

English culinary and medical recipe book, 18th century

Contributors

Sheldon family, of Weston, Warwickshire

Publication/Creation

18th century

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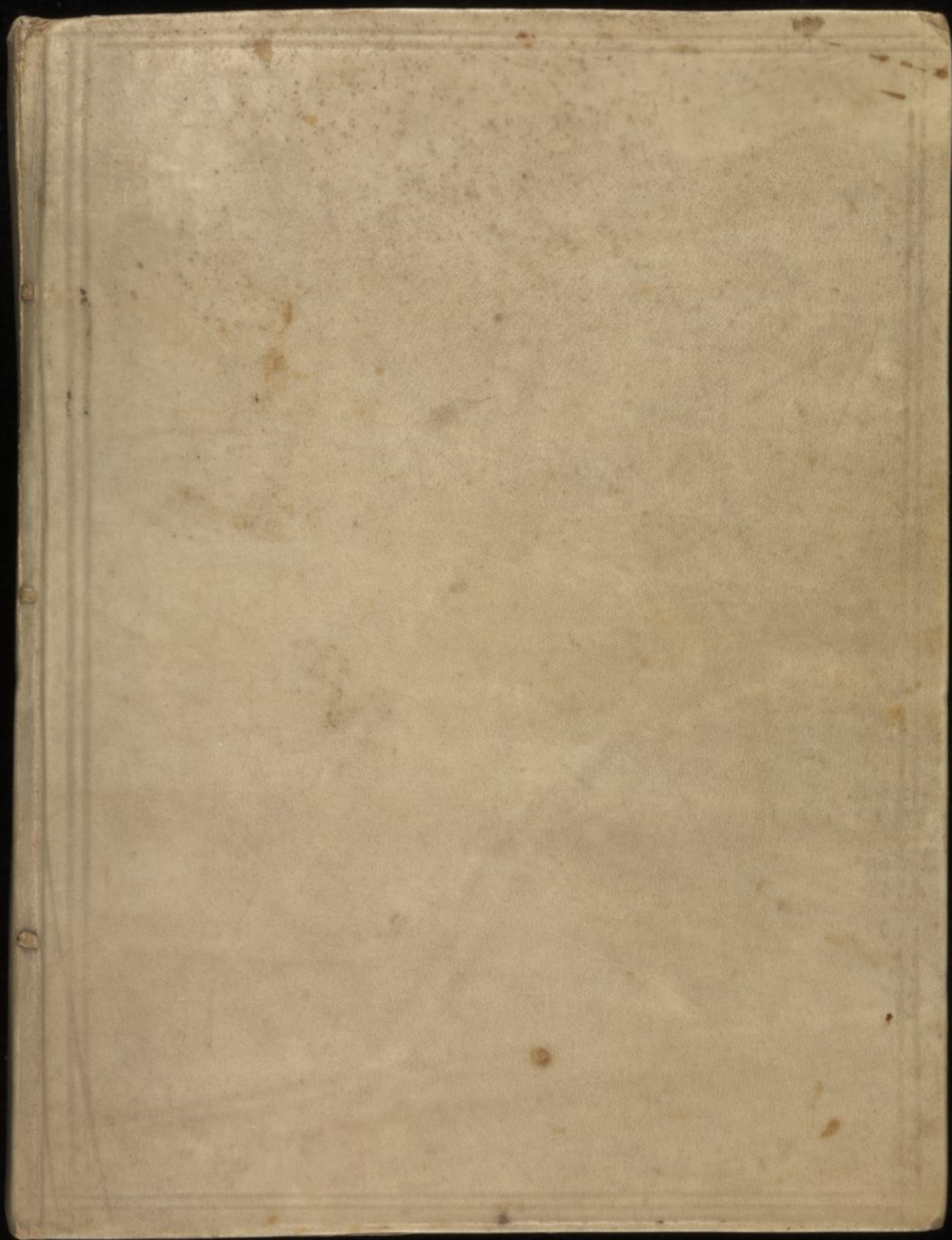
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To make a Rice-kake,

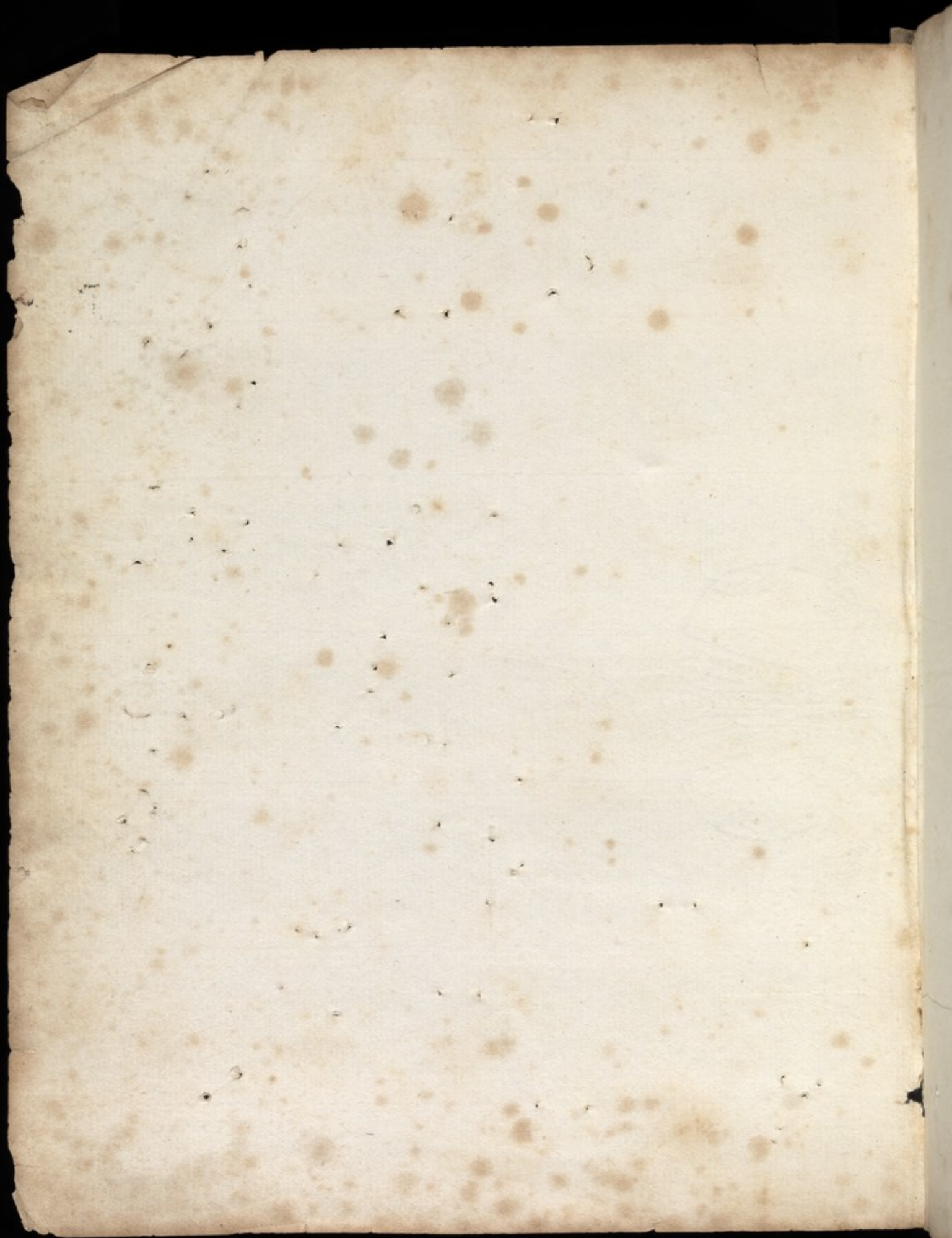
Take 16 Eggs leave out 8 whits, y^e rinds of two Lemmons, a pound of Sugar, a pound of pounded Rice; beat it two hours, and bake it in a quick Oven

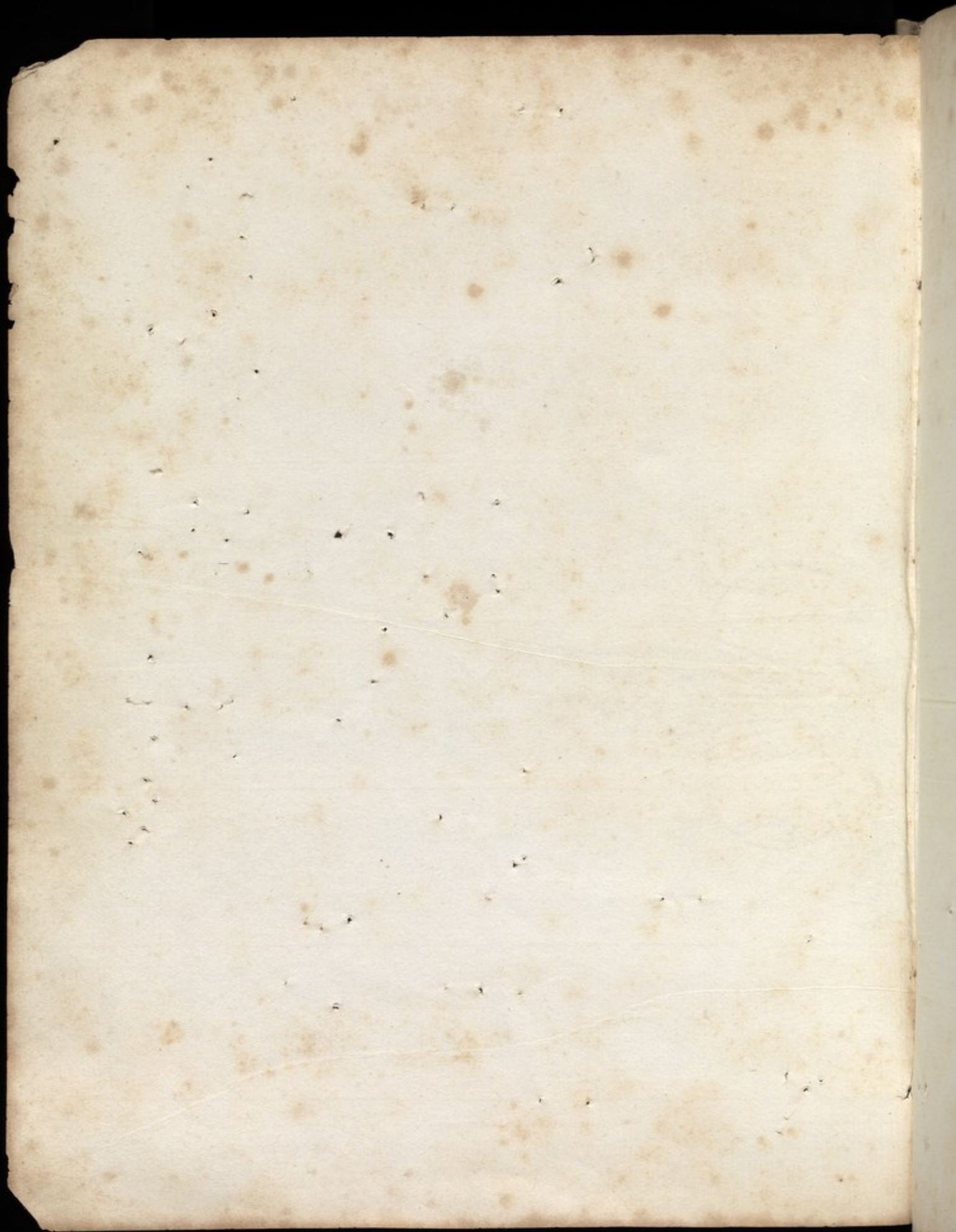
To make ye Rubarb Cordial.

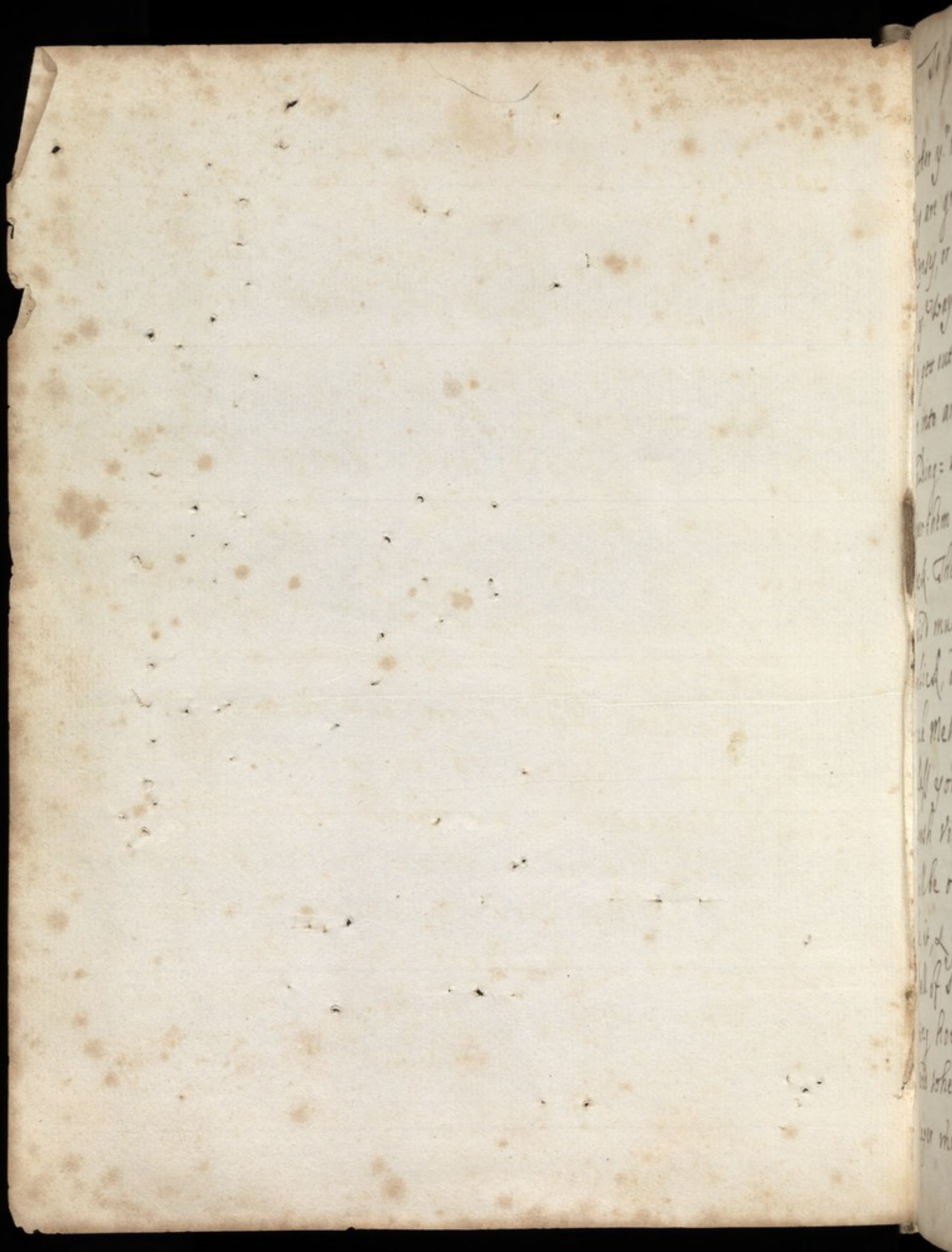
Take half an ounce of Rubarb to a quart of Brandy & one ounce of Anniseeds lett them stand for a week or ten days, decant off y^e cleare & put a fresh pint on the dregs, lett that stand a fortnight, then Strain it off and mixe ye two liquors together, which keep for use.

Lady Lawsons

E. Sheldon Her Book







To pickle Melons

4

Gather y.^r melons before they be ripe, while they are green in y.^e inside. Cut down one of y.^e Cresy, or ribs of the melon, & cutt out a piece all y.^e way that with y.^r finger, or any thing else gett out all y.^e seed very cleane. Then putt 'em into an earthen pan, & fill it up with Scalding = to vinegar, and a handfull of salt. Cover them up very close, & lett 'em stand a week. Then take them out, & fill them with bruisd mustard = seed with two or 3 cloves of garlick, and some bits of whole ginger in each Melon. Putt them out into y.^e pott or glass you designe to keepe 'em in, and take fresh Vineager, & as much Lime juice as will be one part in three of y.^r pickle. Boyle it, & y.^r Vineager togeather with a handfull of salt, & mustard seed. Pour it scalding hott upon y.^r Melons. Cover them close and when they are cold tye them up. The Vineager must be very small. Scald y.^r pickle

once in a month, and pour it on scalding hot
upon your Melons. They are ready to eat
about Amas.

To Make a Portugal Pye

Take the brann of cold turkey or Capon and
shred it in small with a little beef sweet put in
some yolks of hard eggs some marrow cut in small
pieces season it with cloves and mace and a little
small peper and salt and so bake it when you take
it out of the oven put in a white wine caudle and
serue it up

To Make a thick Cheese

Lady Browns

Take the milk of 2 Cowes put it together for Cheese
when it is come hard keep it settled with your hand and
when you have gott all the Whey from it put it into a
butt and press it lightly lett it stand 3 or 4 hours then
put it into faire water changing the water euery morning
till you have Curd enough for your Cheese which will be
in 3 or 4 dayes then take it out of the water and draine
it well put to it the new Curd you make that morning you
make up, and breake it very well together, and to ten

pd of Curd put a pd of Clarified butter luke warme then
pus it into the fat and pres it and turne twice a day
is must keep in a moist place, and as least a year old
before it be eate,

An Excellens Hogs-head after the
French manner

M^r Thorp

Take a dry Hogs-head Ears and Feet, boyl them toget-
her till the Bones come out casely, take them from the
fire, and haueing pour'd out the water, cutt the Ears and
Feet into small pieces, part the head in halues, and lay
them upon a Cloath and then place the said pieces of yr
Ears and feet upon it, Powder all with Salt, Cinnamon,
Cloues, Pepper, Ginger, and Nutmeg, a little of each, and some
Orange peel Scraped, then wrap together in the Cloath and
pus it into a Cheese-Fat, and press it well, leaving it so
3 or 6 hours till all be cold, then make soue Liquour
and pus the Hogs-head into it this will keep good
three months,

A Carras Puding

Cus Ann Sheldon

Take half a pound of greted bread as much greted carras almost half a pound of loafe sugar and half a pound of melted butter some nutmeg greted and a little Salt and 2 ounces of candied lemon peel cutt small mix six eggs the whites of three of them mix all with a pint or a little more of good milk and put it in a dish with light paste in the bottom and round the brims, one hour will bake it, put in 2 Spoonfull of Sack and 2 of Rose water, and if you pleas you may put in some marrow.

