

## **Fitzgerald, Lady Catherine**

### **Contributors**

Fitzgerald, Lady Catherine

### **Publication/Creation**

1703-1707

### **Persistent URL**

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/psj789nd>

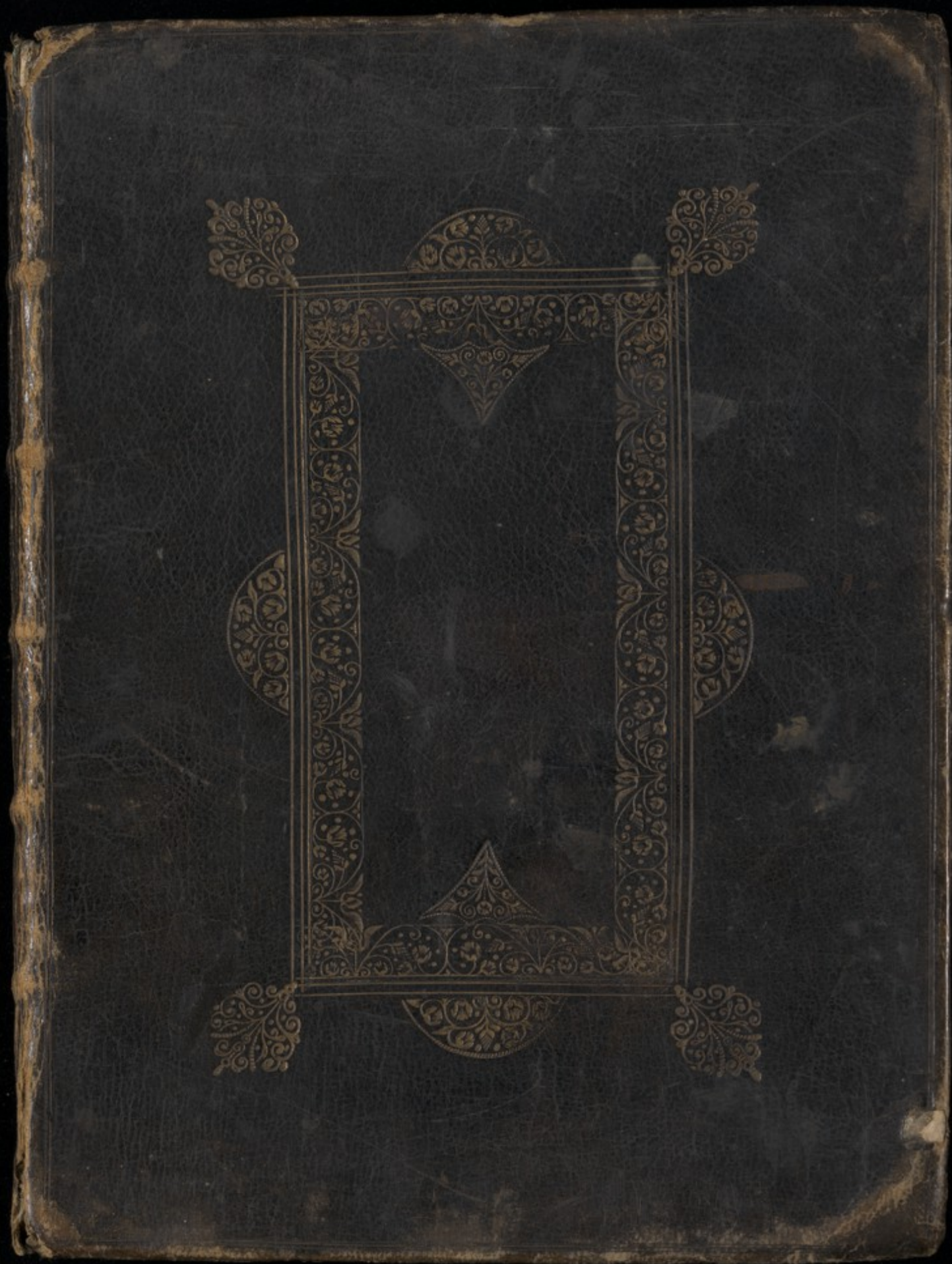
### **License and attribution**

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

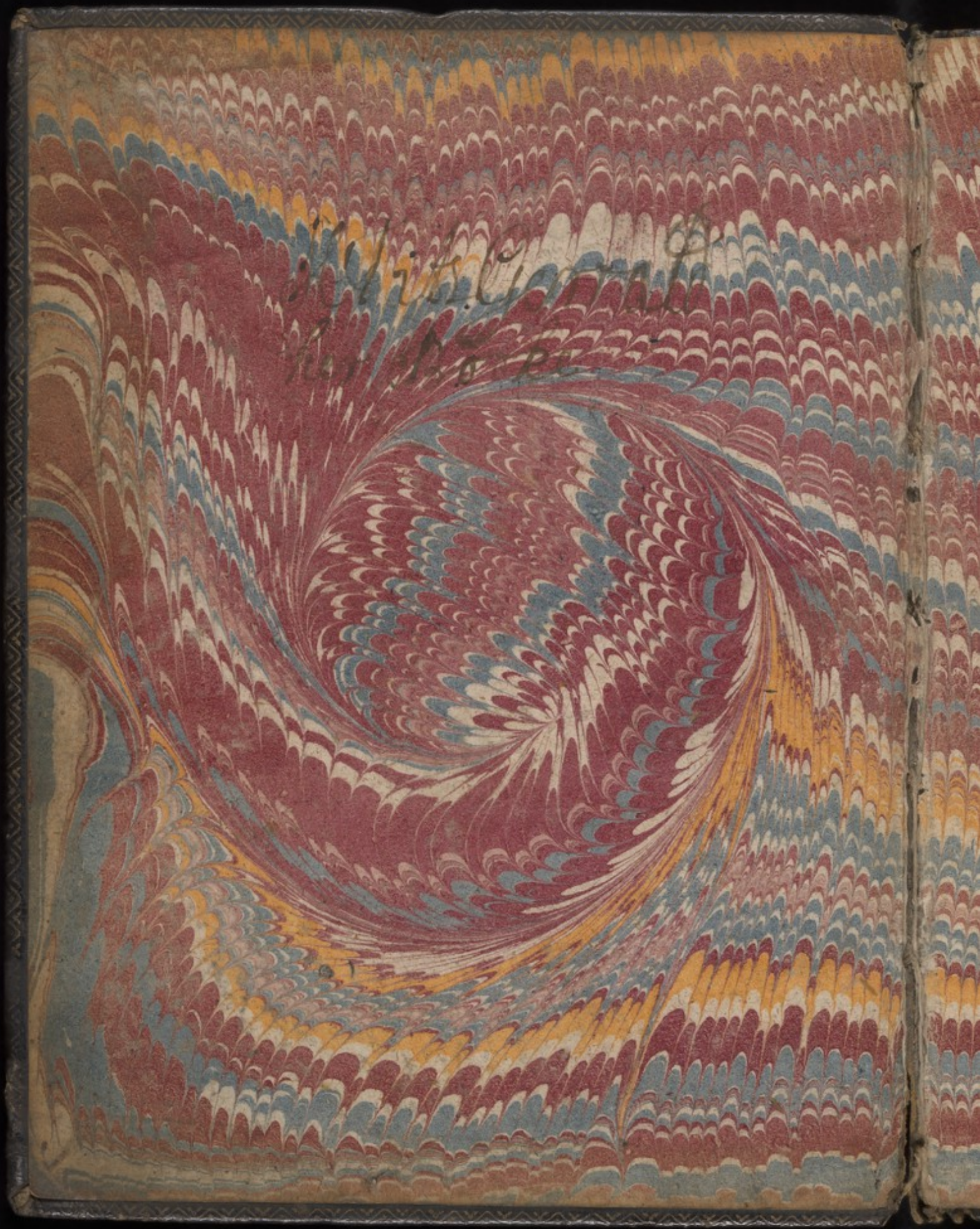
You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



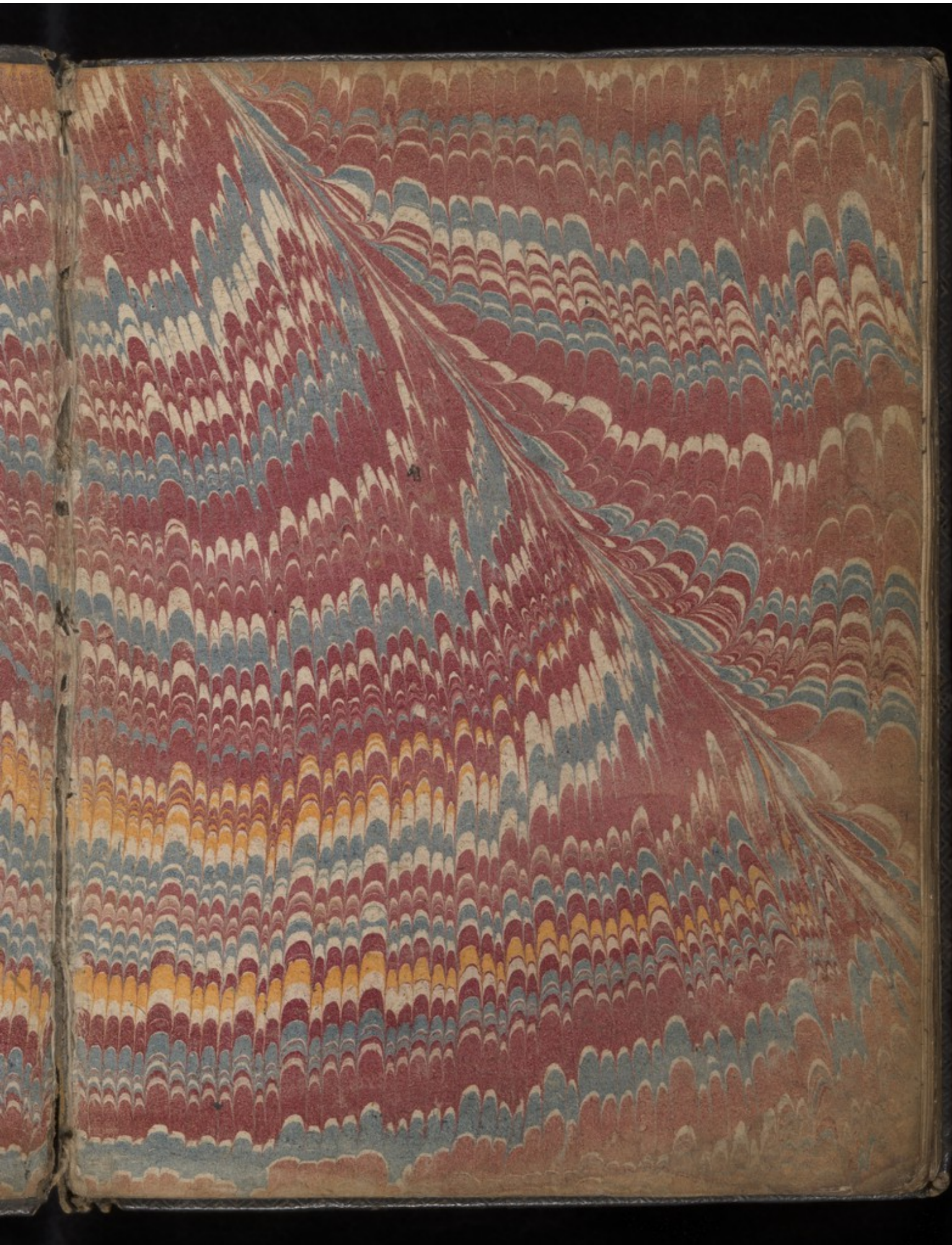
Wellcome Collection  
183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>













1781 FITZGERALD (Lady Catherine)

2367  
16 10

Collection of cooking & medical receipts

1703

*[Large decorative flourishes]*

I am Dear Love  
& most humble

*[Large decorative flourish]*  
John Wells Dr. Mann

*[Large decorative flourish]*  
Dr. Mann  
most  
humble



*[Large decorative flourish]*  
Best  
Sweet  
B

*[Large decorative flourish]*  
Wells



To Make Angells Bread  
 Take a pound of the finest flour of pearle Barley, a pound of white Sugar Candy beaten and searched an ounce of Ind pearle powdered then strew a strewer of flower, & one of sugar & one of pearle into a belly pott and soe doe till the pott be full then paste it up or tye it close with a paper and sett it into the oven with a batch of browne bread, then take it out, and if it will not slip out of the pott, break the pott, & keep it for your use, make it into powder and take a spoonfull of it in any Spoon meate for your breakfast, or you may eat it dry; It is very good for Consumptions, or to make one hatt

To make Sugar of Roses

Take 1 pound of the powder of read Roses and mixe it with a little Juice of Lemon till it be very stiffe, then take 2 ounces more, then halfe a pound of verry fine Leafs Sugar & wet it in water, and boyle it till itt come to sugar, then putt in the powder of Roses, warm it upon the fire, but let it not boyle, stirring it with a knife or Spoon, then take a plate and Rub it with butter very thin, & lett it stand till it be cold, then putt out into what fashion you please, & keep it for your use; It good for cold

To make Sirrop of Woodsorrell

Take the Leaves and Shootes of woodsorrell cleere pickt Stamp and straine them. then let it stand untill it settle, then take the cleere and put to a pint of it a pound and little more of sugar double refined, being all melted sett it on the fire and lett itt have a good boyle, then putt it into glasses and keep it for your use



To make Conserve of woodsorrell

Take a pound of woodsorrell cleane picked & a pint or more of woodsorrell water, and boyle the woodsorrell in y<sup>e</sup> water untill it be soft and all the liquor dried away, then put to it 2 lb of sugar, and soe boyle it till it begin to Jelly then putt to it y<sup>e</sup> Juice of halfe a Lemon and stir it, then boyle it a little while after, & keep stirring of itt till it be almost Cold, then put it into potts

To make Almond Biscuite

Take halfe a pound of almonds blanch'd in Cold water, beat them with Rose water till they doe not glister if you think fitt, lay 7 or 8 musk Comfitts dissolved in Rose water which must not be above 6 or 7 Spoonfulls for fear of spoiling the Conser<sup>when</sup>, they are thus beaten, put in halfe a pound of sugar finely sifted, beat that and the almonds together till they are well mixt, then take the whites of two eggs and 2 Spoonfulls of fine flour that hath been dried in an oven, beat these well together and pour it to the almonds then butter your plates and dust your Cakes with flour and sugar and when they are a little browne draw them, and when the oven is Cold, set them in againe on a browne paper and they will beake whiter

To make Hartshorn Gelly

Take a cleane Earthen Bottle put into it 3 handfulls of hartshorne, fill it with water, stop it close, sett it in a pann of boiling water, lett it boyle 8 hours, then put it up and season it w<sup>th</sup>



Sugar and Lemon-juice, or as you please ~//~//~//~

~ To make Oringo chipes ~

3

Parse your oranges very thin, boyle them in three waters, then weigh a pound of them, take a pound of fine Leafe Sugar - make a Candy, then put in your peeles and lett them boyle a good while, then putt them and the Syrop up into a glass, leave them aday and anight in the glass, then lay them upon white paper, sett them in a warm stound and let y<sup>e</sup> dry

~ To make Oring marmalitt ~

Take 3 pound of oranges, lay them in steepe 2 night, and 2 dayes shifting them 3 times, then boyle y<sup>e</sup> in three or 4 waters, lett all the waters boyle before you put them in Except y<sup>e</sup> first, be very Carefull they break not, then weigh them take the weight in powderd sugar, except one pound, take to a pint of sugar a pint of water, make a Clarifie of it with the whites of an Egge, then straine it through a sieve, Cutt your oranges, take the meate out and Korndles, Slipp halfe your Korndles, Cutt them small, & putt them to the meate, Cutt the peeles into small Diamonds, putt them and the meate into the Clarifier and Lett them have ascald upon the fire, putt them up close covered till next day then boyle them up with a pond of double refined Sugar, stir y<sup>e</sup> very well, least they burne to the bottom, when it is a pretty stiff Gelly, put in the Juice of 2 Lemons let them have only a warme one y<sup>e</sup> fire, take it off putt in some Ambergrass let it stand a little then put it up into your glass



## To make Sugar Cakes

Take 5<sup>lb</sup> of fine flower well dryed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  of sugar, & yolkes of Eggs 3 pound. of butter, then put in a handfull or more of Coriander seeds, then kneathe it all up together, and so make it into Cakes, Cover your past w<sup>th</sup> a warme cloth till it is made, Cutt your past with a glass, when you sett your Cakes into the oven you must sift fine sugar upon them, if it be double Refined it will make them look much better, you must make the oven noe hotter then for ordinary Cakes. — Remember to steep your Coriander seeds in sack and to warme your butter. // // //

## To make Almond Cakes

Take a pound of double refined sugar, beat it and search it all through a fine search, keep a little of the last to strow upon the Cakes when you sett them into oven; take app<sup>rox</sup> of Almonds. put them into water over night, the next day blanch them and cutt out all the specks, and dry them verry well in a cloth, then beat them with as much Rose water as will keep them from culling, and as you beat 3<sup>rd</sup> lay them into your searched sugar; You must take two Spoonfulls of grated bread, & mingle it with your searched sugar then take the whites of 5 Eggs and beat them up to froth, and as the froth Rises mingle it with your other things, and soe stirr them together, then take the paper & what for bottom, and soe lay them one it just when y<sup>e</sup> oven is ready but strow a little flower betwixt the Paper & the whatfor // // //



To make a very good Comfett Cake — 5  
Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb of the finest white flower &  $1\frac{1}{2}$  lb of the best Sweet  
Butter, break it in bits into the flour then rub it aboute y<sup>e</sup> handes, till  
be all like fine greated bread, that noe butter be seene, then take  
a pint of very sweet Cream and as much milke if the cream be thinn  
putt in the more and the less milke, beat it as you may well hold your  
finger in itt ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

~ To make Gumballs ~

Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb of flour  $\frac{3}{4}$  of sugar well beaten & Eggs, but 2 whites —  
well beaten & 4 spoonfulls of Cream, 1 spoonfull of Rosewater —  
knease all together & rolle it and tye it in knots as you please,  
keep a hott Cloth over it till it be coole, then take rosewater and  
sugar thinned together, and doe it <sup>with a boath</sup> over them, just when you sett  
them into the oven upon a buttered pye plate ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

~ To make Goosberrij Cakes ~

Putt your goosberrijes into a pott, & sett it into a kittle of water  
lett them boyle till they be very tender, then straine them  
gently by a little at once, that you may have none but  
thin syrups, take fine Loafe sugar, weight for weight,  
boyle your sugar to a Candy height, then putt in your  
syrups boyle it a little, and put it into papers, and stow it  
with a gentle Beate ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

~ To make Apricock Cakes ~

Take Apricocks drest and quard, to 1 lb of Apricock take  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb of  
loafe sugar beaten small, put it into y<sup>e</sup> apricocks in a skillett, set  
them on a soft fire, untill the sugar be melted, then boyle it



it quick and when the Apricocks begin to be tender,  
take out 8 or 9 Spoon fulls of thin Syrup, then  
bray your Apricocks, and boyle them up quick untill  
it begin to rise from the Sids, & then it is enough,  
put it in papers

### To make Cowslip wine

Take 5 gallons of running water and a bushell of  
Cowslip flowers pick'd, 20 of malaga Raisins washed,  
rubd and shred, put all this into a good tight Tubb, cover  
it with a clean linnen Cloth and a blanket and sett  
it in a room where some breath of fire may come  
to it, soe lett it stand 9 dayes, but stir it with a stick 3  
or 4 times aday; for it will work upwards, soe straine  
it through a hair sieve, and putt it into little runlets, when  
it hath stood 2 or 3 dayes, bottle it in little glass bottles, and  
putt into euery bottle a little lump of sugar; soe you may  
doe with Jolly flowers & Elderflowers

### To make <sup>+</sup> Lecches

Take halfe milk and halfe Creadme and take Iceinglass  
and lay it in water, then boyle it in y<sup>e</sup> milk with  
a stick of Senimon in it, and lett it boyle till it be stiff  
enough to Cutt, then season it with rose water & sugar



## To make a baked Pudding

7

Take 3 meanehetts and cut them in thin slices, then boyle it soft, then take 3 Eggs, y<sup>e</sup> yolke of 7 & one white and beate them very well, boyle the bread in a quart of Cream, then stire in the Eggs and a handfull of fine flower and sliced nutmeg & some green Citron & orange, then putt it all in a dish, and lett it stand  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an hour heats the oven as hott as for white bread, when the bread and Cream is boyled, lett it stand a while covered Close to soften the bread, and then bruise all the little lumps of y<sup>e</sup> bread, then putt the Eggs in, & roett the flour in 3 Spoonfulls of robrator and stire it in very well. If there be any Lumps in it runne it through a Cullender, and then put in the sliced nutmeg and a little salt and a spoonfull of sack and sweeten it with sugar to your taste, then put in the Citron and orange well mixt together & a little melted butter.

## To Coller Beefe

Take the thinn end of a flank of beefe take all the skin and strings out, then put to it as much pump water as will cover it, put it into a wooden or earthen vessell, then put in as much salt pitor and stire it in till it is soe stronge as to boare an Ege, then put in 6 or more Clowd of garlick & 6 onions quartered, lett it stand 3 dayes together, but the onions must be taken out at the 2 dayes end, then hang it on a hook to dreame 2 or 3 hours, then take sage Sanctuary, Marjoram.



8 To Faragon of each what quantity you think fitt, drye  
herbs and rub them or mince them very small, take  
also pepper, Cloves mace, Ginger and nutmegs what quantity  
you think fitt, beat them very small mixt them together  
and season the Inside of the Beefe with it, then fould it  
and bind it very Close with a pack thread and lay it in  
an Earthen pott, putt to it a quart of water and as  
much Clarott, or what quantity the Beefe requires, then  
take the skins of the Beefe and lay upon it, then putt  
it in an oven and bake it, when it is half baked take  
it out and turne it againe, and sett it in againe,  
and lett it stand till it be baked, then take it out and  
hange it up, and so use it, you may doe veale the same  
way

10 make Raspberry wine

Take 3 gallons of Spring water and boyle it in a pott  
halfe an hour, then take 4 lb of raisins of the sunne,  
wash them, and stone them and drye<sup>em</sup> putt them into the  
water as soone as it comes of the fire, take 5 quartes  
of fresh Raspberyes, bruise them, and putt them into y<sup>e</sup>  
water, and also 4 lb of Loafe sugar, shiv it all very well  
together, and putt it in another pott, and lett it stand 2 days  
in a Cellar Close stoppt, Then runne it through a haire sieve  
into another pott, and putt in halfe apd of sugar more



more, soe lett it stand anight and aday to settle, then draw it into bottles, and putt into euery bottle halfe an ounce of sugar, soe keep it close it will be fitt to drink in a fortnight, and will keep 6 weeks

~ Another Raspberry wine ~

Take a gallon of sack or Rhenish or white wine, put into it 39<sup>lb</sup> of Raspberys bruised, and halfe a pound of sugar, let it stand in a cellar, 2 or 3 dayes, then straine it and let it stand anight to settle, bottle it and stop it very close, and put into euery bottle a lump of sugar

~ To make Cherry Wine ~

Take of the right English Cherries, crush them with your hands in a small, and soe lett them stand 3 night in a still of Stone in a cellar or cold roome, then runne them through a strainer, to euery gallon of Juice put in  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb of <sup>Leafe</sup> sugar, let it stand aday to cleare, and soe bottle it, put into euery bottle halfe an ounce of sugar

~ To make Paste of Plummes peares or Quinces ~  
To printe

Take any sorte of plummes or fruite and boyle it to make up to marmalott hight, and when its cold, with fine searcht sugar beate it in a mortar to a perfect past, then print it and stone it

~ To make white marmalott of Quinces ~

Boyle your quinces whole unpared, and being very well boyled, take some out & pare and core them, and reight them, and to a pd of quinces take a pd of sugar or more, and put in some water, and lett it boyle to a very thick Syrup, then take it of and let it coole, and being a



a manar coold, put in your quinos, set it on the fire  
again, and let it boyle, stirring it continually, till it be thick  
enough to be putt into the boxes — — — — —

### To Preserve Cheryes

Take to a pound of Cheryes  $\frac{3\text{lb}}{4}$  sugar and wetty<sup>r</sup> sugar  
with the Juice of goosberyes Stone the Cheryes, and put  
them into the sugar, and boyle them up quickly —  
till they are a golly, then skinne them — you may  
doe soe with Crance — — — — —

### To make Syrup of Jelly Flowers

Take to a pound of fine sugar a little more then halfe  
a pint of water, and boyle it to a syrup, have your  
flowers ready cut and brinsed, then putt them into the  
syrup boyling, Cover them up close till next day, then lett  
them have one boyle and straine them through a panne  
strainer, putt it up, the more flowers you putt in the thick-  
er the syrup will bee, this way you may make syrup of  
violets or Cowslips or Damask Roses, you may when it is  
done put a glass of sack into the syrup of Jelly flowers

### To preserve Apricookes

Take to a pound of Apricookes  $\frac{3\text{lb}}{4}$  of sugar, Stone y<sup>e</sup> Apricookes  
and peare them hansomly, and beat the sugar very fine,  
and throw some in the bottom of the preserving panne



and lay in the Apricocks as you pare them, and strow sugar on,  
and soe lay a row of Apricocks and then lay sugar one them  
and cover them up, and let them stand all night in the sugar  
the next day boyle them pretty quick till they be pretty tender  
then couer them up 2 or 3 dayes, and then boyle them up  
pretty quick till they be enough - - - - -

### To preserve wallnuts

Take y<sup>e</sup> wallnuts off y<sup>e</sup> trees when a pinn may goe thorow  
them, before they have either Cornell or shell, and sett y<sup>n</sup>  
one a fire in a skellett of fair water, and boyle them shifting  
the water 2. or 3 times, till they pill of the outer skinne, and  
then put in water, when you take them of the fire, as you  
pill them putt them into other cold water then to apd of wallnut  
put a pound of sugar and to apd of sugar halfe a pint of water,  
set it one a fire till it be quite melted, then put in the wallnuts  
and let them boyle gently being close covered for the space of one  
hour, then set them by for 3 dayes being close covered, then boyle  
them till they be tender and the Syrup thicke, you must thik  
in evry other one a clove and boyle a blade of mace

### To make an oatmeale pudding

Take less then halfe a pint of oatmeale that is cutt, and boyle  
a quart of cream and pour one it, and cover it up all night  
and put to it 6 eggs, but 3 of the whites, apd of beefe suet  
pickt from the skin and finely sliced, & a great nutmeg a  
little Rose water and a little sugar to sweeten itt to your taste  
it must be baked in an oven not too hott  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an hour  
will beake - - - - -



## To preserve Quinces whole

Take your quinces, pare y<sup>m</sup> and core y<sup>m</sup> and put them in cold water as you pare them, then put upp of quinces upp of sugar, and almost halfe a pint of water, and set it one y<sup>e</sup> fire, till it be quite melted, then put in the quinces and let them boyle very softly close covered till they be very tender, If the syrup be not enough, you may boyle it more after the quinces be taken up, take y<sup>e</sup> quinces kornolly and tyo them up close into a fine Ragg, and boyle them, with them, It helpt it to gely - - - - -

## To make very good Cheese cakes

Take a quart of cream and let it boyle, and put in the yolkes of 4 Eggs well beaten with a little cold cream, then let boyle a little while longer, then take as much Cheese Curds as a gallon <sup>new</sup> of milk will make, you must press the whey cleane out of the curds, and let it stand till the curds be drye, and beat it in a mortar put a little salt in the curds, then mixe them in the cream the cream being cold, then season it with sugar, Citrus, mace, nutmegs, and a little Rose water, and the yolke of 3 rare Eggs - - - - -

## To make the paste for y<sup>e</sup> cheese cake

Take 3 pint of flour finely searched, then take as much warme cream as will make it into paste with the yolke of 2 Eggs and 1 white, and as much sugar as will make it sweete, the past must be made very stiff, then beat it with a rolling pinne till it be smooth, then rolle



it out very thine, and bake it in a quick oven, the crust  
will be the better being made with Cold Cream

### To make a sack Cream

Take a quart of cream and boyle it with mace, then take  
it off the fire, and put as much sack in it as will turne it,  
then put it in a dry cloth, and let it hang, till all the whey  
be come out of it, then take out the mace and season  
it with Rose water and sugar and beat it with the back  
of a spoone

### To make A Lemon Cream

Take a poddinger full of faire water and halfe soe much  
rose water, the Juice of 2 good Lemons, in which the lemon  
pitt is sliced small and steepd all night, the whites of 3 Eggs  
and the yolke of one, with as much double refined sugar as  
will sweeten it to your taste, stire it well together, and straine  
it through a haire sine, then sett one good quick fire of  
Charcoale in a powder dish, and stire it continually, till it  
come to the thicknes of cream or some thing thicker, lett  
stand till it be cold before you eat it

### To dry Peares

Take the first orange peares, pare them and lett the stalks be  
gone, then bake them in pots, covered over with house hold  
bread <sup>dough</sup> when they are cold lay them in powder dish and by one  
poure the Syrup over them and sett them in an oven after



bread, and when that heat is over, turn your pears out of the Syrup to the side, and from the side into the Syrup, then heat the oven a little and set them in again, fashioning them in the oven as they dry, so being dried enough in the oven, they will keep with once moulding.

