

Henry Daniel, Liber uricrisiarum, in English

Contributors

Written by a scribe probably from the north of England.

Publication/Creation

Early 15th Century

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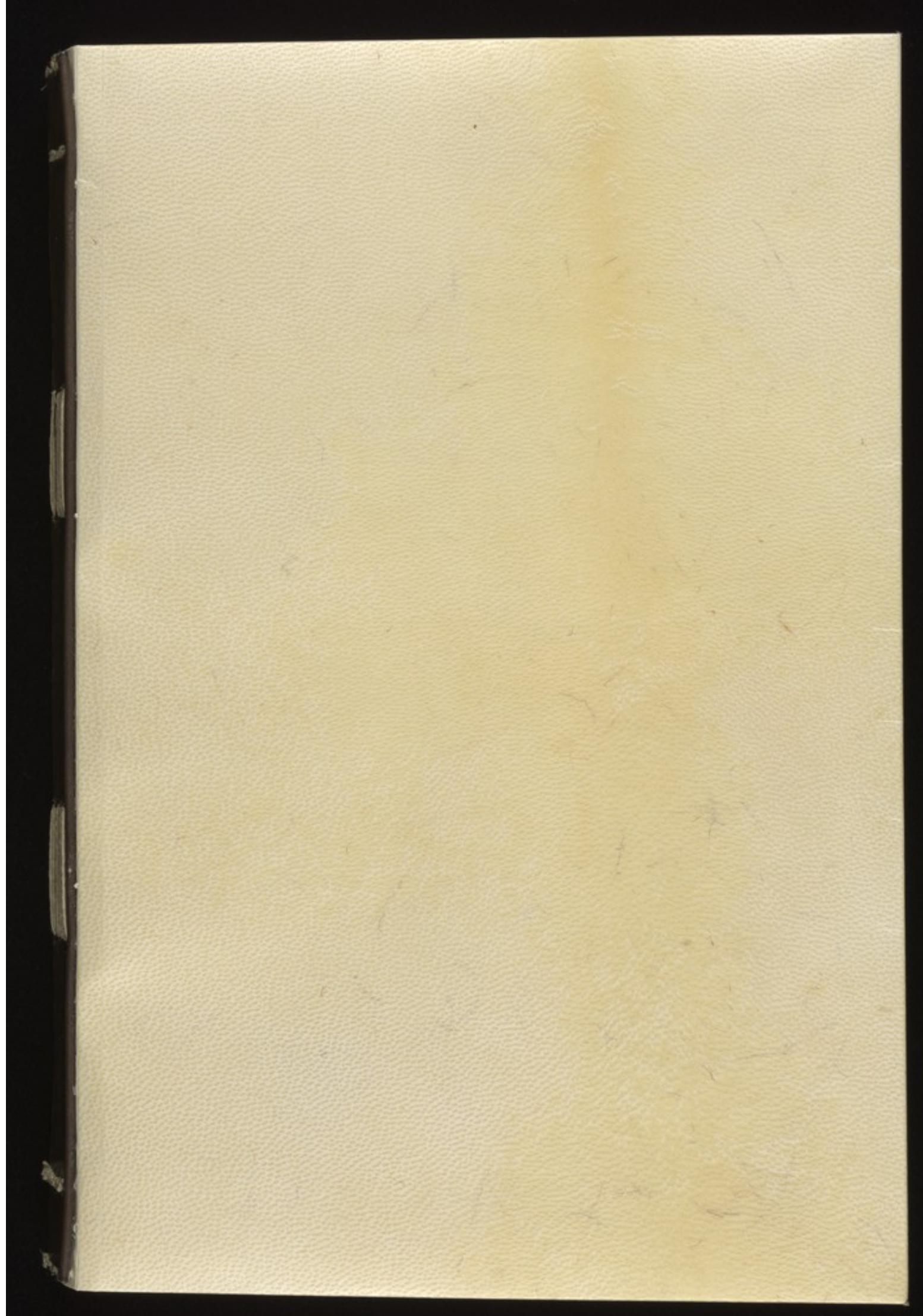
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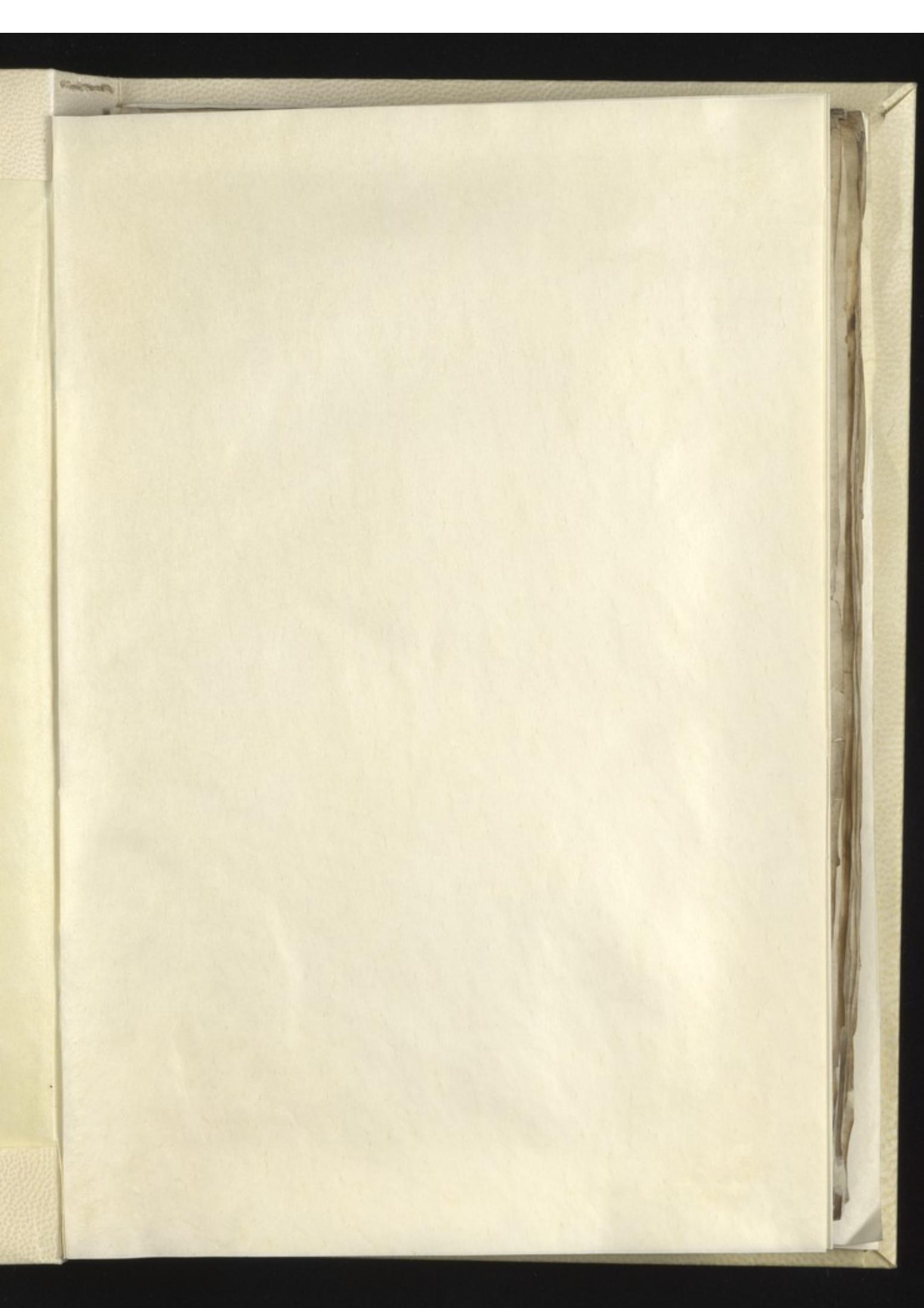
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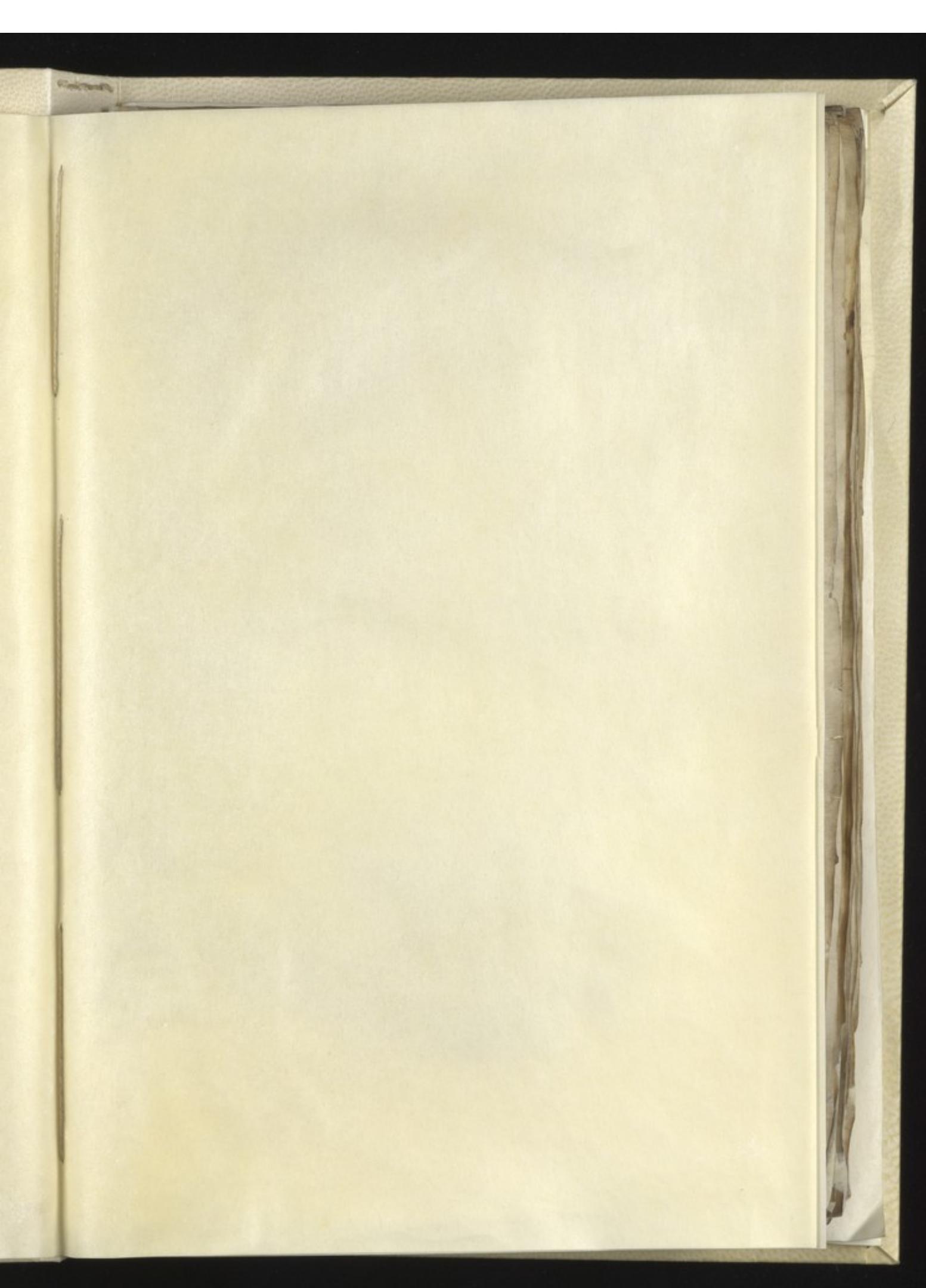


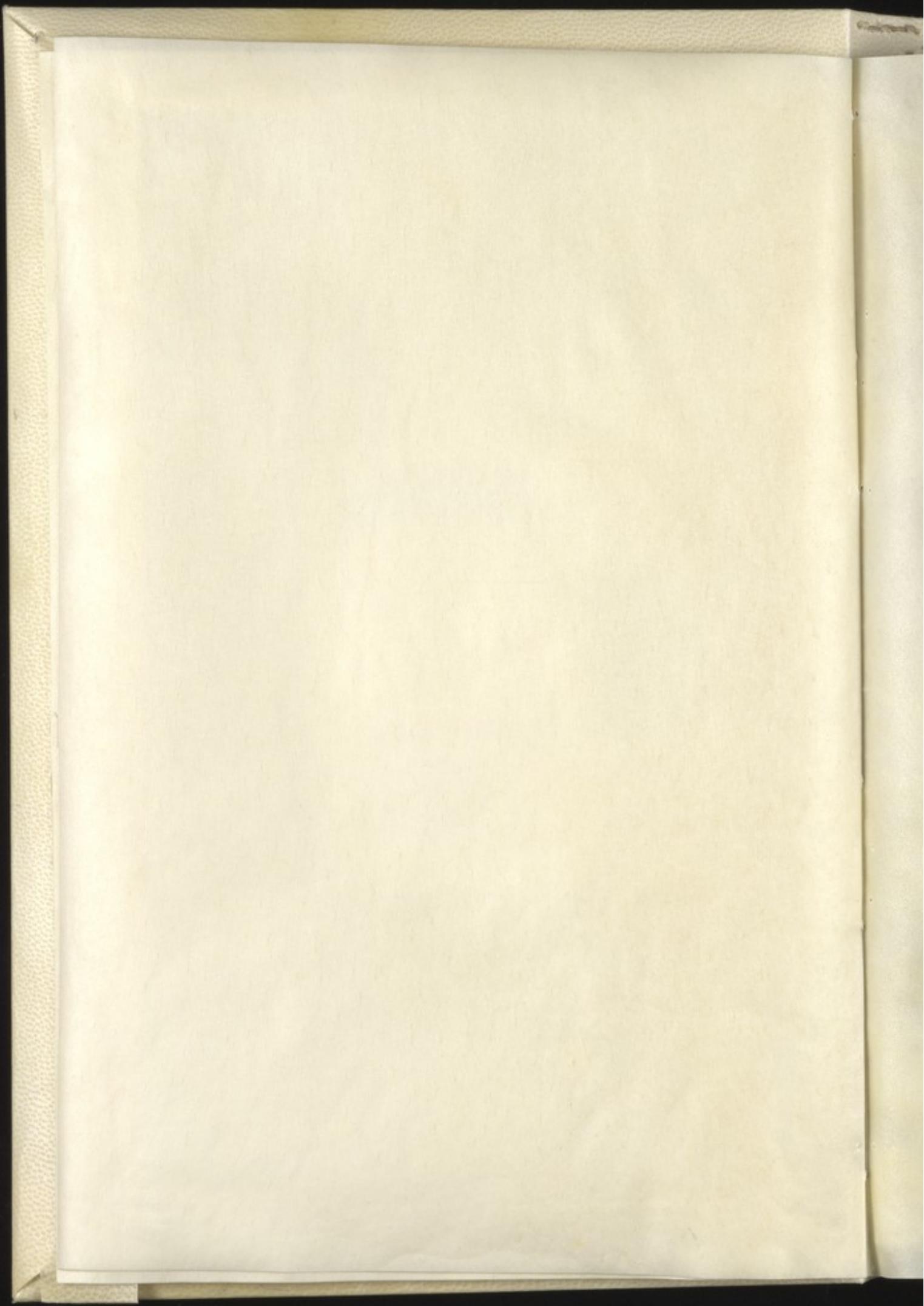
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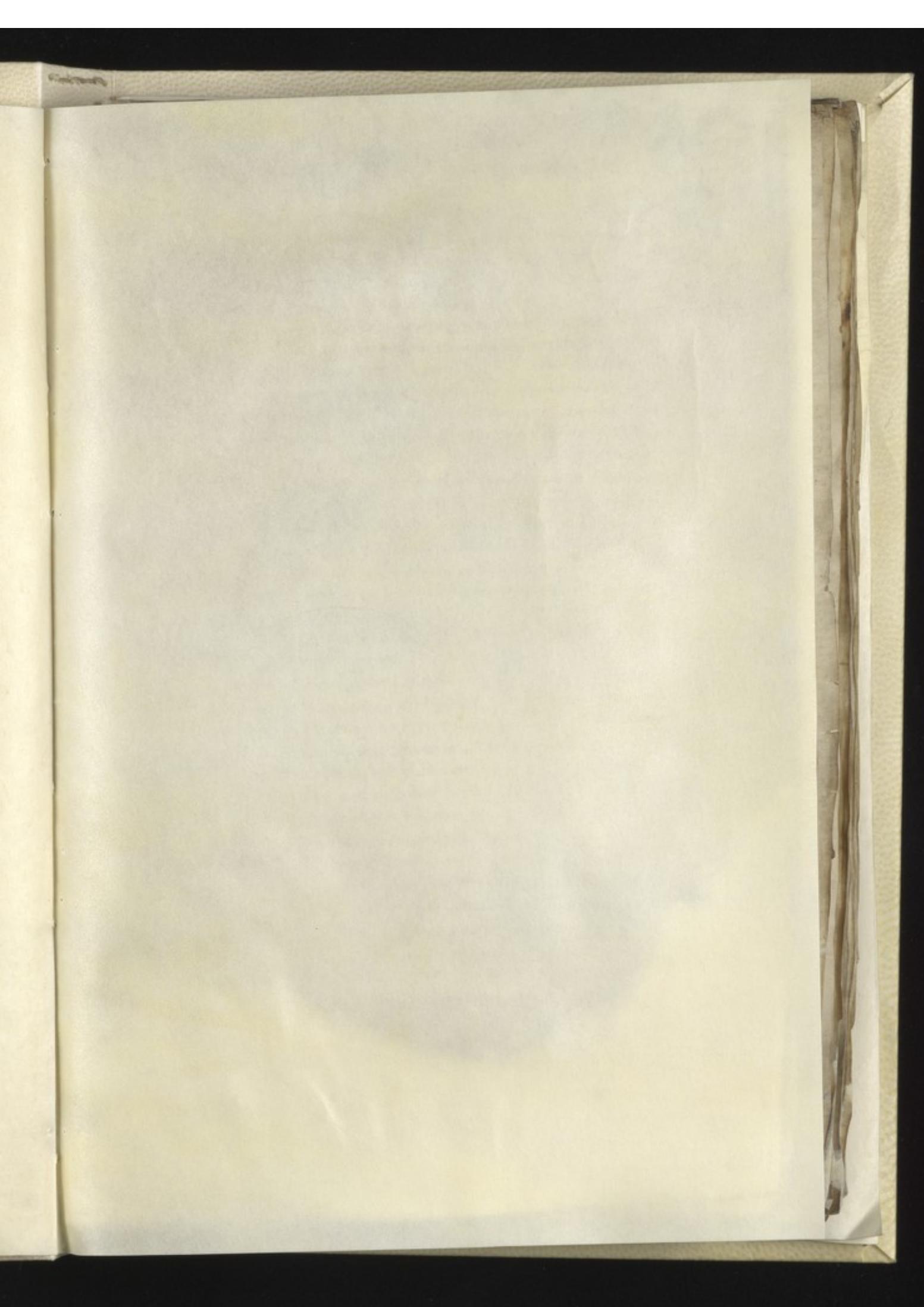
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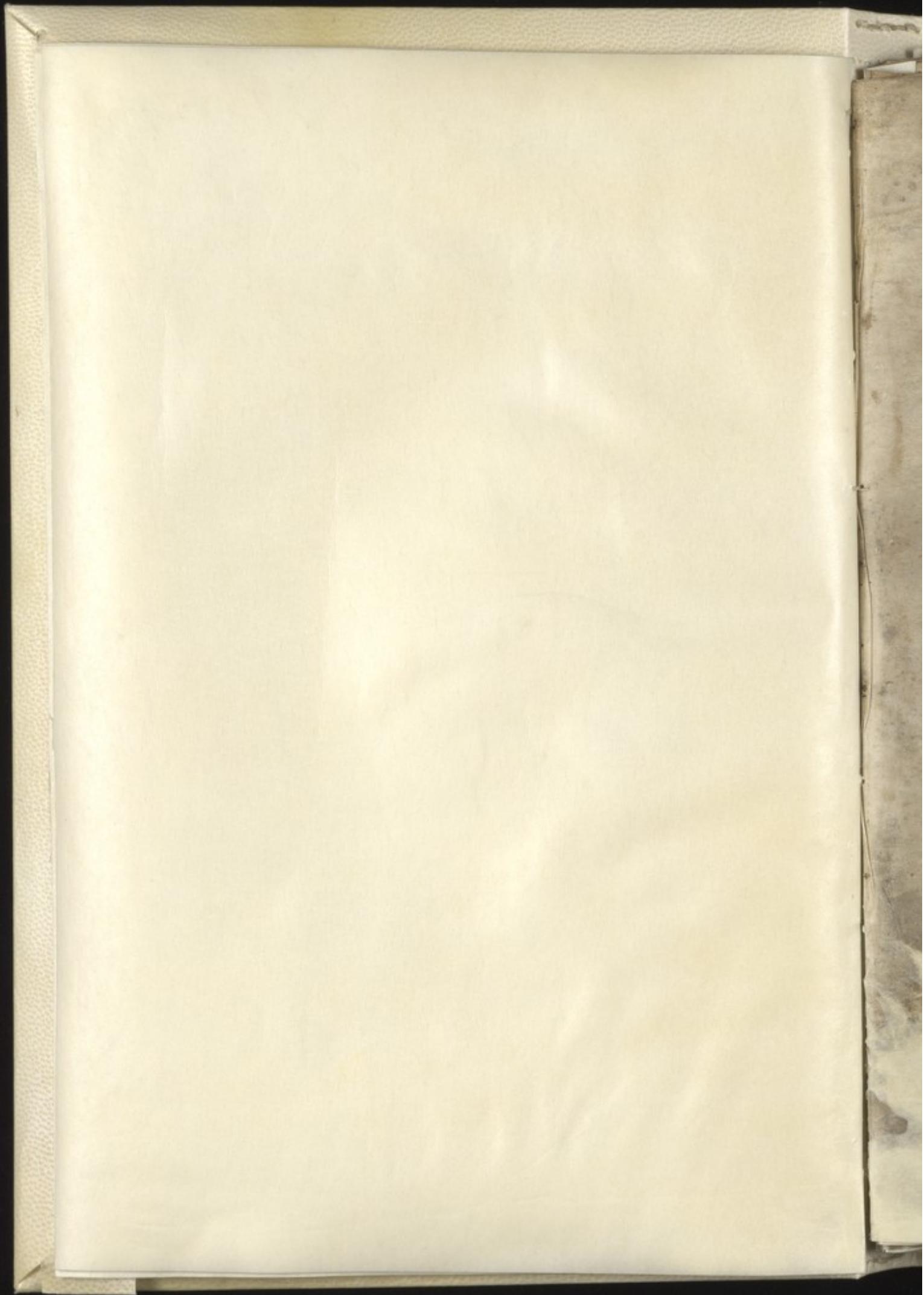
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No. 220









Wher ye ad myself to say vntynable as ou y^e y^e Verme
Beyng stounde founed lynn leudre in englysshis y^e tyme
In whiche arras y^e regnyng. Be in y^e clothe y^e e ca digneysse de alse
colore and vryne pe calyd on y^e Verme shor y^e lyst y^e kyndelys forme
In casid and forund y^e vndyngende y^e vnymero cymendre and made in
vny place of midre body shor y^e hirure & sethyng y^e temys. In whiche
principally y^e regnyng shor y^e hirur he takys his body shor shes ful
muc hys colore beake he wylle cumbe hem y^e he
ad forud setel yngyn
whiche wylke y^e hirure. Dat y^e y^e regnyng shor y^e decet and drysted
y^e re to far sydys. Defred y^e heribye y^e synys all forme and shor last colore
and y^e y^e calyd on y^e Verme and also y^e calyd vryne of y^e hys
tide of y^e gry. That y^e ac mylde to shor as a demonstration as ther myng for ser
tandyng more deachy drynesel with y^e delyth y^e drysted y^e regnyng
veray odre pte of y^e body set shewnde wyt wytton and knale pstate
and y^e drysted y^e of manre body. Y^e yngne and manly of y^e regnyng we com
est i nede vryne as vryne y^e seed of y^e latynende vrye y^e to far bryngyn
ac hys ealideth at doth for y^e y^e by rever of hysde herte dryste by redyn
of y^e delyth to y^e drysted y^e to far drenida bycuse be ylere and dry
hys lech drystatys. Dryste drenida brenida fytend for the thre
are y^e purys of hys lech hale mithm alse kyndely asyste stide by cause
of which y^e drystatys orryse a mordyscasysse drenida brenida
and bryend for the thre are y^e goynys of salte and y^e fore hysne y^e mordys
mactys haerens to hym selfe seynnes of y^e soleyn. y^e mactys y^e soleyn
vrye y^e y^e and stalle and vyslyng a ryngre a gane all the thre maledys
y^e ledyn drystation if a clefe dolyn clente be well dryste drenida y^e pte
y^e place well waschen y^e usse at sene y^e conerter vpon gylt y^e an armen
de made of y^e and of hanbys y^e y^e for dylisysse of maledys y^e conerter
menys erdenys adiounys membrys. Alse men say y^e for dylisysse
y^e verme y^e zee and gylteries say y^e for dylisysse y^e weble y^e zee. Vnme
larchyn of her chylbyng and also y^e soleynnes to y^e hys leche of y^e soleyn
ende y^e athenys farrand wyt y^e and hys nobylth myng y^e alse easyn
cole y^e yngre inde wytte clap and y^e blake cler and thynnes stande
no y^e v^e stan y^e and ar y^e cler. y^e me y^e y^e ac myng y^e to ge
mullen cloote ther and v^e w^e farr and bryng y^e erathysse as
y^e yngre farr and a bren. For so y^e regnyng and
conerter as trayne clarenesse.

The fyrste boke

ye 2 chappitre

a medycyn
for the col
de wortle

and drayp in ys auesfand vryne, or a day standide stedeas fer as y
parue godes doth y same esse effecte also a pece of ys a wad vryne, or a day
standide also a quarte of peridow salte bullid yn to y mynde or y chylde
tez euorid doth y sayne What vryne ys; if were yt ys made y 2 chappitre
a eth gylle yu yo teate and all aitope se conente y he y des
eyon of a yngys ys y tellyngh what a thynge y vryne ys alate

Districhaon a subtilt meltryng & cleyning of blode & of humoris and take hēd what I say
of vryne late ffor y thylk for shynthe y reuelyngh passio orite of y blode dust astre y
yt yo droukynt y vretche not to be calyd vryne wylly wylly or y thylk to be
calyd pisse ffor qmen yt ys vryndone nedys hpt ye decocte ne drageste
yn y weyngys & yn y remys ne y colore not psonidyt & not deputed y
edas yt schuld byn, att ys by canse y tyme yu r blode kyndes ad he schuld
What subte hane also y say subtilt for ye more y he ys decocte & drageste yn y blode y
more subtilt bys he ymselfe & y blode confoundyd in colore as y map
set yn y 2 boke Gabell yd as mythe to say ac yenne clere & bryght Item
also y say a meltryng cleyning of y blode & of y humoris for y skylt ffor
yright as y sene y whiche ys wrongon and cleynyd vrynt orite of y myl
be throd werkyngh translyngh & threstyngh orite of y thylk mater & fo
y cledyd & y cleynyd & y clyndyd yright so y vryne ne presyd

the clupur of and wryngyngh cleynyd orite fro massa sangine & fro y cleynyd y blode
blode of y blode vndystand y massa sangine ys not ellis bot a collectyon a
gedyryng to gedyr of y e humores & y blod y leuer for exat hys
nothyngh ellis bot sangmo coagulatis augt a collectyon of blode cludys
y cleynyd & arudys to gedyr of y e humores & thron myght & vertuo
y blode y humores clausys wronch helpard kyd hette as y wastesse y
y noxie capytys folloyd & to y forsayd dystrypcon of vryne y gymythia
cludys well y dysfraycon y ysare & theop hole gelwyn dysfraycon & dys
trypcon are all onto sayd vryne y a cleyning of blode of all yds humoris vrois
by y wey of kynde in manys hdy vrythys bow monys & what bny y humors

ys the of man y e chappys ffor y sake of mylbe in y fyrst dysfraycon of vryne
vndystand y e mylbe are y thyngh serum wheref y e frigidus thi
wudn Colde & frost but nubat & y e calidus humidi hote & moste ca
sow chose & y e frigidus & sicne cold & drye the e ys wet & white
frost like y e frigidus & humidi colde & mylbe It's a wryt
mylde & a nodis exquindt of canshys & yendys yngys of y
body putten amens also ffor y e calyng vryne a

ffyfste boke

ye 3 chaptre

a cleasyngh tho a syse & for y^e knyf for ryght as y^e scys y^e thidur y^e cribre
synce po sepat & denysyd & a dawynnes & deptyd y^e small water from y^e grete
the cleare from y^e sonle & y^e convenient from y^e inconvenient - whi on y^e sa
medise in y^e scand dygestion & yn y^e lyne po seque stracone & division of y^e
fode & of y^e e huncors in seque stracone & dyngisson ye in man of a hystryng
yn y^e e digestion y^e we callyn yn latyn capar y^e lyne yn ynglysh of y^e
man of hystryng & of wylkyng seyn y^e folowing capitle. v^e 3 chapitre of gen
agon of Daynes.

or to know se how se quatryse y^e dayne ys gendyd and made in man
& also hold y^e fode & y^e mete & y^e drynke y^e man ys susteynd by y^e dy
gest & defied in man dandysland y^e dygestion yo yn 3 place yn y^e bodi in y^e
stomake in y^e hyn & yn all oþer mebyrs & lymys of man before y^e stomake
ye calld y^e fyrest dygestion. The lyne ye callyd y^e 2 dygestion & all of dygesti
pys of y^e bodi are calld y^e thred dygestion. The fyrest dygestion is say on
ye yn y^e stomake forca man offode by y^e mete & yt drynke y^e kyndly en. The fyreste
cuthly y^e bodi for to norysthyn yt shal yt ye drayn y^e kyndly to y^e stoma
ke & y^e it ye decole & diceste & y^e y^e hope of y^e fode ye strewyd & sokyn ad
y^e lynd ryght aholde were a man of drynke y^e we callyn pellifran & y^e
diss capar y^e lyne from noon y^e stomake hasc ye kyndly. Seyn y^e hole
de colore canpus & all y^e ye thridur wylkyng & hystryng of kyndly hec y^e
stomake hasc y^e doon hiderwylt & takre to hym & to hys kyndly hec food & no
rystryng that y^e ye moste hyskys & answaryng to hys kynd & to hys comple
xion and lete y^e remenant passyndure and y^e ray by a hole yn y^e stomake
A yn y^e nedyr end of y^e stomake wylt y^e schyn & whole ye calld in phisrike. Ye man y^e
porta stomachi ang^r man patet & for y^e knyf for yt ye sthyre tyl y^e nede of hys
hys kyndly delverwylt y^e fode dñe of y^e stomake & as done ad yt ye orwe
yt schryfith hym selfhem agayne ahe was before Galenis in libro
anathomiae suis in y^e boke of anathomie callys yt portonarie ang^r y^e
portonare tho to y^e portonarie yt put or knyt athame & tered y^e ye calld
duodenim y^e duodene & for y^e knyf for he betwylt y^e vulenth i- hystryng heide
on y^e portonarie thanquyan y^e duodene hath vndyrsongyd & resyd y^e
y^e fode orwe of y^e indegate he take y^e of y^e nedyr to hys kyndly fode
and y^e as be lewylt y^e duodene wylt wylt bryt y^e knyf for to
a vssines delverwylt yt aholde zope y^e re knyf & hys tyl y^e hys y^e
calld sum the hemm of fyshe of fyshe quare thys o fyshe quare vñ

the fyrste boke

ye 2 chapter

longyfle yede orwe fro dudene and drawyngh all y lufe el moste of y rede myght
as a magnette stome drawyngh to hym pronc lepys to hym y y sallyng to hym
kynde s: sed yth fereth y plesore y humydite to erar by a tane deyngh y go
ou from hym to erar wch wyngs are calld meserans: thys ye
Wecerasis y skylt meny yt ye calld hem for gwen he hase bkevpe all y hys all y
humydite sente yt ac sayd to erar myght ac yd doce yu a man of sue
te for yt hase no ysa quere y lufe and y monstre shuld gon orwe yt ye
ac yd wecreastand s: wodde s: erar for yt ye uot segai quere yt passith
alay y denu yd rawnde s: ghubbyt s: wystowys ac seyt psaac s: y autor
of anathomys for y skall n y lufe s: y monstre may swete orwe y bdyng
finale weye s: porwe of hym dudene to quome he comys to hem y
tyed ye sples s: smoth s: y hys eskylls y y rede may y mage highty desidry
to godone hito y hem s: also y shuld not be letyd quyck place ye necessarie
to dynge venus y dianys hym y for odayne comys fro y lufe also by eche
son of swall skyngys s: bndy fletchyn y te y nerex also y y rede may haue
ye kyndy dwelhys y tyl erar quecys tyme come may takyngh s: draw
yng from hym y plic lufe s: substancys all humydite hem y for had hem aye
sonc seyne yt ye calld poetalacie angl mykke yate and y y rede philosophy y
ye reskylffer ac i sayd before all y lufe all y humydite sweteth s: swelsh
orwe of y clawyde wdy my wdy wdy wdy wdy wdy wdy wdy
iske delando colore y seyad meserans are g in dudene on of hym yd knyt
to y dyp one mouth of y stonake to y sonys ende of y stonake y
of hym y fastyngh to y botone of y stonake s: all y dyp h aleknyt to
hem s: swyths all way fastendao I sayd and be thon h meserans
passith all y lufe s: all y humydite to erar ac i sayd s: all y remenant
s: y dreshe s: y grovndys sorwe s: y thylke mater y dyp desidryth
me in to agnate y ye calld y lufe s:
lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s: lufe s:

Wombe fackembe secke for yngys all y celere of y mette also yt ye calld orbis
Orbis x rawnde for yt ye rawnde also yt ye calld monornas: on yed for
hys hase but on hole s: yfor yere three y mater compo in y moste go
oues s: y may yt not but yd yw yw yw yw yw yw yw yw yw
fecting of astifellys s: of y gralle for hys myght compo to hym by ex
eyn portes s: he byt yt s: constrameth y mater castith yt drit s: soyt
passith in to yfones s: yfimale roys y leode folke calldit gntyc
So unto colon from colon in tolangaon s: so all dote yfones s: yfia pa
mote yuge s: luke y: & de arayde colon s: colicapasho y: luke de al
luc la longaon y: y laste rente in y body for hys hys unto re

Dortalac
tio

monoclos

The Fyrste boke

ye 2 Chaptur

take ende Domine calmyng þe aȝtynne the aȝt rope and þame þe er aȝtne & fume. Longaou
þe yusþyn hystyselþe or hystyselþe is gurly yehusle yestymue of yegalle. Sista sellio
þe hys talyne here and als of hymme. bolte þe yestymue & for yestymue yþe ym
take hele þe thonh Isaae synd yndemyn þe on a lemnin audyr and a le lland
desore. To þe than yake of anathomie seth yþe yþe ac boþen andyng
yes yewkyng of yfrest dygestion & of yfsto ac. Than iwen exa haie ye 2 dyge
vndyr songdyng yþe and yehundre he yfsto on yþe wylle he seydys
forth the remenant abowyn to hys weyngs for to be goden & boþyn
hem þe from hym comyn beymyd all alowate to eȝy membris & hym
my body to all extremites of yþe body ac to yþe arme legges handis Extremite
sete hymme & toys and usendyng abowyn crafte yþe yþe mayhede yþe
hys yþe blade of hys humydite & yþe he crevynge and dimidie yþe crevynge
yesthykes yþe clene from vndleynes kerþyng hymys fde of hys blade
for hys kynde norysthyng and fodyn gys blade for he ye not bot blachyng
fesse as Isayde hys & capte and usend forth all dyng pþys of yþe body
stakyn her kynde norysthyng. Nor yþe hext byxeson yþe yþe moste Cor.
nobylly membris & best for he ye grondes & welle ftryng of kynde here
yntal yþe body of ma & yþore he drayneth to hym yþe moste worthy pte of yþe
fde for to conforde & to norysth hym to enresse yþe kynde here & dymyng
þe dyng & sondre hys to all yþe membris & pþys alowyn by al yþe body
and namely in yþe moste worthy pþys place yþe hext ac to yþe brest & to yþe hede
Exfore yþe hys yþe stomake & all oþer membris of yþe body han yþe kynde What yo
þe hext from yþe herte & yþor dynghe ac yþe soune myþyng in all creature mediate
her ke aethyn ryght sodore yþe hext in man but vndyrstand yþe stomae
thus hase yþe kynde here from yþe hert not yþe mediate & not yþe stome & þe þe
yallys be non oþer for yþe hext bot he hase mediate for yþe hert & secundare
membryns or elþe by mene of a noþyng for yþe herte yþe yþe stomake
base of yþe hert. The stomake takeþ yþe hys for he þe hepar takeþ from
yþe herte & renþyng to yþe stome. þe hepar vndyr botome of hym stomake Ye place wher
not eny eyne vndyr bot more on yþe yþe hys hepar takeþ from
yo to þyng a potte or a caderon stondyng astholde on yþe fyre thins spe
þyn antyze & holes of þyngspe. Caw yþe 2 hole de carapos yþe þe
moȝt all yþe oþer smal membris drayn to þyng herse norysthenes fo
deri thi membris & thi plago yþe hys upward as liere pretys thote
& yþe neckes yþe bedes yþe pþys exirth yþe pþys of yþe fde par blemish

fell woler

Spleene and
malencol

ye generacy
on of the blu
mores

Pure flemme

Pure color

Pure ma
lencoly

Item pulmo and spall membris the belando colore than primo hetslyth
yo pte also he tak also a dradorth to hym brydeth y mate of y fode y po most
answeryng to seleni and h o yu y sangre & of y mater y fode in casydge
dryd thansell y galle takyth to hym ye pte & w mater y answeryth most
to colore turripti yu to colore and spleene y simple takyth ye colore & gendre
in alynchye wnt & pte tak to hym y mater of blode & mudyfith hy
& densifith hy ac y se yde and y e on mudyfysse yu y places & yu me
byre ac y e hmuor casydge & gendre wher are y e hmuor trans
yd & gendryd yn y e capytale and quaucepas hase mudyfide & pur
gyde & densyde y mater of y blode than pte mister y wetefist
and & vryne grifith wryne Isayd yo & densyng from y blode four
y hmuor y passyth forth beynde hym of y blode, & of y blod
hede of y blode ynto y regnye by arteyn regnye y ar calyd were
capillares anchede her yew myfor yar ac small achede here fer
yay may dnueth leseyn w y for small bede and yey are knyt to y blode to y
zyblon w y body y lyt beys w hym of y blode & of y blod yd
yos for to norysthyd w y regnye & than quau Spar hase on y pur
ynt & densytyd y thylk from y thylk & y cleue from y vncleue & also att
y he hath sente a boone to empte y that longyth to hym & yeu y byle
wyth ys calyd & y purue Sanguine or hmuor saugis In englyst
hmuor blode or elys y hmuor of y blode y arm all on to seyn Ihu
whan y pulmo hase takyn hym at Isayd pat pat ye moste hys answere
zend to hym the remant by lempth as ye ye pure flemme Ihu quansell
y e remenant yt ye pure colore Ihu whan spleene y e remenant yt ye pure
malacolyc & blake color Ihu blake colore & malacolyc ar yu all out hem
whan all yee poynys ar yedone ye singlynges of y fode & y refuse
& y ewe asthe & y bylenyngs of all ac sente oute abowten by y porys
of yestkyd by edys yssise of y blod y as by y pen w y gounde & bleyd
as by y erie w y gounde and sappe Ihu y nosthyllyc throth syth
Ihu y mouth throth spytinus & by y porys of ye hede throth hmuostyde
& swetyng on ye wpe eyen member take of y fode that pat ye hys dene
demesse & soule sondenes yau y e wryne conyng to y regnye hy denas co
llars ac Isayd y dweylith he tyl he hys brydeth blynde & decocte &
dehyd & y he takyth hys brydes hys hmuor colore all be vt So thouth
we take yre body & hys substance by sore hand in epate & yfore seyn all anto
yos pat yau takyth hys substance yn epate yu y hys bot y e forme he ta

Hipth myc deynys & ymberian he decott and dygester ac shall hym tolle
deynys sendyn yt forth byz small weynys to yvesic & to ybladon & at
ys tyme passyth uricby p^e zede. Whise to small passing by wipth vry
ac passith from ydeynys into ye vesie ac calld wrychdes or alde w
yches porc. The i^e dygestyon ac i^e said ye allodys membris of y body
for kynde dygestatis yn to fleshi unto seudre & yn to boneis & yreson
& in remenant of y foodes. also yreson of y e humore beulerand full
yn y mebris pe Calld teras supstantas terce digestione in englyssh
ye i^e supstante of elyspe & supstante of y^e dygestion y^e wrychdes
ys pt be sooo pat kynde be strong & i^e i^e yemembrys of y body also
ther stidowm. Delynyn ut uricby y porc & y passiwe of y chede ys
yt be kyndelij moyste be swete ys yt be kyndelij drye by dnyne frumy
tes as i^e said bysore fumisite yn englyssh smokeshed & smothered
bede and budys feinde y^e of sumofites yn yelby ys causyd here & zu
mydheade ac tre scyn yn y trepe y^e thro kynde herte ray pumpe & cathym
outre here supstantes & yf comyn here kynde & here barke & her mose
Unt y^e be not sufficient ne of pone to drydyn & castowte ye
supstantes by y porc then kynde ledith hym a deyn to ear by y same
weynys by y whiche blade come to y same membris & nacler sentyn
y^e supstantes to ye deynys to cleasing of blade and so hund dnyne
henforth ut ye deyn onte & ye gylt ypostacie yn y dnyne for ypostacie
yn wypn yn no yng lot supstante of y^e dygestion and bysore sethym galb
en y^e vyn of hole folke y^e quan y^e yt haf standith & restyd hys hase bnt
abuty ypostacie or nos y^e phyllophyle ye fer ybunde y^e nightyn
hym & purpe outre y^e supstantes by y porc of y body a bysore whom
ypostacie schewyth hym selfe yn ye vryne hys tellpethion mych kynde
& y^e humore wryckyn to yn y^e dygestion Itm y^e humor of y^e vryne &
y^e humore tellpeth y^e schewyth pe wryckyn of kydde yn ye & dygester
ou and also hode y^e humores are decott & dygestide in y^e vryne Itm y^e fa
pstante of y postacie dygestion sⁱ gope oute at y^e vryne heide seke in the
re wryckyn of kynde yn y^e fyrst dygestion and also how y^e foodes pe
dycoote & dygestid yn y^e fyrst dygestion Ipositare y^e hode & yn y^e
de fallede colore & yn y^e doke y^e laste. Undirstande & cōf of y^e
dygestions which y^e kynde of hode y^e on y^e purgation for to vryckyn & do
schynself fro y^e supstantes The dygestion hath purgation to make y^e vryckyn
ye dayz & y^e vnyedys hooles & ye mouthes y^e tayle ende pe y^e vryckyn
And y^e spyna and braknes. The tayle ende by eastrie. Endy purgation

Cupior of
vryne

re supstan
ce of the
friste di
gestion

ye fyrste boke

ye 3 chapter

trayng by nethe grygynge of yeguttis & yevoppys the digestion
re purgacy hasdyn making the digestion have postage & swetynge by y e wozys and
ou of the 2 reissys of ye hede than if so be y tye kynde of ye membris & of ye hundre
& ye 3 dyas beon myghty for to leyden & bryng a carnyc y e susluntrye aforesaid
thyn of ye fode to exar thanfor as mekylle ac yey maw not hane here hende
darsys agayne to exar yer beleneth fyll cloppys & speyd yn y e mem
brys & ellys yubledes of y e deynys or ellys yubledes y e hundre
te calyd Cruditatis hundre yn englyssh y e rawhede of humors or ellys
zawhumors & for y e stoffys for y e membris not pfectly seishyn nedige
styd y e foode ne turynyt not ynto y e her substance & to her kynde ac
yay sthildyn don or ellys for as mekylle ac y e foode or y e fode
no not necessarie ne nothfull ne convenient to tho membris or ellys
by canse y e stomac & y e hyn not dedide hem pfectly for bot y sy so
de be pfectly decord & dygestyd in y e stomac & yn y e hundre yt y e
possibyl to be kyndely dygestyd yn y e dyz membris of y e body or for
to be turnd ynto her substance & and her kynde for ellys y e membris
vndirsongyng yt not to here substance bot crudly & easly yt s mo
wyn yt not more yen a seke mon hys myghtyng after fode and
nothynge may brokyn yt verbi grā I se le expewynt whan
stomacs y e stomac has resynd y e foode and wrythe ynto y e fode
ac hys kynde and myghte and power yt schedyngesthe for y e tymme
and than yman yt passeth onte of y e stomac not pfectly dygested
wold come ynto y e hundre that may shenot hane y e kynde dwellyng
ne retayne y e kynde de cotion & dygestion yn y e stomac as he
schuld hane had & so hyt beleneth styl y e membris & yn y e w
ys and prys yn y e partie I sayd asoren cleare and ready as rose
Et eridne & indigestine rownde and vifched and yeu yfyt besoy
ye vermye & ye plache byn myghty & strong & vermye in y e kynde
yen y e catchyn & dybyn onte by y e wozys yn dyz issynges of y e
body and ellys hyt beleneth styl y e ac i sayd schet and dossyd
as I sayde yn y e membris or yn y e wozys or ellys yubledes
& y e fode turmyth In to y e mater & compaion y e wych cause of dy
lynes sekenes and maladnes & passyons yn man and upon y e kynde
des complexion of y e fode for abus culidns et hundre fode y
nesse canshynge kyndely hoote and moste canshynghes of blode shydons &
hundre colde and moste ffervmatysse ffrigidns & hanc colde and
colpys than if syche arated make dwellyng wthyn y e body and

what mete
what seke
what canshynge

The fyrt boke

the e chapt

And wryte de eyz and grevans or colde takyn or myc heppynge of syne
oyt porþys comyn to helþyn and conforþyn streichynig vnde þyde
humors and þen are yow more ferment an more pylorops and þen þay
flowyn abarte þin ye body an þe deynys and so þay are clense and ma-
ter of dyng seþys than þay erynys chaffyn ye þou and ye porþe
and selenes If it be þat þay enot nito mater of dyng seþys
þen þay erþyn and chaffyn yestyn and ye porþe and þen ys þe blo-
de enchaffyd thoth hem and enchaffynig of blode canþys aſewyz
eyle ſſeþe etyle yn þe 2 hoke & lindo cole. If it be so þat þone
of ȳ mater passith to oþer membris yu plache of re body thandophye
lyndys an ȳ qualitie hys hent gendys in yoo membris placis ydþ
ȳs maladys and selenes of sorþe and ȳnþostomys If it be so þt
mater be conþyd and strenghede and it be of myghte to ſtew and
putowte hym ſelfe by þe porþe and þen myght of ſtrun ſayle van
ye mater belenþys ſtill ſteyd and cloſyd vndyrneſt þe ſhyde and þ
of come no corruptione and sorþe as þe þuſþys and ſtabbyos
ye morþe and ſyche dyr if it beſt ȳre water hys hym ſelfe wi-
þe ffeſt þen he canþys & greudys Carbunculus vlera antracē
ſtrophulac et caneros and ſich dyr & carbunculus ȳs aſore ȳn
þe beginnyng and ȳgrovynge redē ac a cabinckyff ſton and aſtys & vlnes abo
whan pat yt ȳr ype yt ȳr blake ac a quenchede cole and by can che
ſe of þe redhedē hys þe callyt a cabinck vlnes ye a byle and also
aboch Antraz a felon strophula þe aſore ȳr hys ſtormys roþt Autraz
Cancer ye canber ſere hand aff pat I hane ſayd yn ȳ capitle ȳs
ac teſthyf weide for Wordos & The e Capitle of oþer condicynous
ster pat ȳ hased vndyr ſtandyt all ye yeaſeſeſd of wryne
þryngs If ȳ wylte beþye and war yn ȳs faculty oþer
myng of wryne yet moſt ȳ knaw þe oþer condicynous of teſthyng gylþe
& Gillette and antraz ipþe all and conuentors & expositorys
and þay þm yes wylle þt þe and what þt þe wileit þt þt ȳ ſtandyt me
þt þe þaſſe ſtethys wher whan ȳ wryne age kynde he or ſhe
tanchyn. Ic dyete Enre houȝt thyst idowynig wasthynig
erþys drukkyng and alſo euþyng if ȳ wylle wylle bete yn ȳc
deuyngs of wryne ȳs porþys þt moſt ȳ knaw both wele and
synne þen forþ knare pþſtly All ȳs porþys & condicynous vndyr of dyng
ſtand pat whan I ſay wylle by þat ȳ vndyr ſtandyt ȳ qualite