To Doe Apricoks, or Peaches in Brandy, Mr Fitzwilliam's receipt

Blanch them in watter & when soft take them out & make a strong syrop of Double Refined sugar and put them in, & give them a heat over the fire & let them stand all night & in ye morning take ym out & boyl them syrop strong, and when cold to every pint, of syrop put a pint of good French Brandy mix ym well together & put in yt Peaches or Apricoks: & stop them well down

Here is another receipt to doe peaches in
brandy with ye skin on) Mr Mitthwilhams

you must clarify a sugar Loaf of 16 lbs
Tweight, and make of it a light Syrop, and
put half of it into an Earthen Pan, ye other
half into y^e preserving Pan over ye fire; skim
it well when it begins to moyl, put in y^e peaches
one by one in rows, and turn ym with a spoon
that ye may steev equally; and feel when ye
grow a little soft, yt yu may know which are
ready, as yu find ym done enough take ym out
& put ym to steep in ye other Syrop; and soe
continue till ye are all done, yn take off ye
preserving Pan: and get a spoon with holes
with which yu must take ye peaches one by one
out of ye Pan, where ye steep, and put ym
into large bottles, with brandy over ym to harden
ym, yn take ye Syrop that remains in ye
preserving Pan, and put it over ye fire again
with some watter to clear it, and when it
begins to moyl, put fresh peaches in, and steev
ym to ye value of a hundred peaches; for ye
same Syrop: when ye are all done, & in bottles
take ye Syrop that is in ye Earthen Pan, and
add to ye 100 that remain in ye preserving Pan
and let it boyl up, as for prese Then take

it off ye Aive and pour it into a Pint of
Brandy; ye pour ~~it~~ out all ye Brandy when
ye Peaches have lain; and measure it and
put to it, as much of this Syrop as is of
plain Brandy, and when it is well mixed
together fill yr Bottles of Peaches, with
this Syrop, which will be very clear
cover ye mouth of the Bottles with well
Parchment, Apricoks & Plums may be done
the same way: the fruit to be gathered
when its ripe

The Gout Cordiall

7

Rhubarb half, and sliced thin,
Senna, 2 ounces, Coriander & Fenell
each one ounce; Cochineel, Safron, &
Liquorish, each half an ounce, infuse
these Ingredients in 2 Gallons of Brandy,
let it stand ten Days, then strain
it off, and put 2 quarts more of Brandy
to it, Strain it off and use it as you
want it 3 or 4 Spoonfulls at a time.

you may make the 7th part of the
quantity

A Receipt for Milk Water.

Spearmint, Balme, Rue, Sage, Wormwood, Angelica, Cardus,
Lentil, allrost, Wall Rue Mangold Blossoms Cloves Gilly
flowers Agrimony a Hand full of Each, but little
Wormwood putt them, & new Milk
Lady FitzWilliam

To make Flomary Jelly.

Put to half a pound of Hartshorne 3 or 4 Quarts of Water &
boyle it to a stiff Jelly, Blanch a quarter of a pound of Almonds
& beat them very fine with fair Water; Cut of Peele of a large
Lemon very small, putt these to y^e Jelly & make y^e m^y very
hot together then strain it through a canvas or finnen
cloth into Cups & when it is perfectly cold & turne it
out

Barbara Ingram.

8

To preserve Oranges whole.

Take 8 Oranges y^e are without any Dent or flatness in y^e side lay y^m in Water over night then grate of alway outside peeke with a Nutmeg Grater, if not fine throw y^m in water as you do y^m y^e make a small Hole where y^e stalk grew to take out y^e kernells & Juice, lett y^m lye two days in Water y^e boyle y^m up in a pound & a half of Sugar to a pint of Water, but first boyle y^m tender in fair Water, Shift y^e Water three times in y^e boyling; have y^e Syrup ready to putt y^m in as soon as they are tender; then boyle y^m up with a quick fire about halfe an hour the less they are on y^e fire y^e paler they will look. so lett y^m lye one night; then boyle y^m a little again with y^e Syrup of six Oranges made ready to be putt to y^m a little while before they are enough; y^e shake y^m together in a sturpan. You may make y^e quantity of y^e Syrup of Water as you thinke fitt & with a Tea Spoon scrape out y^e inside but as carefull as you can but not to near; when you send y^m to y^e Table putt y^m in a large Jelly Glass

Lady Warrent.

To Make White Currant Wine

To Every Gallon of Water putt four pound of Chopp'd. reason
of y^e Sun, & two pound of Single refined Sugar & three pound
of White Currants; lett y^e steep in a Tubb ten dayes, stirring
y^e once or twice aday, y^e press y^e out & barrell it & when
fine bottle it.

Mrs Shephard.

Leaves of Red Dock red Sage red Bryar Rosemary Laurell
to all Joy of each two Handfulls; Que one Handfull boy le
y^e well together in four quart of Spring Water, strain out
y^e Herb. & putt in a pennyworth of Allam, boye it again
till y^e Allam is dissolved y^e putt in some fine quantity of
alhallnut

Edw. Theobald

To Make Braine

Scold y^e Boar as you do a Porke y^e next night take out
all y^e bones & leave y^e meat entirely whole, y^e wth itty ^{to} way
into Colles, y^e lay itt in a Tubb where itt may lay full length
& breadth, y^e lay some salt upon itt, & lett itt lye till itt brings
out y^e blood, y^e putt that brime from itt & fill y^e Tubb with
Spring Water, Shift y^e Water morning & evening for 4 Dayes
& Every morning scrape y^e rind with a knife till itt is clear
& white y^e lay a row of salt along y^e middle of y^e Colles, but
you must dry itt very well before you salt itt, y^e rote itt as
close as possible, y^e take two pieces of pack thread & twist
hard about itt, ^{with a} screw att both ends of y^e Colles, y^e take
broad felletting & bind round itt very hard & close so as to
lap one after another, y^e have ready a piece of linnen cloath
with linnen does made thick on each side & lay y^e tight
over with pack thread, y^e fill up y^e ends of y^e Colles with
pieces of flesh & putt a hand full of salt att each end of y^e
colles before you sew itt up, y^e lye a strong string about y^e
middle of each Colles, y^e string must be long enough to lett itt
down neare to y^e bottom of y^e Furnace, y^e lay a Coullid staff
over y^e top of y^e Furnace & lye y^e strings of each Colles to that

Keep itt summing all of while itt boyls, y^e Water must Boyle
before you putt in y^e Colles; when y^e Colles are into boyls
of y^e Water they're enough, they must be often turned
whilst they are aboyling, than sett y^m up against y^e
Wall & open y^e upper end of each Colles, & putt in a handfull
of Salt than lay a trencher & a little Weight upon each
of y^m lett y^m stand two dayes & two nights till they are
perfectly cold, than take off both Cloathes & Silleting
& putt itt into Pickle, y^e Pickle must be made with
Wheat Bran, & Water boyle together with a little salt
y^m straine itt off & lett itt stand till it is cold, y^e pour
y^e clear off & putt to itt three pints of Milk, this Pickle
must be renewed two or three times a week

Mrs. Bentley.

Dr Lowers Receipt for the Dock Drink

10

Take the Common Smooth Dock roots sliced and dried
in the air, Dandelion roots sliced, of each a pound,
Harts-tongue leaves four handfulls, Elder flowers
three handfulls, Crude Antimony broken in grosse
pieces one pound, hang these in a thin bagg in four
gallons of small ale when it is put in the vessell,
M^{rs} Sheppard

The Burgundy

Take of fine Jesuites Bark in Powder six Drams,
Calamine aromaticus, Winter Ans Bark and Cassumain
each one dram; Orange Peel two drams; Juniper Ber-
ries the lesser Cardamoms and Pochineal each half
a dram; Put all these into five half Pints of
Mountain by a fire side for a week, first strain
and then pass it through Cap Paper into a clean
well corkt Bottle for use

Take of this four five or six Spoonfulls in Sickness
Lowness or Opresion, once twice or three times a day

Jr John Lawson

To make Lemon Biscakes

Take half a pound of London Almonds Blanch
and beat them with the white's of six Eggs first
beaten to a froth, putt in a little at a time,
beat them very fine, then put in a pound of
double refine Sugar beat and sifted, four ounces
of flower dryed and fold again, six yolks of Eggs,
two large Lemons Greated beat all together half
an hour put them in Tinn Pans, Gift a little
Sugar over them, your Oven must be pretty Quick
tho you keep the door open whilst you Baick them
Butter your Pans which should be in the shape
of a large Dripping Pan

Lady Lopes

Dr Radcliff's bitter Tincture for the stomach

The Peels of 12 Civil Oranges thin sliced Gentian,
Radony, and Virginia Snake Weed of each a quarter
of an ounce, two Nutmegs thin sliced, half a Dozen
Sleaks of Large Maice, cochineal and saffron of
each two Grams, Lett them infuse in a quart
of best french Brandy close stoped for a Month,
then strain it off, and keep it for use.

The Cordial Bitters for Vapours or Lowness
of Spirits

Take three Dozen of the rines of the best high
Colour'd Citril Oranges pared as thin as possible
put them in a two Quart Bottle, Cochineal Bruis'd
Maize, Nutmegs, slice Bolastones, Virginia Snake
Root, of each a Quarter of an ounce, Saffron half
a Quarter, fill the Bottle with Brandy let it stand
three weeks, and then run it off through a flannel
Bag, put it into small Bottles and lye it over
with Leather, it will keep two years

Doctor Doaners Receipt for the Jaundess,

3 grains of Turbith Mineral, after that take of
Minsett Elixer of Nitro, large quantities 3 or 4
times a day, as strong as you can take it, from half
a Spoonfull to a whole one in a large Glass of Spring
Water,

note, this Medicine will have no effect, if the Jaundess
proceeds from any Chronick disease, not that it will doe
harm, but it will bee of no service.

To make Punch

Take the parings of six Lemons and as many Oranges
all par'd very thin. and putt them to steep in a
Gallon of Brandy close stop'd for three or four days
then take twelve pints of Water & in it three pounds
of fine sugar and Clarify it with the Whites of
three Eggs. Let it boyl a Quarter of an hour then
pour it out and let it stand to be cold, then
Strain the Parings off from the Brandy and putt
as much Juice of Lemons as you think fitt, then
putt it into a Vessel fitt for the Quantity close
stop'd for six weeks, then draw it off into Bottles
the same proportion for a great Quantity

Applaster

12

Stone pitch Burgung pitch Venice Turpentine
virgin wax, of feris powder of Prunckumsene,
of each an ounce, agr of an ounce of Mastick in powder
agr of an ounce of Olibinum powder and a little
bottle of Oyle of Rowdam,

all these things are to be melted in a Earthen
pott sett in a dettle of water over a fire that is
Gentely Hot. (except the powders) till all be
melted throug, then putt in the feris powder
mastick and Olibinum powder, stirring it till
incorporated and when near growing cold drop
in ten drops of Oyle of Rowdam stirring it till
quite cold fitt to made in Roles —

This plaster is good for a burn or scold or
Bruse or Cull or Strain or white swelling

Barbara Ingram

A Diat Drink for the Scurvy
Or Jowers

Senna 2 ounces

Monks Rhubarb one ounce $\frac{3}{4}$

the roots of the Sharp pointed Dock, and
the roots of Polypody each one ounce

Mizerian root 7 drams

3 parts of a handfull of Rue leaved
Whitlowgrass

Kinds of Civil Oranges one ounce and $\frac{1}{2}$

Crude Antimony grossly powdered 4 ounces

slice and bruise these: then put them
in a Bag and boile them in one Gallon and
one Pint of Midling drink to three Quarts,
take half a Pint every morning increasing
or lessning ye Dose according to its operation

slice and bruise these; then put y^m in a Bag
and boyle them in one Gallon and one Pint
of midling drink till one third is boiled
away

Take a Wine Glas of it in the morning
increasing or lessning the Dose to two or 3
motions

Tanzy water, Sister Shelleys¹³

2 quarts of Tanzy water and 22 whites
of Eggs distilled off in ye Tanzy water
in a Cold Still to be taken a
month or more; as wanted; a water
glass at a night; and one in ye morning
fasting good for weakneses

Mrs Canning To make Elder Wine

Take one Hundred of Malaga Raisins
Chopped; stalks and all: & fourscore Quarts
of Water: the Water must be boiled and
then stand till tis cold: stir it twice a
day for nine or ten days. then press it out &
put to it. eight Quarts of the Juice of Elder
Berrys: and two Quarts of the Juice of Sloes:
the Sloes must be cover'd with Water. and when
they are baked tender, run them thro' a Sieve, and
put in a Pound of Loaf Sugar, that it may not
change its colour: ye Berrys & Sloes must stand
seven or eight hours in a hott Oven:

Mr Blik's receipt for the Collick

R. Rye from ye stalk beat up with double
ye quantity, of double refined sugar, take
about ye quantity of a Nalnut, at going to
Bed: ye same in ye morning fasting, with a
large Glass of Bath Water, made hott with
an Iron.

The true receipt of Lady Mores Drops
given me by Lady Mores: of Hawly
for a Consumption

Take 4 ounces of the finest flower of
Brimstone: one Pound of Oyl of Turpentine:
put it in a Glass Urinall coverd with Paper
in a Pott of Water over a gentle Fire, so
let it infuse for almost 9 days: then pour the
clear off, and keep it in Bottles: ye Bottom is
good for Horses: when ye have a great Cold, as
the Water decays: you must fill it up with warm
water: these Drops are to be taken in a morning
fasting; five or seven at a time: and at 4 a Clock
in ye afternoon: for nine days together: and then
rest 9 days: no Cheese: nor milk; must be taken
whilst ye Drops are taking: they may be taken
in small Beer: or any other small liquor:

an Excellent Glistet for a Violent Purging 14

Take Red Rose Leaves 2 Scruples, of Rhines
of Pomgranett, 2 Drams, boyle these in Red
Wine: strain off about 6 or 7 Spoonfulls, so that
add 2 Drams of Venus Treacle & 40 Drops of
liquid Laudinum: This is to be given by way
of Glistet. but not to come away

To make Orange Wine
Mrs Mander

To 20 Gallons of water; put half a
Hundred Weight of Powder Sugar; and the
Whites of 5 or 6 Eggs; well beat; stir it
together. Let it boile one hour; scum it as it
boils; when it is cool; mix well in it a Pint of
small Beer Yeast; as soon as it is creamed over;
put it into the Vessel; and to every Gallon put
the Juice of 8 Oranges: run through a Hair Sieve
pare the Oranges. Exceeding thin; and put half the
peel into a nett; the rest loose in ye. Vessel;
do not fill it to full; stop it close; and let it
stand half a year at the least;
without y^e chuse it bitter; there may be some of the
Red omitted.

A wonderfull receipt for the Plague

Take 3 Pints of Malmsey and boyle therein one Handfull of Rue, and one of Sage, till one Pint be wasted, then strain it and set it over ye fire again, and put into it a penyworth of long Pepper: one ounce of Ginger, a quarter of an ounce of Nutmegs; powder and mix them well together, and put ye mixture in, and let it boile a little more, then put in four penyworth of Mithridate; two penyworth of Treacle, a quarter of a pint of Rott Angelico (it is a distilled Water) or Aquavita

This is an experienced cure for ye Plague having been tryed successfully upon abundance of people, in ye last plague, in England, when all that took it, recovered, it is to be taken always warm, in a morning two spoonfulls at a time (if diseased) and sweat after it; if not diseased half a Spoonfull at a time will secure y^w against infection

This given in a Double Portion, will cure Cattle infected with any pestilentall Distemper

15
Ball Almanack of Venice
Serpentine to prevent miscarriage

To make a Rice Cake

Take 16 Eggs leave out 5 Whites
A the kinds of two Lemons, a pound
of Sugar, ~~for~~ pound of pounded
Rice, beat it two hours, and bake
it in a quick oven; Lady Lawson

To make the Rhubarb Cordial

Take half an ounce of Rhubarb to a
quart of Brandy, and one ounce of
Anniseeds, let them stand for a Week
or ten days, ^{then} decant of ye Clear & put
a fresh Pint on the dregs, let yt stand
a fortnight, then strain it of and mix
the two Liquors together, which keep
for use

Lady Lawson

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]

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5
Lady Westmorlands Receipt for a ¹⁶
person in a declining way, or inclined
to a Consumption, or waste

Take a Calves Pluck, hot out ^{of} the
Calve; with all the Blood about it
cut it into slices and divide it into
two halves, then put each half into a Still
and to each put in one handfull of
Balm; one handfull of Mint, one handfull
of unset Casop, one handfull of Dalkung,
one handfull of Red Sage, then put into
each Still a Gallon of New Milk boyling
hot, & when you have got out of each
Still about three quarts it is enough,
you may drink it with Sugar when
you please;

you must take of the top of the still
two or three times in the stilling, and
stir it about, and take care it does not
burn too

Mr Inels receipt for a Cough

Take of oyle of sweet Almonds one ounce
shirty Drops of Spirit of Hartshorn, mix
these well together, add of Small Cinnamon
water to Balsum of Tolu of each an ounce
of a half - take a Spoonfull or two when
the Cough is troublesome

Lady Seymours Receipt for a
Consumption or waste, good after
a Lying In

Barley Water a Pint: Snails taken
out of their Shells two Dozen; Eringo
root two ounces not candied: Boil
the Snails an roots a quarter of an
hour, strain them out; add to the
Barley Water a Pint of Cows milk
sweetned with Sugar Candy: take the
Chill off in a pan of warm Water

To be taken in a morning fasting: and
at four or five in ye afternoon: a quarter

of a Pint of the Snails and Barley ¹⁷
water: with a quarter of a Pint of
Cows Milk
given me by Lady Seymour ~~on~~
13 of May, 1740

also. this she gave me
to get out a Thorn

Take a House Snail. and pull it out
of the Shell: and lay it upon they
place where ye Thorn went in:
it will certainly draw it out;
if one Snail does not doe put
on an other;

Mr Misters

Tincture of Rhenubarb

Take of the finest Turkey Rhenubarb
one ounce and half, Cardemum seeds
two Drams: Saffron a. Dram and half.
best Brandy one Pint, let it stand a week
or ten days, y^e rack it off, and put half a
Pint more Brandy to it

Mrs Wits

To Infuse Rheubarb

Take one quart of double Stilled Annaseed
Water; put one ounce of Rheubarb
two Drams of Cochineel; two Drams of Saffron
a quarter of an ounce of Snake root
two whole nutmegs toasted: let it stand
and infuse by the fire nine or ten days
stirring it every day: then rack it off;
then fill the bottle up and let it stand
a month or two:
take three Spoonfulls for 9 nights once
a month or oftner

Mrs Elliott a Common Seed Cake for Lent

Take a pound and half of flower, half a Pint of
Eeast, five Eggs, leave out the whites of two,
make this into a Paste, and set it before the
fire to heave, an hour; y^e melt a pound of
butter, and three quarters of a pound of
Carraway Confit; stir y^e into the butter
y^e mix all together with y^e hands
three quarters of an hour bakes it.

Mr Elliotts To make gingerbread

A pound of Treacle, a pound of flower
quarter of a pound of butter; five Eggs,
half an ounce of Ginger,
made up in little Cakes, and baked in a
quick Oven

The Receipt for Orange Juice

Take a pound & half of the finest
Sugar, Dip it in water, and boil it
to a Candy height, put to it a Pint
of Orange Juice, let it just boil up
you take it off and let it stand till
Cold you put it into bottles, but the
must be covered with a bit of paper
at first my son Pelton

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, stained paper]

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Mr. Sheldon of Bath receipt to
Pickled Cucumbers, 1754

19

Gather y^m dry & rub y^m with a cloath, make
a strong brine of salt & watter, pour it boyling
on y^e Cucumbers, cover y^m up close, & keep y^m
warm by y^e fire all night, next morning pour off
y^r brine & boyl it over again, putting in an
other handfull of salt, do this for two mornings,
keeping y^m still warm by the fire: yⁿ pour off
y^e brine & put the Cucumbers in a soft cloath
to dry, & yⁿ dry y^r Pott which the Cucumbers are
to be put in

Then take of double distilled Vinegar as much
as you think will cover y^e Pickles, for a hundred &
half of Cucumbers, one ounce of white Pepper, & half
an ounce of Race Ginger, boyl it over y^e fire, & put
it boyling upon y^e Cucumbers, cover y^m up close &
keep y^m warm for three days, yⁿ pour off y^r Pickle &
boyl it up again, keep y^m warm for two or three
days longer, & yⁿ again pour off y^r Pickle, Ginger
& pepper & boyl it, just as it boyls up, this last
time, put in your Cucumbers, keep it scalding
hot over the fire, till y^e y^e Cucumbers
look Green

besure take care to keep in the Steame; and
Don't let them boyl.

