected on arrears of above - - - - -	8	4	0		204	Clutterbuck do. - - - - -	4	16	6	6
263	Amount collected on Rate made 24 <sup>th</sup> October, 1861 - - - - -	1351	8	3		460	Collectors' Commission - - - - -	16	3	7	6
			3050	11	10			49	17	0	1
	Outstanding, gross £330 8s. 11d., recov- erable, about - - - - -		3913	14	2			49	14	1	16
	Balance against above account at Lady- day, 1862 - - - - -		289	14	9						
			4203	8	11			1622	15	6	4
				170	0			3427	17	5	4
								4203	8	11	847

General Account.				General Account.			
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
534 Amount collected on arrears of Rate made 29th March, 1860 - - -	9 4 0			340 & Keates, H., Dusting and Cleansing -	280 11 6	33 18 4	306 16 10
473 Balance of above Rate paid in by Holliday, 5s. 4d., and Bennett 1s. - -	0 6 4			390 Starkey, C., ditto - - -	230 19 0		230 19 0
293 Amount collected on Rate made 4th October, 1860 - - -	206 5 2			393 Dodd, H., Road Materials - - -	83 7 0	376 18 6	311 6 0
" Balance paid in by Collectors on above Rate - - -	1 6 6			371 Stiles, W., Paving and ditto - - -	798 7 3	3034 10 8	3170 19 5
534 Amount collected on arrears of above Rate - - -	13 17 0			386 Stockley, W., Cartage - - -		2 0 0	2 0 0
294 & Amount collected on Rate made 4th April, 1861 - - -	6167 18 3			202 Stapleton, Wm., Dusting and Cleansing		909 15 0	758 11 0
534 Amount collected on arrears of above Rate - - -	31 16 0			396 Easton, J., ditto and Watering - -		3609 0 0	934 0 0
423 Amount collected on Rate made 24th October, 1861 - - -	4735 18 11			397 Rose, J., Watering - - -		500 0 0	500 0 0
Outstanding, gross £1150 11s. 2d., recoverable, about - - -		11166 12 2		382 New River Company, water - - -		265 9 0	265 9 0
202 Fines, Stapleton - - -	42 0 0			519 Brooms, per Current Expenses Account		18 12 0	18 12 0
397 Ditto Rose - - -	57 15 0			517 Sweepers' Wages - - -		326 5 9	326 5 9
		99 15 0		531 Labourers' do - - -		232 4 10	232 4 10
			621 0 0	335 Kennedy and others, breaking stone -		18 0 7	18 0 7
				555			
				Rents and Taxes.			
				C.E.			
				336 New River Company, water rent for			
				& Urinals - - -		0 17 9	0 17 9
				557 New River Company, Ground Rent -		9 12 4	9 12 4
				Ditto Water Rate for			
				382 Vestry - - -		1 16 0	1 16 0
				557			
				335 New River Company, two years' ground			
				& rent for Urinal, Hardwick Street -		0 2 0	0 2 0
				159 Poor Rate - - -		4 16 0	4 16 0
				30 Metropolis Local Management Rates -		2 12 0	2 12 0
				23 Hadley Alms Houses, Rent of 56, St.			
				108 John's Square - - -	23 12 6	30 4 4	30 4 4
				98 Penton, H Esq., Ground Rent of Pen-			
				86 tonville Road and Penton Place -	12 18 9	25 19 10	25 18 8
				336 Islington Vestry, repair of portion of			
				& Caledonian Road - - -	17 13 3	23 11 0	23 11 0
				475 Queen's Taxes - - -		8 19 2	8 19 2
Carried forward ... ..		11619 13 6	628 12 6	Carried forward ... ..	1447 9 3	9495 5 2	6918 4 8
							4024 9 9

