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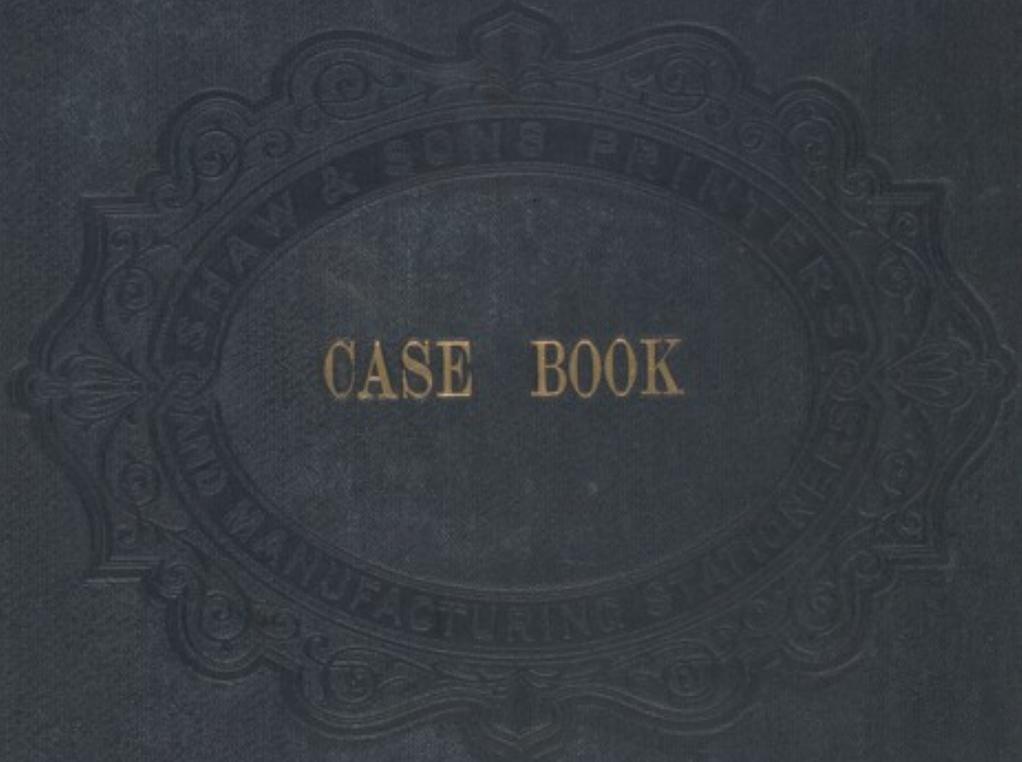


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CASE BOOK





**MEDICAL REGISTER.**  
**Form 1B.**

**SCHEDULE OF OCCUPATIONS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.**

**INDEX.**

Table with two main columns for 'OCCUPATIONS' and 'OCCUPATION'. Each column is subdivided into 'Group', 'Sub-Group', and 'Sub-Division'. The table lists various professions such as Accountants, Artists, Clerks, etc., with corresponding symbols for reference.

Table with columns for OCCUPATIONS, Symbols to be entered in the Register (Group, Sub-Group, High-Division), and OCCUPATIONS. Lists various professions such as Chandler, Lacey, Lace-makers, Coach, Carriage-makers, and Coal, Coke-Manufacturers.

Table with columns for OCCUPATIONS, Symbols to be entered in the Register (Group, Sub-Group, High-Division), and OCCUPATIONS. Lists various professions such as Coasting, Fishing, Drift, Boat, Fishermen, and Coal, Coke-Manufacturers.

Table with columns: OCCUPATIONS, Symbols to be entered in the Register, and OCCUPATIONS. Includes entries like Hite, Cap-Makers, Hatters, Hosiery, etc.

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OCCUPATION	Symbols to be entered in the Registry			OCCUPATION	Symbols to be entered in the Registry		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
Publicans, Distillers, Cider Dealers; Inn, Hotel—Keepers	V	d	3	Servants, Domestic Indoor—In Hotels, Lodging, and Eating Houses	D	a	1
Publicans, Bookkeepers	R	b	4	Others	D	a	2
Quarries, Cutters, Dressers (Stone)	I	b	1	Servants (other than engaged in, and included under symbols D c 1 to D c 6)	D	c	7
Quarries, Workers (Stone)	I	b	2	Shale and Coal Mines—Hewers	I	a	1
Quarries (other workers in, Products of, not included under symbol I b 1 to I b 4)	I	b	5	Shale and Coal Mines—Other Workers below ground	I	a	2
Quil, Patcher—Dressers	Q	e	2	Shale and Coal Mines—Workers above ground	I	a	3
Rest—Bathrooms, Dealers	X	b	6	Shops, Pig, Cattle—Dealers, Slaughter	X	a	1
Railway, Canal, Harbour, Ac.—Constructors	M	b	1	Shops, Pig, Cattle—Dealers, Slaughter Slabbing	X	a	2
Railway Contractors' Labourers; Navvies	M	b	2	Shops, Pig, Cattle—Dealers, Slaughter Slaughtering	X	a	3
Railway—Coach, Waggon Makers	K	i	2	Shops, Pig, Cattle—Dealers, Slaughter Slaughtering—Other Workers in	X	a	4
Railway Engine Drivers, Stokers	F	a	2	Shops, Pig, Cattle—Dealers, Slaughter Slaughtering—Other Workers in (not included under symbol X b 1 to X b 7)	X	a	5
Railway Guards	F	a	3	Ships and Boat Building	K	b	1
Railway Labourers (not Railway Constructors' Labourers)	F	a	7	Ships, Builders, Scaffolding	K	b	2
Railway Officials or Clerks	F	a	1	Ships, Boat—Makers	N	a	15
Railway Photographers, Packers	F	a	4	Shops and House Fittings Makers	T	a	18
Railway Porters and Servants	F	a	5	Shoemakers, Dealers (General)	T	a	4
Ranges, Fire Iron, Stone, Granite—Makers	K	e	4	Shoemakers, Writers, Authors, Editors, Journalists, Reporters	C	b	1
Rafiners, Sugar	C	e	13	Spectacles, Opticians; Exhibition, Camera—Service	C	b	1
Reporters, Short-hand Writers, Authors, Editors, Journalists	C	e	10	Stock Yards, Island Attendance	O	a	5
Rocks, Oil, Green, Soap, Ac.—(Other Dealers, not included under symbol F d 1 to F d 5)	Y	a	1	Splashes	O	a	6
Rotted Iron Business (not Army, Navy, Church, Medicine)	Y	a	2	Spinning Processes	S	e	1
River, Sewer, Staple, Bolt, Nut—Makers	K	e	2	Silk—Weaving Processes	S	e	2
Road—Constructors, Surveyors, Inspectors	M	b	4	Silk—Work in other processes, or unfinished	S	e	3
Road Labourers, Patrollers	M	b	5	Silverware, Jewellers, Goldsmiths	L	a	1
Roads (others engaged on, in connection of, not included under symbol F b 1 to F b 7)	M	b	7	Singers, Musicians, Music Masters	O	a	4
Roman Catholic Priests	C	e	2	Songs of Charity, Music, News	O	a	5
Rope, Twine, Cord—Makers	S	d	2	Spa, Varies, Glass, Ac.—Makers	P	d	7
Rug, Felt, Carpet, Manufactures	S	d	3	Skinner, Furrers	Q	d	1
Rub, Willow, Cass—Workers; Basket Makers	N	a	7	Skirts, Leather, Hair, and Feather—Dealers in	Q	d	2
Ruckling, Net, Canvas, Sailcloth, Ac.—Manufacturers	S	d	4	State—Quarries, Workers	I	b	2
Saddlery, Harness, Whip—Makers	Q	b	1	State, Stone, Ac.—Dealers in	I	b	3
Sailcloth, Sacking, Net, Canvas, Ac.—Manufacturers	S	d	5	States, Tiers	M	b	6
Sailmakers, Boyes (not otherwise described)	E	a	3	Staplers	Y	a	2
Sail Makers	F	d	1	Sticker Makers	T	a	14
Sand, Gravel, Chalk, Clay—Labourers	I	b	4	Small Ware, Fancy Goods (Textile), Ac.—Manufacturers	T	a	6
Sanitary and Drainage Service	W	b	4	Spool-Box, Tobacco Pipe, Ac.—Makers	X	b	1
Saw Makers	K	d	3	Spool-Box, Tobacco Pipe, Ac.—Makers Soap—Boilers, Makers	X	b	2
Sawyers	N	b	2	Spools, Bolls, Oil, Grease, Ac. (Other than)—Manufacturers	P	d	3
Sawyers, Crosscut Saws	W	b	2	Sole, Boots, Oil, Grease, Ac. (Other than)—Manufacturers	P	d	4
School Children, aged 10 years and upwards	Y	a	1	Soldiers and Non-Commissioned Officers	B	a	2
Schoolchildren, Teachers, Professors, Lecturers	C	d	1	Solvent, Barkeepers	C	b	1
Scientific Instrument Makers; Opticians	L	b	2	Spice, Pickle, Mustard, Vinegar, Ac.—Makers	Y	a	19
Scientific Parade, Person engaged in Science Makers and Cutlers	C	d	2	Spirit Manufacture; Stillers	Y	a	3
Seam, Staple, Bolt, Nut, Rivet—Makers	K	e	3	Spirits and Wine Merchants, Agents	Y	d	7
Seamstresses, Linen, Literate Pressmen, Milliners	C	e	4	Stable Keepers (Livestock); Coach, Omnibus, Proprietors	F	b	1
Seamstresses, Tailors, Engravers, (Liners)	C	e	5	Suitcases (Paper)	E	a	2
Seal, Gilt, Metal, Die—Makers	K	e	2	Staple, Bolt, Nut, Rivet, Screw—Makers	K	e	2
Season, Pliers; Boatmen on Sea; Merchant Service	P	a	11	Stations, Law Stationers	E	a	7
Seamstresses, Skintmakers	T	a	11	Stationery Manufacturers	E	a	3
Seed, Corn, Flour—Merchants, Dealers	Y	a	10	Staysmakers	T	a	10
Seedmen, Florists, Nurserymen; Gardeners (not Domestic)	G	a	2	Steel and Copper Plate Printers; Lithographers	E	b	2

OCCUPATION	Symbols to be entered in the Registry			OCCUPATION	Symbols to be entered in the Registry		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
Shoes—Quarries, Cutters, Dressers	I	b	1	Shoemakers, General Practitioners, Physicians	C	c	1
Shoes, Sides, Ac.—Dealers in	I	b	2	Surgons, Veterinary	O	c	2
Shoes, Girth, Harness, Fire Iron—Makers	K	e	4	Surgical Instrument Makers	L	b	5
Shoys—Hat, Bonnet, Manufacture	T	a	1	Surgeons, General Practitioners, Physicians	C	c	1
Sieve, Flax, Hat, Bonnet, Ac.—Dealers	T	a	2	Surveyors, Land, House, Ship	C	i	2
Sieves, Scaffolding, Hardware	X	a	2	Sweeps (Chimney)	V	b	5
Sifters, Rice—Mills	K	e	2	Sweeps, Jan, Porter—Makers	Y	a	14
Sifters and 10 years and upwards	Y	a	4	Swept, Bayonet—Makers, Cutlers	K	i	2
Sugar Refiners	C	e	6	Tailors	T	a	7
Sundry Industries, Other Workers in (not included under symbols X b 1 to X b 7)	X	b	7	Tanners	Q	a	2
Sundry Industries, Other Workers in (not included under symbols X b 1 to X b 7)	X	b	8	Taxi, Cabs, Coach—Dealers; Drivers	Y	a	16
Swaps, General Practitioners, Physicians	C	c	1	Teachers, Professors, Lecturers, Schoolmasters	C	d	1
Swaps, Veterinary	O	c	2	Teaching (others, not included under symbol C d 1)	C	d	2
Surgical Instrument Makers	L	b	5	Telegraph, Telephone—Service	P	a	1
Surgeons, General Practitioners, Physicians	C	c	1	Telegraph, Telephone—Makers	P	a	2
Surveyors, Land, House, Ship	C	i	2	Textile Factory Hand, unskilled (not included under symbols S a 1 to S a 7)	S	a	8
Sweeps (Chimney)	V	b	5	Textile, Art, Music—Service, Ac.	C	e	6
Sweeps, Jan, Porter—Makers	Y	a	14	Textile, Art, Music—Service, Ac. (Plain) Terra-Cotta, Brick—Makers	O	a	1
Swept, Bayonet—Makers, Cutlers	K	i	2	Tiles, Slates	M	a	8
Tailors	T	a	7	Timber, Wood, Cork, Bark—Merchants, Dealers	N	b	8
Tanners	Q	a	2	Tin Miners	I	a	7
Taxi, Cabs, Coach—Dealers; Drivers	Y	a	16	Tinplate Goods Makers	K	e	12
Teachers, Professors, Lecturers, Schoolmasters	C	d	1	Tinplate Manufacturers	K	e	1
Teaching (others, not included under symbol C d 1)	C	d	2	Tobacco Manufacture	Y	b	1
Telegraph, Telephone—Service	P	a	1	Tobacco Pipe, Snuff-Box, Ac.—Makers	X	b	1
Telegraph, Telephone—Makers	P	a	2	Tobacco Workers	Y	b	2
Textile Factory Hand, unskilled (not included under symbols S a 1 to S a 7)	S	a	8	Toil Makers	K	d	1
Textile, Art, Music—Service, Ac.	C	e	6	Toilet—Shell, Bone, Horn, Ivory—Workers	X	b	2
Textile, Art, Music—Service, Ac. (Plain) Terra-Cotta, Brick—Makers	O	a	1	Toy, Game Apparatus, Fishing Tackle—Makers	L	d	1
Tiles, Slates	M	a	8	Tramway Service	F	b	5
Timber, Wood, Cork, Bark—Merchants, Dealers	N	b	8	Travellers, Commercial	E	a	4
Tin Miners	I	a	7	Turners, Fitters, Erectors, (Engineering and Machine Making)	T	a	9
Tinplate Goods Makers	K	e	12	Turners (Wood)	N	b	3
Tinplate Manufacturers	K	e	1	Twine, Gut, Rope—Makers	S	d	2
Tobacco Manufacture	Y	b	1	Type—Composers, Founders	K	e	5
Tobacco Pipe, Snuff-Box, Ac.—Makers	X	b	1	Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Makers	T	a	21
Tobacco Workers	Y	b	2	Undertakers; Funeral Furniture Makers	N	a	5
Toil Makers	K	d	1	Upholsters	N	a	6
Toilet—Shell, Bone, Horn, Ivory—Workers	X	b	2				
Toy, Game Apparatus, Fishing Tackle—Makers	L	d	1				
Tramway Service	F	b	5				
Travellers, Commercial	E	a	4				
Turners, Fitters, Erectors, (Engineering and Machine Making)	T	a	9				
Turners (Wood)	N	b	3				
Twine, Gut, Rope—Makers	S	d	2				
Type—Composers, Founders	K	e	5				
Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Makers	T	a	21				
Undertakers; Funeral Furniture Makers	N	a	5				
Upholsters	N	a	6				