After this cover them up close, let them stand
in a warm place a Week, you put in two
heads of Rockumbole, or one Clove of Garlick

A receipt to keep off Infection
of the Small Pox, given me by Mrs Lee
of Lee Place

Mint, Rosemary, Lavender, Rue, Sage & Wormwood
of each one handfull: sliced, and steeped in a
Pint of white wine Vinegar for a Week in
the Sun, or ~~and~~; to heat, then strain
it off, and dissolve in it, an ounce of
Camphire, rub your Nose and Lips with
it, to keep off Infection,

This receipt was brought from
Turkey in time of the Plague;

for a Row Fever Ly Mostyn

Take Row, Thistle: bruis it in a Mortar
then strain it from the grosser parts, and
take a table'spoonfull, every morning
fasting, for about 3 weeks

Taking Draught ordered by
D^r. Smyth when Mr. Sheldon knee was
very Bad 1783

20 grains of Salt of Worm wood
1 spoonful of Lemon juice
2 ℥ of Simple Cinnamon water
20 Drops Salubratory or 2 tea spoonfulls
of Sp^{ts} of Lavender - Rubans
antimonial Wine from 10 to 20 drops
a tea spoonful of Syrup of Balsam

for The Piles - W. Welchman

3 drams of Sulphur
℥ of Magnesia
to be mixed together & divided into 12
doses one to be taken 3 times a day

The ointment to ^{be} applied if necessary
1 oz. of Saturnine Ointment 1 dram
of Liquid Sandanum

24

Tincture of Rhubarbe

- 3 oz of Rhubarbe
- 1/2 oz of Cardemom seeds
- 1/2 oz of Saffron

To be infused in one quart of Brandy for ten days in the Sun
Crack the seeds & Shave the Rhubarbe
lett it stand either in the Sun or by the fire — then Strain it off for use

An Excellent purge — J. W. Smyth

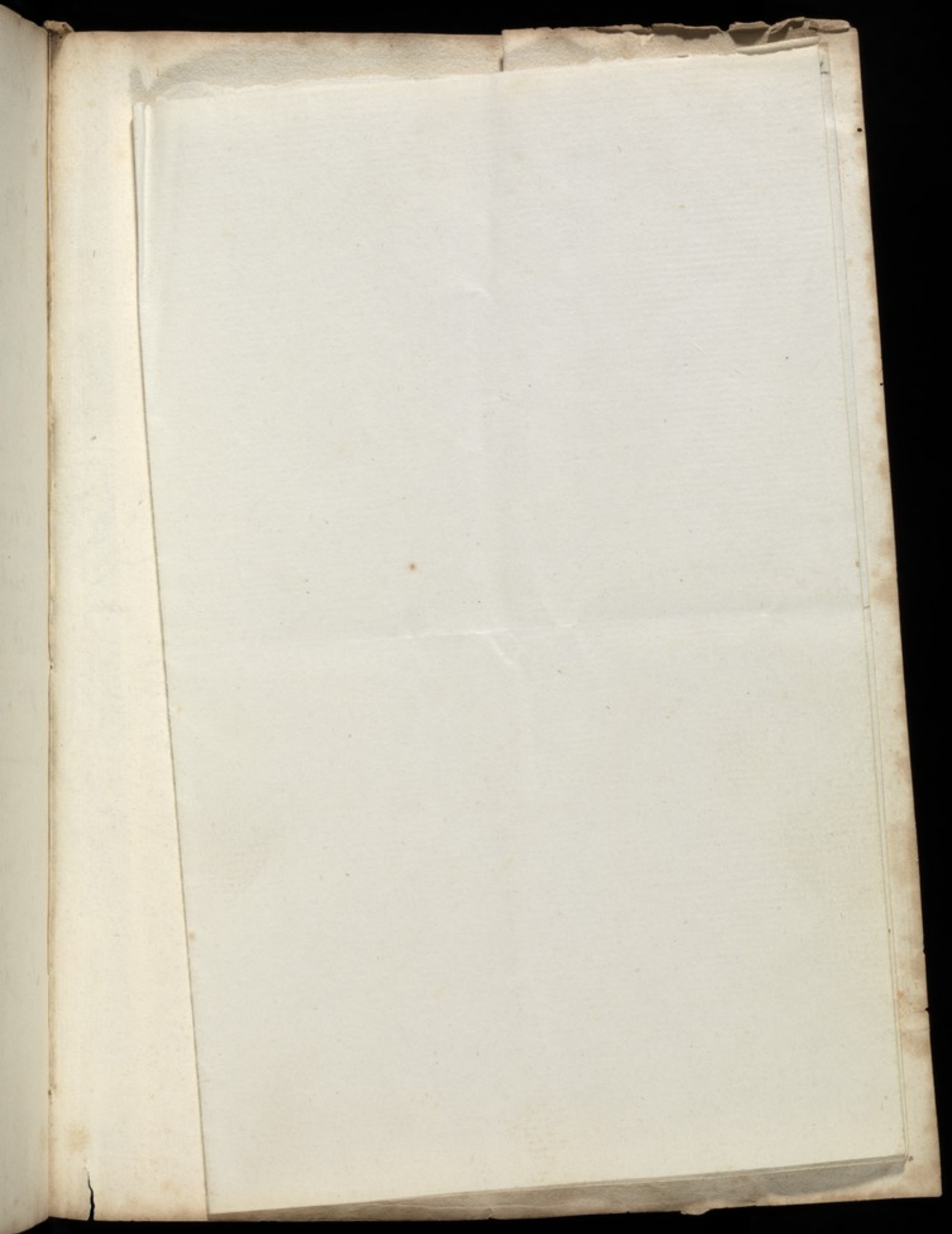
- 10 grains of Jalap
- 10 " of Ginger
- 30 " of Soluble Tartar



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For a Stiff Joint

Take 7 ounces of Neats foot Oil & one
oz: of white Soap mix & make a
Linniment & rub it well into the
Joint affected morn: & night

D. Elliot Swansea 1792

For an Ague - D^r. Paterson

Take half a dram of Calamus
aromaticus finely powder'd every
day an hour before the fitt
comes on

NB the above prescription was
given for a Boy about 12 years
old, more will not more be
necessary for a Man or Woman
Three or 4 days will probably be sufficient
and repeat it again in a fortnight
For fear of the Ague returning

24

A Receipt for the ague
from W. A. Fernor -

Three quarters of an ounce of Bark
in Powder - one whole Nutmeg grated
one Table Spoonful of Black pepper
pounded one spoonfull of Brown
sugar forty drops of Syrup of
Red Poppies to be made up into
an Electuary with either Brandy or
Rum about three or four large
Spoonfuls - the size of a Nutmeg
to be taken every ^{four} hours till the
whole is taken - the same quantity
to be repeated in ten days after
otherwise the Ague may return
half the Quantity to be given to a
Child under twelve years old -

The Farringdon Receipt for a Dropsy.

To a Quarter of a pound of 8 Shilling Bohia
Tea, add a Quark of Boiling water, keep it
closely covered all night, and at such a distance
from the fire as shall preserve the heat,
and in the morning give the person afflicted
with the Dropsy a fifth part of the Tea
leaves which are to be eaten, & drink a
fifth part of the Tea, and repeat it every
two hours, till the whole is eaten and
drank - In three days repeat the Dose
thrice - the Tea should be free from
Dust.

Receipt to dress Lentils

Take the Lentils & stew them in Weak
Broth till perfectly tender then add a
little strong gravy a peice of ham
Onion Carrot pepper &c then to be topped
up in a little Flower & butter —

To Dry Walnuts

put them into paper bags & hang
them in a dry place when they are
wanted to be used, take out the Shells
& put them in a bason of Cold Water
Changing the Water very often when
they have lain a day & a night heat
them about three dozen makes a good
plate

To Clean Grates

If the front is cleaned with rags
& oyl & then cleaned well off with
fine sifted ^{lime} dust it will always
look well if any spots through
neglect should come on it, then mix
the fine wash powder of flower
emery & soft soap up together &
boil them in a pan then put it
on to the grate with a rag or
feather & with hard rubbing they
will come off

M^{rs} Elizabeth Townsend

To dress Mattow Cutlets

Cut your cutlets of a proper size take about
 the bigness of a Walnut of butter a little
 parseley chop'd fine & dissolve your butter
 in a pewter dish add a little juice of
 Lemon lay your Cutlets in the dish
 turn them once then top them in bread
 Crumbs & broil them - the Sauce one
 head of Shalot one small onion & a
 little parseley Chopped fine & put in some
 Coole pepper & salt & lay your Cutlets
 in it

Mrs. Cusans

To dress Macaroni

Let the water boil before you put
in the Macaroni then put a sufficient
quantity of salt when you find that
the Macaroni is boiled enough put
some fresh butter at the bottom of
the Tureen & a little Parmesan Cheese
then lay on it some of the Macaroni
& over it butter & cheese & so on till
you fill
the Tureen after put in a little Beef
gravy quite hot & at last a little
more Parmesan Cheese

P. M. Borghi

Perdria au Choua

Put a slice of Sard on the breast of the Partridges let them be half roasted then put them at the bottom of a Stew pan & Cover them with Cabbages sliced with bits of ham & lett them stew upon a gentle fire till you find they are done before you send them to Table the Sard should be taken off from the Partridges breasts NB the Cabbages must be scalded before you put them into the stew pan, ^{with the partridges} & well drain'd from the water -

M^r Boryski

To make Bools

Take a quarter of a peck of Flour
half a pint of Yeast & two Eggs beat
them together & put to them as much
New Milk as will make them into
Dough & put them by the fire for
two hours then make them up
~~the~~ shape & size you please for
round ones the size of a Walnut
for long ones the length & size
of your finger half an hour
bakes them the Oven should be
a quick one

S^r J^r Townsend

Receipt to boyle Fresh Salmon

put as much water in your fish Kettle
 as will be sufficient to cover your fish
 & throw in a good large handfull of
 Salt you must first wash & scrape
 your fish & lett it lye in the cold
 water till y^e Water boils & then put
 y^e fish into the Boiling water & lett
 it boild up for 4 minutes & then
 take it down & leave it in your
 fish Kettle to Cool

the Inn at Newport

for a Consumption or Cough

Take Barley Water a pint snails taken
out of the shells two doz.ⁿ Springs roots
not candied two oz: boil them together
a quarter of an hour strain it off
add to the Barley Water a pint of
Cows Milk sweeten it with Sugar
Candy take the Chill again a pon.
of Warm water

receipt for a dropsy - from ath March 1707

16 Nutmeys pounded small 16 spoonfuls
of Broom^{seed} ashes one handful of
Scraped horse radish. one table spoonful
of mustard seed bruised infused for
48 hours in a quart of Mountain Vine
a wine glass to be taken every Morn.
fasting

To Cure Hams

29
W. Morris
of Closemont
1792

dissolve one p^d of bay salt
and one p^d of brown sugar
& a q^r of a p^d of salt petre in three
pints of Strong Beer or ale made
scalding hot pour it over the Hams
as hot as you can bear your fingers
in it turn the hams every day
for 3 weeks & pour some of the
pickle over them twice a day to
prevent them from getting dry
if the hams are large they may
lay a few days longer you may
dry them as you please either
by smoke or otherwise the quantity
here mention'd will be enough
for 2 hams from 12 to 25 p^d each
N^B you will observe that no salt or

any other ingredient whatever is
to be put on the hams after they
are cut out. But the pickle in
which they are to be kept -
you may depend on their keeping
to any age —

To dye Linnen or Cotton a blaw
Colour

For the quantity of y or 4 yds take 2
Gallons of Strong Soap lees to which
put of Spanish Amotta & Roach
Mum each half an oz boil these
in the water a little & then lett it
stand till cool then put the Linnen
or Cotton in & sett it again to Boil
stirring it all the time lett it
Boyl about fifteen Minutes then
take the Linnen out of the Lye
& put it into cold water to
rinse it

L^{dy} Mary Lye

To make Lemon Cream

Take the juice of 4 large Lemons
add to it two spoon fulls of Orange
Flower water & two spoonfulls of
Spring water - & three q^{ts} of a lb^l
of double refined sugar in powder
the whites of 5 fresh Eggs very
well beaten & 3 half pints of
water Stir all this together
in a pan & then Strain it
thro a hair sieve & sett it on
the fire keeping stirring it
one way all the time till it is
just ready to Boil when it is
thick enough put it into Glasses
with slices of Lemon peel boild
tender or slices of green citron It
will set by it selves by done -

White Soup - at Shetty

Take a Knuckle of veal & stew
 it with some Cloves & Mace
 till it is quite a jelly then
 skim the fat all off & add
 to it a Pint of New Milk
 & the Yolks of six or eight
 Eggs - after the Eggs are in
 keep stirring it all the while
 it is on the fire & not
 lett it boil or it will

Curdle

Soap Sante

Mr. Cupans's

Make a strong Graoy Soap well cleared
put Turnips Carrots Celery & small
Onions together Cut them & put them
into ~~the~~ of the Soap to stew till
tender then put them into the soap
& send it up —

To Wash Linen &c - Mrs. Loselles

Take a quarter of a pd. of Castile
 or hard Soap, put it into a
 quart of Water, & boil it till it
 is reduced to a pint, when cold
 it will be a stiff Jelly, of
 which take a third part & make
 a Sather, Wash your Gown in it
 when it is not very hot, & throw
 it into cold Water after that
 & the following Sather, Steep
 it with Rice Water instead of
 Starch & iron it on the Wrong
 Side

To Polish Mahogany Tables

Take one pint of Cold drawn Linseed
oil two pennyworth of Alkanet root
four pennyworth of Rose pink
powder'd Mix them together Cold -

Put some of the Mixture on the
Tables with a clean linnen rag lett
it lay on 24 hours Then rub it off
again & by thus doing them constantly
for 3 months you will find a
polish on them as fine as glass

To Make yeast Mr. Lasalle

33

Take two Table spoons full of
Flour & two ʒ^o of powder Sugar
Mix them with a little water -
put them into a pint of Boiling
Water & boil it once - it must
stand till near cold three Table
Spoons full of yeast must be
added it must be made the
Night before it is wanted &
the Sediment is the part
made use of - This will
be sufficient for half a bushel
of Flour -

To Make ~~Sturtham's~~ Lincture
of Bark

Take

Two Oz: of the best Bark bruised
One Oz: & half of Orange peel
Chips, three drams of snake root
bruised, four scruples of Saffron
Two drams of Cochineal one
pint & quarter of best brandy
Infuse these ingredients four days
shaking them frequently then
filter for use

Morne a la Maitre d'Hotel

faite cuire votre morne a l'ordinaire
 dans l'eau mettez du beurre dans
 un Casserolle avec persil et ciboule
 hachée, mettez y aussi jus de Citron
 et poivre, maniez le tout ensemble,
 et quand votre morne ^{est cuite} vous le
 levez par filets et la mettez sur
 votre beurre remuez le tous jusque
 le beurre soit fondu

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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Dr. Hugh Smiths receipt for
Sore Eyes

Vitriol alb.

Sacchar Saturni aā ℥ss

Aq: Rosar Zivii ꝑ℥℥ij

Manc & Vesp: usurpand

HS

London

July 4 1788

Translation

Take of white Vitriol & Sugar of
Lead of each half a Scruple Rose
Water 4 Oz to be mixed together
& used morn: & even: &

Dr. H. H. ...
...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

To make Proats - (from creek house ³⁷
mouth of the river)

Take Ten pounds of the finest flour
let as much ^{new} milk as you think
will be sufficient to make it into
dough be put into a Saucepan
& sett on a slow fire with a lb.
& half of butter, lett the butter
melt in the milk, take a good
quantity of fresh barm, put
a little warm milk to it &
then add by degrees the warm
milk & butter not too hot,
Then beat up six whole fresh
Eggs, till they are quite thin,
then put them into the milk
& butter, & add a little salt
& then put the whole to the

flour not to hot but just warm,
• & make it into dough
not quite so thick as for
common bread, & it must
stand three quarters of an hour
before you put it into the
oven, which must be a very
hot quick one the rolls may
be baked on tins with a
little butter on them

~~The~~ N^o B The Barm must be
laid in water the night
before & carefully strained
from it: water before you use
it

Shetty Sept^r: 17 88

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[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

for a Nervous Cough

D. Paterson

Take of Decoction of Bark a
quart Add to it 3 Oz: of tincture
of Iodine — two large Spoonfuls
to be taken 3 or 4 times a day
adding to the Night dose two
tea spoonfuls of Paregorick
Elixir —

To make the Stomach Balsam
 Prescribing Beaume de Vie
 Dr. Smyth

Take

of Extract of Liquorish root half an
 Oz: or rather better, the best sort of Salt
 of Tartar two drams, Myrrh Aloes
 & Saffron of each one dram in powder
 Boil these ingredients in a pint of
 Spring water to the ~~consumption~~
 till one fourth is consumed, then Strain
 the liquor & add of the Stomach tincture
 four ounces - N^o 10 With some
 constitutions two drams of powder
 Rhubarb instead of the dram of Aloes
 will agree best -

To make the Stomach tincture
 to be put into the above
 Take of Raisins Stoned 4 Oz Cinnamon
 half an Oz Caraway seeds 1 lesser Cardemoms

hushed of Cochineal of each two
drams french Brandy two pints
digest without heat & strain of
the lincture

Receipt for the Shingles

Take of Unguentum M. Welchman
called in English ointment of three
ingredients two Oj.