Pol. in Ledg		RECEIPTS.	Moneys received by the Vestry from March 25th, 1861, to March 25th, 1862.			Moneys owing to the Vestry March 25th, 1862			Pol. in Ledg	EXTENDITURE	Unpaid March 25th, 1861.			Incurred from 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862			Paid from 25th March, 1861, to 25th March, 1862			Unpaid at 25th March, 1862		
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				
		Brought forward ... ..		11619 13 6	628 12 6					Brought forward ... ..	1447 9 3	9495 5 2	6018 4 8	4024 9 9								
		GENERAL ACCOUNT, <i>Continued.</i>								GENERAL ACCOUNT, <i>Continued.</i>												
315		Stock sold, per Coporation City of London - - - - -	15 12 0							<b>Law Expenses.</b>												
		Ditto ditto per sundry bills - - - - -	5 4 0						61	Boulton - - - - -	85 19 2	239 13 3	285 14 10	39 17 7								
472		Todd, summons, per sundry bills - - - - -			20 16 0					<b>Salaries.</b>												
472		Liddiard, damage to lamp column, per sundry bills - - - - -			0 2 0					51 Vestry Clerk - - - - -	62 10 0	250 0 0	250 0 0	62 10 0								
					2 6 4					52 Assistant Clerk - - - - -	32 10 0	130 0 0	130 0 0	32 10 0								
		<b>Paving, Repairs, &amp;c.</b>								62 Junior Clerk - - - - -	15 0 0	62 10 0	60 0 0	17 10 0								
2		Treggon and Co. - - - - -			2 19 8					103 Surveyor - - - - -	41 13 4	166 13 4	166 13 4	41 13 4								
5		Furnival - - - - -			5 17 2					61 Solicitor - - - - -	25 0 0	100 0 0	100 0 0	25 0 0								
7		Tomlin - - - - -			0 17 0					113 Medical Officer - - - - -	25 0 0	100 0 0	100 0 0	25 0 0								
59		Moreland and Son - - - - -			2 17 3					208 Inspector Goatcher, care of offices - - - - -	5 0 0	5 0 0	10 0 0									
BB 4		Pascall - - - - -			0 8 0					515 Inspectors, (the two) - - - - -		153 6 0	153 6 0									
3		Reid - - - - -			0 9 6				39	Smith, Richard - - - - -	9 2 6	36 10 0	36 10 0	9 2 6								
11		Ashworth - - - - -			2 3 4				99	Cromwell, T. - - - - -	30 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0	30 0 0								
10		Langton - - - - -			0 18 0					<b>General Expenses.</b>												
11		Eberthueser - - - - -			0 9 2					366 Dyer, Commission, &c. - - - - -		6 12 11	6 12 11									
10		Lewis - - - - -			0 18 0					472 3 & 4 Collectors ditto - - - - -	40 10 5	224 11 2	192 12 6	72 9 1								
166		Barber - - - - -			1 2 0					558 Insurance, St John's Square - - - - -		2 8 0	2 8 0									
S.B.B.										559 Ditto Vestry Hall - - - - -		1 7 0	1 7 0									
10		Ramsey - - - - -			3 11 11					29 Advertisements, per Current Expenses Account - - - - -		7 11 0	7 11 0									
12		Bennett - - - - -			0 7 9					376 Penfold, Assessment of Public Companies - - - - -		144 13 0	144 13 0									
"		Walker & Son - - - - -			4 0 0					472 Collectors, making returns in re assessment of Gas Companies - - - - -	25 4 0		25 4 0									
15		Shenton - - - - -			0 1 8					<b>Loans.</b>												
13		Hanson - - - - -			0 3 6					107 Cook - - - - -	3075 0 0	187 10 0	650 0 0	2563 10 0								
16		Cook - - - - -			0 1 8					391 Provident Clerks' Association - - - - -	2500 0 0	112 10 0	612 10 0	2000 0 0								
18		Yardley - - - - -			0 2 8																	
"		Pascall - - - - -			3 6 4																	
16		Kitchen - - - - -			0 8 0																	
"		Hotten - - - - -			0 1 4																	
"		Caster - - - - -			0 3 3																	
18		Mann and Crossman - - - - -			0 10 1																	
		Carried forward ... ..	31 17 3	11642 17 10	628 12 6					Carried forward ... ..	7419 18 8	11496 0 10	9973 7 3	8942 12 3								



Brought forward ... ..				Brought forward ... ..			
GENERAL ACCOUNT Continued.				GENERAL ACCOUNT Continued.			
15 Terry - - - - -	0	5	0	83 Inglis, Stationery - - - -	4	5	7
16 Do. - - - - -	0	4	2	355 Wilson, Carpenter's Work - -	2	0	8
20 Silverside - - - - -	0	4	9	383 Vandy & Lebeau, Chandlery - -	1	3	9
19 Churchwardens of St. James's, per				383 Aldridge, Chandlery - - - -	9	17	2
J. C. Webb - - - - -	6	0	10	400 Dore, J. Plumber's Work - - -	13	12	9
20 Knight and Sons - - - - -	0	10	0	364 Abbott & Barton, Advertising -	11	4	5
34 Bailey - - - - -	0	3	2	379 Brickhill & Greenwood, Printing -	13	13	0
Mordan - - - - -	0	4	9	378 Meayers, Inspectors' Hats - - -		2	16
19 Jay - - - - -	2	12	6	94 Pickburn, Advertisements - - -		3	12
34 Ford - - - - -	0	11	6	558 Kelly & Company, Post Office Directory		1	10
12 Milne - - - - -	0	19	2	354 Summerfield, Inspectors' Suits -		14	0
13 Wilson - - - - -	0	17	3	205 Fowler, Repairing Pump on Clerkenwell		2	11
Pullen - - - - -	1	1	0	Green - - - - -		2	11
Brown - - - - -	3	2	0	342 Clarke, Painting Street Names - -	14	13	0
16 Miller - - - - -	2	0	6	74 Dudley, E. Repairing Water Posts -		25	8
11 Hill - - - - -	5	10	8	112 Taylor, L. Smith's Work - - -		5	17
380 Bishop, moiety of cost of new paving in				303 Moore, B. R. & Co., Winding and Re-		2	8
front of his house, St. John St, Road				pairing Clocks - - - - -		2	2
361 County Magistrates, paving &c., west				111 Walsham, Bricklayer's Work - - -		15	3
side of Sessions House - - - -	47	16	2	394 Wood, Wm., Coals - - - - -	4	10	0
				90 Chapman, Smith's Work - - - -	2	10	7
				474 Thaine, Covers for Board Room Fur-		5	3
349 Heron's Gift, for repair of roads -				niture - - - - -		7	14
				401 Goodspeed, Venetian Blinds for Board		0	10
				Room - - - - -		6	16
				136 Barnes, Repairing Hand Truck - -		1	8
				101 Griffith, Map of Western Boundary of		25	0
				Parish - - - - -		10	0
				102 Palmer, Frame for above Plan - -		101	11
				370 Hughes, Report on Quality of Gas -			
				346 Lane, Writing Pascall Testimonial -			
				392 Turner, Furniture for Board Room -			
Carried forward ... ..	117	59	8	Carried forward ... ..	74	87	12
	6	670	12		5	118	54
					7	103	47
					18	4	89
					9	8	



