

"Reflections" by Henry Vandyke Carter

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You have capabilities which you may occasionally, i.e. from your own observations, suppose are rather above ordinary. And how have you used them? You lost your former stand of opinion at the commencement of this year, on two several occasions - this was repeated in July: and again, within the last three months you have made an invincible resolution - led by the opinions of others rather than by your own judgment; sustained for a time by the same power. It was carried on for two months with firmness, but resting on no solid basis, it has within the last month being conquered, re-formed - and again given up - this "invincible" resolution! The result of this is - that the ^{prev.} opinions of those whom you hold in some regard, have hardly been sustained, and in most instances, they have sensibly declined. And your own opinion of yourself is worn less - You feel much that you have not the same energy & perseverance as when you started on your career & the result of this is seen in the fruits of your labours.

Descending to subjects, & particulars, and speaking more particularly of the last 3 years - you find, first, that you have risen once only at an early hour - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ - and then by appointment: but on the other hand have very frequently indeed laid in bed at a most disgraceful hour. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$! The consequences? A day characterized by want of energy - by more or less positive idleness & consequent mischief: a loss of self-esteem: late evenings & ^{unrestful} ~~unrestful~~ thoughts.

2^d An almost total want of perseverance has characterized your late efforts - resolutions & plans ~~proposed~~ for a while & then abandoned - a want of firmness & carrying them out almost none. together with loss of self-respect. You may affirm that hardly one, if one, of the fresh men holds the same opinion of you as he received at the commencement of the Session. One was told of the ridiculous manner of the personal example - but it is evident by yourself, that you have been living on a former reputation - a notorious fact.*

3^d With regard to morals.

Here is a painful view! - 1st the habit of swearing has awfully increased, and there is probably no one here who has not heard you utter unbecomingly many have expressed their astonishment. Playfully, but naturally.

2^d the habit of perverting facts & even ~~concluding~~ concluding to actual falsehood & misstatements founded on mere assumption. has increased & ~~quined~~ quined in you to an alarming extent - another source of great self-degradation.

3rd Your bad & mischievous temper (from illness chiefly). Many have seen this and remarked it: ~~assuming~~ assuming a haughty, irritating & pert manner, and scoffing & sneering - can be proved - and it is certain no esteem for others has been quined - but very contrary.

Do not forget conduct at Lectures - such as to mention in one instance a remark of the Lecturer: and value making others praise themselves better students than yourself.

But - as the greatest source of indolence - negligence
& actual sin - is confidence in your sensual thoughts
& desires, is pre-eminent. The Habit of just former
flirting & folly - then tinged with a deeper tint told us
where you lay dark hours - pure upon your Nursing
the last ~~attempts~~ when you went to Seaside: there
being relieved from study & having no serious companion
you yielded still more - a look - a word & then a
deed (a thought). such others & so absorbing, that most
good thoughts were ~~excluded~~: till one occasion (Sept)
you yielded altogether ~~at last~~ to first slip to folly -
your mind was then in easy prey, & subjected to
constant visions of a sensual character & a ~~constant~~
influence was exerted on your actions & at length your
may be said I have shown its effects - above flirting
& sensual appetites - & coming to you. this sinful
& powerful bias was if anything increased: and you have
already seen how irresistible you were at this period.
In Nov. you again yielded & under more disagreeing
circumstances. since then a more change has been
than once prevented a further display of sin &
folly. Your imagination at night especially
is always strongly solicited - that baneful
habit has latterly increased: its effects you
have traced. At the present moment: you have al-
ready acted very kindly toward M. J. - above
kind of flirting: doing yourself her & her parents
and having no proper end in view - based mostly on
the passions - superficial & lastly - it is a weak
kind of love and unworthy of a student.
Accompanying it is ~~with~~ common ~~with~~ effects - a total
inaptitude for work and a waste of time. The
mental part of the inclination has been lost: & from a simple
& innocent (?) flirting - you have already advanced to a
dangerous degree. The year closes with the same
livid - and at 12 p. - your thoughts are disturbed
for the same cause -

4 The conclusions may be stated thus.

1. The past year is, on the whole, considerably less satisfactory than the year 1849.
2. This is owing, partly to the deficiency of corresponding success in your studies - which is great: and partly to the want of certain habits of thought & action, which are disappearing by your moral character.

Resolutions taken with a view to remove the above stigmas.

1. That harmful habit is expelled in toto.
2. That your general moral conduct shall be purified of all impurities to the greatest extent possible. - wearing, lying, & irritability of temper, pride, selfishness, &c. to be gradually overcome. The usual thoughts & desires be retrained. For example, they can hardly be: and, as a chief means, Conscience be cultivated.
3. That Religion meet with something like its due amount of attention.
4. That your studies & reading be methodical, complete & complete: that Reviewing shall become a habit.
5. That your perseverance in solidly keeping these & all future & like resolutions, be fully exercised.

D. V.:

Made Dec^r. 31. 12 + 12¹/₂
1850-1.

Henry Landre Carter.

My dear sister
This letter is now
anticipated and desired by all.
Send it daily, enclosing the anniversary
and the family. I am
Yrs brother

Reflections. Jan 12. 1857.

5

As regards Religion - that now, at this time, you have more opportunities & advantages for cultivating Religious habits - both in the arrangement of your time being your own: & in the books & sources of advice at your disposal - than it is likely you will have at future periods, say a year or two hence. D.V. The concern of your Parents. the fact of indifferent stud habits increasing by delay & their extinction: that you would in time feel that your character is not yet formed - these all are most urgent incentives to immediate action.

As regards Studies - that at present, you are by no means doing all, or near, what you might - that much of your energy lies dormant & asleep: that many of your mental powers remain unexercised: your time is spent badly: habits becoming lax: and that you are not doing even what will be necessary, or is, so. to maintain your position only, & not regarding advancement. You have much before you - much, therefore, requires to be done & that at once begun.

Jan. 26. 1857.

"My mind is disquieted within me". The principal errors seem now these - want of consistency - & want of action - Resolutions including all points necessary to great advancement, have been made. (Dec 31. 56) but a regard to them - a compliance of them & an endeavour to follow them - have hardly been wished for - shewing 1st want of action & 2nd great want of consistency. Taking your conduct as a whole - it may be said, that it is much the same as before these resolutions were made - the 1st & 2nd in a less degree the 3rd have alone received the ought like an adequate attention. The greater part of this present month (January) is spent & with but very little benefit indeed to yourself - visiting & inertia have consumed the past week - a want of system & perseverance - an irregular, unmethodical attention to Religion - indecision & a sense of inconsistency & degradation in many respects - have produced such a compression of the mind - that study is almost impossible - advancement unlikely & retrogradation certain. Your Uncle advises less attention to Religious matters: but that is not likely as it stands - you have 2 months left to work - come for the Prize & so forth. Let us begin to-morrow - Synopsis of last Mo. (Jan). Only four days marked as being satisfactory: 13 days only up before 3⁰ a.m. - & once as late as 4⁰ - have spent much beyond income: have made no progress in my department, in fact have nothing at all to look back upon as fit for contemplation: more resolutions have been broken - has been more inconsistency & less exertion - less intention than before. Very unsatisfactory month. Very certain session will end in the disappointing manner, if no amelioration takes place. Much depends upon next two months.

February.

This month has, as a whole, been more satisfactory than the last. Have dissected a good deal... read better & worked more energetically. Less doubt. Religious feelings have somewhat increased in strength, but are not receiving ought like due attention.

March.

Also a better month. Have dissected & read hard on surgery & medicine, especially towards the close. Religion - that important subject! - has occasionally come before you in a strong light & has had some attention paid to it, perhaps more by other than prayer. Letters from home - letters from M & F. James' work have all conduced to further effort, but this has been perhaps, unfortunately, voluntarily deferred till we have more leisure! A new ones thrown on y. shoulders by loss of assistant.

April. 5th

In reviewing past session, tho' have not made near what might, of addition to knowledge. Yet have advanced considerably into a subject of which were previously ignorant. "Practical Chemistry" - have dissected a good deal & acquired some little distinction in that Division - by merely trying a few surgical cases have obtained some idea of effort required & by attendance on Lectures have acquired a good deal of Theoretical knowledge on Medicine & surgery. tho' the amount of attention paid to these has been very irregular & chiefly during the present year - as a proof - have obtained Surgery prize & 1st Certificate of Medicine - making an honorable second & quite satisfactory. You are now beginning to work systematically during this summer, having much to overcome: energy & perseverance will carry them all. A systematic study of Religion is intended to be commenced to day - would that the same vigour attended this, as the really less important subjects just mentioned.

July 12th

Summer session nearly over till then defer review of progress in knowledge & now run over moral conduct since last notice. Religious impressions had so far increased as to produce some amelioration in tone of mind & current of thought - you had reason to think the Holy Spirit had visited you: but alas! almost simultaneous (perhaps) with increased attention

to subjects of present study. & consequent diminished
attention to spiritual subjects, an amazing & fearful
backsliding has occurred. In the last month. In religious
feelings have been growing less tender. & the outward
conduct may not have shown it. yet recently some
of the train of thoughts, on all occasions & every hour
of day, is most polluted. 'tis astonishing how
impure the transformation! sensuousities of the worst
kind are constantly present before vision. Thoughts
of fornication - in awful position - Christ's offer - all are
absent - disregarded - inattention is the bane. It is
just the same as with the ordinary studies only
even more perseverance is wanted. & in this one
quality, indeed, you are very deficient. You feel
that religious impressions may end in impressions.

You know they may & none, that being only impressions
it's the same as if they were not. as regards reputation
of conduct. Yes! the simple record of 12 days shows
a column of filthy sins - 10 L. C. 2. M.S. - imaginary
difficulties, absurd ideas of perils by sea - have occu-
pied the inner man & God never!

Oct 5/5 Study - summer session ended in tolerable success
but there is no doubt more could have been done with the
same amount of effort. Commencing is pernicious. Both in
distraining the mind & in furnishing a kind of knowledge
perpetual & soon forgotten. You feel these effects. You
visit to Leinster with probably have an impression, being
the least common-places, restless, self-sufficient, wayward
& somewhat irregular habits are the chief faults: desire for
work same attention to Religion alone complacent. The affair
with M.C. has gone to a greater extent than is perhaps proper: at least
deciding her sporadically for myself. Impression at shell a little
unfavorable than last year - M. J. S. remarks bride & sensuality
decreased in whole. Habits seemed more confirmed - perseverance
& long wanted. Religion - not so satisfactory as it spring
have some knowledge of necessity & necessary course, but
influence on general conduct less marked. Love & something
like it - great obstacle now - M.C.: M. J. S.: D & A.O., M.E.S.S.
more often occupy his thoughts. Great necessity for exertion
& decision, G. Kidd kind & offer assistance - believe great
aid & obstacle is simplicity (so Commings) & belief. A
true moderate opinion of capabilities & knowledge essential.