### An Excellent Scurveygrasse Ale.

Take Sassa-parilla 6 ounces Polypodium of the oake 4 ounces any aniseeds, fennel seeds, & Coriander seeds of each one ounce Licorice 2 ounces, Rhubarb  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce Agrimony, mardoubair, & Linde wort, of each 1 handfull, Scurveygrasse 2 pecks, these are for 3 gallons of ale, the drugs must be sliced, the herbs picked and beaten and put into a bagge with a stone upon them to keep them downe in the ale, you must leave room in the vessell, for the ale to worke, which will be ready to drink in 4 dayes — — — — —

### To make Conserue of Red Roses

Take the buds of red roses, and cutt off the whittes and topps of them, and take all the seed from them, if you doe not make it the same day, lay your roses betweene 2 earthen dishes, then to every pound of roses take 3 pound of sugar the finest you can gett, beate them in a stone Mortar till they be smooth and not leauid to be soon put it in potts and it will keep 3 or 4 yeares, the elder it grows the better — — — — —



## The Lady Haughtons Cake

15

Take  $3\frac{1}{2}$  lb of butter, and work it well with your hands till it be like a cream and put to it the yolks of 8 Eggs and 4 whites well beaten, then mingle your cream and eggs, which must be but a pint of raw cream, w<sup>th</sup> 2 q<sup>ts</sup> of good ale yest, beat them well, and then put it in by a little at a time with your butter, as you put it in, work it with your hands, then take 7 lb of flour well dryed, and put to it 3 pd of Sugar, some cloves and mace and one nutmeg beaten, mingle your flour and Sugar and spices together, then stire it <sup>in</sup> by a little at a time into y<sup>e</sup> cream and butter and yest and eggs, w<sup>th</sup> a quarter of a pint of Rosewater and Sack, when all these are well and thoroughly mingled together, strow in 8 pd of currants well washed and dryed, keep it with working till you sett it in the oven, lett it stand 2 hours in the oven

## To make good Sausages

Take the fatt of a line of porke, cutt out the better parts of itt next to the neck from the bones and skinne, and shred it till it be all in bones and mash, then take an ounce of cloves and mace and an ounce of nutmegs grated, 2 ounces of pepper, beat your spice and sift it, take a handfull of Sage, halfe a handfull of winter savory pickt from the stalks, <sup>the herbs</sup> minced very small, then take the crum of 2 penny white bread, steep all night in water, w<sup>th</sup> the pill of a lemon or orange, squeeze your bread from the water not too drye, then take the yolks of 12 Eggs, mingle your seasonings with your bread and Eggs, then put it to your meate, season it well with salt to y<sup>e</sup> tast, then take a pd of beefe suet and rime it dry



Small, and mingle it well together, and fill the gutts  
or you may frye them without gutts, softly and ro in  
butter and rolled in flour — — — — —

### To make Spanish Papper

Take a pint of sweet cream, and 3 spoonfulls of fine flour  
of rice finely searched, and 3 spoonfulls of rosewater, and  
3 spoonfulls of double refined sugar, 3 whites of eggs beat  
them very well, and then mix the rosewater and flour  
of rice and sugar with them, and beat them well, boyle  
your cream, and then put in these carefully and keep it stiri-  
ng till it boyle and be pretty thicke, put it into little wine-  
glasses, made in the fashion of a sugar loaf, and when its  
cold set it on a plate and serve it up — — — — —

### To make Rasbery Cakes

Take ye Rasberys bruised y<sup>m</sup> and straine y<sup>m</sup> put some of  
the Juice from them and put to y<sup>d</sup> of Rasberys  $\frac{3}{4}$  of sugar  
fine ly beaten, set them on a fire and keep it stirring till  
it be boyled hott, but not to boyle, then poure it out, and let it stand,  
till it be cold, stirring it some times, then put it upon sheets of  
glasse in what fashion you please, then sett <sup>m</sup> on a stone or in  
an oven, and if you drye them in an oven, put aboike in  
the oven and set the plate on it, keep them constantly w<sup>th</sup>  
one heate till they be quite drye. — — — — —



## To make Goosberry paste

17

Take your goosberys before they be quite ripe, and put them into an earthen pott, stopp it up close and stoue it in a pott of water on y<sup>e</sup> fire, till they be tender, then rubb them through a haire sine, then to every pound of goosberys take  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb of a good of sugar, and set it on y<sup>e</sup> fire till it be thorough hott not to boyle, take it off y<sup>e</sup> fire stirring it sometimes till it be cold; when it is cold put it in little earthen saucers or pannes aboute the breadth of y<sup>e</sup> thumb nail, and stoue them till they will turne out of the pannes, then if you make them in broade pannes put them out on sheets of glass, and cutt them in what sheape you please, then stoue them up till they be dry; Thus you may make red Curants or white, but be sure noe water come into them as you stoue them, Doe y<sup>e</sup> Quinces and plumes soe, but alter the sugar according to y<sup>e</sup> sharpness of the fruite, but boyle the quinces and y<sup>e</sup> pipins, for they will not stoue; Lay y<sup>e</sup> <sup>paste of</sup> Quinces and pipins on glass in sheape, before the stoueing

## To dry Cheryes

Take your cheryes and stoue them, and take to y<sup>e</sup> pound of sugar 6 pound of Cheryes, and as you stoue them fling them into the sugar; put your sugar into the preserving pann, wet it first w<sup>th</sup> a little Juice of Cheryes, and boyle them till they be pretty tender, then take them off the fire and let them stand close covered all night, then take y<sup>e</sup> out of the liquor, and lay them on the bottom of sines, one by one Let them stand till the syrup be quite drained from them, set them in a warme oven not too hott, for too much heat spoiles them, when they are a little drye, turne them on cleave sines, to drye y<sup>e</sup> up, if the liquor be not too sharp, you may put in more cheryes and more sugar to them



proy Madam



## To make Biscuittes ~

Take apd of sugar &  $\frac{3}{4}$  of flour, & eggs and but 2 whites, & 2 Spoonfulls of creamer, & 2 Spoonfulls of rosewater, a good handfull of Carriander seeds steeped in sack beate the eggs well and mingle the Rose water and creamer w<sup>th</sup> the eggs, and stirre them with your Sugar, then beate them very well in a boules and bake them in tinne panne, and butter y<sup>e</sup> panne - - - - -

## To make A seede Cake ~

Take a pound of fine flour, dry it in a warme oven, take  $2 \frac{1}{2}$  of butter, and rub it into the flour, then take a pinte of good aleyest<sup>h</sup> and a little Rose water and <sup>pinte</sup> ~~a pint~~ creamer, and make your dough, and laye it in oyleane hott cloth, and let alye and rise before the fire, till y<sup>e</sup> oven be hott, then put in apd of Bislett Cumfett, and apd of Caraway Cumfett, make it up and sett it in the oven at fast as you can, it will be baked in less then an houre and a halfe - - - - -

## To make Egge Pyes ~

Take eggs and boyle them hard and pill them, and to apd of eggs take apd of beefe suet & mince it very small & the eggs, and then mixe it together, and season them with beaten nutmegge & salt rose water and sugar and a little Ambergrosse, & apd of Curants, lett them an houre will bake them - - - - -

## To make a white Boole ~

Take a quart of good sweete creamer, boyle it with a sticke of Synimon take the whites of 6 Eggs and beate them very well with a little Rose water to keep them from drying, and straine them from the threds of the Eggs, then put in two or three Spoonfulls of hott cream beating it altogether, then put them into y<sup>e</sup> Creamer, lett it have one waime ouer the fire, stirring it, and be carefull it doe not burne, then put



in the dish and serve it up; strike some little sippets about it dipped  
in rose water, if you please you may make another of 4 yolks of  
Eggs, only boyle more in it instead of Cinimon, and sake for the  
sippets instead of rose water - - - - - || - - - - -

To make Butterd oranges

Take 12 eggs, halfe the whites, beate them well together, putt  
to them the Juice of 2 oranges and season them with fine  
sugar, Rose water & a little Ambergrodde, then straine them through  
a fine Cloth, and sett them on a chafing dish of Coales, then putt  
a little butter in it, the quantity of an wallnut, and stire it continually  
till it is thicke, and soe dish it - - - - -

To make Porke Like Collard Beefe

Take the Hoggscheekes and lay them in water 24. hours and shift off  
twice, then boyle them tender, when they are boyled take all the bones  
and blake Hornolls out, and throw some salt on them, then clasp  
the insides together, one broad end and one sharp end to meeete,  
then rolle them up close in a cloth as you doe brawne, and sett  
them up till they be cold in a thinge that they may stand upright  
in, then sauce it as you doe brawne, till you see it ready to eat

To make Hippocras.

Take Cinamon 2. ounces. bruised Ginger. 3 ounce, and Nutmeg  
bruised 6 or 7 clouds bruised, Sugar Infuse or lay in steep all these  
in a pottle of Clarott wine all night and in the morning brew it  
well, and let it runne through an Hippocras bag, and to make it  
cleere, put into it two spoonfulls of new milk, and lett it runne  
after till it be very cleare - - - - -



To make a good Hache of a calves head  
 Take calves head and boyle it till it be halfe boyled, then  
 take it up and cutt it into thine slices, & cutt of all the  
 skinn and kernolls and put it into stowing panne w<sup>th</sup>  
 strong broth, that other meat hath bene boyled in  
 except salt beefe, as much as will stow it well, put  
 to it one onion, 2. or 3 clowes, a little mints, Sage and parsley  
 the braint, if you please, cleane picked & lard, a piece  
 of lemon pill, a couple of Anchovise; when it is almost  
 stowd put in a pint of oyster with some of the liquor & some  
 mine Capers, and when it is Ready, take halfe a pint of  
 Clarottome or white wine, and beat in it the yolks of 2. Eggs  
 well beaten, soe put it in your Hache, shaking it together,  
 till it have ascald, then put in the Juice of a lemon, and  
 take the 2 great bones and lay in the dish, and pour the  
 meate one itt - - - - -

### To Boyle Chickens ~

Put parely into the bellies of them, and a little more if you  
 please, boyle them in mutton broth, or water, when they  
 are boyled cutt them in the middle, take out the parsley  
 and cutt it smally putt the chickens in the broth againe w<sup>th</sup>  
 they are cutt, and give them a little boyle, then putt your  
 parsley into some beaten butter with Sugar and elder veniger  
 and shred Capers, then lay Sippett all over the dish bottom  
 with a little broth on them; butt just to soake y<sup>e</sup> Sippett, then  
 lay y<sup>e</sup> chickens on them, and pour y<sup>e</sup> sauce on them ~

### To make An Artichoke Pye ~

Boyle your Artichoke very tender in water and salt, & take  
 of y<sup>e</sup> Leavis, then cutt the bottoms in



21

Quarters, and season them, or turne them in beaten  
Cinnamon & Sugar, then doe them as you doe the oysters  
and pottatos -----

### To make puffes

Take 2 gallons of new milke putt runnet witt, when it is  
Come putt it in a cheese cloth and press out all the whey, then  
beat it, and take 2 handfulls of blanched Almonds, putt to it  
4 Spoonfulls of Rose water, then be alwayes beating it, putt in  
a little Salt 2 grated Nutmegs, 3 Spoonfulls of cream, a spoonfull  
or 2 of sack, one grated leafe, then butter sheetes of paper  
and lay them one very thick and high, your oven must be  
as hott as for meane hett -----

### To make Sausages

Take a fore loyne of porke, lett it be very fatt, cutt off the skinn  
and all the bones, then slice it small, as for mince pyes  
then season it wth Salt, cloves and mace & nutmegs, 2 eggs  
whites and yolkes, & halfe a penny Leafe grated, mingle all  
these together, and sod fill y<sup>r</sup> skint, & frye or rost them

### To Fry mushrooms

Take the hardest mushrooms, and pare them, and as you pare them  
fling them into salt and water, then wash ym in two or three  
salt and watars, then sod them on in a little watter and salt  
and parboyle ym, then take them up and draine them from



from the water, and frye them in Sweet butter, when they are fryed put a little melted butter on them, and throw a little sliced nutmeg on them, soe you <sup>may</sup> doo them to store. Now throw them in a little white wine, beate the yolks of 2 Eggs, and putt to them, thicken them as thicke as if butter were in it, doe the same to pickle them, parboyle them in salt and water, then pickle them in the sharpest white wine veniger, and putt in them some mace and 2. or 3 Cloves

### ~ A Syrup for a colde ~

Take Syrup of Rops, Syrup of Gujubes, Syrup of Venigar of each 2 ounce: Syrup of Evismo 2 ounce: mingle them together, and putt them in a glass, and take two Spoonfulls at night when you goe to bed - - - - -

### ~ To make marmalett of Damascenes ~

Take damascenes and weigh them, and to 3. lb. of them put one lb. of Sugar, cutt the damascenes and take out some of the stones, or all if you please, and as you cutt them strow a little sugar on them; If they be nott good damascenes put in almost halfe a pint of water, but if they be good you need noe water; when you set them on the fire fling in 2. or 3 handfulls <sup>more</sup> of sugar, and in the middle of the boyling fling in 2 handfulls more of the sugar, it cleares them; then boyle them up quicke till you thinke they will cutt.

### ~ To make Conserve of Barberries ~

Take 3 handfulls of barberries and putt them in a small



Small pott, and putt to them 2 or 3 Spoonfull of Rose water,  
and lett them seethe till they be all almost couerd with liquor dring  
through as much as you can, then seethe them after for the space  
of one houre very softly, stirre it still, and putt in your sugar att  
times, & let your taste guide you

To Preserve Peare Plums whole

Take to the weight of the fairest plums in the finest sugar, only  
5. or 6 plumet more, then wipe the plumet, and give them each  
one the slitt side, then put halfe apinte of water to y<sup>e</sup> sugar,  
only leave out some of the sugar to strow in them at y<sup>e</sup> last boylng,  
then sett it on the fire till it boyle, still scimming it, then take  
it off and lett it stand till it be almost cold, then put in the  
plums one by one the slitt side downward, then sett them on  
the fire againe, still turning the plums in the Syrup, lett it  
not boyle but onely simmer, till you see them through scalded  
then putt a sheet of cleane paper over them, and sett them up till  
next day in a roome where there is a fire, but not too neere y<sup>e</sup>  
fire, the next day sett them on the fire againe lett the fire  
be gentle, taking them often off, then cover them up as before  
and doe the same againe next daye, still taking them often off,  
and setting them on againe, but lett them not boyle for feare  
of discolouring them, & doe the same the next day againe, & then  
the next day boyle them quicke up, strewing the sugar on them  
and when they are enough they will be very tender, if you will  
you may boyle the Syrup againe



24 To make Cleare meate of pearre, plums or any  
other plums, or Apricocks, or cherries, or goosberries &c

Take any of these fruites and put into a silver  
Cankard, and sett it one the fire in a kittle of boyling  
water then take it off and lett it settle, then poure the  
Cleare off it, and to a pinte of Joyce put almost a pound of  
Double refined sugar, and boyle this sugar to a candoy, then put  
in the Juyce to the Candy, lett it but Just warme, and take it  
off and putt it into <sup>little</sup> earthen saucers, and sett them in an oven  
or stone till they be soo dry, as you may with a knife turne y<sup>e</sup>  
out of the saucers, and then putt them one sheet of glass  
and cutt them into what sheape you please; and soe sett y<sup>e</sup> sheets  
on a bricke in the oven, and still turne them till they be  
quite drye

### Plage water

Against any infectious disease, as y<sup>e</sup> plague, or burning  
feanour, small pox, or measles, and also after a surfott  
and may be given a woman with child in <sup>fall</sup> of y<sup>e</sup>  
mother, or in other cases of necessity, as also to children in  
convulsions

Take sage, saladin, Rosmary, Rue, wormwoode, Ros solus, ring-  
=wort, Pimpernell, Dragon, scabiose, Agrimony. Balme sardum,  
cardus, benidictus, Cottony flowers and Leaves, Centaury flowers and toppes  
may golds flowers and leaves, S<sup>t</sup> Johns wort flowers and tops  
each of them and a handfull, then take the roots of Patasites



or butterbun, the roots of Vermonzell, Angillioe, Allycompane, Gentian  
 Peony, Lodoary, & Licorice cleane scraped and sliced of each of gr  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  ounce wash the herbs and shake them in a cloth till they be dry,  
 then shred them and mix them with the roots, putting them altogether  
 into a gallon and a halfe of the best white wine, steep y<sup>e</sup>  
 altogether in a cleane earthen pott well lidded, and see lett it remaine  
 close covered 2 dayes and 2 nights, stirring the herbs and roots and wine  
 together once aday, then distill them in an ordinary still with a soft  
 fire, cooling the still often with a wet cloth, receiving about  
 3 pintes of y<sup>e</sup> first running, and as much at the second, and aquarde  
 the 3<sup>d</sup> running, y<sup>e</sup> last as much as it will runne; It will be 2 dayes  
 and 1 night stilling; Remember you lett not the fire goe out till it be  
 done, and paste your still close with rice paste 4 spoonfulls is enough  
 to give att a time. It must not be stilld in a Limbeck

Colts  
 To make Syrup of Colts foote

Take to every 6 handfulls of colts foot ripped cleane in a dry  
 cloth, 1 handfull of Iopp, stamp and straine it all, then sett  
 it in a cole collar close covered, till it grow cleere <sup>then gently pour off y<sup>e</sup> cleere</sup> gently. Set it  
 over the fire and clary it with the white of an Egge, then take  
 it off and straine it, then take some Cowslip flowers and rose  
 mary flowers & maiden haire of each  $\frac{1}{2}$  handfull. to every  
 pinte put in an ounce of Licorice scraped and sliced and  
 set in a skillett over embers close covered, and lett it



Stand and Stone for 12 hours, then strain it and to every  
 pint putt up of Sugar, and when it is boyled to a syrup  
 and putt to a quart of y<sup>e</sup> Syrup, and pinte of Red rose  
 water, and to every pinte of water you put in, put  
 ounce of Sugar Candy, and so boyle it to a syrup, when  
 you put it up, put in the Licorice you took out before, &  
 lett it lye in continually — — — — —

### Conserue of Quinces after the Best Maner

Take 2 gallons of the fairest water and sett it on  
 the fire till it be luke warme, then beate the white of  
 5 or 6 Eggs & putt them into the water and stir  
 well, and let the water seeth, and when it riseth all upon  
 a curd, <sup>and putt into y<sup>e</sup> water 7<sup>o</sup> of Sugar as any scumme riseth, skimme it off,</sup> then scumme it off, then take Quinces, pare y<sup>m</sup> &  
 quarter them & cutt out the Coares, and take as many pound  
 of Quinces as of Sugar, and putt them into the Liquor, &  
 lett them seeth, untill the Liquor be as high colour'd as  
 french wine, and the Quinces very tender, then strain y<sup>e</sup>  
 Quinces through a faire washon canvas, with some of y<sup>e</sup> liquor  
 with all if they will not easily goe through, and if you  
 will make it very pleasant put a little muske in rose  
 water, & putt it thereto, then put it into a faire vessel  
 and seeth it till it be of such substance, as you will have



have it, and that it may be cutt with a knife when it is cold, and  
putt it up into a box, and if you please you may lay Gold upon  
it

### To make Spirit of wine

Take halfe a pint of the spirit of sack put into it 1 ounce of  
Benjamin and soe much Storax powdered, lett it stand in a glass bottle  
before the fire till it be well mixed with the spirit, a graine of  
Ambergreene will add to the goodness of it; they water is not only  
good for the haire, but also a good wash for the teeth & face, when  
you use it, you must putt 1 droppe of it, into 2 or 3 Spoonfulls or a  
wine glass of water, and it will turne it white, take of the scumme I will  
Write on of Toppe, and soe use it

### Jelly of Hartshorne

Take a quart of water, 2 ounce of Hartshorne, lett it boyle  
till it Jelleyes in your spoone, then take it of and lett it runne  
through Canas, then season it with Sugar Candy and the Juice  
of alemon, a sticke of Cinamon and a sprig of marjoran, lett  
this steep, then take it out when you eat it

### Paste Royall

Take marmellett of any fruite and mould it up with  
Searched sugar, soe rolle it thinn, and print it in moulds  
& dry it in a stove

See page 4



## Lady Overeyes Cake

Your flour being well oyd in the oven after manchetts,  
 Care cravne, take 3 pound of it, & 7<sup>to</sup> of Currants well picked  
 and cleane washed and oyled, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>to</sup> of fressh butter, work  
 your flour and butter well together, till you cannot discern  
 one from another, then season it as you think fitt with  
 aquantety of Nutmegs, Cinamon, Ginger, Cloves & mace, &  
 putt to it  $\frac{8}{4}$ <sup>to</sup> of Loafe sugar with a little salt to season  
 it, the yolks of 6 Eggs with 1 white, and putt to them a quart  
 of a pint of sack and a pint of strong aleyst, & mingle  
 with them, and putt as much creame into it as will make  
 it all into a very soft past, work it well together, and sett  
 it before the fire a quart<sup>e</sup> of an hour, to keep it warm,  
 in the meane time gett y<sup>e</sup> oven hott as for manchetts, but  
 before you putt it into y<sup>e</sup> oven, you must either hoop it w<sup>th</sup>  
 a paper or a wooden hoop to keep it from running about,  
 wash it over with y<sup>e</sup> yolk of an Egge and sack.

Aquamirabilis good for a consumption  
 or any disease in y<sup>e</sup> Lungs

Take of Galanga, Cardamum, Culcubos, meclott flowers  
 Cloves, mace, Ginger, & nutmegs of each a dram, make  
 them into fine powder, and infuse them a night in  
 3 pints of good white wine, & a pint of aqua vitae or spirit  
 of wine, y<sup>e</sup> next day distill them in a glass still, w<sup>th</sup>  
 a reason able quick fire, It will be very good in a Rose  
 still



But not so strong nor so much in quantity, a pint & more  
a quart. of y<sup>e</sup> Juice of Saladine, with y<sup>e</sup> white wine & spirit  
of wine; & y<sup>e</sup> other Ingredients must be mixt as you put it into  
y<sup>e</sup> still, put some fine Brown Sugar Candy well beaten into  
y<sup>e</sup> bottle you sett to redine your water so make it a little sweete  
and hang aboute a graine of saffron in a Bagg to give it a colour

An Excellence Perfume  
Water

Take a dram of muske, a dram of siuet an ounce of pome-  
citron pills, a pottle of Damask rose water, and lett them steape  
in a wood or two, & once in 3 dayes be jogging y<sup>e</sup> water, untill  
you have disolved them. This is an excellent water to wash y<sup>e</sup> face  
or to use in a morning at making ready. y<sup>e</sup> pills of oranges well dyed  
and ground with a little muske and Benjamin are andry good ground  
for y<sup>e</sup> gloud

The French Queens Perfume

Take 2 spoonfulls of Muskadine of Ambergrosse 2 graine  
3 spoonfulls of Damask rose water, 12 Clouds beuised, as much  
powder of Benjamin as waighth a halfe penny, boyle these  
together as the very ayre is so Excellent, that it will kill  
mothes

Rosbery Or Goosbery Creame

Boyle Rasberys of or Goosberys, and thaine a good many into creame  
fill it to thicke and Season it with rose water & sugar lett  
it stand till it be cold



## To make a cold Possett

Take a pint of whitewine, the Juice of Lemon =  
 2 Spoonfulls of verduce, a little rose ~~water~~ water, a branch  
 of rosemary, with as much muske Sugar as you think will  
 sweeten it, beate all these together a quart. of an houre, then  
 let it settle, and straine it into your possett, then take  
 a quart of newmilk, & stand upon a Colde or Joyntestole  
 and let your possett be on ye ground, and sod pour in off  
 milk into ye wine as softly as you can stirring it about;  
 show Sugar upon it, & let it stand till you use it

## To make cracknells

Take a pecke of flower, a lb of butter melted, 2 dracos of Ginger  
 and 2 Eggs, temper these together, then take a qt. of sack  
 and a lb of sugar, boyle it a little, and put it in almost  
 boyling hott, put in a little barne and make it into paste  
 and fashion it into cracknells, then put them into a panne  
 of boyling water and when they rise to the topp, take  
 them out, and put them into cold water a little, & steer  
 some branne upon y<sup>e</sup> bord, and pricke them and bake  
 them

## To make Cracknells another Way

Take a pecke of fine flower & 15 Eggs, beate y<sup>e</sup> whites &  
 yolks together, and a lb of fine sugar well beaten, which  
 you must put to y<sup>e</sup> Eggs, with some Aniseeds, Coriander



seeds & whole paper, & a little sault, mould it as stiffe as it is possible, and put noe more liquor then will make them into Cracknells, and pinch y<sup>e</sup> sides with your finger dyest in a litle rose-water, set ouer the fire a pann of a gallon filld with water, and make it boyle as fast as you may, then put in your Cracknells, and when they begin to swim at the topp take them out, and lay them upon a faire Cloth, that hath some flour thin sifted upon it, then when your oven is hott as for manchett, lay your Cracknells upon papers and put them into the oven but if you see them rise too fast, put them downe with y<sup>e</sup> hands before they be too hard, soe when you see them well baked, take them out - - - - -

### To make Jelly of Rosberys

Take your rosberys and put them in a pott and stopp it indry close, and put it into a skillett of water, and when it hath boyled an houre, take out the thinn Juyc, and when you have as much as you will, weigh it with sugar, boyle them till they come to a Jelly, which you may perseave by drawing your fingers one y<sup>e</sup> backe of y<sup>e</sup> spoone - - - - -

### To make Syrup of Verjuyce

Take a pint of rosewater, and y<sup>e</sup> a pint of verjuyce, there to to every pt take a pd of sugar, let your sugar dissolue in your water and verjuyce, then put it into a skillett, & sett it one abovt fire, and when it boyles skimme it, & soe let boyle till it come to a reasonable thickness, then take it of & let it coole & soe lett it be kept in bottles ~ ~ ~ ~ ~



### ~ To make Gelly of Pippins ~

Take pippins, pared, quartered and Coard, then take to every  
12 of them a quart of water, and let them boyle apace  
till all the strength of the apples be gone out, then strain  
the apples out, and take to every pint of y<sup>e</sup> liquor almost  
a pound of sugar, and boyle it very fast a quart<sup>er</sup> of an  
houre, then put in sliced oranges and let it boyle apace  
pace, till you find it will Gelly, but but boyle it be  
quite enough, put in a little Juice of Lemons, and besure  
all the while it boyles you skumme it very cleane, the  
Oranges must be cutt very thinn and boyle in faire  
water, till the Bitterness be out of them - - -

### ~ To make Gelly broth ~

Take a knuckle of veale and beake it, then put it into a pip-  
-kin that will hold 6 qt<sup>s</sup>, when it is boyled halfe away, put  
in halfe a handfull of raisins of sunne  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb of peale  
Barly, a little cloude & mace, and a bunch of sweet herbs  
then let it boyle to 3 pints, then take halfe an ounce of  
hartshorne, and put in it - - - - -

### ~ To make Collops of veale ~

Take veale Cut it very thinn back it with the back of  
a knife, take 3. or 4 Eggs, beat them very well with  
a little Nutmegg and salt, take marjoram, winter saucy  
& Rosomory of each a litle quantity, chopp y<sup>e</sup> and mix



with the Eggs when you beate them, then dippe your slices  
of weale in them, and fry them a little with sweet butter, if  
you put them into a dish with <sup>some</sup> sweet butter and let them stow  
halfe an houre with all y<sup>e</sup> grauey<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> comes out of the  
panne, soe serue them up with sippets in y<sup>e</sup> dish & Capers ~ ~

### ~ To make whafers ~

Take apint of cream not too thick,  $\frac{3^{\text{lb}}}{4}$  of sugar, as much flower as  
will make it batter as thick as for panncakes, then put in a pretty  
many beaten cloues & sifted, and a little beaten mace, then make y<sup>e</sup>  
whafer Iron hott, wipe them very cleane, and rub them over with  
a little butter in a Rigger, soe put on a spoonfull of your stuffe  
upon your whafer Iron, then lay it upon y<sup>e</sup> fire againe, soe  
when you thinke y<sup>e</sup> whafer is enough, take it off, and put in  
another, and role them up in what fashion you please ~

### ~ Woodstreet Cake ~

Take 3 pints of flour dried and warmed before the fire, Currants  
to washed and picked and dried after they are plumped in y<sup>e</sup> water  
then dried very hot before y<sup>e</sup> fire, 22 eggs halfe y<sup>e</sup> whites put away  
y<sup>e</sup> of loafe sugar finely searched & beaten, halfe an ounce  
of cloues & mace well beaten, 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb of butter, a quart of cream  
and a pt of good ale yeast, put y<sup>e</sup> sugar cloues and mace into y<sup>e</sup> flour  
and mingle them well together, then haue your batter and  
creame ready melted, being set in hott water to melt, &  
keale the creame somewhat warmer then blood warme  
then put y<sup>e</sup> eggs and yeast being well beaten and strained



Strained together, then mingle it up as soone as you can  
 put therein 2 grains of Ambergreed, & 1 graine of musk,  
 beaten very small w<sup>th</sup> a little loaf sugar, when it is ready  
 put in your cream and curants, and mingle them in w<sup>th</sup>  
 all speed, y<sup>e</sup> oven must be ready before you begin your past,  
 you must have large paper, and that must be buttered, and  
 set upon 3 hoops, & fill y<sup>e</sup> <sup>paste</sup> into the hoops one  
 hour & a halfe will bake itt

## How to Ice y<sup>e</sup> Cake

Take 2 whites of Eggs 4 or 6 Spoonfulls of Rose-  
 water, &  $1\frac{1}{2}$  of double refined loaf sugar beaten &  
 searched small through anery fine search, then mingle  
 w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Eggs and Rose water, it must be beaten all  
 the time the cake is baking, till it be as white as  
 snow, when y<sup>e</sup> cake hath staid the time as before  
 to draw it and if it be browne, pare it and brush  
 away the dust lest it spoyle the Colloer of y<sup>e</sup> Ice, y<sup>e</sup>  
 blow it with a pair of Bellows that noo dust may  
 Remain, let it be almost cold, then put on y<sup>e</sup> Iceing  
 all over with a spoon, y<sup>e</sup> topp and side, then putt it  
 in y<sup>e</sup> oven upon the paile till it be dry, not shutting  
 the oven, when you beat the sugar w<sup>th</sup> the Rose water  
 and Eggs, putt in 2 grains of Ambergreed and one of  
 musk very small beaten

## \* An Excelent pomatum

Take <sup>th</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> fatt Leaf of a Hoggs, pill of the skin  
 and cutt it into thin slices, and putt it into a Basin



of Spring water shifting the water 3 times a day for 3 or 4 days together, you must do it in frosty weather when the frost is like to hold, set it abroad in faine weather, the longer it is freezing the better, then prepare you: of Cucumber seeds bath them and beat them in a mortar till they be oyle, then take amarethmallow roots and a white Lilly roots, and a piece of Briony and 3 or 4 peppins, scrape and wash the roots, pare and slice your apples thin, and also the roots, then take a long Jelly pott and put a lay of fatt and a lay of seeds and other things till your pott be almost full, then ty it up close and set it in a pott of boyling water and lett it stand there 6 hours together, then take it out and take of the cleere of it as much as will run through a cloath, put into it a pint of Damask Rose water, and beat it when it begins to be coole for 3 or 4 hours together if the water be foule or muddy, put as much of whey to it and pour away the first, when it is beaten pour it out, put it up and keep it for your use.