The fristeloke

ye 2 chapt

Vryne. Quantas vryne the qualite of vryne shal to hyskeynynge
pose ye ye colore of vryne the colores of vryne arn 2 o in number
as y shall se ym 2 bokē. The colore of vryne ye caſhyd vryngally
of yees 2 qualiteo calidite & frigidite hete and colde for ye more
hete yat zeyneth yu ye body ye more depe ys yu ye vryne s i ye
leſſe hete ye leſſe depe and yu mayſe be all y 2 bokē but takes he
de thonk i say yat ye qualite of vryne caſhyd and gendreth of
qualiteo & caliditate & frigiditate as I ſayd ryght now. Noſoſ
than yt ye none of ye e qualites for empthyng & exthyng na
de and conuenyng of e elementes and of e humors and of e qualit
teo and ray are made of ryght noſt. Dint of hym yat all ſane
hym made of noſt and yſore ray arym callyd qualiteo qualitato p
The frist qualiteo. Circule vryne e elementes y e hui
mors and ye e qualiteo. Be yu ye o condicione ſt by y e word
Ne condicione ſt vndyrſtand ye ſubſtance of yedynne corpes vryne lignoz
What ye ſubſtance of vryne the body of vry
ſtance ye ſelue vryne and ryght qualite of vry
dy the liquar. ne ye caſhyd by þe qualiteo caliditate & frigiditate as I ſayd
ye ſame vryght now yn y e condicione Ryght ſo ſubſtantie ye body of vryne
vryne caſhyd of yees 2 qualiteo. Hete & humidite. Diphede & moſte
qualitato bede Caliditas & humiditas arym qualiteo active qualiteo & qua
litatis active of wrykyng & dryng for yng yat are made and com
poned of e elementes vryne and don by þe qualiteo. Sicatas
& humiditas arym callyd qualiteo paſſive qualiteo paſſimē ſt of the
lyng & ſuffering for thyngs yat arym conuponde of ye e eleme
ntes thoyng & ſuffering hehem actyfe & yat yat wryght ſt adthe
and paſſife yat ſuffryng and thoyng obi grā. Sicatas ſtudly to
ſtrayng & holdyng to ſteddyng & lettyn not paſſe away from hym
as methill as ye vryne and yſore heſperys & whalte humidite
Dint yat yat ye moze heat & more maldand and more da
ter y the humoris methill and ſweatyng unto atyngnes ſ a ſubſtante
ſubſtance and thau whan humidite dyſſimilith ye water oſo
þyng ſt playneth hym and yau he ualith yht obedient & abill
to wryte and so qualite active oncomyng yt and wryght unto
hym hete or colde whedyng yht be more and ſame tyme of withyn
ye ſubſtance. A hte ſt vndyrſtand ytt ſubſtantia vryne ye in to wryſſor

The fyrste boke

ye e chapt

for sometyme yt ye thyc and sometyme yt ye thynne loþykeyt.
may be on þe wylle for somme tyme yt ye thyc and sume tyme may ye ; condyc
þy thyc and so of thymchede .
þy ye thryde worde what ye þynges 6. 6. 6.
þyne oþryne vnye vndyr stond yoo wordes thyngeys pat thoreseyt
þy pedryne of newþ spelyn all ye ; loþy Ita by me wodde her
newþly "moste takyth heide vndyr stond loþy colorz and also yebodys
for fyrst your moste take heide of yuantite of colorz for ye deþe pat
ye colorz be ye more mater hys moste ymþt and ymþt ymþt yebodys can
sed such colorz for quau ayn of ye e humor Regnante diuinitatum
corpoore In englyssh regny regnaythe se base remaynere ymþt
body ; quau ymþt body stant moste be ymþt humorz & moste be the ihercunt
kynde and complexion of ymþt humor wþtche of all ye e humorz yt
be more yen by any oþer of all ye e humorz off er ein body ys com
ponde of e elementis stant moste by = of yarre of ye ihercunt yet stant
yebodys moste by pat on of yecum = and pat ye gryþly syd pat pat regn
yurh & ye maner ; ymþt body ymþt pat humor syd pat pat humor
leþy ne leþystant and yan pat ye yestryt whiþ pat humorz multyþ
lytþ yebodys speche and crufþy and makith synthe color ymþt yevynme as y
kynde & complexion of ye humor asþe qualiteis and complexioneis
of ye e humorz & astynward ymþt po of condicione Ita ye quantere of
yevynme ymþt ymþt wylle Som tyme yt po myþt Sometyme hys
f sometyme menue and yse you moste take heide to the qyntyc for
O man of yevynme by the ymþt colore and ymþt substance Som tyme saye
and sumyfysyth boþe deth & hysse wealigrana .
a late and meþyt
yuanterte ymþt a woman ymþt tranchyft ymþt heze flowerz & seþeyn &
malady ymþt women callen heze flowerz yt seþt warþynt of ye seþe
ned for ymþt seþt pat sho ymþt of wþkþd mater an aþþyphouzor
kynde ymþt of wþkþte for to maystryn pat and to ouþt come hys ymþt
gyn hys chachyn yt ouþt and delyn hymselfe yere of L.Dm pe
same brym ymþt a woman pat not tranchyft on herre flowerz ymþt sayth
grace Deth & Dat ye moþe gracie wealigrana ymþt flowerz po allide
yulatru wealigrana In Englyssh womenis deth seþt seþt ymþt hole
de hundo colorz Ita ymþt woode how felshys ymþt understand theses
populare how estynymes ymþt vnu ouþt he to be made how of syn
gadered how of vnu lode & he vnu ouþt he to be made all at
oneys as see for the ne ayn man and for ymþt ymþt may be

Humor ymþt
þyrlis hysse ac
yv brym
the quantere
of the brym
ye ;
in ymþt same brym
y mþt betokynce
y mþt wealigrana
deth

A zeule of
take color
y mþt codicione

The firste boke

ye e chapt^r

Ye infirmitie and knawen how mekyll of myghte ye kynde and hore
ye of yede mettyskynde hath wykynge. Out some tyme yt faylyth pat
one may not at onys ad my passions of ye vesye as mystranguria in
flegmon in helcosie in pituriasis trichiasis lituriasis dysuria emor
Stranguria sia et Infirmitas Stranguria est gutatum urine effuso. In englyssh
flegmon wan yevryne guthyng and droppys areyn now and now hanit fa
lytysk flegmon ys also wyngynge in ye necke of ye vesye in a pyn in
longaon an y in comely comyngh a ryngynge upon ye stomake and in y
wonnele and a bovete ye sthore and per ray brachys may not sleepyn

Helcosie. It flegmon yd a malady wan a colde couyng a bovete ye herte
Sincopis ye wryth ye coth. Out flegmon yn grec long strugis
vulatyn Colde in Englyssh. In flegmonas sume tyme ye vryne yd con
strysps in lethyn and with oldyns some tyme note hestosis est
vnder yco vesice. In englyssh hurtynge bleuwesthynge & wastynge
of ye vesye ray pat haue setenes ray felyn odys & waple wha
ray wryth huse vryne and whan ray felyn no pyn than ray
lestyn irreately to wrythyns parshyn hem selfynby nethyn and ym
mayne ray note and wan yey iyn made water and ye levesettys emp
ty and ye quylles ye wrythys ray seyle no pyna. Some tyme per wry
thyng as yt were wyl corrappd and a othyn aitys and quryys some tyme
as yt were blode water and some tyme as yt were studdys or rompe of
soope and pat ye by cause of stabydhe and in easynge of abyse
or of a sore and all ye ye cause and ye bleauysthynge of ye vesie pi
turiasis ye muckyll for to sayn as vryne for ray rat haue sic malady
vryne here sthewyngh hym with bodys moste lyke oxen or studdys

Piturasie & Trichiasie or rompe of a sore and pat ye by cause of stabydhe and sturnyd
hede of ye vesie Trichiasie & capillostis. In englyssh herchede
for herre vryne a peyghe as y vryne pulde herre and ray ha
ue vesie tressis. Piturasis et trichiasis pat schyn grete yche
abovete ye vesie in hymward and aboughit ye tayle ende were
sore yeyn hyllyng & abone with colde thrythyn
and thyllyng and y sore ray bendyn and tyklyng and cropp
rayn selfe y abone in sometyme pat vemen some hym sthyn
vryne here frugges and some tyme odys thryngys by cause of by
tynge wrythys & tyklyng latus calculus ap all on ecaculus in
calculus dis ye boke de lacteo colore. Dysuria est contraria vesceri ita
suru

The firste boke

ye 2 Chapte

7

or and drunne negatir a constrayning & creyng a schowre hys
to gedyng of ye reede so mekyll pat he may not make wate. Emo-
zogia est per secretum membrum & virginit per vulnus In di-
gendo Sanguis curatio In clystrophe wan on püssing püssing
blode se sayd of yis wode emas blode & of yis wode rope a
fode or a spynning Paliſie ye pe palsy and yt ye takynge
ye wane yevynne from on pat he felynge not or else pat he not
hee he curieng medicine In clystrophe theco ymagine sayd
ye autor pat ye clystrophe of medycyn Itin men are
sometyme so fracie w^t ye palsy In here p^rence membris y^r
her vayne passyng from hym pat pay were hyst not Itin some
folke ad namely olde folke as sebyll yn kynde pat pay may
ot well holden than yn sych case ys pt may not betakyn aton
ye hyst on ywth as techyng Isaac betakyn at dynegyntympe and
yn dynype wessellys and not a makynge In one wessell pat ys
eny collectyon may be seyn and deuypte wch ye moste myghty
and yfoure as yt onyph to be made at onys and In one wessell
ys yt may fyghte so hyst onyph to be med. Dat onys and yn
one wessell for all stherwyth better and more as eche ye myghte
& ye myghte of kynde yu ye body doth a pte of ye vayne
Itin vayne onyph to be lokyd thereto at ye lefesyrft and ac yt
ys made stope ye vayne at ye kynde here and ye spryngys passy
not onte y^r of Thaw also blyme lobe yt pat mayste seyn & knote
what s how mykyll kynde is; byt yu ye body for oþer greple
ye vayne ye thyme whan yt yo new uride and dwellyng stylle
thyme and seyrth for dreyng of digestion of humoris In ye body
s so unhealthe Some tyme also ye vayne ye made thyme and tur-
myth thyke and kepyng hym selfe thyke and strenght and myghte
of digestion Some tyme yt yo made thyme and turmyth thy-
ke and astixwade turmyth a reyne thyme & pat sayd comple-
te pleyn & full digestion and yfoure vndyr stand pat thy chauyngh
from thyme to thyke ye better yu pat pat doth e. g. a caputum
and therefore pat vayne pat yu made thyme and turmyth thy-
ke ys beste of all vynnes and namely if yt be dext or dextre a
lodyn astre ye chauyngh The besle thyk pat vayne

Emozogia

Paliſie

Ye myghte
Cion ywth

u of the pur
ynge & chan
yne of the vny
ne

The fyfth boke

ye & chaptur

that ys made thyke and chanayth yuto thyme astyr pat ys yat dryne y
ys made thyke and keppeth hym selfe the woryse of all wryne yat ys made
thyne and lastyng styll thyme. I saw whan yow hyste synte wel beholde
yt and seidest yu yf soule whodys hyst ys mykyll or hantyl ym quanti
te what color by thyke or thyme orelyc meue by twene both Swarte
or bryghte dere or troubylly & grawell or ouerwall & what ym on yrrall
astyr the thyke or more ym on place yea ha a wodys and also what man
kodys schewyn heu ym ye wryne ac yow shall seyn by all ye - hole Set
hyst vpe sestelh and cleyn holl yt pat hyst may kepe hys kynde color lyke
as hyst come from hat lody and also pat he may haue ye kynde residens
an hende restans and pat yt beuot porde onte off wressell In to wes
sell for yem ye cyre will make hyst corayre and change hyst. Asse pat
yt beuot saisede ne boryn fro place to place for throstaggyn and bouy
tors tretryng may cause tourbylled and mychede and somoy pindone
le decemynd than 7 orwys astyr or 2 avys or an oure or 3 quarters
of an oure ast at yeleste beholde estesone ys m be as poules que hyst or ys
yt be chanayd fro thyke to thyme or es' and estesone latyn hyst restyn
and penye & tyme or an oure or more astyr take grinde hede porle toff
yt be and ac whan yow saw hyst lapi or elsyh pt be tarynd and penysse
done as yow shallic see by both yeliste botys whan a vryne ye broth
brfore yeliste to deme yss he deme pat he se pat ye vryne bedam
gode takyth and dawfith pt at yefire or yu bote wanys and yathys
betys. *Int Isaac sage in tepte pat ye man of doyng yd noughe*
and for ynd fyll for some tyme whan in wryne comyth from man pt
ye thryere & truble and yas sage grete ventosite yd dysempure of ye hyn
mord yd yebodys & dycause of yat grete ventosite and also by reson of
*What crow
bytt wryne
betel yuth*
ye dysempure of ye hynure. In yelode ye vryne yd cross e ryple a
trubely and Indigested and all yis reson y kynde het yd slowly and
not yet redy ne uortet of myghte for to full fyll hys kyndely wrypes
in whan ye vryne yd charafyd wenthow myghte and vnde and helpe
of yat here yd decotion an crudite of ye hynur & kynde here wo
not of myghte ne of power for to wryp yu ne mak yu wryple ye vryne
wryp yebodys and yf ore charfys of vryne maketh a false fayre
frecyon yus sage Isaac word for word. Iu by wordde where
andys foud tho thungys pat arc conterfyd yu pe vryne & yow dedys
pat a pe yu yu pe vryne quethys yas a pe yu abue yu pe vryne or se
yurindys or de uethys or ouer all ye vryne as yow shallic. Iu y;

Dole and also

ye goner
nance

ye & yuss
cion

ye & yuss
pon

ye oppyn
on of yseac

What crow
bytt wryne
betel yuth

ye Gou
dou

The frist boke

ye 2 chapt²

8

Awoke and also bider stonde by this condicoun & the place wher ey
 abyue onyng for to be collecte and gadysde and takyn and so ye place we
 re byt onyng to be lokydethe place where an ye vryne onyng to be col
 lecte and takyn ymme onyng to be a wessel of glasse cleane myntes
 and clere and rownde and shappyn as like ye vessele of man as yt may
 be That myght as partie of man ye partie of ye scorpne han hem in
 here wese with in ye body of man Byght by cause of yefourne and
 figure of ye wessel then vryne may shew hem self hole ym ye kyndeso
 ym ye vysie all ye wryne and also all ye partie schewyn hem pley
 nerly to ye hight and ye dorne of man yn ordyn of kynde andel
 lyps not kynde so ordynyght and shappyn as diffisifly yn synche
 wryse yn ye body and yn all ye membris yn ye body hat amongys
 hoo thynges yat are casyd contenta vryne In englyst body n
 syn ym ye vryne as all ye q body whiche spekys whiche body ar
 decysyd and departyd from ye membris yn ye body he dewysyth
 a departyng and puttysc hem yn ye vryne myght as may be
 casyd in heudynge yn ye body ye vethyr be vethyn The myd
 dys yn ye mydys and ye olyste alowyn ye partie of ye on
 yste membris yn ye body of man And kyndely moste lyghte
 and ye skylle be cause yat ye onyse partie of ye body are feed
 and kept and norystyde w^t ye bloode yat ye ye hert whiche
 bloode ye more hooche and leue and more lyghtly ye wrye of ky
 de yen any edyn blade yn the body of man or beste ye medysse
 partys of ye body also bat lesse and ye nedyn partie zet lesse and
 fore yat ye ye skylle whiche resolucons yoo decysyon and yoo
 partie yat aryn dypyd of yat yat coniun of ye membris and
 fall a wayfrof hym and of no place whiche yn ye body of man
 shewyn hem propotionaliter yn ye vryne w^t onyn man wherex
 may byn casyd and endynge yn ye body n^t yn man the place y^t ye
 vryne shall be lokyd onyng to be yn place clere & bright not
 for than onyndon brightt for eny don brightnes makyngh ye y^t place of
beholding
of vryne
 vryne for to seyn of ye same c^t colore and brightnes and so now
 mayste be deceyd and yn yis wryse shall done non holdye ye
 vrynaſt yn y^t right honde and of ye lyte be bright a bowten
 ye maner of seyn of vryne and radious as be cause of glasse
 or of whiche wryne or of odrythynge yat vrynen radious
 etc

Nadiodiste of ye sonne or eper or elys. Whate yt be And also nat ye clere-
hede or troubillode may ye bettyr be seyn and pceynd and denchte and ys
ye eper be wekyll bryght ayepynste ye hanc ym haunde abeshunde yed
rymiall o betweue ye vrynnall and ye bryght repre diuisende and stha-
downde ye stroke of ye eper thandwhan y haste vnytyngh abyssyd hlyp
ou on all ye poynthe and ye condicione nat I haue sayd before acreypt
and sthaunge yt a litell and soothly and bryghtly and holde yt still a bryghtly
and yu ye merwyng takehede If yere apere ym ypostasie and wher
ypostasie merwe hym selfe hevyn or lyghtly and also ym yre restyngh wher
yt dianc a rayn to ye place yere yt was before or shewysse hym and
dysper ppe hym selfe in dierse partiees of ye vrym Of yees all poynthe
& phylly ym ye laste boke and mi ym ye laste capitulo also yf ypostasie
ym yo placis yere I sayd asem aferall yee poynthe fawell yere to wy
uose yf yt shynke or yf yt haue amy wylde sacer Odys yan vrynesth
vrym and to
loke yt by ka ght whaunt wedyngh and ou ye saune byse ac be day Itu by thre stroz
de whan vndyrstrand both tyme whan vryne onyght to be made and
also whan yo ye tyme pat yt onyght to be lokyd ac a uende ye syrste poyn-
te whan yt onyght to be made vndyrstrand pat yt onyght to be made ym
ye morwyngh or ellis a gaynyst ye day whan yt ye well & psethac
kynde well and may and well gedynge ym ye vesie and assyr pat he hase
hade ye kynde stlepe and reste and kynde bezedy to dedyngh oure for yey
are werkyngs of kynde compleat and perefore vrym pat ye wrought
& dygestyd kyndely by myghte ac I say ye sorte appren certun done
non odys vrym bat suche ac ym yo ye philosophy ffor whan man
is akyngh ye kynde morwyngh and vrandys & onyghte si hase not ye
kyndereste & Aut man yo doende and bysy and occupyd ym ye li-
wyngh ym thoughtys ym dedys onterwardes pat man hase done
and perefore ac londre ac ye occupyd more onterwarde yem ym war-
de ye kynde herte yo of lesse myghte and of lesse wyrkyng onyghte ym
Aut whan man hath yo reyste and stlepe ym haud kynde yo by-
de reyste and yo onyghte and yo not leyd thiorthod odys occupyd
in onterwarde pat tyme he myghte moste myghtly a boante de-
gion and dygestyon of ye foode and of ye humoris and perefore yo
hes vrym ym ye morwyngh beyngh ym all maner of poynthe vnuodys

The fyrstelode

the e Chaptrie

and therefore ye pe morwyngh vrym betyr yn alle maner of peynite ^{en} Whiche yemor
oder whan yt ouyfth to be lokyd and how fele tymes hyt ya sayd It ^{ynngly}
by ye a worde whan Isay age vndyrstaunde pat ou maner of vryne
ouyfth for to be yn chyldryn and an oþer maner of vrym to be yn
yonghe folke Also anodre maner of vryne yn aghde folke and a
nodyr of maner of vrym yn folke faylante for olde and pat eyn
ittencionme and remissioun of kynde yn hymselfyn pat kynde he
te ys mckyff or hystylle yn hem Chyldryn hane vryne palyfth vrym and
complex
ions of
chyldryn
and thymyfth for thonth hyt he so pat yar be natura after
þe kyndely calidre & hundre hote & colde and be reson of herehete he
re vryne shulde be clyrsthe and hytis of colonre and by cause
of mostehede thyke Also forthen as for as mckyff as yey are
glowtowis & kepe no certen dyette here kynde hete ye straunge
hyd and chohd yn hem and pat ye he cause why pat here vryne
comyly aper fys whytysthe and palyfthe and thymyfth as
yt were seynre whytysthe pat chyldryn ar all day etynut ye be
cause of here possiblite of here mater and nede of here ynges
hyt and waxyngh and be cause pryncipally of streythe de of
here weye of here vrym ye here vrym thymyfth yonghe folke
are kyndely calidi et fici hote and drye be cause of herehete
here vryne ouyfth to be depe yn colonre & etryne or subribian
dys and by cause siapte thymies clere & bryght etryne and sub
ribian dys Be yn here gylf capythys Olde folke be comyn to
vrys aryn frusydy & fici colde and drye and upon complexion here vry
ne yefenne of colore ac subgrymysthe or yelowysthe or palyf
the seynre yu colore by cause of here kynde here be thymyfth to fashyn
colde be thymyfth to rawn yn hym and pat by cause of dryhede for ma
lecolyn & pat humor pat ye colde so whiche humyore calyd colde of
kynde by thymyfthe to rawn yn hem folke faylant & bederede for olde are
frusydy & hundre colde men and moste and therefore here kynde vrym ye ye vrym & co
plexion of
bederede for
alba et fissa yn englyfth whyte and thyke whyte be cause of colde
& thyke because of humyore and also be cause of plenite of supfyn age
teys of stenme whiche supfyn age reynyn and felowyn yn hem w
ye vryne & cansyn thymyfthe yu ye vryne and so ye yt not yet
yn olde folke of humyore and complexions and of ages of man se a
menie Item by worde kynde vndyrstaunde complexion of kynde

The firste boke

ye e Capyturc

ye condic
on of kynde
& elementys
& humores

& qualitees

Coldynke
complexion

ffleiture

ye difference
of kynde
men

for ryght as age causyth yudryn of man thise so dothe complexion of man and
for to knowyn what ys complexion of man and for to knowyn what ys com-
plexion yudrystante yat here are e elementys Isteis ater et terra In
euylysthy her ayer water and erth also here are e humores Sanguis
et coleta fleuria et malencolia blode and colore ffleurme & male-
coly As now are here e qualiteys auisuerende kyndely to ye e ele-
mentys and to ye e humores Caliditas fuitas frigiditas et humiditas hote
hitedryhede coldehede and moisthede ys wondre auisuerende yn kyn-
de In yis mater ys as mekyll to say both to ye e elementys and to
ye e humores and meue as a cordande yn kynde A sov ye e qualiteys
auisueren both ye e elementys and to ye e humores for blode auisue
with to ayer Color to syre and fleurme to water and malencoly to erth
for ater & sanguis are calidi et humili Isteis coleta are calidi et sic
a aqua et fleuria are frigide & humili de terra et malencolia frigide
et sicc and so wapte yowse how ye e auisueren to ye first e
and ye e euych thynge pat ye bodyly and erthly ye coniunctione
and made and vp on ye temprie and dysposyon or ydysposyon of
theo thre e stant every maner helth or on helth of man and schou-
sanguine yhe pat ye sanguyn complexion for he base wostre
of ayer & blode and so hys complexion ys calida & humili hote &
moyste and suche atyn whyte & rede yn ye face and redde or clere
aworne here Colencus stant moyste by syre and colore and perfore
he ys calidus and sanguis Hote & drye Blake here & skylfoll why-
tes face and some wyrth a rophede yn ye chek ys and nat ys moyste
gentylly complexion of colore and pat ys moyste cleare ffleurme
stant lew water and fleurme and so ys frigidus et humilius colde &
moyste yhe auburne and blake and ryghtly whyte face and
colur stant by erth and malencoly and perfore yat complexion
ye frigidus sicc colde & drye Blake here and salow face A sov
yudrystante pat ye coldysee man of ye wondre ys more hote yen ye
hotyste woman of all ye wondre Also here ys nothing bodyly &
erthly pat ne po not both hote and colde & moyste & dryent
sowres for pt po so I sayd made of all thre e And upon pat pat
byt bath of of what elementys or of what humores yt be of yis
stant ye kynde by aud of hymselfe he beire vaine of complexion

ye hyste boke

ye e chapteres

Now for to spekyn of man therre yon no man ne womon yn yis worlde
hat he ne ye calidus et humidus but no for thanne on a wodysesse
verbiage paentyn yis man ye calidus et humidus and yis evyne
tempore atwene ye elementys iwhiche yis to wit for as metyng
he bace ye kynde of ye complexion aperte lessythe fellyth and sem
tyle hys be fallyth paenture pat ho here exceseth & hys moschede
waynthe & sole fallyth to hym colencie there he was before hande Sanc
tuariis for colencie as I sayde ye natraler calidus et humidus and sene
umeo yis naturalitie calidus & humidus yf humiditas be more
caliditas lessie then ho ye flemmatice & ven he ye humidus & frig
dus If humiditas be more & caliditas lessie ven he ye frigidus &
fatuus And yf calor & fatus hote & dryhedeben qualitec & bo
thyn evyn yis grotou & humynie also yf caliditas and frigiditas
humynie but because of yis equalyte of yelmonie & by reson
as evyn portion of them weben yis dryght disposition & on hole sp. foreyn
a wodys These are yestatys of complexion humynie are longe & ^{ye statys}
fatte ougly longe because of hete for hete holtz re be ye wey of ^{of comple}
kynde & More kyndely hys drawyth upwarde fume by reson of
humydite for humydite drawyth & yose ym brade Coleria longe &
skendry longe be cause of colore for colore drawyth upwarde
kyndely by cause pat he ye hote & kynd & skendry by cause offis
cate for as yt wele semyth to be pat yis sayd in ye 2 adiccion
Sante not dilatith ner dypfrede hys selfe abrode but radysca
flemmatica hysself & fatte hysself by cause of colde for colde ye con
streytysse & stronkelnes and drawyng to gedryng warde for by caus
e of humydite as I sayde here malencolia hysself & skendry by reson
of frigidite as I sayd & skendry by cause of fatte as I sayd also
2ditt often tymme state of complexion warth & chayngith pi
raiden & by dyuersse duchessone and chayngis & crype pat
hysself al day for some tymme pat pat arti coleria and
pat arti malencolia are fume and pat ye by cause of gude
uite & drinke plentye or of metyng rest & eyse & suchodryth
gpo Item some tymme sauntere & flemmatici arti griseole in ena
lyst suale & skendry by cause of abstinenus & travellinge & sulle
odre thruyngs Item some are more hysself ven yis hantys

ye firste boke

ye e Capⁱⁱ

be bynde of complexion and hat may be by cause of hys hede of matrice
pe matrice or because of hys hede of yf perte of ye fader or of remo
dryng or ellis both or ellis by cause of wchyd kepyng in yonghe open
Spermia v^e condicione In ye 2 boke de hundo coloris pe boke E descriptiuncle yee are ye
of drayn comp^{re} large lowynge glade launglyng dedde colonis complexionis
vionc largus amaro hilario ridens ruber ip coloris

Sanguene

hys hude poyle hardy boner

Cantus carnosus satie andax at; beuustine

Contra fesse ardent austere hardy

Hys hude fallax wastens prodigis andax andax

sligh slender dryng bresie felon colonre

Celerina

Aestus gracilis siccus procel ip coloris

stepe slaw oft sprande

Hic sompnolentus piger in hystamine multus

Mennius

wyte dulce suete face couloured whyte

Hinc sit census ebos pugno facies color albue

cubyno hevy obesuse yn yndnes hadde and thonghte

Helacolus

Inuidus et tristis cupidus dextri ip tenaci

frande dredfull medy

e ages of
man affyn-
schyp

Dou exope frandis tundus lutei ip coloris

Dou ao vere are & elementis and e quahertes & ye dnyne

so byn y e ages of man puericia Juuentus Seuctus et dearepi

ta In enysyth and yonght manus age and elde Dnerita po

to ie vere Juuentus begynnyng ym ye ih vere and endyng

eg vere Seuctus begynnyng w ho vere and endyng wryth

vere ye 19 vere Decrepita begynnyng ym ye 80 vere and

endyng at ye deth day thys Deysyth physike ye agyo of

man Now for than holy chyrche i doctrine of holyn chyrche

and comenant of cristen men pnyth & ages yn man Insula

na puericia adolescencia Juuentus virilitas seuctus & dearepi

pita In enysyth ensavathede & ye quylle he con not speke ch

ylde yonys bachyler young man Sademan eldemall and crokyn

and bederede for olde Juuentus yo tylle he be & vere olde Dne

ritia begynnyng w ye s vere & endyng w ye 19 vere adolesce-

tia begynnyng w ye w vere and endyng wryth & h vere Juuentus

yunc ye & vere and endyng ym ye x vere virilitas from ye

ye ho vere to ye agh vere Seuerntis from so vere to 100 Decrepta from
 he wazpith lame for elde tyll he dedeth Day and sonne seyn pat hanu n agh
 as you sayst aynt and sonne will hane but & ages the seyn y but &
 ye co a conwthm Senectus et Decrepta all on and here shal ye pis
 sfor ha onwe dñe omaynþ ym þo ony manne hat comyng to 100 yere
 pat he ye bederede fift or else doode or bothyn þm here hym e ages of
 man So vere hym e ages of ye vere all be þt so pat ye more ymþe ye e ages
 to callen thepm ye e thymys of ye vere van ye e ages of ye vere and of ye vere
 van atti yere ver estas antipnus & hyemps Ver ye firste tyme
 quarter of ye vere & ye tyme a twypue somer and a wyrþer and Ver
 hys begynnþ quan ye sonne entyrth ym aritem & ye ih fl of ap
 lies ye 2 day of marche y and pat two ye firste day pat emper was
 And in pat day two ye worde made and hys lastyng tyll ye sonne
 entyrth cauerun the ih fl of myll the 11 day of June Estas begynnþ estas
 quan ye sonne entyrth Cancer and lastyng tyll ye sonne entyrth libra
 & ye ih fl of october they day of september Antipnus begynnþ antipnus
 yu pat same day & ye ih fl of octobre and lastyng tyll ye sonne
 entyrth in capricornus ye ih day fl of January ye 1 day of Dece
 cember Hiemps begynnþ ye same day & ye ih day fl of Janu
 ary and lastyng tyll ye sonne entyrth & ye ih fl of aprilis thus
 phisylke and phyllosophy and astronomie begynne ye e thymys of Versio of ye
 ye vere Verus in archa medio Ver Incipit inuestigatio Antipnus e thymys of
 septembri medio brumia qd decembri Brumia i hunc holychurch ye vere by
 dynysyth yu vere ymlyse Ver bygynnþ in cathedrasti petri ye chyrle
 and eudyrth yu seyn urbani ebyn estas begynnþ on seyn urba
 nys daye and eudyrth on seyn Bartolomeus ebyn and eudyrth
 on seyn Elementis ebyn Hyemps begynnþ on seyn Elementis
 day and eudyrth in ye Ebyn of Cathedrasti petri Verus Ver ca
 thedre detinur urbani estas qd sequentur Antipnus bartho elemen
 tie hyemps qd festo van se honi pay answerint to gedyr thes & acor
 dyn to gedyr in calidite and frigide humuditate aers angus pueri
 aadver these & in calidite & frigide lignis Inuentus et estas cole
 ra These & yn frigidite & humuditate Apia flemua decrepta and
 hyemps And yeps & In frigidite & frigide Terra malencolia senec
 & antipnus and frigidite pat whan I speke of hoc colde colde
 moste and drye I speke not of suche maner of hete colde diþhede

The fift booke ye e Chapitre
of mostchede ac we seen at badyn y e and schadlyth hand for so sorte
spekyng de a thyng neyrr so hote yt po neyrr ye lesse colde and
yt a thyng neyrr so colde yt po neyrr ye lesse hote and were no drye
and drye no were dñe speke of hote colde moste and drye upon
ye knude and ye qualiteys of complexion and up on ye qualiteys of
ye e quachys elementys and of ye e humore yat ye thyng ye ma
de of and yu piodwyse be a thyng neyrr so brewende or chyldende
or drye or iuste there fore yt po neyrr ye were hote ne colde were
ne drye and yf store ye forsayd qualiteys and calde qualiteys princi
yu euysth ye firste & ye princiuall qualiteyo of all ye qualiteys
yat bryng pruno et princiualiter infint omni-elementato In engly
ye fuste qd
tepe sth for ye fuste and princiually in cnythynge yat po made of ye
& elementys Itin bryng stonde yat ye etynge of ye zere arn no
dry hote ne colde but throu courre of ye sonie ffor forthyre yat ye
sonie po fros be ye more colde and ye more fo be the more warine han
yf se yf se ony bryng wch yow wot not who made wryte
slilly whedyr yt po man on woman or chylde or what age
or of what complexion yf yow mayste as auncyng man or wo
man or odre bestre De quon yu ye nexte condicione folowende
as a uedyng hys age thow hath yu ye A condicione ac a uedyng
what complexion wryte wch yat yf calidite & humide do
uiniatur yu ye body and ye body stant by & qualiteys ac yf po
yu on yat po sanguynie complexion and helyn the bryng po red
de or redysh and iueysh thyke Redely cause of calidite &
thyke by cause humide ffor sanguynie complexion mak po
such bryng ie redde and thyke and bryng stonde yf redelike
de and thyke hede ac for a bryngt ryphede wch a uerne thyke
hede and whan yelbryng shewyth hym so and he or sthe pat
made shyt be of sanguynie complexion shyt sayo helth yf y
yf yu apere golde or certayne and thyme and clere and yf be
coreynie complexion ye bryng shyt he ye helly yat ye golde
or certayne yf be cause of yat herte thyme & clere yf be
cause of hante ffor coloris yf cal & sanguis and yf store he ma
kyth such bryng If ye bryng be albi and strofa and lylly
te & trete rthyke and he be scleruatyke shyt saythe yat he
ye hele and hole Whiche be cause of frigidite and thyke

Yelbryng of
sanguynie
man

Ye bryng of
a coloristic
man

and thylke be cause of humidite for slemme i slemmatica complexio
 ye frigida et humidita and more such vrym ye of nat compleksiō
 or etho pale and thylke by yestyll of ye vrym be ye lower whyte
 or thymie & hystyll cleere or hystyll yn on nat ye malencolike com
 plexion yt seyth nat he ye hole yt ye lower whyte by cause of
 frigidite thymie & hystyll be cause of siccite for malencolia com
 plexion ye frigidite and sicce & siccate alwey causith cleerehede
 & hystyll thede yn ye vrym as humidite causith ethi more thylke
 hede of ye for sand coloris yn vrym se yu here appyr capiti
 lycynpe & hote It may yie to wode yere I say here or sthe vn
 dirstonde Whethyr ye vrym be of man or woman and vndir stonde
 nat ye Corpyn of man and ye Corpyn of woman both on complexio
 on are fullle & haide to knawen a sondyng and also dyngie of
 an hole woman colorylke and vrym of a w hole woman Seingyn
 ue Aut empore yn ethi complexion and yn eyskenes Aut yit be
 so nat man be seke and woman hole be ye Corpyn of man nat so thylke
 or uer so thymie and a woman oupe Corpyn uenyr so thylke or nevir
 so for than ye Corpyn of man ye eyn more kyndely more hystyll &
 more hystyll van ye woman Corpyn and womanys Corpyn more
 swarthly and derkly and more drunylyst van woman Corpyn and
 stylle ye for woman of what complexion shal be So he ye frigidite
 sica humida and man of iquat complexion he be he ye frigidite cali
 dus & siccas more than woman and also by cause of hystyll & corrup
 cione nat bredyn yn hem more than yn meyn for iwickyll of here cor
 rupcions of hystylls sigslyngs of humore yn hem kyndely gedreth
 and drawyth kyndely downe ye matrice and so ewte by ye matrice
 & by ye rate of here body & by here prewey meubrye and offinc
 he fylthys and corruptiōns comythe here malady nat ye calld
 woman malady for no man of body have yt but woman weuen
 calldyn hyst here flourys thyskenes ye calldyn yn latyn meistru
 man ye matrice of woman ye seutine of womanys body Sein
 na ye gylle ye goller of a sthene or of a kyphynie or ye issie of
 of a gonge y hystyll goyth on te Ryalit so all ye hystylls and
 corruption nat ye in womanys body drawyth thydys to hys
 goller Of ye matrice and gylle yof and of womans malady
 pu ye & booke O de lindo colore and were trele nat uerydrye plis

ye vrym of
malencoly
man

ye 20 con
drawn he
off sthe

ye knall
leape of
autumne
vrym &
womanys

vnlike ye
rate of wo
mans body

The feste booke

ye e chappitre

þyke ne anchor of physylle ne mynþe bþyn odre loze or knle for to
hane distretcion or knarenes a tuncie manys vñm s womanis vñm
ye as I sayde myght nolt for vere ye no wþphysylle ne autor of th
þyke þt reþytlle ne þewrþt skylle ouȝt of þis monowbe with
chylde quethyz ye chylde þo coleriske or maleuolencie and so of all þe
odre ne þs þis couȝt be wþtth culue quethz a blake dñe or a brand
odr sore vere ye vñt wþrde þe ȝfore and so oðr povitie cke
of melych maner sore wþtth I not wþrytyn If you wþrytis hane sore
for dempne bestys watyr from manys watyr and monys thus te
chys amena þu þe vñm wþtth the more wþtth amano vñm þe vñ
þyke þe more thyke þt semys to wþphysylle ȝout oðr bestys conis
the more vere ye more thyme to wþphysylle and also þe vñm of ma
hase cny more a maner of þyghthnes in þyng by þe quiche þt þe
alwey erþt to knaw þt oðr bestys vñm if þt be þu awynallt þt
þu eni more quicke or ye longyskis and no brayfenes vere þu
and he yt neyrs so clere onte of ye brayfalt þt semys mycke þu
þe brayfalt and neyrs more clere brayfalt þt þt beso vñt watyr
of man be medyfle at Water of bestys manys vñm hase hym
aboren and bestys watyr bencyfthyn Or ellys þay drayfyn
in plottys all by hem selfes for kyndely þay wþolnot on wþtth that
oðr Itm by þat wþde travell vndyr stande by sekenes as study
thouȝt travell way and such þeyntys for þt cause þt þe body ca
chys chayfus and be cause of chayfus of þe body remoures
þu þe body lachyn chayfus and bullycoun þt chayfus and planys
þt chayfus and bullycoun and þat chayfus and bullycoun frithylythe
and temyþt þe blode and so canysyth redhed þt thynechede yn þe
vñm for blode of hys onyn kynde þo hote and qwan grete herew
wþtth entewarde and chayfus hym he yo more hote and so heys
hote þa idens ȝt biggity and vulkyndely hote oðr may pen by
þe awynkynde and ren þat accidentall heyste i þat vulkynde he
te þe brakyskis and dysstrassyskis þe body i dystemyskis ȝt vndyfle
hovv blynde þyskis þe body and memesskis ȝt lessing þe humudite of blode ȝt
hete distractis þen þe vñm þe redde be cause of such vulkyndely hete and þen þy
þe body ȝt cause of meunysug of þe blynde humudite Itm by travell vndyr
stoude þe contrarie of reþte and eyse ffor reþte vere hys þs
ouȝt done ȝt conterlyþt ȝt constaynyskis and wþtth boldre

What ye am
dene

þow blynde þyskis þe body and memesskis ȝt lessing þe humudite of blode ȝt
hete distractis þen þe vñm þe redde be cause of such vulkyndely hete and þen þy
þe body ȝt cause of meunysug of þe blynde humudite Itm by travell vndyr
stoude þe contrarie of reþte and eyse ffor reþte vere hys þs
ouȝt done ȝt conterlyþt ȝt constaynyskis and wþtth boldre

The firste booke.

ye e Chappitre

13

Wyldest ye kynde heyte and reynfryngth i coldyth ye complexion,
and that can fynshynge vnytyngh thikeshede and wan coloure and rame
and yn dyngesthyde Itm over done reyste and eyse makynghe ynsymp
slightes and corentions of wylkyde humored gadyngyn yn pe bo
dy and arw cause dat ye body maner desyner hym of hem besy
moutheby pe porcorps and by swete ffor ryght a excesse of
reyste and eyse wylkyde grewyng he kynde ffor ym all kynde thyn
louyngth menue and hysyth excesse Itm yf lyst be so dat ou take colde hysat colde
frolyngthowtearde men pe vnytyngh yngryngth and crudte i raw **Dytte**
yf strete colde yt entyrth ye nedynghthe of ye body and yngryngth
ye placyngh of dyngestyon and conghethyde he kynde hete a i sayd
ryghtnow Congelare yeferto congeyle grymham engheth the for to
freshyn and also yt restreyngh i letthyd and i wylthhalfe ye coloure
from ye kynde Decencion and dyngestyon hysyth colde entyrth ye No what
porcys and stoppe hem and letthyd dat ye monsture maner hysyth col
here kynde yssu be ye porcys of ye body and yeresore payble De
wynyst closyde vndyr he kynde and yere pay eucressyn and
axyn and in some folke answyngth and semynesse and wylkyde
dyngestyon and suche folke nedynghostyngh and quid leppyngh
some folke pe kynde ye myghty and Drawyngth turmyngth hem
to ye leynr and ye leynr and he be myghty and kynde sendy
the hemforth to ye repyre and so lyst passyngh oure ye vnytyngh
syn yngryngth wylkyde Itm by yne worde Tre And yngestonde **ye 12 con**
emyng mani passyon yn sawle as wrath sorow yngre and tempe **dyngon**
dide are thouth study and suche odys porcyngh ffor yn eynsu **Tre**
the passion ye kynde hete and spyn and ye boode arn calefacte
chamfyde or fro leyth ymen or fro leutyn or ellpe bothe and
also ye herte ye calefacte and yeu ye alle ye blode yn ye body
medyng and styring and chawyng and dyngestyde and by cause
yeresof affye humored and so ye vnytyngh thikeshede In con
sole Itm ye worde dyngestyde vndyrstande rulyngh and leppyngh ymly
ynus for yn wele rhyma stante moste ye heylth or yn heylth yn
man ac eyting drynglyng not hot not yn tyme quan kynde me
yngryng thikeshede appetyde wylf and dat hym leve alweysome
also yn methe and drynkys answere to hym complexion also
clothyng and travess not yn excesse and reyste also ynglyng