8 Oct. 26/57.

Study - tolerably well pursued. want perseverance & energy.
Religion. G. Kiddle dead! had lost advice given - warning. Mr.
Kiddle's condition too. further incitement, she is weakly & uneasiness.
fid with self: she would try for own conversion before left earth.
think of her joy - happiness & peace. Shear of it with joy! the
comparative statement. This is a true test of your affection -
doing every legitimate action that would please her: other most.
the comparative statement should satisfy Reason - but reason
not all - mental blindness from inborn sin - origin in melody
the first cured - moral incapacity the removed. The Holy Spirit
does. Full simplicity & great point of Christ's promises chief
object of belief - faith - act of spirit: exercised to utmost. & prayer
a great instrument for obtaining ^{all} & sustaining impression. must
be much more & more deeply cultivated. Full must be con-
tent to give up professional studies partly from while & trusting
for help to seek more earnestly & in spite of all. Knowledge that never.
Full example of Soc. further incitement & will probably operate
much more directly than had previously anticipated.

* quote right.

New Year's Day. 1852.

A Review of past year tolerably satisfactory as regards progress & Studies.
with reference to Religion: have had sufficient experience to show
utter futility of all efforts at self-improvement dependant on self! this
is quite clear: owing, partly, to own undecided & somewhat incon-
sistent character: and partly to nature of thing. All self-reliance
must be given up. Energy & perseverance & patience are ground
requisites in both points. Knowledge of Religion & scheme of salvation
& communication of historical proofs, and analogy: all increased.
admire Paley as an author & work. Arnold's life: Doddridge &c. Most
of consistency & professed Christian seems strange at first: but Religion
is personal matter. Idea of God difficult to form. Paley gives help.
His idea extends to nothing definite beyond a general & universal power:
no physical conceptions. Is emotion acted on? or reason? or a particular
speculation moral element? how blunted by natural corruptions: the others
being accessory, cannot say now. An influence is exerted: have felt it on
self: but slightly. Matter very important, but very difficult to attain: at
least to find it: still would believe all obstacles are in self, not from God.
Full a thorn before must be consequence: find some elementary truths
hard & impossible to comprehend: own experience would point
to Bible as sound test book. and the full many eminent Christians have
been long perplexed some deeply than self, yet dare not persevere for such
continuance of life (being its uncertainty) and am again thrown back
on present determination, which, in temporal matters, at least, has
lasted but a short time with me. Still would hope further & self
are indeed explain: - insufficiency of prayer and general appointed
means perfectly evident.

Have been to Searcher's butchery (22-30 Dec. 57). vide Diary: religious
impressions ~~there~~ faint & not increased even by severe illness of Mr. on
effect which had hoped might have operated advantageously: is it
not trusting God? Am afraid so & am duped.

Jan. 25th 1852. Studies been vacillating lately, partly from unsettled condition of residence & hope now this over. felt more lately necessity of practical knowledge (after Holt's remarks) hence more willing to give up prizes in the way may easily be made a check for illud. drawing lately cultivated.

Religion most evidently declined lately. all impressions almost entirely subsided. for have taken no pains whatever to cultivate them & have pruned much less & more formally than did: this is most marked. yet still have not felt easy. on consideration cannot but acknowledge it is owing to want of decision - this pride & sensuality are great besetting sins. James J's man's friend & III. advised me to mentally decide to serve God tho' I have great diffidence. yet trust for help. & answer to prayer. see actual sin of allowing indecision to become a tone of mind as have lately (with regard to studies) affecting its entire operations. want perseverance. but begin afresh with far less confidence. than have hitherto. May God prosper his holy work in my soul! See also ideas of Religion in a practical view. an appendix. but as some feel can offer him an example & feel how now self shall help him - for better times.

Febr. 15th 1852.

Studies. Gaining some practical knowledge. yet have not seen the whole. applied self to that assiduously to this or theoretical knowledge, which have formerly exercised. find indeed most truly. that the maintenance of a proper line of conduct requires far more exertions than its mere execution: and (because partly from experience) the human mind is so constituted that temporal (moral, social, & physical) motives may operate most powerfully in resolutions & temporal necessity, in all + or - that Religion, while also furnishing a more constant and sufficient incentive to industry & perseverance, than any other spirit: have strong thought so. tho' unfortunately never acted as if had. Drawing prospecting.

Religion I slight improvement on last date. A few days since. felt operation of some internal force. improved & an increased susceptibility to these matters & hope on whole. it still remains. the entire power of my experience. even the now furnishing strong proof that mind is the dom as well as flesh. in Religion: both actively & passively. and this is a great impediment to advance. that do not make that continued effort to do all things as unto the immediate divine inspection. which ought. In particular have not expressed fully. vanity & pride: an especially temper with regard to brother. with whom indeed have had my lately more than one quarrel. - the very temporary & duration effects of self denial have most certainly the self often to blame. Continue to read devotional works & find a whole amount gradually gaining spiritual knowledge (especially of H. More's Practical Piety. M. & name) and earnestly hope will ultimately have some effect on conduct. the resolution - last date & attended to long - acknowledge it & bid. all arise from non-indifference. It is difficult indeed. in the present time & state. with actual existing & material efforts of securing all means to which thoughts & desires of the occupation they afford, and fit them on future & inevitable end but partially understood: truly faith is valuable. the faith which can do this - acting one from a future - such faith is hardly incidental to man's capacity: yet know however true these & like objections. "with God all things are possible".

March 7th

Studies. irregular & interrupted: less application. than almost ever: conscience reproves on several accounts: for not doing more: yet listen not. given up Hawkins' book some taking of Practical Misology. Drawing less. Religion. also very irregular in attention. especially at beginning of month - February very much - giving up all thoughts of God. in a strict sense I am now somewhat more concerned: but this is general course of my present experience (I say it not approaching God) - have been lately struck with fact. that after renewed determination to be better - renewed temptations. offers. test: -

own helplessness more evident. neglect more so: give up no valuable time for Prayer or make efforts to avoid meeting sin. in fact more dead than sincerely - must be total dedication - self to God. in every point. there have by no means passed. Superstition & vanity predominant & indecision reigning dispositions. This altogether evident have by no means within a proper disposition. myself had it. have not power to remove it. Arnold's life gives some consolation. My own here great incentive but without God's help. very incentive stunted. will be fruitless.

March 14th 1852.

Studies - vacillating till now. on 12th petitioned Coll: for: fallow me to go up on May 22. next. before the time of Examination of Studentship of College must take this however - petition presented. now for preparation - made great mistake in Pet: a fact am not happy & declaring some fundamental error or mistake always accompanies my reasoning - at least they are always deficient & imperfect on some great point - this is morally & spiritually & physically too. a better disposition to work: believe would now derive great advantage from clinical study, having a basis of knowledge to build on - now is a most important time - "a golden time". Excited just now.

Religion & Morals - Perhaps improved. believe from the Grace has well commenced & as regards coming examination, have a prayer submitted to God's pleasure desiring for a spirit of submission also understanding & clear up much of my ignorance with respect to ideas & conceptions on fundamental religious topics, & comparative value of things: the immediate & constant presence of deity with other similar subject occupy attention. Improvements be little improved & benefit this. Like University life. ready to enter Regentance etc. M. better

April 18th 1852.

Studies - hardly systematic except on extensive - prep. for College - prep. for Studentship - and Midwifery occupy my time. The last is very important and I think, with Dr. Mearns, should be sole occupation while it is followed: my practice is so limited to do this: yet it often interferes with other studies - physical & mental occupations are incongruous. Have had 6 cases. (3 difficult + or -)

Gray & Monckton. five hopes for Studentship - from direction & general knowledge. am doubtful, self.

Religion Ap. 25th (called away to Midwifery cases)

And again sensibly declined since the last notice and is now in a low state. Nothing seems to vary more than the disposition of the mind as regards Religion. but all declensions I can trace to an evident cause which always arises from my own inattention or else positive indulgence: it seems that even comparatively stability cannot be acquired (i.e. by human means) without an open & entire dedication of our self to God & His Glory. Having done this, the path is clear. I have not done it & consequently find inclinations & dispositions to vary

almost with the day. This cannot be Christian
experience? Yet it will be found any of achieving
the utter futility of all means or modes of obtaining
salvation, except by His grace. The operation of the
Holy Spirit is most important in preparing the mind
previous to applying the things of Christ. Now reading
Mr Bishop's 'Minister's Study of the Bible' - a capital text
book to the Ministry is of the Word of God. Since begun
to read through Timothy verse by verse & examining all
the text in the margins: a good place, I think. It
not sufficiently subdue Scruples & yards & so, whose
conduct is certainly of the very irritating. It is
spread over things so too: must let him examine
sacred thought & still besetting sin & almost in
itself as well: for he not systematically free them
as should. In fine, have still to lament want of
determination & of Faith in the Gospel promises.

May 23rd 1852.

Studies - in the acme and chief end of most of them
have passed at College of Surgeons - May 21st Fr. - did it
thoroughly easily and creditably - this, over, now look forward
to Studentship - have drawn a good deal lately and read pretty
hard - full to effect & want of bodily vigour. On the whole Studies
have been pretty satisfactory and time is more valued.
Religion - again in the ascendant, and with renewed force: do
certainly see, know, and feel some of its vital truths. Now cover
did. Pascal's private thought remove many intellectual obstacles
and philosophically, made us very spiritually treat the noble doctrines.
Now writing out in detail the Chapter on the Authenticity & Inspiration
of the Old Testament in the Book mentioned above. find it answers a double
purpose of acquainting one more thoroly with the general arguments and im-
proves them near on one's memory. Yet still this, temper
remains same: and sensuality even more predominant at times
nearly believe it is the devil's work: and how full of extreme folly
as well as sin, is allowing such thoughts & desires ever to be indulged
in at first. Pride remains unconquered: I feel am now suffering
in former general delinquency as well as present. But trust this
increased sensibility may terminate in thorough disgust of them and
determination, if God's will, to depart from such ways. May He perfect it.

June 20th 1852.

Studies. have been unsuccessful in Examination for Studentship of College of Surgeons. Sympson of King's College being successful candidate: was second. but most resembles Hill; remark that "everyone thinks his own best" - which was specially applicable to my account: somewhat discouraged, but see from this, and recent inspection with view of the drawings (hardly one of which were accurate) that have ~~been~~ neglected the great principles of thoroughness and nothing done at first glance: Experience is hard but cheap. Making drawings: a little at Hospital but have lost position there: in fact am in a precarious state. Lily's come.

Religion A week after last notice called on Cutting and had a conversation after prayer meeting with Dr. L. B. Child. he satisfied with my views concerning entry into the Church: he satisfied with my views trusting the principles are fixed. the faith is weak - but alas! this decided step seems to have satisfied my conscience for a little time, though my latterly have begun to think more. Till lately knew nothing of Principles of Dissent - purchased a book by accident and now learn them - a whole satisfactory. Looking with respect to M. C. decidedly irregular and unsteady. if nothing worse, but no polished thought ever crossed my mind yet. A whole series of Religion seems to be gradually becoming more important and trust sufficiently so to soon have it done.