### A Jelly for the Consumption

Take the hind legg of an ox cutt away all the fatt flesh and beufe all the bones sinews and gristles, take an old cooke and not fatt, take away all the feathers about the rumpe, slitt him downe the backe, and take out all the intire then wipe him cleane with a cloath and beufe him all to peeces, take 4 calves foot blanch them but do not <sup>boyle</sup> ~~wash~~ and beufe them to peeces, take 2 knuckles of veale and beufe them to peeces, take 500 of dates, and take out the



the stonds and the inward skinn next the stonds: 1:pd  
 of blew currants 1:pd of Rasins of S<sup>t</sup> Junn stonds, 1/2pd of  
 Roast Rorid, 1/4 of juory. 2<sup>d</sup> worth of Saffron, 1/2 of clowd & mace  
 1/4 of Cinamon & as much Nutmeggs. 1/2 in leaf gold: 1:pd  
 of white Sugar 1/4 of Marygold flowers, a handfull of  
 Sweet Herbs, some comfrey and Eingo root, doo not wash  
 any of these, mixt them altogether and put them in  
 an earthen pott, put no water to them, Close your  
 pott on the topp with past, and set it in a pott of water  
 ouer the fire, and throo Loop it boyling 2 night and  
 aday, till all the vertue be comd out of the Ingredients  
 then straine out the Liquor, let it stand till it be cold,  
 then take of the fatt and make vse of the Jelly, you  
 must fill up the pott with hott water as it boyled  
 away — take this in amorning fasting or at any other  
 time upon an Empty Stomack, but 2 spoonf. at a time  
 warme, and if you like it a little Juice of Lemon.

### To make Cotted Creame

Take a little brass parr of milk that containe 2 gallon  
 a piece, let it stand all night, the next morning set it  
 upon an easie fire, Take heed you doo not break the cream  
 that is upon it, when you see it begin to boyle or rise up,  
 then pour upon it softly in 1/2 pload when it riseth a  
 pint of good thick cream; and when you see it Just  
 boyling againe, then take it very Carefully of the fire, that  
 you doo not break the Cream, then let it stand a day or  
 anight before you take the cream of, Cutt it into 4 equal  
 parts, & w<sup>th</sup> a skimmer take 1/2 of that y<sup>e</sup> milk may draine from  
 it, then strewe a little Sugar at y<sup>e</sup> bottom of y<sup>e</sup> dish and scrape some  
 upon it, and then serve it up.



An Ointment for the face in the small pox: 37

Take 2 dramms of Talc; filled with anery fine file; 2 dramms of Beane flower; 2 dramms of Loafe Sugar <sup>2 dramms</sup> of Borax all in fine powder; ~~then~~ take 3 whites of 3 Eggs; and the Juice of a Lemon; and w<sup>th</sup> a sponge reduce them into water; then straine it through a fine Cloth, and set in a silver dish on a soft charcoale fire and as soon as they are warme, by degrees put in all the powder and a Spoonfull of Honey; keeping it continually stirring, till it be well mixt, then put in a little gumdragon steeped in Rosewater; stir it well together and put it up. You must cutt pieces of fine Holland fitt to Every part of the face; and spread it thirne w<sup>th</sup> this; and warme it and lay it on at night; and in the morning wash it of w<sup>th</sup> warme sake; it must not be used till y<sup>e</sup> pox be quite dry.

Another for the same

Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb of Butter unsalted, then Take 30 house Snails out of their Shells. and boyle them in the butter till they breake; then straine it into a pott; and when the pott begins to dry, anoint once in 2 hours or oftener the face with this ointment, it being first a little warmed. It must be done w<sup>th</sup> a feather.

An Exelente Rectt. for a Cough

Take 2 oun. of Browne Sugar Candy: 1 oun. of Consoud of Roffes; halfe an oun. of flowe of Brimstone, 3 oun. of Syrup of Celer foote; mingle them and take them on the pointe of a knife. — At Cice cloth —

To aswage any swelling, or cure any ~~cutt~~ or to lay on any sore now or old, or to heale chibblands, or bites, broken or not, or for any straine



Take Honey 2 spoonfulls Sallad oyle 3 spoonfulls Deersuitt  
6 spoonfulls. Boars grease as much. apomy worth of fran-  
=censed openy worth of Bees wax, as much of red lead  
halfe as much Rozen. To make this let your suitt gums  
and wax boyle, till they be thoroughly melted, then take it  
of the fire, and put in your Lead oyle and honey, boyle  
Leade very well, then set it on a gentle fire & stirring it  
let it boyle till it looke something darkish; then Take a linen  
cloth not over fine; and dipp it thoroughly in this; and roll  
it up together; It will keep a yeare

### The Snaille water =

Good for Agues, feavours or Jaundice Consumption or  
wind

Take a peck of Garden shell Snail<sup>s</sup> wash y<sup>m</sup> <sup>with</sup> beere, and  
take away the slime and froth. then put them into a sieve  
and let the beer run away from them, then heale y<sup>e</sup>  
oven hott enough to kill them, make y<sup>e</sup> oven very cleere  
and put the snail<sup>s</sup> into it and let them dye till they are  
quite dead, then cleane them and take a quart of Earthworms  
and with a knife slitt them and throw some salt on them  
wash them very cleane in water, and beate them and the  
snaille shells and altogether 20 pieces, then put into y<sup>e</sup> pott  
Angelica, Caladine, Beare foote, Agremony, Bittony, woodsoroll  
of each 2 <sup>of each</sup> handfulls <sup>of red dockrootes</sup> 2 handfulls, the pith taken  
out of the inner rine of the Barbery tree a handfull of rine  
1 handfull of Bermdick, Fenugreke. & clove of each an ounce of  
hartshorn 6 ounce Saffron, draw the spirit must be beaten to  
powder, put y<sup>e</sup> snail<sup>s</sup> and waite upon the herbs, then put  
in 3 gallons of strong ale or low wine, then put in the spirit  
and hartshorn, and set the top of y<sup>e</sup> Limbeck on, and stop-



This is to be stilled  
in may

39

stop it with rice dough; and let it stand all night; and so still  
it, stopp up your glass; & in 24 hours you may draw 10. q<sup>ts</sup> of water  
you may give of this water to old people 3 or 4 spoonfulls; to young  
Children but halfe a spoonfull - - - - -

= A Cordiall Water =

Good for Surfeits and colds; and to prouoke heate; or for fainting & vomiting  
Take apd of Loaf Sugar finely beaten; put to it a quart of running  
water; stir it well together; and straine it through a Cotton Bagg 3 or  
4 times; then put to it a pint of Damaske Rose water; a pint of y<sup>e</sup>  
best Cinamon water; a pint of Angelica water, as much of Rosolit water,  
as much of Clove water, a quarter of a pint of Aniseed water, 3 pints  
of ordinary aquavita; mingle all these together, and pour it four  
times through your Cotton Bag; then take halfe an our: of musk  
Cunfett bruise them and put them into your glasses you intend to  
keep of water in; shake it together; and put it up for y<sup>or</sup> use - - -

= A Cordiall to make one sleepe =

Take 3 spoonfulls of Syrup of Corslips; and 1 spoonfull of Diascordi  
= dium; mix them together - - - - -

= Dr<sup>th</sup> Steuens rare Water =

Take a gallon of Gasconie wine; halfe an our: of ginger; as  
much Cinamon; Couc a quarter of an our: as much mace and  
as much nutmegs; 2 our: of grains; 2 our: of Caraway seeds; 2 our:  
of Aniseeds; 2 our: of Fenell seeds 2 our: of Licorice 2 our: of Gallin-  
= all; 2 our: of Camomill; take Sage mint and red Rose leaues time  
petony; Rosemary; Organy; marjaram; Prunell, Pony mountainie, wild  
time laundree; of each of these a handfull; bruise the spices  
small and beat the herbs; and put all into the wine, let them soake  
12 hours stirring it often; then still it in a Limbeck and keep y<sup>e</sup> first  
water by it selfe; for it is the best; the second is not so good - - -



This water cureth the stomach very much; it comforteth the spirits it preserveth greatly the youth of man; it helpeth inward diseases coming of acids or thickings of apalsie, it cureth contradictions of smiers and helps of Conceptions of women if are barren, it killeth worms in the body, it strageth the goul, it cureth the cold dropsie, it helps the Stone in the bladder and in the Rain of the Back, it cureth the Canker, & helpeth shortly a stinking breath -----

### — An Exelente Eye Water —

Take anew laid egge and make a hole at the topp of the egg shell, and pour out the whites into some cleane pott, then throw away the yolk & the tread, then take allum beaton and sigled, a piece as big as small nutt, & spoonfull of pure verjuice from the Crabs w<sup>th</sup>out any mixture, then put the whites of the egg into the shell againe; and set it on the embers stir it w<sup>th</sup> a little stick, and when you find it <sup>awhile</sup> hard ready to boyle, mix the verjuice and the powder of Allum together, before you put it in stir all together w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>or</sup> stick and let them boyle in the egg shell till it begin to be hard againe, then straine it out through a fine Ragg and let this water be used, if the eye be very sore, dr<sup>est</sup> it 3 times aday, let the party lie on their back while a little be put in the eye with a spoone, and eye so very still for a quarter of an hour after; If ye eye water and feele grauelly it is a good signe. It is exceeding good for sore eyes if it be not white or blacke carvils, this must be made still once in 4 or 5 days, if ye sore ness of ye eye continue -----

### Walnut = Water an Exelent Cordiall

Take walnuts in the begining of June, beat y<sup>m</sup> in a mortar



Then still them in aleason or ordinary still, keeping the water by  
it selfe, then gather more wallnuts aboute midsummer day, and use them  
as you did the other, and keep that water by it selfe too, and about  
a fortnight after midsummer day gather more wallnuts, and use them  
as you did both the other, keep that water also by it selfe, then take aqt  
of each and put it together, then distill them in a stillatory still of glass  
and keep the water close stoppt up for your use.

This water helpeth all manner of dropties in all manner of palties  
being used with whitewine fasting; it is good for the eyes, if you drop one  
drop of it into them, It is very good to help the Conception of a woman  
if she drinke of it one spoonfull once aday in whitewine. It will  
make a face very faire if it be washed therewith, It is good for all  
Infirmities in the body, and drives out of it all Corruptions if it be  
Drunke moderately w<sup>th</sup> whitewine or Conduice water, It killeth wormes in  
the body either of young or Old Drunke w<sup>th</sup> wine or by it selfe, if  
wine haue lost his Colloer, put in a little viall full of this water  
& in 3 or 4 dayes it will rectifie it againe: - - - - -

= An Exclente Scurvey grass ale =

Take Sassaaparilla 6 ounces Polypodium of the oake 4 ounce Seny,  
Aniseeds 1 ounce fenell seeds 1 ounce Carduus seeds 1 ounce Licke rice 2 ounce  
Rubbard  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce Agrimony 1 handfull maidenhair 1 handfull Linde wood  
1 handfull Scurvey grass 2 pecks: these are for 3 gallons of ale. the  
drugs must be sliced & the herbs picked and beaten and put into  
a Bag w<sup>th</sup> a stone upon them to keep them down in the ale. it must  
be put in when the ale hath done working, and it will be ready  
to drinke in 4 dayes, you must leaue room in the vessel for the  
ale to worke - - - - -



42 = A Diat Drink for the Stone =

Take of fennell roots, parsley roots, smallage roots, mardor roots, Scurveygrass roots, sanory roots, ferne brake roots, Caparback roots, Ashbarke, Ramarisk bark, of each an ounce: A gumory - Estrachdabor, maiden hair, of each a handfull, floure of Burage, broome, Bittony, Cowslip of each a handfull. fenell seed Aniseeds of each an ounce: Hang all these in a Boulor bag into a wassell of 5 gallons of ale, when it hath done working stop it close, and after 5 days drink of it continually -

= To make Triacle Water =

Take an ounce of hartshorne shaned, boyl it in 3 quart of Carduus water till it comes to a quart, then take of roots of Gention, Cypress, Tomewell of each an ounce: of blessed thistle, Angolia - Utrouinds of each an ounce: marigold 2 ounce: Buckle flowers & Clow Jilly flowers of each 2 ounce: then take a pound of the best old Triacle, dissolve it in 5 pints of white wine and 3 pint of read rose water; Infuse all these things 24 hours, then still it in a glass or ordinary still close pasted up about: drink 4 spoonfulls of this Sweetned with sugar, if you give it to a child a little quantity will serve according to the age of the Child, This water is to be took last towards Bed time, unless in a case of extremity, It is good for any Infection and in afeavour, for the yellow Jaundie, for Agues, for Conuulsion fits to restore spiritts, for worms & for fainting

To preserve Goosberries  
{ my Cousen Joneses way }



Take 2 quartes of the Largest white goosberyes and stone y<sup>e</sup>  
 and as you stone them putt them into fair water & when you have  
 stoned them all have a skollitt of hott water and putt them in  
 and let the skollitt stand on the fire till the skins Cracked, then  
 pill them as you doe a Codlon, but take the skollitt of the  
 fire & Cover it and take y<sup>e</sup> out as you doe y<sup>e</sup> and they will pill  
 the better; then have ready a strong surup made of apd of sugar  
 and putt your goosberyes won by won into your presarving  
 pan; and putt your Syrup to them and putt them on a quick fire  
 and give them one quick boyle and skim them, and let them be all  
 night in the sirup; the next day draw a matter of a pint & a halfe  
 of Juice as you doe for Clear cakes; and be sure you draw it soe as it  
 does not turne red which you may doe if you mind to powder  
 the Juice out as it cometh; then take 3 quarters of apd of sugar and  
 make a Candy and when it is come to a Candy height but not too  
 high putt in your Juice and give it a stirre about and then putt in all  
 your goosberyes and give them a heat over the fire and skim y<sup>e</sup>.  
 then take them all out with a bodkin Clear from the Syrup and  
 lay them in a white dish, and then sett the Syrup over the fire  
 and boyle it up as quick as you can and skim it and run it  
 through a fine Canvas strainer; upon the goosberyes and when  
 they are almost cold glass them up, they must be done with double  
 refined sugar - - - - -

= How to presarve Rasberyes. my Antt Tallbotts =

= Way =

Take a pinte of the Juice of Rasberyes and to it apd of  
 Double refined sugar = boyle it till it almost Jelly then putt in it  
 a quarter of apd of ~~white~~ pickt rasberyes the fairest you can get  
 and boyle them as fast as you can till the Syrup Jelly on a plate  
 if add y<sup>e</sup> Juice of red Curance to your Juice of Rasberyes, they  
 will not only looke but eate better, when cold putt them up - -



~ To make Gooseberry foole ~

Take y<sup>r</sup> gooseberys and pick them and put y<sup>m</sup> into cleane water & boyle them till they be as thick as you canst do. -  
- Lorn what it is, and so aft take 6 yolke of egg well beaten w<sup>th</sup> rosewater season it w<sup>th</sup> sugar then strain in your eggs and let them boyle a little then take it of and put it into abroad dish and let it stand till it be cold before you eat it - - - - -

= How to make my sister Fitzgeralds =

= Almond pudding =

Take halfe a pound of Almonds blanch and beat them very small with a little Rosewater & sugar then take 6 yolke & 2 whites and beat them well together, shred a good handfull of marrow or beefe suet very small, then take one handfull of fine grateed bread and a spoonfull of flour a quart of thick cream, and a little nuttmegg grateed; mingle all these together and beake it in a dish with yuffe paste - - - - -

= To pickle Oysters my sister Fitzgeralds

= Way =

Take the greatest oysters upon them freely in a dish and let it settle then put the cleane of it into a skellitt with a good quantity of salt, and halfe a pint of white wine and 3 or 4 spoonfulls of winger, boyle all this and skim it cleane, then put into it a spoonfull of great pepper and some whole mace anuttmeg quartered and let it boyle a little then put in y<sup>r</sup> oysters and let y<sup>m</sup> simmer but not boyle, then take them up into your pott but let the liquor boyle a little after y<sup>r</sup> oysters it is almost cold pour it over your oysters and when they are quite cold stop them up close - - - - -



To make oateakes my sister Fitzgeralds way,

45

Take 10 ury pottle of flour halfe a pint of ale barm and neer  
a quart of spring water put a little milk into the water and  
let them be well mingled and lye an hour by the fire then  
work them up with more flour, and let them be rookt  
till the dow leave your handt then make them into what  
frames you please and beake them one a griddle -----

= To make the thinn oateakes =

Take a pottle of oat meale, & a quart of white wheate flour take  
a good quantity of water and a little barm and milk as much as  
will make them like pancakes batter drop them one the grid-  
dle and so let them lye till the be through -----

= How to Make macerrons =

Take 10 a pound and 2 oun: of Almonds one pound of Loaf  
sugar search your sugar and mixe it with 4 whites of new  
laid eggs take out the yees, beat your batter thus; mix it  
till it looketh white, then take your Almonds being blanched &  
beaten -----

= To make my sister Fitzgeralds perfumes =

Take 3 oun: and a halfe of Benjamin lay it all night  
in Rose water, then take halfe a pint of Damaske rose leav<sup>s</sup>  
the whites being clipt away, beat them fine and mixe  
them with the Benjamin, then put to it <sup>a oun:</sup> ~~an ounce~~ and halfe  
of the best sugar finely beaten, of civitt musk and amber  
grooce of each a quarter of an oun: ury finely beaten work  
all those together like a past make y<sup>m</sup> up in small cakes and  
put Damaske rose leav<sup>s</sup> on each side of every one of them &  
lay y<sup>m</sup> to dry where neither sunn nor wind cometh, turn y<sup>m</sup> asise to  
day and in a month they will be dry, then put them in a box close w<sup>th</sup> Cotton



46 = To make pastceles De Boeke =

Take apd of refined Sugar pound and search it very finely then take a quarter of an ounce of Amber green halfe as much musk and grind them in a mortar very fine then put to it the sugar, and wet it with gum dragon steeped in rose water as much as will make it into past, then beat it and make it into past & into little cakes as big as apeny -----

= To make lemon Cakes =

Take 4 lemons grate them slightly then grate them as neere as you can, then take halfe apd of sugar and beat it small and put in as much water as will wet it and let it boyle softly till it come almost to sugar againe, then take it of the fire and ring in the juice of a lemon & put in the greatest pill & a little pastell and set it on fire and give it a warm, and soe take it off and drop it into cakes as fast as you can -----

= To make pottage Meager =

Take 2 handfulls of sorrell 3 quarters of apd of butter let them boyle together then put too it neere 2 qt of water one onyau and 3 flouret boyle all together 3 quarters of an houre then take it of and put it into a poringer A yolke of egg well beaten with a spoonfull of vinegar, mingle it soe and dish it with a crust of bread in the middle -----

To make wormwood aquavitca



when the woman is making the water let her put down  
 into the pott 2<sup>part</sup> of the second drawing and in the same  
 pott one quart of hony one  $\text{p}^{\text{d}}$  of sugar 2 ounce of sweet  
 butter halfe a knagin of white salt one pound of chrisseed  
 well cleared and pounded small in a mortar then put it in  
 to the pott, 2 pound of Zickrice well scraped and beaten  
 asunder, then put it into the pott, then gett some worm-  
 wood which must be taken asunder by ones hand, and  
 pour in downe with a stick into the pott untill it  
 be full, then stop up the pott and have it drawne  
 as other waters but the woman must have care  
 for it is extorordinary stronge

===== Speave mint water =====

Immediately after taking out your wormwood water  
 is the best and seasonablest time to make your  
 speave mint water is as above the 2 part of the second  
 drawing to put into the pott then to put into it the  
 full of speave mint and soe stop it close and draw it in  
 kinde

===== To make Raisin Wine =====

Take 2 $\text{p}^{\text{d}}$  of raisins of the sunn stand and halfe a pound  
 of loafe sugar and the Juyes of 2 lemons and the pille  
 of one, put these into a deep earthen pott, then take a  
 gallon of spring water and let it boyle halfe an houre  
 then pour it into the rest of the Ingredionie in the  
 pott and cover it very close only you must stir it once  
 aday for 3 dayes and then bottle it up and let it st  
 for a fortnight



48 = How to preserve Quinces white =

Take quinces not too big and before you either ~~pare~~ pare off Core take your weight of Sugar very fine then take a greate skellitt of water and set it over the fire then Coare your quinces and make a hole through the middle, put them into your skellitt and boyle them & whilst they are boyling make your Syrup, to a pound of Sugar put halfe a pint of Spring water and when your Syrup is made put your Quinces in as fast as you can pare them, you must put them into a silver basin one a quicke fire, boyle them fast that your Syrup may be above your Quinces, turne <sup>it</sup> continually and with a silver bodkin stabb <sup>it</sup> through, that the Syrup may goe through them, as soon as the said Syrup begins to grow Clarie take <sup>it</sup> up and put them into glasse, you must not thinke of putting more then one or two into a glasse, and when your Syrup is cold enough put it to them etc - - - - -

= How to make fried almonds =

Take to a pound of Almonds one pound of powdered Sugar and a boule halfe a pint of water boyle them to a Candy height, soe shake them and stire them aboute till they are quite dry, stir them aboute in the pann whilst there is any Reate in them - - - - -



= M<sup>rs</sup> Cutbeards Receipt to make little Biskitts =

49

Take 6 Eggs white and yolke, a pound and a quarter of Sugar and one pound of flour, dry and beat your Sugar, and let the weight be a pound and a quarter, beat your eggs first with a whisker, then beate your Ingredience all very well together with a wooden shike, then drop them upon sheets of paper and stre sifted Sugar upon then take it off againe, then when they are bakod take them Carefully of the paper, w<sup>th</sup> a thinn knife as soone as ever they are bakod take them of the paper

= M<sup>rs</sup> Cutbeards Receipt to preserve Orange peeles =

Take y<sup>e</sup> oranges and pare them, and putt them in water peel and all boyle them in two watters that are made beakith with salt and a pice of allum, boyle them till they be tender, you may take out the meate before or after they are boyled, you may fling them into cold watter, then boyle them in a syrup for halfe an hour they may boyle pretty fast, then putt them up, soe let them stand till you are ready to use them, then when you are ready to Candy them up wash them in fair water and boyle them in a strong Syrup till the come to a Candy height, then stir the Syrop about them, and lay them with a couple of forkes upon a sieve to drye

= My Sister Kildares Receipt to make Cheescakes =

Take a quart of thick cream and as much streckings, mingle them together and make them as warm as new milk, then putt in a Spoonfull or two of rannel when it is come, doe not beake the Cord but hang it up in a lloath untill all the whey be run out then beat it in a mortar, two howrs, then mix them w<sup>th</sup> a pint of sweet creame & yolke of twenty eggs and two pound of Sugar one nutmeg, grate a pound of sweet butter, a little salt and rose watter

= How to make orange pudding =

Take the yolke of 6 new laid eggs, and beate them very well, then take the preserved dried orange pill, and shred it small and put



and put with the yolks, then take halfe a pound of Sweet fresh butter, and melt it in a skellitt over the fire, then take  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb<sup>ts</sup> apound of very fine white sugar, mix all this together in a bason, you must louse your dish you Intend to bake it in w<sup>th</sup> puffs past under and over, it will be baked in less then an hour

### To Stay the bleeding at y<sup>e</sup> Nose

Take the green leaves of Ruberriet newly gathered and rub them betweene your fingers and apply them to the nostrill that bleeds, twill stoppe with smelling to them

### To make pith pudding

Take the pith of an oxe and let it be very well picked from the blood skint, and throwne in fairer and rose water changing the water when they are colourd, when you think it cleane enough, put it into a bason or wooden dish, and beat it very well, Blanch and pound some almonds very well, halfe as much almonds as pith, take some sweet cream, and boyle ~~it~~ <sup>in</sup> some Cinamon, and mace, and to the pith of an ox you may put the yolke of eight eggs and the whites of 3 or 4 beat them w<sup>th</sup> your cream and put it to your pith and almonds and season it with sugar and salt to your tast when it is altogether if you think it too thin you may put a few Crumets of bread when it is fitt to putt into gutts you must cutt your marow into good big peeces, and put in with it, a quarter of an hour boyling is enough, you must shave your gutts, and a little before you fill them throw y<sup>m</sup> in rose water.



To make Blacke Cherry wine =

Take blacke cherries bruise them w<sup>th</sup> your hand Stone and all, and throw them into a jelly bag, and let them stand and drop of them selves, as long as they will, and then let that liquor stand and settle, & then pour of the cleare, and to every quart of that cleere liquor, put 3 quarters of a pound and 2 ounce of double refined sugar, and let it stand till the sugar is dissolved, soe bottle it up. -----

To make Liver Puddings

Take a quart of cream, and eggs, some of the horse liver when it is boyled, wett the liver in milk and rub it through a sive till a good quantity be dissolved, then add to it a little good bread, some clouts and make bealon very small, a pound of sugar half a pound of Curance picked, half a pound of good beefe suitt, soalon w<sup>th</sup> salt, mix all these together and fill the skinn

How to make the perimead Creame

Take one ounce of hartshorne, and three ounce of Gomarobace, and as much Iceing glass, put these into a stone bottle w<sup>th</sup> a pint and a half of water, stop it close and lett it boyle 3 hours in a pott of water, then straine it through a jelly bagg, and lett it coole, then have ready a hundred of Almonds ready bealon very small with rose water, a quart of thick sweet creame a pound of loafe sugar, a little musk and Ambergrise, put all these into a jelly bagg and set it over the fire, let it be scalding hott but not to boyle, then put it into narrow bottom'd glasses till it is almost cold, it must stand a whole day before you take it out, y<sup>e</sup>. sticke it w<sup>th</sup> long peeces of almonds or sweet meat. ---



52 = To make white puddings =

Take aqt. of cream, and a quart of apd of blanched almonds beaten small, a peny manchett ground, ten eggs with halfe of the whites, two nutmegs ground with halfe pound of mace and halfe pound of sugar, and a little melted butter, mix all these together, with as much salt as will season it, soe fill the skims - - - - -

= How to make mace cakes =

Take halfe pound of butter a pound of sugar an ounce of mace finely searched, mingle all these together, roule them out but not too thin, cutt them round in a drinking glass and beake them in a slow oven - - - - -

= To beake a biskitt in a pann =

Take apd of flour and apd of sugar, and dry both before the fire, then take eight eggs, and the whites of but 2 and beat them well with a whike, then put to them y<sup>e</sup> sugar and flour, beat it very well together, then put to it an ounce of Caraway & Coryander seeds beat it too Rowt or more, then put it into the pann, and let it stand in the oven an hour or more, the oven must be heated as for barts -

= How to make a french Cream =

Take a pottle of new milk, and put to it a pottle of it a gallon of sweet Cream, and put it into an earthen pott, and set it on a soft fire, you must keep y<sup>e</sup> fire of a low flame heat all day and all night, the embers must be about it wole hastily & so be tuff, this cream must never boyle at all, and when you serve it out cut great peeces of it & lay y<sup>e</sup> one a dish and shoe sugar on itt - - - - -



= How to make an almond creame <sup>53</sup> =

Take a quarter of a pound of sweet almonds, blanch and beat them in a mortar, w<sup>th</sup> rosewater, straine them into a quart of sweet cream, and season it with fine sugar, then put it into a skollitt, and stir it till it boyle a little, put it into your dish and eat it if you please when it is cold - - - - -

= To Dry Cherries =

Take cherries and stone them then take one pound of hard sugar and of water, and boyl and scum it, and then put it in 6. pd. of cherries and let them boyl very fast being covered, let them boyl till they look cleere, then draine the sirrup from them, lay them one by one in dishes and sett them in a warm oven, when they be dry on the one side turne them that the sirrup may serve to dry more, keep <sup>em</sup> close from losing the Coloure - - - - -

= To preserve white Currance =

Take the fairest bunches of white Currance pick out the black eyes & att <sup>of</sup> roale pick out the seed with a needle, then take their weight in fine sugar beaten strow the bottom of the preserving pan with it, and lay your bunches thereon, shoe more sugar on them & boyle them as fast as you can to a Syrup - - - - -

= To preserve plumes all the yeare for tartes =

Take a quantity of plums, take halfe soe much sugar, then take an earthen pott, and shoe in first a lay of sugar and a lay of plums, soe doe till your pott be full shoeing sugar on the toppe tye the pott close w<sup>th</sup> paper, and set it in an oven w<sup>th</sup> apple pyes, when you draw them, draw y<sup>e</sup> and set it in the oven againe, after <sup>of</sup> household bread be drawne, thus you must doe 5 or 6 times - - - - -



54 = To make Syrup of violets =  
Take to halfe a pint of violets one pound and q<sup>r</sup>  
of sugar so mingle them well together, and in a  
glass or Jelly pott set it in water boyling close covered  
till the Syrup be of a good Collour, and thick enough,  
then take it out, and when it is cold put it up