Olive Oil two drams

Sugar of lead two scruples

To be made into an ointment
& applied to the part affected

To cure a sore throat from L.th Milford ⁴⁰

Take a q^r of a p^d of Mutton Suet from the Kidney & three Oz: of fresh butter four Oz: of Rosin one Oz: & half of yellow Bees Wax cut the Suet into small peices & put it into a clean earthen pan melt it down over a small fire, then Strain it off clear from the Skins then put it into the pan again with the butter stir it till they are melted then add the Rosin & the Bees Wax keeping stirring till they are melted & well incorporated then pour into Gallipotts for use — (N^B the rosin must be powdered)

When Cold spread it pretty thin on a linnen rag about three or 4 inches wide & long enough to reach from ear to ear put over it a flannel you may change it in 24 hours - if it brings out heats &c about the part you are certain it takes effect

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a lined page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[Faint handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

To Cure a purging L. Milford

Take a large handfull of the leaves of the Bramble that the Blackberry grow on & put them into two quarts of Spring Water, ^{boil it} till it comes to one you must put a little Cinnamon in with the leaves a tea cup full to be taken now & then

For the Piles W. Welchman

3 drams of Sulphur

3 drams of Magnesia

to be well mixed together & divided in 12 doses to be taken 3 times a day

The following ointment to be applied to the part affected if necessary one oz of Saturnine ointment & one dram of Liquid Laudanum mix together

For the Rheumatism

Take Six drams of Volatile
Tincture of Guaiacum two
drams of ~~Stuabams Antiseptic~~
~~mineral~~ Essence of Antimony

Dose from 30 drops to 60 three
or four times ^{a day} these drops to be
poured on some powder ~~in sugar~~
in a desert spoon

D: Smyth

42

An Excellent Receipt
for a person in a decline

Two Oz: of Sugar Candy

Two Oz: of Spanish Juice

One Oz: & half of Stick Liquorice

To be dissolved together in half a pint
of white wine Vinegar

Two handfulls of the White Moss that
grows upon ~~the~~ Oak trees to be boiled
in two quarts of Spring water
till it is reduced to one, Then
Strain the Liquor from the Moss
& Mix it with the other ingredients
when mixed all together boil it up
strain it off & drink a Wine Glass
three times a day or when the Cough
is troublesome

The Secretary's Office
for a person in a similar

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Two of Japan (Canada)

Cancer Water

Take 4 Oz. of Calliminas in One Stone
 heat it red hot nine times quenching
 it every time in a pint & half of the
 best French wine - two Oz. of Tutty
 heated ~~heated~~ red hot in an Earthen
 crucible quenching it each time in a
 pint of Red Rose water then mix
 the wine & the water together & beat
 the Calliminas & tutty to a very
 fine powder & put it into the water
 & wine in a bottle very close stopped
 & shake the bottle often for some days
 that it may incorporate when you
 use it shake the bottle & dip a flannel
 cloath in it & apply it cold to the part
 but never use the same floath twice

till it has been wash'd use it
twice a day & it will infallibly
keep the Cancer from growing
bigger there is no danger of
catching cold lett the person be
ever so delicate

the above is called L^y Suffolk &
Berks hires receipt & was given
me by Mr. Parker the Chaplain at Weston

For a Cough -

L⁴ Suffolk & Berks

Take half an Oz: of Oil of Amber
& half an Oz: of Spirits of Hartshorn
beat them well together till there
is no separation, at going to Bed
rub the Palms of the hands pit
of the Stomach & soles of the
feet in the same manner do it
in the Morning when you rise

NB This Medicine will only do
for young & middle aged people

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Tooth powder -

Of pumice Stone prepared } of each
Red Coral }
Bones of the Cuttle fish } four
or Sould prepared } ounces

of the Florentine Iris or } of each
orris Root as used in perfume } Ten
— Province roses } drams

of Cream of Tartar } of each
White Tartar of Montpelier } an ounce
Venice Lac }

of Cloves & raw Allum } of each
} half an ounce

of the grains of Hermes } six drams

The whole to be made into a
very fine powder

To make Slip salve

Ruston
Prinip.

Take a q^d of a p^d of Fresh butter
without salt a q^d of a p^d of raisins
washed & stoned two Oz: of yellow
Bees Wax one Oz: of Spermaceti
to be all Boild up together then
strain'd off into potts

Add a few bits of Alkomet root
to colour it

For the Hooping Cough

Take one ounce of Senna, two drams of
 of Rhubarb, of Tartar of Vitriol Corroded
 seeds of Anniseeds of each one dram
 half an oz of Liquorish root & one
 oz of Lignum Guaicum Boil the
 above ingredients in a pint of Water
 till it comes to half the quantity
 Strain it clear & put therein Six
 oz: of Loaf Sugar then let it simmer
 & when cold put it into a dry bottle
 give the Child one Spoonfull
 every morning & night going to Bed
 Bathing the Back with Warm
 rum before the fire If the medicine

...should have to great an Effect
give a smaller quantity or Miss
a dose the age of the Child should
be considered a large Spoonful
for one of five years old

The same ingredients will make
half the quantity by proceeding
as before it must be Apothecary
weights

Mr: Williams

a paste to wash the hands

Take of the Flour of Beans one
℥. Spermaceti three drams Camphor
three drams oil of sweet Almonds
Six ounces - to be mixed together
in a paste

To make Milk of Roses

Take Oil of Almonds one ounce,
Salt of Tartar two Drachms, - Rose
water four ounces, oil of Lavender
four drops. Shake the Phial well
& mix them together.
Wm Byron

^{mixt of roses}
℥ dram of salt of Tartar & ℥ of oil of
sweet Almonds 1 pint of rose water mixed
together & well shook Wm Hancock

To make Almond Paste Miss Byron

Take half a lb. of Bitter Almonds
Blanch & Beat them well one lb.
of Common raisins wash & Stone
them the yolks of two Eggs and as
much Oil of Almonds as will Mix
it up, to the above quantity in
Cold weather put a Table Spoonfull of
Fresh Butlocks Gall

an other Paste for the hands

Take Equal parts of Bitter Almonds &
Raisins & pound them well together
then add some grated Bread & Brandy
sufficient to make it into a Paste
when the hands are Chopped add a little
Honey N^B the Almonds must be Blanched
& the raisins stoned & wash'd —

To Cure the Manger in Dog ^{of Sulphur}
 first I give the Dog 3 doses to throw
 out the Disease then dress the Dog
~~with~~ with the following ingredients
 Taking care not to lett it touch his
 eyes -

Stone Mercury equal in size to a
 Nutmeg a quarter of a p. of
 Tobacco 2 oz. of flowers of
 Brimstone Boil them in a quart
 of water till they are reduced to a
 pint dress the Dog thoroughly with
 this he must not drink till several
 hours after the operation & then
 warm milk & water confine him
 to the house every three days repeat
 the dressing till he is cured

Potatoe Yeast (By J. J. Townsend)

Boil & mash four Potatoes
of the Mealy sort thoroughly
a table spoonfull of fine
flour a Tea spoonfull of Sugar
& a table spoonfull of Yeast
Mise them together then put
a little warm water to make
it a proper thickness set it by
the fire in a jug to work
it will be fit for use the
next Morning this is enough
for a Bushel of flour or Meal

To make Rolls

one Spoonfull of yeast to a pound
of Flour moistened with
& one Egg let it stand before
the fire to rise occasionally a
little butter

To make Pomatum

2 large Marrow bones a 9ⁿ of a lb. of
Haysland a 9ⁿ of an oz: of Deers Suet
to be boiled up together strain it off
& Beat it very well when cold put into
it 2 oz: of oil of sweet Almonds & a
2 bottle of Bergamot - if it should
be too soft Put in a small piece
of white wax

Receipt for Tooth powder

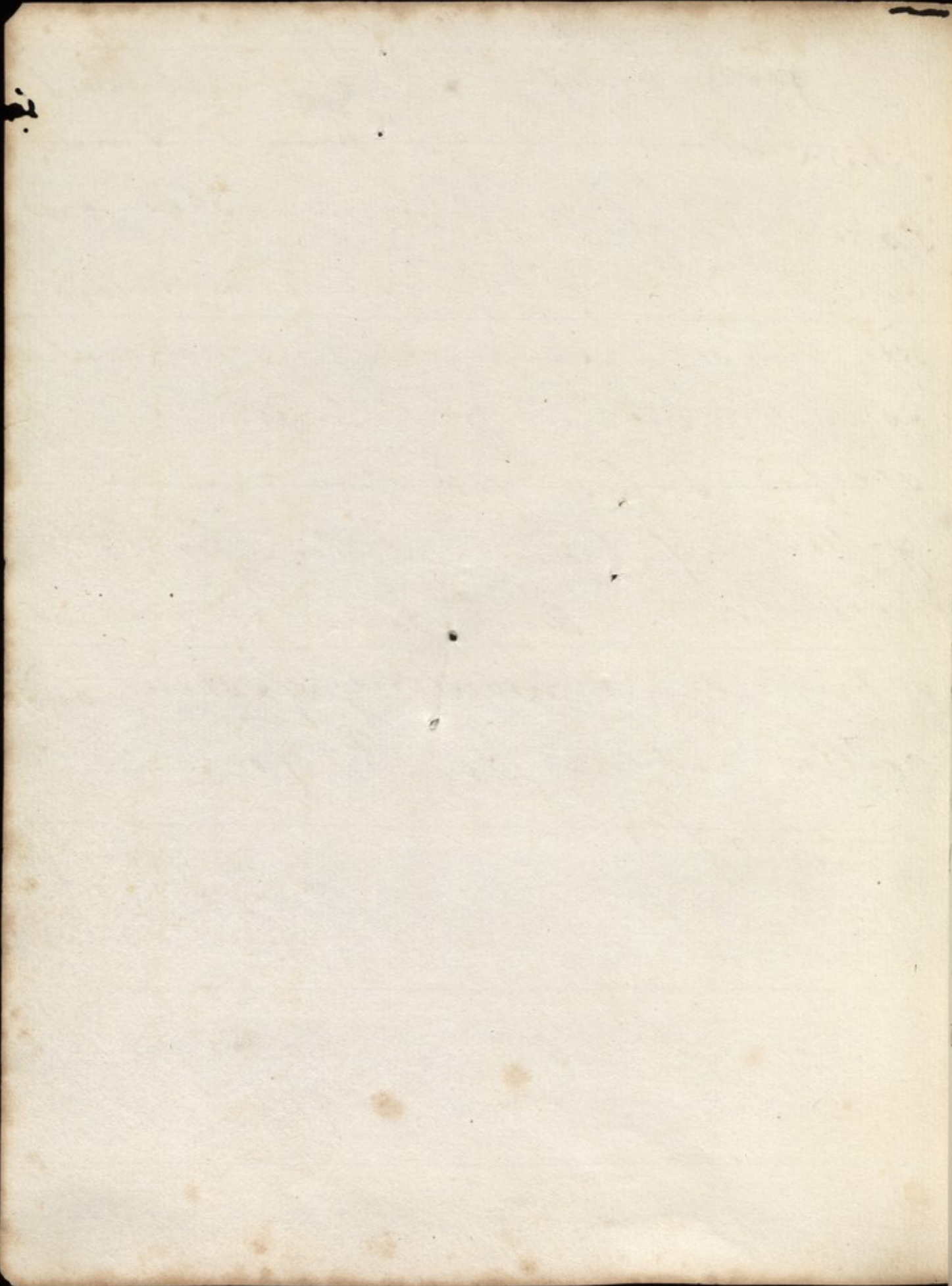
Bole Ammoniac Dragons Blood
Mastic Red Coral & Myrrh of
each an equal quantity to be
powder'd or rather Levigated till
it is as fine as powder for the
hair

Varnish for Tables

Jⁿ St^r Townsend

Cold Drawn Linseed Oil - 1 pint
Lithanet - 2 Oz^s
Rose Pink - 2 Oz^s

for a dropsy. St Markmount:
 Take sixteen nutmegs, pounded & small,
 sixteen spoonfulls of broom ashes, one
 ounce and half of white mustard
 seed bruised as much horse radish
 as will lye in your hand when
 scraped Infuse the above in a
 gallon of mountain wine for forty
 eight hours then strain it & drink
 a Gill every morning fasting and
 neither eat or drink for an
 hour after



In
Not
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night
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Mr. Van

51

For a Cough & good in the
Hooping Cough

Take of Opium Castor & Camphor
of each half an Ounce - Salt
of Tartar one Dram - Cinnamon one
Scruple infuse them ~~them~~ in a
Quart of the best Brandy for a
fortnight shaking it every day
Take a ~~spoonfull~~ tea spoonfull
at night going to Bed on Sugar
or in a little Rum or Brandy &
water

Wth Sandys of Boston Prætorium

Some persons put but 2 drams
of opium strained

21.

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For The Rheumatism

One Dram of Gum Ammoniacum
 Pounded in a Mortar with Garlick
 sufficient to make it up in Pills
 Take two at night & three in the
 morning drinking after them half
 a pint of strong Sassafras tea
 Continue this night & Morning
 till the Disease is removed.

W. Savorys Boston Probatur

a Table spoonfull of Old Castile
Soap scraped to be put into half a
pint of water & boil'd till reduced to
a Gill add a little milk & sugar
& Take it Tasting D: Moseley

good for all complaint in which Soap
is recom mend'd

Tooth powder

D. Atkinson

Icelandic Powder

1 Oz

orris Root

2 Drains

Red Corral

half an Oz

Cattle Lish

Six Drains

Rose Pink

one Drains

J. George Cobbs receipt
For the Bite of a Mad Dog

Take of Native & Sactitious
Cinnamon of each 24 grains of
The Strongest musk 16 grains
lett them all be made into
powder & ^{well} mixed together
then add to them a small ^{teaspoon} cup
of Arrack Rum or Brandy
& being very well mixed give
to the person Bit, If he has the
Hydrophobia or Mad Symptoms
upon him. The Dose should be
repeated in a hour, If not it
will not be necessary under a Month.

A plaster Mr. Lodge

three quarters of a p. of yellow Wax
 a pint of the best Saffade Oil
 Half a p. of the best White Lead finely
 beaten 2 Oz. of Myrrh 2 ounces of
 the finest Olibanum 2 ounces of
 Mastick a quarter of an ounce of
 Camphor —

The ingredients must all be finely
 beaten seperately & the Camphor to
 be stirred into the Salve after it is
 made & the White Lead to be put
 into the Oil first & boild in it over
 a slow fire the other ingredients to
 be added one by one —

N.B. the above plaster will either gather
 or disperse a swelling as the part is
 disposed

Oyster Catchup / W^o Haring
of Monmouth

Take one hundred of Oysters with
all the Liquor a pound of Anchov-
ices, three pints of white wine
a Lemon sliced with half the
peel - Boil them gently for half
an hour, Strain the Liquor thro
a Muslin Cloth add to it Cloves
& Mace a Quarter of an Ozt. of
each, Boil it a quarter of an
hour when cold put 12 Lechatols
in and Bottle it - If of the Oysters
are large cut them

To destroy Rats

To one quart of Fine Flour add three ounces of Treacle rub them well together then add half a p^d of Crumbs of White bread finely powdered - then drop six drops of Oil of Carraway in the above rubbing the same altogether untill they are all of a Colour - Feed with the above three or 4 nights or untill they feed lazely - then rub in the above Mixture two drams of Corrosive Sublimate

oils
of Musk } a drop of each
Aniseed } to rub the traps with
Rhodium
origanum

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The North American receipt for the Gout ⁵⁶
& Rheumatism

Take 4 Oz. of Gum Gaiacum in powder
in put it into a quart Bottle & fill it
up with the best Jamaica Rum -
Place the bottle near enough the fire
to keep the liquor blood warm shaking
the bottle very often & in ten days it
will be fitt for use -

Take 2 or 3 tea spoon fulls of the above
medecine going to Bed every Night ~~for~~
in a glass of Madeira Wine or Cup of Milk
and the same quantity in a Morn: &
It to be continued for 4 5 or 6 days during
the fitt - and if one dose be taken
every night for some time after it will
gradually alter the State of the Blood so
as to take off the pain & render the
disease supportable in some obstinate
cases the Patient may be obliged to

Take a dose every ~~other~~ night for
several Months

as the above Medicine sometimes
proves too heating it will be
adviseable to dissolve two oz:
of Purified nitre in eight oz:
of Water and take two or three tea
spoonfulls of it In or after the above
Medicine

57
A Lotion for Weak or inflamed Eyes
London 1790 Dr. Moseley

White Vitriol powder'd one Scruple
to be put into a pint of Elder Flowers
Water

To make water
Thirty Grains of Salt of Steel to be
put into a quart of Spring Water and
taken as pyrmont water it will have
nearly the same effect

London 1790 Dr. Ford

To prevent Milk Sores

Take half a p^d of Mutton Suet render'd
a q^t of a p^d of the whitest Rosin
a q^t of a p^d of Rape Oil —

put them together on a clear fire till
melted a Scum will then rise when that
falls & it begins to smoke take it off
and when it is almost cold beat it till
it is clear & white put it in a pot & keep
it for use.

Take a piece of Linnen the size of the
breast with a hole for the nipple to come
out dip it in the Solve & put it on the
^{breast} as light as it can be borne it will
either disperse or break & will without
any other application heal the sore

a white Lip salve

(Mr. Nixon
Month 1792
Excellent

- 1 Oz: of Spermaceti
- 1 Oz: of Virgin Wax
- 1 Oz & half of Oil of Sweet Almonds

Emulsion for a Cough

One pint of Pennyroyal water
Loaf Sugar sufficient to sweeten
it. Two table Spoon fulls of Oil
of Sweet Almonds mix all the
above things well together in
a bottle & add to it two tea
Spoonfulls of Sp^t of Hartshorn
W^r Coghlan

For the tooth Ache

a Bit of Calamus aromaticus
to be put into the tooth
affected

To make Westphalia: Ham

Mont y: 3^d 1792 — Miss Jones

To a ham of 12 or 14 pounds take 3 oz. of
 Salt petre pound it very fine & rub it
 well on the Ham till it is all dissolved
 then take one p.^d of Bay salt half a p.^d of
 common salt 1 oz of black pepper
 Beat all very fine together rub it on the
 Ham 4 or 5 days together then pour
 on it one p.^d & half of Treacle basting
 it with the liquor as often as possible
 let it remain a Month in the pickle
 then take it out & wash it well and
 dry it — NB It is said the
 Hams are better for being soaked
 a night in fresh water before they
 are smoked dried —

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a Receipt to Cure Worms

60
M^r. Morris
Claremont

of Rhubarb Burnt Hartshorn
wormseed & senna of each
these ingredients in powder
two drams to be taken in any
Syrup or Jelly 3 days successively
then omitted the three following
days & so on till it has been
taken nine days - the quantity
that will lie on a six ^{year} is the
dose for a young child & about
what will lay on a shilling for
one older -

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For a Cough - Mr. Morris

Let the heads of 4 white Peppes cut
 in slices with seeds & all be put into
 3 pints of Barley ^{water} & with them
 hold an oz of Conduced Pringa root
 lett it boil till reduced to a quart
 about 10 minutes before you take
 it off the fire put into it half
 an oz of salt of Nitre a Gill of
 it may be taken 3 times a day
 or when the Cough is troublesome

Red Syphilis draughts
two drams of Rhatmy water
two drams of Syrup of Balsam
one ounce & half of Tincture
of Roses - to be made into
a draught

W. Asheton Smith

62

Yule Cake - Mr. Lascelles

10 eight pounds & a half of flour
put 4 p^{ds} & a half of currants
one p^d of powder sugar half
an oz of cinnamon one Nutmeg
a little Ginger four Eggs two
pounds & a quarter of butter
melted in as much new milk
as will mix it to the stiffness
of bread & let it rise in the
same manner a pint of
good yeast & a little Brandy
must be added —

Doctor Warrens prescription
to Mr. Minshalls

60 grains of Salt of Steel

120 grains of Salt of Tartar

144 grains of powder of Myrrh

One Table spoonful of Orange
flower Water to be put into a
quart bottle and the Bottle filled
up with Spring water - two Table
spoonfuls to be taken twice a day
first shaking the Bottle -

All acids to be avoidd while taking
the Medicine AB - good for Obstructions

Or the above may be made into
Pills which are equally efficacious & supposed
to be nearly the patent pills call'd Doal Anstons