## ABSTRACT.

RECEIPTS.		Moneys owing to the Vestry. 25th March. 1862.		EXPENDITURE.		Liabilities of Vestry. 25th March, 1862.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.			
Sewer Account ... ..	2494 9 11	Sewer Account ... ..	0 0 0	Sewer Account ... ..	2128 7 0	
Main Drainage Account ...	2791 10 4	Main Drainage Account ...	350 0 0	Main Drainage Account ...	2807 7 8	
Lighting Account ... ..	3913 14 2	Lighting Account ... ..	179 0 0	Lighting Account ... ..	4203 8 11	
General Account ... ..	10983 0 3	General Account ... ..	670 12 2	General Account ... ..	10581 14 8	
					19720 18 3	
				Balance in Bank at Lady-day, 1862 ... ..	458 7 10	
				Cash in Clerk's hands	3 1 7	
					461 9 5	
	20182 7 8		1109 12 2		20182 7 8	
						*11500 6 0

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, the Auditors appointed by the Parish of Saint James and Saint John, Clerkenwell, to examine and audit the Accounts of the Vestry of the said Parish, for the period from the 25th day of March, 1861, to the 25th day of March, 1862, having carefully and diligently examined and investigated the Accounts of the said Parish for the period aforesaid, and the Vouchers in support of the same, and the Books, Papers, Instruments, and Writings in their custody or control, relating thereto, do hereby certify that we have audited the said Accounts of the said Vestry, at their offices, known as the Vestry Hall, situate at 23, Upper Rosoman Street, in the County of Middlesex, in pursuance of the provisions of the Act "For the better Local Management of the Metropolis," and that the said Accounts are true and correct in all particulars, and we do allow the same accordingly, and sign the same in token of such our allowance thereof.

Given under our hands this Twenty-eighth day of June, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-two.

JOHN B. LEWIS,  
WM. JOHN BARLOW,  
DANIEL COOKSEY, } AUDITORS.  
ALFRED GOAD,  
EDWARD LENARD. }

\* NOTE.—It will be observed that this sum includes the £1585 15s. 3d., due to the Metropolitan Board, but which is not payable until the 24th June. And also the Loans £4500, which are repayable by annual instalments.



# VESTRY

OF THE PARISH OF

SAINT JAMES AND SAINT JOHN, CLERKENWELL.

## SUMMARY STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF GENERAL WORKS AND SUPPLY OF MATERIALS

DATE OF CONTRACT.	NAME OF CONTRACTORS.	NATURE OF WORKS TO BE PERFORMED AND MATERIALS SUPPLIED.	PERIOD.	PRICE.
1861 March 28th.	Stiles, Wm. ... ..	Paving and Repairs of Pavement ... ..	From 25th March, 1861, to 25th March,	As per Schedule of Prices.
Ditto	Ditto ... ..	Broken Guernsey Granite ... ..	1862 Ditto ditto ditto	17s. 6d. per Cube Yard.
Ditto	Dodd, Henry ... ..	Road Materials ... ..	Ditto ditto ditto	As per Schedule of Prices.
Ditto	Rose ... ..	Watering, Wards 1, 2, and 3 ... ..	From 15th April, to 15th October	£500
Ditto	Easton ... ..	Ditto 4 and 5 ... ..	Ditto ditto	£269.
Ditto	Goode ... ..	Printing ... ..	From 25th March, 1861, to 25th March,	As per Schedule of Prices.
July 4th,	Stapleton ... ..	Dusting and Cleansing Wards 1, 2, and 3 ... ..	1862 From 20th July, 1861, to 25th March,	£700.
Ditto	Easton ... ..	Ditto ditto 4 and 5 ... ..	1862 Ditto ditto ditto	£800.

# VESTRYMEN

OF THE PARISH OF

## ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN, CLERKENWELL.

IN THE COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

*Elected Pursuant to the Metropolis Local Management Act.*

18TH AND 19TH VICTORIÆ, CAP. 120.