= My Lady Bennets way to make =  
= Syrup of Clove Gelly flowers =

Take 3 quartets of apd of clove gelly flowers, cutt of all  
that is white, bruisse them in stone water, and put to y<sup>m</sup>  
a pint of Gilly flower water, put y<sup>m</sup> in a gelly pott, &  
stopp y<sup>m</sup> close, tyo them downe w<sup>th</sup> paper, set it on  
the fire in a pott of hott water 3 hours, then straine  
it and put to it apd and a halfe of sugar, w<sup>th</sup> ambrogreece  
and muske, tyo in a bagg, then set it on the fire -  
again in water, and so, let y<sup>e</sup> water boyle till y<sup>e</sup> Syrup  
be thicke enough

= Lady Bennets way to make Clear =  
= Cakes of Any fruite =

Infuse y<sup>e</sup> fruite in a silver or stone pott in boyling water then  
take the clear liquor, and to a pint take a pound of Double  
refind sugar, w<sup>ch</sup> you must boyle to a sugar againe and  
in the boyling be sure you stir it not w<sup>th</sup> the edge of y<sup>e</sup>  
spange, but w<sup>th</sup> the backside, let y<sup>e</sup> sugar be cold, then put it into  
a stone mortar, and beat it fine, then put your liquor to  
it, and set it on the fire till y<sup>e</sup> sugar be melted, but lett



It not boyle, then pour it into pans, and drye them in a slowe,  
and turne them, when y<sup>e</sup> upper most side is drye

To make Syrup of Marsh

Take a pound of citterone pills set them in eight pint of water  
till thoir remaine but two pint, put to it a pound and a halfe  
of fine sugar, and boyle it to a syrup, and the end of the boyle  
ing put into it 2 grames of musk

To make Quence cakes

Take quonot boyle them very tender, then pare them and thie  
them to the Coare, then set the on some embed to drye in a  
peritor dish, then take 2 or 3 of the worst quonot, cut them  
in peices and boyle them in some fair water, till they come  
to a Jelly, then straine them out in a bason, and take 3 times  
as much sugar as you have dryed quence, beat the sugar very  
fine, and beate the sugar and quonot well together in a stone  
mortar putting thereto a little of the Jelly, and when it is come to  
a past, take it out and make it into cakes, and print it and  
lay it one aboard in a dish to dry by the fire

M<sup>rs</sup> Whitelockes way to make Past of  
Oranges

Take y<sup>e</sup> best collour'd Orongot you can get, and boyle them in  
water, and when you take them out of the water, sques  
y<sup>m</sup> at hard as you can, and take to every quarter of a pound of  
orongot, take 3 quarters of a pound of pipins they must be scalded  
very tender, and take them from the skims then beat y<sup>e</sup> orongot  
and the pipins in a mortar together till y<sup>e</sup> Oronge be very smale



then straine it through a course canuett Strainer, and get out of the orange as much as you can, weigh it & to every pound of it, put one pound of sugar, first boyled to sugar againe, and to every pound of part put the Juice of alemon, or more, set it on the fire and let it boyle, put in a little ambergreefe and musk and take it off, and when it is cold lay out in plates in a stone, turning them

My Lady Gyles Way to make Citterne Cakes

Take a quarter of a pound of Double refined sugar, wet it in Citterne water, or orange flower water, have in readinesse Citterne pills, minced small, and scrape a good sponge full of sugar, wet w<sup>th</sup> as much Juice of lemons and spirit of Cittern, as will make it moist & some twenty grains of ambergreefe and muske magestricks of pearle in powder, mingle all these w<sup>th</sup> the pill, and then boyle your sugar to a landy height, and stir it & drop it

To Dry Figg's Blew

Take the fairest soundest and full ripest figgs you can gett put them into a skellid of cold water, let them boyle at last at a piece of beefe, till they be tender then take



them lay them out one by one, to draine out the water, then  
 pill of the thick skinn, and have in readiness a thinn sirup  
 made of single refin'd sugar, by weight of the figg, then  
 put them into a pewter dish, which gives the blow follow  
 boyle y<sup>m</sup> till they looke cleare, then draine them out of ye  
 syrreup, and have in readiness another sirup made of Double  
 refin'd sugar, boyl'd pretty high and thick almost to a Candy,  
 and lay the figgs in it, till they be thoroughly stott, but not boyl'd,  
 soe warme them every day for seven or eight dayes together,  
 then draine them out and lay them one plat, to dry gently  
 in a stove, turning on pewter plat, have a great Card of breaking  
 them

== To Candy apricocks w<sup>th</sup> halfe the weight ==  
 == of Sugar ==

pare y<sup>r</sup> apricocks and skale them, take 10 pound of apricocks  
 halfe a pound of sugar, a pint of water, when your water  
 and sugar is boyled, put in your Apricocke and boyl them,  
 till they be cleare, then scate them 2 dayes morning and  
 evening, without boyling them out of the sirrup; and search  
 fine sugar on them; set them in a stove till they be drye

== To make marmalett of Cheryes ==

Take 10 a pd of sugar 10 or 12 pound of Cherys ston'd and  
 stalked, put the Cherys into a pann, and boyle them  
 till all the liquor be dridd up, and be in the thicknes  
 of marmalett, then put in your sugar, and boyle it  
 and put it into your glasses



= To make Jelly of Damsons =

Take a stone pott or silver tankard, and fill it with Damsons, set the pott into a skellitt of water, and keep the water boyling all the while, till there be a good-deale of Liquor come out of the damsons, and as fast as liquor comes pover it out into an earthen or silver pott, for it must not be put into penter for changing the collour, and to a pint of liquor put a pound of Crap Sugar which must be boyled w<sup>th</sup> a little water till it comes to sugar againe, then take the sugar of the fire and lett it stand a little while then put it to your damsons liquor, and sett it on the fire againe, and soe lett it stand till it be quite melted, when it is pretty could, put it into your glases or Jelly potts, and keep it in a stone and set in it a Chafing dish gr. -----

= To Make Juice of Lickorish =

Take one pd of lickorish the greenest and thickest stalks - scrape the rine cleare of them cutt them in little slices and put them into an ewe pipkin, pover to it a pint of scaby water, a pint of Isop water, cover the pipkin, and lett it infuse all night but not boyle, in the morning straine straine the liquor hard, and stamp the Lickorish in a cleane stone mortar, and put the liquor in a cleane ~~stone~~ dish, and set it on a chafing dish on a choroale fire, soe lett evaporate, not setting it but stirring it often to keep it -







when they are first put into the water, and to every pound  
 of sugar, take halfe a pint of water, and set it on a charcoale  
 fire, stirring it a little till it boyle, & soarise a little water -  
 to raise the scume when it boyles, put in the whites of 2  
 eggs and scume it, and when it begins to boyle againe  
 pour into it the quantity of 4 pounds of Bitterne aquart  
 of Ronish wine or the Joye of the Bitterne being runge  
 out with a strainer, then boyle it fast suming it all the  
 while till you see it look cleare, then lay your Bitters as  
 close as you can in a deep pott but be sure you bruise  
 them not, then straine out the Syrup to them and cover  
 them in it, and soe let them stand till the next day, and  
 then put out the Syrup from them, and heale it scalding  
 hott and pour it on them, and put those that were undermost  
 up or most the day before, and soe heale the Syrup for eight  
 dayes together, they will be neuer the worse if you let y<sup>e</sup>  
 lye a fortnight or longer in the Syrup, then take the  
 piles off 6 or 7 deep collowd oranges, and boyle them well into  
 waters & pills of them being pared very thinn, change y<sup>e</sup>  
 water twice, when they are tender, cut off all that lookes  
 white on the inside, then cutt them into long narrow <sup>even</sup> peeces,  
 and take about 20 applejohns and as many faire good pipins  
 the applet must be green not mellow, pare & pare y<sup>e</sup> & pick  
 out y<sup>e</sup> speale, and quarter and core them into fair water, put  
 them into as much water as will cover them, and sett  
 them over a charcoale fire, and let them boyle almost  
 to pap, then straine them through a cloath that is thick & it



may looke cleare, then take the weight of sugar double refined  
and put in the orange pills and boyle them and skinn them and  
when it begins to Jelly straine it out and put to it the Juice  
of 6 lemons strained and let it Jelly againe, then put in  
a little bagg of ambergrasse and give it a boyle and fill up  
your glasses w<sup>th</sup> it putting in your Bitterne out of the Syrup

### == To make Candy of Rasberyes ==

Take one pd of Rasberyes and break it w<sup>th</sup> a sponge and boyle y<sup>m</sup>  
till they come from the pann bottom, then have ready another  
Shellitt, one pd of sugar and fair water put to wet, and boyle  
it to the height of mainous Christow y<sup>m</sup>. mingle your Rasberyes  
and Syrup together, when it is a little coole pour it out upon  
pige platts, and let them in the sunn or stove to dry, and turne  
them till they are drye - - - - -

### == To dry Plumes ==

Take 10 ap<sup>d</sup> of plums ap<sup>d</sup> of sugar, beat your sugar very small &  
throw some on a dish, and set your plums on it, then sprinkle  
a little water on them, and cover the plums with more sugar, then  
sprinkle more sugar, and cover them with another dish & sett  
them into the oven being pretty hott, and there let them stand till y<sup>e</sup>  
skins be broake, then take them out and let them stand till next  
day, and draine the Syrup from them, then set them againe in  
the oven being but warme, and turne them that they may be drye  
one both sides, then keep them in close papers the Syrup you draine  
from them will serve to dye two pd<sup>s</sup> of plums more w<sup>th</sup> a little sugar  
shredd in y<sup>e</sup> boyling of y<sup>m</sup> - - - - -



62 / To make peach Chippes

Take your peaches cut them and pare y<sup>m</sup> in little thin  
Slices, and put them in a basin and lay a lay of sugar  
and a lay of peaches, set y<sup>m</sup> over the fire till the  
sugar be melted, then let them lye in the Syrup 3-  
dayes, and put them on glass plates, and dry them in a  
stone turning them

To preserve Quinces Redd

For every pound of quinces take 3<sup>o</sup> of a pound of  
Sugar very fine, then take your quinces and pare y<sup>m</sup>  
make a hole through them stop them w<sup>th</sup> paper, and  
when they are a little parboyled, pare them and put y<sup>m</sup>  
into the water & sugar, and to a p<sup>o</sup> of sugar put an ale  
spint of water, then let y<sup>m</sup> stand on a soft fier till  
the sugar be melted, and then boyle them unincorred,  
very softly, and have care your quinces looke not too clear  
and when they are about halfe done take to every pound  
of sugar two sponges full of gelly of quene kornetts w<sup>ch</sup>  
must be laid in water skinn y<sup>m</sup> well

To preserve white peare plumot

Take y<sup>o</sup>r pear plums and pare them and to every pound of  
them take more then a pound of sugar finely beaten &  
searched, & dried, take one halfe of the sugar and put  
the plums in it and put it in water to wett y<sup>e</sup> sugar  
and let them boyle very softly and when they are pretty  
well boyled, and that the Syrup begins to change colour



have your other part of sugar made into Candy, and lett it  
Boyle till the Syrup be pretty thicke put them into the pott &  
put your Syrup to them when they are cold. — — — — —

To make quideny of rasberries quinces  
= or other fruite =

Take core and pare 8 quartor pipins, slice quince, and boyle 3<sup>m</sup>  
in water, plumstoned and boyle in water a little rasberies, break w<sup>th</sup>  
aspunge, and boyle a while, and take the cleare of the liquor,  
goosberyes use as pipins, when any of these are soft tis boyled.  
take to a halfe pint of any liquor halfe apound of barborie  
sugar, let it boyle to agelly, let it coole a little and then pour  
it out into the print which must be laid in cold water  
and wiped dry with a cloath, when your cakes are cold take them  
out with a wet hand into the boxes, laying the printed side  
upper most, take less sugar for your Rasberyes and pipins

To preserve barberries

Take a good many pricked barberyes and scald them a little in  
fairest bunches, make the Syrup of about a pint of rose  
water and a pound of sugar, and boyle therein a pound of  
barberies, and when they are enough take them out of the  
syrup and coole them a little, after put them together with the  
syrup into the glasses. — — — — —

To dry Apricookes

take Apricookes and Stone them and lay them in water  
as you pare them, that they be not black then scald them



64  
Scald them till they be very tender, then take them out & lay them one aboard pricked very full of holes and put <sup>g<sup>m</sup></sup> in an ouon whose white bread is baked, and as they dry, turne them and press them, take care the ouon be of very good temper, for if it be too hott they will be thought if it be too could they will be blacke — — — —

== To preserve goosberryes Greene ==

Take a pann of water & set it on the fire and when it is milk warme put in your goosberies being pricked through and cover them close for halfe an hour, then have another potnett of water warme and put them into it like soyl, coddle them 3 times in fair water, for that will make them green, then pour them into a sieve & let the water draine from them, then put them into as much Clarified Sugar as will cover them, and lett <sup>g<sup>m</sup></sup> Sirrup leasurely close cover ed, lett them stand Simpering in the Sirrup a whole hour, then take them off the fire and let them stand till they be could, the next day warm them againe <sup>the</sup> or twice, then take them up and boyle the Sirrup by it selfe, they will looke as Greene as a lecke and keep — — — —

== To dry = goosberryes ==

Take some proserued goosberies, and plump them into a basin of seething water, and sudonly pour them into a sieve to let the water from them, and then wipe them with alloth, and lay them one by one upon aboard, & sprinkle some sugar upon them and set them in a warm ouen, and in 2 or 3 =



65

Dayes they will be dry, then box them.

### == To make Curran Cakes ==

Take rodd and white curcume together, boyle them & straine them very well, put them into a Candy, and to every pint of Juice put a pound of sugar, and drye them.

### == To make Cleare Curran Cakes ==

Take white curcume when they are halfe ripe, and when they are pickt put them in stone pitcher and boyle them in water as fast as you can for an hour, let the water boyle so long you put in the pitcher, then take the Juice and put it into a Candy a pound of sugar to a pint of Juice, so put them in glasses to drye.

### == To make Apricocke Chips ==

pare your Apricocks and cut them in quarters, or thinner which you think fitt, lay them in aprosahuding pann, and powe a Candy over them made w<sup>th</sup> the finest sugar, and boyle soe high till it throad when you hould it upon the sprunge, boyle the chips a litle to cleare them, and soe lay them out upon plates, and turne them over severall times, untill they be dry, the faster you dry them the better.

### == Another way to make Apricocke Chips ==

pare & cut your Apricocks, and cleare them in a sirrup of fine sugar soe lay them on plates, and spread fine sugar over them pretty thinn, till they be dry, soe both sorts of your Apricocks must not be too dry.

### == To make Cleare cakes of Apricockes ==

Take Apricocks not too ripe, and pare of the red sides or any specks and put them in a stone pitcher, and put to them a third part of whites amber plums, other wise call ed. wholsd plums, or any other cleare white plums that will make them gelly, and boyle the pitcher in a pott of water very fast, less then an hour, put this in a Candy Juice in a Candy, a good pint to a pound of sugar, & soe dry them.



you must keep all the Juice warm, till they be put in to a glass  
for feare it should lose the Colloir — — — — —

### == To make Apricocks Another Way ==

Take ripe Apricocks, pare them & Stone them & to every  
pound of Apricocks weigh a pound of Sugar, take some  
too sprungfull of the pd and boyle the Apricocks <sup>th</sup>  
it very fast, with the other part of the Sugar make  
a Candy, then put in the Apricocks, the stuffe being boyled  
anough, soe put it in glasses, you may put one pound  
and a quarter of Apricokes because they will boyle away —

### == To dry Apricokes ==

Take fair Apricokes and put them in a thin Syruppe  
of fine Sugar to cleare, warme them 2 or 3 times, &  
at the last warming put them in a thin Candy  
and before they be cold lay them out hott to be dry &  
turne them every halfe hour upon cleane glass plates  
and close them to make both sides alike, dried Apricokes  
must be stoned and pared — — — — —

### == To make Cherry Cakes ==

Take the best cherries newly gathered, and cutt them in <sup>es</sup>  
into a pann to preserve the Juice, to every pd of cherries take  
3 quarters of a pound of <sup>loaf</sup> Sugar boyled as fast as ever you  
can, and when it is anough put it up in glasses to  
Orgo — — — — —



67

== To make A Tansy ==

Take 10 eggs take out 2 of the whites, beat them very well, then take a quart of sweet cream, a meanchett & half a greater half a pound of sugar & one nutmeg greater, two hands of spinage, a little Tansy beate it and straine it soe put in that Juice & a little salt, mix it well then tye it, you must stir it that it stikes not to the pann, when it is enough flatt it to the pann that it may be browne, soe turne it to browne the other side, when it is a nough put it into your dish and squeeze 3 oranges on it & some Suggar

== To make Almond pudding ==

Take almonds one pound & blanch them and scath them well with a little rose water, then take a quart of cream and 10 yolks of eggs well beaten & as much sugar as will sweeten it well, two nutmegs scraped w<sup>th</sup> a knife, two penny meanchetts greater, mix all well together, then put in half a pound of melted butter, stir it Just as it goes into the oven, make a little puffed past, and put it into the bottom of a dish soe beate it, make bread pudding the same way, onely you must leave out the almonds


== To make Almond Butter ==

Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the best almonds and blanch them & cast them into fair water, as you blanch y<sup>m</sup>. cast them into fair a mortar and beate them, boyled up w<sup>th</sup> a few carundoor seeds you must put in but a little at a time, and when they are well beaten straine them out very hard, you may beat them over againe with a little rose water to have all the goodness out of the almonds, then take two quarts of the best sweet cream, and set it on the fire, and boyle it



it up with your Almond milke that you have strained -  
 from the almonds, then take it of the fire and let  
 it coole, then take a thin table Cloath & hold it straight  
 and w<sup>th</sup> a lable cast your creame all over the cloath  
 upon the top, and when you have done, take your  
 lable and scrape all the bottom of the cloath to get  
 out all the whey, when you find that the whey is  
 well out of it, scrape your butter together of y<sup>e</sup> cloath  
 and put it into a white earthen basin, to keep it  
 coole, then season it with rose water and sugar to your  
 tast, if you like it you may put in a little sack very  
 little will give it a tast. — — — — —

### == So make a venison pastie ==

Take 2 good bunches of venison boned, 14 quart of flour  
 and about 16 eggs and beat 3 of the whites of them  
 then take 5 pound of butter, and break it in peeces  
 into the flour, then wett it with cold running water,  
 then take the venison and season it w<sup>th</sup> pepper and  
 salt, and lay it even, and order soe that it may be  
 all of one thickness, then slice two nutmegs in it  
 and at the bottom of the paste lay an alter of  
 a pound of beefe, or mutton suite, beaten with a little  
 water or oile cutt small, then lay  in the venison  
 the fatt being laid undermost thereof, then strow  
 a little pepper, and if the venison be not very fatt



put a bowl a quarter of a pound of fresh butter in pieces one y<sup>e</sup> top of it, if it be salt venison leave out both the butter and suet, and Just when you set it in the oven pour in halfe a pint of Spring water or about, if you take the side take the skin that was, pull of it when you goe to season it lay that all over, if it be the haunce legg, pull the skin of a legg of mutton over it, and when it is baked take of the skin when you open the pastie, Seven London faggotts will not heate the oven halfe enough to beake it, or 3 stauds of fwaite halfe ~~enough~~ let it stand in the oven for seven houre to soake, and if you think the pastie to be too dry, take the bones of venison and bruise them and season them & pull them in to a pott with fair water, or claret wine, set this into the oven with the pastie, & when you open the pastie pour in the gravie that cometh from the bones. — — — — —

### — — — — — To make a caraway cake — — — — —

Take 4 pound of the finest flower, and pound  $\frac{1}{2}$  of sweete butter, break it into bits into the flower, and rub it betweene your hands till it be like fine gralds bread, then take one pint of thicke cream and soe much of milk heate it till it be soe hot that you can but just hold y<sup>e</sup> finger in it, put a little sack in your flower, then take of y<sup>e</sup> best ale at least  $\frac{1}{2}$  a wine pint, straine it into y<sup>e</sup> flour with a little rose water, then powder in as much milk as will make it cleave & make wine from your hand pull it into a warme cloth, and setting it before the fire turning it



it Somtimes, it will rise very much, when you think it is  
 risen enough put it into the thing you made it in &  
 boyle it a little, and pour on it a pound and a half  
 of Biskott finely groated, and 3 quarters of a pound of  
 Caraway Comfets. mingle them as fast as you can  
 and make it up and put it into the oven as fast as  
 fast as you can, your oven must be at hott as for  
 meanchitt, it will be apt to burne therefore lay papers  
 on it, half an hour will beake it, if the oven be right  
 or a little more 3 fingers doop it is thick enough. m<sup>rs</sup>  
 eler her way that lived w<sup>th</sup> my lady Carefax = =

### = = To make Links of Sausages = =

Take the largest of the Shines of porke, & that is called  
 alist, and shred them small, and mix with them some mutton  
 suil small shred amongst them, then ~~add~~ ~~add~~ ~~add~~  
 put some sage small shred amongst them, then season  
 it with salt pepper & nutmegs & ginger with some cara-  
 = way seeds if you please this is all = =

### = = To make little plume Cakes = =

Take apd. of the best loafe Sugar finely beaten and searched  
 and a pound of sweet butter, rub your butter & Sugar together  
 then take a pound of flour and rub in with your Sugar and  
 butter, but before you put in your flour, rub in 4  
 yolks and 2 whites of eggs and a spoonfull of rose-  
 = water, then put in nutmegs, clauds, and mace, beaten  
 and searched, then take a pound & a quarter of Coriander  
 wash them and rub them cleane, and then mix them



well with the rest of the things, then put them in biskett  
pann and Ice them ouer w<sup>th</sup> rose water and sugar before  
you sett them in the ouen - - - - -

— A Water for a soare mouth —  
— or Canker —

Take apottle of fozgs water and one handfull of greene elder  
sproutes, and as much sage, boyle these together w<sup>th</sup> a little  
Rony and a little allom, then straine it and lett it settle and  
take the cleare of and put it in bottlet for your use —

— How to make pates of a Kidney of a loine of veale  
and the fatt belonging thereto —

After the veale is rostod and cold mince the Kidney & fatt  
together very small as small as till it comit to a past then  
mix 3 eggs but 2 whites, broake your eggs into the meate  
before it be fully minced, then chop it & put an whole grated  
ruling w<sup>th</sup> it, & a little salt and then sweeten it to your  
taste, then haue as many tosts as you think it will containe  
a little rostod; then lay it on spily thicke, then put them  
into a frying pann, w<sup>th</sup> avery little butter but turne them  
not, but take them pann and all of ~~the fitt~~ and hold them  
before the fire to browne the top of them - - - - -

— To Stew oysters in the shells —

Take great oysters and put too or 3 into one shell with the liquor  
to them, a little butter 2 or 3 leaues of sweet margarom a little  
pepor set them on the fire and lett them haue 2 or 3 warme  
one the one side and soe much on the other and soe  
serue them up - - - - -



72 To make pease pottage

Take 6 q<sup>t</sup> of strong broath made of a legg of beefe  
a knuckle of veale a pound of leane beaon, then  
take 3 or 4 q<sup>t</sup> of green sheld peas boyle them almost  
anough then straine away the water, if y<sup>e</sup>  
pease be young beat the shell of your pease in  
a mortar then straine them w<sup>th</sup> a little of the broath  
of your pease, boyle it warm & it will make y<sup>e</sup> broath  
greene, then put these altogether in a large pott or pipkin  
then put into this broath another knuckle of veale a  
pece of the leane end of a neck of mutton  $1 \frac{1}{2}$   
of fatt bacon, & a little tyme, sweetmargarum, winter saucy  
put in as much spereant. as y<sup>e</sup> rest of y<sup>e</sup> herbs tye  
them together and put them in when y<sup>e</sup> broath is  
a quart<sup>r</sup> boyled, then put in sorrell spriged & younge  
lettis with a little partly cutting them but not small &  
& cloues & grose peper & when it is halfe boyled, put in  
aquart of greene pease the greenest you can gett shotted  
halfe a pound of sweet butter, season it w<sup>th</sup> salt, boyle  
the 6 quart<sup>r</sup> above said, till it comes to 3 quart<sup>r</sup> or  
little more then take the top of 2 french loafes sliced  
very thinn, dye as hard as you can in an oven, lay  
this at the bottom of y<sup>e</sup> dish before you take of  
the broath, skim of the fatt very cleane, then take a  
quart<sup>r</sup> of a pd of butter, the Juice of alemon, put it  
in & pull all upon the broath putting it upon hott coales till it  
boyles up in little doe not boyle it too much for feare of y<sup>e</sup> boyling  
of y<sup>e</sup> butter, after y<sup>e</sup> peas comes to be one you must not serue  
it up without broath, it will boyle very thik as youl see



put in bread accordingly, place in the middle of y<sup>e</sup> dish what meat  
you please, pigeons are the best

### To Roast a shoulder of mutton in y<sup>e</sup> Blood

Cutt of the shoulder as you doe a shoulder of venison, then steepe  
it in the blood while it is warm, and soe let it lye all night  
and in the morning take a pretty deale of peny Royall, sweet  
marjoram time and peny Royall & winter Savory chop them  
smale mingle it with grealed bread paper & salt with some  
of the ~~Red~~ blood then stuff your mutton thick with it, & lay  
some of it round the shouldr, then wrap the call of the  
sheep round about the shoulder, then roast it well and serue it  
up w<sup>th</sup> venison sauce

### To make the whipp sillibub

Take a pint of white wine and halfe a pint of Sacke & quarters  
of a pound of sugar the Juice of a lemon put it in a deep  
brocke & shire this well together then put to it a quart of  
creame, and whip it with a buttel rod till your rod stands  
up right in it, put in the peece of a lemon & take it out  
again when it is halfe boat if you let it stand 3 or 4 days  
before you eat it, it is the better

### To make fine Ginger breade

Take dates and take out the stones, & beat them in a stone mortar  
put in some Cinamon ginger & make finely beaten and sifted  
and a few crumms of bread and some sugar and beat it all  
very well together till it worke well then print it & dry  
it



### == To Souse a young Pigge ==

Take a pigge and scald it and take out the bonet & roule it up like beavone, in every collour sprinkle slitt nuttmegg, then bind it up & let it be headed with liquor, then take ginger and mace and good bundle of Rosemary & thyme & a pint of white wine, salt & a little veniger, then let it boyle till it be tender & take it and put it into an earthen pott liquor & all and let it lye in that liquor 3 dayes —

### == To make Saffron Cakes ==

To a quart of a pecke of flour take at least a quart of new milk, boyle it & melt therein halfe a pound of good butter and a pound of sugar add thereto a peny worth of saffron dried & powdered, and halfe an ounce of Caraway seeds, stir them well together, and knead all up with a pint of new ale yeast, then lay the dough before the fire for halfe an hour, before you beake it —

### == For Redd Rott Eyes Rumes ==

Take 12 spoonfulls of rodd fenell water, put to it as much white rose water, as much white Coperes as a large peas, as much prepared Tutty in fine powder as you can lay heaped on a sixpence at foure times; as much white Sugar Candy in fine powder as of Tutty — mingle all these together very well with a spoone stirring it in a bazar at least 2 hours together, then put it into a glass and keep it close stoppt, it will keep yeare when you use it shake & glass if it may mingle, you may use it morning, noon, & at 4 of y<sup>e</sup> clock but not later, wash y<sup>e</sup> outside of y<sup>e</sup> 24



75

= How to preserve Cherries =

Take of best flanders Cherries stone them & weigh them after they are stoned, and to every pound of cherries take a pound & a quart of bruite sugar beaten, take halfe your sugar and put it into a skellitt, take as much water as will melt your sugar, and then put your cherries into your sugar, and when they have boyled a little take them off the fire & scume them, then put them againe on the fire, and throw in the rest of the sugar by little & little as they boyle, then as fast as you can and still at the same rise take them off the fire & scume them cleane, then set them on the fire againe, and when they are almost ready, put to a pound of cherries, 6 ounce of the Juice of red Currants drawne by Infusion, and give them but one boyle, and when they are enough put them out of your preserving panne Syrup and all, when they are almost cold put them up

= To Preserve Raspberries Whole =

Take the best and wholesomest and fullest you can pick out of what quantity you have, then take the remainder and cover them half way with water, and infuse them and straine them out of a hair sieve, but bruite them noe other way than by laying a white plate upon them to make them drop through the sieve, you can doe but halfe a pound well at once, and to that halfe pound take three quarters of a pound of sugar boyle it to a landy height, then put halfe a pint of Juice of Raspberries, boyle it with the sugar one, and then put 5 ounce of your picked Raspberries into it, and boyle it fast up, Keep them well scummed and when they are cold enough putt them up as you doe the Cherry Currants, they are to done the same way, onely you are to stone and cutt of the blacke &c.