OCCUPATION	Symbols to be entered in the Registry		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
Valuers, House Agents, Auctioneers, Appraisers	E	a	6
Varnish, Oil, Resin, Ac.—Makers	F	d	7
Vehicles (others engaged in construction of, not included under symbol K 1 to K 4)	K	i	3
Veterinary Surgeons	C	c	2
Vinegar, Spice, Pickle, Mustard, Ac.—Makers	Y	a	19
Wagon, Coach (Railway)—Makers; Waggoners (not Farm), Cartmen, Carriers, Carters	K	i	2
Wainwrights	P	e	1
Washing and Laundry Service	e	1	
Watch, Precision Metals, and Jewellery—Dealers in	L	b	1
Watchmakers, Clockmakers	e	3	
Watchmen, Messengers, Porters (not Railway or Government)	e	2	
Watermen, surnames, Lightermen	a	2	
Waterproof Goods Makers	d	2	
Waterworks Service	a	3	
Weavers, Unfinished (not included under symbols S 1 to S 6)	a	7	
Weighing and Measuring Apparatus Makers	b	4	
Well, Mine—Sinks, Barres	b	3	
Wharf Labourers, Dock Labourers	d	2	
Wharf, Harbour, Dock, Lighthouse—Officials and Servants	d	3	
Whitewashers	i	4	
Whips, Harness—Makers; Saddlers	b	1	
White Metal and Electro-Plate Ware—Manufacturers; Fitters	i	11	
Whitesmiths; Paperhangers	a	11	
Whip Makers, Basketmakers	a	22	
Whip, Gun, Bosh—Workers; Basket Makers	a	7	
Wholesale and Retail Merchants, Agents	a	7	
Wine—Dealers, Makers, Workers, Weavers	e	7	
Wood Carvers; Carvers and Gilders	b	4	
Wood, Cork, Bark, Timber—Merchants, Dealers	b	7	
Wood (other Workers in, not included under symbols S 1 to S 6)	b	1	
Wood Turners	b	3	
Woolen, Bone, Packing Case—Makers	b	2	
Woolen Felt, Hoops, Halls, Lath—Makers	b	2	
Wool—Sorting Processes	b	1	
Wool—Dressing Processes	b	2	
Wool, Cotton, Ac., Mixed (Other than Wool, Ac. or S 2)	b	3	
Wool, Cotton, Ac., Mixed (Other than Wool, Ac. or S 2)	b	4	
Workers of, not included under symbols S 1 to S 7)	b	3	
Wood and Wood—Spinning Processes	b	5	
Wood and Wood—Working Processes	b	6	
Wood and Wood—Workers in other processes, or Unfinished	b	7	
Works of Art, Dealers in	a	3	
Wrestling and Wood—Spinning Processes	b	3	
Wrestling and Wood—Working Processes	b	4	
Wrestling and Wood—Workers in other processes, or Unfinished	b	5	
Zinc Manufacture	e	4	
Zinc Workers	e	15	



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MEDICAL REGISTER.  
Form 1B.

SCHEDULE OF OCCUPATIONS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

LIST.

N.B.—All Children under 10 years of age must be represented by Symbol Y a 5.

OCCUPATION.	Symbols to be entered in the Register.			OCCUPATION.	Symbols to be entered in the Register.		
	Group.	Sub-Group.	Sub-Division.		Group.	Sub-Group.	Sub-Division.
<b>GENERAL OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY.</b>				<b>Teaching.</b>			
<i>National Government.</i>				Schoolmasters, Teachers, Professors, Lecturers.	C	d	1
Civil Service (Officers and Clerks) ...	A	a	1	Others concerned in Teaching ...	C	d	2
Civil Service (Messengers, &c.) ...	A	a	2	<i>Literary and Scientific.</i>			
<i>Local Government.</i>				Authors, Editors, Journalists, Reporters, Shorthand Writers.	C	e	1
Police ...	A	b	1	Persons engaged in Scientific Pursuits Others connected with Literature, &c.	C	e	2
Municipal, Parish, and other Local or County Officers.	A	b	2	...	C	e	3
<b>DEFENCE OF THE COUNTRY.</b>				<i>Engineers and Surveyors.</i>			
<i>Army (at Home).</i>				Civil and Mining Engineers ...	C	f	1
Army Officers (Effective and Retired) Soldiers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	B	a	1	Land, River, Ship—Surveyors ...	C	f	2
...	B	a	2	<i>Art, Music, Drama.</i>			
<i>Navy and Marine (Aboard and in Port).</i>				Painters, Engravers, Sculptors (artists)	C	g	1
Officers of the Navy and Marine (Effective and Retired), Men of the Navy and Marine ...	B	b	1	Architects ...	C	g	2
...	B	b	2	Photographers ...	C	g	3
<b>PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS AND THEIR SUBORDINATE SERVICES.</b>				Musicians, Music Masters, Singers ...	C	g	4
<i>Clerical.</i>				Actors ...	C	g	5
Chapman (Established Church) ...	O	a	1	Art, Music, Theatre—Service, &c. ...	C	g	6
Roman Catholic Priests ...	O	a	2	<i>Exhibitions, Games, &amp;c.</i>			
Ministers, Priests, of other religious bodies.	O	a	3	Performers, Showmen: Exhibition, Games—Service.	C	h	1
Managers, Scribes, Readers, Dissectors, Preachers.	O	a	4	<b>DOMESTIC OFFICES OR SERVICES.</b>			
Monks, Nuns, Sisters of Charity ...	O	a	5	<i>Domestic Indoor Service.</i>			
Church, Chapel, Cemetery—Officers, &c.	O	a	6	Domestic Indoor Servants in Hotels, Lodging, and Eating Houses.	D	a	1
<i>Legal.</i>				Other Domestic Indoor Servants ...	D	a	2
Barristers, Solicitors ...	O	b	1	<i>Domestic Outdoor Service.</i>			
Law Clerks ...	O	b	2	Domestic Coachmen, Grooms ...	D	b	1
<i>Medical.</i>				Domestic Gardeners ...	D	b	2
Physicians, Surgeons, General Practitioners.	C	c	1	Gamekeepers ...	D	b	3
Doctors (Including Assistants) ...	C	c	2	<i>Other Service.</i>			
Veterinary Surgeons ...	C	c	3	College, Club—Service ...	D	c	1
Midwives ...	C	c	4	Hospital and Institution Service ...	D	c	2
Sick Nurses, Trained Attendants ...	C	c	5	Caretakers: Office, Park, Lodge, Gate, &c., Kitchens, (not Government).	D	c	3
Subordinate Medical Service ...	C	c	6	Cooks (not Domestic) ...	D	c	4
				Charwomen ...	D	c	5
				Laundry and Washing Service ...	D	c	6
				Others engaged in Service ...	D	c	7

OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register			OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
<b>COMMERCIAL OCCUPATIONS.</b>							
<i>Merchants, Agents, and Accountants.</i>							
Merchants (generally undefined) ...	E	a	1	Farmer, Graders ...	G	a	1
Brokers, Agents, Factors ...	E	a	2	Farmer, Graders—Sons, Daughters, or other relatives assisting in the work of the Farm (no returns) ...	G	a	2
Salesmen, Buyers (not otherwise classified) ...	E	a	3	Farm Bailiffs, Foremen ...	G	a	3
Commercial Travellers ...	E	a	4	Shepherds ...	G	a	4
Accountants ...	E	a	5	Agricultural Laborers, Farm Servants—distinguished as in charge of Cattle ...	G	a	5
Auctioneers, Appraisers, Valuers, House Agents ...	E	a	6	Agricultural Laborers, Farm Servants—distinguished as in charge of Horses ...	G	a	6
Officers of Commercial Company, Guild, Society, &c. ...	E	a	7	Agricultural Laborers, Farm Servants—not otherwise distinguished ...	G	a	7
<i>Commercial or Business Clerks.</i>							
Commercial or Business Clerks ...	E	b	1	Woolmen ...	G	a	8
<i>Dealers in Money.</i>							
Bankers: Bank—Officials, Clerks ...	H	c	1	Gardeners (not florists); Nurserymen, Seedmen, Florists, Agricultural Machines—Proprietors, Attendants ...	G	a	10
Bill Discounters, Brokers, Finance Agents ...	H	c	2	Others engaged in or connected with Agriculture ...	G	a	11
<i>Insurance.</i>							
Life, Home, Ship, &c., Insurance—Officials, Clerks, &c. ...	E	d	1	<b>FISHING.</b>			
Insurance Agents ...	E	d	2	<i>In Fishing.</i>			
Fishermen ...							
H a 1							
<b>IN AND ABOUT, AND DEALING IN THE PRODUCTS OF, MINES AND QUARRIES.</b>							
<i>Mines.</i>							
Railway Officials or Clerks ...	F	a	1	Coal and Shale Mine—Hewers ...	I	a	1
Railway Engine Drivers, Stokers ...	F	a	2	Coal and Shale Mine—Other Workers laboring ground ...	I	a	2
Railway Guards ...	F	a	3	Coal and Shale Mine—Workers above ground ...	I	a	3
Signalmen ...	F	a	4	Coal and Shale Mine—Workers above ground ...	I	a	3
Pointsmen, Level Crossing Men ...	F	a	5	Coal and Shale Mine—Workers above ground ...	I	a	3
Fisherymen, Gangers, Packers ...	F	a	6	Case Barriers, Patent Fuel Makers ...	I	a	4
Railway Laborers (not Railway Constructors Laborers) ...	F	a	7	Ironstone Miners ...	I	a	5
Railway Porters and Servants ...	F	a	8	Copper Miners ...	I	a	6
<i>On Roads.</i>							
Livery Stable Keepers; Coach, Cab—Proprietors ...	F	b	1	Tin Mines ...	I	a	7
Coachmen, Grooms (not Domestic); Cabmen ...	F	b	2	Lead Mines ...	I	a	8
Cartmen, Carters, Carters, Waggoners (not Farmers) ...	F	b	3	Mines in other Minerals ...	I	a	9
Omnibus Services ...	F	b	4	Mine—Drivers, Agents, Managers ...	I	a	10
Townway Services ...	F	b	5	Mine—Drivers ...	I	a	11
Motor Car Drivers ...	F	b	6	Coal, Coke—Merchants, Dealers ...	I	a	12
Others on Roads ...	F	b	7	<i>Quarries.</i>			
Stone—Quarries, Cutters, Dressers ...							
I b 1							
Stone—Quarries, Workers ...							
I b 2							
Limeburners ...							
I b 3							
Cay, Sand, Gravel, Chalk—Laborers							
I b 4							
Other Workers in Products of Quarries							
I b 5							
Dealers in Stone, Slate, &c. ...							
I b 6							
<b>METALS, MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS, AND CONVEYANCES.</b>							
<i>Iron and Steel Manufactures.</i>							
Merchant Services; Seamen, Pilots; Boatmen on Sea ...	F	c	1	Pig-Iron Manufacture (Blot Furnaces) ...	K	a	1
Burgomasters, Lightermen, Watermen ...	F	c	2	Rolling Furnaces and Rolling Mills	K	a	2
Navigation Services (on shore) ...	F	c	3	Steel Rolling and Finishing ...	K	a	3
<i>In Docks, Harbours, and Lighthouses.</i>							
Dock Laborers, Wharf Laborers ...	F	d	1	<i>Manufacture of Other Metals, or Unspecified Metals.</i>			
Harbors; Dock, Wharf, Lighthouses—Officials and Servants ...	F	d	2	Tinplate Manufacture ...	K	b	1
<i>In Shipyards, Piers, and Wharves.</i>							
Warehousemen ...	F	e	1	Copper Manufacture ...	K	b	2
Coalheavers (Coal—Porters, Laborers, Managers, Porters, Watchmen (not Railway or Government)) ...	F	e	2	Lead Manufacture ...	K	b	3
Telegraph, Telephone—Service ...	F	e	4	Zinc Manufacture ...	K	b	4
				Brass, Bronze—Manufacture ...	K	b	5
				Manufacture of other or unspecified Metals ...	K	b	6

OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register			OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
<b>Engineering, and Machine Making.</b>							
Patternmakers ...	K	e	1	<b>PRECIOUS METALS, JEWELRY, WATCHES, INSTRUMENTS, AND GAMES.</b>			
Millwrights ...	K	e	2	<i>Precious Metals and Jewellery.</i>			
Ironfounders ...	K	e	3	Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, Jewellers ...	L	a	1
Broadsworders ...	K	e	4	Lapidaries and other Workers ...	L	a	2
Blacksmiths, Hotlers ...	K	e	5	<i>Watches and Scientific Instruments.</i>			
Brass Finishers ...	K	e	7	Watchmakers, Clockmakers ...	L	b	1
Coppermiths ...	K	e	8	Scientific Instrument Makers; Opticians ...	L	b	2
Metal Machinists ...	K	e	9	Electrical Apparatus Makers ...	L	b	3
Ball Makers ...	K	e	10	Weighting and Measuring Apparatus Makers ...	L	b	4
Other or undefined Engine and Machine Makers ...	K	e	11	Surgical Instrument Makers ...	L	b	5
<i>Toys.</i>							
Toy Makers ...	K	d	1	<i>Musical Instruments.</i>			
Pin Makers ...	K	d	2	Musical Instrument Makers ...	L	c	1
Saw Makers ...	K	d	3	<i>Tools for Sports and Games.</i>			
Cutlery and Scissors Makers ...	K	d	4	Fishing Tackle, Toy, Game Apparatus—Makers ...	L	d	1
Needle Pin—Makers ...	K	d	5	<i>Dealers.</i>			
Steel Pen Makers ...	K	d	6	Dealers in Precious Metals, Jewellery, and Watches ...	L	e	1
<i>Types, Dies, Molds, Coins.</i>							
Type—Cutters, Founders ...	K	e	1	Dealers in Instruments, Toys, &c. ...	L	e	2
Die, Seal, Coin, Mold—Makers ...	K	e	2	<b>BUILDINGS AND WORKS OF CONSTRUCTION.</b>			
<i>Arms.</i>							
Gunsmiths, Gun Manufacturers ...	K	f	1	<i>House Building, &amp;c.</i>			
Sword, Bayonet—Makers, Cutlers ...	K	f	2	Builders ...	M	a	1
<i>Miscellaneous Metal Trades.</i>							
Nail Manufacture ...	K	e	1	Carpenters, Joiners ...	M	a	2
Ball, Vat, Rivet, Screw, Single—Makers ...	K	e	2	Bricklayers ...	M	a	3
Anchor, Chain—Manufacturers ...	K	e	3	Bricklayers' Laborers ...	M	a	4
Store, Grate, Range, Fire Iron—Makers ...	K	e	4	Masons ...	M	a	5
Boiler Makers (Iron or Brass) ...	K	e	5	Masons' Laborers ...	M	a	6
Iron Workers—Unskilled or Indeter-minable ...	K	e	6	Slaters, Tilers ...	M	a	7
Wire—Drawers, Makers, Workers, Weavers ...	K	e	7	Plasterers ...	M	a	8
Lock Key—Makers ...	K	e	8	Plasterers' Laborers ...	M	a	9
Gas Fittings Makers ...	K	e	9	Paperhangers, Whitewashers ...	M	a	10
Lamp, Lantern, Candlestick—Makers ...	K	e	10	Painters, Decorators, Glaziers ...	M	a	11
White Metal and Electro-Plate Ware Manufacturers; Patterners ...	K	e	11	Glaziers ...	M	a	12
Tinplate Goods Makers ...	K	e	12	Coiffiers ...	M	a	13
Copper Workers ...	K	e	13	Fashions ...	M	a	14
Lead Workers ...	K	e	14	Others in House Building, &c. ...	M	a	15
Zinc Workers ...	K	e	15	<i>Other Works of Construction, and Roads.</i>			
Brass, Iron—Workers ...	K	e	16	Railway, Canal, Harbor, &c., Con-tractors ...	M	b	1
Other Metal Workers ...	K	e	17	Navy, Railway Contractors' Laborers ...	M	b	2
<i>Ships and Boats.</i>							
Ship—Platers, Riveters, &c. ...	K	h	1	Well, Mine—Stokers, Bowers ...	M	b	3
Other Workers in Iron ...	K	h	2	Road—Contractors, Surveyors, In-spectors ...	M	b	4
Shipwrights ...	K	h	3	Painters, Road Laborers ...	M	b	5
Other Workers in Wood ...	K	h	4	<b>WOOD, FURNITURE, FITTINGS, AND DECORATIONS.</b>			
Others in Ship and Boat Building ...	K	h	5	<i>Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.</i>			
<i>Vehicle.</i>							
Cycle and Motor Manufacture ...	K	i	1	Cabinet Makers ...	N	a	1
Railway—Coach, Wagon Makers ...	K	i	2	French Polishers ...	N	a	2
Coach, Chariots—Makers ...	K	i	3	Upholsterers ...	N	a	3
Wheelerwrights ...	K	i	4	Home and Shop Fittings Makers ...	N	a	4
Others in Construction of Vehicles ...	K	i	5	Undertakers; Funeral Furniture Makers ...	N	a	5
<i>Dealers.</i>							
Ironmongers; Hardware—Dealers, Merchants, ...	K	k	1	Wood Carvers; Carvers and Gliders ...	N	a	6
Other Dealers in Metals, Machines, &c. ...	K	k	2	Willow, Oak, Rush—Workers ...	N	a	7
				Basket Makers ...	N	a	8
				Dealers in Works of Art ...	N	a	9
				Furniture, &c., Dealers ...	N	a	10

OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register.			OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register.		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
<i>Wood and Bark.</i>							
Sawyers	N	b	1	Brush, Broom—Makers; Hair, Bristle—Workers	Q	e	1
Leaf, Wooden Frame, Handle—Makers	N	b	2	Uplift, Feather—Dressers	Q	e	2
Wood Turner	N	b	3	<i>Dealers in Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.</i>			
Wooden Box, Packing Case—Makers	N	b	4	Dealers in Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers	Q	d	1
Coppers; Hoop—Makers, Benders	N	b	5	<i>PAPEE, PRINTS, BOOKS, AND STATIONERY.</i>			
Cork, Bark—Cutters, Workers	N	b	6	<i>Paper and Stationery.</i>			
Other Workers in Wood	N	b	7	Paper Manufacture	R	a	1
Timber, Wood, Cork, Bark—Merchants, Dealers	N	b	8	Paper Millers	R	a	2
<i>BRICK, CEMENT, POTTERY, AND GLASS.</i>							
<i>Brick, Cement, Pottery, and Glass.</i>							
Brick, Plain Tile, Terra-Cotta—Makers	O	a	1	Envelope Makers	R	a	3
Plaster, Cement—Manufacturers	O	a	2	Paper Box, Paper Bag—Makers	R	a	4
Earthenware, China, Porcelain—Manufacturers	O	a	3	Stationers, Law Stationers	R	a	5
Shoes, Plugs—Glass Manufacturers	O	a	4	<i>Prints and Books.</i>			
Glass Bottle Manufacturers	O	a	5	Printers	R	b	1
Other Workers in Glass Manufacture	O	a	6	Lithographers; Copper and Steel Plate Printers	R	b	2
Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass—Dealers	O	a	7	Bookbinders	R	b	3
<i>CHEMICALS, OIL, GREASE, SOAP, RESIN, ETC.</i>							
<i>Coloring Matter.</i>							
Dye, Paint, Ink, Blacking—Manufacturers	P	a	1	Publishers, Bookbinders	R	b	4
<i>Explosives and Matches.</i>							
Gunpowder, Gunpowder, Explosive Substances—Manufacturers	P	b	1	Newsdealer Agents, News Room Reporters	R	b	5
Cordite, Fireworks, Explosive Article—Manufacturers	P	b	2	<i>TEXTILE FABRIC.</i>			
Leather Match Manufacturers	P	b	3	<i>Cotton and Flax.</i>			
<i>Salt, Dregs, and other Chemicals and Compounds.</i>							
Salt Makers	P	c	1	Cotton—Card and Bleaching Room Processes	S	a	1
Manufacturing Chemicals	P	c	2	Cotton—Spinning Processes	S	a	2
Alkali Manufacture	P	c	3	Cotton—Winding, Warping, etc., Processes	S	a	3
Chemicals, Druggists	P	c	4	Cotton—Weaving Processes	S	a	4
<i>Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, Etc.</i>							
Oil Millers, Oil Cake Makers	P	d	1	Cotton—Workers in other processes, or unfinished	S	a	5
Candle, Grease—Manufacturers	P	d	2	Textile Manufacture	S	a	6
Soap—Bollers, Makers	P	d	3	Flax, Linen, Manufacture	S	a	7
Maconc Manufacturers	P	d	4	<i>Wool and Worsted.</i>			
India Rubber, Gutta Percha—Workers	P	d	5	Wool—Sorting Processes	S	b	1
Waterproof Goods Makers	P	d	6	Wool—Dyeing Processes	S	b	2
Gum, Resin, Varnish, Ac.—Makers	P	d	7	Wool and Worsted—Weaving Processes	S	b	3
Oil and Colours	P	d	8	Wool and Worsted—Workers in other processes, or unfinished	S	b	4
Other Dealers in Sub-Divisions 1, 2, and 4	P	d	9	<i>SILK.</i>			
<i>SKINS, LEATHER, HAIR, AND FEATHERS.</i>							
<i>Skins and Leather.</i>							
Furriers, Skins	Q	a	1	Silk—Spinning Processes	S	c	1
Trainers	Q	a	2	Silk—Weaving Processes	S	c	2
Curriers; Leather Goods Makers	Q	a	3	Silk—Workers in other processes, or unfinished	S	c	3
<i>Saddlery and Harness.</i>							
Saddlery; Harness, Whip—Makers	Q	b	1	<i>Hemp and Other Fibrous Materials.</i>			

OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register.			OCCUPATIONS	Symbols to be entered in the Register.		
	Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division		Group	Sub-Group	Sub-Division
<i>Mixed or Unspecified Materials.</i>							
Hosiery Manufacture	S	e	1	<i>Maker of Spirituous Drinks.</i>			
Lace Manufacture	S	e	2	Malsters	V	e	1
Other Weavers of Mixed Cotton, Wool, Ac.	S	e	3	Brewers	V	e	2
Other Workers of Mixed Cotton, Wool, Ac.	S	e	4	Distillers; Spirit Manufacturers	V	e	3
Carpet, Rug, Felt, Manufacture	S	e	5	<i>Beer, Liqueur, and Dooling in Spirituous Drinks.</i>			
Fancy Goods (Textile), Small Ware, Ac. Manufacture	S	e	6	Coffee, Eating House—Keepers	V	d	1
Weaves (unclassified)	S	e	7	Lodging, Boarding House—Keepers	V	d	2
Factory Hands (Textile), unclassified	S	e	8	Jan, Hotel—Keepers; Publishers, Barkeepers, Club Dealers	V	d	3
<i>Knitting, Printing, Dyeing, Etc.</i>							
Textile Bleachers	S	f	1	Barbers	V	d	4
Textile Printers	S	f	2	Others in Jan, Hotel, Eating House—Service	V	d	5
Textile Dyers	S	f	3	Wine and Spirit Merchants, Agents	V	d	6
Textile Cleaners, Finishers, Ac.	S	f	4	<i>GAS, WATER, AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, AND SANITARY SERVICE.</i>			
<i>Dealers.</i>							
Drapers, Linen Drapers, Mercers	S	z	1	<i>Gas, Water, Electricity.</i>			
Other Dealers in Textile Fabric	S	z	2	Gas Works Service	W	a	1
<i>DRESS.</i>							
<i>Ready-Made.</i>							
Straw Hat Manufacture	T	a	1	Waterworks Service	W	a	2
Straw Hat, Bonnet, Manufacture	T	a	2	Electricity Supply	W	a	3
Felt Hat Manufacture	T	a	3	<i>Sanitary Service.</i>			
Makers of other Hats, Caps, Ac.	T	a	4	Drainage and Sanitary Workers	W	b	1
Milliners	T	a	5	Sewerage, Crossing Sewers	W	b	2
Hat, Bonnet, Straw Hat, Ac. Dealers	T	a	6	<i>OTHER, GENERAL, AND UNDEFINED WORKERS AND DEALERS.</i>			
Tailors	T	a	7	<i>About Animals.</i>			
Clothes, Undresses (Dresses)	T	a	8	Cattle, Sheep, Pigs—Dealers, Salesmen	X	a	1
Dressmakers	T	a	9	Drovers	X	a	2
Staymakers	T	a	10	Dog, Bird, Animal—Keepers, Dealers	X	a	3
Shirt Makers, Seamstresses	T	a	11	Teachers; Commercial Dealers	X	a	4
Slip Makers	T	a	12	<i>Sundry Specified Industries.</i>			
Shoe Makers	T	a	13	Tobacco Pipe, Snuff Box, Ac. Makers	X	b	1
Hosiery, Hosiery—Dealers	T	a	14	Boat, Horn, Ivory, Tortoise-shell—Workers	X	b	2
Hat, Shoe, Makers	T	a	15	Foot Cloth, Oil Cloth—Manufacture	X	b	3
Button Makers	T	a	16	Japaners	X	b	4
Button, Cloth—Makers	T	a	17	China Paper Makers	X	b	5
Artificial Flower Makers	T	a	18	Bag—Gatherers, Dealers	X	b	6
Wig Makers, Hairdressers	T	a	19	Other Workers in Sundry Industries	X	b	7
Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Makers	T	a	20	<i>Makers and Dealers (General or Undefined).</i>			
Other Workers in Dress	T	a	21	General Shopkeepers, Dealers	X	c	1
Other Dealers in Dress	T	a	22	Pawnbrokers	X	c	2
<i>FOOD, TOBACCO, BEER, AND LIQUORS.</i>							
<i>Food.</i>							
Cookery Workers	V	a	1	Contractors, Hawkers, Street Sellers	X	c	3
Milkmen, Dairymen	V	a	2	Contractors, Manufacturers, Managers, Superintendents (unclassified)	X	c	4
Provision Carriers	V	a	3	<i>Mechanics and Laborers (General or Undefined).</i>			
Cheese-makers, Butchers, Provision Dealers	V	a	4	General Laborers	X	d	1
Slaughterers	V	a	5	Engine Drivers, Stokers, Firemen (not Railway, Marine, or Agricultural)	X	d	2
Butchers, Meat Salesmen	V	a	6	Artisans, Mechanics, Apprentices (unclassified)	X	d	3
Fish Dealers	V	a	7	Factory Laborers (unclassified)	X	d	4
Fishmongers, Poultrymen, Game Dealers	V	a	8	Machinists, Machine Workers (unclassified)	X	d	5
Rice, Cereal Food Manufacture	V	a	9	<i>WITHOUT SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OR UNEMPLOYED.</i>			
Oats, Flour, Seed—Merchants, Dealers	V	a	10	Retired from Business (not Army, Navy, Church, Medicine)	Y	a	1
Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, Ac.—Makers	V	a	11	Persons Living on Own Means	Y	a	2
Bakers, Confectioners (Dealers)	V	a	12	Others aged 10 years and upwards (including students)	Y	a	3
Sugar Refiners	V	a	13	Children under 10 years of age	Y	a	4
Jan, Preserver, Sweet—Makers	V	a	14				
Chocolate, Cocoa—Makers	V	a	15				
Green Tea, Coffee, Chocolate—Dealers	V	a	16				
Green Teas, Fruit Juices	V	a	17				
Ginger Beer, Mineral Water—Manufacturers	V	a	18				
Mustard, Vinegar, Spice, Pickle, Ac.—Makers	V	a	19				
Other Dealers in Food	V	a	20				
<i>Tobacco.</i>							
Tobacco Manufacture	V	b	1				
Tobaccoists	V	b	2				

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Oct. 25. 1894  
K. S. V. }  
L. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

Apr 16-94

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

21 July 1895

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

27 July 1895

J. S. I. Bayliss }  
W. B. Stone }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

16th July 1895

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

7 November 1895

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

Nov 22. 1895  
F. Needham }  
G. Harold }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

6th March. 1896

L. S. V. }  
E. W. }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

9 June 1896

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

June 12th 1896

J. S. I. Bayliss }  
G. Harold }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

20 July 1896

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

Sept. 26. 1896

J. S. I. Bayliss }  
G. Harold }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

6 November 1896

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

8 Feb. 1897

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

24 May 1897

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

June 5 1897

L. S. V. }  
E. W. }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

July 21- 1897

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

8 Nov 1897

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

10 July 1898

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

10 July 1898

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

4th July 1898

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

12. Oct. 98

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

3 Nov. 1898

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

July 10 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

April 27- 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

June 12. 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

5 July 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

1 Nov 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

Nov 29. 1899

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
in  
Lunacy

12 Feb. 1900

W. B. Stone }  
J. S. I. Bayliss }  
Commiss.  
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Lunacy

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Feb 21. 1900

F. Needham Juncos  
G. Harold Wilson Linnay

23 May 1900

W. Hamilton  
L. W. Brown  
Frank Fairport h.b.

17 August 1900

Henry Wilson  
Frank Fairport h.b.