De firste Boke

pe e chapitre

and bakenynge up on shylle and so alle odyr poynche for alle such poynches
bynkepte pe body ys hole and sowynde and pen pe vynnyshelmyth hym
astyr pe kynde complexion of pe body and alis pe body ys on hole and
vere after schewyng hym vedyng but odyr whyle pe kynde poyn-
ghe and ouyr comyng fiche poynches But nevir ye leesse ye
kynde ouyr comyng maysty yn some fiche poynches not for than
not alle and thoith some tyme not alwey Item gude eyer helþyng
wiche wode contrey no beste of eyre astyr yat wode contrey we
dew and shilly werte nat hethy contrey werte yem dede & playne
alle yere weste ye semyrn and moresthacontrey and contrey pat yo
full of roses and laksys contrey pat ys stony and shundely frigidus
& fane gorry and modys frigidus & humidus fat and tonyth and
deysth calidus and humidus bondys the calidus & fane Item hyt yc
contrey ye conichy frigidus & fane lone contrey no contray to hyt
Item yeo bym ye e pryncypalysse wynde Eurus austre zephirus et bo
yeelvudys rea Curnis ye enstirne wynde austre pestilenz wynde zephirus
ye westronwynde and borea ye northwynd wynde Curno & calida
& fane and empisth of vere e wyndys aforesayde hath to n ynde
on of ye ryght halfe a nodyr on ye lyfthe halfe Curno hase on ye
ryght halfe yo bliternus and on ye lyfthe helle subsolamus austre
hath on ye ryght syde Africamus and nothre on ye lyfthe syde
zephri purchase on ye ryght syde chornis and on ye lyfthe syde sa-
monius borea hase on hys ryght syde carnis and olynes lyfthe
syde aquilo bliternus ye ne ye northwest wynde Subsolamus ne
ye eastontheſte wynde africue ne ye sontheſte south the wynde
Nothre ye southweste southwynde & cornis ye ne weste ye
southweste wynde Aquilo ye ye northeſte north wynde that we
callyn in Englyſth ye pryncypall wynde ffauone ye ne weste
northeſte wynde Ethanom ye e elementis and ye e aires of iun
ye e humores and ye e aires of ye eyre the e wyndys & here s wi-
dys and ye e pteys of ye wode austre ynto edyr Item qualiteys
Item to dreten hymselfe yn ye e tƿyng of ye vere hyst ye full he
wynng to man Wer ye quych & spekyng of a foryn ye atyme of pe
re pat comyng ye stabyll for now yt ye taryng because of myt-
hede of myntryre yat goſe aforyn and now dreye bycause of myt-
hede offounyng comyng a none astyr and by reson yere of folle este

ye qualitye
of gude eyre

of ye tyme
of ver

ye firste boke

ye e Chapiture

14

hym sekyne yu yat tymc of ye vere and also for ye shylle for yn
 wintryme are gedrynde and gendryde yn iuāro body wrykēd
 humors and moysture yat because of colde and wrykēd vere &
 wrykēd keppynge and suchē odyr poynys and thoos wrykēd moy
 sturye yat are caufyd yn ye body thay dylatyn and spredyn
 hem selfe & flowyn hem and walyn a bōte yn ye body and by
 cause of hem and ye frigidite of hem are ye lynde humoris constre
 ynd and stopyd and lettide from here lynde courses yat per may
 hanc uot spredyn hem a bōtyn yn ye body for to wrykēn up
 oulyne lynde and when ber conyng hete of ye sonne yat begyn
 myth for to wrykēn and remyng his myhte dyssoluyth & vnbry
 dith and appyth and vndorlyth hem But ven for ac melyll
 ao ye lynde humoris hanc ac Isayd besprede & stopede and wry
 kēd humoris and moysture hanc hade here wylle and here fredome
 yar are ye more strok and iyrathly and quen maybyn thus
 dyssoluyd yar remyng and flowyn all a bōtyn by pe ptepe
 of ye body and ven upon yar yar are wrykēd and manys chyt
 yll helpe n̄ agane Take ye man sekenes yn yis tymc of ye ve
 red yn ber waleculi are yn poynce vngud helth Sanguine
 i ber also Enes wyls thysde yn ber Itm yn yis tymc folke
 shuld vse metys and drynkys frigidis & fatis Itm yn yis
 tymc ye sekenes yat conyng of blode weiste leste wryke of
 maleculy whan ber and estas autumpn hys hem begy
 ne than base besorne in ye a condicion yn estate flenniatia
 ati beste colena weiste decepiti well huuenes ber most
 ylone ye sekenes of coler leste wryke of fleurie yn yat tymc
 folke shuldes bryng frigidis et humido Itm yn patremc folke
 shuld vse to drynke well and etc lat lattyll for yn yat tymc
 ye porro of ye body are opplyc cause of hete and perfore
 by hem vrapowirth howte ye lynde hete and so mere ye leste
 desyrrth and also drynke passyth and turnyth yn to ye blode
 soner ven ouy other tymc of ye vere In autumpn are sangu
 inel hole waleculi sekyte pueri hole and sence sekyte are
 yste plouys sekenes ye of maleculy leste plouys of blode
 In yis tymc vnde humus et calidus yis tymc ye bustyde
 faste & vnystabyllo ao ber ys be cause of estas goynt hoo

ye firste booke

ye e chapterre

vere beforeyn and byens comyth hastely upon Iuthys tyme
kyll folke takyn grete sekerice by cause of vnsyndfasteries and
vnsabylnes of ye tyme by yefame skyll ac ym ver forthan
ye soumyr passyns and ayputre uelande and also by cause
of frigide etyns for mylth all frigides and uamely appylles
are frigidus et frigide Itm ym hysme ym pouyns of ye ead
armysyd and cloysyd thron colde pat ye speryd ym re gro
wnde and by cause of absens of yefame ym vapourys may
not oure bot so dwellyght ym and noxysth and sedylth ye
rotys of herbye and treys ac ye modyr ye chylde ye body
besyn ye birth ne ym comyth nothysg Up on ym tyme effor
modyr hete ue huor wher of all mauer irownde of lyffe yo
of may not comyn fro benethen by cause of absens and p
longacion of yefame ym yis tyme are tolerici ym gud povit
stematicy sele tuncies holl and decrepiti febyll and febre
sele ym yis tyme use calidus et humidus sians itm ym moty
me hete well and drynke hysyt for ye porys of manys body
arm constryed enarow and streyt wherfore ye hete x ym
washest and destryth more than ym ony odyr tyme wherfore
yt ye uotefull for to mylthyn ye body Wyth ymyn agayns
coldys and wykdyter and moysture fro mylth dute warde the
moyste and ye moyste pylonyse sekerice ym yis tyme ye sekene of
fledive as comylly a febre contidian malady of colore ys not so
wykde as comylly a febre tertian and bidyrsydne pat ym what
tyme of ye eare moste pels besallys hyt comyth of hete answere
wher off sebrato pat tyme of ye vere ffor up on ye quahreys of ye tyme of y
bm caufyd vere zapynth ye water of ye malhyd Itm by yis worde care bn
dynystonde trauell and besenece ym soule ac I sayd ym ye 12 condy
eyou upon yis worde Ite for besenece and thouth and care aydys
ng and strayn and dystrowblyllsu ye humors ym ye body and by
cause vere of takyth vnynde hete and pat vnynde dystrowb
lyth and dystrowblyth ye body and up on pat ye vryn ye more ten
tysse ye more depe ym colore and pruympally bidyrsydne by
yis worde Care studi thought and care ffor studi yf yt be ym excesse
and uamely mylth mekyll settyn ym distruction and for doynyt of

where off sebrato pat tyme of ye vere ffor up on ye quahreys of ye tyme of y
bm caufyd

ye ie condy
eyon

ye fynste Boke

ye 2 Chapiture

ye body hym by me woorde hungar vndyr stonde fastynge and abstynenc^e ye is condryng
and nedynge of mete and drynke for fastynge and grete abstynens^e on hungre
maken swoune wounke and aristophne seyth pat swoune wounke
asthawsynth ye bryue and replete wounke refrescheth ye bryue whiche
re fore pat semynth wele say that ethyl hystyl and drynkyn hystyl
makin synth vrym welle conlowide o^r Cyttyme or elys rede and hymme
ffor whan hete yo ouyr maystred and ouyr comyn wytth farrate and
lyt po yu hem pat ethyl hystyl and drynkyn pat ylke farrate pat
ylke drybede multyphylth coloure yu here brym But say pat are
replete and fullfaste say makin brym and whystyle Dit yee
say pat suffyr longyr and thriste or brym welchylle abstinent and
also fullfeklene and swoune don eo^r for longyr abstynens and pen
nanc drinen ye body and shorthyn ye hysse and manerhull lengyphyl^h
lys for to lodyn and swyn gode Hym by me woorde nedynge vndyr
stonde as I sayd besyrym ym ye is condryng hym by me woorde was
vndyr stonde bathynge for bathe of fresh water refreschyngh and ye is a co^r
and colphylth yelde lyndelys aufermyth ye coloure ym ye dryncole^s schymat^h
de bathe refreschyngh the ye body both of falle water and bytter water
drybeth ye body and multyphylth conlore ym ye vrym as water of
yese and water of soure and suche maner astyr bothe lexe ye hote
astyr mete aoe or stonde astyr mynne blode kepe ac techynghe yee
versys Late eale stappaste delys syngeste minnute hym by thys woorde
crying vndyr stonde meatyng and qualite of foode ffor grete plente
and unuely excesse ym mete and drynke causeth brym whyste and
thyste and perfore 2 skyllys ac Isaacs techynghe on ye yis for thron
the excesse of mete and drynke ye kynde hete yo ouyr charayde and
agredyde and so of mete and by cause of yis drystencion stuffide and
stoppyde and leidide and tyll ye foode be pshyl defred ye blode yt
not pshyl complete ne yse ye vrym may not haue pset dynnis aole
shulde haue and perfore yt comyth alba et cruda whyste and rawe
whystyle raw and ta stheyngyste and suche maner brym makin these
glotonys and yes drowneledys folke a nadir skyl yo myn ffor excesse
ym mete and drynke myn ffor ye body and whan yt ye excesse
ym ye body whan yt ye ouyr den welchylle bynde of ye blode yedrym of
ye memysyd and lessyde perfore thow and so ye ye blode conger glotonys
syd and kynde hete falyste ym ye wykynge nadir

ye is condryng
yon of cty
nise

ye excesse
of mete

ye 2 reson
ye vrym of
ye memysyd
ye blode conger
glotonys

The first Boke

ye 2 chapter

sore hevyn passith crnde and yndygest i quytysch wanyses
wathrysch and otherysche Ita lythill sole makynthe ye deyn tu-
dy and lyghte and therfore lyttel heide of fode for dyngth ye ha-
mperte yn ye body and ye more yat ye humydite yo wastyd
ye more dry woste ye body be and dryhed en more canfyth andy-
hed and clereliede yn ye vrym as yt ye in hem yat ethylly

hunyldode tylle and and drydena lyttel But fode wan ynt yo in a
meserably wanlyte yn ye shylfull maner or mesure hys he-
meserably lyttel kyndely all ye body and monysteth and foddynth and susty-
neth and all ye humyndit and parteth of manys body and holde
yt he and wanlytthe all ye hys and yn as wellyt as na hys
causythe such vrym as complexion of ye body agynthe andyng
site as ye fode dyngesthyte ye vrym upon dymestryte of
quachyte of ye fode & upon yat pt yo melykst or lyttel or
menes ryghte so pt warþt and dyngesthyte ye vrym upon
ye dryshytes of ye qualytes & up on yat yat he yo cold-
or hote or woyste or dryne in complexion vby grā fode yat he
kyndely hote causythe radhede clereliede yn vrym as yen yat
ethyn hote weryng and drynkys and synctis and suche man-
hete of suche fode yo shirste a chawfing of ye lynes and throw
yat chawfing ye blode of ye lynes chaungyth ye gude colo-
re and hete and makynth hym abyft to wyrkm and van yessi-
ritie of ye herte takyn of yat hete and heldyn and yebynue
agayne and so ye vrym ye colesante and of gude colore and
wele colouryde yn complexion makynthe ye vrym and yu dry-
estode for synctyte lessyth ye hete of ye lynes and also ye hete
of ye synctyte of ye herte and somewhyle for doth and letthythe
dyngestyon Ita fode yat yo monste makynth ye vrym thynke
for ye kynde humydite of ye fode kyndely excessyth the mo-
ste heide of ye lynes and ye more the monstehede of the lynes
be the lesse abste ye hete of ye blode and ye synctyte of ye

fode dryshone herte beu But yf ye fode be calidus et humidus so yat pt
be more calidus yen humidus than yf herte ethylly ye blode
and causythe indehede and thylded yn ye vrym Ita fode that
yo drye causyth vrym thynkyn and clerly and oste rede and
sonic tyme Certeine for ficate of fode kyndely dryeth humyd-

of ye blode

The fyfte boke

ye e chapter

16

of the blode and so hys causythe dryshede ympe lady, and dryshede
causythe ridehede ympe vyn or ellys crimichede. But not
for than yf the stomake be so colde that by cause of ye coldenes he fusa
mythe and lesseth yre hete and the fernor of the blode and so be can
se vere of letthe the devenesse of the colonie in vyn than
if ye manys or wonouys complexion be hote yet dryfode
with yre vyn unto certynne coloure or ellys ynto wryte
coloure. Iohes valys boke of smydnes sayd hat some mett
causyn gud humor ympe manys and some wylde rede of cleue
Awhete new and well bakyn flesche of of stoner and lombrofle
she and kynde lombrofle the makyn gud blode and carnalle
conyngton. i ym myngide of blode w other humoris wylde
blode makyn gud brede and olde bakyn and yll bakyn the
same dothe nethe flesche and rawnes flesche and grottye flesche
and olde flesche. Item porke an herte are herte mettys pullettys,
and wylde folle fryslyng that are not well and not ouyr fasse
and are squammons i scalded are herte mettys hemys mere compyngh
causythe fleurme and blake colore herte mett causythe rede colo
re and some mettys causythe only fleurme as lombrofle flesches
pyngyness flesche and porke and fryslyng and arage and so
me malencoly as lechys and fechys and wortys and olde rof
te flesche and flesche of bulle and some red colore as cressys
cervylekes opnourys and garleke thys sayd he Item drynke dy
nerfys yre vyn e wypys be cause of quauytie and by cause
of qualytys be cause of ye substance of ye drynke and becau
se of ye coloure by cause of qualytys and quauytie of drynke
as I sayd myght now of ye mett. De reyon of the substance
of ye drynke as if ye drynke be melyst drynctysse or me
lyst drynctysse for drynke sympole and drynctysse malkylyng
ye vyn i makythe for to wypys metyst ympe quauytie. Bys
and syppys lynglyng vyn Subtile no chynne and clere bys
no thyske and durethyske and syppyske of ie auctor of ynde know
hat melyst tellyth what vyn. Out thys druggere
and resapatekys at leste schulde weyn some seyne mett
durethyske yo dry and syppyske thyske thys tawyskis me ouf
yelvys wrytysc druggere of all ynglynd somme seyne yet
durethyske yo brudende as vyn byndyske at ye breste and sy

The de
tabis

ye i g con
dycon ym
l manere
of drynke
drynctysse
ye vyn
ye reyon
of substanc
tysse

The fyrete boke

ye i chaptur

þyfylle stoure and hanſthe or perys or they hym appie Sonne ſeyne
me yat dynertylle ye conſtructylle a bnydnyate and ſtupylle ſluty-
fe i loſſeyde and un bnydryng ſonne ſeyne ea Dynertylle ſolitryſſe
and ſtupylle conſtructylle and ſonne ſeyne yat dynertylle ye long
kepet and stale aſ ſyſer of 2 yere olde or 3 and aſ stale ale and ſu-
the oþre and ſtupylle new and un ſtabylde aſ new w yne uða ſyſer
new ale and ſuſhe maner of thynage and may ſpelyn gramerlyſor
ſee for to ſpelyn dynertylle ye ſende of thyne ym latyn dñ i longe
and thyne wondre retmre i wholdyn and keppyn for thynge yat ye
longe kepte may be ſend stale and alſo ym yis wondre for to ſpelyn
þyfylle no nomore for to ſayne But new aſ hyt comyth from
ye ſtoke for ſtyppes ye the ſtoke that berþe ye reſinnte Itm ſonne
ſayne that dynertylle ye hote and drye and ſtupylle colde and mo-
yſte and ſo ye dynertylle ſayd of thyne wondre de i of and of thyne wondre
vire and brewnyn and ſtupylle aſ comyth of the ſtoke Itm ſonne
ſayne that dynertylle ye hote and moyſte wyrth a maner of ſtupylle
aſ vynne vider and ſharpe ale and ale yat ye onyrole
and ſuſhe maner for ſuſhe maner of dynkyng cauſyth melylle dryp
and ſtupylle hote and moyſte wyrth a ſweete hede or hygouſſe an aſ
pymente and dynkyng that are made wyrth ſpices and nobullſhi-
ne ale for ſyne ale ye calidus et humidus and cauſyth lyttell v-
ryng yit be not ouyr dou takyn and wyrth thynolaste oppyoun a
cordyng the melylle yuſentance Iohes de ſio Paulo yn his boke of
phyſyſe medycinall diuerſitatiſ ſhall be wyrthyng but not
ſowndelwyrth di But hyt ſhall be ſayde diuerſitatum diuerſylle
Itm dynuke dynersyſth ye colore of vynne be cauſe of coloure
ye reſon of
coloure w
hite wynne
Rede wynne
and clere

the qualite
of Ale

as wylhte vynne makyn the bryne ſtore and watryngſth for be
reſon of ſtupylle of hys ſubſtance and alſo by cauſe hyt ye ghyda-
ude aſ watyr hyt vasheth ſwystely and ſmetely to ye beſhy Itm
wynne rede and clere canþe bryn wylhte and clere But not
fullly aſ wylhte vynne for hyt ye more hote vnd wylhte vynne
and uot ſo wyldeude aſ quylhte vynne and therfore hyt dren-
cheth more or hyt come downe yn to ye beſhy then doth wyr-
th wyrth hyt hityſt be yit the vynne be ſppo and hith i thy-
ke and ſwarerde hyt makyn the bryn thyke and ſwarde ſwar-
thyd o'melylle towarde yit be ſweete vynne though hyt be

Wynne thyn-
ke & hith
coloure de

thynke hyt wakynth the vrym thyme and clere ffor yf yt be sine
 te wryne ye breste a none because of ye swete he de draworth to
 hym for ye hylmyng that ye breste hase there to for ye swalwo
 of mon kyndely dysshyrn metys and drynkys that are dysly
 cate and than only aquoysite the whathirhede and the monste
 hede thereof dwelth aquysite ym spate and as blode passyth
 forth ym to the vespe as I seyde ym the 2 chapiture. *Diller*
 tis ym hys conente upon ym hys sayth that all maner of wry
 nys causyth vrym wherte and thyme and nameys and hyste
 takyn ym excesse and so all maner drynke that ys ordenyd
 for manrys dehote And vnytstonde that all maner of wry
 nys are hote and monste ym complexion and by cause of caly
 dyte than aryn dyscretysse Awhylte wryne ys monste temp
 ate for hyst monste of hymydite and leste of calydite and s
 fore yt ys monste hymedysse and leste desiccatysse moste
 monysting and leste dryning Ityn take hede yat cum more yede
 ym wryne ym coloure i the more swarterede yat hyst be and
 ye more thynke that hyst be and the more swetir yat hyst be
 ye more hote yat yt ys and ye less monste ym effecte i ym my
 ghte and vertue of kynde and therefore all wrynys and name
 ly suche wrynys worn the breste Ityn by the 2 ororde enoym
 trug vnytstonde yat enoputynysse or opnemartyo yat are
 hote of kynde as oleum laurum and vnguentum daupualeon
 suche odyr acchayshn the body and causyn coloure ym yelde
 dythe vrym yntens or elys reuyse i hol or lough vp on here
 qualyteys and also vpon the lous or the mayne of hownth
 yr hylth and entirly the weyngs and ye senowys of the body
 If ym wylte be wryse and war and dyscrete and deseybyde
 ym domys of wrynys the behowith to knawyn pflyth th
 chys forseyde 2 o condycyous in the poynthe yat are
 seyde therelpon *But* pryncipally ye fyrste & for tho
 e are moste necessari ffor they be moste pryncipally moste
 substanciall and moste fro wrythylarde and all odyr ye i ym e pyn
 i6 beue acydentall and secundary towarde the & ffor yey cypall thys
 more certysyn the leche ym demyng and more verily the codicione
 the remenant These aryn ym e ylvalyteys of vrym ym vrym

*Gilberts**pe 2 o cond
cyponeym
lynge*

The 2 boke

the fyrste chaptire

the substance of vryne the thyngys that are contynyd yn vryne
and quantite of vryne and yu all yee purposys that I haue
sayde or sthall sayn or for to beme seyde yn thyse faculte vndre
stonde generally that vryne shalysyth every more & thyn
the vryne sig
ynfyrth & th
ys & disposition of complexion of the body dysposition of li
vngys
The colores of ne body The coloure of ne kyngeseyth evry more dispoc
on of complexion ffor coloure yn vryne ys can syd pncapl
Vryne wher
yt synysy
ys
ly of complexion of manne and principally of calidite for ca
lidite ys pncaplwerker and maker of digestion of man
The body of the vryne seyth alway disposition of the hum
ors of manne ffor whan the humors are dystatryde and dyspe
lyte abowten yn the body and distrowbylyde and dysentryde
they cause a thyfchede yn the vryne and e^o when they byn
odir wylle but bothe to gedyre & the coloure of the vryne and
and the body of the vryne seyne ne state of the body of manne
and take ande hede when I say bothe the coloure of the body
vryne and the body of the vryne to gedyre ffor though yat the
body of the vryne shal hym nedys so gude but yf the br
yn be also yt wo gude to kyne & ethough the body of the v
ryne be nemys gude so but the coloure be also uether But yf
both be gude & gude body and gude coloure byt seyth helthe
and nysylte and vertue of kynde as byt the grace god I sh
al teche the by the 2 bothe folowing and bothe and auctas
of thyse faculte shal yu and techynne here endyth the fyrste
boke of vtricarium and here beginneth the 2 boke the fyrste
chaptire of coloures yn generall and uolumyn of coloures

The body of
ne vryne
The thyf
chede of vry
ne

thyr these thyngys shal yu the fyrste Capit
trete for to gone to dñe purpos vndre stonde that there
byn 2 o coloures yn vryne and yt so be that some seyne & some
esome no and some h^o & so for the more parte of auctas
the moste antientyske and the moste throughte makyn dysposition
of bat of 2 o coloures and seyne yat this uolumyn suffysyth for
all theodys coloures of vryne yf there mo kyne as yep seyne
are comprehendide yn these 2 o & re yow sthalte no coloures
de yn vryne ne pat yt ys lyke to some of thyse 2 o coloures

and wher these all be done as auctours putten and as thow seyste
 the ordyn of yese 2 boke The fyriste yonger ther 2 hundre the
 3 albus the clacteris the glaucis the carapo the palidus
 the subpallidus the citrano the subcitrano the subfrusio
 the subfrusio the rubens the rubens subrubens the iub
 iudicis the subiudicis the iugis the iugis the iudicis
 the 20 yngre what coloures are yu myl englysch and how my
 schulde be tuauen and what my be toyn and my quardayse thow
 shalbe hane yu here preprachapte by and by audiaue no vred
 that ne haue all auctours by mynyn at blake coloure and eud
 yu blake coloure for there o maner of blakchede na myselfe
 a blake heryn Schynende or like a rayne fedre or else
 lyke a man of ethioppe and a nodre maner of blakchede here no
 pat yo causyd of adiustion complete of gryphe maner blake
 heide in the laste chapte of thyo 2 boke and so auctours ma
 synesse as who goth aboute sethylle and come a grayne were
 he be grauie And if stonde pat thyo teme mortification no thys
 welchyl to say yu thyo faculte to syng inreuching and for
 doynge of synde herte yn man thow exesse of colde for whā
 nobdy all desolate yo ouyr couynlyng exesse of colde than
 are the humors of the body all desolate and dysarrayde of res
 refrou here bynde herte pat synde may not werdyn ne relef
 redyng yu the and ryght as thyo teme mortification no for
 to bny bny stonde all way yn regarde of colde ryght so es thyo
 teme adiustion complet yo euyt more to be bny stonde yu re
 grade of here Schortely for to spekyng mortification no for do
 ryng of bynde herte by cause of exesse of colde adiustion complet
 no euyt more for doynge of bynde herte be cause of exesse of sy
 de herte Ita bny stonde that differens yo be tweue yesse 2 ter
 mys adiustion adiustion complet adiustion yn englysch ys
 breuyng as wel in the humor or else some of the humor pote
 nction and ad
 auctynd dysarrayd thow exesse of bynde herte But adiustion complet
 on complete no whan exesse of bynde herte ys so myselfe yet
 there no uohelpe or else ouerly thau yese forsyde 20 colo
 wyo some auctours dysarrayn how by on the dysposicion of
 digestion thys coloure some betwē yu mortification of digesti

The boke
fyrste chapter

On digestion. A miger coloure what yo mortification I seide ryght
now. Miger et sanguis se puliere ppr chapturpe and some colo
ure betokyn prynacion of digestion and albens and lacteal glau
cio et carapoc prynacion videris and benynning for iuyng and
yo seyd of thys wode prynare. Ryght and prynacion po takyn here
for a lessynge and waues hymys and feblis hymys and hysthede of dy
gestion. Item some coloures betokyn digestion as pallidus et
subpallidus and subcretinus and some digestion complet as citinus
rusus and subrufus and some excesse of digestion. Ambers and
subrubens rubicundus and subicundus. It is some coloures seyn ad
iustion of digestion as yngreys et fynayns and some adiustion complet
and mortification also as blake coloure monstlyke ye lesse of a
blake cole that we callyn the red cole and grene coloure yngreys
lyke the lesse of a grene cole that we callyn the wherte cole and
so y nō maner of blakehede yn he dyng as I seide and so thow
shalte seyn what yo mortification and adiustio et adiustio comple
ta yt seyd mortification i ym englyschlyng adiustion breuyng

Audyr dynay adiustion complete when yo art fullyke breuyd. Item some dynay
yon ym coloures these 28 coloures of vryng by on the dispropysyon of humors ym
mane for the humors arti mater and causer of ye coloure ym vryng
and thys were more dynayson as many seyne and yey seyne yet
all coloures frome Citrine and dorwarde by tokyn myth yat mekyll
malencolyklytlyll fleume regnyth ym ye body vndrestoude yat
yis tyme malencoly yat takyn ym i wyse Some tyme yt yo ta
kyng ym speche for ou of ye 2 humors Saugno colera felic mala
lencolya Of quynche yt yo seyd ym yeynste boke ym ye 2
be sufficienly and some tyme yt yo takyn for excesse of these
me humor as I spake ym the fyrst boke ye 2 chappiture ye 2
condition there thow haste regnat et ducatur and ym ydyng
yt yo takyn here vere I seyn mekyll malencolyklytlyll fleu
me and some tyme yt yo takyn for a passion ym ye soule oþe

Citrine dyng wrath Citrine coloure seyth coloure and fildume more of colo
ure yngreys color wth meie body somedest more thynne ym
thyke Seyth yat the arterie and ym bloode of ye arterie arti

Rufa bima ynde and myghty and namely ym bloode of ye arterie wch
bloode of the arterie yo water and cause of kynde hete and

Malencoly
yo takyn
ym dyng

of the spina of hysse arterio synth byn thodwymys by mych ye spinal me. What arterio
byre drawyn to hem here epre end the synnythe byn the pyppe of the lu hym
ys and therfore arterie are as meylle to seyn as aer tare or ell
aer trahere. Drawende are ayre herewyth a cordyth galienis ymme Galienis
bole of anathomis there he seyth thys arterio are certeynd wemyss
by the mychthe the herte ye thyd and brytte to the lungys and drea
wyth to hym epr by the pyppe of the longys and tho arterio pas
syn forth to odyr partie of ye body there powrys hym pouys ymme Powys
englystis and pulsis laten are the weynys ym ye wrystis and pulsis
ye of thydes takyn for the placys there the powrys hym for the
wrystis of the honde whiche hym the spinal membris se ym e delin
to colore and ym ye chapyll farapo Itu pulsis color to a body some
dele more thyde thanne thynde but not full thyde Seyth nat sag
me epatys blode of the lynnur datur ym the body and whan sang
datur than ys ear hole and swinde and ymnde hele tempyr and lypys
cause and tokyn of helthe and norysthyng of the lynnur sfor ym helthe
of the lynnur stante helthe of the blode and ym helth of the blode stant hole
helth of ye body principally rubens and subrubens wythe abyde cleare ym helth
and thynde Seyth as rysis seythe more dyn tempure than rubens ym helth
or subrubens sfor rubens and subrubens seyn more exesse and of the bo
lystempure of hete than rysis dolle Itu rubens or subrubens co
lor w a body thyde and drably seythe grete vryng and ruyng Rubens et
dystrowblyng of the humores of the body Rubens and subrubens clarus
Ius seythe nat color ys maystyng ym ye body oure of mesure and
oure goyth the blode and euflamyn the blode and broumyng the
and dystempde hym and of the colour ym the color ym the vryng Color of y
be not so meylle Rubicunde nat ys moste lyte purpure ym seythe vryng
nat ye blode no thyde and drye and the moystar of ye blode ys
selyng olite and drawyn awry from hym thow dystempde and ex
esse of hete Iuropes that ye blode no clauynde and claddide
to redye and corrupte and all for staldyde and bremyde and me
kyt wyth fourle corrupte fleswne bynas ye same faire nat spans
ye were then en Iuropes for ym seythe set more stolling and Adisti
on nat dethynnes vndrie color ym vryng seythe emper more nat wa
lencia diatur ym ye body and kynde hundre of the body ym wa
thyd and for don and dystempde and also nat the blode shase so. Color of bllo

The 2 boke

ye - Chaptre

þu hys hawyn kynde color the kynde color of blode no rindelshedde
kundis color nat ys fleswne and malencoly thus endyfth the
fyreste chaptre of the 2 boke nat yo of colouris mi gessall
and bennymyth the 2 chaptre of colouris mispeciall and first

2 Adystonde that nowsthalste knalv bla of blake colour
ke coloryd vrym cur more by a swartelchede a derchede
a dynchede yn the vryne accordyng moyste towarde blake he de
Some tyme moyste hlyste a horryn blake schewynng and
alprende Some tyme lyke a rawnesdyr and some tyme moyste
lyte to ye face of a man of ethyppe and such maner of blake he
de yndiyn that yo for to seyn such maner blakelchede as thio
chaptre heylith of cur more causyd and geudryde yn thy lyp
seffriste the wrym yo yn the body hete wrylyth yn to moyste and
so yt causith a swartelchede and dynchede yn the wryste body o
yu vrym for hete lessith and wanlythe above nat yat po
sublyt and erystly and nat pat po grosse and terrestre i thy ke
and erystly beledyth stylle and hete staldyth yt and skolllyth
yt and brenmyth and so causyth whertehede and blake he de yn
vrym and yn thy wryse po blake color yn vrym causyd Some
seyn that blakelchede yn vrym no causyd yn bi wryse be cause of
adystion as seide right now and also as yt yo yn folke of ethy
ope that wrym some brente Itin be cause of mortification Isyd
yn he uerte chaptre assorun for than the kynde hete ys of
myghte not ne of vertue for to coloryn the blode as he shulde
done where fore the blode lessith and forgyfth hys one kynde
colouris and tururthe yn to blakelchede Itin by cause of congelac
yon of blode as yu en one takith colde by hys extremitays
of hys been as we seyn odyr whyle yu ne hysse offolle nat
takyn colde yuthe wrytyn thide Congelacion of blode ys wha

How blake
nes yn vry
yo gender
de and whi
reof

Slakenesse
yn vrym po
causyd yn o
maners

2 man

3 manere

Congelacio
of blode

the blode ys congeleyd i quan the blode no colde bythyn i takyn
wyth colde and be cause vere of lessith hys kynde colouris and
wayyth wrym and blod and blake and thyke and clowpyde and yst
dyfrosyde what byn extremitays of the body seyn ye syrfe

ye 2 maner boke ye 2 chaptre Itin be cause of chayn changingis of humores
yn po body and yt blysslyth ofte tyme nat when the blode or
elme odyr humores changyn and tururthe yn to malencolyh
rehe syndre po blake of kynde yn the honyth that the vry

ne pat ye canysyd there of be blake. Item by cause of bresure or of hartyng
 us or of bleuyschynge of some nobylt membris in the body that wiche ye h maner
 blode comyth thereto ye blode lachrym a dyscoloring and a blake he
 de and so the drame ym age meylit as comyth thereof ysae ym hypo
 e libro de febribus seynt that nobylt membris of man are deympfe
 and the arterys of manys body mynche hymne cause of thysre nobyl
 site and here worthyschede kynde yd woynt odyr myrtle for to me
 vyn and syrtyn alwyss from here hem maters of maladys and seke
 nes to odyr membris and odyr plache of the body of deynysse
 ym ye fyrste chapitre of bloo coloure off arterys ym kniste a forme ym
 ye fyrste Chapitre Item by cause of myxation i myxation of some bl
 ake hore or if some blake water ym ye vyn and oþer besallyth
 whan pat saugus mensis ym englyssh ym blode and the vyle
 matter of womanys sekenes pat hev callyn here flouris Suetyn
 thand dryfylth to the reynys and so to ye vesie and effectith the
 vyn and so comyth thereto Sanguis mensis et menstru
 mi all one se ym the E de lindo colore Comesyne pat blake co
 colore ym vyn ne canysyd but of 3 thyngs De cause of ad
vition be cause of mortification or be cause of myxation of blake
humor for yt ye blake by ye wey of kynde oþer malentochynatys
callid niger humor blake humor for yt ye blake by ye wey of
kynde for yt hase monste kyndely of erth and monste ye answere
ring to pat element And thow haſte ym the fyrste boke oþer the
a condicione and endystonide pat blake vyn base eny more a
thyke ledyn or thrikyn and for these thyngys for þe blake he de ym
therewarshede dyntchede and dyntchede and dyntchede that
ye canysde of dystrowbyhing and dystempynge of the humors
as yt ye eny more ym blake vyn Item blake colour ym
odyr yt ye canysde of grete colde Ileyn of kynde hete or colde
of vnyude hetestaldynge and breuyng of kynde hete and both
the crufynswarshede and thyldyde ym ye vyn Item blake b
ryne odyr yt seynt concep consumpcion wastynge of the substa
cyal blodyte ym ye body i mucyon breuyng and slokyn
ur of the blode pat ye canysde of vnyude hete throw go
cess of talyng of colde Oþerlyng yt seynt purgacion of hys
kynde humors of malentochynatys agayne warsthyng and ym all rese

ye nobylt
membris of
man

whyn malen
colp ym call
yd blake ha
mor

Blake bry
ye alwyss
yt

consuption
of substa
cial
humidite and
breuyng of
blode

þomþe the body of the bryue no thyke or thycketh for evyrmo
re yncencion of the blode causith thikkeude yn the vryne beeson of
þorhys wakynys and walmyng of the blode a焯ðyn yn the wey
nes of the body. Also mortification yn þerym no thyke. Be reson
that frigide amþyrth yt and crudylth yt to gedyr. And also
yn purgacion of malevolyn the bryue no thyke bycause of that the
terestre i the erthlyshede of melancholy no mypte i meekethwrth
the vryne. And for all these shylles blake coloure yn vryne evyr
more stikkerth hym wrþth thykkydys. No forthan þ accadeo an
proph and beodyr encheson as oþry befallyth as I seyd yn the
fyrste booke. That blake coloure shewyn hym selfe wrþth atþyn
ne body no for than not wele thyme. And that befallyth the whan
waterys warulen and streynt the wens of the bryue and than
passyn and skappyn there alwy partys that are small and sub
tyle as powdre or duste i wychc subtyle partys yn as myþill
as they brye blake yey caþm ablake hede yn the bryue and also
yn as myþill as they brye a party thyke thay thykyn the bryue.
But no for than less than haſſe thyke. And also vndyrstonde
for a rewle yat blake bryue meykell yn quawntyte and wrþthe
a body yn equall seþt warþyng of a feble quarteine why
che quarteine no causyd throw exesse of malevolyn mypte

Newle of bla
ke bryue
Quare of a
caſyd
wþ the humors and ouyrgoyng hem yat wrþth ye vryne
Quarteine no meykell yn quawntyte no toþyn of purgacion of mater of
malady and warþyng of the sekenes yat ye for to seyne yt ye to
hem yat kynde ye myþill yn hym selfe for to mayſire yat wrþþde
dystempfe of that humor and purgacyn hym selfe by canſe yere
of for of purgacion of the matter of the maledyn the bryue oþy
th to multyphyn. i be meykell yn quawntyte. Wateria mortyn
re water of the maledyn ymre more no yat humor yat causyth
ye sekenes. In yedynie no thyke yn equall yt seþt eyn mo
re yn eyn maner bryue wryng and rohng and hurhng and
distrublyng and dystempfe of humors yn the body and en
more yn suche pte of the bryue aþhou seyste. moſte thyke
hede and moſte deuylshedde and moſte squalmyng yn suche
pte of the body no moſte dystempfe of the humors and yn yat
place hym no wyrste and yf youre all the vryne onyr all ye

ye mat of
maledyn
þethyschede
þe vryne

ye body eke. But take hede that vryne may bespissathylke yvryne, vryne may
se some tyme yt ys syre for bycause of nobylle digestion and y^e
ys a nobylle tokynge ffor lynt seyth mynthe yvrynde. It is some ty-
me ys ye vryne syre by cause of largelhede of the meynes of
ye vryne and that ys odre quylle be cause of felylle nesse of y^e
lynde and pat ye pylous for yt ys tokyn pat ye lynde ys not
of power yn hymselfe ffor to wrythhalden ne for to keppyn the
humors yn the body. And some tyme yt ys syre be cause of
unlytyde and dyscrence of some humor or of some humores. ^{7. cause}
But yn both these + poyntholaste yn ye vryne more syre and
more dede yn the colowr than quan yt ys syre by cause of ynd
digestyon and that upon pat yt ys equall or unequall. & yo
ye dyscrence yn ye body equall i. vryne or alle alyle oþer alle
alyle thyme and suche maner of speche. It is blake vryne be yt
equall be yt unequall be yt unequall ys yt be in a hystylle body
i. hystylle yu. quanitie pat vryne no suspecte ffor yt polrell pilous ^{Regula}
and for to dredyn It is vryne melyll dylke and vryne and suster
te melyll towarde blakelhede seyth mortificatione thys terme mor-
tificatione ye exponyde yn the fyfthe Chapiture and budy-
stonde pat when blake vryne seyth mortification yt ys more bla-
ke yan quan yt seyth warshynge of quareynne and also budy-
stonde pat quan blake vryne seyth mortification than weire
bloo vryne be foryn pat blake vryne that ys me melyll for to ^{A nodre}
weire vryne the vryne pat he hadde nexte before vryne pat ys vryne ^{zeire}
be came blake was bloo though yt be many sythen yt be came
blake and mynthe vryse and ydystonde also often as I seyd suche
vryne or suche weire before or suche or suche It is vryne bla-
ke lyke a horryne ghyrende or sthymende or lyke a falrynghe se-
dy or ethys ye vryse of a mane of ethynghe that be cause
of hete and brenyng yn the somme ys blake yn the face seyth adas-
tion and adustion complete and thanwo yvryne nexte be
fortyne grene adustion and adustion compleat yn ye fyfthe C. A fewle
vryne blake and thyme a bowen and thyf. Dornwarde lyng
a thyfesoulle residens by the botome astyr the vryne hath y^e
lynde residens ys yt be a womanis waier yt seyth purgacion
of bare flowrys and conyng of fylth and corruptyon of

ye 2 boke

ye 2 chapt^r

the refredene
of vryne

meistrina
womanes
flowrys

A rebale

A rewle

the satynesse
of vryne

the stynke
of vryne

melancoly and solvasthyng ys suche byrme þe of manesane thanne
þt yo not fully so swarte ne the residens þt the body botome ys
not fullysolake as quan þt ys of a woman þt seyth aysyde in
the fyriste rule warsthyng of quarteyne or ellys of a selbre þt
hase some swethe of a quarteyne hanþui rewarde to the man
te as isyde of vryne. Undysonder that thys cerme residens
no takyn þt wypse þt physyle and as now mayste seyn þt
þtys forsyde rewle done tyme þt yo takyn for hymde resthyng
þt the wessel after þt the vryne ys made as I taughte þt
in the fyriste boke ye e e and some tyme þt yo takyn for eyn ma
ner of thyke water þt the vryne þt drawyth downe unto þt
botome of the vryne þt we callyn saggyng water þt dres
þtys and the groundesappo a venstrua mulieris In englyssh
lumpane scenes or ellis wompane flowrys in the e of blo
coloure melanocia in the fyriste boke ye e e and in ye e
of myrtle colore In the same maner of vryne whiche and
blepte and wanue and the thyke residens there þt þt more
grythyng þt þt quan þt ye of the flowrys after that þt ha
se restyde seyth scenes in þt boy and principally aboutyn
þt reynes or the besie or ellis boþyne and than yf there
come lyþ on hym an acue i a sharpe hote þt þt vryne þt sus
pect for þt vryne ys of suche of cause of these or ellis
be cause of seknes in the reynys if it be of these leþt
man be þt woman þt þt tokyn of deþt if it be of passyowne
of ye lendys no dred. Venos et limbi the reynys and the lendys
in the e of canopus fulblake vryne and fritte abovyn and id
an dryll savor and id that he hane no scences ne no perye þt
the lendys ne in the besie ne in acue þt seyth deþt the blake
hede betokyngh as I seyd. A distion of the blode and of þt
humore and of the body. þt the blode and the humores
and for skollipide and for breute the fathede curi more seyth
melanyng and wastynng alwey of synde fferre i synke of vry
curi more seyth rotynge and for dedys of kynde of ffecture and
offathede þt vryne se þt in the boke þt here wyr charwyng
ys þt hane nosavor but as vryne shulde hane liete no boþre
þt he were wyth hane perye aboute the lendys vþt þt haþre

What bryue yt bethat shulþþ fro ferre oþhan or yt beþnite. A rewle of
 ynto the nose he no biuste deþe blakblake bryu or blakþþ meþylþ
 þu quanþte wþth a blake cloude houyng yn ye myndys of the
 bryue þu an acne and yf bryue þenne so be houge þat he maynot
 sleþþ and eke yt lettyng bryu herþys þt all these poynþys þu
 sacretica þu the day of cretication and here now seþþ ouȝ god
 toþys yt seþþ yt shal þt have bledyngh at ne nose and hi wt
 warþþys but yf wþk deþoþys yt ye bat deþe vndyr ⁱⁱ þe blake
 stonde be blake bryu yn thys rewle not onlyn suchie bryue as
 no verly blake or blakþþ. But also þat bryue that hase
^{þt} þu bryu a blake sþye a swarte cloude þat makyng al ye bryu
 to semelblake or blakþþ and also for an bryue þat ys rubigun
 da and for purple bryue and yuere and kyanoes þat the bryu
 ys meþylþ þu quanþte yt seþþ þat kynde ye of myghte and
 of power to helþm hym selfe and for to punyng and to deþyne
 rynbymselfe fro the malady and punyng wþth yf the bryue
 sthew bryu selfe meþylþ þu die cretico þat he clownde no hor
 yng yn the myndys yt no toþu þat materia morbi ne matter
 of the sekenies no obedwent to kynde i þat ye humours þat
 carþyn the malady nesthaphylþi and abyss and dysposyd
 for to be ouȝt comyn and ouȝt mapstred of the kynde what ^{What lety}
 þs materia morbi I seþde besormi that he maynot sleþþ and ^{ng of sleþe}
 þat he letyng of bryue herþys for peyne ye be cause of ye fer
 bor and scharpnesse of the mater wþhy the matter ys resoluid
 þu to a fumofyste i þu to a smoke a smokyng flyende and walun
 deþpwarde þu to ye hede and the caufyng walkyngh and aþys
 and bureste and stoppyng of the eyer and letyng of herþys
 and þat yþke matter þat stþteth so wþe to the bede by cause
 þat he no soþtharpe and so vialent and so penetratysse wþth
 ryþys and pþþys he bresþþ a certen bryue þat he þu
 a small webbe þu a small sþye in the hede and þauhyt ^{bledyngh at}
 hase no odyr yþþibut bresþþ howte by the nose thryþys ^{ye nose et}
 dies cretico i dieo cretico no calyd ye day of cretication ^{dies creti}
 Creticæ ne seþde if thys wþde crise i Judian doun or esþ cne
 determinacio i definitio In enþlysche a setter setting
 and no conuulſion takys for fþþing of the se dies creticiæ

The boke

ye 2 Chapter

est dies enasious ab infirmitate febris sine ad vitam sine ad mor.
In eughenth day of creticacion no nat day ye malady of the
fe leuyth the seke outyre to hysse or to deth now take heide as
quide days of creticacion no of creticacion the e day ye h day ye 1 day the 2 day ye
11 day ye 12 day ye 13 day ye 14 day ye 15 and the 21 day
and these are the days of creticacion wynde i of pilonolwar
of creticacion styring the 6 day the 7 day ye 10 day the 15 day and the 18
day If crisis come ym ony of these dayes yt ys wynde tokyn for
yt seyth yat vere ye fynlyng and batell betwene ye kyndes
ye malady and that the malady hath more feuse then the kynde
as yt farrelyte ym hem yat lyghtyn agaynys deth Wherefo
re yf thou tokyns yat shewynge hem ym thysse wryse ym these
to be wynde tokyns he leuyth not longe but yf the tokyns
be quide yt seyth yat ye malady wylt come agayne and long
lastynge The menue dayes of creticacion a tweue quide and wy
kynde are the 13 and the 18 day vndyr stoude yat of vere yf fore
synde dayes of creticacion yat ye godis soule be dayes cretia and
some be dayes annuntiatum In eughenth soulebe dayes of warsthyd
and some be dayes of tydryngys towarde warsthyd those be ppyr
ly dayes of cretia and yat are alwyngide and moste certeyn &
ye 1 and the 19 and the 20 and the 21 tho yat are ppyrly and mo
ste certeyne mūciatysse i of moste certeyne tokyn towarde the e
regarde of the vn and the 11 ym regarde of thei astyr tho the h
and the 9 and the 18 astyr tho the 3 and the 19 and some tyme yt
cretyke befallyth yat unūciatysse comyth yu cretyke and some tyme
ye malady ys gros and hevy and liarde for to defyne and wylt
not glade yf be oure comyn and whyle yt ys so yt moste be y
leugur or the malady stoude and there fore yt passyth ye
cretyke day and fallyth ym mūciatysse day astyr the cretyke
day yf the mater be substyke and syntre and eyse for to may
sren thanstante ye malady yu that day yat ye mūciatysse
of the cretyke verbi gra i se by exaduill yf the terme and the
standynge of a kyndesse teciane yf the 18 day but yf yt be
so yat the mater of the teciane be more lyente and

A kyndesse
terciane

more fiftill as I seide myghte now than yt ys sone kyng Andre
 dyand than ye thys terme yu 11 day ys yt beso yat ys mat
 ter of the tertian be mykell more fiftill and as I seide yon
 ye malady hath hym faste And crise fallyth yon to ye 1 day
 or the 1 day but ys yt so be yat the mater besomedell myghte
 wytht mater of a undyr malady than hym defunacion i hys
 terme abydyth styl the 1 day or the 2 day ys yt be myghte and
 is hys and grete mater and myravuo of some oþyr seknes or of
 myfkeppynge leangyr then hys terme Take gude hede yat Isaac
 bryth these termes all for on ym thys mater stondyng of yese
 seknes i quan the malady ys at ye hyste and terme and deter
 minacion and crise and dies creticas and al thys ys no more
 to seyn but cessynge and endynge of the malady Item vndyryste
 de yat of lykyng and pylous cretyke daye the 2 yelweste of yelweste are
three days
 all Item astyr yat ye 6 nexte yat the 5 than the 10 astyr the
 se the 11 the 12 ye 15 and the 16 is than the skyllyng ye 2 day
 ys wryck be cause yat ye mater of the malady ys yete crud
 and ym dyscreste and kynde ys not ret of myghte for to ther
 kyng to maken decion and diaconion of the matter or the 2
 day and so of all the remenant and therefore whan syngynge
 tokyns of warsthyng apparent yu ony of the forsyde cretyke
 daye and warsthyng come not yere wyth wryte well yat ky
 nde ys all for travekyng and a stonyng and dysunyng throughe violet
 and strengþ onyng toynge and maystryng the kynde and that ys
 ye cause why and skyllyng Ippocasse blamyng bledynge at the nose
 yu ye 2 day of an acie and therefore yat pylous day the ferre yat
 befrom ye 2 day of creticas yon the lese drede ys Item the 6 day
 betokyngh myghtyng hede of the malady and febuluſſe of kynde If
 now are quyn ealle daye and better and more covenable to cretyca
 cyon than dyunc daye Isaac thus answeryng addyng daye aru bet
 ter and more covenable to creticas yon the 3 day and kynde hantuo
 for than dene are more covenable þ artidens unworþy for yf
 yt beso yat crise begynne yu the 3 day kynde fullyth yu wyr
 kyng yu the 10 day wherfore crise yefor to byn a conwyng
 yu the 10 day for yu the 10 day stherwyrthyng kynd ys fulwyryng
 Item yu the 3 day kynde begynnyng for to wyrkyng and yu yee