76 = To make Marmellett of Ralberies =

If you have Ralberies enough take them all and im-  
bruse them without water, and take halfe of them &  
straine them, and the other halfe mash all to massh  
then take your cleare Joyce, and put to it your massh  
and to apound of it put apound of sugar, boyle  
your sugar to a landy height, then put them in and give  
them a boyle, scumm them cleane and empty them  
hott into your pott you keep them in, to make  
marmellett of white ralbories you must have the  
Juice of white Curant or goosborys &c

= A fine powder for Linen =

Orris roots 2<sup>oz</sup> and a 1/2  
Signum Radian six ounces pared  
Lemon pile one ounce & a halfe  
Clouet 4 ounces & a halfe  
Cypress rootes 3 ounces  
Damask rose leaues dyed one pd. & a halfe  
Benjamin four ounces & a quarter  
Storax 2 ounces & a quarter  
Labdamum one ounce & a dram  
sweet marioram 3 ounces  
Calamus Aromaticus 1 dram  
musk Codd six drams  
make all these into agrest powder



A Remedy to hinder the Markes of the small pox being  
Recomended at a safe one, By Mad: De Murphy

When they are ripe, runn a silver needle through them  
to let out the matter, then wipe it off w<sup>th</sup> the softest  
laine ragg, after wards wash them w<sup>th</sup> the like ragg very  
gently in the water of muskles luke warm: The muskles  
after being washed dyed cleane, must be put into a dry cleane  
skillett, upon a cleare fire, and when the water comit forth  
of them, keep it for your use &c. — — — — —

Mad: De Murphy had the experience of this on her  
self, and it was recomended to <sup>her</sup> by an univ<sup>er</sup> as an Exellent  
remedy, who employed herself in attending the sick.  
When muskles are not to be had, mutton with the fatt  
cleare pickt off may be boyled, and the cleare broth  
therof may be applyed as the other &c. — — — — —

= To preserve Barbories =

Take some pipin water and put som barbories into y<sup>e</sup>  
pipin water, and infuse them and straine them and take  
to a pound of the Juice, put two pound of Sugar then  
take a pound of barbories stoned & the blacke cutt of, take  
a pound & a halfe of your Sugar boyle it to a landy height  
and put to it halfe your Juice and all your barbories boyle  
them, & scumm them, then take the other halfe pound  
of Sugar and throw into them as they are boyling &  
at the latter end, put in the rest of your Juice &  
when you think them enough take them off



Burck Wine

pierce the burck tree about a yard from the root and put in aspigott and flossott, and tye a bottle under it, you may doe soe to 20 trees together, and w<sup>h</sup> you have gotten a good quantity together boyle it, and when it has boyled a little, put in some ginger and a little sliced nutmegg & some oviscott and sugar, and then boyle it a little more & scumm it, and when it is of the warmest of worke put in your barne and let it worke like beere, then tunne it up a week and then bottle it w<sup>th</sup> a little of sugar, and stopp them not too close for feare of your bottles, it is not only brisk & pleasant but very wholesum & restorative, much of the nature of chesse milk for all paines & aches whatsoever

A purge

Take one dram of Senna, and halfe a dram of tartar and one ounce of manna then take a quartor of a pint of spring water, and boyle it, and put in these Ingrodientes and tye it up in a pott close, and set it in the Chimney by the warmth of the fire all night, and skame it out in the morning and give the party, this may be given to a child of six years of age and adding another dram of Senna to it it will be strong enough for a man or woman



A Rec: for children for the wormes = 79

Take 6 grames of powder of rubarb, & 2 grans of rofen  
of Golup and mix it in a spoonfull of Decusse of roses or  
violett this may be giuen to children of six soun eight  
or nine yeart of age, give them some pebble drink or  
broath in the working of it - - - - -

Take of Camacoid 3. drams. & ounces of Springe water,  
and halfe adram of cremortartari: and halfe adram of  
Coriander seeds bruised; boyle these together in an earthen vess  
= all close stopp for halfe a quarter of an houre, then straine  
it out, and infuse in it whilst it is hott. 2 drams of Senna  
pith from the stalks, and a little shrod; of the best mouachu  
shinn sliced one dram, <sup>let</sup> them infuse all night without any o  
ther heate, in the morning straine it through a flann with  
very little squozing; add a little Sugar to it and drink it

J. E. Abram Yearnors Recipe written by  
Himselfe

For a plury

Take a hott meanchent hott as it comes out of the oven  
cut it just in two, dip one halfe in traile, ordinary  
traile will serue, aply it as hott as the party can in  
= dure it to the grined place, then take the other halfe  
and dip it in the traile and clap it one the back just  
againe the other bind it on w<sup>th</sup> a towvell and lett it lye  
on till morning, repeat this twice or thrice, this is good



for a bastard pluriſſer or any wind in the widriſſe  
or paine in y<sup>e</sup> wright ſide — — — — —

~ A Drink for the Same ~ ~ ~

Take a quart of ſpring water, boyle therein a quarter  
of a pound of french barley, & one ounce & a halfe  
of red pease, one ounce of march mallow roots  
ſlicte, let them boyle till they be boyled to 2 q<sup>t</sup> &  
a pint, then take a quarter of a pound of the ſweet  
virginies hony & put to it & let it boyle till a  
pint be conſumed Drink this for ordinary drink  
as long as the paine continues — — — — —

== For the Scurvey ==

Take 2 great handfulls of garden or ſea ſcurvey  
graff or both, pound them in a ſtone mortar, then  
ſtraine them ſoe hard as to gett out all the Juice  
then ſet them on a ſilver tumbler upon coole  
ambors, not to boyle but to raiſe the ſcume, then  
take the ſcum cleare of, add to it as much of y<sup>e</sup>  
beſt white wine, & the the Juice of 2 or 3 oranges &  
Drink every morning — — — — —

== Another for the Same ==



Take a quart of new milk & a pint of Spring water putt  
 them on a fire till it boyle, when it useth powe in a quart  
 of ale & make a cleare posselt, take away all the Curde  
 & have ready a cleare earthen Jugg with a wide mouth  
 and then take a handfull & a halfe of scurvy grass break  
 it with your hands very well, then powe the posselt drink  
 to it very hott upon it, and stop it up close, keep it constant-  
 ly by the fire, drink halfe a pint of it in the morning fast-  
 ing & halfe a pint at four a clocke, Repeat this often

For A hecock or Consumptive Cough or  
Sick Cough

Take an ounce of new Joyce of Licorise put thereto halfe  
 Cadram of Libanum, mixt it together on a marble Stone  
 w<sup>th</sup> a mullitt, adding to it 9 dropt of Chymicall oyle of  
 Aniseeds, w<sup>th</sup> four graint of the best Levant musk & grind  
 it well together upon the Stone, and make it in Ringet  
 and put one in your mouth going to sleep

M<sup>rs</sup> Sibalds powder to be given in Sack

In feavers or in the small pox or measles, but in an  
 ague in Cardus water, twice a day before the Cold sitt  
 and going to rest 7 graint at a time, for a loesness  
 give it in Claritt wine 15 graint to one of a full age  
 and to a younge body a lesser quantity & in the small pox y<sup>e</sup>  
 rule is to give Children 2 graint more than their age



82 = To make small Caraway Cakes =  
= my Cozen Bernardes way =

Take 3 quartes of very fine flower one pound of fresh butter, and rub the butter into your flower, y<sup>e</sup> yolks of 4 eggs & the whites of 2, halfe a pint of ale barm & as much Cream as will wet the flower w<sup>th</sup> the barm: then worke the paste & Couer it up & let it rise awhile by the fire, when it is risen have ready halfe a pound of Sugar & halfe a spoonfull of Caraway Seed & mix both together & soe work it into your paste

= To make my Cozen Barnards =  
= Little plumb Cakes =

Take one yd & a halfe of the finest flower, 12 eggs but put but 4 of the whites, one yd of sweet butter 3 quarters of a yd of sugar, 2 yd of Currance well washed, mix these all together & it will make 3 dozen of Cakes

= The Rare Beeffe Pye made by =  
= the Castle Cook =

Take a surline of Choyce beef & bone it and take out all the sinewes from it, & boal the flesh w<sup>th</sup> a round pin, then take 3 pound of the best



beefe suit, mince it very small with a little wine & Sauoy  
 marjoram peny Royall & a few lecke blades incorporate these  
 together, with some fresh sheepes blood, season it prothy well  
 with sault & grose peper, put the beefe into a convenient  
 deep pan the flesh being stuffed with some of the ingredi-  
 =ance & the rest put about it, let it lie thus all night  
 and in the morning put it into your past or pie and set  
 it in the oven by six of the clocke, & draw it at 12 butt it  
 open & pour into it two poringons full of warme gravy  
 shake it well in your pie & serve it up = = =

= To Hash a Calves head =

Take a calist head & parboyle it in a little quantity of Li-  
 =quor as it will lie in, take it and hath it in peeces as bigg  
 as an oyster then bruiſe all the bones & boyle them in the  
 same Liquor, and put thereunto 4 Calist feet Clowd in  
 two, then boyle all together with a bunch of sweet herbs  
 and a peice of Leane bacon, the breath to be attended  
 and scumed very well untill it comit to the quantity of  
 aquart or there abouts, then take up your Calist feet  
 and cut them in Lesser peices & put them to the bush  
 meal of the Calist head, then straine your Liquor throg  
 =ugh a Cullender and put it into your hash meat with sea-  
 =soning, a little grose peper tyed up in a Ragg & then  
 out againe a little salt & little salt & an onion cut in  
 two peices & some clowd & more, then handing your  
 call made of these ingredience following, some of  
 the



the Leane of alleg of veale & beefe Surt, force them  
 together very small, in the forcing of them add to them  
 some time & Sweet margoram & a little peice of an  
 onian with a little peper clout & mace with some Capors  
 & halfe adozen oysters force all these together till they  
 be brought to a part, then roule them up in balls some  
 Long and some round, then haue ready w<sup>th</sup> them thirty  
 or forty oysters, then put all your meat into a frying  
 pan or stoving pan, and when it is boyled & scumed  
 then put in the balls & oysters with some little bits of  
 Bacon butt thinn, then put there unto halfe a pint of  
 white wine & a po of sweet butter and some peeces of  
 marow, let it be very <sup>well</sup> Tossed, Then cutt a penyell  
 round way and Tost them, layd round in the bottom of y  
 dish & soe dith it & set it upon some Charcoale a little  
 while then haue some almonds ready blanched and Cum  
 them upon it, & great some Nutmegg over it, & ale=  
 = mon but small & a good handfull of Capors then garnish  
 it with some of the balls & some marow pasties &  
 what you will <sup>with</sup> the braines after the redd ball is  
 taken of must be Choped small and well washed and then  
 put into the hash meat when it goes in the frying  
 pan

= So make sope =



85

Take ten peckes of the best wood or wood ashes and moisten it with water soe that none of it be dry, yet not too wet and get 2 peckes of good Rock Lime, first making a hole in the middle of the wet ashes, and put it into the ashes & sprinkle it with water, then cover it with the ashes soe as the fume or smoake may not get out, for about a quarter of an hour, at which time you must provide a Rodd, and where the tapp<sup>r</sup> pinn ought to be must be left quite open, & soe put a risspe of Straw made round, aboute the hole of the Rodd, upon which you must lay two ston<sup>s</sup> - slanting soe as to meet at the upper part and strow straw upon them then put it into the keeve <sup>g<sup>o</sup></sup> after and soe let it stand for  $\frac{1}{2}$  a quarter of an hour then you must fill up the Rodd with faire water, and keep it full by degrees till it begin to run, you must be sure to have and sell to receive the Ly<sup>t</sup> that runt from the keeve, then you must take two ordinary pailles full of the strong Lese and the small Lese you must put into a pan w<sup>th</sup> <sup>to</sup> 40 of fallow or Litchin stuf<sup>f</sup>, and let it boyle, and as it boyles away, fill it up w<sup>th</sup> Lese that comes from the keeve, & soe as you goe to bed fill up the pann w<sup>th</sup> the Lese & leave a fire under it to make it boyle till next morning then take the Lese that runs all night and put it into y<sup>e</sup> pan and let it boyle with the rest in the pan for 2 or 3 hours then put into it your strong Lese, and soe let it



and soe let it boyle, till night, then put some Gay sals  
 into the boyling Zeese by degrees till you see the  
 Liquor breake soe as that you may p'seue the  
 Sope to come from the Zeese then take the Sope  
 of and let it stand a little while, then gett a small  
 box with little holes both in the sides and in the  
 bottom, and lay abourse Cloath thereon, then take  
 a skimming dish, and scum the Sope from the former  
 Zees and put it into the box, and as you fix up  
 the box w<sup>th</sup> the Sope, you must sprinkle it w<sup>th</sup>  
 Indigoe very well boyled in some of the former  
 Zeeses to make it blew as you think fitt, and w<sup>th</sup>  
 it is between hot and cold you may cut it into  
 what form you please

To Make A lime water to dry up any water  
w<sup>th</sup> Humour in the Leggs

Take to a gallon of raine or spring water, one pt.  
 of hott Lime, let the water be ready to boyle, put  
 your lime into a fraile, and throw the seething water  
 upon it, and then keep stirring of it for an hour  
 at least, & let it stand 24 hours, then scum it very  
 cleane, & cleave it of the Lime, you may either beate  
 your leggs in it, or wet Cloaths in it & ware about your  
 leggs & it will dry any Humour



87

== To make My Sister Fitzgeralds Meade ==

Put 10 of water a quart of pure hony boyle it well and let it be still scimming untill an eighth part and more be consumed, then put it into a wooden vessell, & let it stand 12 hours, then poure it gently into another vessell leaving all the druggs behind, then let it stand in the second vessell till it be quite cold, and the remaining druggs quite settled then Turn it into the barrell leaving the druggs behind (as before you did) then put into the barrell halfe a pint of good ale barmestine - ing it well with a stick, then let it stand till it has well purged it self by working, & when you find it has quite done working, stop it up close & let it stand 3 weekes in the barrell before you bottle it 3 weekes more in bottles makes it fitt to drinke

== To make Cloue Gelly floure Wine ==

Take 3 gallons of water foure pound & a halfe of sugar the whites of 3 eggs beaten to a froth, & mingle all these together; set them over the fire & let them boyle very well together, & scum it very cleane, then take it off the fire and when it is cold add to it the floure of about 1200 Cloue gelly floure, & when the water is of a cleare redd colour skaine out all the floure through a hair Cieve then take a browne taste pretty well toasted & pretty Large & very hott spred it one both sides with barme, and put it into your Liquor and



88 and when it hat worked very well, run it into a fetherkin  
then add unto it aquart of good maligoe Sacke & y  
Juice of 3 lemon & 20 Cloves & a little Lemon-pile  
and stop it up for 3 monthes & then bottle it, & after  
amonth you may Drink it

### To make Currance Rasberry or Gooseberry Wine

Take 3<sup>rd</sup> of Currance & 3 pintes of spring water a<sup>pe</sup>  
of Loafe Sugar finely beaten, pick the Currance very  
cleane & pound them and steep them in the water  
about six hours, then straine them out & mingle the sugar  
with the Liquor and keep it stirring till the sugar be  
dissolved, then run it up and stop the fetherkin very close  
and let it stand for 3 or four monthes, & then bottle it  
and after being bottled for 2 or 3 dayes you must toane  
up the Cocks a little for feare the bottles breake, then stop  
them up very close, and after amonth you may Drink  
it, the seeds that you take straine from the first water  
put them into a tubb of other water, and when the water  
is red straine out the seeds, and to every five quart  
of the Liquor add a pound of Sugar & when it is dissolved  
turn your Liquor, & let it stand for a weeke, and then  
bottle it, & after 3 weekes you may drink it, & soe you  
you may make it as strong as you please & keep it all y  
yeare onely ading more or less sugar according to the short  
ness or the length of the time you Intend to keep it



To make Plum wine

Take a ferkin containing ten gallons more or less, and fill it with any sort of plums and put to it as much water as it will hold besides, and stop the ferkin close and soe let it stand for a fortnight or 3 weeks, and then draw it into an earthen vessell, and to every 3 quart of Liqueur add a pound of Sugar & then run the Liqueur into a Runlet and let it stand till you intend to bottle it provided it be w<sup>th</sup>in halfe a yeare, for if you keep it long you must add more Suggar to it, or if less time, less Suggar and within 3 weekes after bottling it you may drink it

To make Apricock Biskitts

Take apricocks and pare them & cutt them in pieces & put them into an earthen pott to stew, set the pott in boyling water till the Apricocks be to mash, & then rub or straine them through a hair Cive, and to the pulp, take threetimes the weight thereof of Double refined Sugar, being first well beaten & searched through a silk Search, then beat the pulp and Sugar together till they become very white, then drop it on pie plates in little cakes & dry them in a hott oven or in the Sunn, and then turne them w<sup>th</sup> a thin knife, and those of them that you find hollow you are to fill up againe with some of the pulp you are to keep for that purpose

Powder for the head

About the last of may or the beginning of June) for if the hearts are in there strength, take of Sage Rosmory & hime winter Savory Summer Savory Sweet margurum & Bittony of each alike quantity & spread them thin



90  
Thin upon dishes, set them into an oven after bread is  
crusty, stop them up and soe let them stand till next day,  
and soe set them in the oven againe the oven being  
made hot as before, & soe they must continue till they be  
powder dry, then they must be rubbd small & beaten  
with a pestle in a mortar to powder, then sift them in  
a linc & put them into a paper and keep the powder  
for y<sup>or</sup> use = as thus =

When y<sup>or</sup> head is coming take the powder of flowers  
a quarter of an ounce finely beaten, mix it with  
~~the~~ a handfull of the powder of hearbes  
and soe upon the hair & strow in the powder upon  
the ground of the head & open the mouth & Crowne  
of the head especially, lay rusty lay of hair over the  
powder to keep it in, thus doe once awake, Combing  
out the one & pulling in the other; it is exceeding  
good for a moist cold braine for all Distillations  
Excitationing Coughes, to prevent palsy & other  
Distempers of that kind = = = =

To Make M<sup>r</sup> Rivedans boyld Conserve  
= of Woodsorell =

To apd of woodsorell picked from the stalkes  
a pint of Spring water & when it is ready to boyle  
put in the Sorrell by little & little till it is all in  
then let it boyle till it be a very tender, then have



Take one pound & a quarter of Loafe Sugar finely powdered put it  
into them, then let it boyle till you see it come cleare from  
the shellitt bottom, Conserve of Roses is to be made the same  
way, only to a pound of Roses you must take a quart of water  
and 3 pound of Sugar & the Roses will take much more boyling

To Candy Angelicoe

M<sup>rs</sup> Rivedans Way

Take the angelicoe and cutt the stalks from the leaves  
and to every pound of those stalks, way a pound of Sugar  
put the stalks into a quantity of water that you think will  
cover them, & keep them under water with a plate & a stone  
upon the next day boyle them in a large broad pann w<sup>th</sup>  
good store of water & a very quick fire till you find them  
tender, while this is adoeing take halfe a pint of water  
to every pound of Sugar, and when it boyles Clarifie it w<sup>th</sup>  
the whites of 2 or 3 Eggs, and when it is cleare scimed boyle  
it to a Candy height, then take of y<sup>e</sup> Angelicoe being boyled  
tender, & have as many hands as ever you can gett to pile  
it, and soe throw it into y<sup>e</sup> sugar soe boyled, & when it is  
all piled set it on a quick fire & boyle it till you drop  
some of the Sirrup that it will stand & not runn, then  
take it & knot it with as many hands as you can gett  
Boyle this where the aire or wind comes to itt

To Make Orange Marmalett

without the Rines of y<sup>e</sup> oranges

Take a dozen of the best barmadous oranges pare them &  
let them lie in water a whole day & a night straining



shifting the water 2 or 3 times, then take them  
 and dry them one by one gently and make a hole  
 at the top & take out the pulpe & pike the  
 Kernells out from the pulpe, & take about a qua:<sup>rt</sup>  
 of a pint of water & boyle those Kernells in till  
 it grow like thinn Gelly, then pour it from the  
 Kernells, and let it stand by till the pulpe is boyled  
 Take to the pulpe of those 12 oranges about a pint  
 of spring water, & set them on a quick fire & let  
 Continue to boyle fast till you see them looke cleere  
 and grow prettie thicke, & then have 2 pd &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  
 double refined Sugar beaten & put into the pan &  
 boyle them up w<sup>th</sup> it very fast stirring of it all the  
 while, & then w<sup>th</sup> you think it is cleare & thicke enough  
 pour a little w<sup>th</sup> a spoone upon a plate and if it does  
 not runne about it is enough, then put in the  
 Jelly you made of the Kernells & the Duce of ademon  
 or 2, & if you will a little Ambergrosse & give it one  
 boyle or 2 after these are in, then take it off the  
 fire, and set it in the aire to coole or if you boyle  
 it in the wind under a window or at a doore it will  
 have the better Colow when it is cold, put it in glasses  
 If you can get neither lemon nor Ambergrosse it will  
 be very good w<sup>th</sup> out them, the rind of the oranges you  
 took the pulp out of are to be done at M<sup>r</sup>: Cut beards  
 receipt directs, & the pareing may make Chips soe that



noe part is lost  
of 5 Orange

## To Candy Ringo Roots

93

Take of the Largest roots boyle them till you find them  
tender, then pill & slitt them & take out the pith and throw  
them into Cold water, where they must Lie for 6 hours  
then take them out of the water, & take to every pd of  
root a pd of Sugar & a pint of water & boyle it to a thicke  
Syrup, then take it off the fire & when it is Cold  
put in the roots & boyle them a quarter of an hour, & scum  
y<sup>m</sup> very cleane, & let them ly in the Syrup aday or two  
then skame them out & to every pd of the roots which you  
doe) add to the same Syrup one pd of Loafe Sugar & boyle  
it up to a Candy height, and when it is almost Cold put in  
the roots & boyle them till you see they will Candy then  
Twist or Tye them in what streap you please

## To Cure the Fallinge sickness

Take a quantity of Large red earth worms alive & put them into  
fair water to purge them of their slime & grauell, which renew two  
or three times aday untill they Looke cleare & Transparant  
which will be in 2 or 3 dayes at most, then put alive  
into a hott oven on a dish or panne untill they are dry  
for powder, then pound them small & searce them  
through a fine searce, & give the patient as much  
thereof as will Lye on a shilling, in about halfe a pint  
of ale or beere not very strong, if for a child a less quant  
according to y<sup>r</sup> discretion & y<sup>e</sup> Childs age, there being no  
danger you giving them as much of



97  
of the powder as you can get them to take. It must begin  
the first day of every Quarter of the moone, untill  
fitts are cleare gone, which will be in a month or two  
at the most (with gods blessing) the patient forbearing  
in that time all wine & stronge Liquors, & must not  
eat the head of any thing nor any Root, Cabage or  
Keale — This Receipt is very good for Convulsion fitts or  
for the wormes —

== To Make Almond Tarts ==

Take halfe a pound of Almonds blanched in faire water, and  
beat them well in halfe a dozen spoonfulls of Rosewater  
then put into them a pound of white sugar & beate them  
again, then take a quarter of a pint of thicke Cream  
two Yolkes of Eggs & 2 whites, a small glass of Sacke  
wherin you may put a little muske, a large Lemon or  
2 oranges, a quart. of a pound of melted butter, two or 3  
pieces of Citterne, some minced & some cutt in thin  
slices; Then roule a piece of puff past, & spread it  
over the bottom of the dish; then put it in with part of  
paste.

== To make Apple paste ==

Take Apples & Coddle them & to a pint of pulp take  
a pound of Loafe sugar, & dry it in a pann  
very well, & have your pulp in another pann



& lett it stand on the fire till you see it Rise from the bott-  
 -om, then take y<sup>e</sup> pulpe of the fire & pour it into y<sup>e</sup> Jug.  
 and stie them together over the fire till you see the Sugar  
 quite melted & drop them into pans to dry = = =

## = To make Orenge =

= Biskett =

Take 5 Oranges & quarter them, & watter them 3 dayes, hanging  
 the watter morning & evening, then dry them well in a Linen  
 Cloath but it must be very Cleane, getting the watter very well  
 out, & weigh them, & to Every pound of Oranges, put two pound  
 of Sugar, & pound the Oranges in a stone mortar & stoe in the  
 sugar as you pound them, & when it is poundd very small  
 spread it round the brim of a powder dish & set them to the  
 fire, & when they are dry enough to cut them into what  
 shape you please, & turne them upon other dishes, y<sup>e</sup> Sug.  
 must be powderd & sifted before you weigh it, you may doe  
 Lemon the same way, only to them, but one pound of  
 sugar = = =

## = To make puffed =

Take 2 ap<sup>ts</sup> of sifted Leafe sugar & the white of one Egg and  
 the Juice of a Lemon, & beat them very well together, when  
 you put in the white of the egg & Juice of a Lemon add halfe  
 a spoonfull of Orong flower water & a spoonfull of Cicander  
 seeds, beat them together w<sup>th</sup> a sieve, till they look as white as  
 the sugar it self, then drop them upon plates & set them in  
 the oven (not too hott) and Lett them dry Casually = = =



== To make Royall Biskitt ==

Take one lb of sweet Almonds & blanch them, boyle  
the raine of two fresh Lemons very tender, pound &  
at soft & fine as you can beat them ~~all together~~ &  
then put in your almonds & beat them altogether  
when you are beating them for fear they should run  
to oyle, take the Juice of a lemon & white of an Egg  
beaten together & now and then put in a drop or two;  
when you have beaten them very well & fine make  
them up what shape you please == == ==

== To make Lemon Creame the  
Lady Warwicks way == == ==

Take foure Lemons & grate the outside till you can  
see the white rine, then put the Juice of the Lemons  
to that which is grated & let it stand 3 or 4 houres —  
then take the whites of 3 Eggs, & 2 of the palest  
yolkes & halfe a pint of water; & soe beat them all  
together & straine them with the Lemons, then set  
them ouer a small fire not letting them boyle keeping  
it shirring till it be as thick as Creame, & then put  
it in what you will, to serue it up in ==

George's Creame is made the same way only  
add more yolke of Egg to make it cast yellow  
& sweeten it to G. E. Taste == == ==



== To make Chacotta Cream == 97

Take a pint of cream & boyle it & as much Chacott as will Coloure it to y<sup>o</sup> mind, & as much Sugar as will sweeten it to y<sup>o</sup> taste, then thicken it with the yolkes of 2 or 3 Eggs & soe serve it

== To Bake Beefe ==

Take the Short Rib or a buttocke piece of beefe, some 4 Stone & let it hang 2 or 3 dayes to colortifie, then take away the bones gristles & shins w<sup>ch</sup> you find betwene the the flesh, & beat it softly with a wooden pestle to make it tender, then Season it w<sup>th</sup> pepper Cloves & mace, and if you love it Larded, lard it w<sup>th</sup> as smale alard as your little finger, & either put it into a strong earthen pott (Covered w<sup>th</sup> Course paste, or a pye made w<sup>th</sup> strong paste, w<sup>th</sup> 3 or 4 pound of Sutt mixed in the bottom of the pott or pye & made w<sup>th</sup> auent; soe Bake it 6 hours according to the discretion of the Cooke, two dayes after pour the gravye from it & it will keep a fortnight, if you intend to keep it longer, when you pour the gravye from it fill it w<sup>th</sup> Clarified butter, & soe spend it cutting it the crosse way of the Lard; if you would have it Looke red, after the beefe has hung before you Season it, let it lye in faire watter 24 hours w<sup>th</sup> sume salt, & a little salt in the watter it is thought that this beefe doth better without Sutt only the salt of the beefe & some times a little

Butter



98. = To make Mountaine Broame =

Take 2 Gallons of milk one nutmeg bruised, & Six blades of mace, tyd up the spice in a Ragg & then boyl it in the milke, and when it boyles up put in a quart of sweet Creame & stir it well together, then take it of the fire & put it into 3 Earthen then pans, & stir it till it be cold, y<sup>e</sup> let it stand 24 houres, & then scume of the broame, & season it w<sup>th</sup> Rose water & Sugar, And if you please you may put a little Ambergrosse into the Rosewater & beate it w<sup>th</sup> a whisker till it broakes like butter, but let it not come quite to butter; then take it w<sup>th</sup> a sprone & heape it high one a plate & soe serue it; ==

= To make Plume Biskett =

Take a good quantity of plumbes, before they begin to turne, & put them on the fire to stie, & when they are all to a mash, runn them through a fine haire Sieve, & to a pint of the pulpe take a pound & a halfe of Loafe Sugar, & put them into a Basson, & beat them together w<sup>th</sup> a spoon, and as you beat them put in the white of an Egg, beat it all till it turnes as white as milk, & drop it upon papers & put it into an oven, after white bread, or into a good hott stove & soe cooling Beat till you see them quite Dried; this may done also when the plumbes are through ripe



== To make Westphalia Hams == == 99

Take good gammons let them ellockifie two or 3 dayes, then wash them w<sup>th</sup> halfe white wine & halfe water, dry them w<sup>th</sup> a Towell, then Rub them w<sup>th</sup> white salt, & about the part of salt pottory take then som great baskett or powdering Tubb- and put at the bottom a finger thick of salt ground very small & there upon lay a thin lay of Hyssop Sage Savory Bay leaves and rose mary, then lay the fleshy side of your gammons there upon making another lay of holt and salt upon the backs of them continuing so till the baskitt be full pushing them very hard & leanding them so 14 dayes to take salt. After that time take them out & hang them in some very stanch cloth and for 5 or 6 dayes make a fire of Juniper under them (for want of Juniper I think the stanching of fire will doe well) letting it every day to burne out to smooke them, hang them after ward in a garret & they will keep 3 or 4 years, when you begin to eat them if they be too drye beat them well w<sup>th</sup> a pestle & pour upon them during a day 3 or 4 times Luke warme water and a handfull of brand and when you will boyle them in good Bay & put them in a kittle pouring still cold water as it diminisheth till they be enough.

== Diachilon plaster ==

Take the minvilago of the seeds of fenu groocke of Linseed & of march mallowt. of all a pound, of old Salett oyle 3 poundt let all boyle to the Consumption of the minvilago straine it & then add there unto of golden Lytharge reduced very small and a halfe let all boyle w<sup>th</sup> a slow fire to the consistancy of a plaster.