Oct 20. 1900

F. Needham Juncos  
G. Harold Wilson Linnay

Nov 7 1900

W. Hamilton  
Frank Fairport h.b.

25 Jan. 1901

Henry Wilson  
L. W. Brown  
Frank Fairport h.b.

April 26 1901

L. W. Brown  
W. Hamilton  
Frank Fairport h.b.  
Hamilton

24 July 1901

Hamilton Grace  
Frank Fairport h.b.

November 1st 1901

L. W. Brown  
G. J. Courtispe  
Frank Fairport h.b.

20 May 1902

Hamilton Grace  
G. J. Courtispe  
Frank Fairport h.b.

30 June 1902

Hamilton Grace  
W. Hamilton  
L. W. Brown  
Frank Fairport h.b.

July 16. 1902

G. J. Courtispe  
W. Hamilton  
Frank Fairport h.b.

Oct 29. 1902

G. J. Courtispe  
W. Hamilton  
Hamilton  
L. W. Brown  
Frank Fairport h.b.

Nov 4. 1902

Sidney Landland Comm  
G. Harold Wilson Linnay  
29 Jan 1903  
Hamilton Grace  
G. J. Courtispe  
Frank Fairport h.b.

Allan, M. Dudley. 22.

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Bauby, Z. J. 282

Brown Miss M<sup>rs</sup> 26.

4 Nov 1903

Hamilton Grace  
G. J. Courtispe  
Frank Fairport h.b.

3 Feb 1904

E. W. Hussey  
Frank Fairport h.b.

6 Aug 1904

Hamilton Grace  
G. J. Courtispe  
Frank Fairport h.b.

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*Farrer, Miss E. M. 28.*

*Foss, Mr Edward Wm 148.*

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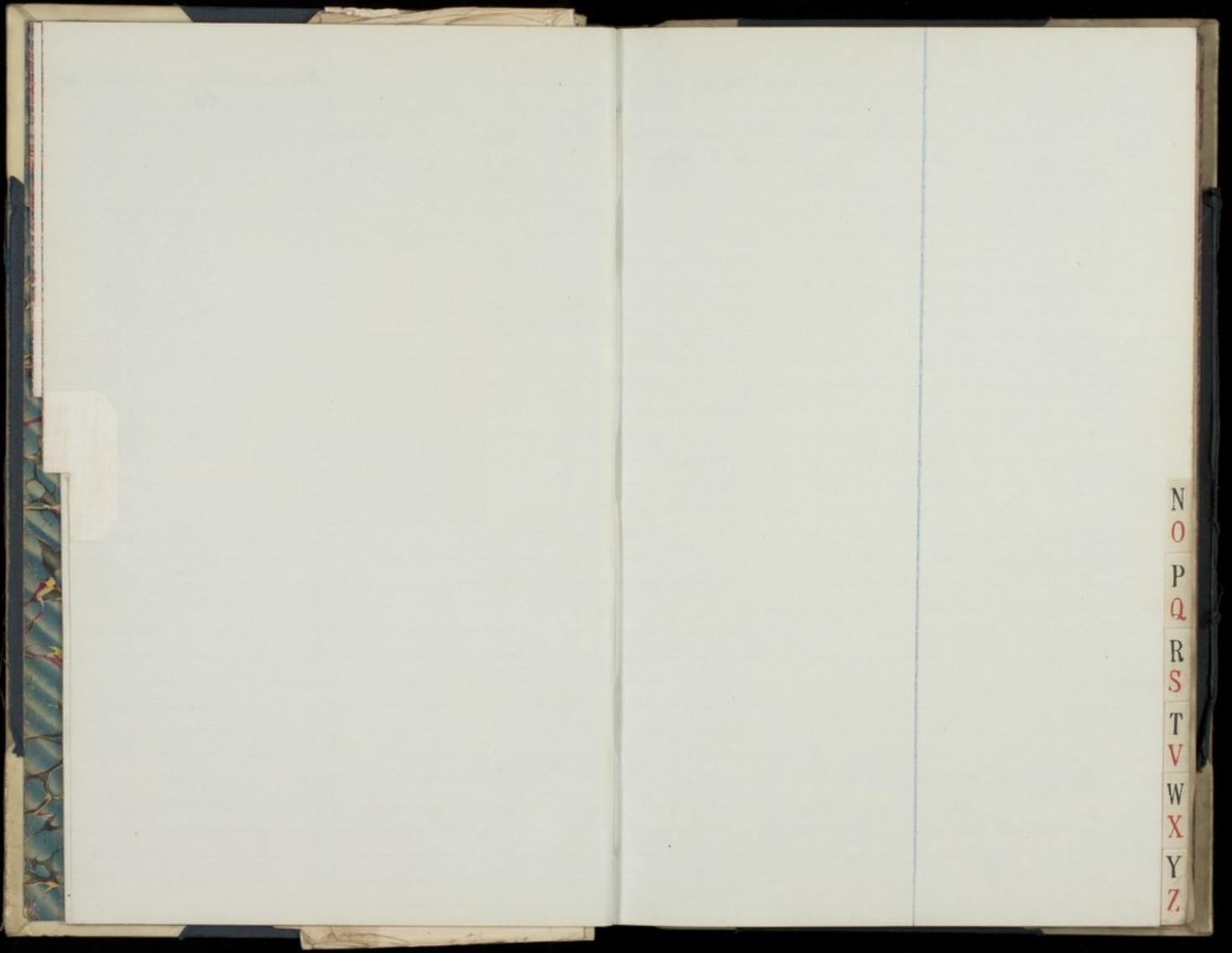
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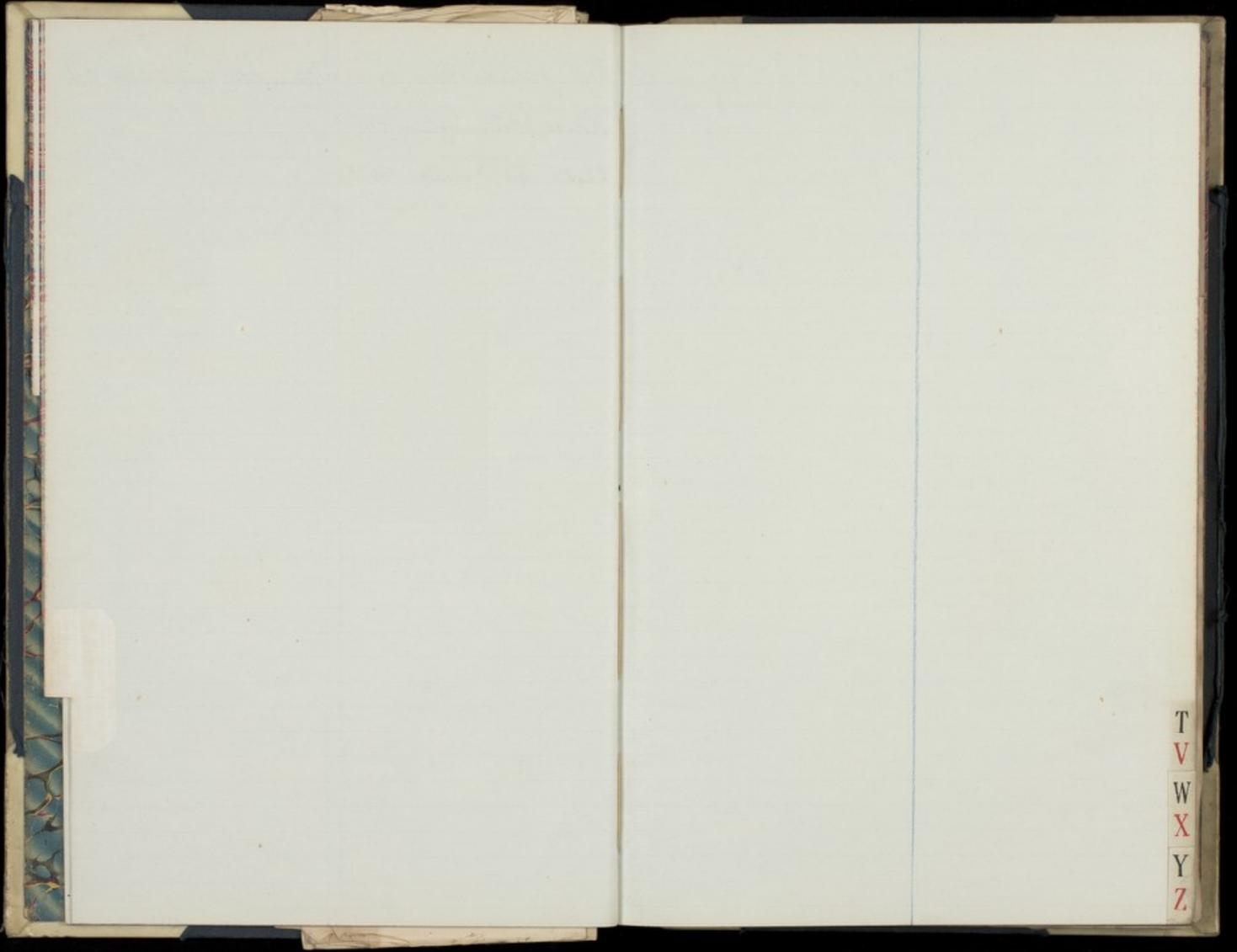
Rodney, Miss Ann Eliza. 140

Stanton, Mary Chaelton 316

Rouse, Mr. Lunningham. 298.