Ippocasse
 blamyng
 bledynge
 at thenose

The 2 boke

ye 2 chapter

Whyn y^e p^t y^e se
sp^t de die^s &
tunc

Whyn odd^e da
ys ar^t n^t bett^r
tut ebyn

What day
or quatt^u
gate crise
shall be

hesprysth eudith his wyrkynge and therefore whiche men ha
re beforyn whausyn ebene daye days were not cretyke wyrkyng
bedyngynge of kynde but onely p^t accidentis wyrkyng and by
odyt enchesyon pauby wyrkyng of kynde may fenden that od
de days are more worthy and more abylt and more seker pat
ye ebyn days and therefore seyth y^e p^t accidentis yn his empidnes
impares paribzsmitt fortrees yn euelysh odd^e daye are more
syker for to deuyn warthyng of than ebyn days all these po
ynthes seyth ysaac uelhaude wordes or worte there I seyde thys
terme p^t accidentose yn the fyfthe boke th^a e de colore carapoc^r
vudyr stonde pat yt ye callyd dies creticas not ouly for as
meylt as crise fallyth conyulyn fiche But for as me
lylt as crise conyulyn conyulyn pat day and c^reke yn goodes to
hym i yn to sauacyn Item pat odd^e daye are better and more
seyker for to hopyn and enbyadyn astyr Crise w^t hym be 2
skyllys or for as meylt as ye more dese of cretyke daye hym
odd^e or ellys for as meylt as the beste of all ye cretyke daye
ye odd^e o^r day than yt shal wyrkyng and knaw yn what
day or what myght crise shal be thys teches ysaac yn the
same boke a none astyr now moste syppre and wyrkyng ye be
gynnyng of the malady so that he certeyne bothe of the ann
yngayn day and of the cretyke day and whan now arte shal
perce of how moste knauen also what sygne a perre yn the
micheyle for y^e crise shewyn hem yn ye micheyle
all ande ac fever or ellys fever ac 2 or mo and perre aryst
yourse pat kynde wyrkyng to yt be hyslyll and yt be ac 3
sende yn the annyngaynfe crise shal be yn the nexte cre
tyke day astyr pat y^e micheyle day ac yn the 1 day whan
ye 2 daye goyngh as for you and yn the 1e day whan the day
goyngh as for you and namely y^e se the malady beat the breste
crise conyulyn the same day and p^t synq^rallyf yt come
to goode to helpe w^t crise ofyn tyme conyulyn yn the sa
me day and some tyme yt yn a nodre some tyme yn the be
gynnyng of the malady and some tyme at the breste of the
malady i at the sondryng of the sekene o^r than staite the ma
lady whan yt ye worse myghty and moste yn his mohre

Wherfore

24
yn hys uolite wherfore bidystoude nat se hath ethynge
of Incū augmentū statū et declinacōne yu euallisth ye be
beginning he waryng he studynge and the fasshing or ellys ye
wanysthynge or avanesynge Incū ye quan the malady ye ethynge
of the feber
and tokynge thereof comyntylt and littill till they apperē Incū
all or ellys the more party of them Augmentū ye whan Augmentū
ray were tokyns arā all comyn and brygyngh for to bellw
and turneuyng tylle the kynde and the malady syghtyn
to gedyr Status ye quan the kynde and the malady Status
pugnyn and syghtyn to aydyr tylle the toun hath mayst
ry and the vitory Declinacōne syragyng of the mala
dyne from the fyriste beginnyng of warsthyng from
the fyriste tyme the tokyns beginnyng i nat wykynde to
kyng beginnyng to lessyn as the se to sytyn threste to lessyn
and suche odyr poyntys tylle he ye stappyd In þe thow
wyklyngyn yn what oure of the day or yn what ou
re of the myghte Crisis comyth the study and wet yndwhat
oure comyth the syrste ache of the fe i whan he se first
tormente hym and yn þat same oure shalld crisis come
Some seyn wyth in the 2 oure afore that oure yat yt
come Some seyn it yn the 2 oure astyr and some seyn
by the 2 oure astyr or ellys yf thow wylte wetyn whi
dyr crisis shalld be gude or wykynde to knyfe or ellys to
deth or ellys yf astyr the warsthyng he shalld fallyn Wher crisys
shalld be gude
or wykynde
a geyne thow moste knalþ psytyle the myghtys of the
patient and tokyns there wyth ffor though hys perye
be stronge and huge yf hys myghtys be gude yf hys
onde be overdone streyne yf he may sinelhyng yf hys perye
be stylfull and yf any tokyn of decoctyon appere yn
hys dryng hym ferrely warsthyng and yat goode
yf eþt ydowte and dredde all theys poyntys nerha
de wordes for wordes techichys Isaac on the fore seyde bo
ke Gude tok
yns yn ase
ke man

The 2 booke

ye 2 Chapter

and manely of stryngyngh thynge lightheade yn body i nf he man
synren and belvedrym and turwyn hym selfe gnde coloure yn
face yn ye lippe yn ye nose and a boute yete mylles che
yngeston and not blake yn coloure n e well swarte bnt mo
re towarde citrine coloure and yf yt stynke fowleigesti
yon ye styrminge yngeston ys etym and digestion ys defy
yng as seyth thys werte Om bi deyert magerit egert

igestion diges est bene saung In englysch he yat tis defyng and styr
minge yngestis tylle he ys helle and hote woutyn sykth Sweet onyr all
on

Sweete

Gledynys
at ye nose

Spatill

and ye body hote or colde bnt bettyr ys hote or ellys an hote
swete yn the hede all ou But colde swete yn the he
de alone ye pylonyss as seyth ysaac yn the e de fe yf
he sele yn hym selfe amy allegiance astyr ye swete or
ellys ye fe hym selfe sware owe w good tokyn and
sibyr Also yf hym thynke that hyeigestion do hym good
nobyst tokyn Gledynys at the nose yn die arcto se
yt be not yn excesse But as midly he may sufferyn se
beryn and pryncipally yf he sele amy allegiance or amy
lightsonnes yulym here astyr Spatill quyte yn coloure
and haugynys to gedynys and yf he may delynyr hym hereof
at onys or twyse or thryses at the moste and yf he castyt
well from hym Of spatill yn ye i de mope and kyauos
Drakyngh w amy allegiance wilnde tokyns at the co
trary to thyse and namely yf ye pee ledys wavyn bloo
hys nose sharpe and thyme se wronge and the nose thryl
hys uarrow and groon to geddyr and the ende of the nose col
de and hys falyn breyn and are hevy If teyras of wath
couyn owe at hys one ye and namely at the ryghte ye
or at bothyn aganyste hys wif If yat ye one ye wav
esse yan the odyr yf hys eyrn wax howlone aud dyrr
se and dynie and gastelyc lodeynys all these are tokyns
of deth and take hede yat yf though here be no tokyn
ys yau and tokyng yet he may coveryn and thonith
here be no tokyns therulwyke yet ys nose knytheade of
warthyng for there ys more dere yusone ou wher

tokyn thay helpe of h or s goode and es eke and therefore yow
 wouste take heede and the qndeneusse and the wytchedeuse of
 the tokyns and not onely at the nowmbyr of hem ffor galie
 rule of bla
 ke color of v
 yne
 mng by ou hypocras Empedocles nat though a sekeman body ma
 ke blacke vryne yn the kyngrymyng of the malady and ynd
 arde yn the malady eke and at dredfull tokyns eke nofer
 he schall steyn yf itsobe nat he have myghte and kynde
 syffull onde Item galienis whan fyrste yn the beginnyng
 of the malady come ablake vryne and though yt laste somo
 un a day and aftyrward come an vryne wth a wherte yf
 tacyng yf hys so be nat he bane yn hym mayne of kynde yf se
 yth cessyng and warsthyng and vudyn stonde yn thysse 2 in
 his nat galien yd byt he blacke colourre as I seyd yn he
 nexte colourre aforyn Rule aforyn yese 2 thyg wrode yf
 ostacie ne some tyme takyn yn speciall and yn generall
 Some tyme whan hys so takyn yf speciall yt ys only yn
 the botome yn the grounde of the vryne And emr more
 whan yt ys so thane yt ys wyrly hypostacie
 Whan yt ys yn ye myddys of the vryne yt ys wyrly call
 yde eneorma and whan yt ys abobyn i nthe oþer pte
 of the vryne yt ys calyde nephylis wyrly nephylis cum
 bec A fffy whan yt ys generally takyn be yt ye botome be
 yt yn ye myddys or be yt abovyn yt vocallyd hypostacie
 wyrly wyrly only what yt ys yn the oþer pte of the
 vryne But be yt wyrly be yt on wyrly yt ys emr more
 lyke a roke a myste a clowde a ffy yn the vryne and ye hyn
 er nat hypostacie halte hym yn the vryne ye more vento
 hyste bynde yt seyth yn the body Hypostacie and att hys wyrly
 tens se yn ye 2 booke ye oþe Theophilus yn hys of vrynes
 synth nat yf ablate hypostacie or ellis ablate eneormy ap
 pere yn the vryne yn a se asondre yt seyth nat that se caso
 uides wif tunc yn to a se quarteysue be the blakchede yn
 ye vryne ys betochynde adiunction of the matter On ye
 roke ventosite and also nat yf adiunction ys not somyghty
 nat yt ne hase humidite wþyche humidite ys resoluyde yn

How a quare
 te ys can
 syde after
 the apñe

The 2 booke

ye 3 C

to a deuotisite and that deuotisite put vp ye ypostacie and be
ryth hym aloste yn the vryue and than ys ye matter blake
yng and dryvyn a bolte yn to yelweynne and hys tretyn
hys and drawyth fylth and corripcion and so causyth the
afe quarteine Offe quarteine se yn the nexte & folowinge
Causonides yn the 12 e de rubicundo colore vndyrstonde hys
cyn blake vryne yn afe what se so yt be if ye vryne be mo
re vpwarde han downwarde yt seyth lyffe andes deth awo
rewlye of blake coloure se yn the laste chapt of the 3 booke
Thus endyth ye 2 e of blake coloure Here beginneth the
ye 3 e of bloo coloure Sic procedendo Thus mercy lady heþe

lo coloure yn vryne ys moste atwene white coloure
and blake coloure hanwyng vniethys more of blake
coloure han of wherte upon ymaginacion and yf ore all
autours trethyn vere of nexte astyr be reson hat yt a cordy
the moste to blake ye body of bloo coloure yn vryne yekynde
ly querte but be cause of unition of partes yare teestre
terreleth wodir pypes hat brynaquedre i matturystis
reblode or ellis blakehede causid for welian those pypes y
brynterrestre bryndely blakystis and yn yis wryse no bloo
coloure yn vryne causide of wherte coloure and blake col-

Blobede ys *Cordit witht all autours techyni hat blobede yn vryne*
causid thus wa *no causid yn hauer of wryse as be cause of turbacion of bl*
nero vndry *moro yn the body as yt ys yndowbe flux for yu encys*
how ye flux *w flerne by reson of hys liquidite i of methyng heðe*
he engedryde *hys nesthede he menaythe and medysse medytthe hys*
by reson thereof he ys eury more princiall medlowe
and instrumente yn every flux and whan he remysshē
fluxyng a bowte yn ye body han are ye humors att disto
whylte and distenpyde and yn bore yn the body and yn ye
wrynes and be cause thereof ys gendryde a maner of blo
bode yn the vryne i swartehede and adynushede sonke deff
towarde blakehede It m̄ be cause of flux of humors as yu
reue in reue ye humors are distrowyng and distem
pyde and ye sp̄yngthro are infecte i dynyde and dylsyde

He 2 man

ye 2 boke

ye 3 C

6.

arme Item yntremen yo abeyne pat ys casside blyuerys ye blyuer
blyuer and yt begynnyssit at yelbyr as aff beyng do
ne and dedisith syuu - brauchys pat oue goyth yu to
ye lyste syde and pat on yu to ye ryghte syde and awdry
of hem are debiside yndyners brauchys of whiche
brauchys souue gone to ye matrice berynge wþt hem
of bloode to noristhys and fodrys of the matrice and also
for to gedyr yu ye flowrys and the remenant of thoobra
uchys gone to ye paprys berynge wþt hem eke of the blo
defor to makyn yt whiche and turuyt yu to mille and
to yefode of ye childe and as wel yeynys begynnyng
at ye luyt Right so ass seudys begynme at ye cerebre
i ye brayne yn ye hede and ass bonys at ye hede pann
ffriste comyn i seudys from ye brayne yuto ye fore pty
of ye hede and auone dynyssith syuu yn the mydeforehe
de yn - ye oue goyth yu to ye ryghte eye and ye odyr
yuto ye lyste eye and edyr of hem ys casside Opticus or
elys venadisibilis Optike or medyme of ye sighte for by
hem ye spns and ye myghte of the sighte are born frome
ye cerebre to ye eyen to causen an eyyn syghte than odyr
- seudys comyn from ye same pty of the cerebre but more
owtewarde & at ye endys of ye fronrite gon to ye eyrys
berynge eke spns & myghte for to for myn ye heryng and
perfore edyr of hem ys casside Posticus for yer begynme Posticus
behynde & gone bakeward Item yere are casside ossa petro
faaston bone and also nerbi petrofi Simon stone for her har
de hede by ye beyn of kynde pat ye eyer may be ye bettry sun
yn and betry yu ye bettry stroke and ye heryng ye more sy
ne for ye more hardes & ye more sade pat athynys be ye
bettry yt souore as a bell of sade metell sowmyth bettry
yan a bell of ledde Item from ye same pte of ye cerebre co
myn t & yu to ye ryghtys of ye nose and arn casside ner yedmellys
in adorables ye staellyng seoudys odyr & comyn from ye
same pte of ye cerebre of whiche ou ryght ou to ye ryght
halfe & goyth to ye ryghte shuldyr and rere be ye croch
de and lybone brauchys passith yu to ye ryght hande.

The 2 boke

ye 3 C

and nat odyr to ye ryghte foote But not forthan neyboth ar
nedivysde to v braunches and v gouto v bryngynge dy
rych to hys awne ye same bise hys felow nat rysyth on ye
lyste halfe passeth to ye liste shuldyn and riadte so yo cro
chide yn ye liste shuldyn and goye so forth as hys felow in
ye ryght halfe and thys are calyde & verni tangibiles
ye felynge seudys for ym hem and by hem & by thos branchys
nat comyn of hem yo ye tardyng and felynge yn man and
principally yn ye handis and yn the fete and aft thefse
forseyde seudys yn manys body arn casside verni sensi
biles Senowys of witt and of felynge for reyaryn as yt
were ye instrumentys of manys witt & felynge aft odyr
senowys yn man arn casside verni motiun senowys of me
ynes and of steryng for ym hem and throt hys hem thi
callys ye ye medys and steryng of Seeste and aft seno
wys motibys begynne at ye cerebre yn ye hatrell i
yn ye ymber pthe of ye hede as nat odyr begynnyng before as
shane syde but some begynnyng at ye hatrell yn mediat and
some mediate These - termys mediate and ymmediate so
le ye ; & Thos senowys begynnyng at ye hatrell ymmediate
nat rechyn and spredyn to ye ferdyn pthe of ye hedebod
dy or placys be wene of ye muk wica ye mynt yo ye mary
of ye rytone and yt becymyth at ye hyndyn pte of ye
cerebre behynden and lasteth done to ye laste ende of ye ba
ke as wylte as mylde and wappydde yn too thynne shynys
wita yo defendydde and kepte from ye herdechede and from ye
hurthys of ye joyntys of ye reache what at pia mater &
dura mater & de carpos ye reghelone ys of is Joyntury
6 byn a compede for ye icke and 2 for ye bake yse 1 Joyntury
are casside spondilia dorsi ye joyntury of ye bake
yan betwene ency & Joyntury risyn & senows nat ym
man gone downe and makyn ye zerde and ye verde ys as
whosey but senows In bemon those 2 done to ye obyr
parte mowthe of ye matrice and w hem ye moloth of
ye matrice some thynne spredith hym and some tyme oþy.

ye felynge
Senowys

The 2 boke

ye 3 C

27

and aposthums and bochys and yt ye callide sophrena the syphie
ne Item from vena ramosa communibeyngs yat are callide wrech
des or ellis wrychides porias I seyde ym ye 3 boke 3 C Item fro
vena ramosa communibeyngs yat are callide emorade or emo
rades of yelwode cuna or cunac i sanguis blode and of me
roys i floures ye flur for he thos deynys and ym tholwymys
monys one hanc ye flur of blode wchharpe and huge pey
ne and yat ye callide ym englyssh the emorays thys terme
emorade or emorades ys takyn both for ydewynys
for yat maladye eke and vndyrystonde yat men haue yerd
purtacions by ye emorayes as haue wemen by here flow
rys & the emorays & how sele spcas bym yereof se ym ye
3 boke is Item from vena ramosa communibeyng wondyr
sinaldebeynys and comyn all ym to one ym yelblake of ye Vena cocana
libr and yat ye callide vena concana ye hollow reyne for
he yngrete and hollow and he ym a none debiside ym to 2 bra
wches ym one brawiche ac galien scyth goyth wch to yedi
asfragma ye myndred and entyrith ym to ye liste side of ye
herte and of yat arterie comyn all odyr artieris and bey
upo ym come wyparde ym the body to ye throte to ye necke
ye hede to ye armpote yelondys and to yefrigate Dia
fragmata & de colore caropoe ym by ym arterie ym braw
iche ym comynt from to ye herte ym ye herte tyred
luytte to yelongys and drawyth to hym eyre by ycypio
of ye longre by wliche eyre ye herte ym refrest therde i co
lide & tempyd and ym arterie ym at ye herte ye callide
adortus adorte and ortus i ad cor ortus In englyssh spcy
ym at ye herte for at ye herte he debisirith hym ym to adortus
twyne brawichys one goyth to ye lungys & from ye lung
ys forth to ye ryghte hande note evyn strete But
a wrong yat odyr brawiche goyth evyn to ye liste han
de and if ye restyff myr ye poure ye more certeyne
todeynu of ym ye liste hande wriste ym ym ye righte whi ym pou
wryste ym deyne ym comynt from ye lungys unto ye certeyne ym
ryghte hande ac ysey when be comynt at ye ryghte sti yelstehand
nldyr yere he debisirith hym like a crokyde forke and hys he i y right

hys onebraunche goth to ye hede and yat dyt aysseydeto ye
 Cephalica v^e rafte arue and yat ys callid vena Cephalica ye hede beyne
 hede beyne the hede beyne bledynge ou yis beyne ys helpysti agayne ye
 cephalarite agayne ye fallyng dyft and agayne sekenes
 yu ye yen as bolynge of the eyen and blode fallyng yuto
 ye eyen and suche adyt poruyts Cephalaria ye Cepha
 laria ys takyn for every maner of malady yu ye hede co
 mynge from wylarde vndyr sephalica vena hysti abeyne
 yat ys callide mediana ye myd weyne ye blode letynge
 yu yis beyne ys agayne dissaria & astma & octouia et pi
 pulmonia and principally agaynes all maladys of yespinal
 membris Dissaria ys seyde ym ye fyriste boke & C astma
 et octouia et pulmonia se wylarde spnall membris
 Se yu ye e C de colore caropos yet vndyr yis beyne
 Ye lury ley d^e budir ye mydde beyne ys anodyr beyne yat ys callide
 vne rebare vena epatica ye lury beyne and also yt ys callide vena ba
 beyne & hysilica ye base beyne and myncon & blode letynge ou yis
 bledynge beyne ys principally agaynes sekenes ou ye lury on ye
 stonake and agayne ye pluresie and agayne ye sekenes on
 ye lury ys callide epatica passio Se wylarde pluresies
 pluresy se wylarde mebra mittua membris nutritius
 & C de colore caropos Item fro benacocana comyn beyng
 from ye stonake and to ye st^o comyn certeine beyng by
 to ye breste and ym to ye throte and serbys to ye woyce
 and aru callide fibre ye fibres fibra & vibra yu enalisti
 braying dure wⁱ myght for lypon yat ye fibris arresto
 nate and myght so y^e w^e woyce Item vndurstou de bas
 beyne faste byn ye elbow ys alerne yat comyn from ye
 spleene ye mykhe and goþt ym to ye latell syngur audble
 Dynge on the verne wher evyr on may hane syng for do
 w^e sekenes on ye spleene and mykell alarift w^e chide
 ym ye herte mymories of malcontentie and mykell lyghte man and mykell
 ne ys callide benasplicatica ye spleene beyne and as yt
 ys of the forende e verne yu yat on arue & ye hede
 beyne yespinal beyne orellas ye myd beyne and yelv
 vry beyne & yesplicatica beyne & cuttis y^e ym ye oþre

ffibra

ye beyne
ym ye herte
synge.

The 2 booke

ye 3 C

29

þyngþlhyu for to bidifougen ye sede and ye hynde of manys
aeneration as how shalke se vulvare vere I speke of the matri-
ce of a woman Item from ye ymmer þtyme of ye hede comyn - se
nolys, and gone to the challe and so forth to ye nedyr challe
ye este sonys reflecte i halyde a gayne to ye obyr chawle and
ye ye cause and stille qury the nedyr chawle medyþt and ye
obir not Item vere comyn - senowys fro ye nedwarde and go
ne to ye tonge and by hem ye tongue medyþt ye fode whan one
eyrþt Item edyr - denow comyn from ye nedwarde and go
ne to ye longys and are reflecte agayne ye tongue and yey at
casside uermi vocales ye spech senows fforþpon the dispositio-
n of hem ys sownys of spech speche yn ye tongue for some
tyme they bry to large and than may he not wele solvyn
ys lettur & and thys tenor ys casside Preidme ye prey-
die or else he lipp Preidme ye he also hat lippþt and yt
owrþt to be ypsi and some tyme this denow endyþt ym-
ydys of the tonge and than he may not wele brenge forth
ys lettur I and than ye edyt of thos senows casside stancis
ye stannci or ellys ye stamerer and stancis ye he hat stam-
þt and vere of comyth stancitare stancym as fidiare
ys for to lippym of thise seide thyngys yt senyth well
what arterys bry and also ye difference a treyne arterys
and venys for enyr arterys ne abeyne but not eis ffor
vena ys ac mekyl to say ac biema yn englyssh ye veyn of
blode of ymorde via abey and of ymorde ema or
emac blode ffor ye weynys are ye plaqis of ye weys of
blode or ellys vena as how say vacua i vasa sanguinis
ye vessellys of blode for ye blode ye conteynyd ynt he
weynys as liquor yn vessellys and yrefore yn thys
fulte weynys at casside ye weys of blode and ye vessell-
ys of blode what arterys bry and where of seide ye 3 C
ye foreseide pipis of the longys are casside fistule pul-
monis ye canales pulmonis yn englyssh ye lumina pi-
pis Pulmo ac I seide ys the lumina of a beeste te yn
ye 3 C de carapo fistula & canales ys a pipel yn ym
pypis of the lumina ys odys quyle radyn de and aen-
dyde by cause off halyde humors and of heylth fowle

Ye lumina
pipis

ye 2 booke

ye, C

corrupte matter and yat causith a malady yat yo callide saufi
gū Some tyme abowten tho pippe faste be abowten hem and
yat yt causyth a sekeres yat yo callide disma and some tyme a
sekeres yat yo callide astua and some tyme bothe w^t ymme and
owte and some tyme a sekeres yat yo callide octomia aff thi
se e maladys are sekeres of ye knyng yon for to knyd yse
e sekeres on ye knyng take heide yat sanguinū y^e quan ye
onde y^e large vnlarde and strepte outelarde Disma yo
whan ye onde y^e strepte vnlarde for to p^cyd byn from w^t owte
warde yat ye to seyn to odyr menys heryn asima ys whan
yt ye strepte outelarde and ese to heryn for on yat hase ye
ashme he robylyth y^e hys heryn ondyng Octomia ys
whan yt ye both Disma astua so yat both astmaticus et octo
maticus makyn rekeyn y^e here ondyng like a noyse whan
on snythyth twey straivo yat one to ye todyr astmaticus et
octomaticus Sanguinicus et disumaticus yat y^e hane yose tua
ladys Pnmonicus ys aff e Sunt thonath blohede yn brym
be causide yn hysse as Iseyd and ad myath aff autors techni
nos for than Gillette seyth expresh yat ye yt causide bunt on
one lise as whan twey hysse myathyn to gedyr of wiche
yat one y^e brighte and clere and yat odyr shadoyth and dy
mysth and derkyst yf yat dynkenesse of ye tone be more
yan ye brightness of yat odyr yan quan y^e myathyn to
gedyr ye clerenesse and ye bryghtnesse of yat one y^e myn
yfde i y^e ye lesse he cause of myhede of yat odyr and so y^e
causide ayauer of dynhede and derkenede yat ye metyst to
warde blohede or blakeshede Exampluff he eywyth by a stife
whan yt begynneth for to breue and eke by exampluff by
a candis whan one lightyth yt and also by exampluff of
a rayne bow whiche rayne bow ys nothynge elles but a re
flexion of a lighte yn a hole clowde I passe be cause of plu
re and yeresore as he seyth blohede yn the vryne ys a shā
dynge and a dynge obvynge and onyntoyng y^e fys
and y^e fynde hete and y^e chure and so y^e causide dynhe
de and blohede yn brym and vndirstonde yat blohede and bla
keshede at affone yn significacion Sanc yat blake y^e more

Fro a rayne
bow

ye 2 boke

ye 3 C

29

malicious yere yo bloode vndyestoude yat yere ys 2 Mauer of
bloode yu bryne some tyme ye bryn yo bloo unkylle like adra
wythte of lede wth a pluumie yu a papur or yu a pachemente
lesse and such maner of bloode seyth cunyng mortification
and some tyme tyme yt ys as yt were a mauer of dynghe
de and dyrke hede a cordynge mesme to blake hede and such maner
of bloode some seyth mortificacion and some tyme adu-
tion maner of bloo
hede
But thys schall you know and within whan yat one
and whan yat odyr If so be yere a pere yn he bryn a mauer
of greue hede yt seyth aduision ys no greue hede mortifica-
cion aduision and mortificacion Tegula
Item takelde and bloode yu bryne some tyme yt yo totall
yn myn alle bloo and some tyme ptyicular i bloo yn a ptye ff
ye bloode be totall a throgheoute bloo yt seyth one of yise
poyntys or yt seyth mortification of blode and not of yel-
vir or elys yt seyth both mortification of ye blode and of y
liver Item whan yat one and whan yat odyr yns
schall you knowen lette ye bryne laine ys residence and ys
yt affydwardesthew hym selfe wonke bloode yt seyth mor-
tification of ye blode and not of ye liver If yt be so yat yel-
ryne affyr hyt hath bys kynde residens Appere bloo yt seyth
mortification of bothis of blode i of ye liver eke Cuntria
ye ptyicular bloo i bat yu one place yere of yat cunyng more
a bloo yu ye ovyr pte of the vrynu or ellis from the
mydys vpyarde and thys ys ye philosophie ffor ye
spns yat aygn seide onwe wyth yedrynn are or ye
comyn onwe oynbryde and dynghe and dynghe becau-
se of wanesthyng of And lessyng of kynde yu ye body
and the gypte and the myghte and ye verture of ye he-
te and ye spns ys ffor to drayn vpyarde kynde and
therefore every maner of bloode yu bryne betwixth mor-
tification as yt besallyth comynly yu ye Cuntrias
and euertice ys as meche ffor to seyn as a menkyt febre
and therefore takelde yat yere bryn; cuntrias ye
lesse and yemore and ye mydys ye lesse cuntrice ys
ase yat ye compounyde of Ase cotidiane contynall

Cuntrias

Ye - late

Ye 3 Chaptur

and of a se tertiane interpolat the more empytrice of a se
quarteine contynall and of a se tertiane interpolat the
mynde empytrice of a se tertiane contynall & of a cotidia
ne interpolat fibris cotidiana a se cotidiane yo yat tur

Cotidianus menthy the continually i alivey and cessyth not till he thy
Contynall th to deth or to lisse ffe tertiana a se tertiane yo yat
fffe tertiane turmentith enery thirde day ffor to seyne one wth the
firste accessio and to w ye nexte day Astyr and ; wth
odyr day yat he takyth a rayne and yis fe tertiane yo
callide simplex tertiane a simpul tertiane ffor enery
more a shypul tertiane hath but one day reste be tue
ne & accessio of the fe tertiane be dyners specis as ter
tertiana vera et tertiana non vera tertiana naturalis
& tertiana non naturalis Duplex tertiana et dno

tertiana Et tertiana vera aberey tertiane yo yat lasty
th but & accessio as ipocras septi Et tertiana nouvera
9 dayes or 11 dayes or ellis mo Et tertiana naturalis
tertiana non naturalis A fynde tertiane ab mynde ter
ciane are ye same as vera & non vera Duplex ter
ciana A dobbif tertiane yo yat turmyth enery day
Duo tiana But strengyr & more sharphyr fro ye 3 day to ye

3 day Dno tertiana A deuertiane yat liath onyday
of interpolatione & of restynge betwene as simplex
tertiana hath & ut yt turmyth twys yn ye 3 day
& yt hath & accessio yn ye 3 day ffe interpolata &
fe interpolate yo yn ye 3 maner one yat yo callide
simplex interpolata & simpul interpolate yat tur
mentith but onys on ye day i yat hath but one
accessio on ye day Sma interpolata or duplex
interpolata or triplex interpolata & dobbif inter
polate or atrebbif interpolate yat twys or thrys
on ye day fibris quartana ye fe quarteine yo
ekē yn many wise Simplex quartana quart
ana vera et quartana non vera Sma quartana
& duplex quartana & duo quartana Simplex quar
tana et quartana vera aff one yat turmentith

ye 2 boke

ye 3 C

30

every e day and 2e ouirs and hanng 2 dayes betweene os
of interpolacione as simplex tertiana hath one day betwe
ne Quartana nouerā fasse quarteyne yo hat tur
munity th more or lessē than 2e ouirs 2ma quartana et
duplex quartana a tway quarteyne and a doulblyt quar
teyne al one pat tmenty th he e day duo quartana
ye dew quarteyne hath 2 accessio yn ye e day as & dew
tertiana hath 2 accessio yn ye 2 day Itm vere yo a man
of se hat yo callide epiala Epiala yo seyde of yis worde
epi i supra a bowyn and of yis worde ~~algor~~ colde ffor
epiala yo ye colde fe he yo colde a bowyn yat yo to seyne
yn ye vttur ptyes of ye body and hote xv yn ye body
and yisfe yo eynynr more causide of fleiwe and male
coly groo and corrupte it adynde yn ye stomake ffor
of wikkde humores & adyning yn to filth and corrup
ction yn ye stomach vere yo resoluyde from hem i vere
comyth from hem a fumosite and hat strenyth and dys
teny thy ye herte and so yo vere causide an blynde
hete x yn ye body and yan some of yat fumosite smythy
owte and brestytl owte ye vttur placis of ye body
E vere yt diffundyth and disperpyleth ye fleiwr wt
tir yat yo vndur ye hide and of yat yo causide colde
fleiwia vitren fleiwe albiu et fleiwe naturale ffe
wme vitre fleiwe blanke fleiwe naturell in capitulo
glauco colore senn a nodyt se yat yo callide liparia ye
hote fe Sunt not yat ze callid yemming fe and yt yo
es yn ye liparie to hat yt yo yn ye epiala liparia
yo causide of corrupte colo vndyr ye hide which colo
adyryth yu to corruption vere of comyth a fumosite
smythyng a bowyn yat yo herte and vere causyn yey a
distempure of herte and yan yat colo yat yo so distem
pyde w diffundith and dilatryth hym by ye vttur ptye
of ye body and causith blynde hete yn tho ptyes
and some of yat fleiwe drawyng mward to ye yu
dry ptyes of ye body and vere he diffundith and dispe
calth yat fleiwe vitre yat he fyndyth vere and be
cause of diffucion and disperpyleing of ye fleiwe ys

Epiala

ubhere of
epiala yo
causide

Liparia

Ye 2 boke

Ye 3 C

Effina

caushus of hynde colde yn the body And these 2 fe se epialact
lipparia are fe interpolat & are callide so stud yere ye afe
yat yo callide fe effina effinerryu and yis ys ye leste
grenynge fe yat ys ffor ye same day yt comyth ye same
day yt goyth and yeresore yt beryth ye name of aw
me yat yo callide effina whiche swyne ye same day yt
yt yo stendurde ye same day yt dyeth Some seyne yat
yt yo seyde of yis woorde of gnew effineron i simple
and suptile ffor yis fe yo & mater yat yo simple and
suptile yat yo to seyne of ye spryte ffor ye spryte are lot
A littell fadyde and fenynde and a none yt passith a wey

Cotidiane

A cotidiane contynall comyth of fleume yat corrupte
vessellis of yn ye vessellis of ye blode vessellis of ye blode are ye
reynys and yis fe yo knowyn by contynall aches of ye
blonde hede and be hete firste leute be strokysing of ye bryne

Fede hete yn ye eyen bolonyng yn ye face and color like
whistler asthis drif saure yn ye mouth voln wome and bra
me caushynge and by a stoung and a masynge yn ye mynde and
thof ye fe of ye wittis ffor grete & stoung yn ye fe ys very tokyn
yn whancom yat fleume ye of yat fe If he speke mettis colore ye can
malencolysse yf he speke not malencoly se tertianie compiti of colow
terciane corrupte yn ye vessellis ac now masteknowyn yt be ale
yn ye hede and mettis walmyce and dab dasilvynge yis
eyen and emperte brayne fede eyen nowhere now yonde
dry mouth and namely ye paleate blake tongue be cause
of bremynge of vnynde hete and also by quakynge at y
herte ffor quatraua comyth of corrupte malencoly yu y
vessellis and yis ys corrupte ye maner of ye firste gro
wyng yan ye lippis wavyng dede and whane yane stichede
and starkede astir yat hunc colde and quakynge and ree
synge as all ye body schulde ast to brastyn and at ye laste co
mynth a leute hete frite littell or nou and take yis for a rule
yat yere owyth no medycyne to be redyn yn ye quater
ye fe quarte
no of medi
cynys ffor
ye fe quarte
arteryn

stounde y bloodyn

stoude yat bloodynne with a littill body and with a maner of
 fathede a bownyn yn maner of grece or oyle and with a
 drublyhede Seyth a wome fluy or ellis fluy of ye emp
 racio Sane yat yn ye fluy ye vrym more whiteth
 and ye emorays more blosyth And vndurstonde here
 uerehand Alwyen quan I speke of bloodynne not oylly
 for vryne pure bloo Int also for a maner of derkehede
 and dynelhede moste a cordynas towarde blakelhede as I
 seyde A boutenthe firste ende of ys chapitun that ye
 vrym yobloo ys for ys self for yn every wome fluy
 ye hinnors yn ye body and yn ye beymys are distemp
 yde and distrombilde and reume and hurlyng to geddyn
 yn ye vessellis i yn ye beymys and yn ye body medely
 ye fleurme w^t ye hinnors for fleurme ys enyr more
 principall cause and instrumente of the fluy and so bud
 hem aft yey canysyn ye fluy and vnynde colowf yn ye
 vrym yat ye vrym yoblitif yo be cause yat aft remoy
 fure yn ye body reumyth and smythyth yn to ye antif
 yat yt ys greyc and fattyt yt seyth yat kynde myghty
 th wastifh and wanystifh a wey yat yt ys thikeliſ
 the and troubliflith yt seyth yat ye hinnors yn ye
 body aryn aft distempide and troublide and yat ys
 be cause yat ye terrestres and a gnostyng of ye hinnors
 yn ye body aryn unte to gedir and there of yt ys
 canyside Item vrym bloo and fatte a bownyn and wondyr
 littif yn quantite seyth deth ys and namely ys vere
 come any acue xp on hym there with yat yt ys bloo
 ys be cause yat ye hinnors and yetynde hete are nere
 haude consumptide i wastide and for done as yt fallith
 comyngh yn ye etike yat yo fatte yo as I seyde yn ye
 nexte rewle a foryn what ys etike ymwarde yat ys
 wondyr littif yt seyth yat ye passyng placis i ye
 weys of ye vrym are deppide and stoppide yat ye vrym W^t vrym
 may not hane yo full cowre onte ab he schulde hane
 Item bloo vryne and littif and ofte tyme made i now A
 drift and now A drift yt seyth strautur in the straundre

ye boke

Ye 3 C

Stranaria the fusteloke & stranaria ye canside thought
opslacione i stopynge of the necke of the speser or of the sto
ue or of some vylkynde humor or ellis thought stopynge
of some xpostome bredynge vere & bowtyn by all yese &
causis modyn supstantyes of vylkynde humores with holdyn
and lettyn yevryne and by cause of suche poyntis are adur
de and effecte and feblisshede And so yo blohede odur wylky
le causide and namely in ye stranary Item bruy blo
and littell and w smalle greynus & bowtyn yn ye body
of ye wrym and ye blohede be but pticular o & bowyn
yo seyth malu spnale as pticular or ethica or passio pul
monica But ye same maner of vryng w totall blohe
de i thronachowte bloo seyth plenresis or passio epati
ca or catarpis or ellis passion of matrice i sekenesse of
ye modir Now for to knaw yese & forseyde rewys and
all ye temys yat I myngide vere yn vndystonde pat
malu spnale yn englyshe sekenes on ye spnale i on ye
spnall membre whiche bym the spnall membre yn
ye hode i & de atto and uerchande yn all ye mebres
of manys body Be yu ye & de carpos And why yey
are callide spnall membre ys reson of the spnis i of
ondynge and drawynge of the wynde for yu those mem
bres and by those membres o ye herte the lymas the
mydredre ye tanthe arterie and ye epigaste ye draw
yng of swypude and ondyng and medynge of lisse lymas
i pticularis and lymidas totalis yo expownde be
fore yn ye same Chaptur ptisica yo A malady &
sekenes yat yo callide ptiske ptisico yo he yat hase
ye ptiske ys termes ptisica or ptisic yat all one yo
to seyne yt yo ofte tyme ppyly and often tyme vppur
whan yt yo ppyly yt yo nothing but ulceracion pul
monis i blenschynes and wastynge and drawynge And
of the longys yn ppyly or ellis larvely as I seyde ny
ht now or ellis for consumpcion of all ye body and as
ye conuentourre yo expositobre seyth upon pycras
afforissimus in the h ptiske ptisica yo principally be

Ause

Spnall
membre

ptiske

twene is here and 2 h were yet stappyn not comenly ye 3 h were
 and though yev done yev lissyn not longe astir and yev ame
 dispositiōe to ye p̄tisike pat haue longe Bodis Smonate wronge
 lemyngs lonite and small and streyte brestis and as amēten sey ^{neccio ē}
 th̄ One stikk yefor suchē folke pat etyn littell mettill and de
 fym littell wherfore the weymys byn replete i fyllede ^{it}
 fowle corrupte bloode the membris of the body may not haue
 heretynnde myrysthynge ne fedynge as yev shulde haue and
 than beginning heretynnde to wastyn and wanysthyn
 alwy and wthy more yn pat age yev yn odyr ^{this he seyth}
 yev ne stikk for yn pat age and yn yose yevs ye blode ye mo
 re plentoye and more habundant yn hem yev yn any odyr
 age and yn those yevs yong men fondyn and strenghynne
 and A sayne hem to do mony ymages yat tendur yn and can
 syn corruption of blode and wastyn and dryng and aperynge
 of kynde And forthyr more seyth ye comartowre pat haue
 base ye p̄tisike yf h̄t beso pat hys spattill be lade on an hote
 cole of fire or yn ye colde and h̄t haue A styrbyng saliv ^{yt}
 seyth corruption and wastyn of kynde And yf h̄t so be pat
 he moute there wryte ^{yt} if his here fast ^{yt} seyth Dethe
 for stenchie of spattill betokynthe curi more and A ventis
 hymes of kynde and here fallyng myshynng and fallyng
 of kynde whichie kynde shulde come from the libur ^{thise}
 thynng seyth he than yf b̄ wylte wrytyn of hym pat haue
 ye p̄tisike quedir he shal longe lisse or not Take yis
 for a certeyne rewle Do hym spotte yn to a distil of A wat
 and yf h̄t hode h̄t ys A tokyn pat he shal longe liss
 yere with or ellis scappyn ffor pat seyth pat yere ys
 myghte of kynde yn the tūn ^{Do for than aff hole y}
 of mayhe byn not ffor quo so be rootide yn ye p̄tisike
 he may not be holbyn but he ys ycurabill ^{Itin take y}
 for a rewle and he moute hys he de and here it come up
 on hym a diarie or A diasentane yere yonot hot deth
 Diaria est simplex fluxus ventris in enchytha A Diari
 arie yel lumbe fluxus with onte anyodir peyne or seke
 nos Dissenteria est fluxus ventris cū corosione intes

Expiere
of spattill

Expiere

Diaria
Dissente
ria

ye 2 lyke

ye 3 C

tuorum. Dissenterie no. A wonde flou in peyne of freyng.
And quawing in the wonde and in the guttis and in the
bloode and hyst come not of bresur a phisicauis seyne
yt ye of ye longis and oon while when hyst comyth
of bresur yt may come eke of the longis. Item ethica or
ethicis ye a spicte of ye pysiske yat ye callide ye etike
Ethicas etike yis he hath yis etike Etick yis purly consup
cion of all the body and the same yis pysisque ywan yt yo
take in vppurly as I sayde ere while so yat etica purly
pysisca vppurly aryn all one and herefore yis yis
gude argumente yis man yis pysisius vppurly for to
spekyne as I sayde yis he yis ethicas purly etica Ethicas
purly yis pysisio vppurly Ethicas or etick yis no more
for to seyne but Alcoute for wraftynge ye body and yat
ye sond of this worde of crew Ethic. And dwelshynge or el
lis a rote ffor astur yat yt maketh dwelshynge and yo
comyn yu to Roote hyst passyth uerur. Way and hyst ye
causide throngh defante of membirs of ye body. Late ta
kyng her yummertoun a chanyngis and her take here
chanyngis yt ye longe or they Lettry hit And oftyn
tyne ethicas yis takyn of passion of ye soule as of las
tynge wrath Longe and grete besenesse Longe and gre
te study and care and drayshede and of such odur pena
tynge. But mooste and ratheste yt comyth of passion yn
ye body as of Longe travell longe sekenesse mykyn
fastynge mykyn fastynge contynynge studynge hastyng
tynge wikkid tynge complexyon hote and dry of vota
cione yat byn hote and dry through excesse yn Leckery
And principally and yf he haue not hym diet as hym
lynde wolle haue and such odur wyntre thesise hymme
ye beven tokynnyng of the disposition to etike more
yn the handis and usmely w yn ye plumpys than lunde
wao. But firste hyst ye littell sithyn more and more
degrees of tyne and also grete here yn the solis of re
fette And this hete yng yn the handis And yn ye fete

Spiritus
of blode

Ethicas

where of
etike yis
causide

Tynge
of etike

ye causide throught grete sumoste yo. And hote nat comyn on
 ye spualis be cause of vexacion & of travelyng yat yar
 han and sufferynge be reson of distempure of ye vny
 de hete yat yar haue and yat yo so consumptiffe to hem
 and those hote sumosteis sumyng forth and brestyn onwe
 shouuten and entladynyn dynero ptes of ye body. Also
 ridihede yn ye chechis chekyo by ye same stikk and ang
 uyst. yn ye liste swwyde yat for pte of the body. ye
 myght ye spualis and namely yn the herte yat lisse on
 ye liste side halfe of mon and yo principall of ye spua
 lis for be cause of hete and dridihede yat ye spualis han
 throught vexacion of vnynde hete As I seyd rychte
 now tho membris and ptes yat byn A nexte to hym &
 myght hem are sumte and A stonyde and distempyre be can
 se here of And Dyners cowre i some tyme dry and some
 tyme moyste Dry cowre be cause be cause of dicte on
 ye spualis yat comyth as I seyd moyste cowre be cause
 of sufflueris of matteris yat aryn conteynde yn yespyn
 alis and leuechede of body yat yo causide of vnynde he
 d Suypte and dispplyde A boorte yn ye membris of ye
 bode wryme and dissolynge and wastynge vnynde ha
 moris yn ye body Auentis thyng ye spualis and And take
 dridihede yat thouath yrs mckikk vnynde hete yn the bo
 dy and yn the spualis not for than comylly yn thys ma
 lady yo but littell or omethe to hwo thynd ffor comylly
 yse yat aren moste dispposite yere to yar yat Aven dispo
 site to so mckikk colde yat yerselfyn of yat hete but ys yt
 be yngrete hete as yn somo And ehet now they were co
 unyly suffyng hete yat any adir man But ner
 ye less yar sufferyng grete streytchede and dridihede &
 disse at the breste compayn of wenem distroyth hym
 moste And budistonde yat yere hym 3 specis of etike &
 3 specis of ye etike ye firste spise of etike mafste now
 knownen by trete dridihede of the body And by vnynde
 hete Al verysome deff more vnynde hete And be vny
 dedhete yn the handis and yn the fete And by ye wri
 cios gwen yat yar And of syn thynys distempyre some

Dry cow
re

Whereof
leuechede
of body yo
causide

etike

ye 2 boke

Ye ; C

tyme more and some tyme lesse and by mete thrifte and
namely if christe onys to hym more before mete than
aftir and if hys bryne be highe citayne and long las
tyme so and if rede trawell shew hym yn the botome
The 2 specie yotnawyn by excesse of hete yn the bo
dy for the body yot more trawelld with hete yn the 2
specie yan yn ye firste specie and so be lenthed and misty
hys and dwymynyt of body and so yn the firste specie
But more alweyn yn the 2 and be thrifte and if
he be more hote aftir mete yan be foryn and if hys bry
be redysh and long tyme lastynge so and w mettis gra
well yn the botome In the thridre specie of pectike ye
body ys so mettis feblasthyd and consumepte and for
dwymyde alweyn as avicen seyth yat if one lyste up hym
syn he goyth not pleyne downe agayne and he ys
peynyd as welle before mete as aftir mete the firste
specie yot curabist ye 2 yot nerehande yncurabist but
ye 3 yot ast fully yn curabist Passio pulmonica and
peripulmonia pulmonica passio yot etenally ency
manner of passion and sekenes of the lungis pulmo
nia and peripulmonia are ast hym takyn for one yn
whiche and onereth yow shalfe fynde any distinci
on betwene yat one and yat oþre ffor now and no
for than were yot acrete differance atwene pulmo
nia seyd of these wordes pulmo ye lungis yn english
ye pulmonye or oþre sekenesse of the pulmoye lungis
pulmonia yot aposteme on the lungis and peripulmo
nia sekenes ys on the lungis w acete peyne and fre
te heide of onde at ye breste Itin pulmonia yot wha
ye lungis mettyn and wastyn and dwymyn alweyn
peripulmonia yot seyd of this worde peripulmonia
by oþ ryght a pulmo as whose yot sekenesses breed
yng by or a bowtyn ye lungis as yn ye pipys of
ye lungis or yn placis yere nerehande a bowtyn
a oþ seyd a forme yn the same C yere Iseyde be
fistule and canales pulmos and vndirstonde yat

2 specie

Pulmon
ca passio

Pulmonia

ye 2 boke

ye 3 C

34

salligam and dysma and astia and octonia of whiche shalke
yn the slime place aryn & specis of ye pulmonie or of pi
pulmonie and indyn be seyde pulmonia or pipulmonia
and vndirstone pat yn yis malady o ym pulmonia ye
vrym may byn bloo yn wise some tyme be cause of re
plepcion some tyme be cause of compression and sometyme
be cause of consumption and wastynge on ye lungis
if ye vrym yn pulmonia be bloo be cause of replecion
than be felthi a peyne and hevynes as yt were a peyne
a bovyn yn ye spnall membris and somedest more yn
ye lyste halfe if hyt be cause of compression as whan
ye lungis hym dwyn seyde and gwyd walmyde or trody
and schwyn wome odys membris as w he stomac or w
ye spleene or ellis w ye matrice whan yt ys so he may
know wetyng yt be felynge both of ye membris pat
presseth and of ye membris pat ye presside if hyt be ca
use of wastynge and dientisynge of ye lungis yan the
re schwyn hem sinale greynys yn ye vrym w metiss
frofth a bovyn and ye vryme vanyschith afor dedischi
and blouisch and pat ys a pilone vrym and whan hyt ys
sohe felith huge peyne on ye spnalis for þau ye lung
is aryn consume and he substance fallith and drop
þyfth and dwynysch alwy and passeth forth by ye lynn
and so forth by venas capillare yn to ye besie and eusec
þyfth ye vryme vene capillares yn ye fuste late ye 3 C
pleureysis ys a malady w a strong peyne and a shar
pe and vndir ye ribbis and there with coraynly a feare
some tyme with sprynging of blode Schorth for to vndur
stone pleureysis ys a rostone on ye ribbis and hys sey
de of yese 2 wordis plena or pleuris and costa and
herere clebyng or hangynge on plena pleuris et costa
are all one sace pat plena or pleuris ys ye ribbes of
man and costa ys ye ribbe both of man and besie sacer
yn pleureysis and yn pulmonia cke ys metiss collection
of supfupteyo and vyle corrupt matters ovr goynq pulmonia
and schotynge ye spnalis whiche collection that wia ye gedide