July 5th 1852.

Studies. Lily's visit to town has almost completely put an end to reading and work at home: but have been somewhat engaged in Drawing and noticed with a sort of engagement with Owen at the College - received £3. from May - on whole - studies too little the satisfactory.

Religion. Sentiments undergo a change - partly from sister visit. have paid far less attention to prayer and meditation of any kind. this neglect and the decisions given in the communion of Christ's people have much affected my progress - the latter seems to have in a way, satisfied my conscience: was since seeking it. I have thought less and acted more unrestrainedly: the whole same time, have not felt any increased influence of the Holy Spirit in my soul. so that it is to Devil's stratagem.

The ordination of Mr. Kirkus, as co-pastor of Leaven Chapel, to-day occurred: the service was interesting, more particularly an address by Mr. Martin referring to many points of doctrine and ceremony, adopted by Dissenters: Christ it was shown, that Christ had laid down principles - many of these were selected and applied to existing society and on the whole it was satisfactorily demonstrated that Independent ~~upper~~ Church ~~was~~ embraced the whole of Christ's sole and complete headship of the Church, that Church seemed more Christian which allows its members to approach nearest to Him - "we want to feel at home"

July 1852

was the cry of Dissenters - all impediments to his desirable ¹³ release are unchristian, not least hurtful. The doctrinal passages of our Saviour, were fairly interpreted and results fairly drawn sufficient grounds were then without for Dissent: they dissent does not arise from any feeling of caprice, pride, jealousy etc. but results from a sincere determination to adhere to Truth in all things. Hence dissenters are not should be earnest here, cautious yet firm.

Green Chapel was built in 182 or 3, by James Wilson: Dr L. chosen in 1830. It cost £12,500. no debt now - it is very prosperous and ranks very high among metropolitan chapels.

Mr. Kinkaid is a series of replies to 4 or 5 fundamental & leading questions accounted his Christian experience - he was born of Scottish parents, had many advantages - studied at Leamington (Manchester), and distinguished by assiduity and industry - took the LL.B. Lond. Univ. with honors. and was recommended by Dr. Vaughan - whose & the Dean united. In his Christian experience he told that conviction first came late. That it is hardly even now complete, and he declared himself the often cast down by a sense of its insignificance: but he was assured and has persevered: so remarkable facts have elicited his conversion now slow, but complete. Altogether this part was very encouraging and interesting. Dr. Vaughan is firing it through, giving very powerful discourse on being strong in the faith which is "Christ's seed" - there was much philosophy, science, and spirituality in his remarks: he exposed many of the errors of modern scepticism. This was a way which clearly stimulated me. That very prevalent error was "conceit & knowledge and a too early emancipation of private truths" - "pro- fessive views" were shown to be shallow & empty. German philosophy was mentioned: altogether his discourse was highly satisfactory to my mind and intellect. The service has done her good. I trust under God. The dinner is afterwards as comfortable as it might be. Smoothing presentures, it may be said. For going lightly with persons of little or no education or social position. I mean. It is impossible to make comparisons of good folks, and I could hardly see why Mr. Kinkaid who took honors at the Lond. Univ. should have all the intellect at his end of the table than I, who have taken honors at the same, should find him for none. His unmitigated sense & tenacity is little unceasing. God help me to act aright!

Sept. 26th 1852.

Returned this week from a somewhat prolonged stay (8 weeks) at Scarborough: have much enjoyed the visit. Mr. Kinkaid too, is in a tolerably satisfactory state. Fully engaged. Self alone idle: have got a smattering of sea-weeds: & meant to ride a horse. Profession - no longer studies, so called. present question agitated is "what to do?" choice lies 'tween Science and Practice. Or whole turn to latter as being more useful (i.e. immediately) and lucrative. Science, requires besides Talent, a supporting pittance till success comes. This I don't possess. Practice may commence at once to pay. Hence suits me best: am working for God & the world. Amen.

Religion: no practical advancement made. Various mental questions been satisfactorily settled by perusing Foster's essays. Christian Philosophy. Mr. Moines' Evidences. Mirages of Life, &c. Nostrils again debased. and whole sensual character again triumphant. in fact see + 2 + of own inconsistency, and yet, seeing, act not. fearful responsibility! in fact am tempting God to bring about my conversion. if he should so will, in an impression and perhaps hard, modes. I have opportunity, incentive, all - all, but an imperfect will, indecision. Relaxing and unstable mind keep me back - conscience averts - not acts.

March 27th 1853 (Easter Sunday.)

Soon after last date went to Paris (having passed St. Halls) where remained 3 1/2 months: derived much pleasure and profit from visit: since return am occupying self with drawing and - waiting! - Have latterly been in habit of noting down reflections in Journal: necessarily short & imperfect: On looking back & examining course & tendency of past thoughts and feelings as respects Religion, find some consolations & I had written - satisfaction - that is ground for hope: here one of chief defects shows itself: look to own feelings and scan them, instead of looking to Christ & Him alone. While at Paris, paid proper attention to Religion: could recollect that indeed service on me Sunday & generally spent that day as might do here: never studied professions & common subjects - but occupied self in meditation & reading: read particularly Keble's "Theological Library" with some advantage, tho' not always opening it author: occasionally prayed heartily & regularly kept an appointment with M. to pray conjointly for school & family & Th & Th. wife: as whole can look back to this period, without finding any great blot or stain on the past, at which to tremble - thank God - several high pure - may say, more so, far more so, than during previous months, or so: indeed each date contains a fact, at which almost tremble - especially in conjunction with 2 or 3 others of the same iniquity. Much trust in conscience & power & temper - tho' sensibility presses very hard now & then and thoughts are often polluted & imagination by impure - conscience & fear from being void of offence especially toward God. I trust that spiritual knowledge is increased. For some time past, indeed, have had few intellectual difficulties concerning the main facts of X^{ty}: have long clearly seen necessity of assistance of Holy Spirit from very beginning of Christian course: He convinces & sustains - have attempted to gather facts & ideas (from Bible &c.) of His nature & operations - but all is in mystery & cannot explain abundant outpourings of love & slow conviction in others, such as self - tho' God's will. Tho' conduct not been influenced and improved as knowledge has increased, yet trust it may soon undergo a change, permanent & ever increasing in Christian character: pride, envy, carnality, lusty temper, want of candour &c. yet remains in force: & especially indecision: have not yet been received into Christ's Church owing to unsettled state, of residence &c. feel it might be a means of giving present unsteady thought & actions, by giving uniform direction. Find own Faith & use of Prayer by deficient: a fact better is almost

entirely forgotten - many say indeed, that for last year or more - have never
spent more than $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ hour in daily prayer & average time rarely exceeds
5 minutes at rising & retiring - surely neglect this great business of prayer!
I am sensible indeed of fearful short comings in this respect, as well as
others - can wonder at littleness of faith? However often meditate
& pray as go along & firmly believe God will carry out his intentions
in his own good time - must trust his Providence & trusty. Feel want
too, of religious companions & society: indeed am unfavorably placed
for this.... In a late letter to M. explained present state
of feeling: but there was alas! but little spirituality & what
said - did not however disguise, or assume this gift. - also
in a letter to friend further took occasion to write a few lines on immense
importance of conversion & acceptance with God. with many the bless!

April 3. rd 1853.

Professional studies slowly advancing. drew out a last "place" with
was neglected a few days after! so much for own resolutions! we
however depends on own unsettled state & prospects. Since began to
attend regularly medical practice at M.G. with benefit. Also began
course of dissection & prepare for studentship. With respect to Simpson's
letter in G. S. P. R. Co. service - have obtained F. assent. but M.
will be difficult to join - to write candidly (as always endeavour to
be true) however, think should not press matter since it is by no means
essential to own advancement in life, other plans might be more so: & first
have mostly own pleasure & advantage in view. are several reasons why turned
to better beting at home. M. B. exam. &c. as well as ~~that~~ to M.

Religion. Since this day past have I Lord's supper: tho' fear cannot
say was sufficiently prepared for such a step, yet at times deeply felt
own responsibility & utter helplessness without X. Chief subject of prayer
is & has long been, assistance of Holy Spirit - to enlighten mind. for there
never fully apprehended those terrible convictions with almost drive so many
to X's camp, and rather think shall be more rationally led to the Saviour
this audience of the understanding, that is, having seen & in a measure
tried what man can do of himself, shall come (as God hasten it) to
put aside all his former & miserable efforts, and depend entirely
upon God, having a faith, firm & rational, being previously assured
even by it alone he saved. such indeed is present experience: God
alone works & as to will & to do. Have lately had occasions to watch
tendency of thoughts, when when occupied with relation of God's will
& present position in life, was really tending to a blind & inactive
fatalism: mind sat easy under impressions that he directs all. No
what we might - but this is in fact connected with my peculiarly
unsettled state, which partly communicates itself to mind - but
merely & perseverance for work, this is great deficiency - it seems
probable however that since have endeavored to unite true
wisdom, with worldly knowledge, have made fundamental mis-
take in supposing that a greater ease in seeking truth would
necessarily more effort to attain former. but now think plainly
see true wisdom comes first - the promise of all things, &c. being profit-
able for all, and so many texts. Trust this reflection will influence conduct
in corresponding manner. Am certainly convinced of amazing neglect for

16. (April 4th continued)

Prayer on every day & especially Sabbath, not in unprofitably spent
Just however, a reformation is arrived here too. Am particularly
struck with beauty of Psalms not have begun to read through. Joe's
attention is being somewhat directed toward serious subjects lately; even
Knapfield to my own temper has been less violent toward him. Sensuality
in thought still great and comes in many other forms - much vanity &
pride too. Self-opinion is indeed much to reform: and God's blessing
& after the proper manner trust to experience what is that new birth -
so emphatically & truly described by L.

June 12th 1853

(May 22nd Birthday at 22.)