Rhodes Sir Frederick 36

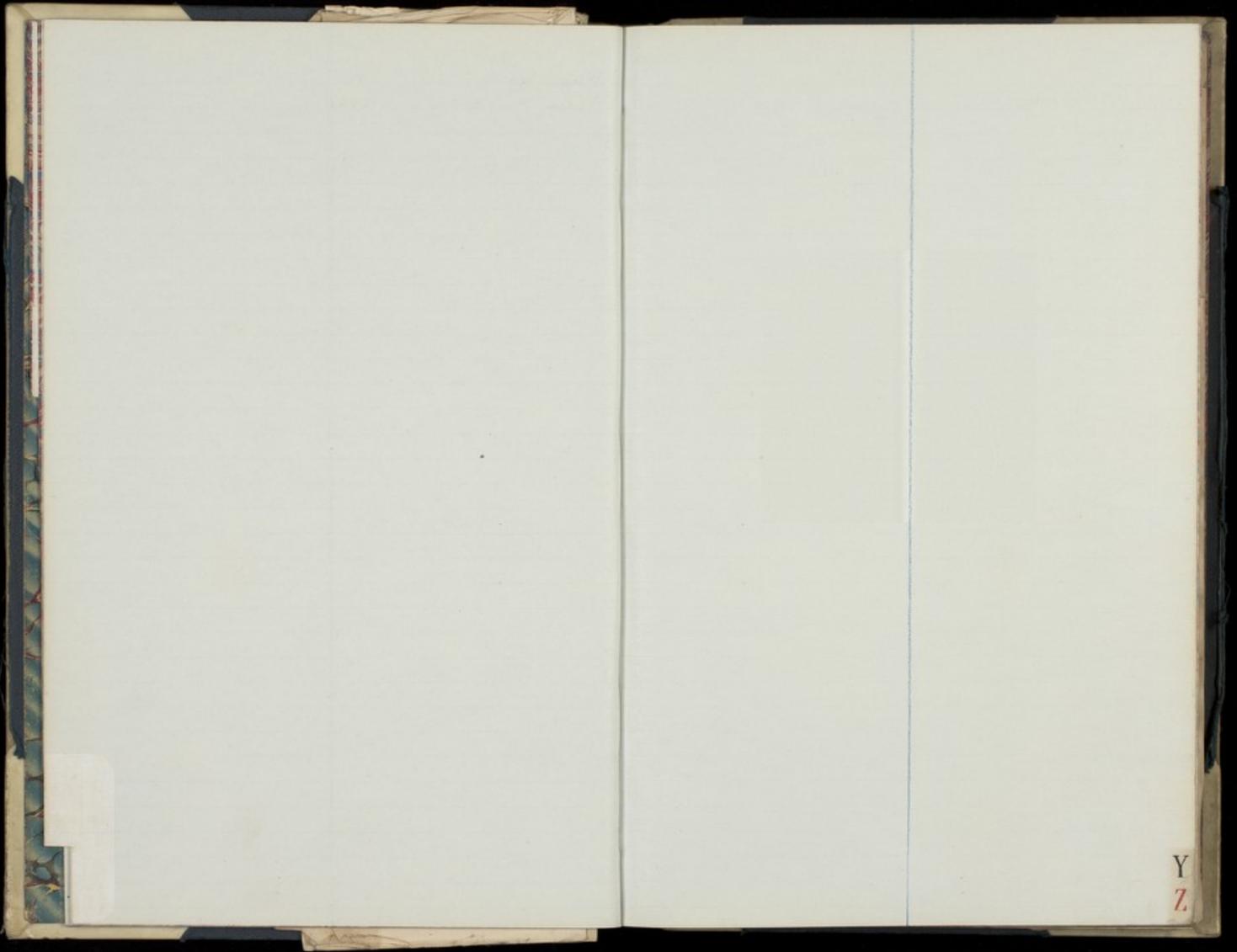
R  
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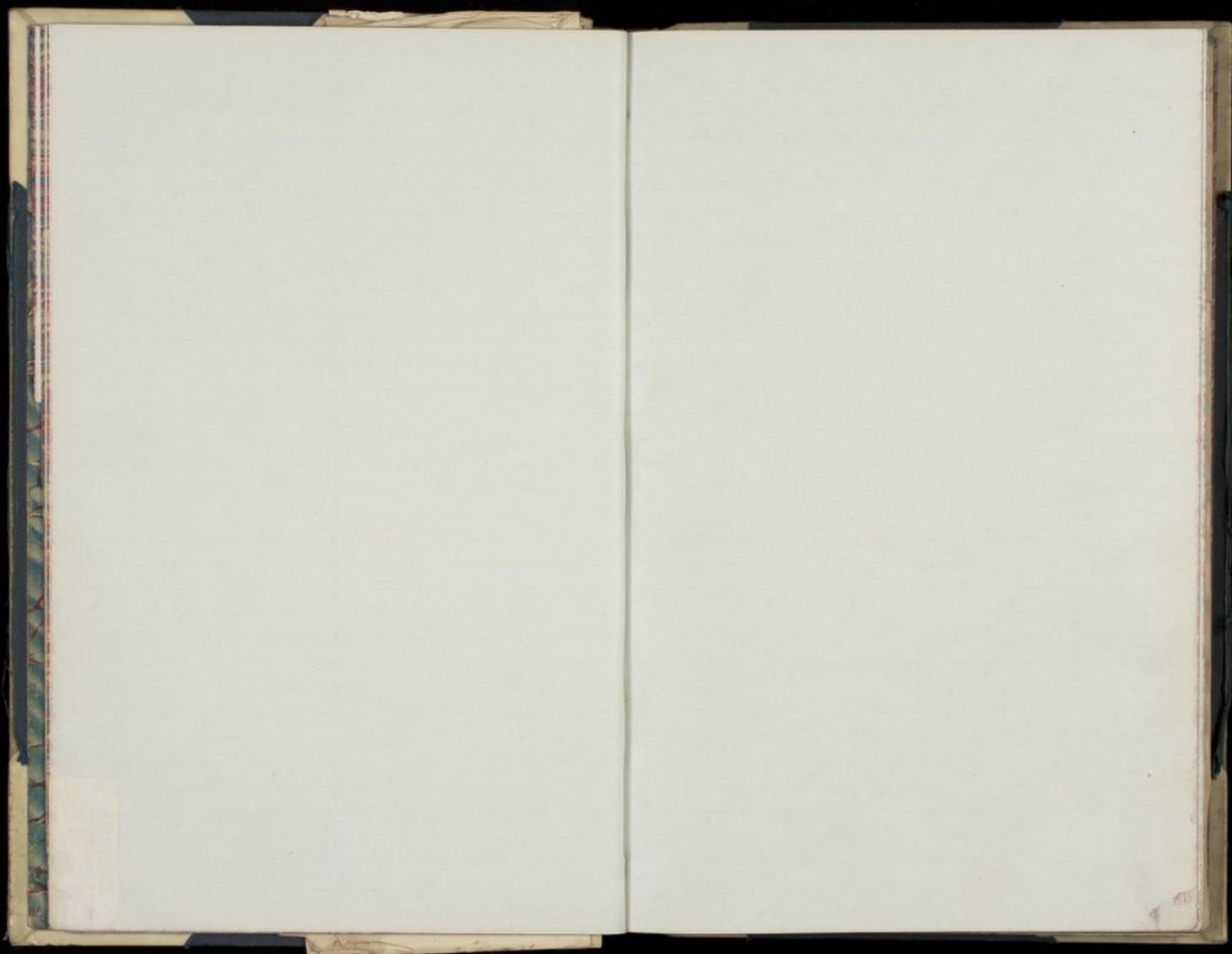
T  
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Wiggins trip 276  
Wilson Hawaii Exp. .62.

W  
X  
Y  
Z



Y  
Z



1894.

Johnstone, The Hon<sup>ble</sup>. Cecil.Admitted 10<sup>th</sup> September 1894.Statement of  
particulars.

Male: Aet 37: Single: Civil Engineer:  
 Protestant: Previous abode, Hackness Hall,  
 Scarborough: Not the first attack: Age on  
 1<sup>st</sup> attack, 26: Previously under care at  
 Jacksonville, Illinois, U.S. about 1886  
 having been taken ill whilst travelling  
 in America: Duration of existing attack  
 48 hours: Supposed cause, excitement:  
 Not epileptic: Not suicidal: He is  
 dangerous to others. Takes dislikes:  
 Whether a near relative has been af-  
 fected with insanity, yes.

Medical  
 Certificate  
 No. 1.  
 dated  
 8<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1894.

He has suddenly & rapidly become  
 wild & haggard looking. He is dirty,  
 is busy tearing up paper into bits, &  
 making chemical experiments with  
 bits of broken glass. He believes he  
 is laying telephones from Hackness to  
 all parts of the world. That he is one  
 of the leading engineers in the world  
 & that he is engaged in bringing out  
 syndicates in which millions will be

made, & speaks largely of himself. Smokes  
 furiously, constantly putting the lighted  
 end of the cigarette in his mouth. Says  
 he has travelled for eight years in  
 America with his wife, he being a  
 bachelor, is restless & sleepless.

I am told by his mother, Charlotte  
 Johnstone, The Rt Hon. Lady Derwent  
 that he has been excited, restless,  
 loquacious & boastful for some days,  
 & that his symptoms & actions resemble  
 those observed on former outbreaks.  
 His brother, The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Edward Johnstone  
 also tells me that his manner has  
 greatly altered in the last few days,  
 that he has delusions about his position  
 & property.

Medical  
 Certificate  
 No. 2.  
 dated  
 10<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1894.

He is unable to hold a rational con-  
 versation, he is flashing a looking-glass,  
 he says to control the world; he is tele-  
 phoning, he says, with a pipe stem to  
 America, he is dirty in his habits, spitting.  
 He says he is the Head of secret police  
 employed by the Russian government.

to control the newspapers. that he is employed at Marlborough House to influence the Royal marriage by electricity: that he is the head of a syndicate to use the products of the forest fires in America. Matthew Kimberley, masseur and attendant of Lonsdale Villa, West St. Scarborough, informs me, that he says he is arranging electricity to London which he can construct in two minutes, he says he can send electricity without machinery through the walls. That he is the proprietor of an official wife.

He is excited and unable to hold a rational conversation upon any topic whatever.

Physical State  
on Admission.

Height about 6 feet. Spare habit. Muscular system well developed. Hair black & plentiful. Has a wild & excited expression of countenance & an untidy general appearance. Tongue is fairly clean; appetite good; bowels obstinate. Skin moist; no eruption. Pulse fairly good, 80 per minute. Heart sound.

Analysis of  
urine —  
Mental State  
on Admission.

Lungs sound, breathing natural. Eyes normal. Vision good. Iris dark grey. No. of urines. Face flushed. Conjunctiva injected. Urine — clear amber colour: acid: Sp. Gr. 1030. No albumin: no sugar. 24 hours. Has ideas of exaltation, that he is a great person and has knowledge of things eg. horse racing, which no other person possesses, that he has constructed bridges & railways all over the world. He is excited, continually moving about & talking & tearing up paper. His memory for recent & past events seems good, but it is difficult to gain his attention. He is very incoherent. Can answer questions but soon rambles away in incoherency. He has numerous delusions. He is in a small degree conscious of himself & surroundings, but makes numerous & frequent mistakes of identity. His attention is difficult to fix. He is very mischievous and destructive, & cannot bear to be thwarted. He sleeps badly.

Sept. 11<sup>th</sup> On admission, <sup>last evening</sup> the Hon. C. Johnstone was somewhat excited. He took a good dinner & retired to bed at 10 p.m. & slept from 10.30 to 2 A.M. He then began tearing the bed clothes & laughing & shouting. Went out walking, singing all the way. Bowels acted well. J.H. Carlo.

" 12<sup>th</sup> Had only 2 hours' sleep although he took Sulphonal grs 30. Was very noisy during the night & destroyed his clothing. Took his meals well. Slept for an hour after his dinner. He pulls to pieces anything he can lay his hand on. Was given 30 grs. of Sulphonal at 8 p.m. J.H. Carlo.

" 13<sup>th</sup> Slept for 2 1/4 hours. Very noisy after waking. Bowels acted. When out walking he was troublesome, running and jumping about and jostling every one he met. Has taken his meals well. Was given 30 grs. Mag. Sulph. this morning before breakfast which has acted this evening. He has gone to bed very excited and incoherent J.H. Carlo.

Sept 14<sup>th</sup> Had 2 hours' sleep. Very restless. Tore up his nightshirt. Bowels acted three times during the night. Was very excited during the day. Struck his attendant <sup>in the mouth</sup> when putting on his boots. Went out walking. Took his meals well. Was given Antion. Tart. grs this evening & before going to bed. He was spunged over & especially down the spine with mustard & water - Mustard 1 lb. in half a pail of warm water. J.H. Carlo.

Medical Statement dated 14<sup>th</sup> Sept 1894. He is suffering from subacute mania, & noisy, dirty, destructive, incoherent & sleepless. He is in good health and condition.

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Had 3 1/2 hours sleep & was more quiet when awake. Tore up his nightshirt. He looked better this morning. Pulse soft & has fallen from 116 on previous day to 94 per minute. The conjunctiva is less injected. Was detected masturbating twice during the night. A repetition of last night's treatment has been ordered. J.H. Carlo.

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> The Honble C. Johnston had a fairly quiet night, talking at times. Went for a walk in the morning & kept taking off his coat & pulling his clothes about. In the afternoon he attacked his attendants & was very violent. He talks about his "official wife" & masturbates a good deal. Bowels have not acted. Was given Antim. Tart. gr<sup>ss</sup> and a mustard sponging at bed time. J.H. Carls.

" 17<sup>th</sup> Slept for 6 1/2 hours but on awaking he was very noisy & destructive and tore off the linoleum from the partition of his bedroom. Was given Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup> and stewed fruit, which acted well this afternoon. Has been sponged with mustard & water on going to bed but is somewhat excited. J.H. Carls.

" 18<sup>th</sup> Slept about 3 hours. Talking to himself for the remainder of the night. Noisy in the morning & tearing everything to pieces. Bowels active. Took his food well. Mustard sponging at bed time.

" 19<sup>th</sup> Passed a quiet night. 7 hours sleep. Bowels acted. Took food well. Went for a long walk with

his two attendants. Is still very excited and incoherent. Mustard sponging at bed time. J.H. Carls.

Sept. 20<sup>th</sup> Had 5 hours' sleep. Bowels are kept acting with stewed fruit. Was very noisy while out walking. J.H. Carls.

" 21<sup>st</sup> Slept for 4 hours last night. The mustard sponging is repeated every night before going to bed. Walked both morning & afternoon, but during the latter he was troublesome & wanted to fight. J.H. Carls.

" 22<sup>nd</sup> Passed a very good night & quiet. Was noisy after his bath this morning. Bowels active. Still very destructive. J.H. Carls.

" 23<sup>rd</sup> Good night. About 5 hours sleep. Takes his meals well. Is very incoherent. Tore up his night dress. Masturbates. J.H. Carls.

" 24<sup>th</sup> Has been very excited and noisy. Talking a lot of rubbish, & is very untidy & dirty. The mustard & water sponging is used every night before going to bed. J.H. Carls.

" 25<sup>th</sup> Had a good night. Talks a lot about his mistress and his official

Sept 26<sup>th</sup> wife. Bowels active. J.H. Earls.  
Had 5 hours sleep last night. Is still  
moody, excited & dirty in his habits. Will  
turn if opposed in anything. Throws  
anything he can lay his hands upon  
about the room. J.H. Earls.

27<sup>th</sup> Had about 7 hours sleep. Bowels acted  
well this morning. Takes his meals  
fairly well. J.H. Earls.

Notice of Discharge The Hon<sup>ble</sup>. Cecil Johnstone, a Private  
Patient received into this House on the  
dated 10<sup>th</sup> day of September 1894, was discharged  
28<sup>th</sup> September therefrom "Not Improved" by the authority  
1894. of the provisions of the Lunacy Act  
on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of September 1894.

Discharged  
27<sup>th</sup> September 1894  
Not Improved.

1894.

Johnstone, The Hon<sup>ble</sup>. Cecil.Admitted 27<sup>th</sup> September 1894.

For Statement of particulars see present Vol. p. 1;  
for Bodily and Mental Status on Admission  
see pages 3 and 4 of present volume.

Medical  
Certificate

No. 1.

dated

27<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1894.

He is very dirty, restless & talks utter  
rubbish, states he is making an engine  
with bits of paper and string, puts his hands  
in the fireplace takes out ashes and mixes  
them with saliva & then puts it on his  
chest & states they are state marks made  
by the dagger of Caesar. Says he is married  
to Alice Demant & has 23 children besides  
an official wife wh. the Queen made him  
marry &c.

I am told by his attendant Thomas Hyde  
that the said Cecil Johnstone is always  
talking to imaginary females who are not  
in the room & pretends to be holding converse  
through the walls, but he answers all  
his own questions, he says his official  
wife is in his bedroom which is not  
true.

Medical Certificate No. 2. dated 27<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1894. He is restless, absolutely incoherent talking the greatest rubbish. Says Sir W<sup>m</sup>. Bull advised him to write for Punch which he is now doing. Says he is married. Has been hunted by men in America. James Nicholls, attendant of Fiechurst House tells me he tears his nightshirt to shreds & remains naked. Says there are women in bed with him.