= To make Mountaine Cream =

Take 3 Gallons of milk one nutmeg bruised, & Six blades of mace, tyo up the spide in a Ragg & then boyl it in the milke, and when it boyles up put in a quart of sweet Cream & stir it well together, then take it of the fire & put it into 3 Earthen then pans, & stir it till it be Could, y<sup>e</sup> let it stand 24 Houres, & then scume of the Cream, & Season it w<sup>th</sup> Rose water & Sugar, And if you please you may put a little Ambergrosse into the Rosewater & beate it w<sup>th</sup> a whisker till it breakes like butter, but let it not come quite to butter; then take it w<sup>th</sup> a spone & heape it high one a plate & soe serve it; ==

= To make Plume Biskett =

Take a good quantity of plumbes, before they begin to turne, & put them on the fire to stue, & when they are all to a mash, runn them through a fine haire Sieve, & to a pint of the pulpe take a pound & a halfe of Loafe Sugar, & put them into a Basson, & beat them together w<sup>th</sup> a spoon, and as you boal them put in the white of an Egg, boal it all till it turnes as white as milk, & drop it upon papers & put it into an oven, after white bread, or into a good hott stove & soe Cooling keal till you see them quite Dreye; this may done also when the plumbes are through ripe



== To make westphalia Hams == == 99

Take good gammons let them ellockifie bro or 3 dayes, then wash them w<sup>th</sup> halfe white wine & halfe water, dry them w<sup>th</sup> a Towell, then Rub them w<sup>th</sup> white salt, & a lenth part of salt pottory, take then som great baskett or powdering Tubb and put at the bottom a finger thick of salt ground very small, & there upon lay a thinn lay of Hyssop Sage Savory Bay leaves and rose mary, then lay the fleshy side of your gammons there upon making another lay of Herbs and salt upon the backs of them continuing so till the baskitt be full pressing them very hard & leanding them so 14 dayes to take salt. After that time, take them out & hang them in some very drye place closet and for 5 or 6 dayes make a fire of Juniper under them (for want of Juniper I think the shavering of fir will doe well) letting it every day to burne out to smooke them, Hang them after ward in a garret & they will keep 3 or 4 years, when you begin to eat them if they be too drye boal them well w<sup>th</sup> a pebble & pour upon them curing a day 3 or 4 times Luke warme water and a handfull of brand and when you will boyle them in good Bay & put them in a Kettle pouring still Cold water as it diminisheth till they be enough.

== Diachilon plaster ==

Take the muiilage of the seeds of fenu groocke of Lim seed & of march mallowt. of all apound, of old Sallett oyle 3 poundt let all boyle to the Consumption of the muiilage straine it & then add there unto of golden Lytharg, reduced very small ap<sup>d</sup> a halfe, let all boyle w<sup>th</sup> a slow fire to the consistency of a plaster.



## To pickle mushrooms

Take those that are white & broad close & firm -  
pile them & cutt them in small pieces, then put  
them into an Earthen dish very close covered to boyle  
with their own liquor w<sup>th</sup> salt & cloves, when you  
see them boyled enough, throw away half their liquor  
& put them into a pott w<sup>th</sup> vinegar beaten pepper &  
salt, stop the pott they are kept in very close -

## To doe them Rott

put them in pieces into the Earthen dish & cover y<sup>m</sup>  
close on the fire & when you find see much of  
their own Juice come out of them as will make y<sup>m</sup>  
boyle, cutt in some slices & salt & cloves & boyle with y<sup>m</sup>  
after the mushrooms is boyled, put in sum cutt parsley  
and a good peece of fresh butter & some pepper & lett  
it boyle a little, then dish them

## To preserve mushrooms

To dress Rott all the winter, boyl them as before  
directed to pickle w<sup>th</sup> a good quantity of Sault & pepper  
put them into a good broad earthen pott or large pipkin  
liquor & all together, & lett them stand till they are  
Cold, then take some Sault butter & melt it, & cover  
them w<sup>th</sup> it & when you have occasion to use any  
of them cut of a peece of the butter & take them  
out w<sup>th</sup> a spoon & melt that peece of butter w<sup>th</sup> some  
maie & fill up the hole againe that they may not  
take Aive



= To make A Frigacye of mushrooms = 101

put a good peece of butter in a frying panna & lett it fry a while, then put in the mushrooms, then cut in some kind of small into the pan & fry it againe & some partly cut very small & when it is almost enough put a little vineger & pepper into the panna & soe dish it, If you like it you may add the yolke of 2 or 3 Eggs

= To make Elder Wine =

Take a good quantity of full ripe berries of Elder gathered free from Raine or dew, then pick them from the stalks & bruise them & having gained all the Juice put 3 quart of good spring water to 6 quart of that Juice, & stir it very well together, then put into it as much very fine white powd<sup>r</sup> sugar or fine Clarified honey as will make a 2<sup>d</sup> Liguor strong enough to beare an Egg, then stir on a swift fire in a vessell to boyle & sum it as it riseth, till it be cleere, then take it of the fire & putt it into a convenient vessell to coole, & when it is thoroughly cold, put into that quantity of Liguor neere halfe apint of quick Beerm of Ale, & soe lett it worke as you would doe ale, Then runn it into a glass or vessell propoctionable to your quantity of Liguor, & lett it stand in the vessell (well stoppt) 3 weekes or a month, Draw it into bottles putting a little Loafe Sugar into each bottle, and soe cork them very well & keep them for your use



## = To make a Slipcoat Cheese =

Take a gallon of new milk & a pint of cream,  
Boyl a pint of spring watter & put to it, & when you  
find it about the heat of milk from the Cow put  
in y<sup>e</sup> runitt, let it stand close covered till it be come  
very woll, then take it up w<sup>th</sup> a thinn Scimming dish,  
and lay it in thinn slices in y<sup>e</sup> Cheesfatt, till it  
be full to the Edge, then Throw the Strainer over  
it, & have around board that will go w<sup>th</sup> in the  
Cheesfatt, & press it w<sup>th</sup> 2 pound weight, and when it is  
settled fill it up againe w<sup>th</sup> Curds, as be fore & press againe  
w<sup>th</sup> 2 pound more weight, & add two p<sup>ds</sup> more weight,  
Every time till all the Curds be in, then lay a stone  
weight over it all, and in halfe an hour's time turne  
it into a cleane wett Cloath, soe let it stand till  
night, then shift it into severall wett Cloathes, wett in  
cold watter and soe let them stand till next day at  
at night; then put it in a weak brine for 12 hours,  
then take a layer of greon Rushes & on the topp  
of them som greon nettles newly gathered w<sup>th</sup> out  
stalks, or ash tree leavet; then lay on the Cheese &  
a good quantity of Nettles againe & Rushes one the  
Top of them, & renew the Leavet every third day,  
In Tenn dayes it will be ripe



= A medison for A sore Breast =

103

Take 2 yolks of Eggs & beat them on a Broncher & put to  
to them one spoonfull of honey, then take about the big-  
= ness of a walnut of pure hogslard without salt, & bruse  
it amonge it with the point of a knife, if you see the breast  
& like to break put in halfe a spoonfull of Venice Tur-  
= pintine & mix w<sup>th</sup> these other things, put in as much fine  
wheat flour as will thicken it like <sup>fine</sup> past, soe as to spread  
upon Holland or fine Douglas, soe warm the plaster a little  
before the fire & put it on the breast It dries it, still putting  
a fresh plaster to it, & keeping the breast washed cleane w<sup>th</sup>  
warne milk & watter, If the breast doe breake make  
fonte of lint & spread them w<sup>th</sup> this plaster & put in, &  
weare the plaster on the top of the font, & Continue it  
till such times as the breast be well, This plaster put to  
any womans breast after she is brought to bed will put  
backe of milk & keep her from A sore breast, If you find  
that there be an ague in the breast, take a wooden dish  
and put it into a pott of boyling watter; that the dish  
may boyle in the watter, then take it out & put it  
as hott as hott to the breast as it can be indured & hott  
Cloathes upon the breast, This will sweate the breast  
and take the Ague out of it, then dress it with the  
plaster



— An Execlent Receipt for A consumption —

Take a pottle of red Cowe milk & a pottle of snails  
shelly & all bruis the snails shells & all, put the snails  
and milk into a still, with a quarter of a pound of  
Aluompona roots, half a pound of ~~Quercell~~ Stoned  
Reasons, four ounce of Liquorish scrapt & bruised, one ounce  
of Anisoods bruised, a good handfull of Colts foot, as  
much of Asbogbaone, Still all these together —

Drink a draught of this Every morning fasting  
and another in the Evening if it be not sweet  
enough, Sweeten it with Sugar — — —

— To make Caraway Cumfills —

Take a dozen of fine flour & put it into a broad platter  
then take almost a quart of extraordinary good barm not  
bitter and lay it in as you would lay leuen for breade  
and set it before the fire covered for an hour, then  
take 2 pound of fresh butter, & rub it & the barm &  
flour very well together, then take the whites of 12 Eggs  
and 2 or 3 yolkes & beat them well together & put them  
to it, then take a quarter of a pound an ounce of ~~g<sup>o</sup>~~ best  
English Saffron dry it well & pound it purely, & mix it  
with as much warm milk as you think will wet ~~g<sup>o</sup>~~  
flour, when you have wrought it a little Take a pe  
of round Caraway Cumfills & a few beaten Cloves —  
and as you kneade it show them uery well that  
they be mixed aqualy, then cut into small cakes & if



you please you may print them pritty, then prick them  
and soe bake them, your dozen of flour will make you  
3 dozen of Cakes = = = = =

= To make Caraway Cakes = = = = =

Take a dozen of fine flour & putt it in a broad platt  
= or then take almost a quart of extraordinary good  
barm not bitter, and lay it in as you would lay Leaven  
for bread, & lay it before the fire covered for an hour  
then take two pound of fresh butter & rub it & the  
flour & the barm together very well, then take the  
whites of a dozen eggs & 2 or 3 of the yolkes & beat  
them well together, & put them to it, then take  
a quarter of an ounce of y<sup>e</sup> best English Saffron  
dry it well, & pound it purdy, & mix it w<sup>th</sup> as much  
warm milk as you think will w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> flour, when  
you have wrought it a little take a pound of Round Caraw-  
= way Cumfitts, & a few beaten Cloves and as you  
knead it show one it & be sure you knead it very well  
that there be an Equall mixture of the Cumfitts, then  
cut it into small cakes, & if you please you may print  
them, if not roule them out very thinn & prick y<sup>e</sup>  
and soe bake them your dozen of flour will make  
three dozen of Cakes = = = = =



The best way to make Sirrup of  
 Any kind of flowers or blossomes

Take any flowers of which ~~which~~ you Intend  
 to make Sirrup of, & put them into an Earthen  
 then pott, press them downe into it & then boyle  
 Spring water very well & pour it upon them  
 let the watter Couer them ouer about an Inch.  
 Cover them with a paper & honchor & sett y<sup>m</sup>  
 by the fire all night neave the Embers, then  
 Straine them out in the morning & in Euery pint  
 of the Lickquor take 2 pound of the best Brazil  
 sugar & disolue it in it & let it stand 3 Weekes  
 disolueing in an Earthen or siluer uessel stirring  
 it euery day till the sugar be all disolued, then putt  
 it in bottles and keep it for y<sup>o</sup>r use, It will keep  
 four yeares

An Exelent Receipt for Adropsye

Take about an ounce and a halfe of the Glanum  
 root, Clean scraped, and sliced very thinn, and put  
 it into a quart of white wine, and let it steep  
 2 or 3 dayes, and then drink a sack glass full  
 of it euery morning, or less if y<sup>o</sup>r Stomack  
 will not bear soe much



of receipt for convulsion fitts

Take mugwort water & hony royal  
 water of each a like quantity & so  
 every spoonefull of mixed water  
 putt one drop of oyl of amber  
 & give w<sup>m</sup> well together & let ym  
 be given as soone as yu desire a  
 fitt to appeare & in y<sup>e</sup> fitt take  
 4 or 5 spoonfulls & so give as much  
 in a spoon as y<sup>e</sup> child will take  
 y<sup>e</sup> child must take no other  
 nourishment till y<sup>e</sup> 4 or 5 spoonfulls  
 be given it may be given every  
 half or more if y<sup>e</sup> fitts continue  
 a hole day tho y<sup>e</sup> fitts lessen every  
 time y<sup>e</sup> water is given



A receipt for an ayre

Take ye small roots of yarrow  
sware y<sup>m</sup> very cleane & cutt y<sup>m</sup>  
small & put y<sup>m</sup> in to a thinn  
sarcenet bagg ye breadth of ones  
hand make a loope at top & tye it  
round ye necke y<sup>t</sup> it may fall  
upon ye pitt of y<sup>e</sup> stomack & to  
loose one ye side to y<sup>e</sup> it round  
ye waist put on y<sup>e</sup> bagg as soon  
before y<sup>e</sup> pitt comes & let it stay  
9 dayes

ye drink to be taken with y<sup>e</sup>  
hyle in a quart of posset drinke  
sage sorrell & dandy lion of ear  
an equal proportion of drinke  
of y<sup>e</sup> hyle & drinke cold in y<sup>e</sup> pitt  
fit at ~~hot~~ cold pitt if ye be  
cured before ye nine dayes y<sup>e</sup> may  
leave of y<sup>e</sup> drinke but ye must  
not ye bagg till after y<sup>e</sup> nine dayes  
is over



How to wash gloves to keepe long leone 109

Take halfe a pint of rose water  
or orange flower water infuse in it  
of gum arabick over night  
in ye morning take the new worth of  
musk & 12 pennyworth of spirit  
dissolve y<sup>e</sup> in ye gum & rose water  
& sett it on a y<sup>e</sup> fire & lett it boyle  
y<sup>e</sup> for ye new gloves inside out &  
wash y<sup>e</sup> odors & lett y<sup>e</sup> drye y<sup>e</sup> turne  
y<sup>e</sup> glove againe & wash y<sup>e</sup> with  
a sponge w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> grain of y<sup>e</sup> leather  
one way & w<sup>th</sup> both sides be dry wash  
y<sup>e</sup> againe & so lett y<sup>e</sup> drye & w<sup>th</sup> are  
so dry as not to stik one to other  
but y<sup>e</sup> in a booke or under a presse  
to smooth y<sup>e</sup>

to make quince  
Take a receipt  
Take y<sup>e</sup> quinces pare y<sup>e</sup> quarter y<sup>e</sup>  
& cutt y<sup>e</sup> press all y<sup>e</sup> juce well out  
& lett it stand for three dayes  
cleaving it of every day y<sup>e</sup> sweeter  
it to y<sup>e</sup> salt & lett it stand 24  
hours after y<sup>e</sup> sugar is in y<sup>e</sup> it  
may worke & so bottle it



The lady Buringtons receipt to breake  
ye imposthume in y<sup>e</sup> body

Take y<sup>e</sup> weight of a gold crown  
of frankincense beat it very small  
& take a bigg pippin cuttins y<sup>e</sup>  
core out of it y<sup>e</sup> put y<sup>e</sup> frankincense  
in to it y<sup>e</sup> bind it fast with a thred  
yt none of it spill out & take it  
in a slow fire till it be very soft  
y<sup>e</sup> mingle it together & give it to  
y<sup>e</sup> party having eaten nothing  
three hours before & fast as long  
after it y<sup>e</sup> may give it three  
mornings together

For a woman in travell

Take a large draught of  
clavite wine put in to it  
a cleave burnt charcole three  
times y<sup>e</sup> take it out & give  
it y<sup>e</sup> woman to drinke



for chilblaine

111

Take 2 ounces of virgin wax  
& as much ~~pitch~~ burgundy pitch  
& of olibanum, one ounce more  
& make y<sup>m</sup> in to a salve according  
to art

A salve for burnes & for green wound  
or any kind of malignant sore

Take salad oyle Rozier burgundy  
pitch hoggsland & bees wax all of ye  
best & of a like quantity in weight  
boyle y<sup>m</sup> altogether in a skillet till  
they boyle three or four times  
enough allowed y<sup>m</sup> to rise y<sup>e</sup> straine  
it out in to a pot & keepe it for use  
it is to be taken inwardly for a brui  
& spread one a linnen cloth & apply  
when outwardly applyed with but  
some there on roteing ye sore approach

A seare cloth playster for a  
paine in ye backe or should

Take of farraceus Oxidation &  
Triapalma of each a like quantity  
melt y<sup>m</sup> in a new sear shee paper y<sup>e</sup> paper  
it warme one leather prick full of holes  
& lay it one ye part requiring  
be well



An infallible poultice for a sore  
in ye breast or any other part to break  
Take 6 or 8 spoonefulls of brist seed  
dried & beat in a very fine & boyle it in  
milke w<sup>ch</sup> it is boyled take it off & put  
there in brist seed oyle & Turpentine  
about an ounce of each & so apply  
it warme & repeat it dayly till ye  
sore be broken & if the sores  
are best thus for a pint of milke put  
about 3 ounces of seeds one of oyle  
& halfe an ounce of Turpentine

### A strengthening seave cloath

Take 2 ounces of red lead put a quart  
of a pint of choyce oyle melt y<sup>m</sup>  
well to mix by half an hours boyling  
y<sup>e</sup> dipe in a new linnen or double  
& so apply it letting it remaine as  
long as it will one y<sup>e</sup> part

### An excellent playster for ye wormes

Take halfe an ounce of a towage  
& halfe an ounce of worme seed & a  
small quantity of worme wood &  
a quantity of an ounce of Turpentine  
beat all these in a mortar together with  
as much oyle of galls as will make it of a  
sufficient consistance y<sup>e</sup> spread it on  
leather rick & apply it to y<sup>e</sup> navel  
& rest of y<sup>e</sup> stomack



of gibber for ye same

make halfe a pint of posset drinke  
put there in a penny worth of worme  
seed & as much aloes powdered boyle  
they there in & with a little sallad  
oyle give it y<sup>e</sup> affected

An excellent receipt for y<sup>e</sup> yelow  
jaundies by Jones

take nine wormes ye biggest yu can  
get w<sup>ch</sup> have knots in there skines  
wash y<sup>m</sup> in water & salt very well  
ye y<sup>m</sup> in a ragge & boyle y<sup>m</sup> in spring  
water & make a water gruel of it  
& a little saffron in y<sup>e</sup> cloth in y<sup>e</sup> bottle  
Mrs Hartons Receipt for y<sup>e</sup> jaundry

Take 2 handfulls of scurvy grasse on  
handfull of water crissies on handfull  
of brook lime cut y<sup>m</sup> small & put y<sup>m</sup>  
in to a bottle & put a quart of brand  
to y<sup>m</sup> & after 2 dayes take 4 spoonfulls  
of y<sup>e</sup> strained & ye juice of an orange  
every morning fasting

Mrs Lady Landales Receipt for y<sup>e</sup> too  
low of y<sup>e</sup> liver

take a spoonfull of grains & boyle y<sup>m</sup>  
boyle y<sup>m</sup> in a pint of milke to a gib y<sup>m</sup>  
breaken y<sup>e</sup> granes & drinke y<sup>e</sup> milke  
after it y<sup>e</sup> doe at night for 4 or three  
times



Mr Stapletons Receipt for a forebreast

Take of ye parings of a stone horse  
hoofes & dry y<sup>m</sup> in an oven till ye  
beat to powder w<sup>ch</sup> must be tempered  
through a tiffary temper y<sup>r</sup> take  
as much of ye powder as will by  
upon a signature & put to it yet  
same quantity of nutmeg made in  
to fine powder mixt both in a  
spoonfull of ale & let ye party  
take it fasting in a morning & ye  
like at 4 of ye clocke in ye afternoon  
drinke halfe a pint of ale after it  
& fast 2 hours apply nothing  
outwardly to ye breast onely  
keep it warme & refrain  
stirring meates

Lady Burlingtons receipt to  
an imposthum in y<sup>e</sup> body

Take y<sup>e</sup> weight of a gold crown of  
frankincense beat it very small  
& take a bigg rippin cutt ye core  
out of it y<sup>r</sup> put ye frankincense  
into it y<sup>r</sup> fast with a thred  
y<sup>r</sup> none of it spill out & bake it in a  
slow fire till it be very soft &  
mingled together y<sup>r</sup> give it to



ye party having eaten nothing three  
hours before & fast as long after ye  
may give it three mornings

115

ye best cure for a gargering  
give a large dose of sirups all feveral yes  
cordial or any other cordial if it is  
a strong one & wash ye brayse with  
spirit of wine

For convolution fits in old people  
take a greate quantity of large  
knoted earth wormes alive & put ym  
in faire water w<sup>ch</sup> shift 2 or 3 times  
a day untill y<sup>e</sup> looke cleere w<sup>ch</sup> will  
be in two or three dayes, y<sup>e</sup> put ym  
a live in to a hott oven or one a  
gridle turning ym w<sup>ch</sup> they are dry  
enough to beate to powder being  
well pounded search y<sup>e</sup> with a  
fine search & take of y<sup>e</sup> powder  
in halfe a pint of ale or beere as  
much as will by on a grate y<sup>e</sup>  
first day of every quarter of y<sup>e</sup> moone &  
three hours after it & abstaine from  
eating of all brayses & from any stronge  
liquors & all roots cabbridge & beale



To make spirit of saffron  
take 2 ounces of y<sup>e</sup> best saffron  
put it bit from bit put to it  
3 quarts of y<sup>e</sup> best sack & one quart  
of damask rose water put on y<sup>e</sup>  
head of y<sup>e</sup> still & so let it stand all  
night in y<sup>e</sup> morning draw it off  
with a gentle fire & so strain  
it to y<sup>e</sup> taste with white  
suger cardus

y<sup>e</sup> lady of henns beater

take red sage, salentine, rosemary,  
rue, wormwood, ~~dragons~~ meadow  
pimpernel, dragons, scabious,  
egrimonie, balme, scordium, bertuani,  
cardus, betery, rose, solife of each  
a good handfull, angelica roots  
buter burr roots, gentian roots  
to, monsch, ledoary, liquorish of  
each halfe an ounce, still y<sup>e</sup>  
roots & shred y<sup>e</sup> herbes & put  
ym in to a gallon of white wine  
& 2 quarts of brandy & let ym  
stand 10 dayes & 10 nights ym  
still ym in a cold still & let it  
drop upon a pound of y<sup>e</sup> best suger



A receipt to make ye lime water  
take 3 pound of ordur lime new<sup>117</sup>  
burnt put it in to another pott<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> sett  
on y<sup>e</sup> fire 2 full gallons of spring  
water & w<sup>h</sup> it is ready to boyle put  
it in to y<sup>e</sup> lime by little at a time &  
let it stand 10 hours y<sup>e</sup> remove of y<sup>e</sup> thinn  
some y<sup>e</sup> will be finer one it y<sup>e</sup> take  
of ye clear into a larg galley pott  
put in to y<sup>e</sup> three quartes of water  
saffraun english liquorish sliced  
thinn aniseeds brosed of cedar  
oorell & a quarter of an oorell of  
mace halfe a pound of y<sup>e</sup> best  
blew covrance lett the stand  
infuse 4 days stir it 3 or 4 times  
a day y<sup>e</sup> powery water from y<sup>e</sup>  
ingredients bottle it y<sup>e</sup> & keep  
it for y<sup>e</sup> use

ye drink being drunk three a  
day in y<sup>e</sup> morning fasting & before  
supper & a gentle wake after it  
ye may put a little sugar in it  
if ye like it & warme it a little  
ye take halfe a pint at a time  
it is good against obstructions  
what som ever it may be used  
inward or applied outward it  
may be used by way of infusion



to wash any wound with it, it is  
good against y<sup>e</sup> stone in y<sup>e</sup> bladder  
or kidneys it cleareth y<sup>e</sup> sweat out  
y<sup>e</sup> blood it strenght nature it  
helpeth shortness of breath it  
purgeth by urine it cures ~~consumption~~  
consumption & dropsy it procures  
apetite it killeth y<sup>e</sup> wormes it is  
very good for y<sup>e</sup> gout & cold  
palsy some times it causes children  
to bleed but very sildom but fear  
it not

to make pigeons lody Run alonghs way  
to take fresh pigeons bone y<sup>m</sup> & fat  
y<sup>m</sup> with cloves mace & salt put y<sup>e</sup>  
livers & gizzards within y<sup>e</sup> boyle  
oatmeale & water so gethen y<sup>e</sup> straine  
it y<sup>e</sup> put y<sup>e</sup> pigeons in & also put  
a few cloves mace pepper & ginger  
& som white wine vinegar, n<sup>o</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
pigeons are boyled enough take  
y<sup>m</sup> up n<sup>o</sup> both liquor & pigeons are  
cold put y<sup>m</sup> together they will be ready  
to cate in less y<sup>n</sup> a weeke & may be  
eaten with oyle & vinegar



to make Conliss wine Lady Raralough  
Take 9 gallons of Spring water & 22<sup>119</sup>  
pounds of powder sugar boile ym  
together very well with y<sup>e</sup> whites  
of 6 eggs well beaten, you must  
cover this hott upon a baskett of  
conliss cover it close & let it stand  
24 hours y<sup>e</sup> straine out y<sup>e</sup> conliss  
& put in 4 toastes of brown bread  
well toasted & spread with y<sup>e</sup>  
one both sides & put in y<sup>e</sup> Juice of  
6 good lemons & y<sup>e</sup> pill of one y<sup>e</sup>  
cover it againe & let it worke &  
w<sup>h</sup>en it is worked well put it in a  
vessel fitt for it with 2 bottles  
of redde wine & 2 of sack let it  
stand a moneth y<sup>e</sup> bottle it out  
& worke it well & it will be fitt to  
drinke in 2 moneths if you boyle  
y<sup>e</sup> water halfe a way before  
y<sup>e</sup> measure it y<sup>e</sup> wine will be better  
& must not be put to yest to hott



to make pueret water  
take a handfull of cardus 2 of wormwood  
& 10 of mint put in new milke hot from  
ye cow so much as will cover ye  
herbs: & let ym steep all night  
next morning stritt ym until  
ye yerbes be dry it must be made  
in cold weather lest ye milke  
turne

to make passages Lady Barymours

take a porchine of porke let it be  
very fat cut of ye skin & all ye  
bones y<sup>e</sup> shread it small as for  
mice pyes y<sup>e</sup> season it with  
nutmeas & 2 whites yolke & all  
& halfe a penyloafe grated  
mingle all these together & so  
fill y<sup>e</sup> skins & fry on rost ym

Perme Diomitt

Key



to pickel mushrooms ladys searataughes now  
Take those mushrooms as looke of a  
pincolor at ye bottom for ye others  
are not good peeler <sup>121</sup> & skake  
out all ye red & lay y<sup>m</sup> in a pan  
& cover y<sup>m</sup> with salt & let ye  
have purged y<sup>m</sup> selves y<sup>n</sup> cover  
out all ye water & put y<sup>m</sup>  
in a same pan with as much  
white wine as will cover y<sup>m</sup>  
& som mace cloves & peper & som  
sharlots & let y<sup>m</sup> boyle till ye have  
enough y<sup>n</sup> take out y<sup>r</sup> mushrooms  
from there broves n<sup>y</sup> are cold  
lay y<sup>m</sup> in a glass with a paper  
mouth & n<sup>y</sup> you have layed y<sup>m</sup>  
in ye glass betwix every lay  
mushroom put som bott peper  
mace & cloves & bay leaves & sharlots  
till you have almost filled y<sup>r</sup> glass  
ye power ye liquor & freshen  
yt is sharpe upon y<sup>m</sup> to ye bon  
yt is y<sup>m</sup> up close with a linnen  
& ladys searataughes to dress y<sup>m</sup>  
with  
- fill y<sup>m</sup> & serve out & ye read as ya  
doe y<sup>m</sup> for pickling & cover



ym with heat & w<sup>ch</sup> ye have purged  
ym selves power out ye liquor  
& put y<sup>m</sup> in a jarred pan with a  
pint or more of white wine  
with cloves mace & pepper &  
sharlots & n<sup>o</sup> ye are enough  
have ready som sweete  
marry root parsel ye winter  
savory shop y<sup>m</sup> salt & put  
in to y<sup>m</sup> & let y<sup>m</sup> have a boyle  
or to y<sup>m</sup> put in a peece of butter  
& have ready three or foire  
yolkes of eggs beate with  
a little orange & stir in  
a mony of y<sup>m</sup> febr ye come to  
ye thicknes of a frelasse & put  
ym in y<sup>r</sup> dish with lemon  
one y<sup>m</sup>

to pickle mushroom lady Jett ranges  
way

take y<sup>r</sup> mushroom. peel or  
scrape y<sup>m</sup> throum y<sup>m</sup> for an  
hour in to faire water y<sup>r</sup>  
drone y<sup>m</sup> cleave from y<sup>e</sup> water  
& put y<sup>m</sup> in to a skillett with a  
hand full of salt & fo or three



slit onyers let ym boyle halfe an  
hour in there one liker tch ye  
ave yronke & order y take ym <sup>123</sup>  
& straine ym from ye liker  
ye make ye pickel with white  
wine to every quart of white  
wine halfe a pint of vinegar  
halfe an ounce of mace & cloves  
one nutmeg to bayle for som  
hole paper let all the boyle  
up together & y<sup>n</sup> bathane  
cold put ym together

to make paste for y<sup>e</sup> cheese cakes

take three pints of flower finely  
sieved & take as much wayne  
creame as will make it in to a  
patt with ye yolles of 2 eggs & one  
white & as much sugar as will  
make it sweet ye patt must be  
made very stiff y<sup>e</sup> beat it with  
a rollers kind so it be smooth  
ye roll it out very thin & see  
it in quire over y<sup>e</sup> cruff will be  
ye better being made with co<sup>r</sup> cream



How to make water for ye  
scourvey

Take a still full of hott stone  
horse dung & steepe it in 4 or 5  
quarts of good ale ye night  
before ye still it y<sup>e</sup> take one pound  
of beeben ginger & one of horse  
redish roots sliced six peeces  
worth of saffron & a quarter  
of a pound of zennis treacle  
or metredale so mixe all ys  
together & still y<sup>e</sup>

ys water cures ye scourvey is  
good for all manner of surfit.  
It purges ye blood so y<sup>e</sup> if ye  
take it three times a weeke  
three spoonefulls at a time  
in y<sup>e</sup> morning fasting ye neede  
take noe other phisick all ye  
yeare



eau pour le visage

125

Prenez un pot de bon vin  
de Espagne au bout de semblable  
un pot de lait & fraîchement  
five deux livres de veau sans  
aucune grosse coupe le en petits  
morceaux deux gros pigeons  
peut être jaunes coupés aussi  
par morceaux six œufs  
frais avec la coque et deux  
citrons coupés par tranches  
metes le tout dans un alambic  
de verre et le distilles au bain  
marie jusques à ce qu'on  
gardra en suite dans  
phiales de verre a un endroit  
qui ne soit pas humide cette  
eau est fort bonne pour  
tenir le teint beau et frais  
on se peut laver le soir  
et le matin et a toute heure

to plaster for a fever

Take stock sheflowers leaves &  
stamp ym with bay salt & lay it  
to ye hand wright



lasty on a the receipt for goseberrine

Take for every eight pound of  
fruit a pound of sugar & a  
quart of water bringe y<sup>e</sup> fruit  
& steep it twenty four hours  
in y<sup>e</sup> water, y<sup>n</sup> let y<sup>e</sup> cleere  
liquor run of through a hair  
sieve to w<sup>ch</sup> add y<sup>e</sup> sugar y<sup>n</sup>  
put it in to an earthen pot  
close covered a fortnight or  
three weekes y<sup>n</sup> draw it in to  
bottles w<sup>ch</sup> corked & bound downe  
in three monthes end it will  
be ready to drinke, during y<sup>e</sup>  
24 hours it must be well  
stirred

To stoppe y<sup>e</sup> bleeding at y<sup>e</sup> nose  
Take y<sup>e</sup> greene leaves of  
rabbies fresh & rubbe y<sup>m</sup> between  
y<sup>r</sup> fingers & apply y<sup>m</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> nostrill  
y<sup>n</sup> bleeds forth & stopp with  
smelling to



1. water for y<sup>r</sup> face

127

Take beane blossoms elder  
flowers fennel & tary flowers  
of each to good handfulls w<sup>th</sup>  
tary one handfull & steep all  
thes in a gallon of water milke  
pouere & twenty houers & still  
it in a perber still & strain  
it, if it please y<sup>e</sup> to every  
quart of water put in one  
ounce of beaten powder of  
beniamon.