Since last date have paid a rather lengthened visit to Scotland
(5 wks or so) and made a brief tour in Scotland. Did very little
work while away a few dissections of fish, fowl &c. and a few drawings
comprise all. & fact have been idle. Trust however that have been of
some service (under God's will) to Mother's health, which is decidedly improved
Since return to town, near 2 wks since, have attended St J's & dissected & find
faculty of observation not impaired & have some confidence & own experience
of disease & treatment. ---

Religion have much to write, but am afraid little to express of
~~any~~ spiritual advancement. Must record again fact that
visits to Scotch are always attended with an impression on mind of a host
of heathenisms: and this soon after arrival there, partook of Holy Communion
in Mr Backhouse's church, under circumstances peculiarly interesting, for
it was in a place of worship so familiar & amidst so many faces equally fa-
miliar & many priests as deeply interested in self in own profession - felt
all this and gave God thanks - yet am bound to record that have by no
means acted up to Christian profession. Sensuality is great basis with
priests of an indifferent character - have made no firm stand; it
seems impossible however to withstand such ideas as they present them-
selves, and in argument of the naturalness, nay, necessity, as proved
by the universal laws of animated nature, of desire for procreation,
invariably rises up at same time. Am not prepared, indeed, to
deny this latter argument, tho' it may not be accurate & sexual
intercourse is necessary to the great coming of animal nature, and
felt by the species to be so when best fitted to requit it: at same time
it is a passion, an emotion or instinct, priests have than all others, that
is liable to become excessive & certainly will if indulged in, & is then
a sin. Priests appreciate this least to the little, & fact, main argument
& restraint that "keeps us in" is derived from constitution of society, not
from a past experience of men. never has licentiousness of any
kind proved an advantage, nay the reverse: society would be sub-
verted were it to become general, in priests, should say, openly tol-
erated & countenanced. For it is general: sensuality is common:
Need barely mention here fact of Syd & Co - whether arising from
our accumulation of vices or will right be cured by W. But am
quite certain & sure that ought to ever remember it, that the God of Res-
urrection is the God of nature, and if can only impress a mind the conviction
that His care over his people & observation of all, extend to the most
unimportant & apparently trivial matters, hence what he directs must
be at least equally natural & more so, if could be deeply persuaded
of this, such Faith would positively annihilate sin -

June 26. 1853.

17

Have to note recent success under Providence in contest for Studentships of Anatomy at the R. College of Surgeons - which have got: and already begun occupation. Do not anticipate much attention from the Professors. for candidly believe that the junior, Mr. Leekett, is not over well pleased that are elected - rather the opposite: have grounds for this belief, and might perhaps explain fact. but if this are certain, that I am not to blame: what I've done has been for the best - Mr. Owen is so much engaged with his own affairs that anticipate little notice from him so that shall be a great measure he known on own economy which shall be numerous enough - there is opportunity, if not incentive, and example enough in rising order - Religious principles not yet sufficiently practically carried out to enable me, while I determinedly stand separate from all sinners, to act so openly & kindly as to conciliate general esteem: am yet "in transition" as to Religious progress. have little to add, but that this speciality and clearness of God's Providence, and His per feet omniscience, have recently much occupied my thoughts, and I trust beneficially. Have seen Mr. Martin who is a superior man, and kind: wishes me to cooperate and takes up some work - at the Criminal Reformatory. main subject of Prayer, is Teaching of the Spirit - but unfortunately have little energy just now, for good.

July 3. 1853.

Am led by recent occurrences to add a note this week. Refer especially to a disagreement between fellow-student at College and self. who arose from his speaking of the late content in a way very displeasing to myself & seeming to make the decision almost unfair - I wrote a very temperate remonstrance to him, which he answered by a hasty & ill-tempered reply - so the matter stands - there is no cordiality between us - I being held back by a sense of self-respect - by personal dislike or some such sentiment. Shall take occasion from this affair to enquire of such previous occurrences, and attempt to analyze my own conduct, with a view to reform - under God's blessing.

Remember that at Irish school (Mr Addison's)
went to - made no such friends or acquaintances a-
mong the lads, as are often made - there are probably
two main causes for this, that I was a favorite with
the Master chiefly, and secondly, that gained some little
distinctions among the boys, an accomplishment, if not
a cause of the first: again held an unfortunate middle
place among the school, being neither a commoner, nor
yet quite an aristocrat - (my Father, as an artist not
being so advanced as at present, with in his art in cir-
cumstances) - hence belonged to no party - lastly was
rather tender-hearted, and wanted more spirit - from
these causes, and other things, remember two or three
quarrels & disapprovements, with others avoided -

At Hull. studied under the auspices of the head-master
(my Uncle) who however did not favour his nephews -
here too gained some prizes so and made self prominent -
the few large elements of the school being devoted for trades-
people, did not make acquaintances among them, nor
yet any of any firmness amongst the few head boys (for
clergymen) - course here pretty smooth - made no
enemies, nor created any dislike that I know of - Happ-
ened however, at my first entry into school - to get to
the "top" of the 1st Class, which was usually "kept" by my cousin
& one or two others. This made some little jealousy, which however
was not permanent - only source of discomfort arose
from backbiting & non-retaliating spirit, hence was a
good deal teased, even by my cousins, and really often
made unhappy - I could not avoid that however.
Good habits & dispositions were not encouraged by such
treatment & seeming to be "serious" as I was then even,
only made matters worse - consider now that my Uncle's
conduct was once very reprehensible - he visited me
looking at my journals (private), read it in the public
school and calling me to him, there & then declared
his opinion of it, with being that of displeasure. I wonder
I was so calmly at the time - the journal contained a
record of daily occurrences, with a few personal remarks, yet
mainly referring to my own affairs, and intended for my own

personal alone. - he was certainly to blame -
Next was a big Father's company a good deal, and got
from him many notions, some useful, but some not
for boys, such as a high independency of feeling, a
mounting almost to disdain of other - too much self-esteem
and (so called) proper pride - and a tinge of selfishness
feelings who praps were partly parental - (I say it with
due respect) -

how (1847) entered the Surgery of a general practitioner
in Scarbro' (Travis Dunn & Dunn) where were ³
fellows - got picked among them too, being too redete
tender hearted - would not join a horse conversation

or run after servants - or smoke &c. was seriously
disposed too - & not pushing - being home-bourished

had made something however & had the good opinion
of the heads of the firm - ^{of assistants} - one was unsteady - one
always "chaffing" - & one half-jalons, and proud -
hence we not very comfortable, and learning nothing.

came to town. made no friends there. being
considered as proud (as praps are) by the lads who
was the youngest - rather soft by the "chaffer" - and

praps thought more of by the "set". (I had since read!)

of the first part of the London life - with the Surgeons

the impression left on S. himself. & praps, that was

steady had some odd notions, too much pride & self esteem

& hardly practical enough & not very conciliating, but

his daughter would add - bashful, "like all young men".

changeable, and sometimes ill-mannered (this I have
said before "chiefly") - and very philosophical - both

parties might suppose some talent, and both would
say decidedly indications -

at the Hospital was on the whole, praps ^{estimated}

a retiring, close fellow - some wd say sulky & proud -

serious, but hard working, and rather clever - fair many

good comprehension - steady. Here again joined

as out of news - too sober for the jolly fellows, ~~but~~ &

hardly "fast" enough for the "kobs" or well dressed men
too serious for either - made the acquaintance however
of some of the "kobs". but wanting "material" it did
not last. was a lounge for bettering myself - associating
with those above me. (not always the most instructive
society) - one of F's precepts - where could learn or
gain something: among the working men held a
good standard; thus being the usual "circulation"
amongst us. Amongst the Teachers, we noted for at-
tention & enquiry: perhaps asked too many questions
after lecture and displayed too much zeal & detecting
errors & deficiencies: than lectures, hence ~~some~~ ^{two or three} (not the cleverest) are not well pleased
with this day.

Ab. Paris was rated as a quick, hard working fellow. not
fond of "opines". communicates - some wd say vain of knowledge
and too dignified: Frenchmen thought one quick & retiring
there were the 2 classes of high & low: I belonged to the former
but wanted more pluck & party spirit.

Ab. present am probably considered by few acquaintances
& true as close, hard working, cleverish & serious sort
of fellow; yet the fast might say - or rather once might -
rather fast - the jolly - rather jolly & so on - in fact
character undecided.

As proof that present & former disposition of
mind & conduct has not been favorable to
forming or retaining acquaintances, or men-
king real friends. of which are quite desir-
tute now, yet not willingly so. might enumerate
by names the different young men with
whom have been brought into contact. If
the character may be recognized by means
of that of the friends a man chooses - mind
could not be fairly judged of this way
I have met with but a few whose friendships

I would have sought - they are all (21)
men of 'superior' mind & attainments
or with good, firm habits, and persevering -
yet not having the same internal sentiments
as self. Perhaps the main reason why have wanted
real friendships is, that have not sought them - have
not being willing to make little self denials - forego peculiar
habits - or launch out in money matters. I should have
considered seriousness, or the possession of religious sentiments
as a prime requisite in a friend - along with this - fair
respectability of position - professional preference - also
rather superior mind & attainments - a philosophic
& argumentative disposition - good temper - economy -
good address - warm feelings - energy & perseverance.
A fortunate combination of qualities, which would make
a paragon of excellence! How long should I have
to wait for such a man? Must I go not a little
far for such qualities, and afraid. Before the friend
appears. The "best" men seem always to make
friends - men are glad to associate with them:
how is this? What makes a man's friendship so
much desired? Does it not depend on a fortu-
nate combination of excellences. Few possess united,
not in any case are counterbalanced by a host of
defects - as pride, vanity, unsociableness &c. &c. &c.
but Religion is a cause of unity to the world generally,
must not forget this, nor forego its precepts & practices.
Long for well educated religious acquaintances, yet
retiring disposition prevents me searching after them.

July 24th 1853

Studies advancing favorably enough - theory still ahead of practice. yet are daily gaining ground at the college in practical matters - endeavour to cultivate observation & highest pitch & find advantages. drawing lately to be very useful.

Religion. Lately much impressed by a sermon of Mr. Martin at Westonⁿ chapel, on infinite knowledge of God - a strong appreciation of His ideas, however, has not been favorable to other religious exceptions, e.g. the efficacy of prayer - was almost ready to question its utility, and half inclined to Fatalism. heard today however some remarks which will (D.V.) help to dissipate such fallacies. the main arguments came to me now the commands of God - and especially the example of Christ. another subject that has occupied my thought is, the importance of retaining Christ in the mind, as an example for every day conduct, and a guide for the conscience. Now however that the principle is not without danger - does it not partake necessarily, somewhat of eye-servitude? we act as if it saw us, and being ruled by his vigilance. These facts show me that the vital spark of evangelical Christianity - is probably - Love of Christ - has not shed its light in my soul. Yet feel encouraged to hope - wait & pray.

NB Mr. Martin introduced into his sermon today, an idea which I communicated to him last Friday - it referred to the imperishable nature of force as well as of matters. I spoke too, of the Correlation of the Physical forces.

Aug. 21st 1853

Studies - progressing satisfactorily - the MB communication is gradually being worked in its ^{it} vast extent, and requires as much labour - ^{to much of} and pretty hard - perhaps too much - health wavering again - dull at College - but working pretty well - Late attack of Engl. Cholera reduced strength. Soc is fine.