Sept. 28<sup>th</sup> Spent a very quiet night. Was well sponged over with mustard & hot water before going to bed. Bowels acted. Took his meals well. J.H. Clark.

" 29<sup>th</sup> Had another good night. Went out walking morning and afternoon. Is destructive & dirty. Tears up his night dress. He is addicted to masturbation and is very incoherent. J.H. Clark.

" 30<sup>th</sup> A quiet night. Is noisy, dirty and incoherent. Talks a good deal about his official wife. Is constantly tearing up paper. J.H. Clark.

October 1<sup>st</sup> Has quieter nights of late. The spongy bird mustard & water is repeated each

night at bedtime. Bowels active. J.H. Clark.

Medical Statement. dated 2<sup>nd</sup> Oct. 1894. He is passing through an attack of subacute mania. He is dirty, destructive and addicted to self-abuse. He will put worms, frogs, beetles & anything he can pick up, into his mouth. He is in good health & condition but looks worn and laggard.

Oct. 3<sup>rd</sup> Has fairly good nights. Has been noisy and fighting today. Excited and shouting out for tobacco. Takes his food well. J.H. Clark.

" 10<sup>th</sup> Was very excited yesterday and has been masturbating to a great extent so that it was thought necessary to apply Liguor Spirosparticus to his prepuce, which was done last night. J.H. Clark.

" 20<sup>th</sup> This gentleman does not show much sign of improvement, though he is more easily managed. He has again begun to masturbate & is consequently irritable & uncertain. He still tears up his night clothing. J.H. Clark.

Copy of  
Medical  
Report  
dated  
27<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1894

He is still incoherent and dirty in his habits though gradually improving. He is in good health and strong bodily condition.

Nov. 8<sup>th</sup>.

The Hon. C. Johnston is going on fairly well. He sleeps fairly well but is much given to masturbation which causes him to be very irritable and to attack those about him if crossed in the smallest thing. R.H. Lamb.

" 11<sup>th</sup>

Continues in good bodily health. Takes a lot of exercise & goes out with the harriss. Takes his meals well. On account of his pernicious habit it was again necessary to apply Liqueur Epispasticus to the penis which has the effect of checking it for a short while. R.H. Lamb.

" 18<sup>th</sup>

Was visited by his mother (Lady Dewar) on the 16<sup>th</sup> Inst. with whom he got on very well. He is still destructive but is improving in this respect. Has been ordered Antim. Tart. gr<sup>ss</sup>.

as a check upon his habit of self-abuse. R.H. Lamb.

Nov. 30<sup>th</sup>.

Though still much given to masturbation, he has been somewhat better in this respect of late. He is still very incoherent and destructive, dirty in his habits and violent if crossed in the least thing. Goes out with the harriss. Sleeps fairly well, takes his food well. R.H. Lamb.

Dec- 17<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health. Sleeps fairly well. Takes his food well. Is incoherent, violent & dirty in his habits. Is much given to masturbation. Is taking the following mixture — R. Ammon. Potamid. gr<sup>ss</sup> 20  
Tinct. Aurant. ℥j; Aqua ad ℥viii; ℥j twice during the day & ℥ij at bedtime. R.H. Lamb.  
The foregoing mixture has been ordered double strength in future; same dose <sup>as before</sup> R.H. Lamb.

" 23<sup>rd</sup>

This gentleman has come to morning prayer in the Chapel for the past week and has behaved himself very well; and this evening he attended the service in the Chapel for the first time also behaving well. He repeated all the prayers in a subdued voice with the minister. R.H. Lamb.

1895-  
January 6<sup>th</sup>

The Hon<sup>ble</sup> C. Johnstone is still very restless and excitable, destructive and dirty and much given to self abuse. Was this evening rather restless in Chapel. Liq. Epispastium was applied to the prepuce this evening. Wgt. 11st. 9lb. D.H. Clark.

" 16<sup>th</sup>

Came to a social gathering in the hotel sitting room this evening, but he was very restless, excited and incoherent and did not seem to gain much benefit from it. He comes to morning prayers & to chapel & behaves very well. He is now taking Cod liver oil three times a day. Wgt. 11st. 8lb. D.H. Clark.

Feb. 5<sup>th</sup>

This gentleman does not show much mental improvement though he is a little quieter & less destructive. He is very lost at times which is probably due to masturbation. Takes plenty of exercise, and occasional doses of Calomel &c. Wgt. 11st. 8lb. D.H. Clark.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Had Liq. Epispastium applied to the prepuce last night on account of his pernicious habit. Had a good night's rest. Is still very incoherent and restless. Wgt. 11st. 7lb. D.H. Clark.

Entered by mistake at page 76 (in Miss Gordon's case) D.H.C.

1895.

April 6<sup>th</sup> On account of masturbation, this gentleman was again painted on the prepuce. He had a good night but was very irritable and excitable all day. D.H. Clark.

" 19<sup>th</sup>

This gentleman is still very restless & incoherent. He tears up pieces of paper & makes presents of the pieces to whomsoever he may meet out walking. He takes his food well, but would empty the contents of the cruet on his plate if he were allowed to do so. D.H. Clark.

in the early morning & looks Laggard & worn in the mornings. Evidences of masturbation are not so frequent of late. Wgt. 11st. 10lb. D.H. Clark.

May 16<sup>th</sup>

Is again masturbating a great deal, and uses his pillow and bolster for this purpose. Antim. Tart. fr. at night has been tried to prevent it with some good effect. He is now taking 5gr. Blue pill every other night and a draught with 20 grs of Potas. Bromid & 10 minims of Liq. Morph. D.H. Clark.

May 21<sup>st</sup>

This gentleman has been masturbating to a great extent of late, and every effort

1895-

Jan

Feb. 6<sup>th</sup>

Cod liver oil three times a day. 11 lb. 8 oz. H. Clark.  
 This gentleman does not show much mental improvement though he is a little quieter & less destructive. He is very lost at times which is probably due to masturbation. Taken plenty of exercise, and occasional doses of Calomel gr. i. Wgt. 11 lb. 8 oz. H. Clark.

22<sup>nd</sup>

Had Liguor Epispasticus applied to the prepuce last night on account of his pernicious habit. Had a good night's rest. Is still very incoherent and restless. Wgt. = 11 lb. 7 oz. H. Clark.

March 25<sup>th</sup> Mr. Johnston has been ordered gr. i of Calomel twice a week. He appears very lost in the mornings. Is dirty and destructive, constantly tearing & twisting up dirty pieces of paper and playing about with the ashes of his fire. Takes plenty of walking exercise daily. Wgt. 9 lb. 8 oz. H. Clark.

April 30<sup>th</sup> Continues much about the same, but little improvement if any, in his habits. Goes out walking & driving. Comes to the dances & plays which in the evening. Sleeps fairly well but is very talkative in the early morning & looks Laggard & worn in the mornings. Evidences of masturbation are not so frequent of late. Wgt. 11 lb. 10 oz. H. Clark.

May 16<sup>th</sup>

Is again masturbating a great deal, and uses his pillow and bolster for this purpose. Antim. Tart. gr. i at night has been tried to prevent it with some good effect. He is now taking 5 gr. Blue pill every other night and a draught with 20 grs of Pter. Bromid & 10 minims of Lig. Morph. H. Clark.

May 24<sup>th</sup>

This gentleman has been masturbating to a great extent of late, and every effort

to check the propensity has been made but without success, and in the end it was thought advisable to remove the prepuce which was abnormally long & allowed secretion to collect, forming a source of irritation. Dr. Digby of Decatur, assisted by Dr. A. Newington & Earle, circumcised him yesterday morning under chloroform & he underwent the operation well. He part looks healthy and he is in very good spirits. O.H. Earle.

May 22<sup>nd</sup> Spent a good night. Is in excellent spirit. The prepuce is healing up well. Removed three stitches today and dusted with Iodoform. O.H. Earle.

" 30<sup>th</sup> The prepuce has nearly quite healed. Came down to his sitting room today. Has enjoyed good nights and is in very good spirits. Morphine Sulphate gr  $\frac{1}{4}$  is being administered three times a day hypodermically. Bodily health is good. Appetite good. Wgt. 12 lbs. O.H. Earle.

June 10<sup>th</sup> The prepuce has quite healed & Dr. Johnstone is much quieter & has not abused himself since the operation.

The morphine Sulphate is injected three times a day. Wgt. = 11st. 10 lbs. O.H. Earle.

July 8<sup>th</sup> There is not much improvement to be noticed in the Hon. Cecil Johnstone's mental condition, though he sleeps rather better & does not masturbate to the extent he did. He is now having Thorpl Sulph. gr  $\frac{1}{2}$  twice daily. Wgt. 11st. 8 lbs. O.H. Earle.

" 16<sup>th</sup> Is now having injections of Morphine Sulph. gr  $\frac{1}{2}$  combined with Atropine Sulph. gr  $\frac{1}{60}$  three daily. Wgt. = 11st. 9 lbs. O.H. Earle.

" 19<sup>th</sup> The injections have been discontinued as they appeared to make no material difference. O.H. Earle.

" 25<sup>th</sup> Since leaving off the hypodermico he appears less irritable & looks better in the face; but today he has been exceedingly irritable & threatening in his manner. The visit from his mother and Mr. Forbes yesterday seems to have upset him. O.H. Earle.

August 1<sup>st</sup> Has been ordered a cold shower-bath every morning. Is now taking Antim. Carb. gr  $\frac{1}{2}$  morning & evening. O.H. Earle.

August 15<sup>th</sup> Patient has been ordered ~~with~~ a mixture

of Feb due vom by LXXX ac chlor - muer  
 fil 3ii Sp chlor: 3ii ag ad 3viii. 3i  
 to be taken three times a day after meals.  
 There appears to be no improvement in  
 his mental condition though he appears  
 in good bodily health. Antin tart gr. i bid  
 has been discontinued. W. Jones

Sept 25<sup>th</sup> Patient today left for Westcliffe in  
 good bodily health & condition. He is  
 somewhat quieter & better behaved  
 generally but his incessant rambling  
 chatter & senseless drawings which he  
 embellishes with his spittle show no  
 sign of any further progress to an im-  
 proved in his mental condition.  
W. Jones.

Copy of  
 Special Report  
 & Certificate  
 dated  
 5<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895

He is still rambling and imaginative  
 in conversation. Untidy and somewhat  
 dirty in person. Liable to become  
 easily excited. On the whole the mental  
 condition has considerably improved  
 and there are now hopes of eventual  
 recovery. He is in good bodily  
 condition.

Nov 10<sup>th</sup> Is going on comfortably at Westcliffe.  
 Has out riding. Still talks a lot of nonsense,  
 & tears up paper. W. Jones.

Nov. 19<sup>th</sup> The following notice of discharge was this  
 day sent to the Commissioners and the  
 Clerk of the Peace, signed A.S. Newington  
 & dated 19<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>. 1895.

Notice of Discharge. That the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Cecil Johnstone a Private  
 Patient received into this House on the  
 27<sup>th</sup> day of September 1894 was discharged  
 therefrom Relieved by the authority of  
 the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Edward Johnstone on the 18<sup>th</sup>  
 day of November 1895.

Discharged Relieved  
 18<sup>th</sup> November 1895.

The Rev. T. Deane Patterson

1899.

(In the year 1898, p. 258)

- Jan. 4<sup>th</sup> This gentleman is still residing at Westcliffe, St. Leonard; he keeps in his usual state of health, & appears very comfortable. He is very contented, never occupies himself with any business. He is frequently visited by Dr. H. L. H.
- Feb. 19<sup>th</sup> Remains in same state of health at Westcliffe, & is in good health. H. L. H.
- May 13<sup>th</sup> Mr. Patterson is still residing at St. Leonard & is in excellent health. H. L. H.
- Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Patient is still at Westcliffe, & there is no change observed in either his mental or physical condition. H. L. H.
- Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> Patient still at Westcliffe. No change. H. L. H.
- 1900
- March 20<sup>th</sup> Dr. A. Douglas visited patient at Westcliffe today. No mental change. Health good. H. L. H.
- June 5<sup>th</sup> Patient is still at Westcliffe & his mental & bodily still remains unchanged. H. L. H.
- Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same quiet & contented state. Health good & looks well. H. L. H.

See Vol 28 Page 247.

1894. Allan, W. Dudley. from Vol. 32. p. 26.

- October 10<sup>th</sup> This gentleman is going on very comfortably at the Highlands. He is in good bodily health, comes to band practices and chapel. H. L. H.
- 1895
- January 6<sup>th</sup> As much as usual. Comes to Chapel & entertainments. Appetite very good. Sleeps well. Is visited frequently by his mother. H. L. H.
- April 2<sup>nd</sup> Is very comfortable and in good bodily health. No change in his mental condition. H. L. H.
- May 16<sup>th</sup> This gentleman went on leave of absence today to Westcliffe. He seems pleased at going and is in good bodily health. H. L. H.
- June 8<sup>th</sup> Mr. Allan returned to the Highlands today looking all the better for his change at the seaside. There is no change to report in his mental state. H. L. H.
- July 20<sup>th</sup> Is going on comfortably at the Highlands. Was visited by Mr. Shand today. H. L. H.
- October 16<sup>th</sup> No change to report. Is in good bodily health. Spends a good portion of the day out of doors. Goes for a drive

- 1896  
 January 13<sup>th</sup> Every afternoon. Was visited by his mother (M<sup>rs</sup> Coope) today. *D.H.L.*  
 M<sup>r</sup> Allan is going on very comfortably. He takes carriage exercise daily & spends most of the day when fine out of doors. His mental condition is much as usual. *D.H.L.*
- April 4<sup>th</sup> No change to report. Is in good bodily health. *D.H.L.*
- June 27<sup>th</sup> Is in good bodily health. Appetite good. Sleeps well. Mental state unaltered. He seldom speaks. Cannot converse. Does not employ his mind. Was visited by M<sup>r</sup> Shand yesterday. *D.H.L.*
- Nov 1<sup>st</sup> Has remained in the same condition. rarely speaks, takes drives & does his daily walk up & down in front of the highlands, health good. *W.P.H.*
- 1897  
 Jan 26<sup>th</sup> Walks daily in front of the highlands but rarely speaks, will stand for a long time in one position, unless told by his attendant to walk on. Health good *W.P.H.*
- March 11<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same condition. never speaks unless spoken to and

1897  
M<sup>r</sup> Dudley Allan -

- never varies his daily routine, eats & sleeps well and remains in good health *W.P.H.*
- April 12<sup>th</sup> Walks & drives every day, rarely goes anywhere but up & down outside the highlands, silent & demented. Health remains good. *W.P.H.*
- May 31<sup>st</sup> His condition remains good: he walks and drives every day, eats and sleeps well. *C. D. Hindley.*
- June 30<sup>th</sup> Mentally & bodily unchanged. - *N. P. Watt.*
- Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> Quiet, rarely speaks, very dull & demented. bodily condition remains good. *W.P.H.*
- Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Remains in just the same condition, both mentally and physically. *W.P.H.*
1898.  
 Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Walks & drives every day, his bodily condition is good & his mental condition is unchanged. *W.P.H.*
- May 28<sup>th</sup> Absolutely unchanged & still in the same mental & bodily condition: he is in good health, silent as usual. *W.P.H.*
- June 29<sup>th</sup> Last evening shortly after 10 o'clock, & just after having his supper, patient was very sick, vomiting up his meal mixed

1897.