Ye firste
manner

ye 2 man

Pleureysis

¶
¶
How plen
reysis
pulmonia
Ye gedide

ye 2 bke

ye 3 C

þekynde ne kynde liete leue not of myght for to defiue yt
ne for to demen ne castyn yt a wey yt gadereth yu to yema-
ter contagyns i attay and benemone And so yt contagyns
matter bedyfth yu to Aystome Some tyme on ye suuage
and some tyme on the ribbis clamyng and cleyning were
on quan yt poone ye ribbis yt ys callyde pleuresia or
pleuresia or plenemaria or paraplenemaria or esto plentia
nat Aray one to seyne in englyssh Apostome on he ribbis
plenum and plentis and plenaria are all one and quan
hys yt on ye lungis yt callide pulmonia or pipulmonia
as Iseyde whistere And vndistonde yese tertius plen-
resia a or pipluresia pluria and pipuluria plurisia and
pipluresia plimonia and pipulmonia yu retarde vnto
ye ribbis as Iseyde while here of pulmonia and pi-
pulmonia yu retarde of ye lungis Se more of his ma-
ni c de rys colore and ym ye c de yuops and syanooth
an of ye seyde vise mater passyf fro the by vena conca-
va of whiche ys sen in a leffe to ye luyr and there ynd
vere yustis and ym ye vene impinge ye blode for ym
luyr ys principall Se ym the principall place of ye b-
lode and astir nat ye principall place of ye beyme
and vere corruptyf and for doryf ye spis of ye body
and also by cause of effection both of ye spis and also
and of ye blode ys bloode causide yudryne Epati-
ca passio ys ye feknes or ye luyr of epat yluyr ys
yt callide Epatica passio may be callide yu ; maner
Aurthur Se clause of febilnesse of ye luyr i quan ys yt
colde battyn or by cause of epilacion i stoppyng or be
cause of replecion than ys ye dreyne a peyne blosyng
w i maner of whistede ys seyth nat luyr ys colde bat-
tyn and be cause vere of ye luyr ys febist And vnu-
alitie of whicht febistede and vnu surteyshede are ly-
þide humors and lyþide fflumosites of humores Aray
yn pointe to gadrym and for to gendrym ym ye
lyþidrio and so yt ys comynly ym ye colde idro-
g of ydriug and of lyþespecis se ym ye c de illo

Epatica
passio

ye 2 luke

ye 3 C

35

colore Hypochondria ye hypocondrie aryn ye placis budit yelber
and ye splene ys hyst be be cause of opilacion ye hirur ys dis
tempyd than ys the bryu meynely thike and hyst yn cow
loure ys the hirur be replete yan ys ye bryu blystis and th
yfystis with a dynshede And wylke and with peyne and
ye righte hypocondrie Catarrus as auctowres of plisite tech
yn ys A comyn ffluy fro o membr to a nodur and catarrus
ys leyde of vis worde Catta i comown and of vis worde
rope i fluyne A fluy or a remyng A wylk sey catarrus
i A comyn ffluy And vndur stonde catarrus ys purly reb
me yu the hede alone as quen hit ys a bowyn yu ye hede
as in the brayne When hyst ys takyn with colde And synctes
ma furme generally ys every more maner offluy comynus
of humors from ye hede to ye nethir ptes of ye body as
to ye pene and to ye nose to ye chekyng to ye hirur to ye
throte and to ye breste ys yt passe to our ptes of the
i ys yt come to the goynys or to ye chekyng or to ye thro
te or to ptes yt ys not catarrus But yt ye reb
ma purly for Catarrus ys no more for to seyne but ca
pterrus or ellis capitarrus A rewme flowing or ren
yng A bowyn yu ye hede and rewme nose yde of vis
worde rope and of vis worde manacio In englyssh ffluy
ynng or flowynng for rewme sivynng and flore abourte
yn diberse ptes of ye body But catarrus ys whan yt
ys onely yu the hede yat we callyn yu enghlysh ye synte
or ye syntre as rupia the pose But vndur stonde yat dif
ference ys betweue catarrus and rupia though both be
abovyn yu the hede for yu catarrus on we fith A moug but
yu rupia hys so strong yat he may not nese for peyne
Catarrus is a membr yu A woman yat ys callide ye ma
trice the modur And yt ye callide centua coxuris mistic
brio yu englyssh ye centyne of womanobodys for the fift
yat ys eyde yu the firste luke e c yt also ye callide recep
triu et cista secundio marie yu englyssh ye resybor and ye cofir of sed
ye cofir of ye sede of manes for here yu ys ye sede of manes

Hypocondrie

Regula

Catarrus

Furme

A blant catar
rus yo
ye pose

ye matrice

ye cofir of sed

ye cofir of manes

ye 2 bate Ye 3 C

male and female receyngde tēpide till tyme of formyng
comyth yis matrice yo willong i wolle and vonght with mi
ye matrice ne hat yo yt may the bettyr holdyn and kepen ye sede of
yo rōng man bide sōayde And that yo ye stille ofte tyme whys
me wemen pat byn so ofte knawyn of man now not con-
ceyng for ye wolle of here matrice with ymne yo so
ribide and freytyde and weyde alwy with manys
yerde by cause of excesse yn pat syngulare crastle
pocras septi pat some wemen may not conceyng
be cause of ovrdone fāst fāthede for ye mouth of ye
matrice yo so freyte and so narrow pat ye sede may
not entryne And some be cause of overdone splendide
de and leuechede And some wemen matrice byn uot
of power for to kepe ne with holdyn ye sede of ye
mane ¶ some tyme ye sede of man and some tyme
of yo so thymne pat yt may not be kepte And some
men byn so colde and dry of complexion pat yep
never tendynyn for the sede of sicke folke yo ab not
to generacion Than quedyr be defauete yn
ye manys or ellis yn the weman pat sho not con-
semynth yo ye exppiente to written as techni-
cuber generaçān ye boke of genesio lette twyne
cleyne pottys beslisse one ab manys vryne Ano
thir with womans vryne And put to eydryr And
portione of brene And lette hem stonde A or ih dyp
and yn whome the faute yo hys vryne shaff syng-
ke and be full of wormys ¶ ye matrice base at
yinne A Chawmbirs smale stanato or ellis A finale
saltys astyr ye fatur of ye ewt enfant And yis
yo ye stille whi A weman may conceyng And
bergne A childryn at onys And no moo ¶ tow so
mon may send yn the firste boke ye e C Right ad ye dreſſis
here A chy and ye fifth yn A vessell drawyng done to ye bo-
ldur aton to me right so ast the corripciono And ast helvi
yo se no mole matres of suplytys of wort humors yn wo
manys body of which yah all byn son fūst Gady

ye 2 wke

ye 3 C

36

ryne hem to gedir kyndely for to lade here. Issue and
here purgacion onte of the body. A wey by ye nedir
partys or membris. And that befallith coniunctyene
yn moneth onys and some wenien yn hys gora
weke. And that vyle matter ayyn moste clene
and some that ayyn moste clene yn wetys and yat
vyle matter ye the sufflynges of iste ye & humores
And yt comyth frome wenien by here nedir mem-
bris from ye matrice so erutte. And fifti onte of
a lechynn arter like after and blode ment to gedir
and yt stat moste by here sperme and here vyle cor-
rupte blode. And yt synkyth and yey also are cally-
yd sekeres menstrum. In enalisth moneth or wma
nyo malady that vyle matter ye callide. *Sanguino*
menstrum in enalisth moneth blode for as I sayd yt
comyth on hem onys yn the moneth and coniunctyene.
Fourten ye full monie yey o wenien callyn both yese
knes. And the like matter yat comyth from hem yey
yn that sekeres yeyre flower. And a man knew a
woman whyle shio bath yat malady as he hadde leuir
yat yey. unde for than ys here moste appetide
to lechery. And yf yat ray hadde helpe yat tyme of
mane ray shulde hole. And ye man were yn roym
te of deit for bitte he hadde ye bette helpe his mem-
dir forfarath and rothyth. A wey or ellsis he ys leuir
for yat tyme thay are so hote and yat matter so lie
ynmores. And so conerlyse i so bryng. And freynt and
malicioys yat yt slayth yere yt comyth in þe weke
if hit be leyde betwene ye barke and ye body of A tre
yat po groynys hys groynth nedir. After. And also yf
yt be caste yn. A hownd po mouth or on hys touche
betwene. Than yis matrice ys brygn and clow
yn on the forme ende. As yserfe ye membris of iste
tyme yong maydyn childe or like ye fissh of Ambys
kiss or ellsis like a white feruell and yat ye callide o
ristin matrice ye mouth of the matrice than wita

Wenstyn

*flowerys
of frenen*

*þe mouth
of ye ma-
trice*

Ye 2 boke

Ye 3

Whan man shal syne no seide yu the fide of hys
kynde i yu woman ys matrice takyth ye monys verde
ende yu here mouth And drawyth yt ymme and swyfth
on the endy of ye verde Fustit as ye watur leche sw
kyth the blode of man or as ye lanymprey sondith on
the stoue for to hanc hys kynde fode till thow hale oure
ye place vereff from the maner yat sticke askyth This matrice
of yu ma as galien seyth yn his boke of anatomys lithe on the
trice guttyo and on ye negke on the matrice yo the besies
vndir the besie yo longacion And abythene yu ye vnl
na i valua ventrio In englyssh wownike yatte valua yo
A pate or A pate with to A principe than with ymme
ye forseyde mouth of ye matrice Are to stonyo shap
yn like to ballosteonyo of A maner And those ar testicli
matricis or testiculi mulieris yn englyssh ye modys
ballosteonye or ellis wownans ballosteonye Si these
2 testiculi passty yelwmans seide with ye manys seide
forth wþ yu to ye matrice for to formyn and make A
body of hem bothyn If the seide be Abill to generacio
for yf hit be dredone hote or overdone colde or over
moste or overdrye yt ydinalist than whan ye spume
ye thyn receyvide yn the matrice ye mouth of ye ma
trice spremi And drosith bym to cedur so faste and so
herde And softixte as ypercio seyth yat A veldis pom
re vnuot to be twene And so ye concepcione If ye se
de be yu abill to generacion As Iseyde or ellis yare
spume A corde not yu kynde complexion ye matrice ha
ue no deyntre vere of And vere fore yt lethyth yt pas
yt oure A reyne there yt come ymme by here wownide
rate Every wwoman yokyndely friada et humida
ye iuoste hotste wwoman yn the wrode ys more colde
yan ye coldste wmon yn the wrode And yat ys yestif
whiþ yey are more of conce corruptions And fistyng
of supstynctes of humors yeu iuene whan concepa
one ys yus done as seyd I than be cause yat the matrice
hath yat yt wolle have And yat yt perlydys before yne

ye hotste
woman yo
caldre yan
ye coldste
maner

ye 2 bote

ye 3 C

and also by reson yat ye kynde of man yd warme by away of
kynde and fullfyllyng he wermesede of ye matrice and of ye
woman kynde herte yd moride and mycteside yd y here
matrice and yn here body querefore may yere adyrym
not so freshy puriflyng and coriuncionis yd here ao. Also
rehand and eke ye childe yd norysthyde and fadide with the
blode of the matrice wherefore ye matrice hath not so the
full uede of purgacion as yt haide before and nys ye
xe stile whyp yat conyngh affodir bestis so bne as yare
borne or ellis sone astir gone or grypn and mon not
for he yd fostide and foddide yn tho modir wonke ab blode
of the matrice and odur bestis byn not so stile quoy
venie cessen not of lechere astir yat scho h.ath concey
vide so vnsuffisant bestis done yd both be cause of mynde
yat scho hath of ye grete litnes yat scho haide yd ye
vnyt and of resonyn here spme and resonyn of ma
nys spme and the maner of doyn yd also be reson yat
scho yd alway colde yn complexion so llynd and yn here
matrice eke and yd yd se de yd hote yn complexion for
ryght as he coldise man yd hotter than ye hotyfelio
man yat yd furtit so yd here spme haue tyme to ym Spma; si
complexion Spma yd white blode i ye se de of bestis co De spma
mynt fromelhym by ye Instrumente i by ye membr
of reuacion decyside i broughte and broughte frome
ye pme substance of all ye membris and tyme of hys
of which cometh kyndelyng such as yat yd whoo yd yd
and yat yd ye cause yat if ye fadur haile i malady
yat yd incurabill so ye courte ye pedatre the fal
lyng ebist ye levir ye childe hath yd same yn ye
same placis Spme of man yd calid et humido iqualiteys
yd et humido yd yd yd yd takyn and re
cypbyde yn ye matrice and ye matrice yd closide et
schyte so i syde. And if yat yt be so yat ye se de dux
le yn ye riȝt half of ye matrice yt hath ye better
And ye more norystyng and fodyn of blode by
reson yat epar lieth yn the riȝt half faste bi ye

whylvene
nede no pur
gacion astir
concepcon
as befor yne
Astir a mon
oott not ao
he born ao
odur bestis

ye - **þe** **þe ; C**
matrice And han hit ye formide vnto A male yr hit re
ste yn the leste halle of ye matrice by cause yat yt ys
fer so frome ye west of syndehete i sponne the herte And
so fer yt ys fer frome ye principall se And of blode yat
ye exar herfore hit turmyth vnto A female ff yt be
yn ye leste halle halymat some dele more ou ye righte
halle yt schall be A male femenynue A womanyst man
and feynite hertide If hit leue yn the leste þtre of ye
matrice some dele towarde ye rurste halle A bolde stody
woman Item wþ yme ym matrice yo A thymie webbe
and A thymie spyme yat yo callide secundis or secundi
ua y secundine or estis factio infantio ye childio sacke
yn this secundine yo the childe wrappide And ym secun
dine warith að the childe warith and hit he tredy to
yth to the birth ye secundine brekith and comyth ou
te forth with the childe at ye lymbe rate hant hant on
childe knete to the nadrift whan yt yo ym concevide
yn the matrice than að seynt feynite Austin in Appi
till yat he wrytteth to seyne Jerome ye firste 6 dayes yt
yo do yt were mekill 9 dayes After at yt ys blode 12
dayes yt ys a sade body o A goblet of flesh 18 dayes yt
yt takith yt formys of membrano And hymyno yat
ye birth yt ys warwyng versus Conceptum semen
sey primis credere diebus fit quas lac religio q non
fit saugans et inde consolidit duoden A dies bis non ad
mcepq Effinat tempus q se. inuenit product ad ortu
Aristotile yn the boke of kynde of bestis ye a bolde ye 2 C
seveth yat ys yt be A male hit hath his forme And liffe
and mebyng at the 2 day A female at ye 28 day or h
a houtyn with yre A cordith Some dele seynt gretton
yn ye glase xx on ye 3 boke of holi writte o exp'on lebi
te ye 2 C than seknes of ye matrice yo mi yise wise
Some tyme ye matrice yn woman passith oure of ye
þynde place downwardes so myself yat yo poynute for

Aristotile

gregorius

to brestyn oure at the uedur membre i at yelwombe yate
and nat ye be cause of colde complexiou or of colde takynge
frome a towyn or of travelyng of childe birth or else be
cause yat sile ye more colde a solvten yen be nethyne.

Quan yt yoso ¶ quan yt goth sounedwarde ym alio
man hyt he callide purli ^{Depressio ex} ^{Depressio puri}
sio matricis or else precipitacio matris ^{tatio}
pressio et precipitacio all one pseynue yu thio purasse
yu englishish ^{Dehoyng} downe crowdyng downe and ber
yng downe Some tyme ye matrice sthoyth slyp
ande yu ye body yat presseth and crowdeth yu mydre
de yat ye woman thynketh that sthio shulde to brestyn
and odur quise so yt fasseth and whan yt streteth forth
thus to ye mydrede ye spnaliq ure thio crisside and ps
side and travlynde there of that sthio ye yu poynite for
to dyou And yis ys callide suffocatio matricis Suffoca
tion of matrice Suffocacion ye strangleynge and chokeyng
and yt compyth of colde enturyng ym by the wimbe
yate And some tyme of colde sttynge some tyme of colde
bathynge some tyme thought travell of childe beryng
and some tyme be cause yat yey are wide be nethyne
and colde lightly entyrth yere yu to ye body And some
tyme for they a hane not company of mane And for
suche odur poynitis And whyp yt goth slyp yu to ye
mydrede yo for ye spnaliq are so warine fyndely and
ye matrice wold hane hete for yt ys colde offynde
and woman And yere as mekyl as hit may hys tleyst
colde and synyld hete Item some tyme the matrice dra
with toward the righte side And some toward ye lefte
side and then hit callide purly distencion matricis ^{Distencion}
distencion of the madur ym englishish strenght oure And
rachynge oure And thowest oure all plisike dumethy
shak purlynde ouy distencion betweene yere termes
depressio matricis oppressio precipitacio suffocatio and
distencion yat yey are takyn yu differently ^{But if}
you take endesede to these poynitis that I have seyd

ye 2 bke

the 3

When thow spekist with anylike I woulde y schalid wtyn And knawyn
whan hit ys one And gwen hit ys odur If thow be wise And sy
many serue pat hit ys distencio matricis whan the matrice
dilateth hym i foredith and rachith oþre ye seffre And goþtis
ferðe dñe A brode ouþre of yefynde place than yt shulde do
ue And so ys yt And pat yodorth so yoe cause of excesse of
humidite And van those pties of the matrice pat aryn so
distente whan they mynyn and towchyn þabentyr odur p
ties of odur membris pat aryn more hote And more warme
there moyste hede ys complysh drawith hit thdir ratheste
And whan so any empire of yise poynctis befallyn wenches ha
ne huge sekenes And peyne And gendirth yn theyme reb
me And collection of supfynctes and of wile mater And then
oste tynie theylebyn Appide And then comyth A colde A bld
te the herte And ye fonalis And this colde ye callide sincopio
In englyssh ye court And then here poures dien pat yey
medyn not or ellis vmmethys byn pevde And some tyme yn
this sekenes yey wanen s contracte i þ clonyping And shwo
wkhile to gedir And shr myghtis Aryn sole nonym hem that
here hede And knere gone to gydr And yey lessyn freche And
grasdyn In here teeth And the breste blynyd And they semþ
as they shulde dye And oste s done And this befallyn mett
valuedow that were wrohte besyrme to hane company of
man And haue not As yey were wrohte for ther A tyn full
of fyme And hit turnyth yn to corruptionis And venome
matters And may not ther as hit was wrohte It mifichil
ne yt some hant fede As thys pat byn mett colde yme
fynde or for here men byn mett frume hem And yey pat
pat Are not mett yufynde myghty yn fynde for to de
livn here fyme And fylthys pat are rendurth yn hem but
be cause of colde And felviness yn fynde hit rotyth yn hem
and fymg tynies leyrth Item maydyns hane yis passio
odur whise for gwen theyr compyn to age As A bowte ie he
re or littell besyrme here fleschi wulde hane complyng of
mane for than yey are wonderfull of matter of fyme In
iche pleyn of fyme but yt be so pat they may delyfyn

Sinopio

Widowys

wifis

Widyns

Arie throught

ovete throught felawnde of man or oþer on a nodir halle as
 destroyne yt be travell and penaunce or throught sive
 by the poures yt gadurþ filth and corruption. And the
 colde fynysches syren vp. A bowte those pþes of the her
 te. And the huncio. And the instrumentis of the besie. And
 to the arthering. And there of ye can side. Autopie. In ym
 pedymente i leþing of ye speche. And of the sondi instru
 mentis of wþcþre are reforis of whiche is spate of ye
 yn the same. Whiche are the arturys yn the fuste boke
 and whan here flowrys cessyn and fallyn yat ye have no
 more and yat comynly. A fourten the þi þe were yf sche
 be aleyned woman. And þone tyme ye so so were if sche
 be meulþ fatte. A bowte ye eo were. And yf sche be riglþe
 fatte. A fourten the þi þe than Isylyhan. here flowrys
 cessyn and fallyn þan uameþ beþyngþ distensio
 natus. Distention of the midre. And than but yt be
 so yat þay lowen. And trustyn wele on a mon eþys reþ by
 hñr yat he can yere one many wemen dier. Bathyn
 on pen tellen hit. Any wane for sthame wemen knawþ
 hit wele yuolre eny pþe yn oðir of all these foreseide
 materis. Of the matrice. And of yat yere lñ. ryth to
 techith the Aystotis to the full yn the boke of Eynude of
 besie by all the a bokes. And the iode which i passe be
 cluse of arete pþwre. And yn alþ mo sekeres of the ma
 trice hñde herte. And the spnis are smyrte. And takyn and
 effecte. And sebillistis. And so canith blokde yn the bry
 ue. A. Isylyde. Of the forsayde groyne. And of ye cercle of
 rebyn. And what yas byn and what yas seye. And
 how yow shalte knaw hem se yn the; boke of Eynude. Epilepsia.
 A cercle bloo as sedde or essis messt towarde seyth
 epilepsiam. In euallisti yf fallyn. et diffit these. Are ye na
 me of the fallyn. et diffit epilepsia mortis. caducus mor
 bus coniunctio pedon. terariolou. Ita dei yu mo malady al
 wey. ye membris of liss. Are yufecte throught colde;
 duff and feare and febift. And be tokynuth. Alter yf bloo
 cercle. And aw so enyr hath the fallyn. et diffit his day.

Where of
Autopie yf
causide

Cessing
of flowrys

ye 2 boke

ye 3 C

ne speyntly solvynche brym membre of hys yu & de larynx
os hym the same maner of dryme with smale groupes forth
deth & maner of sekenes hat he callide Alchites. Alchites ye
ye; spece of the ydropony and hit his syde of yngarde of
grave Alchi. i. vtre english. A costrett. And of his latyn mor
de tonio enaliste A drene or A downe for quo so hase pat
maladi. And one grise hym a littell strok on the belyt he brym
dryth like A costrett or A boott pat were but haſſe full of
yek; specie of ydropony & yu the C nexte folowynge.

C cap*m*

Thus endeth ye 3 C of the 2 boke of blao colo and heay
here no 2 maner of whitedryg hym thyre & whit colo
ne one pat no myght towarde mylke or chalke &
nodur pat no quirtissh. And drawyngh and watery
sh. And moste like watter or classe and dryme yu this laste
wise ye yyrly callide virna aquosa english watter dryme
And yu this arise vndur stondre quarte coloure bi att yng
& And synche maner of white dryme comyn more scrutie
yudiceston. And by de Sigestion of limmors yu the body
than vndur stondre pat dryme white he. So I syde. And
thyme with bright vergys & if hit seme as hit hader br
ystit fawys and streynys thymyng and glurende so glas
se. whan ye soune thymyng were dryme yu ys. And eviden
te sene i aperte to yu of sekenes yu the spylene Spylene
ys he myght sekenes of the spylene et splenatica passio
ak one Spylene yu the C de larynx that ye dryme ye
white yu that malady ye be cause pat ye kyndes
ye feblisshyd and lesside throu excesse of malencoly
therefore ye ye the dryme crudie and yudicestie that
ye no thyme ye be cause of suffrynges of malencoly
desendeth ye desyngis of ye spleine and haworth and
bauryth over ye necke of the vesie and therewith
costreyngh yelwys of the dryme and yu in those
dryme yesside and trestide ye dryme yesside and
dryme be cause yere of pat hit ye briske and thymy
dryme. In thymyng dryme yas I syde ye be cause of me
till scatte of malencoly and therefore such dryme ye

ye 2 boke

ye 2

40

causide virga virgula berghede i herde virgne also virg
na fenestrata wyndownde virgne and also virga radiata
or virga radiosha fayed virgne or drynfull of braffte
raye and all this for the same stoff as I seyde hym vir
ne firste white and thynne and longe hym leathynge ^{to} ^{the} ^{white} ^{of}
and wā maner of bloode or dynechede yn the ovr ^{white} ^{vir}
ptre of redryne vt seyth A sekeres hatcallede
leucoselina a leucoselina leucoselina ye the 2 spce of leucoselina
yposart proscarli et ydriopicis hypocrasse callith att one
yndustroude hat there are 3 spcs of ydriopicone of yposart
causide of aquoste warristhede whiche aquoste hath ^{3 spcs ydri}
yui hui A scha saltishede whiche saltishede causeth exces
le ydriopicone of ydriopicone of ydriopicone of ydriopicone of
drynde yete A lourtelssac ac ye vndustroude ac techtith
gallen yn his Anthouing Expar he livir ye wondyn
wrappide yu 2 thyme symys 2 thyme webbis or
thyme symys Ructit pao yt were yu 2 smale nettys
of these 2 symys and defenden from hurtynge and
blewysth yu the drest of the 2 symys ye callide in
bus and ye nedicheste o yat ye nexte expar ye callide ^{zubus &}
sisac And by these 2 symys 2 yrbus and sisac passynce ^{sisac}
teyne beynge frone the liver to the spleene and yis spce
of ydriopicone ye callide alchites and emr more yt com
yth of A feblis liver i of A colde hbir and se ys every
spce of ye ydriopicone colde ac the more dele of hltow
techtymue hypocrasse callith onely this spce of ydriopicone
rice onely ydriopicis whi yt callide alchites I seyde i
ye nexte A for yu yn the laste ende yposarticuo et ydriopicone
ytac ye he hat hattie hat skeneo the 2 spce of ypo ^{ye 2 spce}
sart ye mchstt causide of ye cismanie Cismania yn ^{of ydriopicone}
ye nexte A for yne And as heysyme yis of spce
ydriopicone ye gendide yn ye emptry and moyde pla
eo of ye gattis and ye callide leucoselina or leucoselina
uniancia ye leucoselina A sseyd hypocrasse callith yt ye 3 spce
sluna album ye white fleurme ye 3 spce of ye ydriopicone
yt ye causide throught ventosite yn the body And des

ye - boke

Ye e C

ye ; ye callide tumpades of ynglatrynde tumpad
yn enghelysth A tabore for ywo so hath thos sekenes idro
picio. ruffe hym A littill stroke on ye wome and hert for
udith like A tabore hypocras callidh this maner of yepi
cio ydropicio sata ye dryne Idropicy of the dry Idropi
cy se yn ye C de Riso colore Itm how ye colds Idropisy
ys causyd And thise stendide se yn ye nexte C Aforue
A bownten ye firste ende than whan I say firste i pathe be
gyumping of the sekenes for if yat malady be louise
thyme lastynge the mater of ye sekenes no misshiped
and streunachide by pessesse of thyme and then ys the vry
ne white And thise the foreseyde bloshed or dymisched
ys causide throught infectyon And of vapurechede And
dissempire of ye humors yn the body Itm vryne
white And thyme and melissyn quiritate seyth ex
cessus yn mete or of drynke or of both for ryght adme
the oyle nyuenchypch ye light yn ye lamppe And ag
rete myniture of wair rethyth And cheyrrh and
strawethyth A fedif fire right so excessus yn mete &
drynke quenchyth And doyth owte rekynde hote yn
ye body of manne yatt hit may not haue sno office of
digestion as he shalde And wher it ys nichis yn man
ne may sewyn of ye self Itm vryne white And th
yme with smale grabyff as yt were swaff chesell
and ye nexte vryne beforue white And thise yt
seyth A malady yat no callide refresc yc nefresie
restone yn the reynes & yn the lende Now vndir
stonde yat yis reule yat this wise If yt be so yat In
vryne shew hym white And thise And after yat co
me And vryne white In thyme with smale chesell yn
ye bothome yt seyth ye stone yn the reynes not yn
bredyng but yat yt ys brede And yerefore seyth
hypocras yn his afforsing yat shalre vryne & vry
ne And dene yo enyr more wife And namely In heu
ane frenetike or frenetike his he yat hath yc
frenesie Be yulvarde Nefresie et nefresia yc pur

White dry
ne

Nefresie

Nefresie
et calculis
sapio

ye 2 boke

ye e

41.
hywhilu one hath ye stonc yu the Keyng i yn the leudys
as calcinys ys whan ye stonc ys yn the vespe. But
lapis ys trit ym generally for the stonc both yn the key
ng and yn the vesie of Nefresie or nefresia ys seyd
of this woorde yngry nefresyne i ten the leude Ben yu
latyn Keyngs yn french lendys englyssh or the neere
and hit ys some tyme takynge for the members ynt. we
callyn ye uersse and some tyme for ynt place of ye bo
dy vere ye neeres hyen o ynt place betwene ye backe
and the tayle ende ynt we callyn. A lowyn the cropp
or the neere pere or the lorn pece fenes purly tyme
2 members yn beeste upgh tolnde and lne louare and so
me dele holoe lyngyn yn the fynste ende of the lendifs o yn
ye ouyr pte of the lendifs o yn the loyne how lapis he Whi bryne
gindurde se yu he C de Karopos whi ye bryne ys white ys white yn
yn nefresie ys le reyson ynt aff action i aff ye wifys
of lendifs hote ys compide and besy aboute ynt place
vere ye matter of the malady ys and be reson there
of ye secunde diuision ys ymportant. i. yu myghty for
maladye and wer ym In diuision as yt schulde done
is ye ye bryne winte Itu hit ys thynne be cause ynt
ye reynys are so constreynyd and s. withistade with
ye stonc ynt ye bryne ys spide and rebryde of his
eynde colour ynt hit schulde hame wherefore uethys
hath hit the kynde god that yt schulde hame ne the kynde
hy colour ynt hit schulde hame Gravell and chissit se
yn the 3 boke n c Itu yf yt so be ynt one yu An
and his vi yue. A pere tubea or subribel & rubicundia or
subribicundia and pere with uoceretur to syns uot to
syn of treation as nosuret nobledrys. Aut at the no
se no solucion of the womb ne uo dyr. And to syns
as isende yn the T of blake coloure And his bryne tyme
yt to white. And thynne yt seneth. A malady ynt no castid
frengis the frenesie frenesia ys. A distroublynge of the
soulc with haraweshed and feryng. And ys eny mo
re causide excesse of colre in duryng and synning by yn

ye - boke

ye - C

to ye brayne of the hede for the water that shulde be yn
ye hede ym the hir for to colryyn the bryne be cause
of excessse of hete and deke for ye matter ym hym selfe ys
hotte for colowre ys fynode hote as i seide ym yeferte to
be ye e C And be cause yat he ys hote and drye he ys lita
lote offynode yat he syreteth wto ye hede And werkeþ the
yn the hede And staldith and breuyyth ye brayne and
so for doth wite And mynde And vndir stonde A newle
yat the therpyle yeryth ym his boke of vryue ye C of
thyme and white colowre ye miche newle new fulf
yat ye vryne Aperyth on ye forsyde wile ym si fren
est and though ye vryne kepe hym ym suche colowre
longe tyme and were happe for to come A bledyns at
ye nose or a swete and namich ym the hede or ellis some
gode tokyn of excretion he stayrthi ye frenes y And
ys white ym the frenes y be cause yat the fynde he
te ys hente And ravisde Aveyt ym to ye brayne of
ye hede and so ys ye hir prymyd and rebred of his
fynde hede yat he may not defyne ye vryne as he sh
ulde hit ys also thyme for ye same stikk Item vryng w
hite and thyme and mekyl ym quantite And wirth sw
ale and longe resolucion as yt faristh odur while ym
water yat flesh ys washyn ym hit seyrth A passion
yat ys calyde Diabetes ye diabete Diabetes est ino
derata vriua effacio Diabete ys owte of cours of in
synct of vryne And this malady some tyme comyngh
of distempure of hete ym the reynys And some tyme yt
ys causyde of excessse ym lechere and some tyme thort
rabett or of remyng or of skippynge And suche man
er of povitis yey cause whiþ ye vryne ys thyme And
white And mekyl ym quantite ym ye diabete ys beca
use that the humudite of the - digestion ys solyn And
drawen Aveyt Non apyn hym ym to ye reynys byde
was capillares of whiche now hath ym ye firste boke ye
3 C And be cause of hasty passyng A wey of the vry

Dyabete

ye

to the regyns hit may not haue his festynge hys kynde dwelshynge
yn the libir hit setake his kynde digestion and his fysse to
lour hit passith so forth hit to the regyns hit raw and whiche
hit comyth to ye regyns the may hit not take his kyndecolour
for uedir hit yestaynthe hit to by cause pathe hade not a
forehande hys kynde disposition yn the libir And eke for he
myche as he maketh no residence i no dwelshynge yn ye regyns
But a none swymyngh hit to the regyns hit arrechidic.
of whiche hit ys seyd yn refyste boke ye 3 e they foreseyde
fleschly resolutions arene hitt nocht hit lassyngh &
lassyngh urep and metryng of the selfe substance of ye regyns
and of ye regyns causide through vidente of hete whiche
vidente of hete ys causide thurh hit luxacion i thurh
hit trahyng and they pat assyf hem ouyr myche to se
therp and to foulke species ther of where of may take here
deth and mych aff her eude vere of eyer han han shuldys
yn vypne white And thynne And with resolutions sime
le as motis yn ye somme and white And rovunde seyth art
etica passiouem Arretica passio ys causide of watter
reluatifik fassyngh frome the cerebris dolone to the uedig
partis of the body and uanely to the ptre yat arene mor
noble And more worthy as ye spinalis whiche spinalis
yn the C de karapos whiche pte yn also mekist as ye
be more noble here drawyng hys more myghty Also wh
ycle byn noble members I seyd yn ye C de uigro colo
re ita arretica passio sometime of colde And sometime
of grete sittate as gibert seyth And Also yt comyth
of mouyn odur causith as I seyd yn the nexte C Asfor
ne vere I spake of this wordre ethica and witte hele y
every felenes on the spinalis yn also mekist as one ye
spinalis ys yt yt may be calyde Arretical passio also ar
retical passio and gutta arretica aff one yuthe; boke is
C de attoning whiche vypne ys white And thynne in
Arretical passione ys be cause of kynde hete yn the
digestion for in arretica passione ys grete hete

ye boke

ye e C

But the hete and the spes remayne to yat place thare
ye perye and the sekenes yf for to helpe hem sydely as
meill as yu hem ys and be cause yere of yelbre and ye
venys bryng empty and woyde and vndurstonde yat ye
concentour vpon ou gylde seyn be i stillye comensly yf
ye dryng white and thyngie as I speake of white at ye be
synnyng of this. Some tyngie be cause of stoppyng
and stuffyng of humores yn the body and maner of color
yat ye body ys not eneynde for to letyn oure ye wikkid
humors and ye excesse of hem han bi cause of hing. like
and purfynge and peyne yn the body as yt farrth yn
colica passione enyr more whan one battyt. And for
as meill as but few folke knadyn what colica passio
nepurly. And meill folke haue and yar weue yt yere
stone vndurstonde yat colou ys a gytte byrnt faste by
ye necke of yedesie yn to ye which colon passith ye
thike water oure of ye ylbowynge forth unto lounacion
as Aurtowre technyn as I syde yn the firste boke i C and
of yis membr colou ys seyn de colica or colio passio colo
ca yat ys. All one for to seyne. And yt ys callide yn
yis arise odur while ye desie and some tyngie yene
ke of vesie. And some tyngie both arue stuffyde and di
stempide thraight excesse of vnynde hete. And yen
yat iste distempire of vnynde hete distempire
and distorwibylth colon ande drayeth tho fecio tho
drestis pat arue yn colou. And then there ye ar
littell. A boby in the schere sone tyngie as though he
shulde dren. And some tyngie ys conyng throatit
excesse of colo. And meill folke. And also men men
tormentours of leche crafe wenyn and denyn
yt for the stone and here moisse yf for they thyn
kyng yt ye one ye desie. But yt ys ydifferens
betweene calyde & calculus gruth and then ye shute perye
colica. And purfynge yn the schere arith. A maner
calculis.

colon

Differens. A tureue arith in one with yf stone yn vesie yt ys
betweene calyde & calculus gruth and then ye shute perye
colica. And purfynge yn the schere arith. A maner
calculis.

of yelvynge and grete difficulte yn pāssion and as ylue
re a breuyngynge yn the yeide and with heide arnbe he
cause of threstyng And pressyng and constryngynge of
louacion And there of conyng of thyne tyme Illia passio
in C de Farapos mōlo But whan yt he colicall passio then
ys yo petryne beforne ye resie sone dele for colicall
passio ys betwene ye revynes and ye bese and pat p
eyne yefter more then ys yn ye stome And yt torneu
tith and brengeth dounie due more And more lessyth
his hysterte And more ventisithyng hym yan thesto
ne of yestome and how yt ys atendide yn C de Farapo
ys litiu colou yn gyl tongue se yn the uerte treble so
louing yt ys A nodir thynct and therefore who so ha
thi colicall passione And his vryne be white and thyn
ne yt ye stronge grete payle And manerlyf ye vry
ne kepe hym to louare tyme o' h days or a or a or more
And therefore seyth I portas pat white vryne yn
colica ye the uerte tokyn pat may be yn pat seuenes
yoccausane A woman hane colicall and here brynd
atrysch and sthristh and he seyd of hys sthoso shulde
not staynne A daye and at ye A daye sthoso died as ga
ien And ysaac rebefrynu mōlo But hysse ye vryne A
pere welle colouerde yn colicall yt ys A noble tyme as
Avicen mōlo gibber te seyne ssor yt seyth pat ye mater
tere whiche may be yn to vise as I seyr tyme now is
brofrynu and dysprythyde And distaturyd and pat fynde
bechrymyth for to our come And our maysternye
ye malady w' vryne ys white And thynne yn colic
all for ye he smiestill as I seyd yn artical p^o
vne renle of the foreseyde resolutione se yn the
3 boke the 3 stoffe how vryne ys wantyng the And
wanlyng ys le cause of feblisse of digestion of
ye humore be reson pat ye humore may not be de
fynde ne depuride As per sthulde of digestion were
gode And also coldhede of the lible because of which

ye 22 Boke

ye e C

libit coldehede digestion ys lettide And pat causethau And
watersthede of humore yu ye body therfore ye humore
atne mypte with ye bryue And also ye bryue sthelvpt
shyn yu suche wise and so yt ys compulpy yu dropicy
and this euyt more ys A generall signification of bry
ue waterysth And wanysth And also coldehede ou the
libit be cause of whiche coldehede digestion ys lettide
And pat causeth the raw And water yu humore yu ye body
and pat ye ye principall cause whyn ye bryue ys lwh
tisth And natristh Itin bryue white And thyme int
owten Any oþre condicous ferth in gra colera A blake
coloure / Ingra colera ys no thymg ellibut excesse
of malencoly And yt ys seide of yis worde of A blake
a ffeß ye cratt And of yis worde topo / flippis A ffew
of blode than ys man a colera A blake colre yis my
falle to seyne A floode An excesse of blode of ye cratt Al
so malencolia ys seide of this worde yn arw mesan
a ingra blake and of yis worde yn arw colon gall
as who A blake cratt or a blake humor And so ingra co
lera et excessio melancholie And ingra humor In en
atisth A blake colre and excesse of melancholy And A bla
kehonor sine as who sey Al one of this pcessse And
of that I seyde yn the firste Boke the e C there I
exponunde these 2 termys Regnat et dominatur
and eke of that I spake yn ye firste C of this boke
there I spake of this worde malancolum thow most
written what yo excesse of melancholie And vndurstou
de pat malencoly dispositiþ pe bryue i causith color
yud bryue yn 2 wise by cause of his obyn selfe i of his
Anne fynde And also by cause of hys qualiteys be
cause of hym selfe he makith ye bryue blakithad yt
fallith compulpy yn the quarteþue Itin behynde of
his qualiteys ye qualiteys of malencoly Arneftig
ditas et suatas for malencoly yefc o as you haste
yn the firste boke ye e C be cause of his coldehede

Colon

melan

Whalteys
of malanc
oly

he canst whitede Iubryne for the wiste of cold shewe for to
 makyn white vryne or ellis yellow and there fore. And to wite
 seyne pat albede in vryna est sika frigiditatis. Item whitede
 mid vryne ye he childe of cold shede because of dryshede he maketh
 vryne thymie for that ye perte of dryshede for to causyn
 yn the vryne thymie hede. And clechede Item vryne white.
 And thymie with a bloode or a grete drunke. And vryne
 or ellis a bloe cercle pat ye aff one yt seyth episendam
 yepsilence. Episendam in the nexte C. A foryne the dyng
 cercle ys because of passion yn the membris of lisse. And
 y principall of the cerebre pat ys principall of mem-
 bris of the lisse. Se yn the C de farapo. And the 3 boke
 C pat ye vryne podramysk. And warisith yn the epi-
 silence he because pat fynde hath so grete passion of mem-
 bris of lisse pat fynde. And fyndelste. Arne not tentysf
 ne bysh a bounyn ye lybry for to havyn. And usyn here
 office of digestion. But yea. Arne so besy for to helpyn
 hym pat ys well. And rote of lisse o the brayne pat pat
 ye body and uameh ye lybry ys destinate. And so ys ydly
 ne distolyde throught defante of digestion. Item vryne
 white and thymie w. A maner of yellow shede. And greenish
 shede and bryght. And clere sept a malady pat ys callide
 stotoma the stotomie stotoma et vertigo aff one ys yn
 ye faculte as whan one thynkyth or aff that aff ye
 howse or aff ye worde turpyn up so downe and turpyn et vertigo
 sth a bounyn Englyssh the dase or the desene. And th
 ys malady ys often tyme cause of melancholyone
 his wisse fflumostens blake. And grosse synyn up yn to
 the cerebre. And there dynyn. And dullyn. And distemp
 yn the synys of the sight. And the synys of liss. And pat
 ys ye dasene yn the hede the whitede comynth of ye
 re fruidite pe clechede. And the brighte shede of grete
 stire. Item iff ye vryne appere white. And thymie
 yn an acue yt seyth deth for the vryne or yt apper
 eth so yn the be gynnyng of ye acne or yn the war

Blow cast

Stotoma

R.

ye 2 boke

ye 2 C

ynge or at the stondynge or elso at the lwanestynge there of
for these. Irne callide the ethynys of the malady as I serde
yn the c of blak colourie If a byyne shew hym white &
thyme yn the beynynge of an acme of a scharpe fe
yt serþerude matter and feblis of fynde. And hat he ma
lady woff longe lasten and hat fynde of ye malady sh
all haue stronge fichte to gedre and the malady wiff ha
ue the mayfrye And principally If there be wiche de
tolyng as I speake of gode tolyng and of wiche de tolyng
yn the c of blak colourie and therfore hat seke mane
or wiman ye not for to takyn ou hondē But yt so be
hat vere Appere and synges and namely myghte of fy
nde yt serþi scapring and waesthyng of sekenes And
that in westerne ye for to breþyn dudur the mydrie
de of the vryne. Appere suche yn the wavyng or my
stondynge of the malady and beforene hat vryne bentē
and vryne rused or subrubaða or subrubicā
d or yt serþi the frenche or ellis yt serþi mortificati
on of fynde here be cause hat ye substantiaſ ſhundre
te yo conſumpte. And dwyrnyde Alwy. And that ye be
cause hat he ye not hath not ye fynde norysthyng
as he wolle and as he ſhulde haue. And that the þau
ent ye Amentiſhede therof. And bothe these points
serþi deſſene ſic yow ſaſte. Aſorne mortification
ye i C vryna rused or subrubaða Rubicunda or subrubi
culda fularde yn here purc the ſubſtantiaſ ſhundre
dte ye the blode of ye aby and his fynde here ſooce
yn norysthyng ye fynde here Ifſ the vryne ſhew
hym ſo yn ye waesthyng of ye acme And a foryne
hat byyne. Apperende yn ouy ſigues of cretification
yt ye tolyng offaſte hat serþi gylgo. Not for
than Gilberte serþi hat yt ye vryne ſhew hym
thyme yn the tranysch of the malady yt serþi ſe
ſenes wif ſe thyme. A cerne for yt ſerþi hat ye
fynde. And malady haue haſe here fight to gedre.