Religion. Most mind is becoming more fully stored with principles and great truths, and that affections are being

gradually directed upwards. Am apt however to
forget conduct whilst pursuing higher reflections -
emancipated over listlessness of temper & speech not kept strict
sensuality however in, thank God, much subdued - mainly
I think by having the mind always full, no mine in
chance, most assuredly. Yesterday posted a letter
to my mother - remarked that my visits to Leamington have
not been, by any means, conducive to spiritual advance
much or benefit. The example of my dear mother herself
might have been supposed sufficient to excite such
higher feelings. aided by her advice - so perhaps it always
does - always for a time - but I am very far too much to
pleasure & relaxation, and she, dear soul, in her kind-
ness, encourages me - it's wrong I'm persuaded - &
Diana Weston knows it - probably she alone - I always
return from Leamington with diminished religious fervour.
or at least I find myself far more spiritual, when
I am alone. I don't think this is what is intended for
me, but I'm inclined to consider the present time, transi-
tory it must be, as a period of preparation for the real
battle of life, as such it should be with anxious and
occupied. I am apt however to suppose occupation
of a religious nature even especially, will come to me
suddenly, and I confess myself remiss in not now entering
into some such work, as a preparation, or commencement.
I have yet to argue in "think out" this question, for it
is a question with me; and I think a main fault will
be found in too exclusive occupation with professional
matters, by which the body & mind become wearied &
unfit for exertion on Sundays - The line seems difficult
to be drawn - there is much to be said on both sides.
Late sudden death of Bramley Cooper. Invaluable warning - take heed

Sept. 17. 1853.

Studies. not running so steadily as might: am working
too much for comfort of body, too, up till 2:30 last week 'cept Sat.
get wearied at the college - bad place for work: getting anxious

about the MB. fearful of not doing much & honors. feel the dissatisfaction connected with cramming - my mind is not of the stamp that can embrace all: its overworked heap, poor thing! getting on slowly, finishing all French notes with ease: have an eye for future practice of my profession. it seems not satisfactory.

Religion. hope am truly progressing - trust am daily getting nearer to God. all my ideas tend to Him & strive hard to understand Him & rejoice in his works and trust ever regard them as his handiwork & look thro' them to Him. Lately studying two works - "Phases of Faith" & "The Soul": by Newman of Oxford. Martin had said in a late sermon that the true doctrines were shining forth in high places. was hence induced to purchase these books - fancy he has read them. Trust have derived benefit - certainly have - and tho' "shocked" somewhat at some passages. yet all tend to spiritual worship - Biblicism is a fault with Dissenters rather. There is nothing logical, & perfectly intellectually conclusive in some of the main doctrines of Christianity, e.g. Can we understand that Christ is God as well as man; have we any clear conception of the fact - can we conceive it - if not what is it to plead it, to trust to it - to say it, without feeling its truth & force? No, Christ is God, or Christ is man: he is God, however: who was in the world reconciling the world unto himself. I can only regard him as such, & presume we want no mediator to commune with God: is rational theology nothing? but there is something to add to this. Again, ideas are changing as to the relative advantages of those possessing good education, extensive knowledge, & powerful minds, over the illiterate & unthinking portion of the community: surely they have an advantage & their spiritualization is more perfect & of a higher kind. Learn other facts touching the constitution of the Bible in some parts &c. on all of which it worth, show me the other side of the question, with in so one sided to the majority - trust to derive benefit & firmness, being confident that Truth will ultimately triumph. Altogether feel joy in believing, trials are few & small - happy state!

October 16. 1853. Su.

Studies. Wish could report more satisfaction than am able to do: have lately come to think one may come or get up too much. MB getting very near - & don't feel content with present state of knowledge, and foolishly look forward to what it - but really mind is often wearied - have plenty to do at College, working with Buckett, & have undertaken to make

see page 25.

Oct. 16. continued -

make two large diagrams for P. Papi's lectures - take my time
not so easy now - nearly done them however. Pick up
crumbs of knowledge at College on all sides but am too co-
pious in plans. Health not been so good lately (diarrhoea)
W. S. Solitt taken up a good deal of last week - feel have very
much to do even to pass satisfactorily. Lydgate going to leave
College - got Indian appointment.

Religion. Fear have declined lately: complexity of studies
overwhelms much serious meditations & have given way
to much in this matter: again, getting somewhat vain of
knowledge, and lax in practice, abusing God's grace. Thow
am wrong in this. Sep. 30th had a conversation with Martin of
Westminster Chapel, at his house, about Newman's books
he gave satisfactory replies, and lent me a brochure by Henry
Rogers (Reason & Faith) which has done still more to bring
me round again - these Oxford & German men are more
dangerous than might seem - they endeavour to reconcile
infidelity and belief - I see their faults & will avoid them.
at same time, believe that evidences of Christianity are some-
what changing their stand - that of Geology - Muller's am-
plified - seems most satisfactory to my mind (Barnes &
Rogers place most dependance on it) Took communion
at Wrotham. Ch. Oct. 2nd & have got a letter of transference
for leave to that community. Trust shall abide
more firmly in the truth: though fear very much that this
examination will embrace all my energies till over
spoke my plainly to my Uncle Harlow last Sunday, on the
subject of Christ's mediation & trust it may have some good
effect - the subject seemed almost new to him. (see diary)
Recommended my Aunt Sarah too to receive the "good tidings."
in a letter to her: write cheerfully to my mother on the subject.
she warns me of being too "warm" in Park St! My
father's health seems indifferent - chest affected.
Very much affected on reading (St. Oct. 8) of Poor Link Bellotti
deceased. he was drowned in a snow storm being blown off the
ice. he died happy no doubt, having just before said "We are in
the Lord's hands & he will protect us" - fine fellow, a true man
have written a letter to the "Times" about my accidental con-
tact with him at Paris, but have not sent it yet.
W. S. Solitt - a victim to advertising quacks -

Oct. 30. 1853. Th.

Studies - unduly prosecuted just now, yet fear shall do nothing - feel pretty confident of passing, but honours doubtful: certainly am working now. Busy at College too. Sphewster quite left the place: yet find time to read a little.

Religious. As a very likely consequence, being so engaged body & mind in studies, have greatly neglected spiritual meditation - so much so that anxiety for spiritual advancement is swallowed up in other cares. I feel this absorption by such subjects to be exceedingly hurtful to my conscience and earnest striving after truth. I deeply deplore this - tis so palpable - yet I have endeavoured to reconcile myself, and even to seek Divine blessing on my efforts - principally on these grounds the speciality of the occasion - the influence the result may probably have on my future advancement in life - the good I otherwise derive from the effort, employment of talents - & preparation for future usefulness - but, I know, the present effect is decidedly injurious to my spiritual interests, and to plead swears of the above ~~expressed~~ is to exhibit base carnal-minded selfishness: to say nothing of the uncertainty of the future, even of a day. What increases the veniality of the conduct is that my will is exercised in the matter. Hence the responsibility is entirely my own - if the Spirit be quenched, I have voluntarily done it. I know not however how far studies may be carried - with perfect innocency to higher interests - if that a man's own conscience is probably the only guide - when rectified & enlightened from above. And, again, I am not altogether certain to what extent God's revealed will (as contained in the Bible, the Gospel particularly,) would limit such mental efforts, doubtless they are treated as all other deeds, yet perhaps they have a special character - they involve no positive injury to others - are but full exercise of allotted talents - and may be directly beneficial to the spread of the Gospel. Yet Solomon condemns them, not so harshly as other excesses however the injury is confined to one head. How may not a Christian do all this work, when an ignorant man, spiritually dead - would but increase his danger & offences? Such texts as "The thing is needful" apply to the unconverted. This wisdom God does not ~~show~~ directly give to man: he has to get it from

his fellow-men. Every thing a true Christian finds
to do, he seeks to have sanctified by the Spirit of God - the
quality & nature of his occupations cannot then be wrong
in themselves: he does it, too, with ~~all~~ his might (Eccl. 9. 10.)
the fault must be, then, in the amount, or quantity of his
work (studiousness particularly) - that it do not interfere
with proper attention to his Maker - God. In no sense how-
ever as said before, all his acts are acts of worship inasmuch
as they are prosecuted in a right spirit & for a good end, and
are good, even in their operation, as well as conception. God
however demands some of our time for himself alone - that
man may praise him, and it is obviously for man's best in-
terests, that this never be omitted - the argument however
fails for me, since a Christian, valuing time as great riches,
will allot a sufficient portion for this purpose. In fact,
the need for this special & unique attentions at the
throne of grace, is very abundant: spiritual ene-
mies surround us, and the inner man are strongest
and such as no mental occupation can ward off,
nay they corrupt even it, when in excess. God's com-
mands, then, & our own necessities require pure
devotion on our part, and ^{it is} at least as much our
duty, as any thing else is, to ^{be} ~~claim this part of devotion~~
as a very important part of daily occupation, requiring
a certain & not stinted time for its performance.

Last week (Su.) allowed self to be drawn away in argument
(at Mr. Cutting's) with friends - far too willing to retain an-
tithesis objections urged by Newman & others. At least I hope
should not expose them before men not qualified probably to
respond - only excite their suspicions of our good faith, & thus
joined on either side, a warning, then, an injurious effect
of this talk is certainly to draw away spirituality, hence when
Cutting called on us to pray. I failed in the attempt: felt much
renewed & humbled, trust beneficially. Wrote to Mr. C. the
next day a few words of explanation: surely where there is
necessary there is some great deficiency. Hope so.

November 13. Sw. 1853.

Studies - In midst of examination: so far, fear
have done but indifferently: did not think
was so badly "up" as found to be the case &
have my serious thoughts of withdrawing were
at the 11th hour: for have not done self-justice
might do far better with same "materials". Really
believe this & shall wait result of tomorrow's ob-
servation, for may withdraw thus & shall, if an
occasion to fear for 2nd division pass.

Religious - Trust is progressing - though right choked with
incidents - lately made solemn resolutions, in presence
of God, not to attempt any work like the present
effort, without far more regard to religious duties:
as time & mental attention. Have recently had
another serious warning (from above) in the news of
Monckton's fatal illness & death of young Birch.
who saw in April - both typhus fever. I ask,
why am I spared? What does it mean, if not
that I stand prepared - what means, but the will
of the Eternal - for this exception: do I turn in bewil-
derment and ~~weak~~ sink stupefied? May not -
why not - the clear breast, before God: that alone
gives satisfaction - and yet I have a secret corner, a
hidden fact - a desire - that clings like a ray kind
to my heart: sensuality - avowed sensuality - in inviting
guilt. I triumphantly practice. M. G. S. And tempt-
ed to ask self, what do I do to merit God's grace -
I do nothing to distinguish from a mere nominal Christian
certainly: this is serious matter. The examination imposes
me now - I cannot be in perspective: when shall I begin -
fallacy of fallacies - tonight, confess all to your maker.

Nov. 20 - Sw.

Studies - The examination at the L. University - has
overthrown me - I am rejected - : the
vox vocis on the Monday following the last
entry, seemed me so satisfactory that I had
great hopes & was unfortunately too confident to
my friends; Dr. Rigby (on Midwifery) was dissatis-
fied and the verdict went against me. Dr. Carpenter
(on Physiology) spoke strongly for me: Dr. Leewards
& Billings (on Medicine) expressed themselves satisfied.