Mr. Dudley Allan.

with the Digestion fluids in considerable quantity. His supper had consisted of Salmon & cucumbers, Peas & vegetables, Straw berries, & three bottles of beer.

His bowels were moved soon afterwards. The countenance, when he slept very well during the night, & up to about 11 or 3 o'clock this morning. His pulse was 72 per minute just after the vomiting. Today he has had a little bran & toast, & three cups of beef tea, that he received in bed all day. He looks much as usual. W.P.K.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

Had a good night's rest & this morning he got up. Did not have much except beef tea during the earlier part of the day, but this evening he has had a very good dinner, & when I visited him afterwards I found him sucking his pipe, & looking quite in his usual form. W.P.K.

July 9<sup>th</sup>

Urine tested today: clear, light amber colored, sp. gr. 1.021, acid, no albumen blood or sugar. He does not taste his meals well, except his dinner, in fact often will take no breakfast at all. W.P.K.

1898.

Mr. Dudley Allan.

July 15<sup>th</sup> Taking all his meals daily soon; seems to have returned quite to his usual health again, and is looking just in his normal condition. Inquiring into his W.P.K.

Aug. 27<sup>th</sup>

Is keeping very well soon. Taking his meals regularly; & walking & driving daily. W.P.K.

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>

There is no change in Dr. Allan's mental condition, & his bodily health the remains satisfactory. W.P.K.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>

Remains in much the same excellent & bodily condition; takes his meals regularly, & walks & drives daily. W.P.K.

May 13<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allan keeps in excellent health; takes his usual daily walks, never speaks to anyone. W.P.K.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup>

Patient remains quite unchanged; takes his meals well, & walks & drives daily. W.P.K.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

There is no change - He takes a daily walk up & down the drive between the Highlands & Seaside House; he will not answer when spoken to, & takes no notice of anyone - When it rains he lies on the sofa in his sitting room. Bodily health good & daily drives. S.P. Mason

Mr. Dudley Allau

1904

April 20<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allau remains in the same silent state, never answers when spoken to or takes the least notice. Goes out for walks & drives daily. Health good. J.H.H.

June 4<sup>th</sup>

Continues in excellent health but his mental condition remains unaltered. Walks and drives daily. Never speaks to anyone. J.H.H.

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup>

Walks each morning in the grounds by himself and never speaks to anyone else drives each afternoon. Semi good bodily health. J.H.H.

1905

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allau remains in the same silent state and never takes any notice of anyone who speaks to him or replies. Semi good health. He goes for a drive and walks daily. J.H.H.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to state his walk each morning and always counts his steps except occasionally he will start off suddenly and walk round the grounds. He never converses or talks any amount in anything. Semi good health. J.H.H.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allau continues to walk by himself and drive daily. Seldom or never speaks except to nurses at home who speak to him. Semi excellent health. J.H.H.

Sept. 30<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report in this case his health is good. J.H.H.

See Page 105

1894

August 13<sup>th</sup>

*Farrer, Miss E. M.* from Vol. 32. p. 295

This lady went on leave of absence today to reside at 25 Stockleigh Road, St. Leonards. She is in good bodily health & has had no return of hemoptysis. J.H.H.

October 10<sup>th</sup>

Is going on very well & is still on leave of absence. J.H.H.

" 15<sup>th</sup>

Was visited today by Dr. A. R. She has a hard cough and is very obstinate, refusing to take care of herself as she ought. She does not expectorate & there has been no return of hemoptysis. J.H.H.

1895

January 6<sup>th</sup>

No change to report. Is still on leave of absence & visited at intervals by the Dr. J.H.H.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health. Came up to Diechurst today & spent the day at the Ridgeway. J.H.H.

May 20<sup>th</sup>

Miss Farrer went to reside at Fendell, Wadhurst today. She is in good bodily health. J.H.H.

July 25<sup>th</sup>

Is going on comfortably & is in good health. Frequently pays a visit to Diechurst. J.H.H.

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup>

This lady went to reside at

39 West Hill, St. Leonards-on-Sea today.  
Her mental state is much as usual.  
Bodily health satisfactory. J.H. Clark.

Dec-15<sup>th</sup>

Miss Farrer continues in good bodily  
health. No change to report in her  
mental condition. J.H. Clark.

1896

March 10<sup>th</sup>

Is still at 39 West Hill & going on  
comfortably. Bodily health good. No  
change in her mental state. J.H. Clark.

June 3<sup>rd</sup>

Last week Mr. Pitts of St. Thomas Hospital  
saw Miss Farrer and examined her breast  
and decided to operate. For that purpose  
Miss F. returned to the Highlands today.  
She is suffering from Scirrhus of the  
right breast with involved glands. J.H. Clark.

" 4<sup>th</sup>

The breast & glands were removed  
today by Mr. Pitts under an anaesthetic.  
She bore the operation very well and  
it appears to have been very successful.

" 5<sup>th</sup>

There was considerable haemorrhage  
(accidental) last night and it was  
necessary to open up part of the wound  
& to ligature & apply torsion to the  
bleeding points. Today she has been  
very comfortable and there has been

no rise of temperature. J.H. Clark.

June 7<sup>th</sup>

Miss Farrer is going on very comfortably.  
There have been no further complications.  
No rise of temperature. J.H. Clark.

" 14<sup>th</sup>

Going on very well. The breast is rapidly  
healing. J.H. Clark.

July 1<sup>st</sup>

Miss Farrer's bodily health is good,  
& she is able to go out every day. The  
breast is nearly quite well. J.H. Clark.

" 9<sup>th</sup>

Went on leave of absence today, to reside  
at 5 Montacute Gardens, Cambridge Wells.  
Bodily health good. J.H. Clark.

Nov-1<sup>st</sup>

Has been seen by the Dr. Newington on  
several occasions, mentally much  
the same, bodily health good. J.H. Clark.

1897

Jan 26<sup>th</sup>

Visited by Dr. Newington on the 18<sup>th</sup>. She  
is stout & in good health and the  
seat of the operation gives no trouble.  
Mentally there is no improvement. J.H. Clark.

March 11<sup>th</sup>

Is doing well on leave & visited by Dr. A.  
Newington at intervals, remains in good  
health but has made no mental  
improvement. J.H. Clark.

## Miss Farrer

1894

April 12<sup>th</sup> No change in report either in mental or bodily condition is visible frequently by the Dr. Hewing Co. W.P.H.

May 16<sup>th</sup> Patient has been over to the Lord's Land today, & is complaining of stiffness & some irritation pain at the back of the neck, & also of some irritation at the seat of the operation. W.P.H.

Sept. 25<sup>th</sup> Miss Farrer was today visited at 5 Montacute Gardens, Truro by Dr. A. H. Newington in consultation with Dr. Adams. She is now suffering from considerable pain in the neck & shoulders, an indurated gland under the right clavicle & another under the left lower jaw. She had some difficulty in swallowing, but this is somewhat relieved. There is no local manifestation of a return of malignant disease, but the condition of the glands & her general appearance make it very probable that

1894. Some internal secondary deposits are taking place. W.P.H.

Oct. 9<sup>th</sup> Suddenly taken with an Epileptic seizure at 3.30 P.M. W.P.H.

10<sup>th</sup> The attacks continued till 12-15 - the next being, - 17 in all was uncommon. Part of this time, but about two hours after last attack signs of consciousness returned, and after a time she was able to get out of bed, & attend to the calling nature, and even ask for her bath, though speech was still incoherent. Dr. A. H. Newington at 12 o'clock, and found her asleep and quite comfortable. She has two urines, and Dr. Adams is in regular attendance. W.P.H.

16<sup>th</sup> Was today visited by Dr. A. H. in consultation with Dr. Baker. Found Miss Farrer very drowsy, incoherent & restless. He also found that she had been taking 10 grs. of Bromide 3 or 4 times a day in addition to Phenytoin at night, she was uncertain in his

1897.  
(cont)

mind whether her condition was due to some further cerebral change, or to the conditions she had been taking. He recommended that there should be stopped for a couple of days, unless absolutely necessary, does if this was the case. W.P.H.

Oct. 20<sup>th</sup> Miss Farrell died this morning about 2-20, in the presence of Ellen Harmon & Mrs. Baker (nurses) at 5 Mount Street Gardens, Tenby Bridge Wells.

Cause of death stated to be "cardiac failure due to respiratory emphysema following epileptic attacks".

Statement contained following facts also: age, 68 years, single, no occupation, no past or present, duration of fatal illness, since Oct 9<sup>th</sup> 1897, and was signed by D. S. S. Harrington. W.P.H.

11

TICEHURST HOUSE.

NOTICE OF DEATH.

Date of Reception Order, the 2<sup>8<sup>th</sup></sup> day of December 1897  
I hereby give you Notice, That Ellen Maria Ferrer a (a) Private Patient, received into this (b) House on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of December 1897 died therein on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of October 1897.

Signed by D. S. Harrington

Dated the 2<sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> day of October One Thousand Eight Hundred and Ninety Seven.  
To the (d) Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - Ellen Maria Ferrer  
Sex and age - Female, 68 years  
Married, single, or widowed - Single  
Profession or occupation - None  
Place of abode immediately before being placed under care and treatment (if known) - 3 Florence Terrace, Bayswater, London  
Apparent cause of death - Cardiac failure due to respiratory emphysema following epileptic attacks.  
Whether or not ascertained by post mortem examination - Not  
Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased - About 2-20 P.M.  
Duration of disease of which patient died - Since Oct. 9<sup>th</sup> 1897  
Names and description of persons present at the death - Ellen Harmon } Nurses  
Mrs Baker }  
Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration, if so applied - No.

Signed by D. S. Harrington  
(a) Private or pauper  
(b) Or as the case may be  
(c) Medical officer of asylum, or hospital, or house, or medical attendant of the patient.

(a) Private or pauper  
(b) Asylum, or hospital, or house  
(c) Clerk of asylum, or medical officer of hospital, or house, or medical attendant of the patient.  
(d) Or as the case may be  
(e) Medical officer of asylum, or hospital, or house, or medical attendant of patient.

1894. *Hailstone, W<sup>r</sup>* from Vol. 28. p. 32.

October 10<sup>th</sup> Is now residing at Westcliffe & is in very good bodily health. Takes exercise daily. Appetite good. No change in his mental state. O.H. Carlo.

1895-  
January 6<sup>th</sup> Is in good bodily health. No change in his mental condition. O.H. Carlo.

April 2<sup>nd</sup> Is going on comfortably at Westcliffe & goes out walking daily. No change to note in his mental state. O.H. Carlo.

May 1<sup>st</sup> Has not had influenza when there were many of the others laid up with it. O.H. Carlo.

June 20<sup>th</sup> W<sup>r</sup> Hailstone returned to the establishment today. His bodily health is very good. His mental state is about the same. He is very quiet, does not converse, goes out walking daily. Sleeps well. Appetite good. O.H. Carlo.

July 25<sup>th</sup> Continues in good health. Goes out walking every day. Does not occupy himself. Sleeps well. O.H. Carlo.

October 20<sup>th</sup> No change to report. Bodily health good. Takes walking exercise daily. Does not make any use of his time. Wanders about the corridors straggleing the mats. O.H. Carlo.

1896  
January 13<sup>th</sup>

Mr Hailstone is in good bodily health, goes out walking daily. Sleeps well. Appetite good. His mental condition is much as usual. Does not occupy his mind by reading or writing. J.H. Clark.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health. Mental state much as usual. Is visited at short intervals by the D<sup>r</sup>. J.H. Clark.  
He is now at Westcliffe. J.H. Clark.

May 15<sup>th</sup>

The following Report & Certificate, signed H. Hays, Newington & dated 15 May 1896 was, this day sent to the Masters in Lunacy. —

Report sent to  
the Masters in  
Lunacy.

Dated

15 May 1896.

That Mr Hailstone is the subject of Dementia to a marked degree. He sits still for hours together without saying a word or originating a remark. He answers questions either "yes" or "no". His powers of looking after himself are limited. Bodily condition is very good. and that he is still of unsound mind and a proper person to be detained under care & treatment.

Transferred to Vol. 37.  
page 258.

1899. Sir Friedrich Rhodes. (102, 100, 100)

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Patient keeps much the same mental state, never having any thing to say unless spoken to, & then only replies with "yes" though "no" is "no". Has to be carefully watched at meal times or he will over eat, & make himself ill. J.H. Clark.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

Mental condition unchanged; he sits turning his thumbs all day - Eats voraciously, but not too fast - In good bodily health & condition. J.H. Clark.

1900

Jan 11<sup>th</sup>

No change to record. Replies when spoken to, but is very silent - In good health. J.H. Clark.

March 22

Now speaks unless spoken to, will not converse only just answering "yes" or "no". Is entirely in his hands also daily. In good health. J.H. Clark.

June 5<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same silent state, goes out for walks & drives daily. Health good. J.H. Clark.

Aug. 24<sup>th</sup>

Left here for Westcliffe today. J.H. Clark.

Oct. 26<sup>th</sup>

I visited patient today who remains in the same mental state in good health. J.H. Clark.

1901

Jan 16<sup>th</sup>

Still at Westcliffe all day playing with his fingers seldom speaks. Health good. J.H. Clark.