Salt of Steel half a dram Salt of Worm wood
1 scruple - half a dram of Myrrh in powder, & Castile
Sop $\frac{1}{2}$ a dram to be made into twenty five pills
NB 18 grains of Socolorine Aloes may be addd to the
whole & made before it is divided & purg'd, is more to

Godbolds Syrup
Mrs Coghlan

Take a quart of Honey
a quart of the best white wine
vinegar 4 table spoonfuls of
treacle boil them till reduced
to a quart taking care to
skim it all the time a little
piece of any vegetable may
be add'd to colour it & likewise a
little Paregoric Syrup

two or three of these pills to be taken every day
till they produce the desired effect

one Scruple of White Vitriol
in powder to be put into a
hint of Elder flower water
good for Weak & inflamed
Eyes - Dr Moseley

Lowship Wine

W. Yeat ⁶⁴

To every Gallon of water put two
pounds of fine ^{powder} Sugar boil them together
an hour & skim it well when it is cold
put to it a little New Yeast and let
it work twelve hours and to every
gallon put five quarts of Lowships
clean picked & one Lemon sliced
Let it stand a Month (close covered)
Then Bottle it and put in every bottle
a lump of Loaf Sugar which put
upon a lather rinds of Lemons
till it is very yellow —

For a deep Seated Rheumatism
D. Elliot

oil of Turpentine 1 dram
ointment of Lead 1 Oz
Sarcodanum 2 drams

The above to be rubbed in
Night & Morn: & wear a
flannel Bandage -

D. Elliot for Louisa's knee
Jan. 4th 28th 1792

Dr. Stacks Pills for an Indigestion

Two drams of Hepatique Aloes in powder
 One dram of Spanish Soap
 Twelve drops of Oil of Cinnamon
 Simple Syrup a sufficient quantity
 Mix all well together & divide it
 into 40 Pills

The Dose is one Two or Three according
 to the Strength of the Person to be
 taken at Bed time

NB 40 grains of Rhubarb may be
 added to above quantity before
 it is made into ^{the} Pills

W. Jea'

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66

Dr. Lowers Cholic Tincture
commonly called Daffys Elixir —

Take of Guaiacum Chips Sixam-
-pone roots Licorice roots Senna
of Theandria Coriander seed first
prepared & then bruised of each
of these four Ounces — sweet
fennel seed bruised 2 Oz. of
Cardemom seeds bruised one Oz
& one p. of raisins of the
sun stoned — Infuse all these
ingredients in Six quarts of
the best Anrived water in
a glass or stone jar close
stopped for 14 days or more

stirring or shaking it well
every day then pour off
the clear —

N.B. To prepare the Coriander
seeds you must steep them
in white wine vinegar for
12 hours then dry them in
the Sun or by the fire

Miss Ingham

for a white swelling. Do
New yeast spread upon brown
paper to be applied fresh Morning
& even —

If a Bone slips in a persons
throat swallow the white of an Egg
unboiled Do

Pratafia

M^{rs} Swin

67

Take of Sweet & bitter Almonds
of each half a p^d - Blanch
them in cold water Beat them
fine with a little Water in a
marble mortar Strain them
through a fine Gaze or
on uslin Throw the Course back
into the mortar & work it fine
till it is all Strain'd add a
p^d of white sugar Candy or treble
refined sugar add a quart of
good Brandy filter it & bottle it
for use - NB about a pint
of water may be used in making
the Almonds fine

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68

Gout Tincture - W. Cupons
 $\frac{1}{4}$ lb of Jars Raisins stoned $\frac{1}{4}$ lb of
the best Turkey Rhubarb sliced thin
1 oz of whole $\frac{3}{4}$ of oz of grated Ginger
Snake root & cochineal of each
12 an oz Saffron & stick Liquorice
pulled of each $\frac{1}{4}$ of an oz - Corroway
Coriander Cardemom & fennel seeds
powder'd of each $\frac{3}{4}$ of an oz: -

Put these ingredients into a
large glass vessel add thereto
one gallon of the best french
brandy let it stand in the Sun
or near the fire 10 days shaking
it well every morn. & Strain
it off & to the ingredients put

Two quarts more of Brandy
with $\frac{1}{2}$ an oz of Cardemom
seeds let this stand six weeks
as before run off as long as
clear & strain the remainder
mix it with the first and
bottle it if well corked it will
keep a mans life in all
climates a wine glass is a dose
& if that does not relieve
repeat it in 2 hours - It is
equally good for all complaints
arising from wind in the
Stomach or bowells as in
gouty affections

Vegetable Syrup - Mrs Jones ⁶⁹

to four quarts of rick sweetwort
add a pound of Sassafras one
oz of Sarsaparilla & four oz
daucus seed (commonly called wild
Carrot boil them gently over the
fire for three q^{rs} of an hour
frequently putting the ingredients
down with a Ladle then strain
it through a Cloth to each quart
of this liquor put a pound and
½ a half of good treacle boil
them together gently for three
q^{rs} of an hour stirring it
all the time put it into a
pan & cover it till cold then

bottle it for use taking care
not to cork it too tight - begin
with taking a table spoonfull
Night & Morning increasing
the Dose to two or three to
keep the body gently open

For a Dropsy

W^{rs} M^s Powell⁷⁰
Swansea

Take half a peck of Barley Meal & make
it into paste with hot water then make
it into a puz with the following
ingredients one handfull of ^{green} broom
℥^{ss} of Mountain Sage ℥^{ss} of red Sage
℥^{ss} of Doneswort ℥^{ss} of Gill ℥^{ss} of
Nashound cut these small & bake by
pie in an oven with brown bread
then have ready two quarts of Ale
that is working & break by pie in pieces
& put it in hot out of the oven make
use of broom instead of hops it will
be ready for use in 8 or 10 days drink
half a pint fasting & repeat it dinner
& Supper till the cure is completed
NB while the Diet drink is preparing
drink when thirsty spring water with
as much oil of Vitriol dropped into it
as will make it acid —

Milk Punch - W. Hancock

Take 5 Lemons pare them very thin steep the peels for 24 hours in half a pint of Brandy or Rum the juice of 6 Lemons $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pound of Loaf Sugar 3 pints of Cold Spring water one pint of Brandy or Rum mix the above ingredients well together then add a pint of Scalding ^{hot} Milk stir it again well cover it up close & let it stand for two hours filter it through a Hamel bag taking care to return it into the Bag until ^{it} becomes perfectly clear -

NB The Milk should not boil but be put to it just before it boils

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To Steer a breast of beal white
with beal - Put in
Fennel

Take a breast of beal & separate the
milk from the very same then put
it in a clew hair with a pease or
knuckle of beal let it stand till it is
tender then cut it in pieces

strain off the grooy & let it stand till
it is cold then strain off all the fat off

Put it in the clew hair again with
the grooy let it stand half an hour

Put in about a pint of
beal not very young & let it stand

After that gently when thick with
flour & butter by an anchovy (or some other)
& salt pretty high put in a pint of
the grooy & let it stand about ten minutes
- The grooy must be made very good

Take a leg of Beef & cut it in ^{pieces}
 three & half it till it is tender then
 make some good red gravy & put
 in 1/2 bunch of sweet herbs & some
 pepper & salt & a bit of lemon
 put & let it boil altogether till
 it is pretty strong then strain
 off & put in Beal & lett it boil
 about ten minutes then take
 the yolke of 3 Eggs well beat &
 mix with a higher quantity
 of cream & give it a boil
 & give in the Mashed & a little
 of the liquor & season it to your
 taste if not thick enough put in
 a bit of Butter melted in good

To make white Scotch Pottage
 with Mushrooms & Truffe

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An Embrocation for a Strain

M^r. Boonfield
for M^r. Barrett

of the strongest Emeger 3 oz
Sweet Oil ————— 2. 90

Camphorated Sp^r of Wine 1 90

Spirit of Sol Ammoniac 1 90

For a deep seated Rheumatism
in the knee ————— gr. ʒi. ʒi. ʒi.

Oil of Turpentine — 1 dram

ointment of Elder — 1 ʒ

Laudanum ————— 2 drams

To be mixed together & well shaken

in Night & Morning & near a

Manuel Boerhaave ————— 1792

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To destroy Frogs - Mrs. Daville

Half an Ounce of Oil of Rhodium

℞ - of Oil of Ammoniac

℞ - of Oil of Sweet Almonds

℞ - of Oil of Turpentine

6 grains of Musk

1 ℥ of Beeswax

Put all these except the Beeswax

into a bottle and shake them well

together - then take a little Spoonful

of the mixture one of these four

of four & 2 raw frogs & lay them

where the Frogs frequent -

N.B. The raw frogs are poisonous

Therefore care must be taken not to

lay the above where dogs &c can reach

it & water must be kept near the place

where it is put as the rats will drink
it they die be careful that they do not get
at milk or any other liquor that may be afterwards used

Writing me here will write it, & for sake
you may only take some gray, & opinion, or the
lot, or what pleases your fancy. —

Take of *Woad* when it is warm, & stir into it
a good quantity of salt, & put into it y^e Gum of
Genny leaves grate, & a pretty many sweet
herbs choppe small with a little onion, some
pepper, clove, & mace. Whilst this is being deep
by a fire, & stuff your venison
with this very well, then tape it in y^e shell, and
have a care you do not breake it; when you have
come to liquor y^e outside very well with y^e blood
ye will keep it from spoiling, & crackling you
must only and it well and spit with tape, or

To rotte a shoulder of Venison
or mutton in blood

Take up to y^e taste.
with Bay: Leany round about y^e with, so send it
in y^e bark, & put it upon y^e roller of bark,
that it is baked with melting y^e butter that it
away y^e taste and sett it fast in y^e with with
before you take it out of y^e pot. Then take
part, Let it be thoroughly cold when y^e bark
in a pound of butter: cover y^e top close with some
tape: then put it in an earthen pot, and put there

So make Oyster = Sarriges

Take a pound of y^e Lane of a Leg of mutton, and
 two pound of beef = suet. Thread it very small de-
 vevally: then take a good handfull of sage, and shred
 it small, and girt and a half of y^e water make
 from y^e gratelett a chopp a little. Season this with
 a very little pepper, some clove, & mace, & salt.
 Bready in 4 eggs white, & yolkes, and work
 it together into a paste, & put it into a pot for
 use. When you want use them grate em up in a
 Sarriges with a little flower, & fry them in a
 good quantity of fresh butter

for a Slice of Veale, or Colbor

Take a leg of veale, and bone it, and open it wth
 larg y^e you can, then heat it with a rolling = oin.
 then take pepper, salt, clove, mace, & ginger,
 & mix them altogether with time, sweet mar-
 joram, & a little Lemmon pill, or Lemmon = tyme, then
 them small, & mix em with y^e seasoning; then
 take a pound of bacon, & cut it as thick as y^e
 little finger, & lay it with a Sarriges = oin.
 then roast it up like Sarriges, & fry it up wth

To make mince = Paged

Take nates tongue, and boyle it till it be soft, then
cut out y^e vees, and pick out y^e veins. To every
pound of tongue, add two pounds of beef = sweet
and two pounds of currants well washed, & dry'd,
take half a pound of sugar, half a pint of drack,
and water = water, and a little verger, cloves, mace,
and Cinamon, three or four pipins three small, &
three, or 4 hard eggs minc'd, a handfull of ston,
reasons minc'd, and what sweet meats you please
mix them all together, and sew them in a new will

to make an Orange pudding
bake them.

Take the thin rind of two Oranges and grate it
in a mortar very well: then put in half a pound of
white sugar, y^e quantity of six eggs very well bea-
te, half a pound of melted butter: beat y^e sugar in
with y^e Orange: then make a fine thin puff
paste, & lay it in y^e dish. Put in y^e pudding, &
cover it over with y^e paste. It will require half
an hour baking but not longer.

To make Oysters' Tarts.

Take 3 pint of Oysters, and straine 'em from
 their liquor, & save it, then wash y^e Oysters
 cleane from y^e shells, & put y^e liquor to 'em
 againe. Set 'em on y^e fire, & lett 'em boyle up
 untill they have rais'd a dubble
 scum, then have readie
 a round hole on
 y^e top of each of them, and save y^e piece to lay
 on againe; & take as much cleary'd water in a
 pail as will dry them brown, & crye out
 them in a Colander to draine, and set them in
 an oven to keepe hot, or by y^e fire, untill the
 Oysters be ready. All y^e Cumd of y^e Tarts must
 be cleane scrapt out without making any hole
 in y^e Tarts, before you put 'em in y^e frying pan
 that y^e Oysters stea in their own liquor. Some
 Greasy, some mace, a bunch of dorel herbs,
 if you like it a little white wine to stea in
 some butter, & shake in some flower till it is
 greasy thick; so thick up y^e Oysters, fill y^e
 frye shells, so put on y^e top, and a little piece
 of Lemon, & some of y^e small cutt.

To boyle an Ox's head to eat
like sturgeon

Put y^e head in pumpe = water over night, then
boyle it being first in salt, & y^e brained
taken out over night, then boyle it in water, and
salt, on a fire, & a bunch of sweet = herbs, till
it is tender, & y^e honey will come out, then cut
out y^e bones, & white calats, and part them. Put
half an ounce of cloves, as much of mace, half
an ounce of pepper, or some thing less, mix the
spices with as much salt as you think will
season it. Strain on y^e spices, and salt, and
keep y^e head together, not y^e same way it grew
but turning y^e inside outward, and tye it together
with lince like a roll of sturgeon.
and lay it upon a board, & another board over it
Put on a height sufficient to close it together
then take small beer, and vinegar, salt and
put it into y^e pickle, shipping y^e pickle as you
see occasion. It will keepe a quarter of a year.

To make Gingerbread
a pint of treacle a pint of flour a quarter
of a pint of Butter four Eggs & half an
Ounce of Ginger to be made up in little
cakes and Baked in a quick oven

Paote for Coughs - Mrs. St. Johns

a pint of flowers well dried a pint
of a pint of butter well melted

together a spoonfull of Sugar

the yolk of an Egg & a spoonfull

of Cream mix it as fast as you

can & mix it out -

The Order Next for
 making White for Brown
 Take a q^r of a bush of Brown
 seven gallons of water
 & put it in a tub or
 for an hour strain it off
 & when cold put in your Brown
 & make fresh white once
 a week

To Pickle Pork

Take 2 pils of salt water 4 pils Bay
salt & a sufficient quantity of common
salt, let the Pork be cut into pieces
the size that will be wanted & rub
each piece well with salt & let it
lay out & then with common
salt lay them close in a tub &
fill the space with common
salt lay a course cloth & a board
with a weight on it & then a good
object is to keep the air quite out

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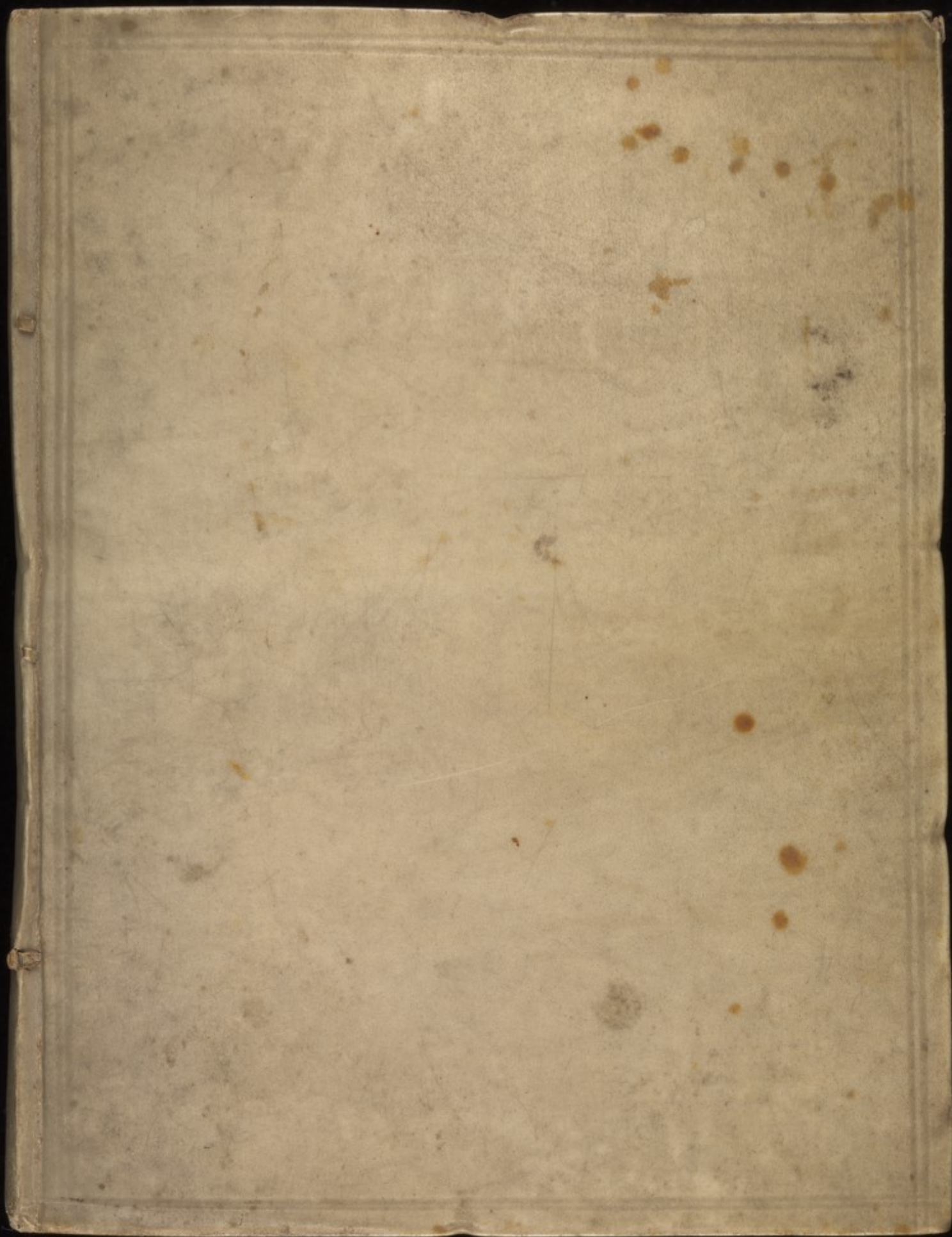
The Saffron water

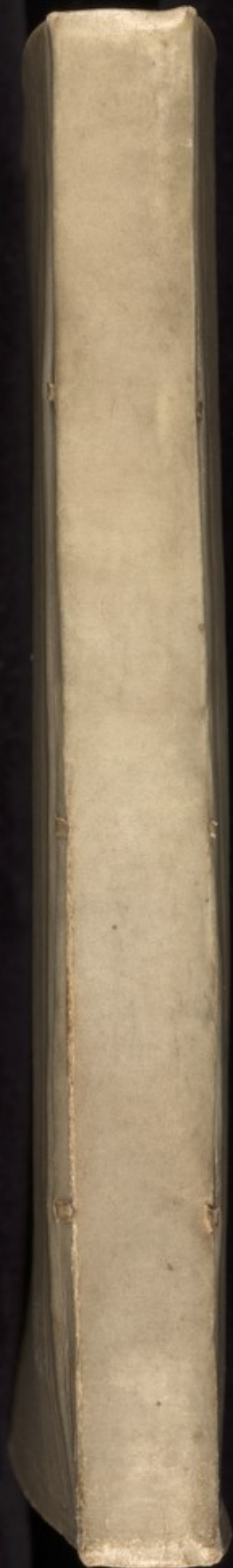
Take two Gallons of the best Brandy, then put in a
full peck of peeps and stop it close down and set it
in the Sun for six days turning it every day, then
strain of the peeps and put in a peck more, let
it stand three days longer, if it is not deep enough
coloured put in half a peck more than first
it off and put in a pound of ramos of the figs
straw, then after a pound of dates, or figs split
half a ounce of spice of all sorts nutmeg, Mace
Cinnamon and Clove, let it stand for four days
longer in the Sun, turning it every day, then
strain it off, and put it thro a Gilly bag, and
bottle it, mixten it to your heat with brown sugar
andy
a quarter of a pound of dates will doe
Mrs Swans