1853. November 20. Sn. (continued) 29.

- Surgery and forensic medicine were passable but Midwifery - to my considerable surprise - was decidedly bad (it seems). I am half inclined to think there was some pique in the matter, for friends said too much about French practice. (Right is for German the decision is very unsatisfactory, of course, both to myself and friends, and the School (at Hfenger): but I'll next year. I'll do better. I can do better. It is a great weight in the course of my studies - to fail just at the wind-up - the winning post! I feel disappointed - it cannot help lowering me very much in the opinion of all my acquaintances, and of the men at the College. It may, after all, be, that I have had to great an opinion of myself: still I feel capable of doing something. (see date Dec. 30. 1850.).

Religion - have to consider how far the failure may be owing to neglect of this subject - whether it be a more or less direct judgment from God: is it? I almost say, yes: did I not feel there must have been incompetency on my part: still God works by natural, or ordinary means, and there is probably little doubt, that I should regard this view of the subject, as the true one after all. If so, the indications are plain. Seems as my useful lesson: and this may be the honey to be extracted from the dead Lion (Judges. xiv).

Conscience is severely tried by this affair. I had previously hinted that I might withdraw from the examination (see last date) and now, when my fellow students ask me about the result, I am tempted to give such an answer as shall leave them to suppose that I had withdrawn. This seems clearly a violation of conscience, not yet I did it to do so to Cambridge (a very successful candidate at the University): I ought either to openly acknowledge the fact - or to flee the temptation: the former is the more manly plan the latter perhaps the more politic. I burn to wipe out the stain, and trust to act unconsciously. Scarbro's friends are in the dark I hope: there is no necessity for exposure there.

On other subjects feel am friendly and wilfully deficient in Religious matters: my Sundays are a disgrace to disciple of Christ. I make not

see Journal - Nov. 21. 1852. at Paris.

a clear and decided confession before the world.
do not come out of it: and not willing to endure any
slight for Christ - or even, as seen above, to allow my
bride to be wounded, when it should be brought
down: this is warring ground to a beginner, oh, for a
stout heart - a great heart! sole excuse, that would
not implicate a Christian's profession in any very obvious
shame-comings, before others: unwilling to bring piety
into disgrace with myself, for men are generally too
apt to correct principles and practices in each matter,
to judge of the cause by the effect: without discriminating
true and false causes, and principles: this may be
no reason after all, will think it out: it is no reason,
I believe.

Again do nothing to further Christianity,
and in this believe am depriving self of a powerful
means of improvement, for have arrived at that stage
of belief, where action begins to be indicated. And not
however altogether without hope that shall soon begin
to scatter the seeds of truth in the right season, and feel
determined to uphold those bold and true knees
than myself, before the world. May God aid my progress
and by His own Spirit daily teach me true wisdom.
Oh, God, our Infinite Creator, marvellous in thy condescen-
sion towards us, the works of Thine hands. Were not man
endowed with some Divine qualities, he were among the
work of Devil. Let not that Divine spark be quenched
within me, Oh God, fan it, till it burst into a flame
that shall purify me, even as gold is purified by the
furnace. Create a clean heart - renew a right spirit
within me, Oh God, Sprinkle me, leave me not unto
temptation: ever have I need of thy sustaining grace.
Let thy love-begetting Love keep his war as in thy pre-
sence - while mixing in the world, may I invariably act
as not of it, but as one redeemed to these - returned to a
thy Son. And do thou, Oh blessed Jesus, keep thy promise
to come and live with the faithful me - if so be that I be
found worthy - make me worthy - and still more so - Oh,
Holy Spirit, keep the Temple of my heart - keep it clean: let me
never doubt any more, but become the pouring forth of
Oh God I ask all through Christ. Amen.

Rea

December 11th 1853. Th.

31.

Studies. Have little to write (see Journal). by no means taking full, or proper advantage of time. too irregular in reading, & far too impatient for results but have not commenced systematic study yet. getting up an acquaintance with Geology - for study of which have some advantages & have an eye to Harlow's trip - Beans' ... very interesting. I have not - have not meant to - begin regular professional subjects yet: find most new works for many months previously, for the M. B. Exam. finally here. in Review. Pore over, pretty often, the Large Testament. get some useful knowledge & web up Latin & Greek: theology mainly critical. useful in new way. Mr. Martin recommends Bloomfield's New Test.

Religious. Spiritually but little advanced. but feel that I find Bible itself most inspiring to read. this may be the result of perusal of other books. Large Testament, Dr. Harlow's little work a Human Reason (anonymous) which has a show of reason in its arguments. Dr. B. declares with bright & fold - it advocates the perfect adequacy of Human Reason in all essential matters of Religion - but is not at all clear in many points. as to the enlightened Reason: influences of Spirit - Faith - all passed over: extracts from Classic writers (ancients) very interesting. Cicero, Seneca

Mind hardly at all settled: though have abundant leisure now, which perhaps do not appreciate enough, yet have not begun a thorough perusal of Testament, or Text-book of Christianity shall have to do this for self. for find no concordance in other books, and begin to distrust more own "ideas" or reasoning. almost feel that must be a very child, stuck in such. Dr. Ford came to this conclusion after prolonged examination of all tracts. yet in him, it might have been. the result of dissatisfaction - disgust - pride of reasoning unsatisfied. would not pretend to judge, however: still Martin may be right, he says "such books (as R. Hall's) never convince sceptics; I believe it is injudicious to publish them." Find little satisfaction at own state of knowledge in Relig. topics - aims at definite ideas - clear notions. such as of Christ - his Person - nature &c. - apart from his office. Martin prefers the idea of a Leadership - & insists in this humanity more than most do. Must read for self. No regard as yet sceptical on most things. I fancy, and I give reason

for such opinions, perhaps: our conversation, as with him, does not state fairly our state of mind. for speak without reflection on both sides - acknowledge that a doubt follows every assertion - acknowledge too, that Bible is Book of Truth: speak of self as in a transitory state - opinions informed - all crudes: yet think some capable of judging those of others - such inconsistency I don't feel to exist within me, the statements are partial: it is clear too that one side must be paramount, perhaps, they change. Lately thinking

a good deal of Conscience as a guide for actions, result of examination round it, and some petty acts of dishonesty (? indiscretion): e.g. taking 2^d thing at Coll. - would that we entirely dedicated to its injunctions. also, - next Ch. meeting at Weston. Ch. 2 days after Xmas Day - shall be then proposed: query, ought not to remain in town? Meline shall - & may perhaps take late leave at College (deferring vacation) or somewhat Providential: - give up Xmas Day at home, then.

Have also thought recently, that present state of quiescent thankfulness to God. (we do feel that) - rather too complacent, and sustained only by a dormant consciousness of our sins - specially referring to the past. To speak candidly have no remorse whatever - the past, present, and future - all seem prosperous & fair - & alike so: yet the past has been strangely polluted, and cannot say have we felt true contrition, or any thing like it, for the 3 acts of direct debasement & one or more other less direct, we have committed: nor for numberless pollution of thought - almost daily increasing - remember a falsehood, and a theft when young - without much compunction: and on the other hand have a lively recollection of past occasions of spiritual enjoyment, and opportunities: a tolerable thankfulness (not gratitude exactly) for the past - prosperity - & all & really feel: and surely this argues, as in full deadness of soul. Passages in the Bible (Isaiah etc) witness

the contrition and deep feeling of men for deeds like mine own, which feeling I do not, ^{feel} now have, deeply, felt. I half surmise too, that I am deceiving my dear brethren, and the family on this point: for we surely I am as prone to sin, and as likely to do it as ever: pride of intellect, personal vanity &c. - me as dominant as ever, and noticed by friends. There is nothing like true humility within me. The Spirit of Peace and Love is unknown to my heart: and my thoughts are rapacious, and worldly as ever: Tempters as headless chaotey: truly there is nothing like their refinement about me: no outward or inner conscious evidence of a Divine change, except this to say, I remember not enough my responsibilities - am ambitious for a spiritual superiority, as for a mental & perhaps I don't believe it is to be attained in the same way. Oh! God - convince me.

Decr. 31st 1853. St. (12 1/2 p.m.). (St. Searbro')

Such a review of past year as might induce me, don't feel inclined now to write. It is enough to say that the events transpired during the now-ended year have been, on the whole, advantageous to my advancement in life, and always instructive; always such as to call for the grateful thanks to the All-mighty disposer of all things. The somewhat desponding anticipations of last New-year's Eve. (see Diary) have been graciously overruled and prosperity has accompanied my steps: indeed, present comforts and advantages of all kinds, have been my lot - a responsibility that must remember, at some time, if not now.

Generally speaking, I have found the words of the wise hold good - I saw especially, that small events determine more important - that trivial matters very much influence the result of those greater in importance - the MB taught me this. I saw that a steady uniform course of moderate prosperity, is not so easily attained, and that common benefits - every day success - do not follow as matters of course. That patience is a virtue - perseverance - consistency - truthfulness - general equanimity of course - though common qualities are yet the causes of uncommon success. That self-denial is very essential - and that a tender conscience is the best, if not sole, guide in all emergencies, moral, & even spiritual.

It daily becomes more evident that energy and constant effort, acting generally, on first impulses (with such as myself, though not with all, doubtless) will always lead to pre-eminence and I am as often surprised to see how little is really well done. At the same time while aiming at the best and highest. I own myself to have been little benefitted by such notions as I came to town with, which indeed are but now being shaken; they prevented natural action and gave me a constant yearning for future distinction too much self-confidence, pride, and too low an opinion of my equals: overweening ambition and self-esteem are not amiable qualities. Hence I believe many of my peculiarities and least amiable traits. I want more self-confidence, or else less ambition: in short, decision of character. This I specially feel at the present time.

March 5. Tu. 1854.

See Journal - for weekly summaries: some remarks for Mr. Martin when questioned "making into writing" - and really think have been actuated often by "how does it read?" certainly conversation has had no mean share in mode of cropping knowledge - seems I have ideas can talk well, and give new ideas, hence involuntary question when meet with new or picturesque & summary passage, how can say that? - or how bring it in? - having less regard for improving mind than for cramming it. Effect of Dunbar's visit & Hull - go down with some prestige & fit vain: should wonder at self & now see hollowing of conceit assumed importance of others - always imagined could speak, ph. conversation notoriously obscure, in spite of "blair" & measure stultifying see a lady's criticism Feb. 13. '54.

As to Religion. have really much to deplore: seem to make no progress in: but Spiritual qualities and while inculcate patience to self, and inwardly convinced far too greatly neglect means of grace. I endeavour to gain just views & knowledge in Bible, almost wholly neglect their practical influences in conduct: for am painfully conscious that do not read prayerfully almost wholly intellectually - and as for prayer itself I dare hardly say that I offer a hearty prayer three or weeks! Religion too has my worst of times - I spend 1 hour & read when mind is vigorous. I occasion me no self-denials whatever, and I say this conscientiously. I do nothing now (except observing certain advances & daily conduct that might not do for other women & influences - it to be known by my friends - I in endure - I am come to this - Either I have known better times, or I have not, I much know: but what has become of the past? God grant that its admonitions may not be lost! - the present is an uncultivated open field for me to plant good habits in - and the future is what too little engages my strong etc.