To go out  
of office in

### WARD No. 1.

1863.	Mr. PETER JAMES	...	...	...	22, Cumming-street
	Mr. JAMES HUDSON	...	...	...	5, High-street
	Mr. HENRY PENNY	...	...	...	1, Mount-row
1864.	Mr. ALEXANDER WRIGHT	...	...	...	27, Penton-street
	Mr. CHARLES WELLS LOVELL	...	...	...	14, Rodney-street
	Mr. GILES SILVERSIDE	...	...	...	172, Pentonville-road
1865.	Mr. JAMES JOHN MILNE	...	...	...	70, Pentonville-road
	Mr. GEORGE FREDERICK PARSONS	...	...	...	176, Pentonville-road
	Mr. NICHOLAS WRENALDS	...	...	...	20, High-street
	Mr. FREDERICK THOMAS TUCKER	...	...	...	53, Southampton-street
	Mr. WILLIAM BAMFORD	...	...	...	16, White Lion-street
	Mr. WILLIAM MEALS HODSON	...	...	...	24, Penton-street

### WARD No. 2.

1863.	Mr. WILLIAM BLOGG	...	...	...	18, Great Percy-street
	Mr. RICHARD HENRY JONES	...	...	...	11, Holford-square
	Mr. WILLIAM HENRY SHEEHY	...	...	...	4, Claremont-square
1864.	Mr. FREDERICK WILLIAM WILLCOCKS	...	...	...	13, Lloyd-square
	Mr. JOHN WALTER CROPLEY	...	...	...	31, Wilmington-square
	Mr. JOHN PHILLIPS	...	...	...	3, Vernon-place
	Mr. JOHN WALTER HOPKINS	...	...	...	51, Exmouth-street
	Mr. THOMAS DIX	...	...	...	10, Amwell-street
1865.	Mr. JOHN STANTON	...	...	...	6, Lloyd-street
	Mr. EDWARD DANIEL JOHNSON	...	...	...	9, Wilmington-square
	Mr. THOMAS DRAYTON	...	...	...	1, Holford-square
	Mr. GEORGE SAYWELL	...	...	...	1, Percy-circus
	Mr. HENRY STANTON	...	...	...	9, Amwell-street
	Mr. JOHN HALL	...	...	...	1, Vernon-place
	Mr. PETER SHEDDEN	...	...	...	7, Claremont-square

### WARD No. 3.

1863.	Mr. DANIEL TITMUSS	...	...	...	22, Claremont-square
	Mr. HENRY FLEAR	...	...	...	69, Goswell-road
	Mr. EDWARD STOKES	...	...	...	1, Spencer-street
1864.	Mr. JAMES ROSE	...	...	...	1, Upper Chadwell-st.
	Mr. WILLIAM GILLINGWATER	...	...	...	96, Goswell-road
	Mr. HENRY WILLIAM JOHNSON	...	...	...	10, Green-terrace
	Mr. JOHN BALMER	...	...	...	94, St. John street-road
1865.	Mr. JOHN SYMONDS	...	...	...	82, Goswell-road
	Mr. EDWARD LAWRENCE	...	...	...	84, Goswell-road
	Mr. THOMAS GLOVER	...	...	...	46, Sekforde-street
	Mr. JOHN RODWELL HUX	...	...	...	10, Spencer-street
	Mr. GEORGE STEVENS	...	...	...	33, Goswell-road

### WARD No. 4.

1863.	Mr. DENIS McDONNELL	...	...	...	65, Pentonville-road
	Mr. JOHN GRIFFITHS	...	...	...	41, Clerkenwell-green
	Mr. GEORGE WENBORN	...	...	...	10, Sekforde-street
1864.	Mr. PIERRE STEPHEN POLEY	...	...	...	36, Clerkenwell-green
	Mr. HENRY HOLLAND	...	...	...	14, Northampton-square
	Mr. THOMAS BOWYER ARNETT	...	...	...	31, Sekforde-street
	Mr. CHARLES HILL	...	...	...	166, St. John-street-road
	Mr. JOSEPH TASKER	...	...	...	105, St. John-street
1865.	Mr. WILLIAM EUSTACE	...	...	...	2, Gloucester-street
	Mr. THOMAS PARTRIDGE	...	...	...	4, Rodney-street
	Mr. JAMES BEST	...	...	...	42, Rosoman-street
	Mr. WILLIAM EBBETTS BRIDGES	...	...	...	111, St. John-street
	Mr. GEORGE CROUCHER	...	...	...	44, Coppice-row
	Mr. FREDERICK WILLIS	...	...	...	9, Percival-street
	Mr. JOHN MOORE	...	...	...	44, Cold Bath-square
	Mr. THOMAS CHARLES BLUNDELL	...	...	...	123, St. John-street
	Mr. THOMAS GREENWOOD	...	...	...	5, St. James's-walk
	Mr. CORNELIUS BROOKS HOLLIDAY	...	...	...	7, Upper Charles-street



## WARD No. 5.

1863.	Mr. THOMAS STEVENS BARRINGER ...	96, St. John-street
	Mr. JAMES TERRY ...	25, St. John-street
	Mr. EDWARD REDFERN ...	68, Turnmill-street
	Mr. WILLIAM HOTTEN ...	45, St. John-square
	Mr. THOMAS NIXEY ...	80, St. John-street
1864.	Mr. WILLIAM MASON ...	22, Clerkenwell-green
	Mr. THOMAS PACE ...	28, Great Sutton-street
	Mr. JAMES BRADNAM ...	31, Aylesbury-street
	Mr. CHARLES CLARK ...	37, Little Sutton-street
	Mr. WILLIAM PHILLIPS ...	17, Clerkenwell-green
1865.	Mr. JOHN HURREN ...	84, St. John street
	Mr. GEORGE SWAN ...	94, St. John-street
	Mr. FREDERICK KING ...	45, St. John-street
	Mr. BENJAMIN FOSTER ...	1, St. John-square
	Mr. WILLIAM JAMES HARRISON ...	102, St. John-street

DENIS McDONNELL, Esq., Representative at the Metropolitan Board of Works.