To make sirrup of Elder berries

Fill an earthen pitcher w<sup>th</sup> w<sup>ch</sup>  
well lined w<sup>th</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> full of elder  
berries pickt very clean & ty  
it up close with a dubble  
4 after syron y<sup>e</sup> top of y<sup>r</sup>  
pitcher & put it in to a pot of  
boyling water & let it boyle three  
or fove houers & straine y<sup>e</sup>  
w<sup>ch</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>er</sup> of liquor put a pound  
of sugar & boyle it as y<sup>e</sup> thinke  
convenient



M<sup>o</sup> 15 Sybolds Receipt of y<sup>e</sup> colic cream

Take halfe a pint of sheeps foot  
oyle new drawn & halfe an ounce  
of bitter almonds new drawn  
halfe an ounce of oyle of tartar  
3 drames of spermalet & 2 ounces of  
y<sup>e</sup> finest virginis bees wax strain  
y<sup>e</sup> sheeps foot oyle before y<sup>e</sup> begin  
putt all together in a whit wther  
basson lett it one a skellett of water  
over y<sup>e</sup> fier lett y<sup>e</sup> water be kept  
boylins for an hour till these  
be well incorporated y<sup>e</sup> take it  
from y<sup>e</sup> fier & w<sup>h</sup> it is almost  
cold beate it up with candid water  
till it be as white as snow y<sup>e</sup> lett  
it stand in candid water nine  
dayes shifting it once a day

ye colic surfit water

Take 6 handfulls of cardus 3 handfulls  
of speere mint 3 handfulls of worm  
root cutt y<sup>m</sup> small & putt y<sup>m</sup> in  
galon of new milke & sett y<sup>m</sup> next  
morning in a colic still



to make ye french Poules

129

Take one quart of new milke let  
it be warme & put to it one  
pint of ale yeast & halfe a spoone  
full of salt mixe y<sup>m</sup> well together  
& put to it 3 quarts of ye finest  
flower & mixe it together y<sup>m</sup> make  
it presently in to loaves & put it  
in to dishes & cover it with a  
woolen cloth & let y<sup>m</sup> stand halfe  
an houre y<sup>n</sup> furne y<sup>m</sup> one y<sup>r</sup>  
peele & put y<sup>m</sup> in to ye oven & let  
y<sup>m</sup> bake one houre

a receipt to make ye fine pancakes

Take 10 eggs well beaten & a quart  
of thick cream a nutmeg & a little  
salt let it stand 2 hours w<sup>n</sup> you  
ar going to fry y<sup>m</sup> take 2 spoone  
fulls of flour & mixe it well  
with 2 or 3 spoone fulls of ye  
creame try a little bit of butter  
in a thick rag & butter ye pann  
very well with it before you  
fry y<sup>m</sup>



a receipt to make hearts home gilly  
Take a cleane earthen bottle  
put in to it 3 handfulls of hearts  
horn fill it with water stop  
it close set it in a pan of boiling  
water let it boyle 8 hours y<sup>e</sup>  
y<sup>e</sup> put it up & season it with  
suger & lemon & peeles or as  
y<sup>e</sup> please

to make y<sup>e</sup> browne bread  
creame

creame unleavened browne  
bread in to y<sup>e</sup> creame y<sup>e</sup> boyle  
y<sup>e</sup> season it with saik & suger  
& so serve it up

to pickle concombres

Take y<sup>e</sup> best english concombres  
and doe not rubbe y<sup>e</sup> but put  
y<sup>e</sup> in to a year then put y<sup>e</sup> mix  
water & salt so strong as will  
bare an egg boiling gett a skum  
it & put it boiling hott upon y<sup>e</sup>  
y<sup>e</sup> cover y<sup>e</sup> close downe



& let y<sup>m</sup> stand till ye next day<sup>131</sup>  
y<sup>n</sup> take to quarts of ye. best  
white wine vineger y<sup>e</sup> best  
& one quart of beave vineger  
y<sup>e</sup> vineger must be boyled with  
spice nutmeg mace cloves &  
a little salt & ferrell & white  
paper take ye combers  
from y<sup>e</sup> salt & water & put  
y<sup>e</sup> vineger boyling hott upon  
y<sup>m</sup> let y<sup>m</sup> stand close covered  
for a fortnight & put a few  
bay leaves w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>m</sup> downe  
so som. horse reddish if y<sup>e</sup> please  
at y<sup>e</sup> fortnights end boyle y<sup>e</sup>  
liquor againe & put in more  
vineger & powder if boyling hott  
& after wards once a month  
for too or three months  
must still be kept covered  
with vineger



## For the gripes

To a quart of white Annis seed water  
put an ounce of Rubarb sliced Let it  
steep a night at least As much longer  
as you please Take three spoonfull at  
a time if that do not work you may  
take more two or three hours after or  
if the gripes are only in the stomach it  
may be taken often as they would take  
any other cordial, till it works Better  
Ale or wine will griped milke and water  
with a little rosemary boyled in it is y<sup>e</sup>  
best Drink it must be two parts milke  
and the third water and taken pretty  
warm water gruel or thin Chickon  
brash is the best diet taken pretty  
often flesh is bad and tis no great  
matter if eat no bread till the  
dicampor is a bated, black Churty  
Brandy is very good to be taken some  
times if the Looseness is very bad plain  
Nant Brandy is better.

Ron  
or m  
Hf  
i



133

Doctor Lowers Receipt for  
the Paines of the Lems

Take of Sarsaparilla cut small halfe  
a pound China 6 ounces maiden hair  
3 handfulls, Elder flowers 4 handfulls  
Hir Tops 3 handfulls Broomes Tops 4  
handfulls Hang these in a bag in  
fined Gallons of small Ale when it  
workes with 3 ounces of Ash keys  
Drink it for your ordinary Drink

The Bitter Potion

Take the topps of lesser Cardory and  
flowers of Camomile of each three  
Pugills, Roots of Gentian 2. Scruples  
Senna and Sddr of Carduas of each  
three drams boyle all in a quart of  
spring water untill it come to a pint  
then let it stand untill it be cold y<sup>n</sup>  
strain it and drink a quart of a  
pint eury morning fasting or fast an

Howe  
or more  
Hf  
is



An Absolute Receipt for the  
Scurvey by An Egiption

---

A Quart of white wine three Drams  
of the salt of wormwood, a hand-  
full of Garden Scurvigrass leaves  
four slices as thick As a shilling  
of the Blom Flower Bolius Roots  
steep all these together in the  
white wine bruise y<sup>e</sup> Scurvigrass  
and tie it up in a fine Ragg, as  
Also the three Drams of the  
salt of wormwood in an other  
Ragg: After they are steeped 24  
hours squeeze y<sup>e</sup> Scurvigrass, & y<sup>e</sup>  
salt of wormwood in y<sup>e</sup> wine and  
then divide it into three parts  
and drinke it in three ~~beers~~ and  
mornings, and fast till noone.

---



135

An Approved good Drink for  
Prevention of the Stone, to be  
Taken Every Chaing and full  
of the moone the day before  
The same day and the day After

Take a quart of milke and when it boyle  
put in a pint of white wine, then take  
of the Card, and boyle in the Card posse  
pallitary of the wall marismallow roots  
and pilopondula roots scraped and  
sliced of each half a handfull lett  
these boyle a bout half an hour  
then strain it out and divide it  
into 3 parts lett it be warme and  
put into each draught half an  
ounce of siroup of marismallowes  
when you have drinke it walk a  
bout, and fast 2. hours and I hope you  
never have Agredat fitt of the Stone  
more if you observe the time and  
take it constantly take it in the  
morning fasting



A Receipt for ye Scurvy

Take a quart of ale halfe a pint  
of musterd seed a handfull of greene  
broome cut small a bit of horse  
redish ever morning drinke halfe  
a pint of it fasting & fast 2 hours  
after it put it into a glass & <sup>if ye</sup>  
keepe close stoped halfe a pint of  
fresh ale every morning & drinke it  
so whilst ye drinke is strong

John J. John Lumbard



an approved Receipt for a 137

Cough

put a little fine sugar in a  
spoon & drop in to it 10 drops  
of balm of gilead & put a little  
barley water in to ye spoon  
take it downe drinking after it  
a draught of ye faltering barley  
water of halfe a pint

take three spoonefulls of barley  
& put it in to three pints of  
spring water boyle it till it  
comes to a quart in three  
percells of water, & throwing  
away ye two first in ye  
last boyle a handfull of oxeyes  
flowers & an ounce of Evings roots  
candied & it has boyled & straine  
it & use it as a boue directed  
ye you may take as long as you  
thinke fitt ye first thing in ye  
morning & ye last at night or  
only a mornings



to make ye wish 27 key bath  
take three gallons of spirit  
of malte put to it halfe an ounce  
ane seed of founnes of ~~caste~~  
caryway seeds dust & cleare  
ym. y<sup>n</sup>. put y<sup>n</sup> in to ye spirit  
& halfe an ounce of doves brose  
put thes all in to ye limbeck in  
ye cover is one if ye must clop  
ye pot with flaxwhite flower  
& ye white of 2 eggs & make a doo  
& stike it round ye mouth of  
ye pot before ye keepe ye  
limbeck full of cold water &  
wet doath a. bouce ye  
ripes ye take to pound  
if ye best spanish tickrish  
scrapped & knocked & opened  
& very wet dryed in a roven  
on ye bottom of an forme  
note that it is all most ripe.  
To good order ye put ye tickrish  
in to ye pot ye put under ye pipe  
to take ye lither of rures of  
w<sup>n</sup> all is run of ye limbeck let  
it stand 3 week stirring it every  
day



To make scouch & collops

139

Take y<sup>e</sup> slices of veal & beat them  
werry well one at a table y<sup>e</sup> take  
clarified butter fry y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>ill</sup> till they  
be throwly warm y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>m</sup> in  
to a sauce made with gravy  
& onion and a little maie an  
anchouie or two cut in # steed  
over a gentle fier till it be ready  
to send to y<sup>e</sup> table y<sup>e</sup> take y<sup>e</sup> yelke  
of one egg and a little cream put  
it all in to a frying pan. immediatly  
before y<sup>e</sup> dish it throw a little fat  
& shake all y<sup>e</sup> sauce & meat w<sup>ill</sup>  
together over y<sup>e</sup> fier & it w<sup>ill</sup> thicken  
y<sup>e</sup> yelke of y<sup>e</sup> egg must be beaten  
with y<sup>e</sup> cream before it be put  
to y<sup>e</sup> hott sauce, y<sup>e</sup> may if y<sup>e</sup>  
please squeeze in a lemon

Take  
clarified  
butter  
fry y<sup>m</sup>  
w<sup>ill</sup> till  
they  
be  
throwly  
warm  
y<sup>n</sup> put  
y<sup>m</sup> in  
to a  
sauce  
made  
with  
gravy  
& onion  
and a  
little  
maie  
an  
anchouie  
or two  
cut in  
# steed  
over a  
gentle  
fier  
till  
it  
be  
ready  
to  
send  
to  
y<sup>e</sup>  
table  
y<sup>e</sup>  
take  
y<sup>e</sup>  
yelke  
of  
one  
egg  
and  
a  
little  
cream  
put  
it  
all  
in  
to  
a  
frying  
pan.  
immediatly  
before  
y<sup>e</sup>  
dish  
it  
throw  
a  
little  
fat  
&  
shake  
all  
y<sup>e</sup>  
sauce  
&  
meat  
w<sup>ill</sup>  
together  
over  
y<sup>e</sup>  
fier  
&  
it  
w<sup>ill</sup>  
thicken  
y<sup>e</sup>  
yelke  
of  
y<sup>e</sup>  
egg  
must  
be  
beaten  
with  
y<sup>e</sup>  
cream  
before  
it  
be  
put  
to  
y<sup>e</sup>  
hott  
sauce,  
y<sup>e</sup>  
may  
if  
y<sup>e</sup>  
please  
squeeze  
in  
a  
lemon



To make a raboth or broken pye  
Take two rabbits & boyle y<sup>m</sup> curry  
tenders & two soungs boyled also &  
peeled & three sweet breads of weale  
cutt all these in thin slices y<sup>e</sup> having  
y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>y</sup>e ready with butter in y<sup>e</sup>  
bottom. lay in y<sup>e</sup> meat being first  
seasoned with pepper salt & mustard  
& as y<sup>e</sup> season of y<sup>e</sup> yeare is asparagus  
or hartechok bottomes y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup>ll  
of hard eggs some oysters & merrow  
y<sup>e</sup> lay in good store of butter &  
bake it w<sup>h</sup> it comes out of y<sup>e</sup> oven  
depose two anchors in a little  
onion water with a little brin  
out of y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>y</sup>e & y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup>lk of an egg  
beat together put all in to y<sup>e</sup>  
pye shake it together & send it  
to y<sup>e</sup> table in y<sup>e</sup> roome of soungs  
y<sup>e</sup> may make use of chickens or  
oysters or pigeons & sweet bread  
bake it in a loaf bottomes pan  
with y<sup>e</sup> crust of a tart

not  
it is a  
day



To make a Brown friapie

141

Take some chick yngs or rabbits  
cutt y<sup>m</sup> in pieces as big or small as  
ya please take some fresh butter  
fryed brown & y<sup>e</sup> meat being fryed  
piced w<sup>ch</sup> put in a little water  
some parsley & little sineschoops  
a little pepper & salt & a little  
onion beat the yelks of 4 eggs & when  
y<sup>r</sup> meat is fryed enough put in y<sup>r</sup>  
eggs shake all together & put in  
a little gravie

To make a sack posselt

Take twelve eggs beat y<sup>m</sup> very  
well put to y<sup>m</sup> half a pint of ale  
& half a pint of sack half a  
pound of suger & straine it put  
all these upon a les keeping it  
stiring one way till it be ready  
to boyle boyle a quart of good cream  
& take it boyling & y<sup>e</sup> fier pore it softly  
in to y<sup>e</sup> other licour keeping it still  
stiring till all y<sup>e</sup> cream be in y<sup>e</sup>  
all y<sup>e</sup> coler from under y<sup>e</sup> bason cover it  
let it stand a quarter of an hour y<sup>e</sup> next  
put in to y<sup>e</sup> licour half a pint of nutme



To make a green pudding

Take two penny loaves grated  
very fine Two Spoonfulls of very  
fine flower & mingle it with ye  
bread y<sup>e</sup> take a nutmeg & slice  
in to it with a good handfull  
of parsley fine winter savory  
marjoram & som oregane many good  
flowers chop all these small put  
in marrow if y<sup>e</sup> have any if not  
good beef suet take a good  
many curries mingle all these  
together wet it with six eggs  
but two whites & a little wine  
ty it in a clean cloth & boyle  
it in a beef pot

To make a ragoe

Take a breast of veal & halfe  
roast it y<sup>e</sup> put it in a stew pan  
with liquor made of beefe  
or mutton put in a little



143  
mace & a little nutmeg cut in  
pieces a shalott or two a shred  
of lemon peel and some whole pepper  
& a little salt y<sup>e</sup> cover it and let  
it stew when it is almost enough  
putt in a pint of white wine  
with some graveny young parsley  
& some young sives cutt a french  
roll & lay in y<sup>r</sup> dish when ye  
meat is enough strain y<sup>r</sup> liquor  
thru a shalott in to y<sup>r</sup> sauce  
pan and beat two or 3 yelks of  
eggs with a good piece of butter  
thicker y<sup>r</sup> sauce over y<sup>e</sup> fire &  
when ye pour it over y<sup>e</sup> meat  
squeeze in a little lemon

The viner breath for a consumption  
take a chicken & 3 pints of water  
boyle it till it be consumed to a pint  
& a halfe y<sup>e</sup> strainne out y<sup>e</sup> meat  
& take out y<sup>e</sup> meate & take the  
viner bruije it in a mortar y<sup>e</sup>  
let it stew over ye fire in y<sup>e</sup> liquor  
for halfe a houre close covered  
y<sup>e</sup> bones of ye chicken before y<sup>e</sup>  
putt it in



Lady K Bartlews recept for a warrat

Take 2 greates of arralls of 10 little ones  
Take 2 greates of arralls of 10 little ones  
Take a perry lofe, greates  
Take halfe a pound of fine sugar take  
halfe a pound of butter melted in  
eggs but 4 of y<sup>e</sup> whites & one nat my  
2 eggshells of flower & a pint of  
a little more of milke mixe all these  
together y<sup>e</sup> put in a rounde  
dish & bake it w<sup>th</sup> it comes out of y<sup>e</sup>  
over strew sugar ne it & butter  
melted, lets y<sup>e</sup> as howe will baked

To make a boyled pudding take  
a pint & halfe of milke & flower  
enough to thicken it as thicke as  
tape beate three eggs & put in  
it and a very little salt cutt  
small of a quarter of pound  
of corans & halfe a pound of  
corans & salt of ginger &  
put in y<sup>e</sup> beate it well together



To make a friepaper with yr 145  
rabbits or chickens very small  
yr fry yr with butter yr melbe  
an onchouay brood yr butter  
all most all yr fry yr with  
take of yr anchouay & water &  
yr yodke of an egg well beaten  
and a little melted butter & put  
in yr pan & give yr a little  
shake over yr fire to thicken  
yr

to make an ot mel pudding  
Take a pint of cuttings & three  
quarters of a pound of reason of  
ye sonne & salt mingle thes to  
gether yr fry it close yr must  
leave it neere a quarter of a  
yard before yr begin to fry  
it put it in yr pott when yr  
water is like warme let it boyle  
to hours & a halfe put salt in  
water yr serve it up with  
a goodell of thicke melted butter



to make a plaine flower pudding  
take a pint of milke & three  
eggs well beaten y<sup>e</sup> & stir it well  
with flower till it is a thick  
pape. putt salt, ginger & nutmeg  
so put it in a pot. of boyling  
water & when it is enough take  
it up & serve it up with strike  
mell'd butter

to make almond milke for one  
yt is sick or fea with...

take an ounce of y<sup>e</sup> & cold  
seeds of almonds beate y<sup>e</sup> in  
a mortar y<sup>e</sup> powder in a quart  
of barley water. by degrees stir it  
well before y<sup>e</sup> & strain it put in  
a little loafe sugar to it putt  
three pintes of water to a great  
pan full of barley let it boyle to  
a quart



To make a baked m...  
 take a quart of milke & h...  
 ring loaves cut of y<sup>e</sup> crust  
 & cut y<sup>e</sup> in three slices & put  
 boyle it and breake it well  
 & let it stand to coole y<sup>e</sup> heat  
 halfe a dozen eggs mix all  
 well together & a spoonfull of  
 flower of rye halfe a pound  
 melted butter & suger &  
 nutmige & bake it

for a burre

Take halfe a pint of sweets  
 oyle y<sup>e</sup> yolow beje wax one  
 penny worth melte it together  
 y<sup>e</sup> put it in to a plate of  
 water & set it up together  
 with a knife y<sup>e</sup> powder y<sup>e</sup>  
 water from it y<sup>e</sup> boyle one  
 egg & y<sup>e</sup> yolk of y<sup>e</sup> egge  
 to y<sup>e</sup> rest & mix together y<sup>e</sup> put  
 y<sup>e</sup> paper y<sup>e</sup> is for plasters



in faire water & spre it on  
it as thinn as ye can possibe  
so drease it twice a day  
but never wipe ye face

for y<sup>e</sup> gripes in y<sup>e</sup> stomack  
Take 4 drammes of ruborberne  
put it in to halfe a pint of  
white aneased water drink  
4 spoonefulls in a morning  
at any time

### To Pickle French Beans

Gather them dry and young before they have strings: then  
lay them in a strong brine as will bear an egg; of Cold water  
and salt: keep them all under it lett them by nine days then  
take them up to draine then put them into a kittle of Cold  
water sett them on a fire lett them boyle & turne on two;  
and take them up to draine dry; when Cold put them into  
Cold whitewine vinegar; make it Just boyle turne them often  
and they will turne green: then take them of youre all into  
a salt. to a peck of beans; putt one ounce of pepper halfe an  
ounce of cloves & matt cell whole one Nutmegg foure Bay leaves;  
mix in y<sup>e</sup> spits with y<sup>e</sup> beans stopp it Close till cold and keep all  
under y<sup>e</sup> pickle and sett them in a good dry place.



To make an neates foote  
puding

Take an neates foote & mince  
or choppe it as small as for  
minced pyes y<sup>e</sup> grate a hal penny  
loafe & 6 egges well beaten  
& three quarters of a pound of  
currans mingle all these with  
a grated nutmeg & a pint  
of cream & a little salte  
& sugar to season it. To y<sup>e</sup>  
kaffe put it in to a bag &  
boyle it for it will take a  
quedell of boy lray put salt  
& butter & Sugar for y<sup>e</sup>  
sauce

for y<sup>e</sup> gravel

Take an stone y<sup>e</sup> <sup>oder</sup> beben peeler  
it and grate it in to a slate of  
white wine & when y<sup>e</sup> handy has  
taken it y<sup>e</sup> must keepe y<sup>e</sup> selves  
very warme for kaffe or Rouse



an approved receipt for y<sup>e</sup> palpitation  
of y<sup>e</sup> hart

Take three pound of white lime  
put it in three gallons of boyling water  
stir it a while together with a stick  
let it stand & settle all night in y<sup>e</sup>  
morning pour off y<sup>e</sup> cleare take  
liquor with sticks foure ounces shred  
y<sup>e</sup> small aniseeds bruised four  
ounces Sassafras bark three ounces  
infuse all these in y<sup>e</sup> water foure  
dayes y<sup>e</sup> straine & drinke half  
a pint fasting in y<sup>e</sup> morning &  
as much at foure a clocke in y<sup>e</sup>  
afternoone

For y<sup>e</sup> retraction of y<sup>e</sup> nerves take  
a ribband of crimson taffeta like  
a garter next y<sup>e</sup> skin



to take away buttons or  
raddness in y<sup>e</sup> face

you must melt an ounce of hogstain  
& y<sup>e</sup> put in to it y<sup>e</sup> quantity of a  
hijett, rest of salt & mixe y<sup>e</sup> in well  
together w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> same quantity of paper  
& powder of brimstone when y<sup>e</sup> is  
warm it lay it on y<sup>e</sup> face a night  
in y<sup>e</sup> morning wipe y<sup>e</sup> face with a  
warne cloath y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> must doe  
for fortnight or fifteen dayes during  
w<sup>ch</sup> time y<sup>e</sup> must not wash y<sup>e</sup>  
face

To stoppe y<sup>e</sup> body fluxe or any other  
bleeding

Take a peece of y<sup>e</sup> roode of  
siccove y<sup>t</sup> have a white flower  
it must not be cutt with any  
instrument of iron or Steele  
& put it on y<sup>e</sup> party y<sup>t</sup> has y<sup>e</sup>  
bleeding & in an infant it will stoppe  
y<sup>e</sup> blood







153  
A Very good Ointment for a  
scald Head

Take a little hogs fat just of y<sup>r</sup> Kidneys  
put it into a Skellet, & set it over y<sup>r</sup>  
fire with a good handfull of Carnamyl  
and a little house Green, boile y<sup>r</sup> together  
very well straine it & boile it 2 or 3 times  
then put it into a pot & use it as you  
have occasion: Rub it on y<sup>r</sup> how  
as oft as you please & put a paper on  
it, & Comb y<sup>r</sup> scroof of it as often  
as it comes on still doing it with y<sup>r</sup>  
ointment it will make a p<sup>r</sup>fect  
Cure

● Receipt for the Sore  
Throat

● Take 3 penny-worths of Sinterlect  
Dry, and Cream of Tartar, and take it  
at night y<sup>r</sup> Last Thing.

For pimples in a face  
Take an ounce of french barley let it stand in a  
pint of water all night & straine it  
in to quart of fresh let it boyle till ye  
barley is tender & strain a way y<sup>r</sup> barley  
& pound an ounce of better almonds in to ye  
quart & a quart of a pint of red  
wine



Lady Poscoat's Receipt for Breast  
Water

Take 8 ounces of Lapis Calaminaris heat two  
pieces make y<sup>m</sup> Red hot in a Crucible 9 times  
and Quench y<sup>m</sup> each time in a quart & half  
a pint of pure White wine; make 4 ounce  
of Lapis titio 3 times Red hot in a Crucible  
And Quench it each time in a quart of Red  
Rose Water, when you have had directed  
Let y<sup>e</sup> Stones be pounded to powder in an  
Iron Mortar & put into a new stone bolle  
That y<sup>e</sup> wine & Rose Water be put to it  
Stopp it very Close & shake it Twice a  
Day & after 9 dayes you may use it. powder  
Pour a little of it upon a Linen Bag in a  
Chancy Cup & Lay it all over y<sup>e</sup> Breast  
2 or 3 times a Day you must never warme  
y<sup>e</sup> water or y<sup>e</sup> Linen but let it Cold to y<sup>e</sup>  
Breast nor never wet y<sup>e</sup> same Clothe  
= out washing & when you Quench y<sup>e</sup> Stone  
Keep y<sup>e</sup> v<sup>e</sup>ssell very Close Cover  
y<sup>e</sup> no ~~steam~~ <sup>steam</sup> may get out.



Jun 1 - 1709

155

Received of the Lady Catharine Fitzgerald  
the sum of 3 pound & shillings & 10 pence  
in full discharge of Do:rs Acconings  
Account Demands whatsoever from y:  
beginning of y: world to this Day being  
June y: first 1709

Resord by me William Kirby  
for a cancer in a breast or a Kingswell  
any where

Take a pint of woodlice three heads  
of lentreye woodlice bruse ym  
& put ym in to a quart of  
small beere & let it simmer till it  
comes to a pinte & halfe straine  
it of & put it in to a bottle to growe  
full take in a morning fasting  
& cate nothing till 10 hours  
after & take to growe full  
to hours after dinner



to mingle w<sup>th</sup> ~~the~~ take halfe a pecke of  
~~the~~ halfe a pecke of onflaked  
lime & sift w<sup>th</sup> fine & beat w<sup>th</sup> red  
together for three hours w<sup>th</sup> hit  
day & w<sup>th</sup> spiritle a litle water  
one it w<sup>th</sup> hand & beat  
it three hours after w<sup>th</sup> spiritle  
a litle more water & beat it  
other three hours w<sup>th</sup> move it &  
beat w<sup>th</sup> better. It will be it  
must at w<sup>th</sup> furdest be used ye  
next day or it will be spoyled

C  
B  
h  
to  
c  
w  
fo  
so  
of  
on  
y  
sa  
lay  
wh  
to  
—  
ge  
me  
of  
H  
it  
thi  
li  
y  
it  
fo  
to



## To make Chees soup

Boyle faine water in y<sup>e</sup> pott after  
 put in som butter & salt & when y<sup>e</sup>  
 boyle all together put in sum green  
 cabbage sardons or sprouts & ~~some~~  
 w<sup>ch</sup> of bread afterwards slice y<sup>e</sup> bread  
 for y<sup>e</sup> soope as ysall & lay it one y<sup>e</sup>  
 soupedish y<sup>e</sup> slice an other quantity  
 of y<sup>e</sup> fat<sup>t</sup> chees y<sup>e</sup> can gett & lay it  
 one y<sup>e</sup> said dish to cover y<sup>e</sup> bread  
 y<sup>e</sup> fill out y<sup>e</sup> soope or brook out of y<sup>e</sup>  
 said pott & lay ~~it~~ in y<sup>e</sup> dish &  
 lay it covered over y<sup>e</sup> coales for a good  
 while y<sup>e</sup> serve it up to table

To make a good soup y<sup>e</sup> french way  
 gett an earthen pott & put in to it a sm<sup>ll</sup>  
 meas<sup>ur</sup> as y<sup>e</sup> thinke necessary for y<sup>e</sup> quantity  
 of brook y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> you have boyle y<sup>e</sup> meat  
 till it be tender & scum it every well w<sup>ch</sup>  
 it begins to boyle. ~~when y<sup>e</sup> meat is  
 done~~ when y<sup>e</sup>  
 thinke it is th<sup>o</sup> only boyled take another  
 little pott where y<sup>e</sup> meat boyles & boyle  
 y<sup>e</sup> in a traw<sup>se</sup> from y<sup>e</sup> meat slice y<sup>e</sup> bread & put  
 it in to a sup<sup>er</sup> dish & leave y<sup>e</sup> one a l<sup>ittle</sup>  
 for a good while covered under y<sup>e</sup> bread  
 soak all most at y<sup>e</sup> bouillon



The Plaister for A Cough. . and Consumption

Take Burgamy pitch, Rosin, Bees-wax, each  
of y<sup>m</sup> two Ounces; Melt the together, then  
take an ounce and half of Course turpentine  
once of Oyle of Mace; Melt all these  
together, and spread itt upon Sheeps skin the  
fleshy side itt being well Pricked first  
when itt is spread grate some Nutmeg  
upon itt and Lay itt to the Stomack. Cut  
the Plaister like A heart and Lay the  
broad end uppermost. You must warme itt  
only with your hand.