With this failing aside is that a steady - perhaps steady has too much encroached on time for higher things & duties - when one goes down the other often does too - have not firmness enough to separate them & carry both out properly; hence a profligacy in am inclined to put off - to wait till manly qualities more developed - as knolds seems I have been much as self at this age - better afterwards - A spirit of losing present opportunities, with like gold, should be invested in good works, if fortune profits anticipated: not cavetainly hoarded for the mere sake of possession - see Kass - inducement in creations - of intensity for dividing of choices. right.

March 18. St.

Wish to record present tendency of mind as regard differences among men in social and mental rank. Mixing so much at the College with scientific subjects, and seeing not a little of men filling the grades of scientific standing in our Profession, mind naturally occupied with observation, and involuntary inductions thence.

All ideas now tinged concentrated on distinctions and the means of attaining them: seem to be always dreaming of writing or publishing some great fact - or facts - always hovering about - watching the adventurous ones, and

thinking of essaying to fly, self: very much disregarding
however the preparatory hops and short flights, of those
who now fly high. In this spirit, fancy see hidden
springs of machinery; watch and judge of the new inde-
pendent of their works; and really am bound to say.
That in majority of instances, our inductions from such
knowledge, true or imperfect (as it oftentimes is) do not
encourage one to attempt to mix with the strong; they
are altogether too disparaging. e.g. know a man by his
book, or published lectures &c. and judge from them, gener-
ally favourably and derive pleasure there, but when
see the man himself, hear him, speak to him, watch
him, hear others, his acquaintance, colleagues &c speak
of him, former opinion commonly somewhat shaken;
chiefly because find him deficient in some branch of
knowledge, or in other departments different from that he
has made his own: infer from thence he does not bring
all to bear on his subject that he might, and so is imperfect.
This is independent of actual mistakes and omissions and
ignorance, which are also not uncommon. All this gives
one a sort of disheartening - a disgust often, - of such
sorts of celebrity: one fancies one clearly sees what the public
does not see, and what detracts somewhat from the favourable
opinions generally entertained. Every man has his partisans
too; who praise him off, being evidently partial: while, on
the other hand, the detractors are found, but as partial
as the first. Such is the case in a given instance: yet this
may be somewhat counterbalanced by the fact of such in-
stances forming the general mass: this is also true. Every
one seems to have confidence in himself above all that
is around a testament to him: willing perhaps to learn
but still judging in his ignorance, which is allowed and
admitted. Must not such judgment be imperfect?
The whole resolves itself into this, the more one knows of a
man, the more difficult it is to retain favourable opinions,
or implicit reliance on, him. Of course there are exceptions,
yet the fact mentioned, partiality of knowledge generally
holds good: it is quite independent of correctness of knowledge.
For false facts are far more abundant than false theories.
(so says Cullen). Owen remarked in his lecture, to day, that
simply to observe requires a training: two persons are generally
concerned in every fact - one discovers fact: the other completes & corrects.

and he cited an instance.

37

It were to judge special instances - might say that

"People generally wrong - always deficient -

7. Owens - about as perfect as any yet seen - yet not difficult to trace steps in his deductions - they are not intuitive -

Luskett - knowledge more partial, partly perhaps because his field more extensive & less worked yet, & not so easily has good powers of perception, based on memory &c...

Luke - Hawkins - Guthrie - Skry - Hermann: Hershey. Carpenter

H. Watson - Curling - in fact the majority, wanting on most sides.

But one - Carpenter may be a partial exception. Ed. Smith &

Crisp - extensive instances. Jeth. Thompson & - Bishop, one sided

Bennett - Simpson (Edin).

In fact pit these men against each other and every one shows a blank side: exceptions may be spared because of their extreme speciality, few caring to judge them of that, which is considered & outlined, & shine enough, for all other sides. A man's eminence consists thus in a cultivation of his speciality to the highest pitch. how this is but unsatisfactory to a student with enlarged ideas & science: he would like to see points correlated and compared and illustrated; not by compilers only, but those who know them best. for a man cannot communicate, probably, all his knowledge by writing, even when expressed in laws & general principles: such a student is unwilling to give up any province of knowledge, and cling to me, except it be to illuminate the whole: and query does not such a selection imply inferiority of intellect? Hunter is a good example of a really scientific man: he knew thoroughly more than one subject. Such a student setting out in his professional career, is he to exercise self denial and deliberately choose one subject, or many that he almost equally interested in: or is he to wait till circumstances seem to indicate, or open to him, one path which he may be led (by them) to take special interest in: or lastly, is he to go on, generally and remain content with a fair knowledge of all, and so remain obscure? One reply to the last of these queries, is that all departments of sciences are intimately connected and a mediocre knowledge of all will certainly advance him in any one: and that principles are not confined to particular applications. Johnson's definition, goes for the second query: many act on the first: most on the last.

arguments may be found for either: one may
acquire a liking for any subject: also, the general
practitioner is perhaps most useful to the world;
when well informed, he is superior to either, though
obscured by either; being after all, a receiver,
rather than a creator: a giver at second-hand.
I wait, gathering all I can, meanwhile.

April 2nd Tu. '54.

Professional: - see Diary for short account of college
affair - briefly - removal of Hospital-day - remonstrance
on our part - "plucky paragraph" - refusal to withdraw
last - Committee indignant - letter of explanation - C.
still dissatisfied: subsidence of pluck & cool contemplation
conversations. C. Hunkins, intention on my part to withdraw
paragraph. Lijars stands out: - onus of affair laid on me.
Very much anxiety & dissatisfaction - & very unsettled
at College. The Withdrawal after pledging solemn swearing
(hastily, I admit) seems dishonorable: fear of loss of appoint-
ment - misconceptions of public & friends & general interests
great inducements to act so: cannot sincerely say, that
a X^{ian} spirit has had anything to do with matter; that
would have kept me out of it - or at least - from such "pluck".
no real hearty supplication to God for his spirit & counsel.
now such a disposition is fully evident - have indeed
acted hastily in entire affair, that seems clear; but as to the
real grounds on which retract, not so clear: consider that
did not propose the paragraph - nor was so determined in refusing
to withdraw a colleague; yet blame laid on me & colleague
tacitly allow it - that interpretation has some influence. but
as to X^{ian} humility & spirit of repentance, do not feel
as might be thought. Whole matter shows up a character of
indecision & wavering mind - ^{not} entirely without con-
sideration for religious profession, nor yet little influenced
frankly by such considerations - how to decide - make
a stand as the former & be dubbed a mean spirit - or
or so through as have begun with the latter mind & - lose

appointment - better most honorable & eyes of world - generally
forms more in conscience - as an acknowledgment - to men
at least of error - with religious spirit. ? as to how far
pledges we hold in the matter - if allow to have been wrong
from the first - what followed necessarily invalid (?)
such general considerations as - previous imitations - nature
indecisions of young men & state of mind at time - special fact
of sister coming up just at that crisis - all principles should
be taken into consideration, and as true Xthian principles
would, without doubt, so be led to make all reparations -
acknowledging as much (a error) to God, to men, to men:
future conduct rendered more responsible, but should
bring disrepute in Religious profession. But there is hardly
a uniform course of conduct between remaining status quo -
and fully acknowledging what is, in some measure, true: the
doubtless exception, is, that since greatest blame has been
attached & that wrongly, to my name, have a special
right to disprove that imputation any way think fit - or
at least, in fullest manner. i.e. by withdrawing objections
statement as far as one is concerned.
In a limited point of view, may say, sister (being here) saves
me, or ruins me, as it were.

Religious: - Sadly neglected - fails at this almost first
test - Took Sacrament today & may say rarely attended
so little to a sermon, lately, & allowed thoughts to wander
so far away & so sensually - special temptations do ac-
company these occasions - it is ever my experience. With this
May 14. " Sh.

Studies. occupied much of attention lately, as to cause & reason of
manifest defects. such as - some indolence, at least little energy - want
of perseverance - selection of subject & ordinary motives fail me at
this crisis - love of science, ambition, self-interest, all carry me little way
not enough to distinguish. Now, perhaps, impatient & do not sufficiently
remember that may really want the radical qualities of a genius - or enough
however, to find that industry is the greater part of genius. Art is patience
as a genius. said Buffon. Fear and not. Sit for distinction, nor bound
for it. Trust however, gradual evolution of character by increased age
& experience, may carry me bodily out of this class & that before long shall
become steady worker. In mean-time reading again for the M.B. when
ought to do something in Comp. Anat. at least: if examination fair, that & no
one else with advantages, or more.

Religion - Would not presume, but trust Christian principles
beginning to have some influence on Character - especially
that of Faith, which seems so difficult from its very simplicity - so easy that ^{one}
is almost ready to imagine it a device to hook the intellect of the mind, ^{first}
is it simply, and literally, to believe in the Lord Jesus, and then shall he save?
in this all are no conditions annexed? Truly the very simplicity is almost
a stumbling block. Are all & every single one of my circumstances, the ^{induced}
results - indirect, by means of Laws - of God's express permission: has every
occurrence, trifling or great, a fore-ordained purpose: could no single point
in my experience have been omitted to bring me where I am, & whither
I may attain: is there a special & minute Providence: is it with the spiritual
as with temporal things: are we all together body & soul, so much under
God's direct influence & knowledge, ^{it may be said,} that the very hairs of our heads are num-
bered? If this were all: what so easy? - Yet Faith comes from God - it is
a gift - who shall define it, or limit its meaning, is there not also trust and
hope - does it not bear fruits - produce marvellous actions & endurance? -
simple assent & trust - or even hope too, will not produce these - saving faith
comes from above - yet what can man do more, at first, than assent & trust
& hope: he may work, but does that result from his assent & trust? Oh, no.
there is literally a divine impulse imparted: God is primarily active, man
the humble recipient, let his faculties become sanctified by this influence &
the impulse is imparted to them & so the whole man is leavened & grows apace.
who shall limit God's power there? who question his work? Will prayer be
answered: is it's parallel of the friend knocking at night, a fair representation
of what may occur: how unimportant method? If so, is not the Lord there
the humblest of men: is he his own? I believe a faith of this kind
will lead to, or induce, anything: let it be planted in the soul, man's mental con-
stitution will soon become habituated, and he is a new creature - his body a
temple - himself a branch - an heir of eternal life - a son of God: he is literally
born again - he knows it: others see something, he has blessed assurance.
God grant something of this may be my constant experience - advice & patience.

May 22^d Birth day. Et. 23. see Diary.

June 4th 1854.