Whose term of Office expires by effluxion of time on the second Wednesday in June, 1863.

## EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.

## St. JAMES'S.

Rev. ROBERT MAGUIRE M.A. ... 39, Myddelton-square

*Churchwardens.*

Mr. ALEXANDER WRIGHT ... 27, Penton-street

Mr. THOMAS PARTRIDGE ... 4, Rodney-street

## St. JOHN'S.

Rev. HUGH HUGHES, D.D. ... 9, River-street

*Churchwardens.*

Mr. JOHN DIX ... 3, Aylesbury-street

Mr. GEORGE JOHN OLIPHANT ... 59, Red Lion-street

Mr. WILLIAM JAMES HARRISON ... 102, St. John-street

*Auditors of Accounts.*

WARD 1,	Mr. ALFRED GOAD ...	14, High-street
" 2,	Mr. W. J. BARLOW ...	40, Holford-square
" 3,	Mr. D. COOKSEY ...	52, Amwell-street
" 4,	Mr. J. B. LEWIS ...	170, Pentonville-road
" 5,	Mr. E. LENARD ...	76, St. John-street

## OFFICERS

UNDER THE

## METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT.

*Vestry Clerk.*

Mr. ROBERT PAGET ... 60, Pentonville-road

*Assistant Clerk.*

Mr. F. DETHRIDGE ... 73, Myddelton-street

*Junior Clerk.*

Mr. E. PURDY ... 1, Richard-street, Commercial-road-east.

*Surveyor.*

Mr. SAUNDERS BEVAN ... 17, Henry-st., Pentonville

*Inspectors of Nuisances and Street Keepers.*

WARDS 1, 2, and 3,

ALEXANDER WILLIAMS ... 23A, Upper Rosoman-st.

WARDS 4 and 5.

CASS BUCKLER ... 56, St. John-square

*Solicitor to the Vestry.*

Mr. WILLIAM JAMES BOULTON ... Northampton-square

*Medical Officer of Health.*

J. W. GRIFFITH, M.D. ... 6, Wrotham-road, Camden NewTown

*Collectors.*

WILLIAM JOHN IRONSIDE ... 2, Wharton-street, Lloyd-square

CHARLES ROBERT HOLLIDAY ... 35, Spencer-street

DAVID GEORGE FOSTER ... 11, Baron-street, Pentonville

GEORGE BENNETT ... 132, St. John-street-road

G. H. T. DYER, Arrear Collector, 7, North-street, Pentonville.



# MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT, 1861.

With a Table of causes of Deaths.

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TO THE VESTRY OF ST. JAMES AND ST. JOHN, CLERKENWELL:

GENTLEMEN,

In this, which is my Sixth Annual Report upon the Sanitary condition of the District, I do myself the honor of laying before you the numerical details of the deaths which have occurred during the past year, with comments upon the causes and influences to which they have been related.

The number of deaths which occurred from all causes in the district during the year 1861, was 1494; the average of the last ten years being 1427; hence the deaths were 67 above the average.

In 1857, the total number of deaths was 1406; in 1858, 1477; in 1859, 1374; and in 1860, 1383; so that in 1861, the deaths were 111 more than in 1860.

Every year, a certain number of the inhabitants of the district die in General and Special Hospital, and in Lunatic Asylums. The number of these estimated for 1861, amounts to 102; thus producing a total of 1596.

The births which took place in the year were 2295; the natural increase of the population thus amounting to 801.

In 1860, the births were 2279, hence 16 fewer than in the past year.

The number of deaths from Zymotic diseases was 381; that for 1860, being 266; for 1859, 329; for 1858, 327; and for 1857, 340.



The number of deaths from the principal Zymotic diseases was 340; the kinds of diseases, as also the number occurring during the preceding four years are shown by the subjoined table:

	Small Pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Hooping Cough	Diarrhoea.	Typhus.	(In fever hospital)	TOTALS.
1857 -	6	51	42	84	65	47	(9)	295
1858 -	5	69	64	61	55	31	(8)	285
1859 -	9	24	82	87	68	31	(6)	301
1860 -	10	39	50	62	38	27	(5)	226
1861 -	0	22	95	107	72	44	(17)	340

707 deaths occurred in infants and children under 5 years of age. In 1860, the number was 624; in 1859, 628; in 1858, 656; and in 1857, 663.

318 deaths took place at and above 60; including 50 at and above 80.

279 deaths arose from Tubercular or Consumptive diseases.

284 deaths arose from Pulmonary diseases.

160 deaths took place in the Workhouse.

20 deaths occurred in the House of Correction; none in the House of Detention.

These are the principal numerical results of the analysis of the causes of deaths for the past year; the details are given in the appended table.

On comparing these numbers with those of former years, it is at once evident that the year 1861 has been decidedly unfavorable in a sanitary point of view, and that the low mortality of the two preceding years has not been maintained.