Subſtantiaſ ſhundre

and that fynde overcame. But a pte of the malady. And
theresore fynde yoso truelyde. And so be swenten and pat
he ys impotent i uot of power for to ouercome ye re
menant of the malady. And so he faylyth. And sekeres
maystryth. And thought gilberte say thus. Oho sayde
as I sayde ryght now. Not for than rep. Iune not con
trary what ys cretilacion and tokynge of cretilacion
thow haste yu pe C of blake coloure. Item bryne white *Rec*
And thyme ym olde folke seyth feblishe of digestione *Rec*
pat ys be cause of lye and fante of fynde hete. Item o. *Rec*
ryne white. And thyme ym a childe seyth tolde on ye
libur. Item bryne white. And thyme with. *Rec* And pte
fynd. And hebynnes on the fowadys. And the shuldres
And the necke seyth a malady pat ys callyd lyttonia
the lyttonyng lyttonia. And sincopis sit on. *Sincop*
In the nexte C si forne And whan one felith on this *Lyttonia*
rise in the foreseyde placis ut tokyngh lyttonia. Sincopis
ys for to comyn. And thme ut ys causide whan fynde
hete leseth. And fel faylyth acrose fumostres frenche
a boventhose placis and so ryght sodenly pat peyne and
whan thys. vincte fumostres mygh thy berge then
of hem comyth. A cold. A boarte the herte and the synaies.
pat membre that ys radw. Vnde the rote of liss. O the ber
te ys. A mynstheffe and a dissayse. And then sessyth the body
melyng and the mynstres of the soule. And so ys the body
baff dedisth. And made and that ys the cowth or pesto
upys. as I sayde in the nexte C. si forne. Item if. A bryne
spere white and thyme ym pat day. pat the pacient
hath lyp. Agesse hrt seyth. A merer mynsterme cause
of a fynde fleynme. But than in the nexte day. If
yr ye achesse the bryne ouerth to be fassid or ellre
lystid orellis subvalid. And ym the day or ym the
day orellis bothyn ut ouerth for to bryne white or eth
yellow. Item yf. A bryne spere bube or subrube bube
or subruse or ellre gryna ym the day of yr. achesse ut say
th quatinam notham and this wisse comyngh. Rebr

ne shewyth hym yuse in warten vntill the bynue shewyth
of better colour in the day. Ifur ye accesseth in the day
of the. accesseth thre the philosophie for malevolencie ys so harde
and crude. And compacte and yndureste i so vnschaplisch
and sorow and so clabbide and clamyd and so vngly to dy-
gestion that he may not soone be defred but will lasten
so longe thynne Quartana vera. Veray quartan in the nere

Quartanoth & foryne Quartana notha et quartana non vera all
one se in the same place they callyno it. I sawe quarteyne
as tertiana non vera. I sawe tertiane vt shulde be seyd. A
fasse quarteyne And a fasse tertiane Quartano flewe in
naturalis englisch. A fynde flewe in e de glaucio colore vri-
na palida And subpalida And vryna alba et glauca et vryna
tibia et subtibia Exact subtibia et vryna Citerna in here
þur Chaptur. Item yf. A bynue shew hym white And thy-
ne orellis yelow. And thyrene And littell in quantite And
thyne. And drubbi in the lothome. And ifur pat comyn. In
bynue myrtle and thyrene in quantite vt seyd warþys
of. A se cotidian canse of a flewe vtre ffleuma vtre
A flewe vtre in e de citimo colore. And take hede pat
emurst of these 2 humors orwe take vtre alone whan
he ys digestide he causith thyne bledyng in the bynue di-
gestide thinked. **S**int fleuma vtre in the flewe vtre
dothes. And therefore fleuma vtre yet while he ys er-
nde and yndigestide he makith resistance and with stau-
te yehinde whiche fynde wold delyne vtre orwe ye
bynue. And may not be cause of hym **S**int. Ifur warden
whan digestion ys conuertide and myghtide though
fynde herte han that yfle flewe vtre orellis what hu-
mor pat yt be pat ys yn cause vntis wise resplide
and disagreide i suptylde And euclast and distatide
and distemplyde And so ys the bynue myghtide. And
thyne yelow here with A cordyng theophile in his br-
uyses And ypoctrio eke yn his affirmo re e pteide. It
ys a bynue shew hym self white And thyne with

Ferle

Pett

resolutionis likefistis statim blackith and smuttryth yt se
ues on the matrice causide through excesse of melancholy whi
ch melancholy ys frawre and blake of kynde for of all yese e
mumors yt ys moste terrestre i moste erthysti. And moste
bath kynde of erth ny statim as serþ the comonourie upon
yhs. Arne of mannes spue of statis yn oryme se yn ye
hole of ye matrice and scenered there of yn the nepte & a
forme hym vryng white and thyme with smale and blacke
resolynge yn the botome of the vryng serþ emorandas or
elhs condolomata condolomata of these smale resolutionis
se yn the hole also emoranda and condolomata se yn the
hole is & cōde cumerous And vndirstonde generally þ
by vryng white and thyme as isende yn sit yese Chapys
sixtis of white vryng vndirstonde cuyr more pipulyp
alsh vndigestion and defaute of kyndeliste And also such
writhis be canshde of hem and yndesyon of wynde yn ye
body and extencion i rachyng and swytunyng yn the esp
condrys And howlyng yn ye navelle and yn the sydys A
bowten ye ribbis and stowledde and ortchede and dulle
bede yn hemmesse yn ye body and yn the armes and yn
ye legges And yn all ye body both And euery ye meynu
ngs of the soule And clift disposition yn the hede And
namely yn the litle halle what Arne yþcoundyrs se yn
ye nepte & a forme inclusion of wynde ys causide yn
thys wylle kyndeliste yþ feblis And lithys And vere for
vnynatly for to resolynge & brekyn And vndoue And
wastyn And yþ ye wynde humor wherfore be cause
of empty bede yn pþo of the body gadurh And gendir
therere And wide yn the wynde placis And than pat
ylke wynde distendith And rachyng and bosmyth And
volnith the placis And growith all the body And thus
ye inflation and bloyning of wynde causide for the
spus of whose vertu ys causide ye mebyng And ye light
dunesse And the urachte of the membris And wriths of
ye body Arne feruth And feblis yþde be cause of ye

ye 22 sole

ye e

qualmysth. And he doth sumosters comynge of these humors
rat. True so cride and yudges to be cause of defaute of kyng
de herte. And than those superfluytys of tho humours rat
byn also canisde throught defaute of kynde herte by reyn
rat they behely bewer of kyngde. And aft throught defau-
te of kynde herte. As he sye distendowne to the brygnes
of the armes and of the thyres and ther shal thynke
to his felyng aff hidyn and erkeson and aff distempfe
and also ye syde sumoste poynteth forth to the instrumentes
of the herte to the eyen. And to aff ye odius
dullith. And hevith and distempfith. And yit diffysible
and the frus also. And so yit causith impedimente of all
ye wittis. And spise. And also of all ye mebyngys. And
of the myghtys of the sole. In sumoste whiche
per stirryng ym to the hede. And entyng ym to cerebris
ye ye causith wiche de difysicion. And like ym to the hede
And wanich ym to the hede lyste halle for there s ym ye
lyste halle of the hede. Ye prynce ym aff se. Ye prynce
aff place of melanolly for there he capurth moreyth
au ym ony our place of the led. Ym to the spleene
And therefore ym ylke sumoste comyth as I sende thys
lit febillide of kynde herte yt drawith kyndely to ye
place yat yo moste insuyng. And a cordynge to hym
yn kynde of the hede. And budystond ym emrysith of
these elmynorshath. Princysse o. And. prynce
aff placis to hym ym the body of mane In whiche p
ir playis he Raynys. And ye lord. And mayster and
moste power hath y place. Cobyn ym the hede. And A
norther be uethyn ym the blade ym the forme yf the
hede and ym the body ym the labyr. And those. True ye
prynce aff partys seys. Colre hath the furst syde
of ye hede. And the rest ym the body. A melanolly hath
ye lyste halle of ye hede. And resoun ym the body. ffle
me hath ye brayng yf of the hede. And the sanguyn ym
the body. Here endith yec of the boke white colour.

Instruments
of the herte

the see of
ye humors

Here beginnith

Here begynnyth the i chapter of yelow colowre &
lanci bryna yelow bryne as all autours techen
ys moste like. Abryght somme whitish. And yelow
yelv. And all yer seyne pat yelow bryne may not be thikke
þyrly for yelow bryne ys enyr more bright. And yf th
þy whole were mede þere with the thiþede stonde for
done he bryghthede for withouten bryghthede ys no pe
lowhede. And that ys the stile þurh autours treyn of re
low bryne nexte after swerte bryne for yt ys nextely
of fynde both yn colo. And eke yn significacion yn colo
for yt ys but a swerte bryne save pat yt ys littill mo
re intens. A littill more depe yn colowre And pat ys
because of the yelowhede also yn significacion for yt
signifith ryght as doth he bryne pat the nexte chap
ture. After trethyth of Nine pat yt seyth lesse yn dires
tion than bryne whitish. And watriþ. And his colowr
ys white þyrl. And his significacion ys yndigestion
i febule digestion as yo of bryne quytyth. And thiþyng
on teatyn as Iseyde. And also pat yelow bryne seyth
malencoly dnatir yn that body. So watriþ bryne seyth
pat flema dnatir yn that body thiþe tenu. Dnatir ye
firste boke he e c. And yndystonde pat emystrythe of pe ye dñeysite
of colowr
se e humoro dynersith. And turmyth. And changyse the
wpon bryne colowre yn bryne wpon dynersityme of Malencolia
of the malady derbi arra malencolia firste yn the begynn
yng of the sekenes sfor as mettysse as he ys yet but yndi
geste. And nothyng of his grosse partes ys yet myrite
with the bryne yt madriþ the bryne yelow. Unt After
wardes quan the malady entyþth encresith. And ys my
stre. And fynde bath more bright. And manfynde patim
mor. And diffysshede hym. I lowten less that yt mak
th the bryne blake and grosse i swartish. And thiþyth
flema firste while he ys yndigeste then he maketh
re bryne swerte or whicheþ. And namely thyme. Unt
yndyde yn the excessyng of the malady or yndystonys
of the malady quan fynde begynnyth to myȝtyn.

ye 2 Note

the h C

And hanē the maystre oþur hym And staterysþ And dyp
þylystþ hym oþrode thow helpe of hete yt makþt the
bryne pale or palistþ And groſſe Item colour firste he may
th the bryne thyme ut quen he ys myte with
fleyme yt he yngrosside w i thkehyde And so yt engros
sith the vynie And makþt hym more depe yn colour
then he was firste for so I seyde yn the C Aforne emhu
mor Digestide causid thyme bryne Digestide thide
bryne The fleyme vtre pat doth ea And therefore is
I seyde there ys no difference betweine bryne pat polwy
tysþ And thymysþ And yelow bryne saxe so I seyde pat
yelow bryne ys leſſe maliſtions for yn As metisſe loſt
ys more depe yn colo then white yt seyth more kynde
hete And leſſe þeff than yndwhite And therefore saxe ye
trey popittys I seyd quylle here thow ſthalte demys of
yelow bryne ryghte As whiteth bryne And all the ſame
thymysþ pat Arne ſeyde yn the nevte C Aforne forth
yt more vndifſonde pat a yelow bryne with a me
uethekeþe ſeyði A malentoky mon or monion whethir
yt be yn helle Item bryne yelow And more thide yanþi
bryne ſeyði excesse of Sin egre fleyme Now takebede
yns techth ſollemnes yn hie ſyndyngys ye firſte C
there Arne maner of fleyme o maner vere po pat po
þurly calhyde fleyme for yt hath no maner of myt
on of oþur humor ne of oþur humor ut he ſeyði
hys kynde qualiteþ o frigidite et humidite And fle
yme ys frigid et humidum And pat po fleyme naturall
ye kynde fleyme And oþr maner of fleyme there ys pat
ys calhyde fleyme dulce & freſth fleyme And pat ys my
te with pure bloode And therefore of All fleymys fleyme
dulce bath moſte of calhidite And humidite And therefore yt
ys beſte of All fleymys After fleyme naturale he 2 ſpe
ce of fleyme ys fleyme ſalſing the ſalte fleyme pat he
calhyd couyngh the ſarpo fleyme Salſing fleyme ys
enfecte with coſte i myte And maſtride And oþr
couyngh with colo coſte And be caſte there of he ys mo
ſte

þe
ſiſcieſ of
fleyme

fleyme na
turale

A ſalte fle
yme

calidum et sicuum for the qualiteys of die calidite and sicite
 ye e spece ys flevina acetosum or flevina acrum pat aff one acetosum
 ys to meyne a flevina acetosum or an egre flevina a schar fflevina
 pefflevina a sowne flevina acetosum et acrum ys scharpe
 sowne and egre a sowne alle and egre or scharpe eyself or
 bynegr and this maner of flevina hath moste of melan
 coly and therefore yt hath moste of his qualiteys o of fri
 gidite et siccite for melancholia refrigida et siccita the spe
 ce of flevina ys flevinalvrenum or flevina aquen affirmebi
 tre an ebe flevina or a hatty flevina and this flevina voca
 uside thought frigidite of congelacion i thought coldhed
 blode And coldynge of blode as yt ys comonly yn olde fol
 fe pat fayrfyn fyndhetate be cause of ~~die~~
~~die~~ vndurston
 de pat suthre maner of bryne o yellow bryne and more thi
 fe van thyme as wpon I seyd pat while here and eas
 aff antours sevyn yt shewysth radyr to be calidewhite
 bryne van yellow bryne for yt hath more of whiteme
 de van of yellow whoso deime weff ye colour hereof and 3 maner of
 yerefore takchede pat were no 3 maner of white bry
 ne One pat ys bright and clere according mefitt tow
 arde grenehede and suse maner of bryne seyth enyr
 more dominum maleutolie dominum ys enyr more for to *Whitemyng*
 seyne but lordes thre and maystre then ys hit thys me
 fitt for to seyne pat maleutolie repynth and ys maistir
 yntle body as I seyd yn the fuste boke ye e & A nodir ma
 ner vndurstonde melancoly as I seyd yn the fuste
 A nodir maner of white bryne were ys pat ys some dele
 bright butt ys butt littell goyngh a ptye towarde re
 disthede And yu lo mefitt as yt wollese bringht the body
 there of hath no more of thkhede And withowten fayle
 suthre maner of bryne enyr more seyth A colre dreichyn
 be yn flevina i onyr goonwith excesse of flevina the 3 ma
 ner of white bryne ys pat hath noon of all yese condy
 cions o wantlur of grenehede ne of redisthede And pat
 wth enyr more flevina Also seyd yu we never & forme
 Here endyth ye - boke h & of ye - boke of yellow bryne

ye h spece
vitre fle
me

Whitemyng

ye - maner

These maner

pe 2. Sode

ye 6 C

Here beginneth the 6 c of myke white coloure
actea verna myke white vryne nowtakchede yat lisi
yte vryne as ye nexte & forme have one spech of yt
not purly white vryne for hit ys not purly ne pftly white
but whitlysthi wclmysth and watturisthi as I seyd and
therefore yt ys hit a mene coloure betwene white and oþer
colors. And for to budifongyn and recdyn all colors the
there arbut re are hit 2 colos yat purly are casside colors. & white
& colowres blake and all oþer colors arbut casside mene colors be
purly
thene hem 2 for all oþer colors are mure and comynge
of hem 2. But white coloure of whiche all this c tre
tyth of ys purly white coloure ffor of all colos yn vryne yt
ys moste contrary to blake coloure yn vryne. And so ys noon
oþer coloure hit this. And yt ys casside actea myke white
not yt ys white as myke for to white ys noon vryne hit
for yt ys moste like unto myke. And therefore veryly
yt moste unto whiche yn coloure vndurstonde also yat verna
lactea ys euer more hit a sth mykeschede yn body. And for
seyd myke to founyn how itake this terme thymysth takchede yat
white coloure were ye difference betwene thyme and thymysth for
thyme ys purly when yt ys casside full thyme
right thyme Thymysth ym quan yt ys hit a latte thym
ne or mene thyme. And on the same wise vndurstone thi
ke And thymysth white and whitlysthi blake. And blackish blos
and blouischi tayne and carpumysth. And so of all oþer thine
terchyn. And this color yn vryne ys euer more
casside offrigidite oure gome humidite as avicent teache
for quen colde warketh yn to moyste the colde maketh the
moste white and colde warketh yn to dry casside black
ffor righte as whane hete warketh yn to moyste yt can
seth & blakchede And quan hete warketh yn to dry yt can
seth white he de on ye same wise colde dose co than ys in
vryne schew shew lactea et subtemne as I seyd right now
yn ye herbyngyn of inculath warkide to thyme yt say
thideth that vryne ys lactea et subtemne i myke white

Ablere of
colowres
casside

Re

Re



And thynysth yt seyth hat the matter ys compakte i cr
ude and yndigeste And hat the hury ys ouyr comyn y
colde And rebyde offynde ye fynde hete he cause hat the
fynde hete wiff styn wpe yn to the cerebre And hat ys
A tokyn hat he ys disposide to the freusie And that ye mo
re payle sfor hit seyth wastyn And bentisshynge of his
cerebre ys illawys brayne ys A membr as phisike techniche
hat ys hundre softe And uesti and tendir yn fynde And synne
hat his hure fynde hete ys but lattif And feblis As pwrish
alre se yn the uerte & folowynge yt may not well sufferyn
exesse of hete And therfore quan hit ys transchide or tr
abedid with onyr done of hete yt ys onyr comyn And shet
And therfore ys affenshe come yn an acme yt ys but deit
but the more grace he hat the bryne be subtemis hat ys
be reson of compaction of the humor or of the humores &
Also that the fynde hete ys hente up And fies up to the ce
rebres And eke he cause hat the libir ys breste of hys fy
nde hete so metif hat here ys no resolucion i nobrekyng
ne no dispysing of the humor And also there ys noon yn
spissacion i no thicchede yn the vryne sfor as I serde yn the
laste Chapitale affore enyr more An humor yndigeste
thynysth the bryne Digestyde thynysth the bryne Comp
action of matter ys quaw the humor ys clabbide And da
mberde And clamynde to gedur And raw And yndigeste And
harder to defen And therfore as I serde such bryne withi
tokynys ys tokyn of deit But of the foreseide ma
ner of bryne he witt gud tokyn ys seyth wastynge of
ye malady And hat not be reson of such maner of bry
ne for such maner of colowide bryne ys enyr more yn
lym selfe suspecte And wikkide And pilone But he can
e of the gude signes that some tyne appertyn there with
thi yndigestonde And nodir wytte hat thynysth subtyn
appere such And with gude tokynys So for than the mala
dy wot not sone cessyn But hat it wot long lastyn
that the malady yn lym selfe ys strong And wot gud be
cause of compaction of matter of the malady as I serde

Humors
brayne

Compactio

right now for the matter ys so harde clabbide and clammyde and
so onyde to gedyr and fortifred se reson of his crudite and of his
indisfection that he wylstant and fighyngh the harde with the fynde
and wilnot be obedient to fynde i wyl not be onyr commynne
ne onyr maistre of fynde ne respynde ne dacefide and there
fore gode tokyno tellyn and schewyn givedyr he knfft be onyr to
myn or nocht and so gnde tokyno tellyn now yt shafft ben give
che arne and tokyno and wheche arne wikkide I seyd yn the
of blakte coloure and so I seyd thowght vere be mony wikkide
and few gode or mony god. And felv twckide or evyn of bothyn
he more i wikkide tokyno with witt hanc he maistre Sittre
beste tokyn pat may be yn I sek mane ys i wikkide of fynde and
the contrary ys werfe and that ys the synt ay of syn tyme
yonge folke may betyr be holbyn and also pat medycyn taketh
rathyr effecte yn hem then yn olde folke and also pat yonge fol
ke of syn tyme sewyn so dede that here pritte ys made and all thy
ng redy and yet yey onyr comyn and severyn to lisse and pat
ys be reson pat yn the fichtie betwene fynde and the malady
ye malady onyr came fynde aff sare pat fynde hath a sparcle
of i wikkide more thane Sitt yn olde folke comonly pat ys
not so I yn ye same maner of bryne yn encresing i yn the bar
ng of the malady i pat after pat yt ys hath long holdyn
him so after the 2 or the 3 achesse some seyne after the edyn
yt seyth the samethyn I on the same maner poure stiche
deyn in there I in the same maner of bryne yn the fallyng
of the malady seyth pat the fynde and the malady hanc had
yey refugiat to gedyr and that fynde be aymyntifor to gone
a bowyn and hanc he maistre and thame ys he warsthydys
he have gode hemys to pat the bryne ys latea yt seyth pat
ye blyndchede ys goon or elsyo yo yn goyns pat yt ys sub
temis hit seyth pat ye materia yat aforehande were so
grosse and so compakte now yey are subtilde and thyn
nyde and broght to reule and to rectene pat yt ys aynt
yn quantite yt seyth pat vere ys yn quantite yt seyth
pat vere ys sufficient purgacion of the matter of the

malady i of the humor pat the malady hoo causid of. But yf
the bryne be lesse yn quantity thane yt mos beforene i yau
yn stondyng or than yn the encressing or ellis thane yn ye
brynung of the acue yt setteth deth. And therefore yf one
make quylte bryne yn a breyning fe. And uanely to yee
day and yn the e day he dyeth the a day or ellis there. So
wten the brynung of afe and the waryng and the stondy-
ng and the fallyng yn the e chapitn of blacke coloure.

Itin brua lactea et subcrenus yn the retynynge of. A terti-
fe fe seyth crudite and compactyon of matter and that ye
matter will longe holdyn the quyltide seyth pat the mat-
terys of the malady arne humor fleumaticke and they ar-
ne so compacte that they shalne will harde for to resolvyn
and for to brekyn the thynystide seyth also compac-
on of the mattere pthysius et pthysia and plsyphical
febris febris interpolata febris planetica et febris errati-
ca. All one and errante feb febris erratica thus ys distre-
bide yn plsyphical. And errante feb. All pat quylte pat
one bath yt. Et uincetane tymys yt turmentyth. And vnu
certeine tymys yt sessyth. And some tyme yt ys causide
both of colie and fleuwe and of melancholy. And of all sofe
le humoris as yt ys causide also sele tymys of the day yt
turmentyth. And somethyme yt bath a day betwene some
tyme. And some tyme. Some tyme o or h. And some tyme
mo yt ys seyd pthysio i reuolucyon. In englyssh. Turn
yn a zeyne for yt turmyth. & rayne i comyth. & rayne
but not at certeyne tyme. And by cause pat he keþþ the
no certeyne tyme yt ys casside se erratica afe errante
And urbanus seyd pat pthysica se et se interpolata. Arne
all one vndirstonde pat itake afe interpolat sfor inter-
polata noubera sfor. An vnberey interpolate. Interpolata
noubera. Aberey interpolate ys pat turmentyth at certeyne
tymys. As yt doth yn tertians and quartays. As I seyd
yn the c of blake coloure. Interpolata nou. An vnberey
interpolate pat turmentyth at certeyne tymys. And ys
tymys at uincetane tymys. And quylt ys casside febric-

pe. velvithede
yn bryne

Interpolata
nobere.
febris plane-
tica

planetaria & se planetisſe ſtill may be tho Planeta ys
 as metill for to ſeyne as errynge or ellis vniſtidaſte Ande
 wondryng right ſo yt ye of fe eritte for right do all
 Adyrſeris ſiane one certayne right And eyni cours
 And the planetis ſiane one maner of cours nat ye con
 trariouſe And errynge And wondryng And vniſtidaſte
 Right ſo all odyr ſe ſiane certayne cours i here aſteſſe
 conyni & certayne But the felur errant keþth no
 certayne & uodur cauſe whyt ye callidſe planetaria
 may be this for yt haſe hys cours i yt turneth by
 hys aſteſſe up on the cours of ye ſunne or of ye moons
 of ipueche he ye canſide preche ſunne or reþyn Ande
 are moſte preſte And habundant yn manys body by
 on the cours of the planetis i yn yſe on to þat here
 planetis reþyn And ſo mayenly maner offe becaſ
 hde planetaria fibris Here beþyniſt yeloke of pla
 nyſ. And of here cours ſro And i wylle leche ourſe
 for to knawyn dynes thingys vndirſtandē y^t
 there byn / planetis the firſte And moſte uere be of
 ſol ye hys Mars the 2. ye mercurius the 3. ye venus ye eys
 & planetis reþyni ebor more contynually & gaue the
 firmament from the weſte yn to the eſte And thys no cal
 p̄mis q̄o hde p̄p̄ms cuius planetarū the p̄p̄r cours of planet
 planetarū ſt ye callidſe Also motus erratius et motus contrari
 here course errant and here cours contrariouſe for yt
 erryth And ye contrariouſe to the firmament for the fir
 mamente with ſt his ſterre ſare the 1. planetis tur
 myth eyni more contynually i with ouryn ceſſinge
 from the eſte to the weſte more ſyſtly han any thingys
 we ſe with erine and with more hure And noſe han body
 by eyc mayſteryne And but the 1. planetis leſtedyn ye
 violence And tempredu in the huge courſe of the firmament
 all thyngys here be uethyn herefor done thow the bi

sent thereof. Wherfor than thow the violence of colres of
 perfamente the planetis from the este to the weste and vice co
 wing ys calide motus violentus and motus uppris planetar.
 The violent course and unproper course of planetis. Wher
 midystonde thatt luna the moue ys f. h. a planete more
 mad than wiche de hanyng more enfecte more myghte here
 In creaturis he methyn than any oþyr planete as protulom
 ens yn his boke that ys calide. Alia gesti bothe be cause hat he
 moste were to be of aff ys ye 1 planete and eke be reson hat
 he ys moste swifte in course of all the 1 planetis for in 21
 daye and upantes oure he fullfyllyng his course i passeth all
 ye zodiak i all the 12 signys of the firmament dwelinge yn
 empyle of those 12 signys 2 dayes naturall and myghte 3.
 oures 12 gress and 10 myghtis the zodiak ys the certe of
 ye 12 signys of the firmament as hir seen schalde se ymbar
 de a stune of the firmament ys the 12 parte of the firmament
 these bny the 12 signys Aries taurus gemini cancer leobungo
 libra scorpio sagittarius capricornus aquarius et pisces of
 yrs zodiak i of yrs certe of the firmamente how ytrede
 parthe yn to 12 signys and of the 1 planetis and here fxe
 rys se A none yn a figure & day naturall yr 2e day longe &
 from mydnyght to mydnyght or from none to none or fro
 one sette to one sette or where thow write begynne Day of
 comynbse i as ye comoun calyng ye day ys from the one
 ryng to the one setyn Crystyn men be grymyn heredyn
 naturall from mydnyght both be cause hat criste hat ys
 very liȝt was borne of Mary at mydnyght on ye
 sone day And alþ by reson hat ye sone hat causith Andem
 Earth ye day ys at mydnyght at hys furste wryting And
 be grymyn th for to come top. Crystyn to makeday hys be
 grymyn here day naturall at obyn for the furste boke of
 hys write seyth factum est bespe et inane dieo bmo eby
 and morne hys one day. Harryng begynne at mydnyght
 versus solis meridieum Romani mediam nocte. Ieo Index
 seruans quoq; solis abortus. Now by on this faculte i

zodiak

12 hanyng

A day naturall

A day myght

A day naturall

A day myght

A day naturall

A day myght

A day naturall

ye 2 lxx

xx 6

Upon physyedies naturale yethmo delyde. In to e quare
tis i yu to e quarters the firste, madre beymyth at the
owre of ye myght exclusiffe i ye a oure not tolde to ye
owre of the day artificiaff inclusiffe i yat; ow tolde
and yat. madre ys calidum et humidum and yat regnante
sanctis. ye 2 madre beymyth at ye 3 oure of the day
artificiaff exclusiffe and endyth at ye a oure of the same
inclusiffe for yn yat quadre and tyme regnante colrefor
yat tyme ys calidum et siccum and vndrefonde yatt dies
artificiaff and dies visualis and dies vulgans. Day
artificiaff day vsualis and day as the communateth the day
are all one for to seyne the 3 inquadre ys from ye a oure
of the day vsualis exclusiffe till the 3 oure of the myght yn
clusiffe and yat quarter ys fe et dict and yn yat quarter
reymyght malencosy the e quarter ys from the 3 oure of
the myght exclusiffe to ye a oure of the same myght yn
clusiffe And yat quadre ys fe et humid And that tyme ys
flevme yn his myghte and these are the sythes grymme
yn sekeres and maladise more sharpe and some mo
re lethy yn some quarter of the day or of the myght then
yn some Day naturale ys deptyde yn monys ptyes
as yn quadrans or quadra in hora yn punctis in uionie
timi in bicia et in thomos enghisth yn quadrante or yn se
ker aff oure ys for to seyne In an biche bid yn athonie i yn an
yndisabill i yn a thyn yat may not be deptyde qua
drans or elysys quadra ys ye e parte of a day naturall
punctus a poynete i yeffate of 6 oures In oure ys ye
e parte naturall Ductus a poynete i the e parte of
In oure ymonerum a momente ys ye io parte of
a poynete bicia in bice or elysys In biche ys the e parte
of a momente thomos ys the h1 parte of an bice and yt
ys seide of this horde yn arbe thomos i with outen dy
byson for yt ysolitlyst yat yt may not be dynysse de
parte yefore sande n signys. A trououysers depar

Die arti
ficialis

12 signys

depechyn unto greees Grees yn to mynnes And mynnes
 yn to secundys secundys yn tertiis and tertiis yn quartys
 And quartys yn to quintis And quintis yn to sextis A gree ys ye
 30 portion of sun signis what he A syne hysde ethurta Aug
 ys he 6o parte or elys portion of A gree And bndustonde yat
 yn A synnte wylle now mayste ferre reable A pater n
 audin Ane & secunde ys ye 6o parte of A synnte & terce ys ye
 6o parte of A secunde & quarte ys ye 6o parte of sun teste A quin
 te ys ye 6o parte of A quarte A sexte ys ye 6o parte of
 quinte And lower ys noo now bryngyn ne dounshon yn Astronomy
 The nexte planete Asfor ye mone ys mercury bwind etf yn
 tymme gode with godde plauethys And ferthys And wylde wyrth
 wylde he fulfillith his course h 339 dayys iyn sofe dayys he pas
 schy ye zodiac i ast the 12 signys of the firmament Mercury
 goyth enyr more with he sonne for whan he ys firyfie from
 ye sonne he ys but 2 o greees he ys wondir white yn coloure And
 first of rapse And beynys But for he goyth so my the sonne
 bmyerith or elys butt seldyn may he be serue he dispoythi na
 to feyre speche he ys lorde of wateras as luna ys lady of wa
 ter he ys also lorde of seedes as luna whyle schy ys new Also
 mercury ys callyd lorde of marchandise for yat ys borue
 yn that oure yat he reuyrth he ys scrappiche to the cracie
 in wat oure wat planet reuyrth se vilvarde also ye wat
 ter of the planetys And here sayrenesse A scoundyr And wat
 ter of the sterre see Asforward the nexte Plauete Asfor mer
 cury ys venus callid etlunid venus And planet ordene
 kyde planete bndustonde yn effecte he fulfillith his course
 yn 280 dayys he tempyth and slayth the malese of marple
 he enyr more from the sonne han 2 greees At the mooste
 whanne he followythe sonne han he callyd lespur *lesp*
 et espis enalyste he cbyn sterre ethipmen calyn yat ye
 lode sterre quen he goth A foryne the sonne he ys callid lucifer
 lucifer et stella matutina he day sterre of hebyn Sol he Sol
 sonne ys ye nobiliste of all planetys And there he ys Sol
 yn ye myddiste of all planetys So a lorde a mouge

þis meyne or. At þyng dymong hys oost he ys calidus et suetis.
tempore he gruythi myghte and swertu to all creatureys beþone er-
thi þat berriyn bise the more myght he be to vs ye more alleman-
te ye yn scors and maladys and the more ferre ye more eas
he fullfyllyng his cours yn 26 dayes and 6 oþres and 13 myn-
tis and 2 hys secundis and þat maketh a vere losse þis dwelthi-
þin empri of þese 12 shynys 20 dayes and 10 oþres. Now of
þese foreseyde 6 oþres and that beþdyn yn the vere þere re-
ware gedide 2 e oþres of a day naturall and þat ille yn the
e vere ys emp more ymþde and sent yn fencere yn þe 6 day
of the ff of marche & one sent in this day that fallyng emp
more one f letter and than þat vere emp more f sent on
for 2 dayes and than þt schall betwysse seyd. But ff of
marche and þat ye þe stift quyn þat emp e vere ys emp
more casside bisyntis. — Biserte i twise seyd for þat daye
twise seyd of 2 dayes to gedir ff of march the pepys calliþ þt
leþere. And be cause of fullfyllyng of a day natire of yo
se 6 oþres yn the e vere as I seyd emp more þat biserte
re & þat e vere hathe 26 dayes and 13 mynutes and 2 hys
dys there yn an uodir vere here are as I seyd bitt 26 day
ys and 6 oþres and 13 mynutes and 2 hys secundis. Also þt
ys seyd biserte i twise giv. And that resor to seyn 12 for
þat day that sent in this day þe emp more ye 6 day of
þe ff of marche quen þt ys leþe vere sent in this day so
but the 11 day of the ff of marche. And takede quan leþe
vere fallyng sent in this day schall be holdyn on the lat
day. And never more on the firste day than þt now wileþ se
yng leþyn quan the leþe vere ys tolfe this newle þat
never schall faylyn ever more quan the lessi noumber
of the xrys of oure lord may se debydye þin e partis
ebyn. At þis ye nexte sent in this day following schall
be biserte thowch the conuict of Rome. And þt of þe
yande beginyn the vere of oure lord at the statu
te of oure lord. Now for yane we that are yn the lufe
parte of the lufe degymyn the vere of criste. At ye

yn caruacion of criste. Also the lessse noumbyn of the zere
of criste I take for the laste 10 or ellis of all the noumbyn
that comyth. After the laste 10 verbi gracie arue now yn
ye 1000 and 200 and as here of criste ye lessse noumbyn
here of ys s. And quare the zere of oure lorde comyn
to 1150. Yen schall the laste 10 be ye lessse noumbyn that
ye lessse noumbyn as I take here ys enyr more for the laste
yndisysse to hys 10 yndisysse thane you mayste not dep
ture i yn to e ebyn ne too mounyn not dedelyde yne ebyne
ne 3 nedyr. But e quown be turynde yn to e p[er]ys ille one
alike messe. And therefore enyr more the nexte seynit ma
thys day. Hys p[er]yse by sexte Jnly mounyn not be turynde
yn to e ebyn ne 6 yn to e ebyn but s. And therefore the nexte
at thys day after salthyng bisente Jnly a mounyn not
be ne 10 nedyr. And so enyr more quylle the wondelastyrth
and ne were thys day hat ys yrs caufde of rose o ouro
and e verys ende fepte. And seyn iyn at hys certeyne we
schulde erymfoule. Quidam a day comynyt yn the zere
and not contynbyde yn any of all the moneth yn the zere
ye. And schulde the kalendir be defectif. And also therer schi
ulde no feste yn the zere be sydastre ne certeyne. And al
so bitt yt were keppitte ac I seyd holiday schulde yu 3 ge
vere fallyng yu as longe dage. And yu the same tyme of
ye zere as the Induction doth or ellis. Wers that yu
schulde falle there as wydomyr doth of compunt prelvinth
expressly ym his fryste boke of compunte the e c. And mo
yn odur causith schulde ellis befall. In so messe hat he schi
ulde not knaw he wittyn what day were what day. I pas
se be cause of plurite. And for to haue ye lexe zere without
yn am study or brith ourte am. A countyngh. And enyr mo
re the soneday lemyr with ourtyn am kalendir. And also yu
quar zere of the siculf we byn se by his figure siculsa
atis englysh fol siculf ys a revolution of tymme i compunt
or ellis. A bendyng. A sourte of a tymme ym which revolu
on. Ac fallyng de. At the variance. And all the dyuersitys
hat be fallyng yn the zere by the concurraunce. And by ye

bisexte. And thys space of tyme ys fulllyde yn 28 ure for
yn 28 ure full price all the variacions aforne. In complete
rfulllyde for evre feste in the ure hase had his colys by em
day yn the ure. And also bisexte hase had his cowys by em
ry day yn the ure. And yn all the plack rythm. In hole lu
ke of bisextis what arme the a concurrentis I passe but
take hed on quat lettir. Jone day goth as techyn pese lefe
And by this verse thou shal behyn ewyn monumur pp act
goth fed c b a g. Arme concurrentis say I the quane ye
joneday goth on the concurrent goth rat ure on one wha
the joneday goth on eth concurrent goth on 2 whane
on 3 on 3. And of all our for to knaw And for to knaw
by the forsayde figure the versis yat I haue wrytyn a
bowten techyn expressly I now And if yt be so that ye
forsyde figure be loste or fordone by pese veris you may
ste make yt agayne. And now mayst thou wrytyn yt on thy
figuris sounes est dans bis I giv syn dum a bat. In fer e da
cen. In fert tens of cas hoo in aens edi a bns of ans.
In these 2 versis arme 28. Allaby he set empr more ye
fust lettir of the first sillable in pefirst space And ye
fust lettir of the 2 sillable yn the 2 space And so thow
owte all where you schalte sette thy lexe ure se be pese
versis **S C D E F G A B D E F G A** vndir 28
vndir the e lire from ff. yndlyshf. dente C. And **E** vndir
G yn the space from b yndlyshf. And so of all the our
ff. thow wylte comyn ye solcide And the lexe ure yn
thy frugars do this take 28 sillabys of i with 28 sillabys
with ye fust lettis stoudyn for the sondays of 28 wynter
And a comite hem by the joyntis of yn 1 frugars. If xe
be not of yethounds sette ye fust ure of ye solcide yn
ye grownde of the likepote frugars yn ylyffe hand. Ye
2 ure yn the 2 wyntre ye 3 ure yn the 3 wyntre the e
yn the likepote endys. Ye 4 yn the grownde of the mynt
maine. And so forth till the hicle come to ende. And empr
more yn thy frugars ende fullith lexe ure as oft as

tholb seyste to letter to gedur yat on ondier that dor on bothyn
 yat letter that ys putte oure of the lvey & that lettir yat
 stanthe be metyn schal be sonday lettir to hanware and fe-
 bruare till sente mattheo day and yat lettir yat stanthe
 bony m hyn stell ym his ordur schal be sonday lettir forth
 oure all the zere and so forth all the sicutt while he live
 de lastith also of the sonne is syde dwelthyn in emrych
 of the 2 12 signys 20 days and 10 ouirs quich is ouer ym
 gaddypyn hem to gedur i ym to 20 signys 10 ouirs and
 yat makyn ym the zere 11 days of whiche one ys sette yn
 hanware the 2 ym marche the 3 ym may the 4 yu octobre
 and ye h ym decembre and he were two 10 ouirs yat beleby
 so onyr emry moneth ym the zere schalde ebry 20 days
 and nauithir mox ne lese se hale myndir yat februar
 yat bath but 28 days ne of Julie yat bath but 30 days
 and Ananste 31 days ffor Julies emperoure of Rome dyde
 take 2 days oure of februarie and put hem to a monesse
 yat ys callide Julius astyr his awne name and also an
 geste cesar emperoure made hys moneth 31 days eke and
 and callid yat moneth Auguste astir hys awne name
 Now for than the sonne dwelthyn nauithir more ne les
 se ym one sygne than ym Anodir for yat hadyn no pow-
 er ym the planetys ne ym the firmament and also ye 13
 ayuntys and ye 13 secundys ym an 10 a tansyn day and
 yat day ys myndre in yndecember and yat were lathe
 ebir more whane he conmyth Alowtyn 16 days and ym
 ys callide magnus bisceptus ye grete bisente or ellis ye
 ye grete lepo zere has ys calodus et siatu ym excesse
 therefore he ys anode planette for he dwelthyn to wetys
 batellys and fashys and scleryng of folke and to breuyng
 of howsys but be cause of tempyre throw the gudnes
 of hevns and of Jupiter astyr tymelys halice ys firey
 myd and with stante he ys rede as fyre ym coloure and
 sparphyng and aff ye planetys sparphyng but the oon
 hertys done so to oure sicutt bt ys not but be cause
 of mebyng of eyre a tweue hem and oure spredite some
 seyne yat planetys sparphyng not Mars fullfillith

Ro xe
sonne

Mars

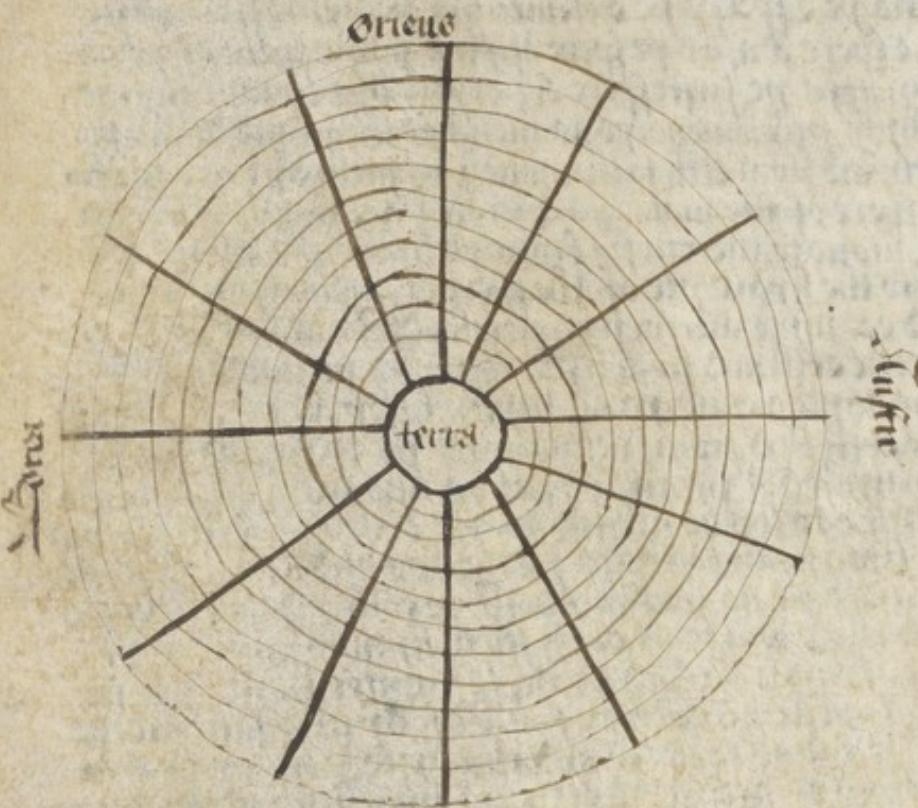
lyses cours ym dere dwellying in euyrich of the yme 12 signes
 5 dayes and ym every gree. A bonten are 2 dayes naturrell. In
 ppter ys callidus et humidus tempore. In al lyses impaltry
 and herfys he ys euyr more mode and nebit more wicthyd.
 Jupiter i an helpey fadre for he ys betweene mars et saturne
 ne the hydor parte slayth of hym and tempyth the malice
 de malece of marche. And the vondur parte of Jupiter releyp-
 thyd and tempyth the malece of saturne. So hat ne were
 he ye malice of marche and saturne sthylde for done the
 ym ordyn of creaturis ym erthe he ys seyre and brighte
 and ym coloure quyte as mylfe but quan he goth by
 axe that he wey the toward the certe of saturne though
 yt be syudely white and bright. Not for thanke tayth
 a dynchede and palechede thow the presens and wechede
 of saturne lefullith his cours ym 12 dere dwellying in
 euyrich of ye 12 1 dere and ym one degree a bonten a
 daye. Saturnus ys fytis siccus vndirstonde. All wey ym enfe-
 ter for odre wyse ys no planete holde colde. Saturnus ye for-
 thyste from bo of all the 12 planetyds and verste of all ym
 fecte and quene he remyth and that euyr more dñe
 yt ys cap ym capricorne or ym aquary thanne arue gre-
 te flades or grete drougthys of quecke comyn gretē
 derthys and longyrs or elys geneall sorowis or sekenes
 or pestilensse ym peplyd whane he mylt ys the sonne
 or the sonne hym of hys malece he leysyth the light of the
 sonne and the myghte and the vertu of ye sonnes hette
 and quan he mylt Jupiter or Jupiter hym Jupiter or
 light for quan he mylt Jupiter he tafteth luctit and
 brachnessse of Jupiter for his kynde coloure ys pale
 quan Saturnus fulfyllyth his cours ym 12 dere
 dwellying in euyrich of ye 12 signes 2 here. And in
 halfe and syue hat euyr vel of the 12 signes ys departe
 ym to 20 degrees yt semyth well hat he a toth euyr more

th 1 gree

Jupiter

Saturnus

I agree these 12 partes of the firmament ys dyfempyre
and the spereys of the 12 planetys and the spereys of the cele
martyrs and ym quare signe quare planet regneth se by
thys signe folowynge ym the herte quare



Understonde that erth ys centre i the mynde poynte of all the
worlde for i n retarde of the firmament yt ys but as the
leste poynte or the leste thynat that bodily yee may syne
And ym the myndys of the erth ys self for ynt place ys
ferthysfe from godde and there obyth the place of dampna
yon or of dampnyde men shal fully for to hym the dyamete
Herth i he bredy ouyrthware as schawryth And teclyth
ptolomene in libro almanaceti ym lote calld almaneste i
ye 21 difference ellesyn hondir myle thoufande myle

dotwys so metell there to find that ys the certiff a bowte
of 33c in myle a bowte erth 20th water for the spere
of water ys nexte astur ye spere of erth he i spere ys
ye spere of eyre the spere ys of fyre and yese arme
callid ye e spere ys e elementys ye nexte spere astur
ye e spere i astur ye spere of fire ys ye spere of ye a
planethys ye firste spere i ye spere of ye mone luna as
tachyth pholomens ys as metell as the 2a pte of all ye
erth. And from erth to the mone i to ye hydryr parte of
ye spere of the mone ys an 100 & 9.30 myle and from
ye mone to mercury i from ye hydryr pte of ye mo
ne to the hydryr pte of the spere of mercury ys 1 100
and 22 myle mercury ys nexte hand as metell as 22 pte
of the erth and from hym to venus ys hoo and 28 &
29 myle venus ys as mythe to say as ye 3a pte of
the erth. And from venus to sol ys 3000 and 300 and
200 & 20 myle sol ys an 100 fithys and 60 sythys ys as
mythe to say as all the swerde erth. And a littell mo
re from hym to mars ys 1 3000 and 300 and 60 my
le mars ys as metell as all ye erth and halfe here to
and the 8. parte of erth from hym to Jupiter ys
28 in. And 300 and 21 myle Jupiter ys al sythys
as metell as erth ye space of hym to saturne ys
20 in and 300 and 16 and a halfe saturne ys al
sythys as metell as erth and from hym to the sterys
i to the firmament here ye sterryys are six ys 6 h in
ande 300 and h1 and halfe a thouande myle thys
firmament with his sterryys pholomens dynaphy
thyis 6 ordins i ym to 6 spere and all ye sterries
yn ye firmament arme callid stelle fixe stidaste
sterryys those sterryys nat arme callid planetys i
gouyn here sperys pur enyr more a gavue the
firmament from the weste to the este as i seide are
callid stelle erratice or ellys stelle retrorde erry
ng sterryys or backe sterryys and enyr arete sterre
fixe of the fyrt ordin i of ye firste spere of the

56

firste firmament for to beginne at the sondyng feste ye assy-
thys as mythe as all erth and empyre grete ferrefuse of pe
-spere of the firmament ys as sythys as mythe as erth
of pe spere 1- sythys as erth of pe e spere he as erth of
pe h- so as pe erth of pe G ordyn the leste ferre yat we
beginne pe is sythys as mythe as all the erth than here
by pt semyrn well yat the moste body of all the wende
pe sol Devote astir hym ih sterres after hem Jupiter
astir hym saturne astir hym pe sterro ih five astir
hym mars Astir mare erth astir erth venus Astir venus luna
Astir luna mercurius Now thys heryn with his sterres
i pe firmament ys pe 12 spere and pt pe calld ym latyn
primum nobile mobile or primum motus pe firste thing
hat styrth or ellis pe firste thing hat malith for to fur
rym and for thys styrth for pt pe pe princiwall ym
hat styrth and hat malith all odur things vndur hym call
hat pe here be methe for to byne styrde for a long pulyn
pe nothynng styrde but be meyth and styrth ast pe
sterro and planetys as spere vndur hym and at he
re mebyng pe mebyng of all thynngs here methe y
; spere hat tholome calld pe is spere calld celum emp
in the sete of gode and duellynge and resting place of ange
llys and blenside famlye hat heryn ys not ne styrde but
stabuff and stidaste and quiet urthion thyne ende and ast
re u spere from pe erth exclusife to pe erth yuchiffe
true calld hevyns and be sondyn celum i be sondyn t
heryn hat pe over all heryns i celum englī ys i yadis
nacht and for liske of reuyng of planetys vndur
fonde yat than reyne pe planetys and arme mi here
moste mythe man yap arne ym here pe princiwall ho
wys for man & planet ys ym his howse he no. 16. &
man ym his arme 22 ym place the princiwall place
of pe monie ys cancer vigo of mercurius libra of venus
leo of solaries of mars Sagittarius of winter capri
cornue of saturne Aries gow. & syne pe seide inde

Telū em
Pm

causyd the house of A planette yt ye for thys stell. for that
planet was first made yn yat signe to man or erth or else
for as myself as that planet first a perye yn yat signe to
man or erth or else for as myself as yat signe accordeth to
yat planet yn qualiteyn. Also there ys difference a twene
yat principall house of ye planettes and the secundary bo
wys of planettes. ye principall house of A planette i yat
signe yat ye ye principall house to A planet accordeth lo
thi yn qualiteyn to yat planet to whome he ys signe and yn
caput house the secundarye howys of A planet ys that fift
ne of ye firmament yat accordeth to hym. But yn one qua
lityt alone. And so ys gemini house to mercury taurus to be
mvs scorpioune to mars pistes to Jupiter and aquar to
saturne. But noforthan sol and luna egypt of hem hath one
by one house o' sol hath leoune and luna hath cancer the qua
lityt of ye 12 signys and of the planettes se yn thys wyp
se aries leo and sagittarius taurus tolerita vestitius and
orientalia estetaurus virgo et capricornus terrea et me
lanchia femea et borealia northem libra and aquari
aeria sanguinea. vestitius et occidentalia weste Cancer scorpo
and pistes aquarea flica femea et meridionalia south and
euprythe of the 12 signys hath principally yn manyys
body aries principally hath the hede of man taurus the
necke and the throte Gemini the shuldrys and the armys
and the handis Cancer the breste and the lungys and spi
nalle members leo the stomake and ye herte virgo ye w
imle and the libri and the gentytys libra the reynys. Ande
ye schere and the vesie scorpo ye tayle ende and ye pre
vey members sagittarius ye hippys and ye thys Capr
cornis yeknes and the hammytys aquarinas the legges and
ye calys of ye legges and the anchis pistes ye fete and
as astronomers technis of any member of man be huge
ly houte do no lechecrafte vere to mylne ye moune ys yn
that signe of yat membr and how white arthyd yu
what signe and yn quhat gree of what signe elys mo
re ye lune ys for as hseyde ye lune hath moste effecte.