---



To Make Arge puddings For the Shortness of  
Breith and Wheasings

Take a little water well Boyled and mix it  
with Rye Flower being a sufficient  
quantity to cover the Bottom of a plate  
it must be well Stirred all the while  
its Boiling and not be made very thicke  
taken with Butter or w<sup>th</sup> out as you please

---



An Extraordinary good Receipt for the Small pox -

Take fresh Sheeps Dung. Some 30 of the Little  
Buttons & Bruise & mix them w<sup>th</sup> cold Cinnamon  
water till all the Substance is taken out, then  
Straine the gross part out of it & of the cleare  
give 2 or 3 or more Spoonfulls att a time for  
3 times in 24 hours if there be any ill Symptom  
as Loosness or Bloody water or the pox falling  
or Conduktion in howe and God it gives a  
strange change for the better. I think  
all people ought to know it



-  
le  
on  
then  
re  
for  
long  
ing  
e  
-

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*



A receipt for Sore Eyes

Take a quarter of a pint of white Rose  
water put into it  $\frac{1}{2}$  pennyworth of the powder  
of Tutte and wash your Eyes often w<sup>th</sup>  
the water - if the pain be very great  
take a little of the Conserve of Red Rose,  
and wet it w<sup>th</sup> a little of that water  
put it in a fine Cloath and Bind it upon  
your Eye when you go to bed at Night  
wash it off in the Morning w<sup>th</sup> the same  
water



A Receipt for the Consumption 163

Take 2 Livers out of 2 Red Bullcalfs bring ym home  
the Minut they are taken out & cut ym into thinne  
Slices without washing ym. then take 3 worth of  
common Red Sags & make the weeds out of it  
then Lay into yowd Still a Row of Sivers &  
then a Row of Sags till the Still be full  
& Lett it Still very slow. put aquart Bolles  
and 3 ounces of the Brownest Syf Candy into  
each Bolle. You drink a chocolat cup in the Morning  
& fast an hour after it the same quantity at  
4 in the afternoon and the like quantity when  
you goe to Bed



To Make Snale water for Hart Burnings

Take one peck of hourse Snails one quart of  
Red Cowes milke one handfull of Spear  
Mint one handfull of Ballme and one  
handfull of Coles foot all Mixt together  
and draw that in a Cloe Still

Take 5 Spoonfulls in Amornings fasting and  
5 att Night when you goe to bed the  
Best time of taking of it is in the Spring  
and fall

A recipe



make a day

165

s  
of  
er  
d  
ring

To in



with it & ~~bring~~ it a little while  
in yr mouth & in a morning  
yr teeth with tears that yr  
throat & burn yr eyes & yr  
face of life & yr mouth & yr  
throat & ~~conder~~

February 22 1706

found off the <sup>day</sup> ~~cash~~ <sup>cash</sup> ~~with~~ <sup>with</sup> ~~yard~~

for too gain shoes - 0-8-6

in full of at amount 8 1/2

to make of ~~with~~ <sup>George</sup> ~~division~~

take 6 ~~times~~ of ~~for~~ ~~over~~ ~~2~~ ~~new~~

to make a ~~over~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~by~~

must take 6 ~~times~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~

of 2 of a ~~half~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~

a good ~~quantity~~ ~~for~~ ~~a~~ ~~large~~

rightly ~~but~~ ~~best~~ ~~first~~ ~~at~~ ~~the~~

to 8 ~~times~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~



A Stomacke Pleasur

Take Clove. Regule longurde.  
Write an ounce of each mett  
of three to your three quarters

of an ounce of ordinary

fracture to of an ounce

of oyle of mass mett you

add ther of good ym when

shets bath cut the for

ways of grate an milt mege

when it after me as it is

the end of it in a vessel

remedy against a consumption

to lay one a pith one every

mountain

a receipt for the hyssop plume  
in the the take a branch of a

like a mouse fresh of the cut

like you measure the of a high

under you nothing in on the



the land  
of good wine

These Slipcoat  
by the the

Pracola Earmery  
mountain Earmery  
These Slipcoat 102

C

part of chapel 94  
puffe how to make  
puffe 46

11 - wall milk powder  
12 - white foole  
13 - wood shed take  
33 - wafers  
40 - walnut water  
wine of Rose hilly flower  
wine of plum - 89  
wine of Evans good  
- 88  
- 87  
wine of Raisin - 47  
woodford made 2  
into Consume -  
Wormwood Aquavit 46

D

M











De mon (shy) - 46  
 Rddy warwick may  
 De mon cream - 26  
 sausage - 17  
 to make links of - 70  
 Riche - 58  
 to make hore of - 58  
 De mon cream - 96  
 Dechet - 6

Justy flour shyns  
 Dechet - 6

U

D

L

I

to rest ashole of mutton  
 in the blood - 53  
 to make marmel of chery  
 mace - 45  
 marmel of Damfery - 22  
 mufhron frye - 21  
 marmel of quind - 9

M

head apoder - 89  
 head - 19  
 hash of aulard - 83  
 hippocraf - 19  
 Hawn horn golly - 2

K

H







= An Index of the severall within Receipts =

A: B: C:

1 - Ring of bread  
 2 - Almond biscuit  
 4 - Almond cakes  
 5 - Aperticke cakes  
 10 - Aperticke tophene  
 20 - Artystonsk sage  
 28 - Aquemarrabilis  
 1 - Biscuit of Almond  
 2 - Baked pudding  
 7 - Beefe Elland  
 7 - Biscuit of Almond  
 49 - Biscuit of Almond  
 19 - Butterd crepes  
 20 - Boyl thicken  
 22 - Barbours Conserve  
 18 - Biscuit  
 13 - Cream of tartre  
 12 - Custe cake  
 13 - Cream of tartre  
 36 - Custe of tartre  
 39 - Conserve of red roses  
 14 - Custe of saffron  
 16 - Custe of saffron  
 14 - Custe of saffron  
 17 - Custe of saffron  
 19 - Custe of saffron  
 83 - Custe of saffron  
 20 - Custe of saffron  
 22 - Custe of saffron  
 24 - Custe of saffron  
 31 - Custe of saffron  
 25 - Custe of saffron  
 26 - Custe of saffron  
 28 - Custe of saffron  
 30 - Custe of saffron  
 32 - Custe of saffron  
 34 - Custe of saffron  
 36 - Custe of saffron  
 38 - Custe of saffron  
 40 - Custe of saffron  
 42 - Custe of saffron  
 44 - Custe of saffron  
 46 - Custe of saffron  
 48 - Custe of saffron  
 50 - Custe of saffron  
 52 - Custe of saffron  
 54 - Custe of saffron  
 56 - Custe of saffron  
 58 - Custe of saffron  
 60 - Custe of saffron  
 62 - Custe of saffron  
 64 - Custe of saffron  
 66 - Custe of saffron  
 68 - Custe of saffron  
 70 - Custe of saffron  
 72 - Custe of saffron  
 74 - Custe of saffron  
 76 - Custe of saffron  
 78 - Custe of saffron  
 80 - Custe of saffron  
 82 - Custe of saffron  
 84 - Custe of saffron  
 86 - Custe of saffron  
 88 - Custe of saffron  
 90 - Custe of saffron  
 92 - Custe of saffron  
 94 - Custe of saffron  
 96 - Custe of saffron  
 98 - Custe of saffron  
 100 - Custe of saffron

1 - Ring of bread  
 2 - Almond biscuit  
 4 - Almond cakes  
 5 - Aperticke cakes  
 10 - Aperticke tophene  
 20 - Artystonsk sage  
 28 - Aquemarrabilis  
 1 - Biscuit of Almond  
 2 - Baked pudding  
 7 - Beefe Elland  
 7 - Biscuit of Almond  
 49 - Biscuit of Almond  
 19 - Butterd crepes  
 20 - Boyl thicken  
 22 - Barbours Conserve  
 18 - Biscuit  
 13 - Cream of tartre  
 12 - Custe cake  
 13 - Cream of tartre  
 36 - Custe of tartre  
 39 - Conserve of red roses  
 14 - Custe of saffron  
 16 - Custe of saffron  
 14 - Custe of saffron  
 17 - Custe of saffron  
 19 - Custe of saffron  
 83 - Custe of saffron  
 20 - Custe of saffron  
 22 - Custe of saffron  
 24 - Custe of saffron  
 31 - Custe of saffron  
 25 - Custe of saffron  
 26 - Custe of saffron  
 28 - Custe of saffron  
 30 - Custe of saffron  
 32 - Custe of saffron  
 34 - Custe of saffron  
 36 - Custe of saffron  
 38 - Custe of saffron  
 40 - Custe of saffron  
 42 - Custe of saffron  
 44 - Custe of saffron  
 46 - Custe of saffron  
 48 - Custe of saffron  
 50 - Custe of saffron  
 52 - Custe of saffron  
 54 - Custe of saffron  
 56 - Custe of saffron  
 58 - Custe of saffron  
 60 - Custe of saffron  
 62 - Custe of saffron  
 64 - Custe of saffron  
 66 - Custe of saffron  
 68 - Custe of saffron  
 70 - Custe of saffron  
 72 - Custe of saffron  
 74 - Custe of saffron  
 76 - Custe of saffron  
 78 - Custe of saffron  
 80 - Custe of saffron  
 82 - Custe of saffron  
 84 - Custe of saffron  
 86 - Custe of saffron  
 88 - Custe of saffron  
 90 - Custe of saffron  
 92 - Custe of saffron  
 94 - Custe of saffron  
 96 - Custe of saffron  
 98 - Custe of saffron  
 100 - Custe of saffron



Received of my Lord's physician  
for Apaine in his side

Take peche of Tamarinds  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb = 00 = 00 = 06  
of the best Sena well pickt  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb = 00 = 01 = 00  
Quackus seeds — — — — — 00 = 00 = 00 = 01  
Creame of tartre — — — — —  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb = 00 = 00 = 02  
Styke of sulphure — — — — —  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb = 00 = 01 = 03  
The bagg to prepareing the sygentia } moving to order }  
00 = 00 = 00 }  
00 = 03 = 06 }

Being all must for the Earle of Lancaster's breath  
by Dr. Hickeyst Dr.  
put all these thing in the Bagg & sew it up in the  
Belly of a pullett, & put it into a quart of water  
let it boyle till a quart be boyled away or there  
about



Order in powder

nothing to find you which being done gather them  
together into little heaps, at equality distance one  
from another & let them dry; till the sun be  
round hath dried them; then pile them handily  
together, laying them a little higher; & having  
cut some of the earth; pour all the root quite over  
leaving only a venthole at the top; & one on the  
side and to let them rest 2 or 3 days; till the earth be a little  
packed & dried; then kindle it & set it on fire; till  
when it is consumed you must break the fire & burn  
earth in peeces, & spread all over the ground; & after  
that there up the earth with any long poles, into  
great & deep furrows; then some if or dunge ill  
Certain powder of simples to be used & them  
Must with the powder given to a horse  
Order of Amsted, Sicuti, Sicuti, Sicuti  
Bay Lewis or Burnstone white filys root small  
Propy Zula Kampare with if given & newly gathered  
otherwise tried to be used to fine powder  
polyphemus of the rakes; or it powder, down, clath  
makers, Bay, Sicuti, Sicuti, Sicuti, Sicuti  
small (Propy) if they be given, or else tried to given



The best way to enrich pasture  
= or meadow =

The best way to enrich or make barren pasture  
or meadow of rich nature or (richer soever),

to fertility & goodness, is to carry unto these grounds  
about the month of march, the droge of these  
within either or Townes, and the pearing, and  
gathering up of the strig wayer much better than  
trawell: also the earth for 2 or 3 foot deep to be

eyeth under the dungfull when the dung is removed  
which is with mould, and second good, not only for  
this use, but for garden or Orchard.

The fine earth or mould which is found in the hollow  
of old rollers hoes, rising from the soil up to  
the mule, is also very good

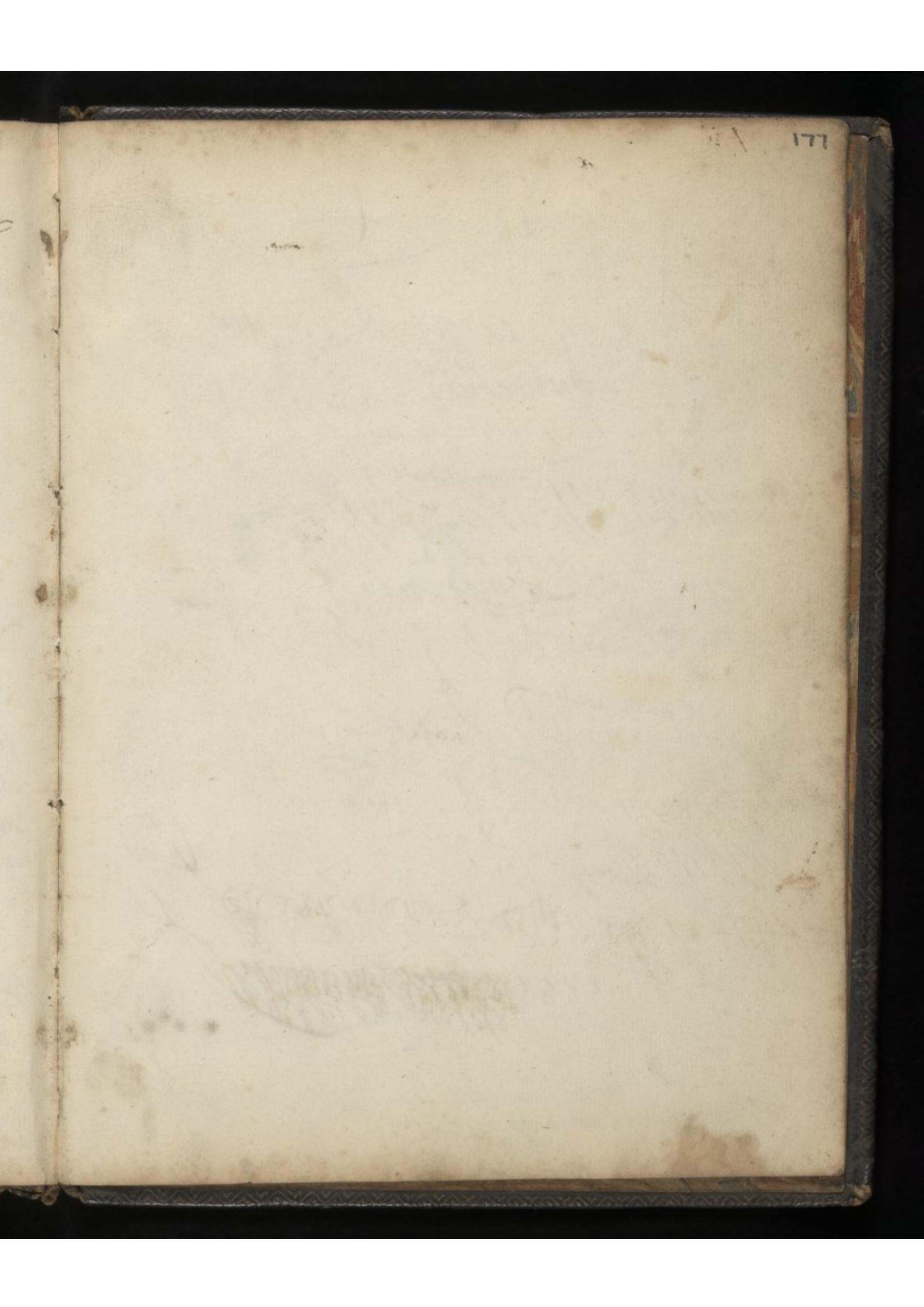
How to leave ground to be sown with horse, or  
milk or the like weed

About the latter end of April or beginning of may you  
must cut up these weeds as close to the ground as  
possibly you can, then binding them up in fagots,

lay them up in a dry place for reference use, then  
you must <sup>cut</sup> your labourers to the racks with  
such like Toole to stub up all the fagots in  
least in the ground, to the very bottom of the same

leaving as near as you can nothing to stand you











James Howell  
James Howell  
James Howell

unc unc

5555

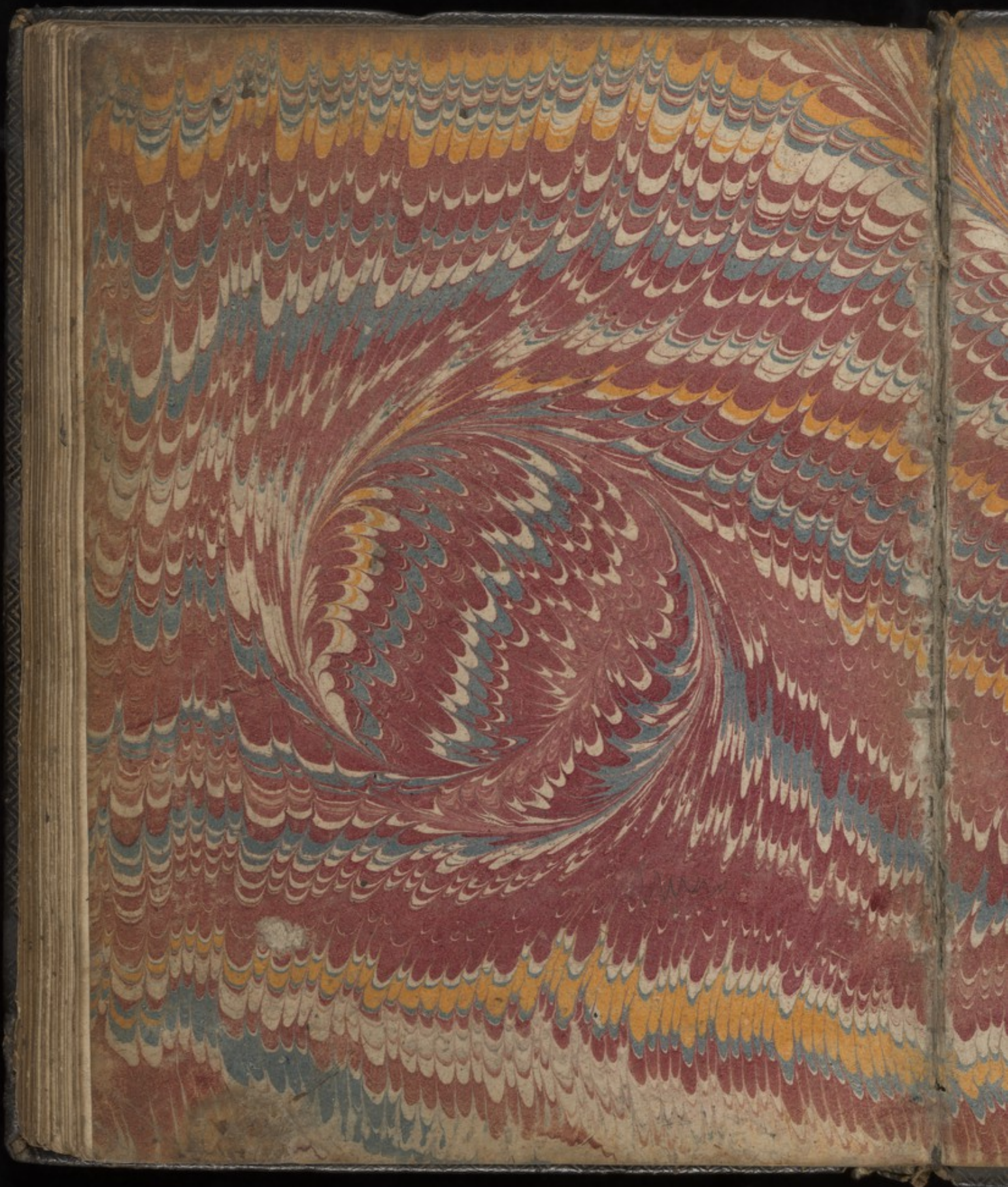
D:

123456789555

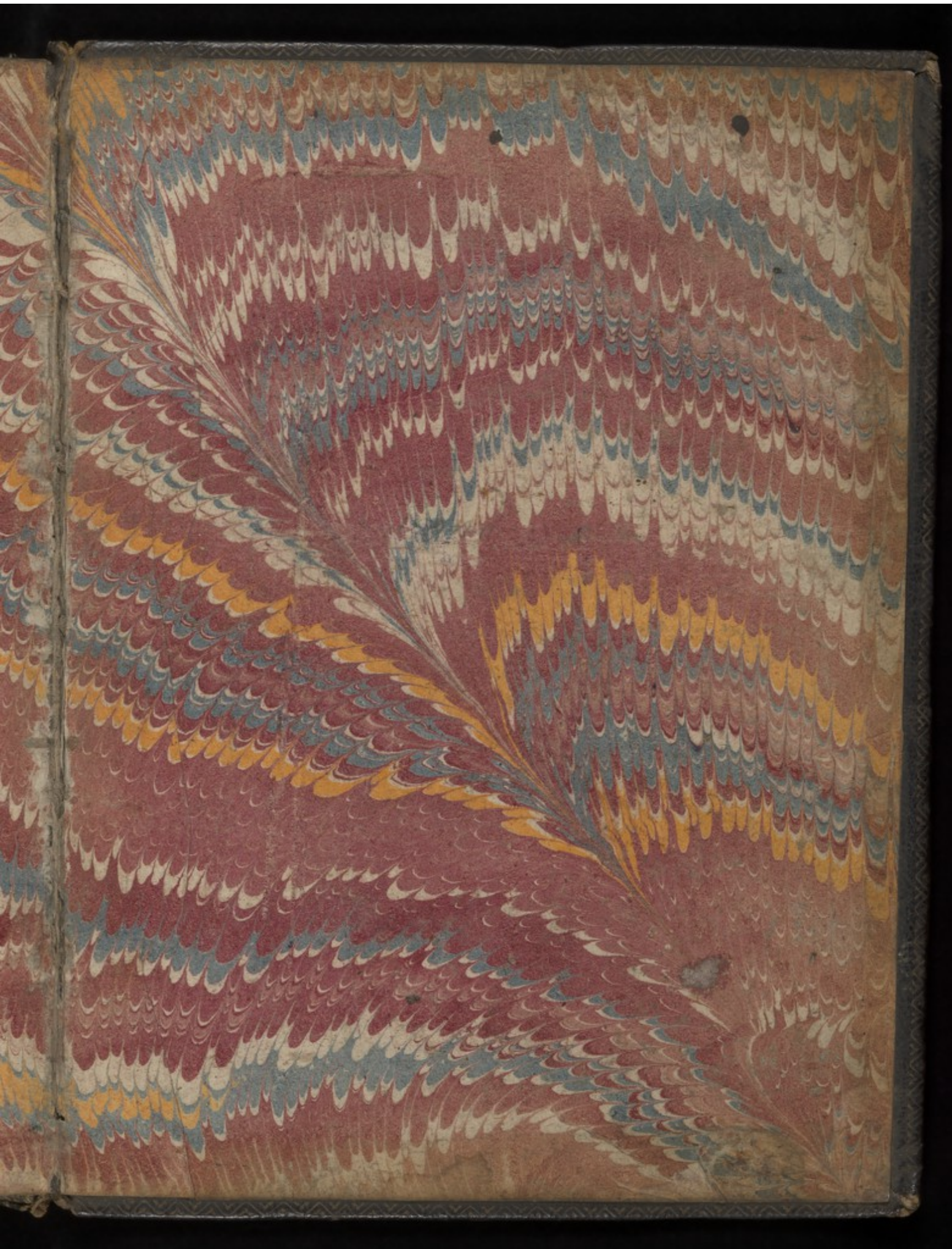
James Howell  
To make good hat  
James Howell  
London

1706

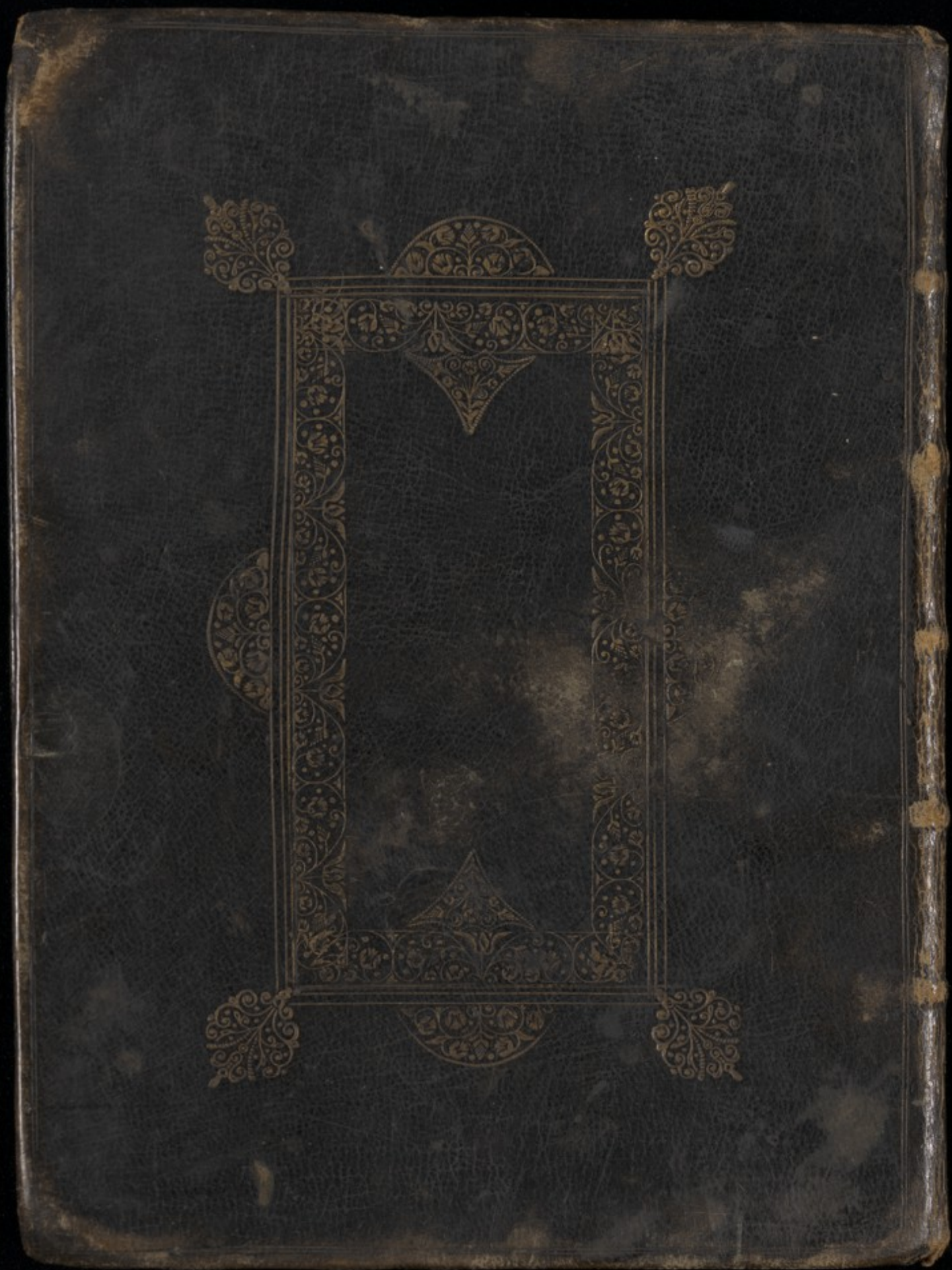




















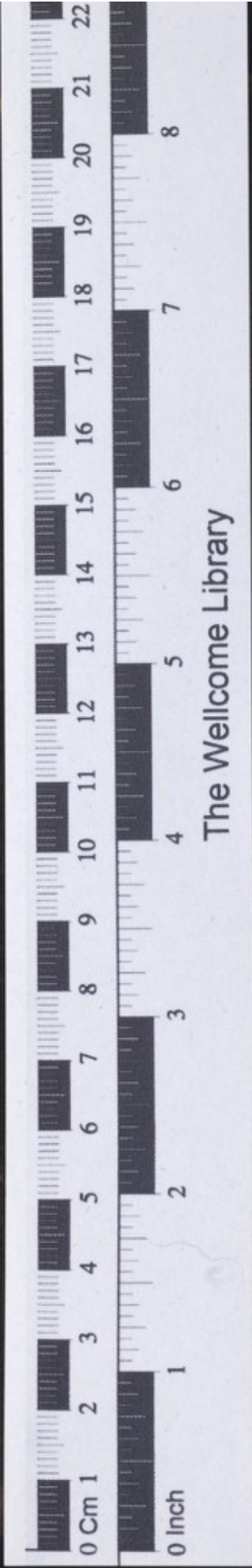
















The Wellcome Library

60798 1

# Make Angells Bread

Take of the finest flour of pearle Barley, a  
 pound & Sugar Candy beaten and searched an ounce of seed  
 & then strewe a strewe of flower, & one of sugar &  
 layle into a belly pott and soe doo till the pott be full  
 up or tye it close with a paper and sett it into the  
 bath of Maria & lett it stand out, and if it will  
 for your use, make  
 my Spoonne moate for  
 good for Consumptions,



So  
 of  
 on  
 d a  
 E  
 H  
 4a  
 til  
 s it  
 le

mixe it with a little  
 & 2 ounces more, then  
 tt it in water, and  
 powder of Roses, —  
 ring it with a knife or  
 h butter very thin, &  
 to what fashion you  
 do

traus and shootes of wood sorrell cleere pickt Stampano  
 then let it stand untill it settle, then take the cleere  
 pint of it a pound and little more of sugar double  
 all melted sett it one the fire and lett itt have a good boyle  
 to glasses and keep it for your use