The enquiry just now arises - why am I so often, or even generally un-
able to fix my mind & thoughts on Religious topics? And the answer just
seems to turn on these two points - is my mind pre-occupied, or so habitually
fixed on another topic or topics, that it is fully absorbed already - or - is it
rather distracted, unsettled, incapable of fixing itself on any single topic.
occupied with vague, passing ideas and wholly disinclined to think at
all - the latter is generally the case with me, and I believe that state
is the most reprehensible of the two. it argues a fundamental deficiency
it is a *status in quo* - the other a real advance though it may be in a wrong
direction - there is some hope for speedy change in this though personally
to entering the right path, it must retrace and start afresh - it is active
however, while the other is *passive & variable*. To what in this latter state
of the mind to be attributed - perhaps deficiency in force of character,
more likely to an ill-condition of the mind - a mind overstocked, overworked
superficially acquainted & too fond of theorizing: here, perhaps, is my
case again. quid, do I manage this important husbandry as I ought?
is my mind fed as it should be - ever weeded - ever fallow, or replenished?
^{down} Does not Prayer replenish the mind - in God's name - and

Octob. 1st Sat. 1854.

41.

Trust am making progress in saving knowledge of blessed Gospel; endeavoring to learn from every event, and watch tendency; consider experience as a remission in these matters & daily occurrences as the lessons & tasks. Principal subjects of attention 1. Relation of Platonism to Pantheism: have systematically cultivated love of natural objects - so much so that almost sentimental at times - strong passions specially arouse; & so really feel that this feeling may become intense & exclusive of the rest & higher steps which lead to Nature's God, hence it is thus dangerous, but may it not merge into down right Pantheism - God is everything? Speak with D.B. on this subject: he is a Pantheist & says most men are. Martine spoke so lately in a most decided manner - God is the very particles of dust! the danger of this is that may lose idea of the personality of our Maker & indeed it militates against many purely angelical joys & assurances: such philosophy does not warm the heart. Martine I believe spoke rather devotionally - he meant the extreme case & providence of our God, who knows every atom of his creation. That simple Pantheism may exist without producing practical devotion is perhaps untrue & D.B. may be an example. Wordsworth, Tennyson & other poets &c. perhaps have carried them into features into this dangerous region. have not thought this out yet, however.

2. Want of real, living & loving trust in God: full inability or disinclination to yield to his glorious & clear promises, to be a striking & abiding proof of man's fallen nature. I hesitate ever now to place my foot on that strand, which I almost regard as a plank leading towards (& as doubt occurs) a great abyss - a void where no second causes are seen - & but one majestic reigns: our past experience & present, themselves almost striking, & certainly most encouraging, are not sufficient to urge me to an unlimited trust in God; I must take thought for the morrow: I cannot get, from my deepest heart, say "Thy will be done": love has not overcome fear; nor with some lingering distrust: the fact is, I fear adverse changes with God, in His wisdom, might be necessary to the development of some spiritual feature, or suppression of some sinful desires. I have yet to learn that God is love. Reason, or even inclination, offers no impediment to this entire submission, but a certain drawing back seems to withhold me. I pray Him, for our saviour's sake, to remove this distrust - even in his own way!

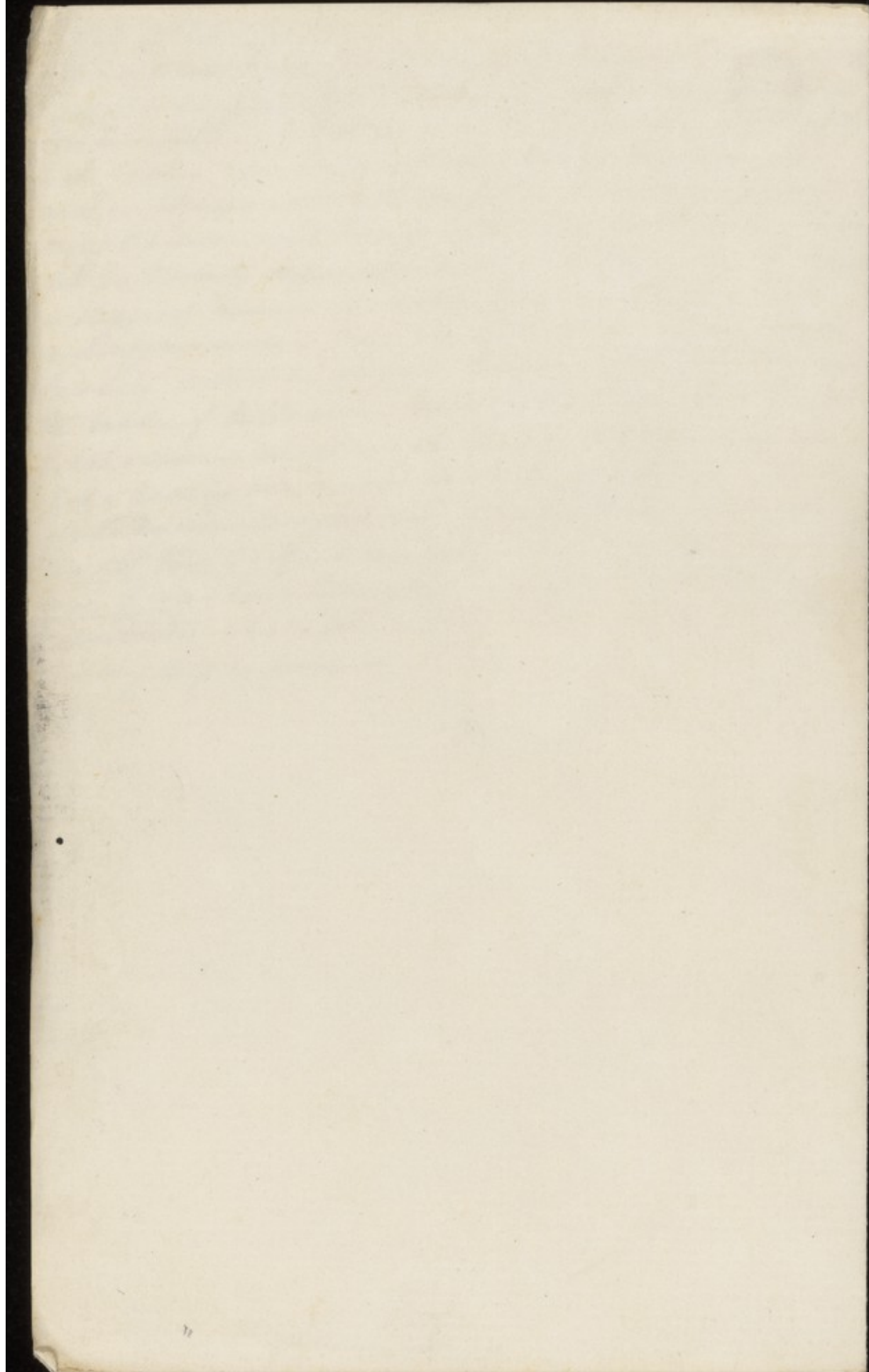
3. At Jersey - had a most striking warning of the uncertainty of life, & the sudden drawing of a young man (Horton) & lately an old friend (Mrs. Morley) taken away by their own immunity, hitherto, when Cholera was raging around, should furnish for some cause for humble trust & praise, than it has.

Found a regular perusal of the Old Testament very profitable - many places are scattered through the pages - as spiritual as any in the New. The idea of "Christ our example" seems highly suggestive & fit

Dec: 11. '54

For want to see Diary - have passed the MS in only a hurried way - & so disappointed others beside self - own fault in too incomplete a way that do, so much deficient - can not to look back - how very unsettled - Energy irregular - spasmodic - perhaps want rest - for feel as if breaking up - & coming to pieces - want bracing - otherwise health food. Today felt particularly depressed - almost as of old - does it depend on physical causes - e.g. anticipation - hardly, for a little conference would do - read all that comes within reach Brodie's Lecture &c. but feel that am not fit to record the burden of distraction - must hold it for others! - yet what a craving - almost as a child & is helpless - maybe God is teaching me, may be a willing scholar. Thinking about a microscope a good deal - & want the money - but in any way am not true to self - & can conscientiously say, that hardly ever, if ever, have thoroughly carried out in tests my capabilities - what I felt might, could & should do - this is a very deep impression

Thus
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[illegible]

In deciding for a Christian Life in future
 A comparative statement of Arguments
 For : and of the and the disadvantages:
 Advantages and Disadvantages:
 Encouragements and Discouragements:
 in a Worldly point of view

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inducement to exertion. 2. Saver of time. 3. Avoid n our come temptations: light companions. 4. Increase affection and happiness of parents. 5. Gain respect from all thinking persons. 6. Example to Socy. & Mass. 7. Economy 8. General serenity of mind 9. Humility & support under disappointment. 10. Grand subject for intellect. 11. Repel dangerous & corrupting thoughts. 12. Shatter Temper. 13. Give Stability. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. But a <u>present</u> impediment. 2. Constant & humbling efforts to retain impressions. 3. Might interfere with relation to S & his family: student friends & position at Hospital. 4. Correspondence. 5. Many retrospective pleasures. 6. Alter social position. 7. Less & ridicule while working hard. 8. Frequent mental conflicts. 9. Total change of habits & ideas. 10. Loss of much learned society & modes of acquiring knowledge. 11. No sympathy with many. 12. Constant struggles. 13. Much self-denial. |
|---|---|

candid Enquiry into comparative value of Against.

1. Correspondence - easily reduced at least in innocent.
2. 8. 12 - class where power of Sin unopposed.
1. will also then cease. advantage greatly preponderates here.
5. supply more solid & present ones: & not obliterate all these.
10. Deficiency supplied by steadily & persevering habits.
11. the valued few not with draw communication.
3. Rough roads sure to occur whatever religious condition: might certainly increase them. probably would: but if true to self, need not cause slightest remorse, or self-convictions.
6. Some advantages lost by this: still if true to self would lessen.
9. How to be accomplished: weary chase for a time: proper result sure to be happy - look to it.
7. Would abide for a time. but might end in esteem & praise, if deportment amiable as well as correct.
13. Other solutions: - look to the result.

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Against

Same in a Spiritual point of view.

49

1. Great difficulty in attainment
2. a. difficulty of conviction
3. b. Depressible causes
4. c. Frequent backslidings
5. d. Difficulty of Prayer
6. e. Persecution - open & concealed.
7. f. Doctrines
8. g. apostates.
9. h. Indifference of others
10. Sensibilities shocked
11. Much Trial
12. Constant Humiliation
13. a. Justice of God
- 7. His wrath

For.

1. Foretold: but at same time all-sufficient assistance promised
2. Holy Spirit arouse it. & acting.
3. Removed by Christ's sacrifice.
4. Certain: but not fatal if thoroughly convinced: all own fault.
5. Earnestness overcomes all.
6. Foretold: many have suffered & so. must expect, but look at reward!
7. Bibles the test.
8. See to yourself.
9. Trace to cause.
10. cause of fratulation & promise
11. Eternal Life!
12. God will exalt.
13. a. Only to the unregenerate & still wicked. Beware tho' Christ
- 7. His love.
13. Spirit of Confidence
14. Mirror for nature: increased admiration & adoration of Him, while all invested it sacred beauty.
15. His sympathizing: protection. Friendship & love: Him for a Parent!
16. Occasional glimpses of Heaven upon Earth!

October. 1857.

H.C.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]