The deaths from all causes were 111 more than in 1860; those from Zymotic diseases being 115 more than in the preceding year.

On deducting the number of deaths arising from Zymotic diseases in 1860, from the number arising from all causes, we have 1117 deaths from other than Zymotic diseases; whilst for the year 1861, the number was 1113. It is thus evident, that the increase has consisted entirely of Zymotic diseases; the other division of diseases, or those least amenable to sanitary measures, being slightly reduced in number.



In fact, the increase is mainly owing to the larger number of deaths from the principal Zymotic diseases, viz. : Scarlet Fever, Hooping Cough, Diarrhœa, and Typhus, exclusive of Measles and Small Pox.

On examining the above table, it will be seen, that no deaths arose from Small Pox, whilst in 1860, there were 10. The deaths from Measles were 17 fewer than in 1860. Whilst those from Scarlet Fever were 45 more, 20 being registered as arising from Diphtheria ; from Hooping Cough, also 45 more ; from Diarrhœa, 34 more ; and from Typhus, 17 more, exclusive of 17 deaths which took place in the Fever Hospital.

This great increase in the mortality cannot be attributed to unfavourable sanitary influences existing specially in the district, for the same increase has occurred in the metropolis generally.

Thus, the deaths from all causes occurring in the entire metropolis in 1861, amounted to 65,001 ; whilst they were only 61,821 in 1860 ; the average of the last 10 years being 61,022. The deaths from Zymotic diseases in the metropolis were 15,710 in 1861, against 13,001 in 1860. And on comparing the deaths from the principal Zymotic diseases occurring in the metropolis generally, in the year 1861 and 1860, the deaths from Measles, were 1070 against 2054 ; those from Scarlet Fever, 3055 against 2457 ; from Hooping Cough, 3497 against 2023 ; and those from Typhus, 1754 against 1392. So that, in the entire metropolis, just as in this district, whilst there have been fewer deaths from Measles, the number from Scarlet Fever, Hooping Cough and Typhus, has largely increased.

Hence the cause of the increased mortality has been general to the metropolis, and not special to this district.

Considering the numerous sanitary improvements which have been made in the Parish during the last five years, it must appear striking that the Zymotic mortality should have increased so largely. It must be borne in mind however, that the principal sanitary improvements have related almost exclusively to the drainage ; whilst the overcrowding and the impure state of the dwellings of the poor have been but little interfered with. Now as the form of Fever which has been most prevalent, viz. : true Typhus, in opposition to Typhoid fever, is more particularly infectious, especially where animal effluvia are abundant, we can see to a certain extent, why the sanitary improvements already effected have not done so much as might at first sight have been anticipated.

That the prevalence of a more than ordinarily infectious form of fever is sufficient to produce a certain increase of mortality, has been shown at the Fever Hospital, where every sanitary precaution is adopted, yet three nurses have died there, and the resident medical officer has suffered from the disease. In this district, the cases of fever have frequently occurred many in a house, sometimes five or six, even in one room. When occurring in this way, the houses have always been overcrowded, mostly a separate family occupying each room, and in some rooms, two or three deaths have occurred, and this where the drainage



was in good order. The spread and fatality of the disease must therefore mainly be attributed to the overcrowding. The same remarks will apply to Scarlet Fever.

The numbers of deaths in infants and children under five years of age has increased from 624 to 707. Increase must necessarily have occurred, as children are the principal sufferers from Zymotic diseases. I am quite certain that this extensive mortality might be greatly reduced by confining young children to a milk-diet. Among the poor, where often the mother has to work, the young children are not properly nursed, but fed upon too dry and too thick food. This causes enlargement of the glands of the abdomen, permanently impairing the nutrition of the body, and rendering it an easy prey to Zymotic diseases, as well as to infantile consumptive diseases—from which 111 deaths arose in the year under five, exclusive of 28 children of servants, dressmakers, and artificial flower-makers, which have undoubtedly arisen from this cause.

The deaths at and above 60, were 318, against 229 in 1860.

The deaths from consumptive diseases have risen from 253 in 1860, to 279.

The deaths from Pulmonary diseases were 284. against 328 in 1860.

The deaths in the workhouse increased from 120 in 1859, and 137 in 1860, to 160 in 1861.

20 deaths occurred in the House of Correction, against 15 in the preceding year. None took place in the House of Detention.

The accidental deaths were 17, against 22 in 1860; 6 arising from the "accidental suffocation" of infants; 5 from burns and scalds; and 5 from fractures and contusions.

Three infants were murdered. Four deaths arose from suicide against 9 in the preceding year, viz.: 1 from a wound, 1 from poison, and 2 from hanging.

Two deaths arose from intemperance, against 5 in 1860.

73 patients were sent by the Parochial authorities to the Fever Hospital, and 7 to the Small Pox Hospital during the year.

**SLAUGHTER-HOUSES.**—The 47 slaughter-houses, kept by 45 butchers, were inspected previously to the granting of licenses as usual. They were mostly in good order.

Great complaint was made of the nuisance arising from the slaughter-house at 46, Exmouth Street: and on the complaint of an annoyed neighbour to the Magistrates at the Sessions, the license was suspended for a month.