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Fringo
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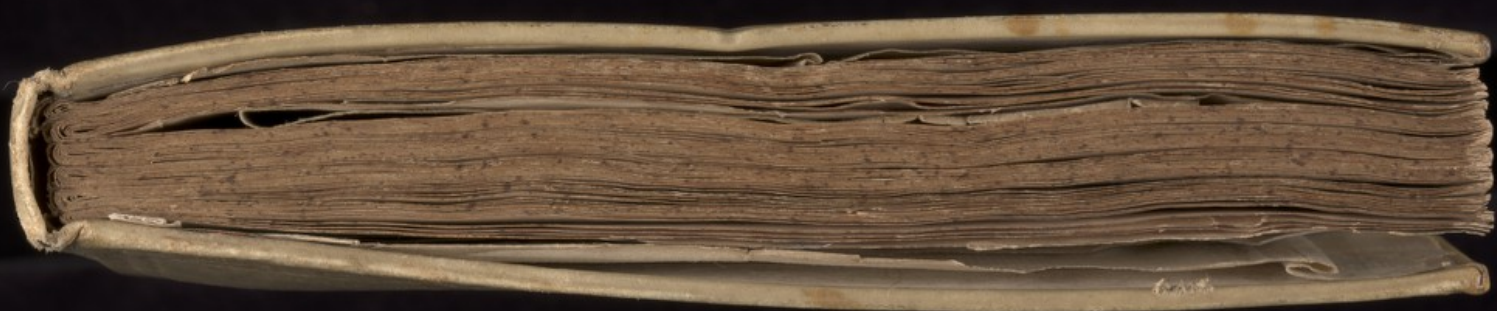
fasting
afternoon
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Gout Tincture,

$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Jarr Raisins stoned, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb Best turkey Rhubarb sliced thin,
1 Oz whole, $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce grated ginger, Snakeroot, and cochineal each
 $\frac{1}{2}$ Oz, Saffron and stick Liquorice pull'd each $\frac{1}{4}$ Oz. Carraway
Coriander, Cardamon and fennell seeds, powdered $\frac{3}{4}$ Oz each,

Put these Ingredients into a large Glass vessel, add thereto 1 gallon
best French Brandy, let it stand in the Sun, or near the fire
10 days, shaking it well every morning, strain it off, and to the
ingredients put two quarts more Brandy with $\frac{1}{2}$ Oz Cardamon
seeds, let this stand six weeks as before run off as long as clear,
and strain the remainder, mix it with the first and bottle it,
if well cork'd it will keep a mans life in all climates, a wine
glass is a dose and if that does not relieve repeat it in 2 hours,
it is equally good for all complaints arising from wind in
the stomach or bowels, as in Gouty affections

Gout Tincture
W. Cupans

M^r Sheldon

Gout
Tincture

2

Barley Water ^{a quart} ~~a pint~~ two dozⁿ of Snails
bruised Shells & all, Linges root two oz:
~~two large spoonfulls of hottshorn shavings~~
Boil the Snails & roots in the Barley Water
till it comes to tittle more than a pint
add to it a Pint a New Milk & take
a Gill or half a pint in a Morning
fasting taking the Chill off in
a pou of warm Water

for a sore breast

Take lilly roots & a peice of Leaven'd
bread or rather of Leaven it self steep
them in milk till the lilly roots be
very soft then spread it plaister way
on a peice of Linnen & apply it
to the breast morning & evening

To make a soft Booby bear in a month or more
by giving daily Monogys
Every morning & lett your breakfast be
Chow only & all ex your drink must
be the thick water of Lemons or Lemons
& please keep together in water & there is
a powder course to Dick then one of
pott

Ingredients for y^e Phtianne

- 3 roots of Symphetum (Comfrey)
2 roots of scaronaire
1 stick of Liquorish
a small handfull of y^e leaves of serofulaire (small Celadine)
ditto of y^e leaves of Scalopanda (Harts tongue)
ditto of y^e leaves of Millium folis (Gromwell)

The whole to be sliced & boiled in 3
quarts of Spring water down to half,
over a slow fire; w^hen cold, to be strained of
& bottled for use

Directions for y^e Medicine

Each packet (of y^e powders) is a moderate
dose for a middling constitution; if y^e
patient finds it too ^{strong} or
^{add or diminish} a little, of w^hch he himself will be best
judge after taking it 2 or 3 times.

The above physick to be taken every
other day, but if this proves too fatiguing,
every 4th day.

W^h y^e physick to be worked of wth
chicken - Broth

The Pilsanne to be taken y^e days, the
powders are omitted, a wine-glass
in y^e morning fasting an hour after;
a 2^d an hour after dinner, y^e 3^d
going to bed.

after a course of y^e above powders
& Pilsanne, y^e patient must ~~take~~
begin with y^e drops (from 40 to 60)
to be taken in a glass of very old dry
mountain in y^e morning, for about
3 weeks.

During y^e whole time, y^e patients
must abstain from fish, roots,
small beer, & Tea, & only drink old
generous wines, & in small quantities:
Strong Coffe is allowed.

173. I have given ^{english} names of y^e roots &
Herbs in a (). -- as they may not
probably be found in y^e same shop, or at
Bath, perchance at Bristol: or else, on
notice, I will send ym from hence:
it will be of little purpose to show
the recipe of
y^e Pisanne-ingredients, to Doctors &c,
as they will surely make light of it
as Simples or quite out of fashion
& chimerical wholly prevail in the
modern practise: ^{tho} y^e patients
may rest secure, ^{of whole medicine} is quite safe, without
any dangerous ingredient

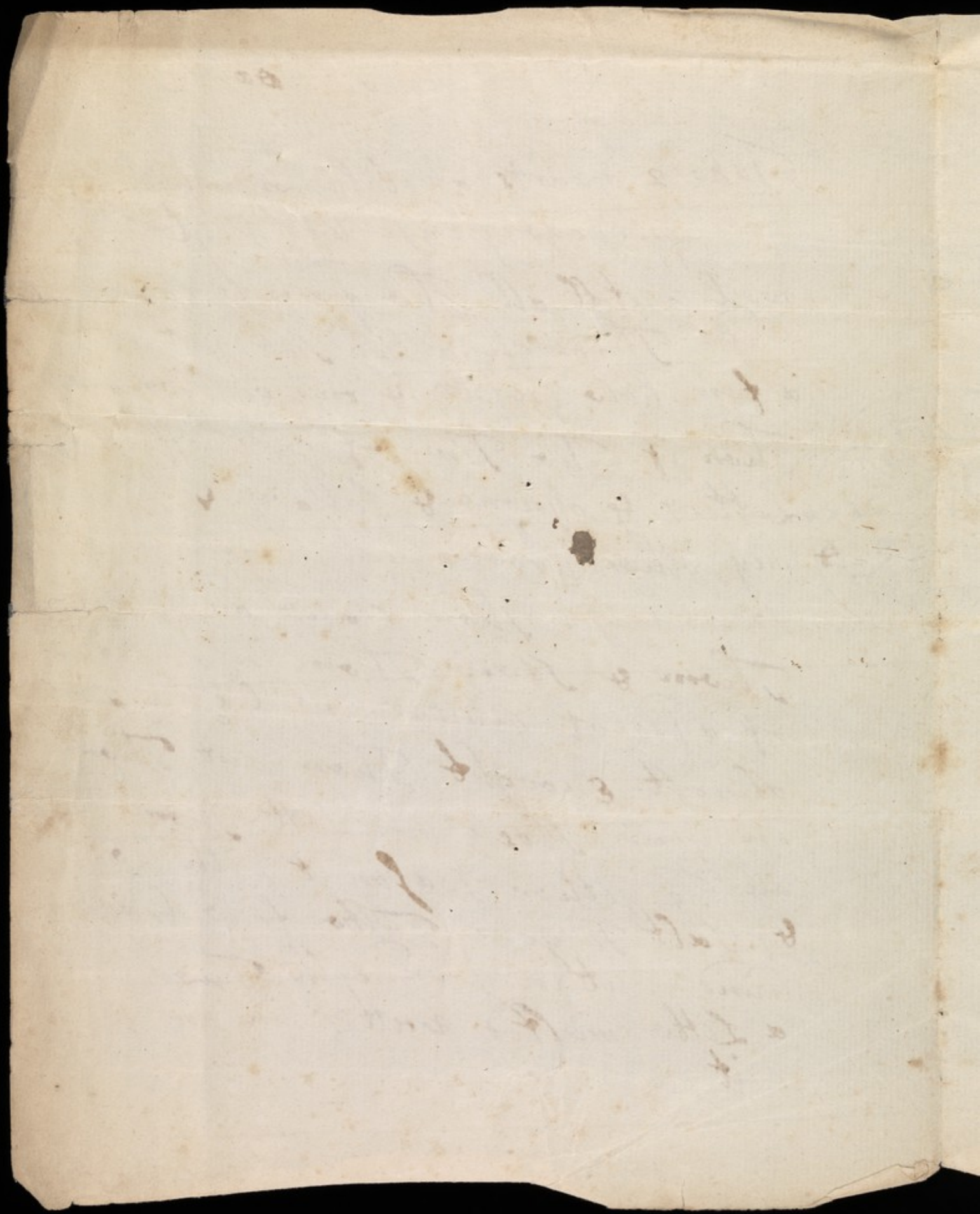
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WIK 116.8468

5

To make pease Soup

Take 2 quarts of Blue or white
good porrage pease and Boyle them
well untill all the goodness can be
pass'd Through a hair sieve put in
a few hole paper & one or two onions
Then if the Time of year afford Take
Lettice & onions & Sallary & Tharvel
& any other Greens that is good for
Soup wash them clean and Chop
them & Stew them in quarter
of a pd of Butter untill they are
almost enough. Then put them
in your Stock and Lett them Boyl
all together Season it with pepper
& Salt to your Taste frye bread
in and put in your dish Then put
a Little melted butter in and serve
it



The Like Stock will do for Green
Pease Soup and the same Herbs
only ad a pint of green pease
to stew with them and a little
before you serve the Soup take
some of the pease and a little
Spinage pound them in a mortar
and take the Juice and put in your
Soup Just to have a Boyle or Two

... like took out of ...
... out of ...
... with them ...
... before you know the ...
... of the ... and a ...
... take the ... and put ...
... to ...

57

MS. 8468

6

For the breast in case of a hard lump —
a bread & water poultice prepared
as poultices usually are, put upon the
part (very large) to preserve the heat
& changed night & morning & to be per-
sisted in for months & not to be discon-
tinued if there should be no alteration
for weeks. —

Application for the leg in case
of mortification — equal quantities of
boiled rice, charcoal & Bark, well mixed
& applied to the part, of a considerable
thickness — to be changed as often
as circumstances may require —

7

Lotions prescribed by Dr Baillie of Mr
Mr Abernethy for Tumours in the Breast of
Acetated Ammonia (Spiritus Mundeni)
12 Oj, of proof Spirit 4 Oj —
Mix together & use it first warmed
Several times a day by double Rays to
with it. — After using it a week or 9
days — use the following Lotion, and
change them in this manner for a
considerable time. —

Put one ounce of Sassafras into 15 Oj
of Cold Water, take the chill off when
used — Apply 3 or 4 Leeches once a week
or when any pain occurs. — N. B.
The Sassafras &c will neither stain
or injure the Lincen. —

approved by Mr White

put it into a clean Cask in a cool
cellar, & in a few days to every ten
gallons of Wine put one quart of
Brandy & Brandy it down tight. let it
stand 4 or 5 months & when fine Bottle
it off. You may throw into it a
few raisins when done fermenting
it will feed upon them.

We drink the Elder Wine
out of the Cask & begin to use it
about Xmas & in the Spring
bottle what remains.

Potion

Prenez eaux de Melise Simple,
de fleurs de tilleul de chape deux onces

de fleurs d'oranges une demie once

Liquet anodine minerale d'hoffmann un demie gros

Sirap de fleurs d'oranges une once,

melez pour une Potion a prendre par Cuillerées

Le temps n'est pas trop favorable

MS. 8468

For a Dropsy

Eight Spoonfulls of the juice of green
Leeks in a pint of Milk this quantity
to be taken in one day at two different
times on an Empty Stomach

D: Smyth

For a Dropsy which cured a person
after he was given over by D: Mead

Make a Strong Decoction of Pellitory
of the Wall & take a tea Cup full twice
or thrice a day

Dropsy purging powder

Take a $\frac{1}{2}$ lb of Salap in powder - D^o of
cream of Tartar d^o of Bole ^{armeniac} ~~armeniac~~
in ^{fine} powder mix them well together
take from 30 to 40 grains in broth or
warm beer two or three days together
or often if necessary —

For a Dropsy

The seed of Dwarf Elder when ripe
dry it & beat it in a stone mortar
put a dram of this powder into a
spoon & wet it with white or renish
wine & drink it in a Morn. &
drink after it a quoter of a pint
of the same wine. Eat nothing till
dinner time - drink moderately -
The continuation of this Medicine
has done wonders

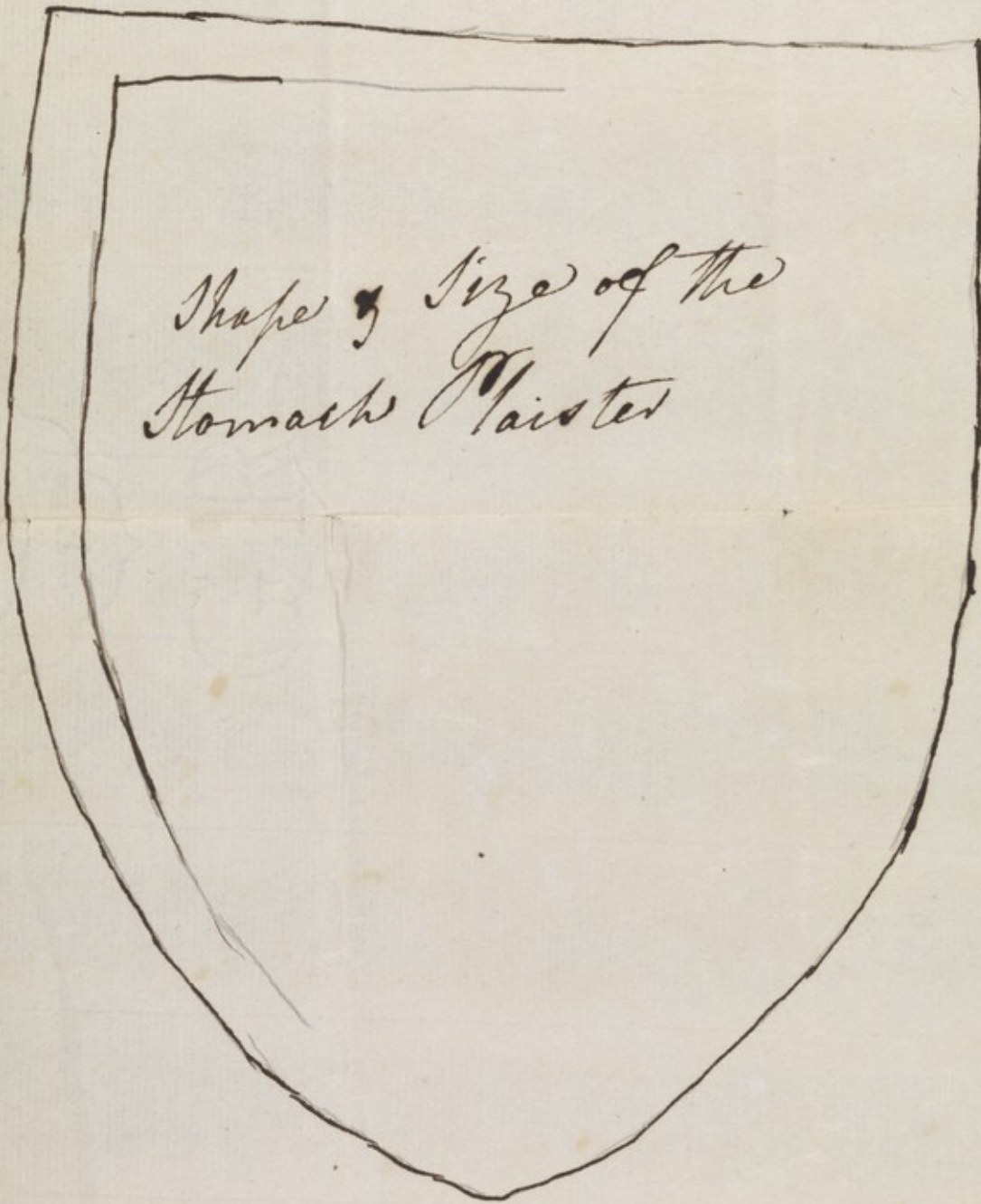
D. J. J. J.

10

Stomach Plaister for the Cure of Worms - Mr. Morris
Of Myrrh Aloes & Withers date ~~each~~ each a q. of
an Ounce a little powder of dried wormwood
Mix these ingredients into a paste with fresh
Ox or Bulls gall & spread it on leather cut in
the shape of an heart apply the point
upwards the bottom not to touch the Navel
by two fingers breadth when it has lain on
24 hours the patient must take gentle Physic
every other day for three times. about ten
days after a little Stronger. If the patient
is troubled with worms this will occasion
their coming off dead, If not it will bring off
the Stone which occasions them - The Plaister
must lay on as long as it will stick - Milk
or fruit must not be eat while the plaister is
on, a margin of half an inch to be left - a
Liquor of Stewed prunes & Senna of sufficient strength
to give 2 or 3 motions only is the best Physic

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]

Shape & Size of the
Stomach Plaister





wik MS. 8468

11
The worn plaster

Oil of olive two pounds, best white ~~lead~~
one pound, yellow wax four ounces, Benjamin
& Storax an ounce & half of each. The
lead Benjamin & Storax must be made each
a part into fine powder: then put your
oil on the fire, when it boile put in
the white lead, continually stirring it while
it boiles. When it is grown very black add
the wax & a little after the Benjamin
& Storax. When well incorporated drop
some of the selve into cold water to try
if it will roll which you must do
with water on a table. It is good for
most sort of sores & the older you keep
it the better it will prove.