þu lodeþ here legethyse by thiȝ tabell nexte folowng.
Take the age of lune þu the friste syde of ye tabell folowng
þu the litle lasse of ye foresyde tabell and take hede þu geat
moneth thor arte and þu ye same signe þo ye lune and þu ye
same tree as the nowmþyr þu the nexte syde ydþu there
a nedys ye age of the mone tellyth þis newle þo for ye
tabell of ye 12 shans þat þo wrythu here aftyr. With
ye 12 si moneth þu the seede

Dies Dies Dies Dies Dies Dies hore
Sabbati domini istas vobis hec uite sunt dierum

xxv If thou wylte wetou what planet in what oure of the day they
myght se eynir more by thys tabell of planettes tofore wrytene
I suppose yat this day be sonday then sol hath yefirst oure i rey
myght and ys maystir and hath moste myghte in that oure of
alle the plauetts venus hath ye 2 oure mercurie ye 3 oure luna
ye 4 oure saturnus the 5 oure Jupiter ye 6 oure mars ye 7 oure
mercurie than conyngth sol a gryme and yeg oure venus ye 8 oure
mars ye 10 luna ye 11 saturnus ye 12 Jupiter ye 13 mars ye 14 oure
Esterne conyngth sol a gryme and tafith ihoure venus 15
mercurie the 16 luna 17 saturnus 18 Jupiter ye 19 mars 21
then conyngth sol a gryme ye 23 tyme and hath ye 22 oure venus
23 and mercury ie 24 And so eudyrth ye day naturall Ande

than comyng luna and hath ye firste oure of ye munday batte
ue ye 2 Jupiter ye 3 mars ye 4 sol ye h venus he & mercuri ye
1 than comyng luna agayne as so dyde on hys day and takith ye
8 oure saturne ye 9 oure and so till yey come to 22 And so ye
munday And than comyng may and takith ye first oure of tissh
daydol ye 2 venus ye 3 oure and so myr more ye day begynnyng
theryt more at myndayght assynde beforene as all cristen
men brym oure takyn chiedene yn hys kalendur yat begynnyng
hys kalendur at mynday astir sarisyns and yn yat he ys forwle
to blamie thought I hane done oure of myn heyr I littill from my
pmisse I thankē god I hane not etryd

8
Ae^r

in brinalactea and subtemus and in quantite yn ye ende
of A febr pthyske as I seyd or yn ye ende of A febre
Interpolate yt ys A nobilit toky for ye whitede seyth manyst
lyng A wey of knyndete yat yt ys subtemus yt seyth sup
plication of matter of reseknes now may wele wete by ye p
esse yat I seyd be forne yn thys same C where I speake of com
raction of humors And also yn he c nexte A forne vis pat
ys yt mythe yn quantite yt seyth sufficient purgation of hu
mors yat weyn cause of ye seknes But yf yt be lactea and
subtemus and littill yn quantite yn ye ende as I seyd yt sey
th comyns A gapac of ye malady and but wondir le deth or
ellys bothyn hym in brinalactea subtemus and withowt yng
fe ye wile for yt seyth yat body ys dysposyd to propice yn
suche maner offe interpolate comply falsheth frigus colde
Inuen seyth yat frigus ys causide of matter of humor not
corrupte Colore hete of ye matter corrupte whan matter y
s cause offe ys gelderde withouten hys vessells vntow
thys weyn yat knyndete maistreth and on yr comyng pere
of knyndete shewyth and castith hym oure to ye pthys
of ye body as fer as he may for to mndifer ye body i for to
purgyn And make cleare ye body whiche matter cansyng
ase ys yt be flemmatike furste yt cansyth frigus ys yt be col
reke yt cansyth rigoure i starkynge or elshe raskynge for
colde ys yt be malevolike yt cansyth oppilation i ther
gruffynge Interpolatio And cotidianus ys comyng frigus

and yn tertians frigus and yn quartens or pilacionis. And take hede
hat as auctore of physike techyne difference ys attene & rigor difference
and frigo as seyth hat ym hys pspctifse and ast auctore for
rigor ys wylt pynching and pynne ym membris auctis ym ye
membris of lisse and sometyme as vere were pynching with
A thorne and hat ys be cause of sumositeys hote and sharpe
stengys wylt ym to ye hede whiche bym membra liata ye mem
bris of lisse se ym ye nexte a folowing quan yt ys but frigo
yan ys colde ym the membris as yt were suawor yse and yt
ys be cause off sumositeys hat arme hevy and slow ym coming.
Hau ym I uoder vere ys difference A thene frigus and rigor. Difference
for quan yt ys rigor there ys more quaking and chyne
ryng than quan yt ys but frigo and hat ys be cause of
sharpehede of colrepshing and prickynge and prichynge
ye membris of liss whan yt ys frigo vere ys not so wylt
the quaking and chyneynge as whan yt ys rigor and yt
ys be cause of dulhede and dedehede of fleume corrupte Hau
quan rigor ys vere ys firste strunge colde and chyneynge
ande asturnde strungelete by cause of smerte hede and dul
hede of colre. But whan yt ys frigo lete chyneynge
and asturnde leutehete by reson of dulhede of fleume
Hau or pilacion ys difference from bothyn d both from frigo
and from rigor for yn or pilacion ys more chuse rayshing
and sharpyng than whan yt ys frigo or rigor Hau ori
pilacion ys colde by reson of coldehede and rigor he re
son of coldehede and rigor be reson of sante and as the rig
dene shalde be all to brekyng or breston and hat ys by cau
se of terrestre of melancholy et. here endith ye 6 C of
the 2 boke of mylkhew white color callid ym latyn latte
color. Verte folowyth ye 1 C of Europe color

Olor farapo for as myche as yt ys moste tenuide blu
te colorre and yellow ym bryne both ym fynde and my
leue and moste accordyng ym significacion therefore. Ave
towre tretayn of farapo uocet astir hym sow for totall
by color farapo vndystoode hat as suctowre techyne

yt hath somedale of quylte colur and somedale of blake coloures
 and some dale of yelow coloure but more of white coloure and
 as cloth made of white and blake stondynge by he white and
 therefore autowis slypyn shyn to here of a kamelesse styrne and
 enyr more coloures faropos y seyrth yatt fleurme glomyng and
 yndryng and melancholy grosse and yndryng mayfryng yelde
 yf yt haue more of white than of yelow yt seyrth yatt
 yatt yelow yatt fleurme and melancholy mayfryng he body
 But fleurme more if yt haue more of yelow rau of he
 white, ynde yelow coloure enyr more ys quyltis but syn-
 dely more tawarde mylkywhite han white as ys seyd yn ye
 Clesorne for every bryme yatt he fraunce mostely whitebede
 with a maner of bryghtesse going tawarde body synched y
 seyrth yatt malecolys and fleurme mayfryng but melanc-
 ly more yf yt haue enyng of both o'f whitebede and of yelowbede
 de yt seyrth of both a lyke o'f fleurme and malecolys and rau
 shyn yt hath both et ynu a lyke of both o'f quylchede and
 of yelow yt ys purly faropos thus haefyn autowis and
 yf this be soth rau ys faropos a maner coloure betwene white
 and yelow as we seyme ynu rese rouge bacheleres hedes yatt no
 istyn here lonate xx lochys whiche coloure ys calde yn la-
 tyng flamus yn englyssh white yelow or elys yelowynyste
 comentouris up on gylps yn yns same place seyrth yns Color fa-
 ropos seth he ys flamus like a kamelesse styrne or else like yelwe
 mylky stone and I haue leide of hem hat hath seue thousandis
 of kamelesse yn ye countrey of Rome and be yndryng yatt all
 kamelesse or ethery be greydoun or else arblite grey and we yf
 ye quyltis grey and quylte yelow yelow armis att one But
 takelode that as I seyd ryght now there ys 3 maner of far-
 pos And also yndryng yatt att yesses e colour o' alba glauca
 lactea et faropos betokyn febilnes of dygestione yn the lyb
 Not for faropos este whare yt ys better coloure thaneyng of
 yatt odur; and therefore autowis cassyn colorem etandysun
 a joyous coloure or else a joyfull coloure for yt seyrth yatt
 synde yt schaxelissh dispone to haue the mayfryng and rebic-
 toris yn the drest i ynu ye fift and si twene the fynde and

*Semant
significacio
of faropos*

þe sekenes as I seyde yn the chapter of blake coloure. Duncum
þuost i a fight betweue twayne and therefore wþt þt be so. Iste Duncum
wanow bryme. Werefustew þt white and þene yellow and thane
blake and than fawþor or ellsys wchch of all thre þt a pere of
þe lass þt fawþor þt þs a blesyd to þrue for þt seyth þt fawþor
þt cleapþt hym for tolwntþme and onyr come ye malady the
gilt þt þt be þt color fawþor euyr more signifit flerwely
groure and melancholy grosse as I seyde quylle ere and take gude
bed þt white bryme and yellow and unþfelvlyte bryme as þe
re leþryngþt spetþt arue euyr more a thynne lody or ellsys
thymyfþt. But fawþor þt euyr more wathyslike lody and þt
for dyncers Autours makyn no distynctioun i no dyncers betwene
ne fawþor and white and yellow and unþfelvlyte lody þt fawþor
þs euyr more with a thynke lody and re oðir with a thynne
or ellsys with a thymyfþt. It selff þt ye off stamford þt the
crete hostell þt a quone of 30 or 31 were of age redelougeþt
me with a crete sekenes and whan he mad water þt traynþ
þt he wallyolike yellow brystone or vaxel stonre þt groþ
þt wede and thyrie as any horse þt passing þt so mectt þt i
days afer were the brasse dyde of hys bryme at the laste þt ma
lady keþte hyndowne. And eny maner hym deþþt no detur þt
he ded dyncers leþys seyn þt hys water was alway one
þtysende þt dy he schulde. He hymys legie of englond
makyn þt þt forney thorowt the towne saw hys bryme seyde
þt hys he schulde not afer ye 3 day that hard he þt mect
tymys as he lay and faste thoughte on þt wode þt haney per
were aff goone he dyde make his wif makyn hym a creþfull
of mynes of haſſe a quarte for aff mynes he loþyde save mynes
alone. And the 13 days aforne had he no mete ne come þt hys
mowth haryng þt sawydne and he wdropte. Wondur stronge
and a strouge condiane there with þt haney he had etyn þs
wyses a gayne mynþt he wþpide hym warne and stelpide
and smette till he myghte no leuayr for synke of swete este
soure het he ete aynes & sele and on the same lyse swette and
thane þt þu thought he was hole but oneth mynþt hym seþe
ne swete he myght not for ferint and sele but as he myght
he aþde mete and a soule as he was confortyd in mete

he drake eury day wold bide byme entowme i verry bugle
as he was with a garve the laundys for gret bugle they fide not
and sole curde Now sone seydyn me that before seyde byme
was yelow at st swunde wele at the ye and sone seyde yt two
not yelow byme gryly for byme gryly yelow ys eury more
thyng bide clere or else thynnygh and clerygh ys naturall
a byher of kynde But yt was gryly tampus yt he eurp mo
re thike naturaliter and sometyme white grey moste like
a coloure hat yey callyng aanc sometyme white yelow and so
metyme yelow and yelow betwene both yelow white yelow bide
yelow but eurp more thike and therefore ys tampus nwele
byrude to the stome hat ys callide ouer as is seyde before for if
you lode wele ye hode of alberete of precions stoures and also
ye conrete up on lapidare yow schalte serue hat the puryst
stone ys of ye same maner of coloures as is seyde right now
of tampus than vndyffonde for a newle hat byna tampus
i quente byme or yelow byme or mett white byme or
white grey byme with a thicke body If yt hanca maner
of dynchede a lobyndyndy dynchede wch not wele lepoy
wyde but yf you put yf haude to the brimell yt seytha
lencosledma in de also colore in the lencosledma coutry
hy pe stome kelyng astre mette and yen bolyn and fadyn
and wawyn dynnygh and blonygh and the face also and pe
fette blonygh but take gudchede hat suchie maner of byme
pe lencosledma not ym as mykell as tampus but ym as
mykell as yt ys vblitisth and therefore white bymeky
thi the more gredy the lencosledma than tampus itm byme
tampus wch a maner of small graneff or chesef ym the gro
wide seythe colica passionem or ilican passionem If yt be
colica passio then he hath grete perye vndir pe navill If
yt be ilican passio then ym the lise side If yt be colica et ilic
a both than hefcheth grete perye ym to the pe place wh
at pe colica passio I seyde ym pe 6 c de also colore ilican pa
sio pe canide ym thys wchesson no asmall quente asmall
topelyng ym the body et littell alsonyn the reynis wh
the shounsewth to he ficht as yt were a grete hepe or

A hoolisfull and thow yt ys but me and yt were rachide oure
 Are calyn the smalle guttis or the smale reprois he yt of maner
 yt of leste in these ylions & ne sometyme gendide. Whiche
 humoroslevinatice et viscom; and then by reson of ventosite
 and also by reson of littishede of colre whiche colre be cause of
 his hote and of his clerchede and brightnes schulde pnytynge
 and catynge and delibryng oure the drestas and the shrifde
 aviscouse matter gadnys. And clumpeth to gedre. In ye
 ylions i ynthe guttis and stoffith and with stoppith hem and
 be cause thereof wynde yn the ylions no stoffith and may
 not oure for they arue nebit more lenth ouryn wynde. And yt
 avichide matter betymys ne also hynde ne not myghty ou his
 party to helpe unto defien his pty ne deliburie yt oure there he
 halle hym still and causith suche pnyne and anguysh that
 hym thryvith that one thrifde throw with lenth & wynd
 or a pseire and this no glida passio and yn this temble. And also
 yn alre rewhit by this chaptare budyston Faropas de Issey
 de yn the temble forme this. Itu bruna faropas And littell yn
 quantite with sondre yn the bothe vne or chyse yn the bothe
 synth calculus. Calculus ys the stoue yn the vesie ac nefrosis t
 nefrosis ys the stoue yn the reynys and lapys ys for bothe vne
 Nefrosis et nefrosis in e^o de also de also colore budystonde
 pat calculus ys causide yn i wise studur of grete plente of
 supfluyers of some wicke and Wynde humor or humors
 yet arne grosse and viscom; or of stretchede of lies of vni
 from the leudis to the vesie or ellis be cause pat hynde hete
 ys not myghty for to maystryne ne for to chachyne oure
 ye mater that gadnys and clumpeth yn the vesie. And libra
 ne yt ys so that throstit any of these causis or thinast &
 my of hem dyners of hem or ellis throstit all as conyng
 yt befallith yn this malady that suche humor or humors
 makyn due hym yn the vesie or yn the reynys longit
 In thay schuldyn those ptyis pat arne moste & myghty
 mystryne and swesten alre and those ptyis pat arne mo
 ste terrestre. And dyng belehyne stoff and so that mater

De calculo

þy þynd hard th and so þe gendide þu to a maner of gralell.
And thane but yf þynde and þyndhere le of the more myghte
for to catchme and destryue þt forth oure of the lody by tyme
vat grates gadereth and clackith to gedur þt And so groþt to a
stone And thane þe þynde not of myghte for to defen þt ne
for to dedurne oure but yf þt so be vat he le mæst fortfied
And myghte more thane he leis yn gendyrnat here of
elit so as þou seyste with þe yndestells þu han there cle
with a mate to the lode or to he sydys And so be þeesse of
tyme et et And thane þt fallith of þm tyme vat þs fete arne
cole and steepyns and þys herynat fevillish and the cause
of all reþyntps þs for the seewys by whiche þe spus and
the myghtys of þynde herte passen aboure to the extremytes
of the body as to the fete and to þe handis and to the eyre
and so of all oðr arne so constricte and so aþonyde and distem
perie brought violence of the malady that the myghtys of
þe spus and of the þynde now not byn sent ne hanche here
þynde coures to here instrumentes for to haue and due here
ofice as þy sthuldyn. And also iþca passio ofte tyme comyth
perelvith for coniulcyn in the stone the that iþys vat lie cal
hnu ylions arne pressid and threftyn done be cause of the sto
ne yn the reyns and be cause thereof the suppliynys of the
furledigestione arue with stonc and with sette yn the ylions
and canshyn pulsacione iþcymant and bolayng and therelb
hinge perine and this ye also iþca passio Itu iþca passio co
morth oðr quyle yn calculo ac lefft as yn nefrisia and by
the same cause as Iþe right now C alculis and nefrisia
in e de albo colore Itu differente bethene calculis And colica
passio in ye same C Itu iþca passio þs callide an empstoni
yn the reyns De yn capitulo de inope thane to hem that ha
ne the stone or that arne disposite yere to arne nocisse now
us affluens and diuyns that canshyn grosse humors sic
boſe And wroke wate fourle aff maner boſe And fried me
tys aff saltis nictis and mylks and emrys maner of cheſe
and namely that they canshyn freſche cheſe oure take go
tis cheſe for yt calidus et humidus hard exþe ſtoke

fissh and nootis and vaulnottis pestis And eny maner of fruite
till yt polieu and matred to the full thicke wyne thicke watur
and with thicke ale newale feblis Ale and if yt be oon olde or
go olde low and longe stondyng Ale or hilt wod And all suc
he maner Item all tho that causyn wistone humors And
pudryng and sanesters audenry merte pat ye made of ye
Inbrarde of A lete of stekpis Inbrarde woleste buckis And hym
ys of bestis and chev and every poude fissh vise flowerre van
tatis And ther brede and chift bakyn brede and all suche
Also all thyngys that settyn digestion as bayne water so
au water watry fruite mett syring of hym cruting my
full bathynge mett drayfing mett wyching and ex
cesse yulechir Item brenne fawys if yt haile longe tyme &
32 waters or 3 or mox yt seyth ale and peyne yn the bed ys
It appere so newly yt seyth that yt ye for to come And thys
ys the philosophy whiche fleurme hath longe tymelod by
esse yn the body and repaynd ther yn the hede hat hath
wright yn to pat fleurme Now at the lasse he shal may
stride the fleurme And resolynge or ellis the more pte of
hym yn to the fumosteyre thicke and wapours whiche fu
mositys fien by to the cerebre and whiche yx hanc there
no yssu ther canyn ale and peyne yn the bede But yfyt
so bee pat fleurme beginnewly for to reyne yn the body or
ellis late begin the suffit not yet ne may not yet may
sayn ne resolyngh hym but vnbrynde till he may And
therefore vrhaue the dyng aperitif so yt seyth hat ale
wyl come thus also techtly iuyeras yn the lasse ende of ye
bole of asorhys Item brynd mycquall more thic
ke yn some place yan yn some dnybys seyth excesse and diste
pure of fleurme natuall with ontyngfe and therewith
feblis diigestione and ale yn the bede and namely yn the lyp
dr pte of the bede for therre ye the see offleure as I syde
yn the lasse ende of the C Also colore And solynge andri
and rysing addre yf die And the chekis And brachetis
yn the mouth And mett spytynge dulched of the lipp

slowched and slowbured and aretched bernes and also these points
arne causide thought resolution of humores grosse and crud
matter of quicche mater conyng of humores. And bylant pat
humores may not be consume ne mastred of synde he
because pat synde he rebot feble ne passeth forth to dimer
partys of the body. And greteth. And worthly. And that sic
mōre ye a boote the paxowndre. And there causeth rustla
cion paxondra in C de lindre colore 20 C. Also pat humores
sticke up by the ysephaigns to the tonge and theret pat ye in
swishde i thickide a howten the tonge and theret causeth an
ede taste and metill frostil. Yerlagusse iulande and thare
pat sticke so lyt to the hede and theret causeth peyne. And the
and spredeth a boote by the seimoris of the body. And of the
sawle. And so ye all the body distempide the quicchede ye be
cause of frigidite and the cause off leirme for leirme ye
syndes colde and white and therfore he causeth whitchede
yn the bryne that ye spise ye because of humidite of leirme
for humidite thicketh the bryne so I sayde in C de alle colore
that pat ye queall ye cause of turbation. And destroy
bylyng of humores yn the body as I sayde in C de nigro colore
pat the body of the bryne ye syn ynt i thicketh. And drublyng
pat seith desante. And febillede off synde he and that ye not
of myghte for to puryn ne cleuse the substance of blyde
item bryne kynopelunt and drublyng and with swale longe
resolutions or ellis with swale gryning seith. A corw. And ga
drysing and gendryue yn to. A wytone. And the same maner
of. Bryne seith ye blynde saw whyn the bryne ys lente yn
ye blynde saw thus ye re pide. In the blynde saw the bry
ne metill pynede and reysyd from hys spys and from hys
synde and hys myghte. And he causeth there of re 2 dy
gestione d' exar. Re ferentia and febillede and hasc not hys fr
de myghte for to draw to bryne suacree chunite and be
cause there of. Arne the humores but lente and few and febille
and that ye the self why the bryne ye lente and the exes
tione metill d' of syn. And therfore seith ymbras pat me
fist

welkiff bryue made by myght seyrth littell egisfrone. And welkiff
egisfron bryue. Egestwile ys bryue. Egestrone ys liuer.
ent le uethyn lebrynde and yndigestione ys etyns. The foreseyn
de resolutions comyn of mater offlouing descendynge from
the stowake ym to the ilions of the whiche ylions yt ys seyn
delesorne that the bryue ys distrowblide and drubly yole
cause of myngtione i distempure of humors yn the body
Nowtake gude hede that thowght these foreseyn de bryuys
arne as whosyn aff ones now for thanc thys ys the differe
ce a thiene thayme for whane syde maner of bryue seyrth
collectione of wiche de mater drawinge towarde sun iu
ystome thanc ys there sorehede and ale and perwe and gre
wans there yt gadurth or there yt wolde gadryng yn the
body quere so ebor yt be and also al as thayn hys technich
yt hath. A maner offatchede a lowyn and not solwhan yt
scryf the lounke fyn thanc ys the perwe yn the lounke and
yn the tharwys. Nowtake godehede that all these foreseynre
rewys moste be bndyngende & ight. To seyd yn the furste
rewys oare one not yn as welkiff auctoropys. Snt yn as
welkiff as white hym ys so he that astir the maner of yefore
seyde bryue that seyrth collectione of a postome come ym a
maner of bryue auctoropys and welkiff ym quantite yt seyrth so
lucion i budyng. And wastynge and bawysthynge aler of
ye matrys that solwolde abred ym to s. postome In 3 wry
ys bryue spisse i thicke as thou haste in e de maro de myn
colore. Nowbudyngende that manys body ys distuncte ym
e partie whiche ptes arne calde ym thys faculte. Qua
tuor regiones corporis humani the regions of manus
bon or elys yee principall placis or partie of manys bo
dy the furste regione conteruyth membrana arata re mem
bris of liss. And this membran be grymnes at the epiglot
eucliss and lastre members of liss. In ethese the cere
bre pia mater et dura mater. And aft the seuenys yat
arue thereto. A bouten those partys whiche seuenys bry
gyn the sonys of liss to the cerebre for to rebry write
and marchyn and for myn freneth. And myghte. And her

tu of the sole and of the shife and because vere of her. And so called
 membra animata the members of hys Cerebrum the cerebre or the
 brayne ys moste principall and moste nobilit and for thys skil
 for thonatit ys sole hat the saule whiche ys lif to all the body
 for withoute the saule ys nolif beoir all the body. And in
 every ptye of the body alike for as lwe y^e the littell frangur
 e as ympondu parte or places of the body. Now for
 thane the saule ys ne more principally yn the cerebrele canke
 of the saule hath his principall iugments and vertus and
 wrytynge more there than ony cerebris ac ymaginacio
 reson and mynde as thow schalte seynes asturwarde thus
 ys cerebrum distreynyd yn the boke of Anathomie iyn the
 boke of expostione of yndir partes and members of manys
 body the cerebre ys a membr Calid et hundid pse dñe
 ne frigidum et hundid paticulus. Rownde and nesthe and
 softe. And tendyr yn his substance and white yn colonne
 and distyncte yn y celles yu; karathys. Now for thane some
 seyne hat yt yo frigidum et hundid pse. But att seyne
 hat yt yo hundid. And for this skil yt yo hundid yet
 yt schulde be better and the more redy taken and bude
 fongyn yu pressions and formys of white and of vnde
 stoudyng yu srys yu heryng and yu deyning and yu
 biswendyn these termes caldet hund the first boke three
 thuse termes pse yo as incyll for to seyne as ywth and yu
 hys. And yde paticulus yn the fift boke yecloke ye
 e Gilberte yn his concerte by on yhs seyth pat cere
 brum ys sig frigidum et hundid pse and the for skil that ys
 hundid for ye same the same skil hat yt ys. nesthe and
 tendyr yt yo rownde for this skil as seyth constan tue
 yn his concerte that yt schulde have no angles in body
 ryng ne corners yn which shuldyn sygmynter gadyn yu
 to dedyn and causyn. A malady also the more rownde. At the
 age of the better yt yekynge and saynd swi stokys. And
 from huryng yt yo luyte for of. At colouris that bry
 white colouris ys moste like for to vndid fongen and

Lrecybyn

receyvynge And ympressions ffor ye ydysfructor dnyssid
yu; phys i ym; soldynge or ym knytis whiche; phys arne
callid; celsh; because of; maner of dyners opacions i of
wrytynge that whiche is the fyrste of these; celsh; ys callide
se these; namys fantastica ymagina thys ys the forme
parte of the hede et lyf alis the fantastike ymaginacions And
the place of manys sight and that ye the forme parte of ye
hede oon the eyne and yt beryst those manys berson that
yn that place of the hede ys manys fantysie And bys ymagina
cion of castynge And of vndr stome and the myngatre And
the vertue And the yndre sicht of witt and demysse ym mane
And this ymaginacions ys callid et hundid ym complexion And
for this stell that be tho qualites yt schulde fynde byle dyn
rid from superfluiteis And also that yt schulde the lether draben
and take the coloures and the forme of thynge ym castynge
And demysse from withoutewarde the myndylphe or else
the mynde self ys callid racionatia the racionacions for ther
ys myniste And vertue of distretion And reynou And yt ys cali
dum et hundid that be those qualites yt schulde the lether con
formynghun to gretynge of thynge ym fulbynde And ym dem
ysse i ym chesing the gode and leving the wikkid the; plie i
ye; partre of the brayne ys n callide memoratia or memo
rials memoracions or the memoriale the place of memory
and of mynde ym mane that lie callyn ym ynglysthe seyne pte
of the hede or the lether or the luff and yt ys frigid et hundid
sicut And that because of those qualites yt schulde be gode reten
tis; grade soldynge and kepyng of thynge of thynge that
arne receydyde and leyd ther by for colde and constreyntis
and holdynge And byndith And kerith to gedur thame ym this wry
ys opacion i of wrytynge of the cerebre Other fyrste Imagina
cion perdyth and comprehendith thynge from withoutewarde
ward by the instrumentis of the herte Is by the eyne the
eyen the heyris And ast the remanente And one ym it wught be
sendith two thyngys seyntwryde And cweynd by seyntwry
yndryg that are called nemyscibles the syndres of art

or else he the witt by syldys to the sawle. And presentith and sthe
with and tellith to soule tho thyngys befor to deme thereof
as he thynkith thanne & nowe the soule drawyth hym to hys
bed to the mynde parte of the hede that ys callid the rationa
lyse for there ys the pryncipall seete and dwellyng place
of the soule. And thane theriyn the myndys as almyng or as a
justis ymlys sete & wryth hym and demyng of tho thyngys
that a forehande were ffaftaside and ymagynde and teste whed
they be honeste or ym honeste ffaire or soule gude of wchid
to done or to letyn and for what ende. And thus deme ymagyna
yon and ffirst and reson to gedre thanne astir all thyngys whane
the soule bath thyn disterynde i demye. And suggeyt what ys
for to done. And what for to lebynd what for kepynd and what
to thi refusyn those thyngys that arue for to dyna and for to
kepynd the sawle sendith hem forth to the memoratrye. And th
re he leþt hem and puttyt hem by for to kepynd yn treþrye
and than yf yt be so that that parte of the hede be west temp
yd and apportionyd yn his qualiteþ such thyngys that arue
west kepte. And londre tyme. And thane they comyn at witt. And
elþe not ymaginasse hase myself of fyrste he reson that
the spous stymde sufficently remym and hanke here coures to
aud fro yn the ymstrumentys of the hawynys. And swifely &
swifely berene body and tellyn to here oþryde of marpe. And
that he reson yat the coures of the spous stymde no letyn
thereby. Itu ratyounasse hath myself of the spuryte that le
eson of the soule may sufficently wrym and fulfyllyn
his spirituall opacions for the wrythynys of the sawle
arue spualt. rostely. Itu yt bath myself of marpe that the
spiritus stymde west be comeforde and myghty thereby
memoraria bath bitt bitt of tho spuryte that tho thyngys
that are lade by thereyn stymde not myghty
studen. Cleyre cause of pleynite. And of multitud of spous
And yt bath asplityt of marpe for marpe lyys kynde
lyghynys. And nat nat ys wryte and sette yn moyste yt sly
dith myghty. Cleyre of these thyngys before sendethow.

manyste couldeyn the stell glouys some folke takyn more sone
han some folke and some of bettir dene thanie and some mo
re forretfull than some dia water and dura water. In
neitherme swale thyme stymys or twayne thymuelles
byss or ellys theyme thyme ryms yndulchie ce
rebryps arue wappide and lisyde the firste ys warte thebra
yne and that ys callide dia water tendre modyr or ellys
softe modyr ys that be perisshyd there ys but deyth yat
odur ys callide dura water haide modyr thought dura
water be perisshyd there ys lyf I wondyr ys here. And
asse be gode over the cerebre and these 2 thymuelles ys
Cancum the lame pannie lillyng and defendyng hem
all these 2 regions conteynyngh the spualt membris et
esophagus trachea arteria epiglotis arterie canales
pulmonis et pulmo et cor et diafragma inclusi epi glo
ton ys ye throte golle or ellyp the throte golle bndy the ch
yne In some countrey yt ys calld the stroupe at heim i
libro. suothomar: callith yt cartilago gutturis the throte
grusfull or ellys the throte grusfullone. Cartilago
ys a grusfullone epiglotis ys also calld ympti affueym
plushke And ym gramer ebe vna vna or vnu la the vne
or ye buess or ellys sekenes on the throte golfe and ye tra
cheartere hith on the lessende right so the strope lieth on
the trachearterie as thou shal se mynne ympti fir
st et sic. And yt seynth ym 2 thyngys yt serwith to the
membris of lisse Caclyng. And defendyng ym suffulches
offleyme that they be not chekyd ne stuffyd therewith
and yt serwith to the spualys ym the same thyme also
wickide eyre. And dufte and vondur ym enturh by the no
se thrushys And odur while by the mouth he leþþt and
leþþt hit from the spualis In thisis membris fallit hyste
tyme. A sekenes that ys callide also ym plushke vna or vnu vna vnu
la or ellys casus vnu sekenes that ys no more for to seynne but
sekenes on the vnu and on the throte golfe. And eas reaors
of anotheris seynth and techth the ym sekenes ys caused
some tyme offleyme And some tyme thought melacoly

if yt come by cause of excesse off blode thau the bue shalowth hym
rede if yt come of come of colre or tyme or citruncill if yt be cau
se of fleshe more white or lyllynglych if yt be thruulit excesse
of malencolike blongs or blackers Isophaugis hys yewsteude by
hym passeth the foode ym to ye stomake yt beginneth at the ro
to of stomake the tonge ym the throte and endyng that the herte
golle i at the mouth of the stomake and yt ys hollow and pley
ne with ym that the fad shulde not hym lette de. And yt ys fa
gidum et sic ym complevione in trachearteria or else the
trachelother ynglych fynde I none ther ym yt ys a membr
frigidum et sic ym complevione and hole And pleyne hym at
the herte ende it wende he wende and the strouke beginn
ing ym the nedir ende of the as seyn some but as galenys
seyth beginnynge ym the throte o ym the nedir ende of tonge
and hym on the wende betweyne wende And the strouke
and thys ym the ofice he drawyth and berith the eyre And
spyrith to the longis that yt ys hollow ym be cause ym re
eyre may entry ym fyshe and passyn there by hit ys pleyne
hat the wytte shulde not be lette d ym spekyng ad ymophagus
ys hollow and pleyne hat ym fode shulde no lethyng hane ym
swolowynge of the foode And takehde that whane one eryth
trachearteria spekith hym And ymophagus appynyth hym
whane one spekith spekith ymophagus closith and trachearte
ria appynyth And that ys cause why whane onespekith ey
tyme or eryth spekyng some tyme so A come come of
brede cutith ym at the trachearterie And may not day
but be cowthyng And stayth betweyne ye shuldres by
yo trachearterie comyth eyre to the longis And be longis
to the herte trachearteria ys As myself for to seyn a bar
terie drawynge And sendyng the spys of ye eyre arterie
ym the firste C of thys luke ye placebit betweyne trache
arteria And ymophagus ys callyde ymacion multiche some
tyme gendynglych And gaderyth in hanor hat thurh
ym to an ystome hat ye calleth shovuaicia ym shov
uaice some tyme yt f gaderith ym that iste placebita

ne yrt ye onchy withi yme or ellis bothi wrythi yme. And y^t
yt ys calyd synmance purly but if yte onchy withi
owte thanys ys purly smancia the synacie thus synth
galienus yn his boke of Anathomie And both yese maladys
ys calyd of monid Isonicus ys he pat he batht yt Caus
les pulmonis and fistule pulmonis all one ynglysthe
longe pipe as thow haste yn Capitulo yt de fundo colore
pulmo the longe is a membris softe and longe tendyr f.
et humidū yn complexione And hawynge þyngys and lap
ys. And 2 mebyngys i maner of terryngys yt ys softe And
tendyr that yt schulde hane the more abill vndifoungyn
to exer pat yt ys frigidū et humidū yt semyth best for the
re arue pointe to bredyn colde. Spostomys de pulmonia And
par pulmonia as I seye in capitulo de fundo colore yt ys lym
ayde that yt schulde the bettyr eyre eyre And cosyng to ye
herte yt ys mebyngys yn todrise as yn the herte mebyngys
and oppynnes sperryng he dehuryth and chachlystoun hym
sugflintys and opeynng he drampth eyre for to refreschen
the herte and for slatyng and temperyn the herte of the herte
Cor the herte ys principall of all spualys wherfore
vndifonde that 2 membris yn maneris principali me
bris yn maner cerebri cor et par testiculi for withouten
hem may not monkynde be And for as wekylf ys. Any of hem
schulde maner ledith not hwt hath the qualites of fyre yt
ys calidum et fumum and shappe of low of fyre or ellis like
þere or a sad body brade a bolwym And narrow be uethyn. And
hath 2 maner of mebyngys yt ys calidum et fumum for yt
ys west and grownde of all brudhete yn maneris body for
þow haste yn the firste boke the chryde Cyt ys for mynde
like A flame of law of fyre or ellis like A þere or A pyronette
Contra quayste now serue A þere ys narrow bolwym And bro
de he uethyn but cor yea wherfore take he de pat maner
ys calyd arbor enera A tree thruplyd bys domine downe for
þe bathys roots and sprynghys from þe mard for all the
sprynghys of the body hath begynning of sprynghys from
the cerebre All the booke. At the hede Dannie. At the firthe

ius iwhiche are the spis of lif at the herte and all the ley-
 ius at the lymras thow haſte yu Capitulo de lymbo colore
 so cor conſeruare brym to diſſolucione and ſleepynge of thy
 le and that ys the cauſe whyn yt no bude be uethyn. And na
 tolw abolytne and therefore gretys caueniātūtū
 carbor enemys yt pſeſade yu hym ſelfe that he thulde not
 hydritly brym diſſolue becauſe of his herte brym he ye ebit
 more uelvyn yu 2 wyrſis oþu opryng and ſterynge
 opryng for to hallyme to hym eþre tempiuyng. And re
 geſtyma of his herte cloſing for caſtym and diſtroy
 aley and p̄myntu brym ſelfe from wickide humors. And ſa
 pſlurteys of wickide humores vndirſtoude that cor p̄ſt
 ly ſtrante yu the leſte halfe of manie bude the ribleys and
 noſor thane the ryalit halfe hath more nobilitētē bude
 from the herte thane the leſte halfe. And ſo by reſon that
 exerſieth more or the ryalit halfe thane ou the hſteliale
 aſſeſſyd the fryste bude the 3. And no re pſyloſophy
 why the ryalit halfe of man ye more warine. And mo
 re abill to ſterynge and uelvynge. And ſterynge ſtrukynge
 thane the leſte halfe diafragma ye the mynde yt ye alſo
 caſtis mapparantia the bely bode cloth for the ſpauſt mem
 bers as whoſey hene there one diafragma ye ſepe of the
 mynde dia i duo ſud of the mynde diafragma brekyng or
 drayfing for yt dyblyth. And departhy. And leſth. By the
 ſpinalis from the oþr members yat. True bude uethyn
 oþ the pauche. And the crethe. And therefore yt ye ſtrange
 and trauhyde ourte as yt were a cyloure of cloth or of
 leſtrine and yt ye teyde aff. I bouten to the ſyde of the
 body diafragma ye frigidum et humidum ſicuum as ſome
 ſeyne. And ſome ſeyne yt ye frigidum et humidum ye
 reſonyne ye laſtith from diafragma exclusiſſe to the remys
 and the leudys exclusiſſe what true remys yt ye ſerde
 yn Capitulo aſto colore lumbi the leudis true ye pedurſte
 ytrs. And placis diuine brade as the braynes the thymos. And
 the bottome ſlumbi true calidi et ſaci. Reues true frigi
 et ſaci ſome thyme. True ſlumbi tayn for the remys and

And Alſo for thoſe places abouthe the uedur ende And thys regi
 one contermyth membra nutritia ye membris nutritib⁹
 membr⁹ nutritia arue theſes Epas ſtomacuſ ſplen fel Intest
 ia rubis et ſifat and all the oðer tharings that arue there
 Epas ys the priuynceſſe membr⁹ of the nutriti⁹ as ce
 rebri of membr⁹ of life Cor of the ſpinalis And renes of
 the generati⁹ ſyſt Epas ys calidū et humidū yu complexio
 ne ſofte And tendre purpure yu coloure holow with yuine
 and baayn withiowten and halvynet Aſſablis Aſſappys
 yt ys calidum et humidum that yt ſchulde be of gode digesti
 on for the coldur ſmyr the uerſe dygſtione yu the ſlibit and
 the thorturliſſe yt ys ſofte And tendre & uetle And purpure
 yu coloure moſte towarde blode for yt ys naſt but maſſa
 ſanguis as I ſende yu the firſt boke 2 C yt ys boole with yuine
 and baayn withiowte And lappys that yt ſchulde the more
 lightly towchyn the ſtowake with thyſe lappys of epas thow
 base yn the firſte boke 2 C and yn the 7 C ſtomacuſ the ſtowac
 of uane as ſecur the man of eþyr beſte ſtomacuſ ys frig
 dum et fumum yn complexioiuſ wounide And Anclonage fourth
 with yuine Dm. Dryewy aldryn And fleſthly be uethyn
 fleſthyn and hauryng 2 mouthyone. A lewyn epynynge
 towarde the herte a nothyn be uethyn towarde the herte
 that yt ys ſet hoo ys be cauſe yet yt ſchulde be of gode re
 teuhone i ſchulde holden And keþthi yet conyng there yuine
 for tho qualiteys. True fyndely retentifſe & holdynge It ys
 wouth And woulby the ſame ſift wounide And Anclonage
 that yt ſchulde be the more abif for to receyvyn plante of
 foode ſerwys. Shown that yt ſchulde be of gode kyng And
 ſharpe Cartwys beneþhyu yet the foode ſchulde the bettre de
 fiel to hanre yt conyng thi the lotione of the ſtowac aþeyng
 towarde the herte and downeward towarde the herte yet he
 may make ſufficient diȝeftion throughit biſyce of fyndeſete
 of loþyn libamine ye foode ys bidurſouȝde yu the ſounde of
 the ſtowac here yt ys & party decocte And thane fynden
 dyng yt for the to epas by g. weynys yet arue caſhyd me
 ſerance And thane all yet ys þure yere yt ys ofteſouȝs.