**VAULTS.**—The coffins in the vaults of St. Mark's Church still remain as they were. The Order in Council for their interment was issued in January, 1860. but I am unacquainted with the reason why it has not been obeyed. I believe that Clerkenwell is the only Parish in the metropolis in which these orders have not been long since carried out.

**SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS.**—The following sanitary improvements in the drainage &c. of the district have been effected during the year:



590-feet of brick-sewers have been constructed; 61 sewers have been cleansed and repaired; 128 gullies have been cleansed, repaired, or trapped, 7 newly constructed; 1 15-inch, 3 12-inch, 14 9-inch, and 34 6-inch drains have been laid; 79 houses have been drained; 1 house-drain trapped; and 45 cesspools destroyed.

Three urinals have been constructed. I regret however, to have to announce that at the two courts of justice—the Sessions House, and the Police Court, there is no urinal.

As other sanitary improvements, may be mentioned, the enclosing of a portion of the New River in iron-pipes; the re-building of the houses in Fletcher's Row, and Little Sutton Street; the enclosing of the coffins of the vaults of St. John's Church, and the erection of new "Ragged" Schools in Lamb Square, and St. Paul's School, Allen Street.

**APPOINTMENT OF ANALYST.**—On the 31st of January, 1861, the Vestry did me the honor of electing me Analyst of food &c., under the 23 and 24, Vict., c. 84. And in furtherance of carrying out the provisions of the Act, a hand-bill was drawn up, printed and circulated, stating the terms and powers of the Act, so that the inhabitants of the district might take advantage of them. The working of the Act however, as regards section 4, proved completely nugatory, for but two articles of food were sent to me for analysis under its provisions during the 15 months I held the appointment. And in regard to section 1, in which the Analyst is empowered to enforce a penalty for the sale of adulterated articles, the risk of having to pay the costs on appeal, and the expenses of the analysis was too great to allow of my proceeding under that section.

During the year, I had occasion to point out the dangerous properties of the material used for making the so-called steel ornaments for bonnets; from the use of which I saw two well-marked cases of poisoning. The material I found by analysis to consist of pounded mineral Galena, or native sulphuret of lead, and not of steel or iron. This powder gaining admission to the body accidentally with the food, produces the ordinary symptoms of lead poisoning.

I directed attention also to the poisonous nature of the fly-papers, each of which contains enough arsenic to kill an adult.

In conclusion, I regret that the low mortality of the two preceding years has not been preserved.

The mortality among children has been enormous.

Undoubtedly the occupation of single rooms by entire families, has had much to do with the increase of mortality from Zymotic diseases. For how is it possible to prevent the spread and fatality of fever or Hooping Cough, when six or seven persons are shut up in one small room breathing the same air, loaded with the Zymotic poison, over and over again?

In the case of Small Pox, vaccination is a positive and certain means of ensuring a mild form of the disease, with the smallest amount of the morbid poison regenerated in the body of the sufferer, and thrown off so as to affect the healthy. In fact, the unusual prevalence of Small



Pox may safely be said to arise from arrears of vaccination. Thus in 1859, there were 1156 deaths from Small Pox in the metropolis. In the beginning of 1860, the Privy Council directed the special attention of the Vestries and the Parochial Boards to the importance of further promoting vaccination. The consequence was, that in 1860, the deaths were reduced to 877, and in 1861, they were only 215.

But in the case of the above mentioned diseases, there is no equivalent to vaccination; all that can be done is, to avoid infection, and to ensure a free supply of pure air in the dwelling rooms, to dilute or destroy the morbid poisons, and this by insisting that no family shall occupy a room in which each person has not at least 300 cubic feet of air.

I would respectfully suggest to the Vestry, that sufficient attention has not been paid to this point. At least it might well be insisted, when an outbreak of infectious disease occurs, and spreads in an overcrowded house, that the house should be inspected, and the occupants of the several apartments should be limited to their proper number.

At the same time, it must also be taken into account, that the year has been unfavourable in a trade point of view; and that a large number of the poorer class have been out of work. These circumstances cause a reduction in the supply of food for the poorer families, and so the health becomes lowered, and the sufferers form an easier prey to disease.

I have the honor to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

J. W. GRIFFITH, M.D.

October 9th, 1862.