Ralph Sheldon

Receipt

12

Take 3 lb^s of the fath that goes down the
back of the meddrefs of hart like cloves
Mace & Nutmegs of each an oz; beat them in
a mortar but not too small like a good
handfull of Clove & a small hand full of
Comfrey Chop them together cut the suet
in pieces like slices then wrap the herbs
& spices in them & put them on a spit
lay them down to a cleat fire lett it
drop into a cleat dish & roast leisurely
lett it lie as long as it will drop then
take a piece of strong cloth wring every
piece hard & then put it into a skillett to
Clarify a little then strain it out &
keep it for use for a Child that has
a weak back

13

New yeast spread upon brown
papers for a white swelling
to be applied fresh Morning
even & —

if any bone sticks in a
persons throat swallow the
white of an egg unboild

a horse bean scraped good
for the head burn

I Bowden Chonney Lane
for I sue plasters

Severns ague cakes

Elixir of Myrrh Mrs Sheddor

A Dose of Physick for
Catherine

a dram & half of Senna
infused in two oz: of water
two tea spoonfuls of
Tincture of Rhubarb

1 ℥: tincture of Solap do
tincture of Cardemom &
a little gudgeon W. Steeles

The Ash coloured Ground
Liver Wort.

And Black Pepper equal
parts powdered & given twice
a Day for a Week in Doses
of two Grains to each year of
the Age of the Child.

Faint bleed-through text from the reverse side of the page, including the name "W. Gifford" and other illegible words.

W. Collins
for the Bite
of a Mad
Dog

W.H. MS. 8468

Receipt for making Andouilles

Prepare your Pigs Guts & get them properly ^{cleaned}, cut them the length you choose, soak them well in some white wine with some seasoning to take away the taste of the Guts. Cut white Bread in thin slices, & the Guts of the Pig the same, & some bits of Pork. — Season the whole with salt pepper, spices, & a little Pounded any seed. — Fill the Guts with the above ingredients so as not to fill them too full, because were they too full they would burst in boiling. Tie up the two ends. Boil them in Broth or water ^{with} milk, salt, cloves, Sweet Basil Laurel & white Bread. When they are boiled let them cool in their Broth. —

To Make Puddings of a Lamb or Calves Cawls.

Having had your Cawls, you must mince them into very small pieces; & heat some chapt ^{with a little Bacon} ^{onyons} by a slow fire that ~~they~~ they boil the better. — Mix them with your minced cawls & add the crumb of light French Bread steep'd & soaked in cream a little four near, the y^{ell} of two Eggs seasoned with

pepper & salt, some shallots, spices,
white bread cut in small squares. Mix it
well together & form your Pudding as
usual

MS. A. 9. 2. 11. 8462

To make Godbolds Vegetable Syrup 16
Take a quart of Honey & a quart of the best
Vinegar & 4 Table^s spoon fulls of Treacle
boil them till ^{reduced} to a quart skimming ^{over} to
skim it all the time a little Juice of
any vegetable may be added to colour it
& likewise a little Peregoric Elixir

W^m. Coughton

a q^r of Vinegar 3 pints of Honey a pint of
treacle

12/105/9
~~606/9~~

5 3
1 8
6 - 0

Godbolds
Hyrup

with MS. 8468

17

Sirchure of Rhubarb

W^{rs} Talbot of Boston

1 Oz of sliced Rhubarb

1 Oz of dried orange peel

1 Oz of Corravoy seeds
pounded —

To be infused in a
bottle of Madeira wine
by the fire for a few
days

Godbods Vegetable Balsam

Take a quart of Honey a quart of
 Vinegar each of the best Sort
 four Table spoon fulls of Beards
 boil them till reduced to a quart
 He adds a little juice of any Vegetable
 to colour it — W^o: Coghlan

Godbolds
Syrup
W. Cochrane

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

WIK MS. 8468

19
Take of Sarsaparilla. Two Ounces
Peruvian Bark One Ounce
Boyl it in One Pint & half of water to Twelve
Ounces, then Strain it.

Take of the Above Decoction Six Ounces
Simple Syrup Six Drams
Tincture of Bark half an Ounce
Mix & Take Spoonful to be taken three
times a Day.

Devotions of the
woods for January
from W. Collins

Valentia

2 Gallons of Brandy & 2 Gallons of
 Rum Put in 12 Pounds of double
 refined Sugar in 6 Gallons of boiled
 water with the Whites of 12 Eggs, beat
 up to a froth, boil & scum it well
 when cold put it into a vessel with
 the Rum & Brandy with 6 Quarts
 of Juice half Lemon & half Orange
 Juice 1 Dozen of Oranges & Lemons
 very thin keep the Seal ~~very~~ 24
 Hours in a quart of Brandy & then
 put it into the vessel & 2 Quarts
 of new Milk with it. Shake the
 vessel for 2 or 3 Days then stop it
 close let it stand 2 Months then
 Bottle it off sell you, come near the
 Bottom, which must be strained through
 a Jelly Bag

W^m. Wyntham

Valentia
Mr. Wyndham

Ms. A. 9. 2. 8468

Infuse Rhubarb

Mr Witt

To one Quart of Double Stilled Rhenish Water put one Ounce of Rhubarb two
Drams of Cochineal two Drams of Safron a quarter of an Ounce of Mace
two whole Nutmegs roasted let it stand and Infuse by the Fire Nine or Ten
Days stirring it every day then Rack it off then fill the Bottle up & let
it stand a Month or two
Take three Spoonfulls for Nine Nights once a Month or oftner.

Au Monseigneur
Monseigneur Shelton
a son Palais de Weston
dans la Comté de War-
wick.
par Londres.
Anglitterre.

Placematium

Wilt MS. 8968

Recet

22

A famous ~~recet~~ for ye Rheumatisme.
ou la poudre pour la Rumatisme.

Une once de senné mondé. — ditto de
Salsa-Parille. holy Thistle

Deux gros de semence de Chardon benit.

Ditto de cartame, alias, en latin, semen
carthami. wild Saffron seed. in English.

un gros de Gallap, & autant de Diagrede.

Demie once de Gayac, & autant d'Esquinne,
alias, en latin, Radix China. — un gros
de Rubarb, & autant de canelle. Cinnamon

Il faut reduire le tout en poudre, dont
la dose sera de deux Gros, pour prendre
tous les mois, au declin de la lune.

on la laisse tremper dans du vin blanc
tout la nuit, & on le prend au matin,
prenant apres du thea, du petit lait, ou
du petit bouillon, comme avec d'autre
medecine

Pour cette ^{s'estimé} recette l'Apoticaire de West-
est chargé de donner tous les ans à mon-
sieur Cornwell medecin ordinaire du Roi
à Dunquerque, une sixieme du vin

To make a Balsam resembling Beaumede Sic

Take of the Extract of Liquorice a full half ounce
the best sort of Salt of Tartar two drams.
Myrrh Aloes & Saffron of each one dram in powder
boil these ingredients in a pint of Spring water
till one fourth is consumed then Strain the
liquor & add to it four oz. of the Stomach Sincture
In many Constitutions two drams of Rhubarb
in powder instead of the dram of Aloes will
agree better

To make the Stomach Sincture
to put into the above

Take of Raisins Stoned — 4 Oz.
Cinnamon — half an Oz
Caraway seeds lesser Cardemoms hushed & Colicinal
of each two drams, French Brandy 2 pints
digest without heat & Strain of the
Sincture —

Beauvais

[Faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

MS. 8468

Purgative Tincture

Sliced Rhubarb - one Ounce
 Senna leaves - a quarter of an Ounce
 Sweet Fennel Seed a quarter of an Ounce
 Coriander Seed - a quarter of an Ounce
 Carraway Seed - a quarter of an Ounce
 Raisins Stoned - five Ounces
 English Saffron - one Drachm
 Licorice Root - one Drachm
 Cochineal - one penny worth. -

The above ingredients to be infused in a quart
 of Brandy for ten days and then strained off.

W. Sheldon

MS. A. 9. 2. 10

To Salme a Woodcock

Let your Woodcock be roasted almost enough then cut it up as for eating & work the entrails very small with the back of a spoon Mix with them a spoonfull of red wine the same quantity of water & half a spoonfull of Vinegar cut an onion into slices & put it into rings roll a piece of Batter in flour & put it all into your tossing pan shake it over the fire till it boils then put in your bird & when it be thoroughly hot lay it in your dish & pour the sauce over it —

Jatm^e Woodcock

MS. A. 9. 2. 8468

To make Rice Pudding

Blanch your Rice in Water, then Boil it in Milk with a little Cinnamon till it be very tender, & thick; let it stand to be cold. Then take 6 Eggs (but 4 whites) beat them very well with a little Salt & Sugar, according to your Discretion & a little Orange Flower water, then mix it with your Rice. Butter y^e Dish that you boild it in (or Cloth) and it will turn out y^e better. For Sauce, Salt, Sugar, & Butter. To make it more Richer, you may put in Currants, Citron, Orange & Lemon Candee minced very small, with some Marrow mixed very fine.

Butter Rice

Blanch & boil your Rice as before but not quite so ^{thick}, when it is boild put in a little Cream with some melted Butter, and a little Salt, & Sugar, but not too sweet; when you put it in the Dish it must be the thickness of hardy Pudding; when you Dish it up sift a little powdered Cinnamon over it, and some grated Sugar.

Fish Sauce

Take 3 or 4 Anchovies, wash y^m & put y^m into a Sauce-pan with a little Water, a little slice of Onion, a little bitt of Mace, 2 or 3 Cloves, with a Spoonfull of white Wine, when it has boild enough strain it off, & put it into your Sauce-pan with some good sweet Butter, & a little Flower, as you do for melted Butter; for to make it y^e better put in Oysters, Lobsters, Shrimps or Cray Fish, according as you can get, which will make a great Addition to it.

To Colour Eels

27

Take of the best Eels you can get; cut off the head, rub y^e & scower them with Salt very well, & cutt off the fins; then cut them down the Belly & take out the back Bone, wash and clean them well (but dont take off the Skin) and lay them on a Dry Cloth, then take almost a handful of Parsley & Chop it, then pound some Pepper, a little Mace, & Cloves, mix these with your Parsley & a little Salt to season them, Tye them very close in a Cloth, & let them stand all Night; then boil y^e in as much Water as will cover them, put in y^e Head & y^e back bone to boil with y^e Colours, with a little whole Pepper, a little Mace & Cloves, half a Pint of Vinegar, & half a Pint of white Wine, about half an Hour will boil them, when they are enough take y^e up & tie y^e very close; hang them up & put y^e Dish by to be cold; when you want y^e Colours dip them in warm Water y^e Cloth will come off the better, y^e put y^e in y^e Dishes for y^e use.

To Colour Beef

Take y^e best part of a Fillet of Beef & make a Brine for it of bay salt & salt Pepper half a Pound of both; pound y^e and put it in Spring Water enough to cover your Beef, let it ly in it for 1, or 2 days then take it out and hang it up to draine. Then take 2 handfuls of Parsley, chop it very fine, season it with Pepper & a little Mace & Cloves, pound y^e together; and Crust of salt Donoly powdered mix them all together with the Parsley, & some common salt; then take off the outside thick Skin, and the inside gristle; take y^e fat part off the flank and cut it in long Pieces about the thickness of your Thumb; then spread your Beef and season it, and lay your fat Pieces of fat the cross way of the Colour about the breadth of your Hand apart; then throw more seasoning over, and roul your Colours up very close and tie it up hard in a Cloth, and let it ly all Night; then put it in a Pot with half y^e Wine for it was soaked in, and half other Water; put in some whole Pepper a little Mace and Cloves; then cover the Pot and bake it with brown Bread, when you draw your Bread take it out and tie it again very hard, and if it be not tender put it into the Oven again, when it is enough baked tie it very close lay it on a Board and put weight on it, which will make it close; when you serve it cut thin Slices.

28

The Cordial Bitter for vapours or Lowness of spirits
Take a Trayⁿ of the rinds of the best high coloured
Seville Oranges pared as thin as possible put them
in a quart Bottle. Cochineal berries ~~berries~~ ~~berries~~
slice Bolsonov. Virginia Snake Root of each a
quarter of an ounce Saffron half a quarter fill
the Bottle with brandy let it stand 8 Weeks
& then run it off thro. a flannel bag put it into
a small bottle & tyed over with leather it will
keep two years.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 560 \\
 .13 \\
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 1680 \\
 560 \\
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 7280
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 365 \\
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$$\begin{array}{r}
 560 \\
 43 \\
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$$\begin{array}{r}
 1280 \\
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 2040 \\
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 1120
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MS. 8468

A Pint of Paper made of fine Flour & New Milk two
spoonfulls of Mutton Suet shred very Fine 2 spoonfulls of Sweet
Oil a spoonful of Honey & a spoonful of Beeswax.

MS. 8468

Pres. for a Sore Breast
Mrs. Powell Gyllyburn

To make Currant Wine

Take for one quart of juice, three quarts of water, and three pounds of sugar, boil the sugar, and water as long as any scum will rise upon it, when cold, mix the juice with the sugar, and water, then put it into a Cask, and fill it up once in two days, when it has done sinking, stop up the Cask close

Mr. Soy's Pt

AB To be worked with a Board with new gear on it

Current Wine
M^d Gea

MS. 8468

for a Dropsy

Take 16 Nutmeys pounded small 16 Spoonfulls
of Broom seed ashes one handful of scraped
Horse radish one Table spoonful of Mustard
seed bruised - infuse all these ingredients for
48 hours in a quart of Mountain Wine a
Wine glass to be taken every morning fasting

for a Consumption or Cough —

Take of Barley Water a pint Two Doz. of Nuts
taken out of the Shells Two Oz. of Erings
not not candied boil them together a
q^r. of an hour add to the Barley Water a
pint of Cows Milk sweeten it with Sugar
Candy take the Child in a pan of
Warm Water — a Gill or half pint to
be taken morning & evening

Receipt
for
Consumption
Drops

WIK MS. 8468

St Margt Mellons

Take your Mellons when green cut a Hole in their Sides & Scrape out the Seeds clean, then put into each some Salt and lay them in a pan twelve hours y^e the water may run out of them, have ready Sweet Marjoram, & Savory dry'd into powder, Mustard seeds grossly beaten, Ginger sliced, Horseradish sliced, Anchovies minced Small, whole pepper and cloves. Dry your Mellons & put into each a sufficient quantity of these Ingredients, then put on the piece you cut off and fasten it with a wooden pin, & tie it round with a strong Thread, put them into an earthen pot with the Side open uppermost y^e the liquor may go into them, Take y^e best Vinegar, Made Mustard, Horseradish, Jamaica pepper, and Bay leaves, Boile your pickle & pour it with y^e Ingredients over your Mellons, stop them close ten days then strain the liquor from them, Boile it and skim it, then pour it on again laying the Spices on top, so do till they look green.

To Webb.

WPA MS. 8468

For

M^{rs} Sheldon at Weston in
Warwickshire near Shipton upon Stoven

in

Worcestershire

I would not fail Obeying my V^r Aunt's Command,
about sending m^r Sheldon the receipt which must be as
followeth

To Peaches or Apricocks in Brandy

Blanch them in water & when soft take them out &
Make a Strong Syrup of Double Refined Sugar & put them
in & give them a heat over the fire & let them stand all
Night & in the Morning take them out & boyle them -
Syrup strong & when cold to every pint of Syrup put a
pint of good french Brandy mix them well together &
put in y^r Peaches or Apricocks & Stop them well Down

Here is another so that you may take your Choice
To Make Peaches in Brandy with the Skin on

You must Clarifie a Sugar loaf of 16 lb weight & make
of it a light Syrup put half of it into an earthen Pan
the other half into y^r Preserving Pan over the fire. Skim it
well when it begins to boyle, put in y^r Peaches one by one
in Rows & turn them with a Spoon that they may stew
equally, & feel when they grow a little soft that you may
know which are ready, as you find any done enough take
them out & put them to steep in the other Syrup & so
Continue till they are all Done, then take of the
Preserving Pan & get a Spoon with holes with which you
must take the peaches one by one out of the Pan, out of
the Pan where they steep & put them into large bottles
with brandy over them to harden them then take the
Syrup that remains in the Preserving Pan & put it over
the fire again with some water to cleave it & when
it begins to boyle put fresh Peaches in & stew them
to the Value of a 100. peaches for the same Surrop when
they are all Done & in bottles take the Surrop that is in
the Earthen Pan & add to that 100 that remains in the
preserving Pan & let it boyle up as for preserving
then take it of the fire & pour it into a pint of
Brandy, then pour out all the Brandy in which the
Peaches have lain & measure it & put to it as much of

To
do
n
te

Pa
So
Lo

This Surrop as is of plain Brandy & when it is well mixed
together fill yr Bottles of Peaches with this Surrop which
will be very cleare Cover the Mouth of the Bottles with
wett Parchment, Apricocks & Plumbe's may be done the same
way the fruit must be gathered when it's ripe



The first receipt is by much the best & the easiest to be
done, I am to go & dine abroad to day at 2 a clock &
now it is half an hour past one & I have not yet begun
to be dress'd so I must conclude my ^Wants

Pappa is at Amptill
so that you must pay
for this letter

Dutifull Niece &
Humble Servant
J. Fitzwilliam



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ame

7
96

Get a Hedge Nagg and Skin it and Clean it and Harvest it and the fatt
that comes out of it put som of it in their Ears that Cant Hear and
shuff it in with Cotton for 24 hours and then pull it out and the Will hear
as well as ever

Get a quart of the Grounds of Meal Ben and Bayl it with six oz of
Hoggs Lard in it all Bayled into a pint Will Make a cure that Will
Cure an old Wound of 20 or 30 years standing -
for Any Humours in the Eye

Get one oz of White Cappuras and put it in a Large Mason and turn a
quart of Spring Water on it Quite Hot and Let it Steep till the Cappuras
is resolved and then put it in a quart Bottle and Wash the Eye with it
Night and Morning But Let them keep their Eye shut so that the
Wont Let any of it go in Will soon Make a Cure of it

a Quarter of a lb of fresh Butter and a Bant say of Leagues Dung Both
Bayled together Will Make an Ointment that Will Cure any
Soer throat if it is the Cancer

WIRE MS. 8968

Given to Mr
Meldon by
the Pedlar
at Weston
Sept 1795

To cure a Diarrhea

Take of best Turkey Rhubarb in fine powder, ℥
 prepared Chalk of each fifteen grains; of small
 Cinnamon water an ounce or half; of Peppermint water
 two drachms; of double refined Sugar twenty five
 Grains. mix them together for a draught.

This to be repeated every sixth or seventh day till the
 Cure is perfected.