Epas ye
liber'

decocte aud defredc. As thou haste pleynerly in the hystre loke ym
 the fyrste loke; Csonie seyne yet stonacis ys f et sic naturallit
 And some seyne that yt ys fruidus naturalliter. And calidus ac
 cidentaliter. And some seyne that yt ys fruidus et siccus pse but
 yt ys calidus et humidus per accidentem. And they seyne soþt bñ
 dirstonde that were; dividys arue all one for to seyne. Natu
 rale prie et pse i kyndely ppsly. And of llys. Arue kynde i be wy
 of kynde of complexionis of the elementis by whiche yt stoudith
 moste by as I syde ym the; loke e t the a condycione thrauct
 orite. And these; wordis arue all one for to seyne. Accidentaliter
 patiens and imprie i as vnpurly and be oþr skiff and be oþr
 ym cheson thame of lym sese or of llys ourne kynde as shale
 shale sade often hym before verbiara. i he examplyf the stō
 ys colde Ver se i of llys. Arue kynde but he bath epurandur
 hym ym so mekylle that he be myself. In whiche shalde ym hym as
 a potte oþr re fyre. And that rehylle hym here from le nethy
 and he hath cor abolyne hym. Not a bolynne but some dele be
 more on his hystre halfe so yat cor helvys thrymlicite from ablo
 vnye and so thowbenesite of both oþr thrauct yngre of herte
 of the herte. A bolynne. And of the herte from le nethynne.
 he hath his herte and his impyle for tolwymne. And defren
 ye fode and elys. not. And thou seyst wel that the stomache
 ys hote per accidentem and not oþr. As ym the mylre as galie
 seyrth yd. In an elongate membris hym. More toward the lige
 hede and yt ys calidus spulen of thys hvide milaten spenderelym
 bright and schirynge and yt ys calidus sp p contrariū by
 re contrarie for yt ys uedur bright. And schirynge but com
 more swarte. And dyne. And blackist. And blosysh. And
 lotiyn. And thus ys the physlosoply for yt herte mekylle of
 the kynde of the erth for erth ys kyndely blakist. And there
 fore spelen no p rincipall sec of melancholas thow haste ym
 yelaste ende de alio colore for as thou haste by thys pesse ym
 yefirste loke ye e t a condycyon spulen et malencolys. Arue all
 one in complexione. Therefore yt seyrth well yat spelen
 f et sic effect. See esynthe witt. And therefore takelde yat.

one the shylde ysliaungt as yt were abledur or an thynckyng
 me shoudyr eyen for to brestyn for yt ys tendur And thus
 ymme ys callyd a crafessis or stickefellsis he arshete auer
 pat ys in the ryme callyd ofter fel fel often thyme ys to by
 for all and yt ys callid et sicut intestina arne often thynct
 kyng for the plions of whiche I speake of Aforeme But pypyn
 intestina arne enyn more artis of arne sudeleste while
 yey. Arne yn the body Extra whan yt arne asside onte of the
 body intestina f et h Of all the oþre artis yn manie nowlast Intestina
 yn the fyrste boke the 3 C zribus et sifac arne 2 smale leb
 bys 2 smale kyngs belappynge the lible as I seyde yn C
Extra
 de alw colore the qualiteis of zribus and sifac red A note
zribus et
sifac
 Item here ys cleare a kyngyn the whiche ast the yrons
 And ast the artis sare longacion arne closeide ymme sude
 liens yn his boke of Anatomis callith yt Epitacratay
 me on this epitacrataymcon some thyme brestyn And thanne
 the plions i some of the smale wppys faldynge downe to the oþre
 And often thyme suchefolle arne callyd bresty coddyde sude
 these plectoryke men plectoryke ys he that ys falle
 corsours Oþre testiculorum sudeynsa ast one ye ballon
 alle or ellys the bllat pmise langaon yn the fyrste boke 3
 C one the foreseyde epitacrataymcon ys grece pat galienus
 callith omegam. Omegam ys takyn comonly for every ma
 ner taluach or grece hangynge on the artis or on the me
 byns with yn the bestis body Omegam also ys a maner of
 mete pat we callym. And dyn the e reauine of manys T regio
 body conteruyth the membris generatis o. Peccatum
 bybi desca oþre testiculi vni taluris matris et tesaci
 si matris bulua tentu. to venes et humbi I seyde Right nobr
 before desca the bledur ys a membris ymbych. And shyn
 ymbych bounde and holt and shaw of. And dynnaft yu to ymby
 the bledur the vnyue fallith downe from the remys by
 2 male wppys as yt were 2 smale newys that arne
 callyd wrychdes or ellys wrychdes wry as I seyde yng
 fyrste boke; Clefca yaf et sic gryche by seanes of ye

ye 2 boke

ye 1 C

Wise thow haste furste boke & Osteum the furste I se de wyp
le here & facili the ballistonyss Calid et huiu Virga virilis
the manys verde pef et sicut illatry et te facili matricis
re midyr And the midyr ballistonyss In Cæde hundo colo
re vnlia Is re moumble rate of woman ut ys frigida et hui
to holi write mytinesant said tellis
Thre tymays schaff nevir le fyslyde
Hest ys the fryste yf nequant he myde
Coxetode mane nat ys the thryde
The laste therme schaff nevir le rymfull
Yff hest haue hem sit yu hys giff
Conctoyss folle and lechetowys assle
Sint holi write under hys schalle
Celi he be that these vullenflee
for the weyne of hest schaff he not see

Tentato ys callide parie vulse yelwimbe rate londine or elles
liuana vulse the wimble rate tonge In hys contrey ys yt
callide the kerf of the cuerte And yt ys callide tentigode
cause ym hys menynge yt with stanchis And withholdis
ne manys verde yat he may not comynghis entreat hest
till the wimbole of entyme desowlyde the oon hysys of ma
is the armys the thyss and the legges true but hys asbor
ys And bravuchys of ctree the herre of ye hede benthers
of the lody for as seyd man ys callide arbor enversa ctree dñe
bysonne Now to these forsyde e regions of the lody
true knyngat e regions in the vryne the furste region
of the vryne ys callide i circulus vryne the certayn of vry
the certayn of the vryne is the oxre party of the vryne yat
ebur more telith And stherwith the disposition of ye me
bus of lisse and of here place o'f ye he astlow schaff se
in the 2 boke 2 Cembra auta he membris of lisse as
Isende beforeme ye 2 regione of the vryne is the place ne
te the certayn dwyng wade o'f the place I thure the certayn
And the myndys of the vryne And yat ys ne gehande & t
one with the certayn And be thys remoue byn tho place

ye 2 Regione
of vryne

39
ys enyr more knawyn the disposition of and state of the body
spiritualis. And of here spacie for ys yt ledeynke And dyn. And
thynke. And drubly or elles att yt seynt sekenes. And distempur
on the spiritalis casse de thynkynge hys sturynges of humditeyn
Wichide And namely ys yt befull of sinale. tremours yt seynt
asma et disma And eupmua. And collectione of wickide mat
Abouthe the spuashys And token of these wyrthe ys yat he ys
strayte And at the breste And schorte ouide resounall memb
rys hane mesme of eyre And uedyn meiss heire to here
fodyn. tis kyndesh. And therefore sthey spurne r ym sendyn
dute eyre And sayshn hit to hem eyre And yat ys the stoff
wher reparne casshide spuashys And therefore auctore cassh
tis e regione corpno. selen. In eyrystli bedyn or regio spina
lis ye spuall place. sma And disma in cas de lindo colore. Ei
puna ha. & wasadyl whan onebledith. At the mouth. Cupid
emotio premothia emathias eupathasia att onesokenes And att
aniesende of thys. wude emacior emors blode And of thys
wude emotio euangelie purring or remyng. At the mo
uth ye 3 reaungis is ye myddis of the brym. And that serb
yth to the members intertynge for ys yt. s pere. nebulous
i mysty. And rotish. bresch. And cloudish. And thickish
yt seynt sekenes. And wicche dispositione of ye intertynge
salamale. Et inflation. And febby. Dystectione. And. wlatynge
And such odur sekenes as comyn by repletion of the stomac
And of the entraynes. The 3 regione of the bryme ys ye
fownde of the bryme ye uedyn party there of. And yat
evermore tellith ye disposition of ye members. generati
bys of the uedyn regione of the body for ys yt le resty. r
dresty. And thick. And drubly. And grabelly yt seynt distempur
ance. And vulnethyn of the generatibys as yt ys ym the noster
fresie yn the lithiasie. And yn ye strangurie And yn oþer
sekenesse of the vesse. And of ye reynys. And ye lendys.
Crefsis. et. nefresia in cas de lido colore lithiasie. And stran
gurie. reynys. And oþer. And if thou take gudelode. At therefore
sende. reynys. And oþer. And answerynge to ye 3 regione
of manys body. with knyfys yat arue sende And reynys.

ye 2. Boke

ye 3. C

that folowing withowten doute in hanc vour seyste An
brym vour schaute rechly seen and knauen inhere and lythe
re of vs dreskenes vntethe body of manne et cetera here endith
ye C. C. of knape and leaynyngh the 3. C. of pale or pa-
le hat vnbauetredde of coloures and yllistis
ue vntisuffici mortification as blacke coloure
blou colre and ale of those coloures vntisuffici
nacou off digestion as whitte coloure yellow coloure
yelkesherte coloure and knape Now vnsuffici forth
of rose coloure vntle tokyne legynnyng of digestion
or pale coloure and valsch coloure and erytynne and
suberytynne coloures all antors spynnes and technies
of vno faculte ffor alia brym and clauatrina and latte
and knape of which yt ye seyd nexte besyngne serue
wamfynnyng and falshant of digestion late knape
lesse and valida and subvalida deyne legynnyng of dyg-
tion or of humoris citrina et subcitrina mene digestion
Rufa et subrufa Rubea et subrubea complete digestion
Rubricanda et subrubricanda excesse of digestion Incur
et frangos distruacion of digestion Rigra et lundis
vndridis mortificatione and adustione and all syngone in
tentioone et remissione Intencione i deynesse vnt coloures
Reuysshoun et lactede vnt coloure Now vnt thidlysete re-
cipie sanguins for to knauen pale coloure or valisti
in brym suppose hat a littell of Agall of Lancastre mere
meislyde with a gode quantite of water that coldis
hat comyngh of lothys vnt pallida or subpallida valer
paliisti and so vnt color pallidus vnbauetredde
menistis or myxte with a gode portione of vnyce
vnt the coloure valyryne pale or paliisti and so vnt
color pallidus or subpallidus or subpallidus vnbauetredde
more causide of coloure And afterme Sint vndurion
de that he qualite nedre of the one humor ne of an-
other vnt the motion vnedre of coloure ne offelou-
re comprehendide ne sondurstendide of sibbut onely

Intencione
remissione

10

off estimation i by gessing right as one taketh a certeyne
portione of arynne and myneth tht it a certeyne wra
one of arynne hat now seete not and strewyth hat myneth
one now leoste ne dorre ye quantite of hat one we of hat
dorre but gesse and therefore hat lant quantite of colre
hat causyth as I sayde hat palechede yn the bryne else were
pedryne alia or glanca or lactea or karopos And therfore
take thys for a newle hat ys one make brynelwhyte or ye
low or myskewhrite or karopos And astwarde come ludyn
ye pale yt is levey toky than hat erest hymde beaymyth
for to myneth hym selfe And for tolbyrithyn And for to
skitteryn And sparphryne the wikkide bimors And for
cole for he ys more suptile And more able for to bynispar
pylyde Arma pallida et subpallida thnacitowte spisse
rouer all thid seyth A fe condiane causyde of kynde fleur
me hat yt ys reynisse i lachte And seynite yu coloure for eyn
pale coloure may well be seyd reynisse to be cause of colde
hede offleurne for fleurne ys kyndely colde And all hat
hath offleurne yn as mekyll as fleurne yt ys kyndely
colde hat yt ys spisse to be cause of humidite offleurne
for fleurne ys friadet hi And enyt more thicketh yelby
ne kyndely what hi A kyndle fleurne And how monys specis
offleurne there are I seyd in Caude glancio colore stribri
na pallida or subpallida thnacitowte thymie And with
A maner of creuyshede seyth dominum of coloure aduste
of brente colore aduste i brente I colre aduste ys as inc
list for to seyn as colre distempide thnow one kyndelike what
ys dominum yn this mater I seyd yutle fusteloke e C there is
spate of these A wordys Regent et datur than ys yns rawle
thus myneth for to seyn liture And bryne strewyth hym so yt
seythe se which se yo causith thnacit excess of melan
olys yundment whch malentely parnitent ys causide
fumight A dustione of colre And thys ys ye fust for colre
to be yoke And dyre ym yo & natirell coloure And
that therfore be cause of his seyntelote he natidi virue

pale. And by reason of his hanc he makith the bryuetlynie
 And therefore vndystonde yat colera. Dustis and melancholia
 naturalis yat. I ne aff one euyt more makynge vrym
 pale and thyme with a maner of trechede Right so
 fawzis. Dustis makith he bryng whiche and thyme at
 A maner of redyde or redychede and flewe. Dustis
 menys thynke with a whitelyde and tasse and hede to yse
 portys that. I ne syde yu this. Rewle for our Rewles
 yat folowyn vndystonde also yat as ferth. Iohannicus in
 his boke of smyggis fryste C yat here ys e maner of
 colre colera rubea Colera citrina colera mara et colera
 vndis euangelist rede colre & cyprine. blacke and grene
 colre Colera rubea. And colera naturalis aff one he yst
 he rede. And clere. And pure yulynesse. And he ys not ouyr
 gome ne mypte withi noone our humours. And here
 fore he ys colera naturalis. Et ynde colre Colera citrina stan
 te by colera rubea and by flewe but more by rede than by
 flewe. And therefore yt ys leesse hote than colera rubea &
 ys spise of colre he leste nob. uoyds. And leste wikkide of
 aff colys and thys spise of colre ys callyde also colera vnd
 lynnisse. yt ys moste lyke yu colour to the wolle of. In uo
 batellus ys like yu wolle of. In next ym coloure Colera in
 gra ys on - wylis one yat ys canside thruabit processe of ma
 lecolys. And yat yelblake like drestys of blode And yis maner
 of colre ys purp. colera mara for yt stante moste by blacke
 humor i by melancholia and yt ys for mers than colera citri
 na for yt yef et sic as yu yelhumor yat be bath moste of
 re 2 spise of blake colre ys canside thruabit. Dustione
 arte of a colre. And thys spise ys overdone. And dy
 And ys mers hens. And uoyds Colera vndis ys also ym
 wyse the firste ys callyde colera vrasina. A colre vrasyn
 and yt ys syde so of. In herbe yat ys callid vrasyn &
 also uarubin. Sice for longue for a colre vrasyn ygo
 ne. And bittir as yat herbe. And thys colre ys comyngh
 yf stonake of hem that. I ne diente to dyn herbes deince

arne obidone here yn complextione ac cressha poreto let
 gariske and ourynge and suche maner of thymys for le
 cause of greveschede and rawlede of suche maner of thymys
 often tymie colic canthith charpele and stonchede and rawle
 de and greveschede and so ys diff distempyre and orwe of his
 living kynde and here after shewyth hym the ryng Galieno
 seyth yett colic prasshyng ha cendide of colic vntelerue whi
 aunc colic vntelerue robbery straffa salte and biente yett
 ylke adiustion canthith blackelode whiche blacke de syne
 be he mynute witht clypude causyd a greveschede and h
 after a perystit he bryue a uadur maner here ys of gre
 thye no caufide yet thynghit more. Aduisyon of colic pr
 asshyng alban & colic prasshyng ys p mefist. Aduisfe and his
 full bimundate w afffulli waſtide and for done and this
 colic ys callid colera etiamosa enchyth. A rusthe colic
 and chythyth. And frenchyth. Venene. And yt ys ariet
 of all colowys. And than wylane in bryue shewyth hym
 yn suche coloske fappith nor deeth blyder of kynde. In bry
 na pallida or fulgallida menchy thymys seyth. If cotidias
 be causyd of fleurme acetous febris cotidiana. If fe cotidias
 in de lunde colore fleuria dictomy. And fleuria. Iommatis
 one. In eare fleurme. A specie of fleurme. in ea de lunde
 colore itin. Vrma pallida or fulgallida menchy thickesey
 in fleumaticum sanum & fleumaticus sole vndustonde ymre
 le ymre. Arise bryue pale or valisiti and menchy thick
 eth domini fleumaticis naturalis withouten. Turfe
 enchyth pat yelid. stante by. Akyndes y fleurme vrme
 vnde se fleuria naturale at ynde fleurme in de glancis
 colore itin yf yt sole pat one le distractide. yf dypyside
 and deske yn the body. And hys bryue. Arise. illa or. glanca
 or latte or lampas and sone after or yl nerte bryue. Arise
 late pale or valisiti p seyrh nobilit to dymfer. yf seyrh
 vnde. And kyndes here le cymyng for to ryngne and comyn
 gne. And talys. Agyn here myghtre and roulyngne
 whilide pretestione. And manystyng yl malady. And hem

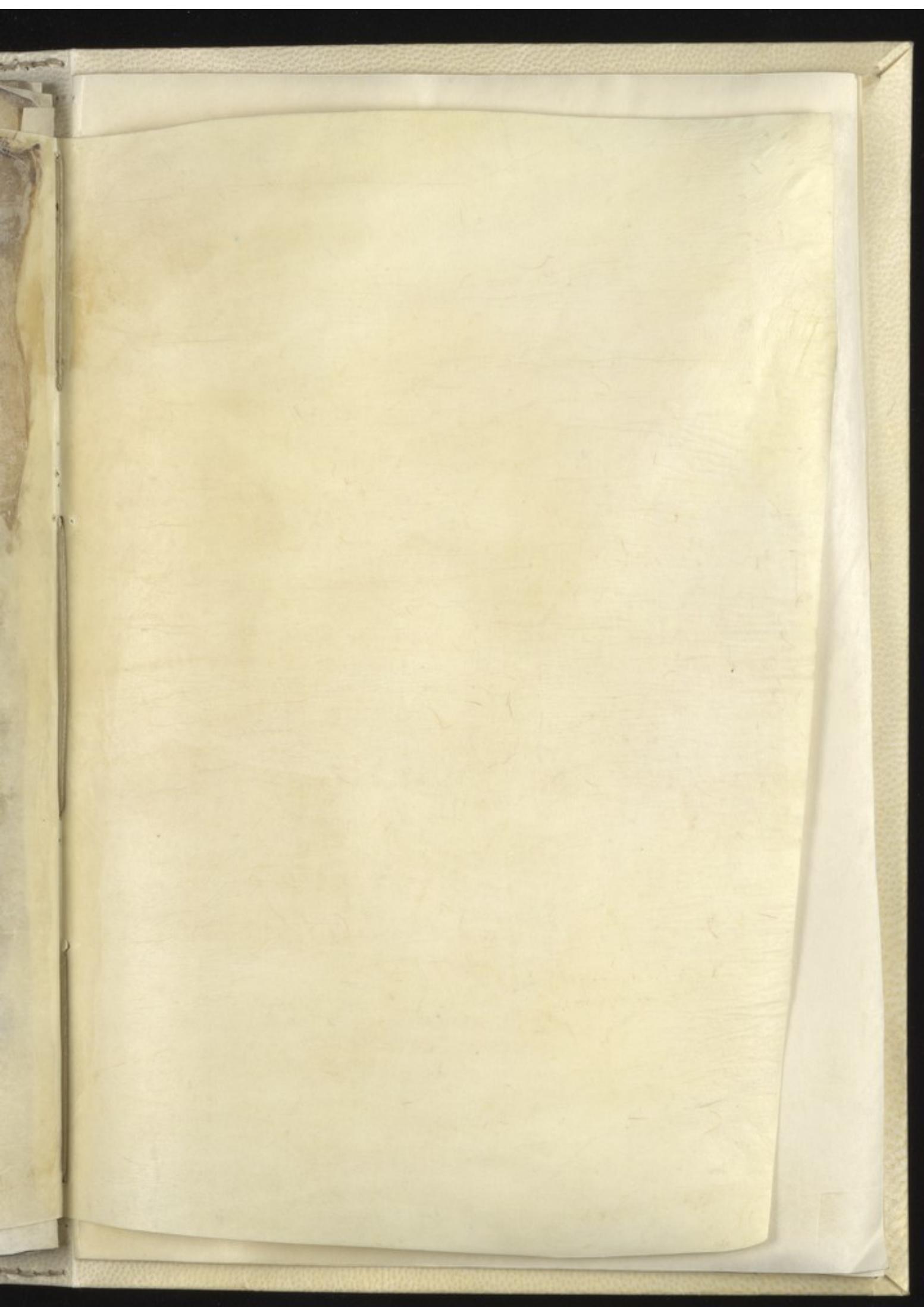
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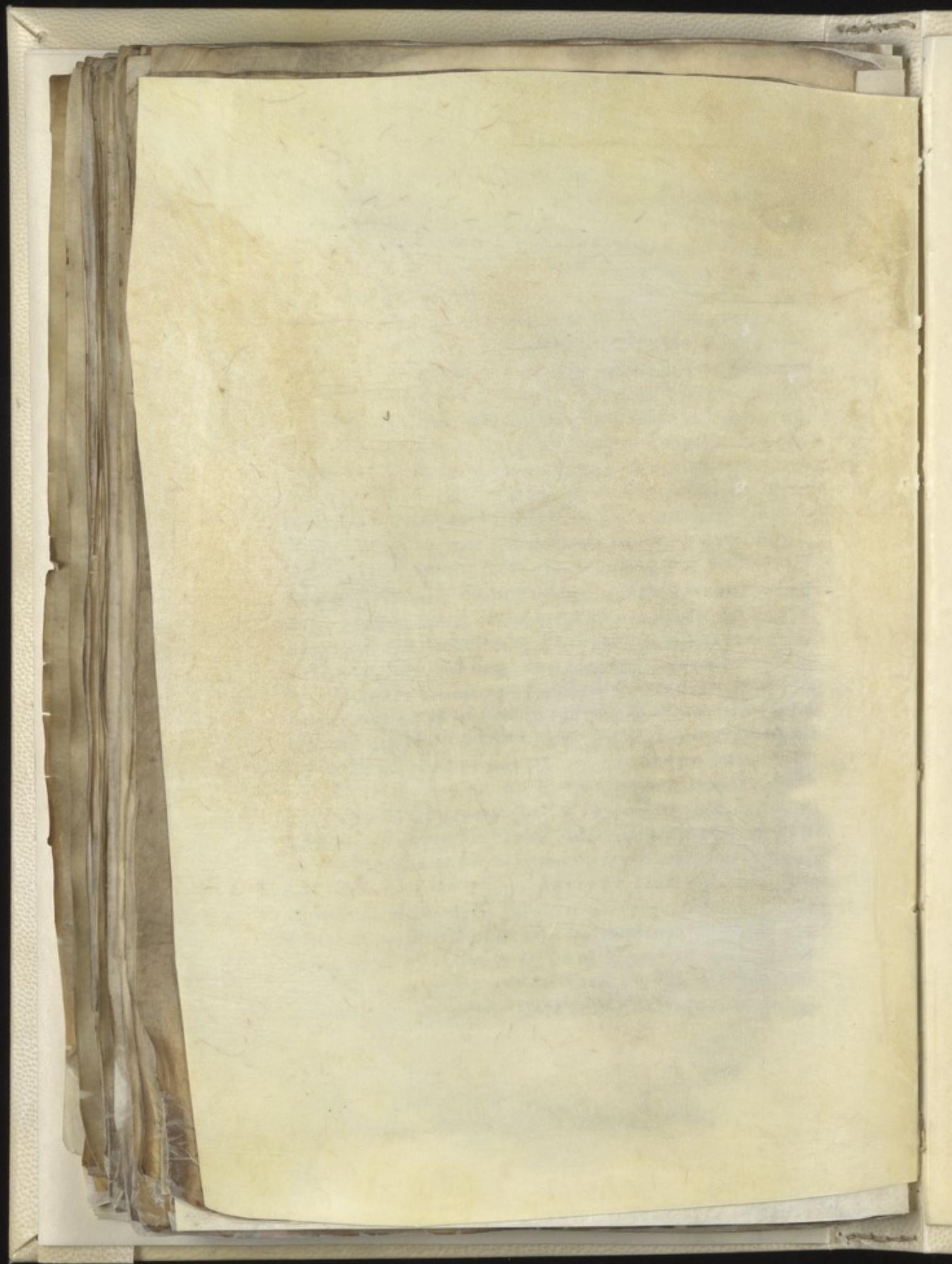
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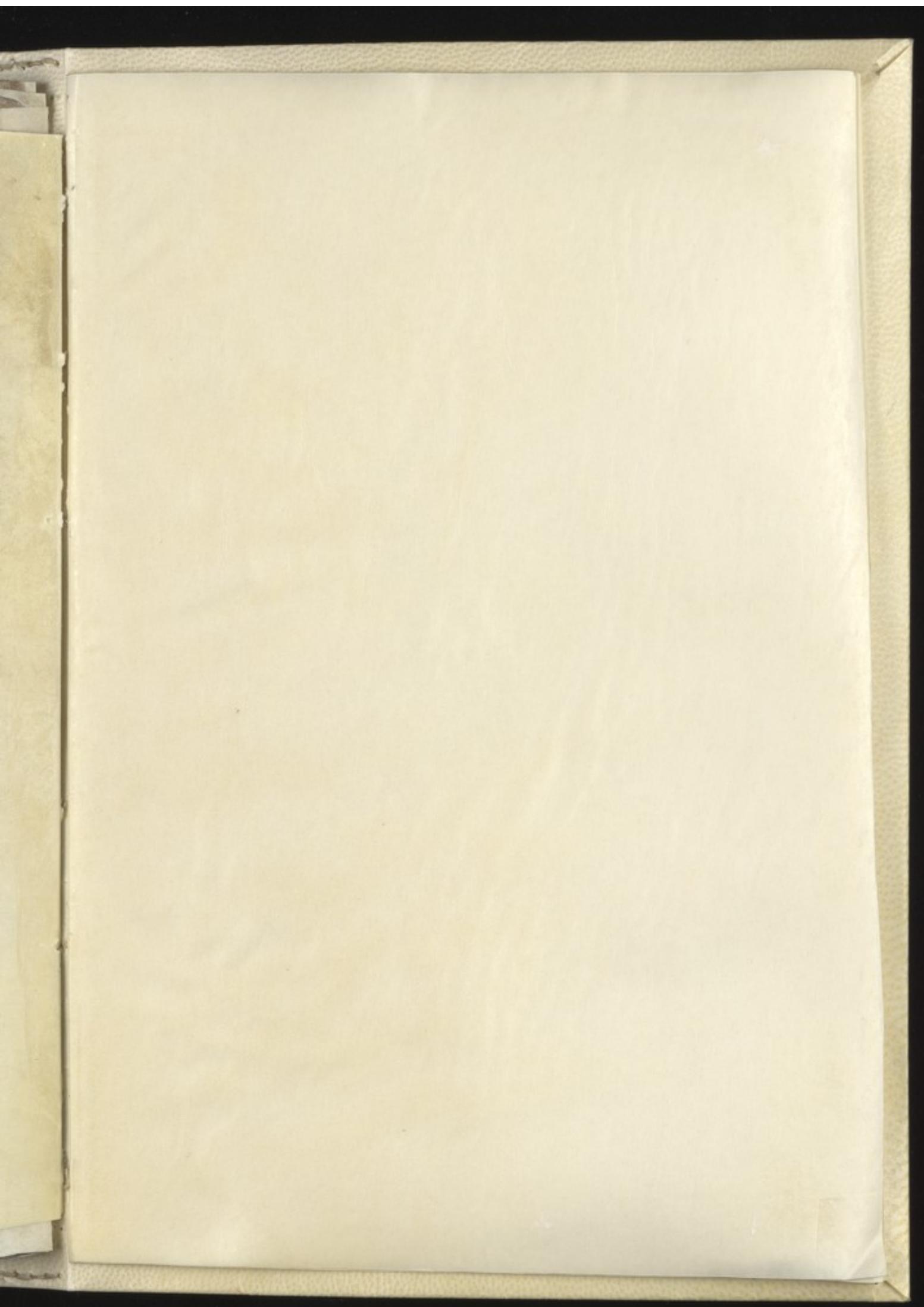
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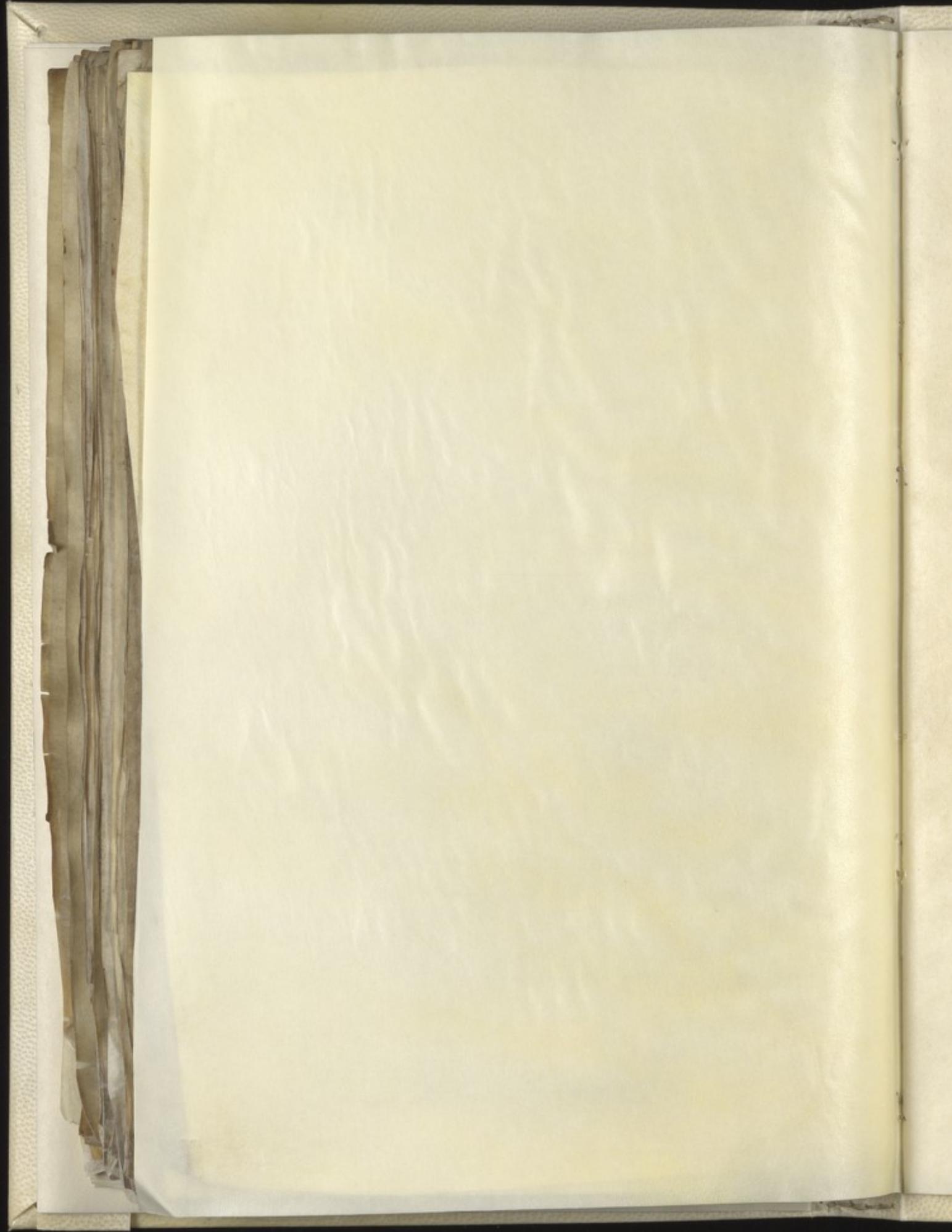
sofferto maistres andawlers in the body. And therfore
for to haue more declaracyng of thys tenule and therfore
that auesende. And of all newhethat shulde besydē bryde
stoude. I pornte nat yo uedest ynto faciste nat vere
yo maner of deuynt ym bryne oue hat yo callid. And
deuynt. To whan one deuynt of. In bryne ouel. And
bryne scleranthlym for ym metharyng. No reasōn
to. Oþre circumstancebit ouel. As the bryne scleranth
for the tenule. And ouer maner of bryne deuynt. And
yo hat yo callid. And ouer maner of deuynt. And
and consideracion to. Mo porþe. And condicione there oue
as yf. my deine of an bryne harrys consideracion to resu
te he was ym launger or estudior to misite in þis con
sideracion to his my chyng to his. Lare to his comp. s. xixij.
What yo bryne was. Nat he made nexte to forme or yo
nexte myght. Eorne or yo nexte deyn a forme. And to ffect
adur porþas and condicione. And yo laste maner of deu
ynt haenþ. More ceterþie. And moreþ for derþia
of. Yt soþe nat. In bryne of. A body yo distresed scleranth
pale or palish. And bryne before. were alþor. Alþor
cal or lactea or tanope. Yt serþi. Yt fynde entressþi. And
conuer trith. A. bryne. And dycctione be agmynd. Serþi. And
then. And also ethi. A. taymewarde. Yf. he bryne. And ewen
Also. Au bryne rufa or subrufa or subrulea. Yn au hote body
And also. Yn au hote mater serþi. Dycctione complet
Yn. A body of colde compleþone. And ekþ. Yn colde maner
serþi excessi. Of. Dycctione. And also. Tie saime. In me. Dyc
me. Intermediate. Yn au hote body. Serþi. Complete. Dyc
tione. Yn. A colde body. Also. Whane. And bryne. Scleranth. Scleranth.
Thyme or thymysh. And astir. Yt come. In bryne. And
more myght. And duby. Yau. Yt was leorne. As yt was
þo. In myght. Yo. Yt. Reþere. To þm. Of. Begynnynge. Of. Dyc
tione. And yt. Yt. Yt. Soþe. Nat. Astir. Yt. Yt. I. pere. And
encoura. Yt. Serþi. And. Dycctione. Or. Ellis. Mene. And

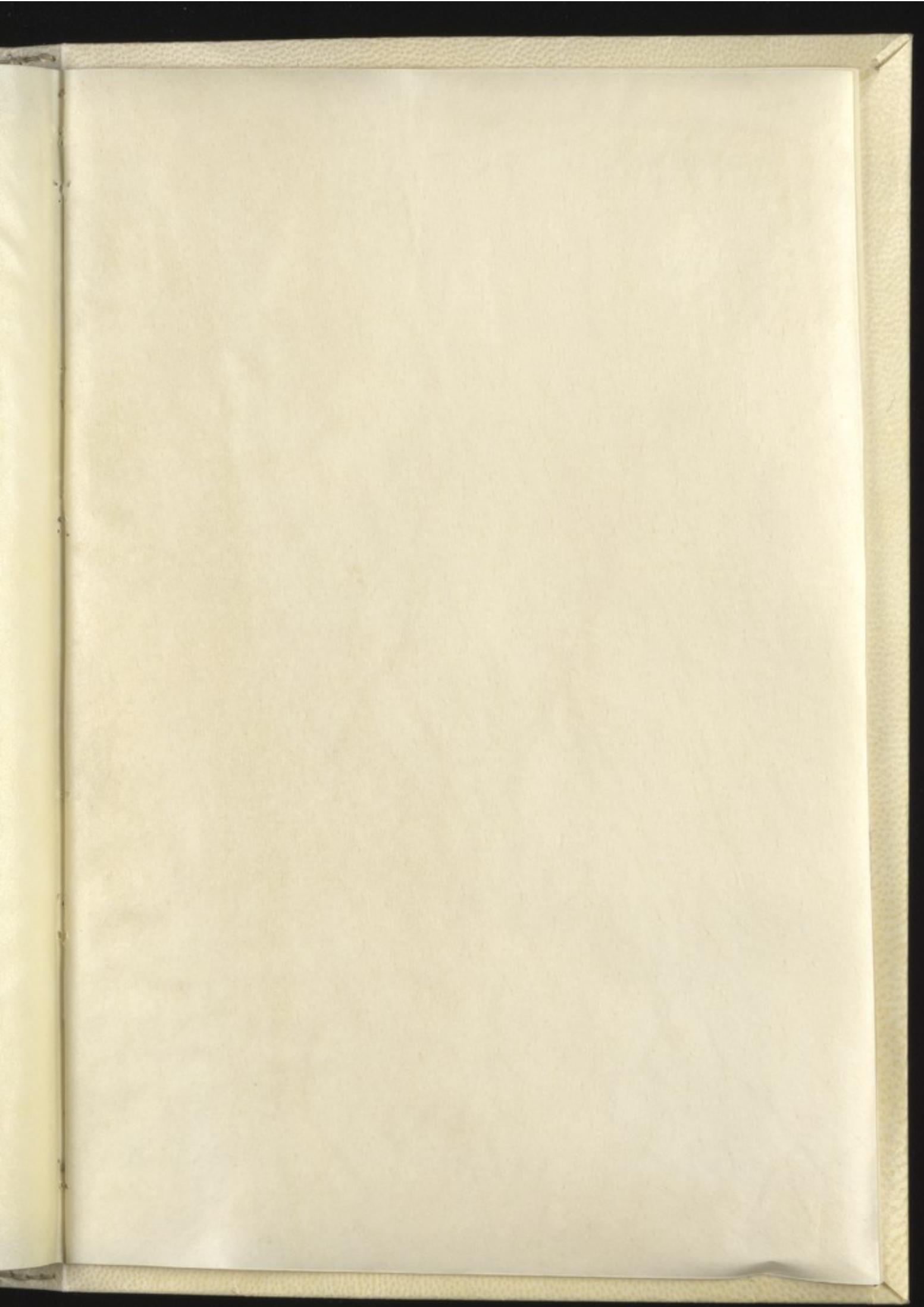
John. Marton. Amaro. Duxford.

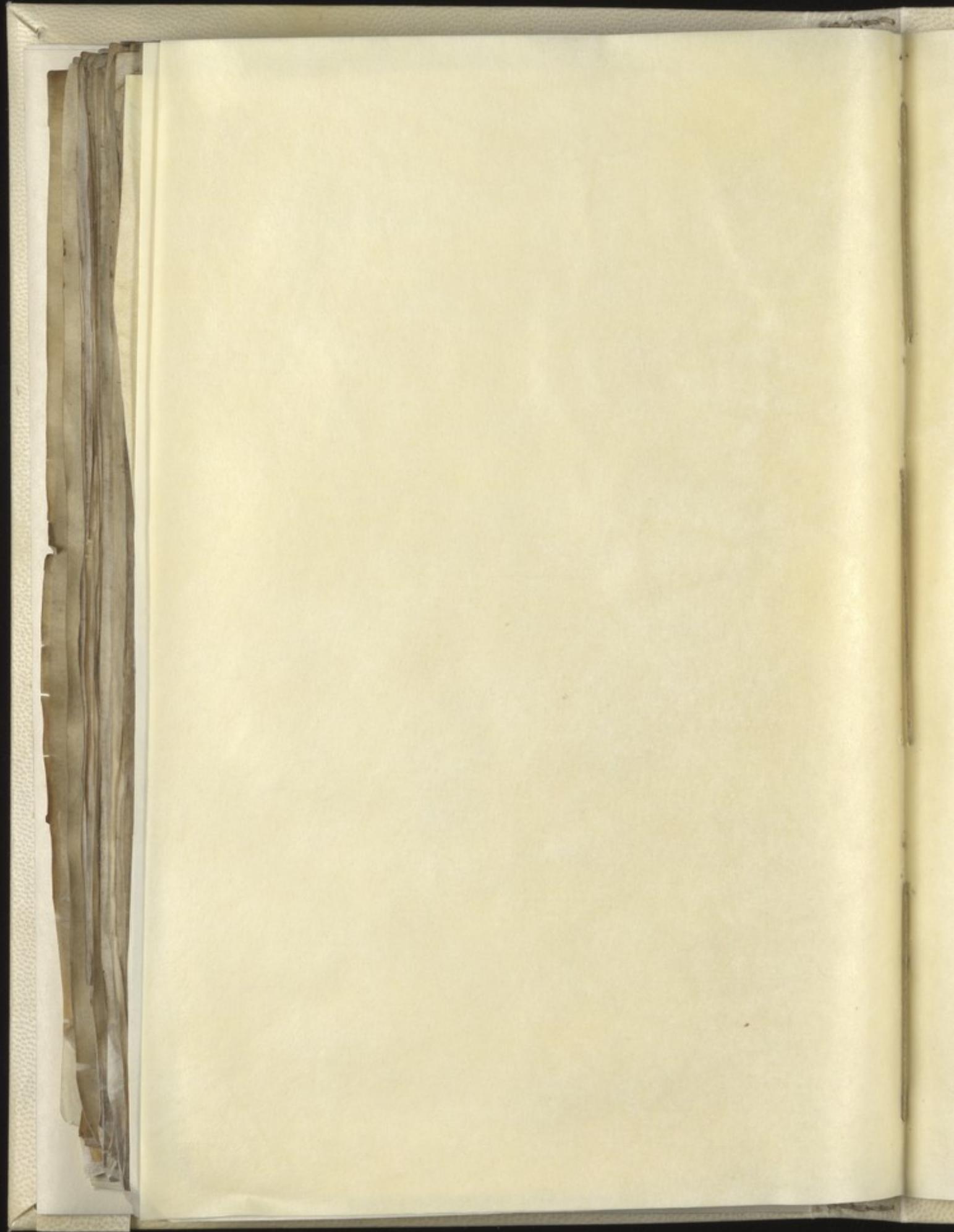


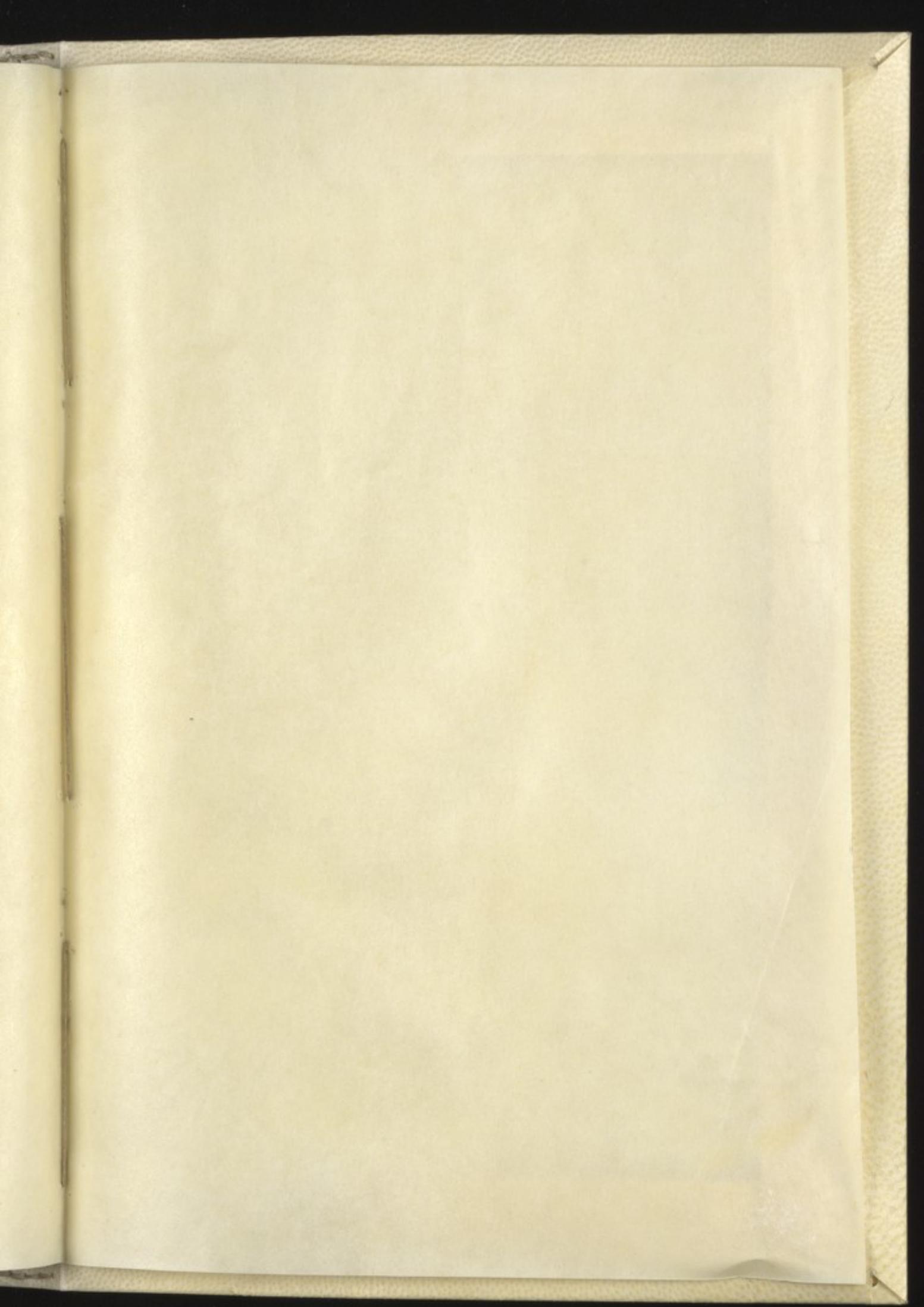


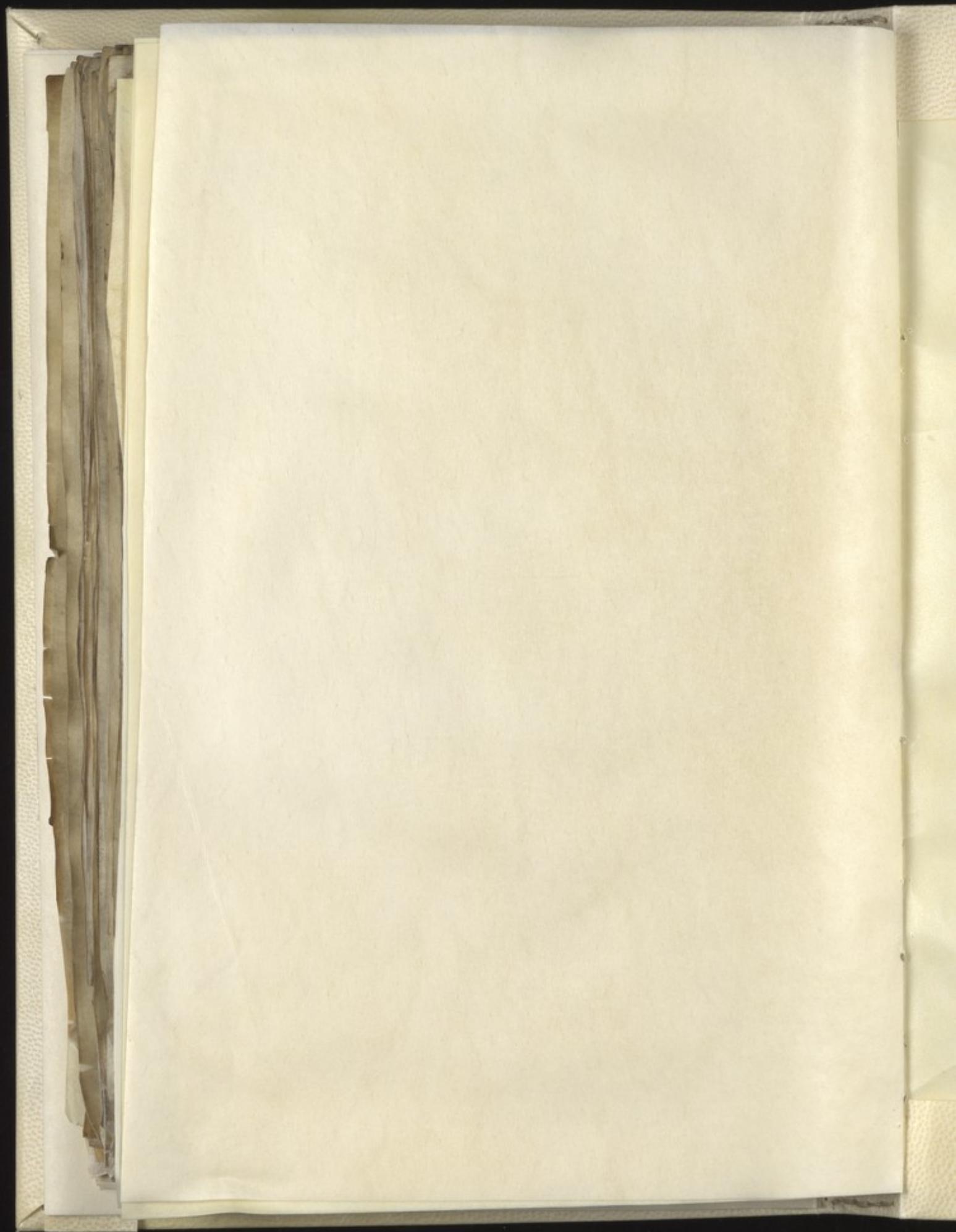




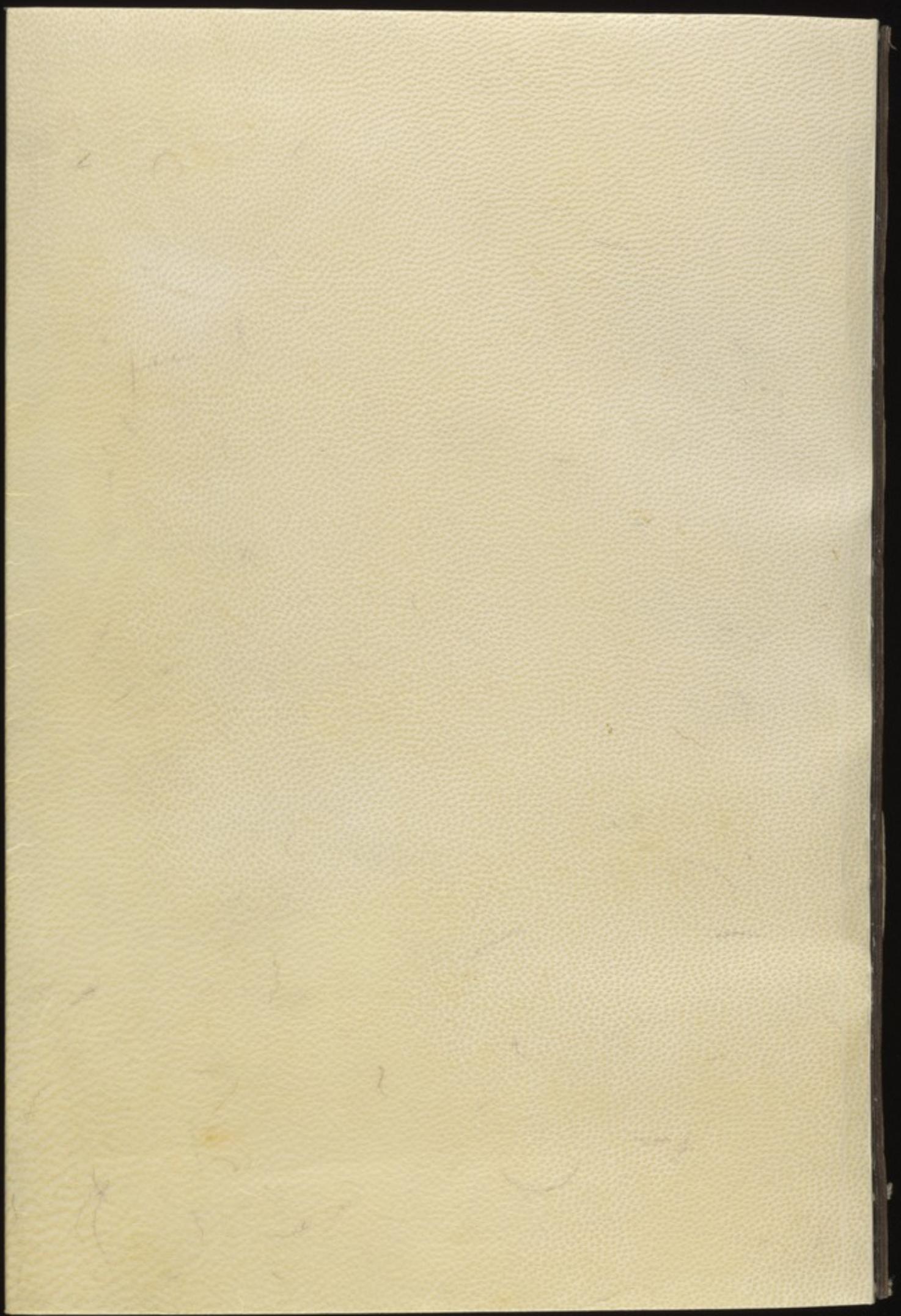






















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na fenestrata wyndownde byrn
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and wā maner of blode or dy
ptre of redryue vt seyth. A sch
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