# DEATHS REGISTERED IN CLERKENWELL IN 1861.

	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 20.	20 and under 40.	40 and under 60.	60 and under 80.	80 and upwards.	TOTALS.
Small-pox ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles ... ..	20	2	—	—	—	—	22
Scarlet Fever ... ..	69	23	2	1	—	—	95
Quinsy ... ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Croup ... ..	13	1	—	—	—	—	14
Hooping Cough ... ..	103	4	—	—	—	—	107
Typhus ... ..	12	6	5	7	13	1	44
Erysipelas ... ..	2	—	—	—	1	—	3
Metria ... ..	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Carbuncle ... ..	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
Influenza ... ..	2	—	—	1	1	—	4
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea ... ..	59	—	2	2	8	1	72
Cholera ... ..	1	—	—	1	—	—	2
Ague ... ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Remittent Fever ... ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Rheumatism ... ..	—	1	3	—	3	—	7
							381
Syphilis ... ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Stricture of Urethra ... ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Hydrophobia ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
							6
Privation ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk ... ..	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Purpura and Scurvy ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol—a del. trem. ... ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
„ b. intemperance ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
							11
Thrush ... ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Worms ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
							4
Gout ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsey ... ..	2	—	—	2	1	—	5
Cancer ... ..	—	—	4	12	10	—	26
Noma ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification .. ..	1	—	—	1	2	—	4
							35
Scrofula ... ..	15	3	2	—	4	—	24
Tabes Mesenterica ... ..	37	4	—	—	—	—	41
Phthisis ... ..	10	23	77	49	5	—	164
Hydrocephalus ... ..	49	1	—	—	—	—	50
							279
Cephalitis ... ..	—	1	1	—	1	—	3
Apoplexy ... ..	—	—	—	4	17	1	22
Paralysis ... ..	—	—	1	5	11	—	17
Insanity ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Chorea ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy ... ..	1	—	2	1	—	—	4
Convulsions ... ..	35	1	—	—	—	—	36
Brain Disease, &c. ... ..	6	1	4	3	7	—	21
							104
Pericarditis ... ..	—	1	—	1	—	—	2
Aneurism ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease ... ..	1	4	7	25	16	1	54
							56
Laryngitis ... ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bronchitis ... ..	50	5	14	44	59	9	181
Pleurisy ... ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Pneumonia ... ..	49	3	8	5	5	1	71
Asthma ... ..	—	—	—	3	12	—	15
Lung Disease, &c. ... ..	1	1	7	3	3	—	15
							284
							1160
Gastritis ... ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Enteritis ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease, &c. ... ..	1	—	1	2	4	—	8
Pancreas Disease, &c. ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis ... ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
Jaundice ... ..	1	—	—	—	3	1	5
Liver Disease, &c. ... ..	—	1	4	14	14	—	33
Spleen Disease, &c. ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
							72
Nephritis ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Nephria ... ..	1	1	—	2	3	—	7
Diabetes ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease, &c. ... ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
							9
Ovarian Dropsy, ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Uterus Disease ... ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
							2
Arthritis ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Joint Disease ... ..	1	2	1	—	—	—	4
							5
Phlegmon ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Skin Disease, &c. ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
							2
Premature Birth ... ..	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
Cyanosis ... ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Spina Bifida ... ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Malformations ... ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Teething ... ..	37	—	—	—	—	—	37
							68
Paramenia ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth ... ..	—	—	6	1	—	—	7
							7
Old Age ... ..	—	—	—	—	50	33	83
							83
Atrophy and Debility ... ..	54	—	—	—	—	—	54
							54
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.							
Fractures and Contusions ... ..	—	—	2	1	2	—	5
Wounds ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds ... ..	3	1	—	—	1	—	5
Poison ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation ... ..	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Otherwise ... ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
							17
Murder and Manslaughter ... ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
							3
SUICIDE.							
Wounds ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Poison ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Drowning ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging ... ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
Otherwise ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified, or ill-defined ... ..	4	1	—	—	3	—	8
							12
							334

No.		Date		Description		Amount	
1	1880	Jan 1	Balance			100.00	
2	1880	Jan 15	Received from			50.00	
3	1880	Feb 1	Received from			25.00	
4	1880	Mar 1	Received from			75.00	
5	1880	Apr 1	Received from			100.00	
6	1880	May 1	Received from			150.00	
7	1880	Jun 1	Received from			200.00	
8	1880	Jul 1	Received from			250.00	
9	1880	Aug 1	Received from			300.00	
10	1880	Sep 1	Received from			350.00	
11	1880	Oct 1	Received from			400.00	
12	1880	Nov 1	Received from			450.00	
13	1880	Dec 1	Received from			500.00	
14	1880	Dec 31	Total			2500.00	
15	1881	Jan 1	Balance			100.00	
16	1881	Jan 15	Received from			50.00	
17	1881	Feb 1	Received from			25.00	
18	1881	Mar 1	Received from			75.00	
19	1881	Apr 1	Received from			100.00	
20	1881	May 1	Received from			150.00	
21	1881	Jun 1	Received from			200.00	
22	1881	Jul 1	Received from			250.00	
23	1881	Aug 1	Received from			300.00	
24	1881	Sep 1	Received from			350.00	
25	1881	Oct 1	Received from			400.00	
26	1881	Nov 1	Received from			450.00	
27	1881	Dec 1	Received from			500.00	
28	1881	Dec 31	Total			2500.00	
29	1882	Jan 1	Balance			100.00	
30	1882	Jan 15	Received from			50.00	
31	1882	Feb 1	Received from			25.00	
32	1882	Mar 1	Received from			75.00	
33	1882	Apr 1	Received from			100.00	
34	1882	May 1	Received from			150.00	
35	1882	Jun 1	Received from			200.00	
36	1882	Jul 1	Received from			250.00	
37	1882	Aug 1	Received from			300.00	
38	1882	Sep 1	Received from			350.00	
39	1882	Oct 1	Received from			400.00	
40	1882	Nov 1	Received from			450.00	
41	1882	Dec 1	Received from			500.00	
42	1882	Dec 31	Total			2500.00	

THIS RECEIPT IS VALID ONLY IF SIGNED BY THE ISSUING OFFICE