WIK MS. 2468

40	0	0
2	0	0

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0	0	0	13	2	10	0
				2	19	

To make mince pies

Take three Pounds of the inside
of a Sirloin of Beef seven Pounds
of Suet seven Pounds of Currants
well washed two pounds of Raisins
of the Sun Stoned. three ounces
of Cinnamon cloves & mace, the
paring of an Orange, & a Lemon
Sliced small & the juice Squeezed.
Six Pippins chopped in half
an ounce of Fennel Seeds
Steeped all night in a pint
of Sack Sweetened to your
Palate, add what Sweetmeats
Spice Brandy or wine which
you please

it is best made of tongue
in place of Beef

Remedy for St. Anthony's Fire

Lady Elizth
June

37

Two ounces of Root, three ounces of Sassa-parilla sliced,
Infuse these ingredients in three pints of cold Spring
Water for twelve hours - then strain it off, and
To one pint Strain'd add two drachmes of Nitre, and
four grains of Emetic Tarter -
Take of this infusion three large Table Spoonfulls
twice or three times a day

To two ounces of the same infusion add half an
ounce of Glauber Salts which is to be taken three
times; and where there is any eruption on the
skin Apply the following Ointment, Morning &
Evening if very bad, if not when you go to bed
will be sufficient

Treach Hags Cord one ounce

Sulphur finely powdered fifty grains

Cemphur finely powdered 12 grains which must
be dissolved in a little Sella oil or oil of sweet Almonds,
20 drops of Essence of Serron -

Let the above ingredients be mixed by small quan-
tities and rubb'd well together till the whole becomes
a soft ointment -

If the Tarter Emetic should disagree much with
the Stomach, the quantity may be lessned, and if after
a cure has been effected there should be no return at
any time to expect a return of the Complaint,
the Medicine should be immediately recur'd to
which generally prevents it -

The above Recipe was given by a Lady who has cured
by it in a very dangerous case the disorder having
fallen into her face and eyes, in which several
prescriptions had fail'd, and her provid'ly apply-
successful in many other instances in which she
has Administr'd it - of course if the disorder
has been of long standing it will be necessary
to persist in the use of it for a considerable time,
It is also recommended to bathe the Legs in a
Tub of warm Water for half an hour before the Patient goes into bed

Case for St Anthony
Tire —

MS. B. 603

Rheumatic

- 2 oz of Gumguaiacum
- 2 Worth of Ragbine
- 2 Table Spoonfuls of Mustard Seed

1 Handful of Mues
 1 Do of Horse Radish all Bruised fine and steeped in a quart of old Beer
 in an Earthen jar and the patient to Drink a quart of a pint & more Each
 Morning Before he do get out of Bed till all is gon

Half a lb of Red Lead Bruised fine and Mixt With one lb of Hoggs Lard Made into
 a salve and put a plaster to the Wound once Every 12 hours the Patient Must Drink
 Nothing But Coffee While the are Under Cure and if the Cancer is set thro
 it Must be Relieved With Bayled Turneps till it is Brake and Darned
 Bathing the Whole twice But Coffee

take half a bushell of poppies, of Cardimom
seed of leper cubits, Gingar outmeqs of
each half an ounce, cloves & mace a
quarter of an ounce. beat them all
together in a mortar than mix them
all together in a large jug with your
poppies, put to them 6 quart's of the
best brandy & stir them twice a day
for 8 days than strain it off, & sweeten
& bottle it.

a quarter of a p^d of Suggar to a quart
bottle of brandy

to make an Amored Cake

take 16 Eggs & leave out 8 whites a pound of
lump sugar powdered very fine & beat them for
half an hour. then take a pound of butter & wash
it free from salt. then beat it to a cream, then mix
it with your Eggs & put a pound of fine flower, a little
cup of brandy & rose water you may put seeds or
Currins which you please if you put Almonds you
blanch them & beat them in a mortar till they are
small then beat them with your eggs. you may put
2 ounces of bitter Almonds, there must be equal
quantity, your Cakes must not remain long out of the
oven when ready, nor long in as they will soon be

baked you must put them in little tins
without bottoms which must be first buttered,



40

To Fricase Chicken

Take 2 or 3 Chickens according to the size of y^e Dish,
skin y^e & cut y^e in pieces, break their bones with y^e
back of your Knife and put them into warm Water,
as you cut y^e in pieces wash them well in 2 or 3 Waters,
& let them stand some time in the Water, and they will
be y^e whiter: Then ^{put} them into a Stuepan with cold Water,
and set y^e over y^e fire till they almost boil, as you see the
Scum rise skin them & throw y^e in cold Water, wash them
well from y^e Scum: Then take a Clean Stuepan & put in a
litt of Butter, & set it over the fire, when melted, put in a
litt of Flour and stir it with a WOODEN Spoon, untill you
perceive it white; but be sure not to burn it: then put in
your Chickens give them a top or two then put too them a lit
tle Veal Broth, or Water, with a small Onion stuck with
3 or 4 Cloves; a small blade of Mace, one sprig of Thyme,
and a little Parsley tied in a small bunch. Let them stue
over a slow fire (over the ~~fire~~) & shake them sometimes Then pre-
pare Three Yolks of Eggs with a Quarter of a Pint of sweet
Cream ^{beat y^e} well together grate in a little Nutmeg when y^e
Chickens enough put it in with a little white Wine keeping
it Whapping all the while or it will Crude & squeeze in a
litt Lemon & serve it up Garnish it with slices of Lemon.

Vermicelly Soup

Take a Knuckle of Veal to make your Broth which must
boil 2 or 3 Hours, take care to skin it well, as it is going to
boil put in a little salt and if y^e Scum will rise the better;
then put in a small blade of Mace, Three or four Cloves, a Car-
rot or two, when your Veal is boiled enough strain your Broth
thro' a Sieve and let it stand sometime to settle, & skive the fat
clean off: then take 2 or 3 Quarts of your Broth put in a quart
of a Pound of Vermicelly and boil them about half an Hour,
& prepare in readiness a good handfull of Almonds, Blanch them
& pound them well, Moiston them with some of the Veal Broth
& take care they do not oyl, when they are Poundd put in a
Pint of your Veal Broth, with a quarter of a Pint of sweet
Cream, and strain it through a Sieve: Put this in your Soup
just before you Dish it up keeping it Whapping all the time
but it must not boil: For the middle of your Dish, put a
boiled Chicken, or the top of a French Poul soled in
some of your Veal Broth.

Lady Limerick 41

Drops for Convulsions good in all sorts of
fits Vapours and Cholera

Take one Dram of Asifetida, a piece of Stoves Soot, the
bigness of a Walnut, the Shells of 3 Hens Eggs Dry'd, beat all
these to a fine powder put them into a Bottle, and a put to
them a Quarter of a pint of the best Brandy, stop it close, let
it stand 9 or 10 Days, shaking it once or twice every Day, then
Strain it off into another Bottle for use.

A Spoonfull or two may be given at a time
3 mornings before, and 3 mornings after the new full moon,
in proportion to this, more may be prepared as Occasion requires,
it may be given safely at any time; to a man give two Spoon-
-fulls, to a Woman one, to a Child of 12 years old half a Spoonfull,
to others in proportion, to a New Born Child 8 or 10 Drops with a
little Black Cherry Water. If these quantities do not take off
the fits, they must be repeated again, when the fits are Stub-
-born, & if the person be not sensible, their mouth must be
opened to put in these Drops.

A perfume to Burn

Take of Gum dragon 4 Oz & steep it in rose water & beat it with a spoon till all the knots or Lumps are dissolved to the thickness of Starch if to thick put more rose water to it, then take 4 Drums of Gum Benjamin in powder & 2 Drums of Storax in powder & 1 Drum of Sassafras in powder & a little musk and ^{then take} Willow Sticks burn them to a Coal & Stake them in Rose water or Spring water take of it nine Drums beaten to a fine powder then beat it all in a Mortar till it be a stiff paste & make it into any shape you please to burn. Batts is the best - Δ

To keep Artichoke bottoms Dry

Boil them just so as you can pull off the leaves and the choke, cut them from the stalks, lay them on tin plates, set them in a very cool oven, & repeat it till they are quite dry; then put them into a stone pot & tie them down. Keep them in a dry place; & when you use them, lay them in warm water till they are tender. Shift the water two or three times. They are fine in almost all sauces cut to little pieces, & put in just before your sauce is enough.

To keep Arkhoke
bottoms dry

MS. 8468

To make Mead after if Cowslip
wine is drawn off

To every Gallon of Water put a pound
and half of sugar, boil it well, and
when cold, put it upon the flowers
and let it stand a week, then bottle
it. Make half the quantity of
Mead

Some new yeast should be put to it to work
it before it is bottled.

Mead
W. G. a

with MS. 8468

6 Pounds Suet shred very fine & chopped
 4 lb Raisins Stoned & chopped fine
 4 lb Currants, well picked & washed, Rubbed
 & dried at the Fire
 100 pepin, Cor'd & chopped small
 1 Pound fine Sugar powdered
 1/2 ounce Mace }
 1/2 ounce Cloves } all beat fine
 4 Nutmegs

Put into a Pan & mix them well together
 with a Pint of Brandy, & a Pint of Sack;

As Mr. had no Sack, he putt all Brandy
 When you make your Pie put a Little Lemon
 Juice to sack

Mumpsies
W. Niccox

W. H. 8468

For St. Antony's Fire D. V. Smyth

46

four ounces of Elder Lob. - one Drachm of Sal Polychrest -
one Drachm of Nitre - Take a Sea Spoonful two or three
times in a Day - Drink Barley water ^{or} Sage & Balm
Sea after it - Another Receipt - Take in Spring
& Autumn fasting (every morning) half a pint of
Elder flower Sea for a month together of the same
quantity every afternoon - pour a quart of
boiling water on two handfuls of Elder flowers
when green - less quantity will do when dry -
it may be drunk hot, or cold - each single
Blossom is not to be pick'd off but the heads
from the main stem. - I cannot be
certain that this last receipt was D. V. Smyth's.

The Virtues and effects of y^e Ball are surpris-
ing as well for y^e human body, as for all sorts of Cattle.
Both inward and outward bruises, bites, cuts, burnings,
pleurisies, dislocations, fluxions, Megrims, hemorrhages, piles,
rhumatisms, Sciaticks, wounds, Toothake &c. are cured by it.

You must apply a good Compress to y^e part affected
bathe it with y^e water of y^e Ball, and lay on y^e opposite
Side. For y^e Colick you may drink y^e water lukewarm, and
y^e Same for y^e fits of y^e Mother. The Method to be observed
in using y^e Ball is as follows. Take half y^e quantity of
Spring water, make it some thing more than lukewarm, roll
in it y^e Ball, till it becomes of y^e Same colour, and add to it
y^e Same quantity of Brandy: Then take out y^e Ball, and
foment y^e wound or contusion with it. You must not let y^e
compress dry up, and therefore you must keep wetting of it from
time to time, and not take it off till it has been on eight and
forty hours.

For outward ailments, if attended with a feaver,
you may drink y^e water in broth, Vulnerary, or Tea; if free
from feaver, you may take it in white wine, or any other you
like best. For y^e Megrims you must snuff up five or six drops
of it. For y^e Tooth, or Ear ake you must steep some Cotton in it
and then put it into y^e Ear, or on y^e Tooth y^e akes, taking care

to be very warm after it on y^e opposite Side to y^e Complaint.
For all inward ailments, it must be taken inwardly
in white wine, and for all outward ones, it must be used by
way of fomentation. For wounds, you must Squirt some of
it into them with a small syringe, and ^{put} apply a compress
over them with a fillet to keep it firm. you must likewise
give y^e Patient a little glass full of it to drink, as often, as
shall be thought convenient. he must lie on y^e Side opposite
to his Complaint for y^e space of four and twenty hours, and
then he must be dressed as we said above, and he'll get well
very soon. You must not be alarmed, in case he loses a
great deal of blood y^e first day, this being unavoidable; for y^e
Remedy cures without any Suppuration. 'Tis also a cure
for y^e Chilblains, applying a good Compress.

It may be used for y^e Cattle in y^e same manner.
For inward ailments you must give it them to drink, and for
outward ones you must bathe with it y^e wound or sore, be it
w^h it will.

On any urgent occasion w^h you cannot have y^e said
Water, you may, for y^e first time only, grate y^e quantity of
half a Shimble into Brandy, which must be more than lukewarm.
In dressing y^e wounds you must draw together y^e Skins, and if y^e
wound is very considerable, it must be bowed up, and a double com-
press applied, one of each Side, and a third over both; leaving it
so, y^e space of eight and forty hours, taking care to wet y^e wound
from time to time with y^e water prepared as above.

48

Two Pennyworths of Honey -
Do. Do. of Sweet Oil -
Do. Do. of Gold drawn Linseed Oil
a piece of Rosin the size of a Walnut -
a piece of Bees Wax the same size
a piece of Fresh butter the size of a Nutmeg
Mince these together in a new earthen
Piptin & stir them till cold.

To be applyed upon them white Leather every
12 Hours till broke then every 24 Hours
after -

For a Cancer

W. Ivory

Company
written
money

MS. 8468

℞
 Zinc. Vitriolat.
 Cupri. Vitriolat. calcinat.
 Alumin. ust. a a ʒss.

Infuse for 24 hours half an Ounce
 of the above Powder in a quart of
 boiling Water, shaking it two or three
 times, then strain it for use.

℞
 ℥i. Vitriolat.
 Cupri. Vitriolat. calcinat.
 Alumin. ust. aā ℥ss.
 ℥. Camphore. ℥iiss.
 Bot. Gallie. ℥ij. M.

Infuse for 24 hours half an Ounce
 of the above Powder in a quart of
 boiling Water, shaking it two or three
 times, then strain it for use.

St. Atty
Ch. H. H. H. H.

wik 115.8468

wik 115.8468



St. John
Ct. Haven

Miss Louisa Sheldon

Wilton House

Miss Ann
Wilton

MS A 9.2.10.1

MS A 9.2.10.1

2

For a Cancer —

S. Redexdale

50

Dec^r 1809

Boil half a pound of Figs in a quart of New Milk which will thicken by being boild, when tender split them, & Apply them as warm as you can bear them to the part affected whether it be broken or whole — the part must be washed every time the Poultice is changed with some of the milk remembering to put on a fresh poultice every morning noon & Night, & drink a quarter of a pint of the milk that the figs are boild in twice a day if the Stomach will bear it — This course must be steadily followed for three months —

The cure of an Old Man who died at the age of 105 was about six years before his death with about six pounds of figs ^{only} the cancer which ~~had~~ began in his mouth had eaten through his face cheeks & half down his throat was so perfectly cured, as never to shew a tendency to return. But if there should be any appearance

the figs should be again applied - the first application will be attended with a good deal of pain But after that the patient will find relief from every dressing - One woman who had a lance in her breast for ten years which bled excessively was cured with twelve pounds of figs. —

MS. 8468

pinned at f. 50 v.

23
me
76
792
22
A. Powder for Fits. W. Pennistone

Gather the heads of Ladysmock with, the small Stalks only, when the flowers are in full bloom; dry them in a pewter Dish before the fire till they will powder, then rub them in a Marble Mortar & sift the powder thro' a Lawn Sieve, what remains too gross to pass thro'; dry & powder again, & this must be constantly repeated, till the whole is reduced fine enough to go thro' the Lawn.

The Dose for a young Child, as much as will lie on a Silver Groat, for a grown Person as much as will lie on a Shilling, to be taken, in any thing liquid, once every day if the Fits are frequent & Strong.

N.B: These flowers are generally in full Blossom the beginning of May & grow in Meadows or Marshy grounds, they are call'd Cuckow-Flower, Meadow Cress, or Lady-smock.

Lady Parker
Receipt to make Pomme Divine

Take of Beef Marrow a full pound and half well picked from the bones and filaments, put it into an Earthen Vessel filled with Spring Water, change the Water twice a day, ten days successively, then drain it off, and put a pint of Rose Water to it, and let it stand twenty four hours, then take it out, drain and wipe it thoroughly dry in a thin Cloth; then Beat to a fine Powder, an ounce of Benjamin an ounce of Storax, an ounce of Cyprus-nuts, an ounce of Orris of Florence, half an ounce of Cinnamon, two drams of Cloves, and two drams of Nutmegs; mix all these well with the marrow, then put it into a Pewter Vessel well closed, so that nothing may evaporate; suspend the Vessel in a Copper of Boiling Water, and let it Boil three Hours without ceasing, having Boiling Water ready to replenish the Copper with, so that the Pewter Vessel may be kept the whole time covered with the Water; at the expiration of the three Hours, pour it thro' a fine Muslin into small Pots, when quite Cold, cover them close with Paper, this is an excellent Remedy for a Swell'd Breast, Face, or any Swollen Member, it is also of Efficacious use in all external Bruises, it must be melted when used, and well rubbed in, by an Hand well Heated. —

Receipt for a Consumption
or waste, good after a miscarrying

Barley Water a Pint, Snails taken
out of their Shells two Dozen: Fringo
roots two ounces not candied, Boil they
snails and roots a quarter of an
hour Strain ym out, add to the Barley
Water a Pint of Cows Milk,
Sweeten it with Sugar Candy
take ye chill off in a pan of
warm water

To be taken in a morning fasting
and at four or five in ye afternoon
a quarter of a pint of ye snails
and barley water, with a quarter
of a pint of Cows milk

Lady Seymours Receipt

13 May 1740

To get out a Stone
take a Stone Snail and pull it out of the Shell and lay
it upon ye place where ye Stone went in, it will let
certainly draw it out, if one snail does not doe put on
other ones

The Snail's water

The Stiptic Draughts —

Two Drams of Nutmeg Water

Two Drams Syrup of Balsam

One Ounce & half of Tincture of Roses

Mixt for a Draught

Mr. Ashton Smith

the paper water

of the best brandy, then put in a
pippin and stop it close down and set it
for six days stirring it every day, then
take the pippin and put in a peck more, let
it stand longer, if it is not deep enough
take half a peck more, then strain
it through a pound of raisins of the Sun
or a pound of dates, or figs split
with a spice of all sorts nutmeg, Mace
and cloves, let it stand for four days
stirring it every day, then
put it thro a belly bag and
strain it to your keast with brown sugar

or a pound of dates will doe

Mr. Lucas

To make a Rice-kake,
Take 16 Eggs leave out 8 whites, y^e rinds of two
Lemons, a pound of Sugar, a pound of powdered
Rice; beat it two hours, and bake it in a quick Oven.

To make ye Subarb Cordial.
Take half an ounce of Subarb to a quart of Brande
& one ounce of Anniseeds, lett rem stand for a week or
ten days, decant off cleare & put a fresh pint on the
dregs, lett that stand a fortnight, then strain it off and
mize ye two liquors together, which keep for use.

Lady Lawsons

Her Book

E. Sheldon Her Book

E. Sheldon Her Book





[Faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

To pickle

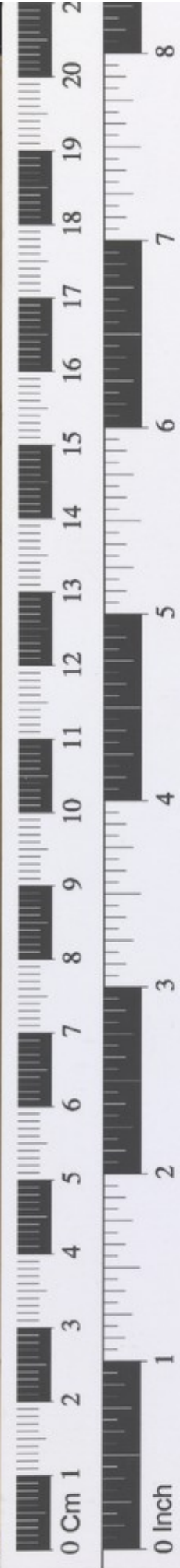
Gather y.^r melons
they are green in
y.^e Cresy, or ribbs of
all y.^e way that
else gett out all y.^e



and when they
eager must be ve

they be ripe, while
cutt down one of
I cutt out a piece
ger, or any thing
cleane. Then putt
fill it up with
nd full of salt.
lett 'em stand a
fill them with
two or 3 cloves of
whole ginger in
into y.^e gott or
e 'em in, and take
lime juice as
y.^r pickle. Boy
r with a hand=
Pour it scal=
Cover them close
them up. The vin
scald y.^r pickle

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