1901

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Today he returned here from Westcliffe. He is looking very well and has put on weight. He remains in the same quiet demoralized state does nothing to say for himself. J.H.D.

July 9<sup>th</sup>

Today patient left for Westcliffe on leave. Mentally he continues about the same. He is in excellent health. Weight: 15-7. J.H.D.

Aug<sup>th</sup> 16<sup>th</sup>

Si. F. Rhodes remains at Westcliffe. He remains in good health but is no better mentally. J.H.D.

Oct 24<sup>th</sup>

Patient returned from Westcliffe here in the same demoralized state. He is in excellent health has gained weight. 15-12. J.H.D.

1902

Jan 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same demoralized state. He is very untidy & dull in his habits & has to be constantly dressed & kept for on undressing his clothes. Semi good health. Weight 15-8. J.H.D.

Jan 21<sup>st</sup>

Left here today for Westcliffe. His mental state remains the same. Health good. J.H.D.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same quiet, morose, demoralized state. His health is good at Westcliffe. J.H.D.

April 14<sup>th</sup>

Returned here today from Westcliffe. He is looking well. Mentally no change. J.H.D.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same demoralized morose state. Is dull in his habits does not keep himself dressed. Health good. Weight 14-9. J.H.D.

1902

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup>

Today left here for a shorter change to Westcliffe. Mentally he remains the same his untidy & dull in his habits. Health good. J.H.D.

1903

Jan 4<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same dull demoralized state and is quite unable to look after himself. He is constantly but if not most carefully watched & will scale his clothes off. Semi good health. J.H.D.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

There is no change in his mental state also remains at Westcliffe. Semi good health. J.H.D.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

This patient exhibits no change in his mental state. He seldom speaks or takes any interest in anything - Is untidy & dull in his habits. Takes his food well his health is good. J.H.D.

Oct 2-

This patient remains at Westcliffe. He is in good health but is not improved at all mentally. He is dull, despondent & untidy in his habits. J.H.D.

Nov 19<sup>th</sup>

Patient returned here from Westcliffe today. Mentally no change. Health good. J.H.D.

1904

Feb. 15<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same state of Demence never speaks or converses. Health good. J.B.W.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

There is no change to note - he never speaks but wanders aimlessly about the house & corridors. Requires a lot of looking after. J.B.W.

1904

June 20<sup>th</sup>

Sir Frederick Rhodes

There is no mental or physical change. J.B.W.

To Case Book 43  
Page 29.

1894

*Mason, Miss Katherine Ann Felicie.*Admitted, 31<sup>st</sup> October 1894. Transferred from Holloway Sanatorium.

Was found a person of unsound mind by Inquisition

Bodily Condition & small stature. Dark brown hair. Brown eyes. Somewhat animated expression of countenance. Spare habit: good muscular development: No Cruises: Tongue clean, moist; teeth in good condition. Appetite good; Bowels regular: Skin moist, no eruptions:

Urine:— Urine — very turbid but clearing on heating: Sp. Gr. 1030: Acid: No Sugar: No albumin: deposit of urates.

Mental State  
on Admission.

Is conscious of her surroundings:  
Can identify persons and things: Can fix  
her attention fairly well: Is coherent in  
her language & can converse well:  
Memory is good: There is neither exaltation  
nor excitement: Her habits are good:  
She suffers from delusions of persecution  
imagining that people follow her about  
with the object of tormenting her. She  
does not like to be looked at as she  
fancies that it is done with a sinister  
object. She is restless and sleepless  
at night.

Oct. 31<sup>st</sup>

Miss Mason arrived at the Quarry  
Villa in the afternoon & partook of  
a good tea and supper, expressing  
herself quite pleased with her sur-  
roundings. J.H. Clark

Nov. 1<sup>st</sup>

Had a somewhat restless night  
crying & talking. Took an interest in  
reading the daily paper. Went out

From "The Times",  
June 28<sup>th</sup> 1894.

**LEWNEY INQUIRY.**—Mr. Francis Maclean, one of the Masters in Lewney, opened his inquiry yesterday before a special jury at the Old Hall, Lincoln's Inn, with respect to the alleged insanity of Miss Ann Katherine Patricia Mason, a lady of independent means, of Gresham, Lincolnshire. The petitioner in the case is the lady's brother, Mr. George W. Hinchman Mason, of the Grange, Framfield, Sussex. Mr. T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., M.P., with him Mr. Garland and Mr. Orlay, represented the petitioner, while Sir Walter Phillimore, Q.C., Mr. Channell, Q.C., and Mr. Holdall appeared for the alleged insane. In opening the case Mr. Garland said that the respondent was the daughter of Sir T. St. Mason, who held for many years an appointment in the Church of England, but eventually became a Roman Catholic. She was 41 years of age. Some years ago she entered a convent at France, and she subsequently became an inmate of the convent at Clifton Wood, Bristol: she afterwards became a voluntary inmate of Holloway's Sanatorium at Virginia Water, the last having a considerable sum of money under the will of her uncle, the Hon. Augustus Pitt Rivers. The respondent is reported to have had many delusions. One was that she was continually being persecuted by the men of the convent that she had been in at Clifton Wood. Another was that the doctors were persecuting her, and also that other persons were awaiting her out of her looking apartment. On September 27, 1892, she received a most violent attack for her sister Laura, and told her that she had been if persons destroyed inmates to the value of £1,000 in order that her sisters should support her. She had refused to use violence to her sisters and allowed them. The respondent's brother wished that she might be placed under proper control. Dr. Lewis, Dr. F. W. Parsons, Dr. Chapman, and Dr. Moore and Mr. Phillips of the Hanway Sanatorium, gave evidence to the effect that the respondent was afflicted from delusion and was not in a fit condition to control her own affairs, and, after some further evidence, the inquiry was adjourned.

From "The Times",  
June 30<sup>th</sup> 1894.

**THE LEWNEY CASE.**—Mr. Francis W. Maclean, Q.C., yesterday resumed his inquiry into the mental condition of Miss Ann Katherine Patricia Mason. Mr. T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., M.P. (with him Mr. Garland and Mr. Orlay), represented the petitioner, and Sir Walter Phillimore, Q.C., Mr. Channell, Q.C., and Mr. Holdall appeared for the respondent. In opening the case for the respondent, Sir Walter Phillimore said that he felt sure that the named Master, with all his experience, had never come across a case so peculiar as this. If the verdict of the jury was adverse to Miss Mason she would remain under the control of another person all her life so long as she was a child. Ever since she had been released from Holloway's Sanatorium in 1893 there had been the suspicion in her mind that the law and the public at large deemed her insane. He asked the jury to find her perfectly sane in order, as he hoped, that her mind might be freed from the weight it had so long borne. When the jury had heard her letters read and knew the history of her life they would naturally come to the conclusion that she was of sound mind. He suggested that the men of the family were always in their treatment of the respondent. It took two to make a quarrel. Sir Walter then cited a number of witnesses who were called in behalf of Miss Mason, and the inquiry was adjourned until July 9.

From "The Times",  
July 10<sup>th</sup> 1894.

**LEWNEY INQUIRY.**—Mr. Francis W. Maclean, Q.C., one of the Masters in Lewney, yesterday resumed his inquiry before a special jury into the mental condition of Miss Ann Katherine Patricia Mason. The inquiry is being held on the petition of her only brother, Mr. Francis W. Mason, of The Grange, Framfield, Sussex. Mr. T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., M.P., and Mr. Garland appeared for the petitioner, while Sir Walter Phillimore, Q.C., Mr. Channell, Q.C., and Mr. Holdall represented the respondent. Sir Walter Phillimore called several independent and other witnesses to prove that Miss Mason was perfectly rational and showed considerable taste and ability in her dealings with money. Miss Webster, a distant cousin of Miss Mason's by marriage, said that in 1872 she stayed with Miss Mason at Framfield and Venner. Miss Mason during this time was very nice, although a little eccentric in some things. She said she had £20,000, and that she would live on the capital and not touch it. Commencing in Mr. Bucknill, Q.C., witness advised her to let her brother invest her money, but she replied that it would do her no good so long as she would live. Witness asked her what she would do if she could invest. Miss Mason replied, "I will go to the workhouse: it is not a bad thing, after all." Miss Laura Mason, a sister, was called, and said that she did not believe her sister would do that, but she thought her brother out of the world. Sir W. Phillimore addressed the jury on behalf of the respondent, and the Court adjourned until today.

From "The Times",  
July 11<sup>th</sup> 1894.

**THE LEWNEY CASE.**—Yesterday, at the Old Hall, Lincoln's Inn, Mr. Francis W. Maclean, Q.C., one of the Masters in Lewney, resumed his inquiry before a special jury into the mental condition of Miss Ann Katherine Patricia Mason, late of Gresham, Lincolnshire. The petitioner in the case is the lady's only brother, Mr. F. G. W. Mason, of the Grange, Framfield, Sussex. Mr. T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., M.P. (with him Mr. Garland), appeared for the petitioner; Sir Walter Phillimore, Q.C., Mr. Channell, Q.C., and Mr. Holdall represented the respondent. Mr. Bucknill having addressed the jury for the petitioner, the lady was examined by the Master and the jury is returned. When the Court had been represented the Master summed up. He asked the jury to say whether it was safe to let a person with the large sum of £16,000 who she had destroyed banknotes to the value of £1,000, merely giving as a reason that she wanted her sister to keep her. It went for home to find that the respondent had lived alone for five years at Gresham, and there was no objection that during that time she was not capable of transacting her business. It was subsequently to find that the destruction of the banknotes took place. All the doctors called for the petitioner had stated that the respondent was suffering from delusional insanity, which was likely to make a dangerous form of any insanity, and it was a singular fact that no respecting medical evidence had been called. It was for the jury to decide whether the respondent was still suffering from the delusion, and whether she was capable of taking care of her affairs. After a short deliberation the jury found that Miss Mason was of sound mind so as to be incapable of managing her affairs, but that she was capable of managing herself, and was not dangerous to herself or others.

to anyone, and sits indoors gazing out of the window. There is some difficulty in getting her to take a walk. J.H. Clark

Mentia  
in Ads

bel

Nov. 13<sup>th</sup>

Had a somewhat restless night  
crying & talking. Took an interest in  
reading the daily paper. Went out

walking both morning and afternoon.

Bowels acted. Took meals well. J.H. Clark.

November 3<sup>rd</sup>

Sleeps well & takes her meals heartily.

Goes out walking morning and afternoon.

She will say good morning but refuses to hold  
any further conversation. J.H. Clark.

" 5<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason refuses to speak. She is very  
suspicious & has the delusion that she is being  
watched by everybody & consequently refuses  
to go to entertainments or visit at the other  
houses. J.H. Clark.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement

dated  
5<sup>th</sup> Nov. 1894.

She is suffering from delusional mania,  
which takes the form of persecution and  
suspicion. Fancies people follow her and  
consequently does not care to go out, and  
likes to be secluded as much as possible  
from observation. At times wont speak  
& resolutely refuses to do so.

She is in good health and condition.

Nov. 12<sup>th</sup>

This lady obstinately refuses to speak  
to anyone, and sits indoors gazing  
out of the window. There is some difficulty  
in getting her to take a walk. J.H. Clark.

Nov. 18<sup>th</sup>

Up to this morning Miss Mason continued very morose & silent, not uttering a word. Dr. A. Newington saw her this morning and after a good deal of difficulty induced her to speak & tell him why she had abstained from doing so. She said that so long as she was a "prisoner" she intended to be as disagreeable and obstinate as possible. Dr. A. N. asked her whether she would give her word that she would return to meals if allowed to go out alone, but she said she would not give her word to anybody & that nobody but a fool would do such a thing; & how could she return to meals when she had no watch. However, after a long conversation <sup>(during which she became more amenable)</sup>, it was decided to give her a trial & allow her out by herself, she stating that she would only go about the grounds where she had already been.

Nov. 22<sup>nd</sup>

This lady was more agreeable for the day following her conversation with Dr. A. N. mentioned in last note, speaking

to those about her. She complained of being troubled by dreams: that she dreamed all night about whatever she had read during the day. She also complained of constipation for which she took 3ʒ of Mist. Sennae Co. and a mixture twice a day as follows - *Tinct. Podophylli* ℥XXV, *Tinctura Rhei* ℥XXV, *Tr. Zingib.* ℥X, *Magnes. Sulph.* ℥XXV *℥j* ad ʒi. She soon relapsed into her former manner of not speaking. *St. Charl.*

Nov. 28<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason continues to go out by herself & returns regularly to meals. She refuses to speak to anyone but her attendant. At her own request her bedroom has been fitted up as a sitting room in addition to bedroom. She is suspicious of everybody & upon meeting one of the Lady Superintendents in the grounds she asked her if she was watching her. She refused to take her food on the 23<sup>rd</sup> Inst. *St. Charl.*

Medical  
Report  
dated  
30<sup>th</sup> Nov. 1894

She is suffering from the mania of persecution. Imagines she is being watched and purposely worried by various sounds

Med. Report  
30th Nov. 94. Such as ticking of clocks. Sometimes refuses food and goes to bed in the morning. Is most unsociable & morose. Won't speak to anybody except to insult them. She is in good health and bodily condition.

H. Newington.

Dec. 1st. Is very morose & unpleasant, threatening the servant with violence when she came in to her room to make up her fire. She emptied her water bottle on the carpet of the landing & put some of her furniture outside her door. She refused her dinner

2nd. Still exceedingly unpleasant and threatening. She says she will make it hot for everybody if she is not out of the place in a week's time. She refused her tea & supper. She has been so much worse since being allowed to sit in her bedroom, that D.A.N. gave instructions that she was to be brought down to breakfast on Monday morning to the sitting room.

3rd. Nothing was said to her about going down stairs but she got up as usual & had her bath & then retired to bed

again, saying she did not intend to get up at all. Her attendant then told her what instructions she had received when she defied her to get her up. She procured assistance & proceeded to dress her. When she became very violent & bit & scratched the attendants. After coming down & refusing her breakfast, she proceeded to strip herself & when prevented she scratched, bit & spat in the attendants' faces. After a time, she said she would be quiet if the four attendants released her, but if one left the room she would begin again. They at once let her go & she remained quiet though two attendants soon left the room.

11 A.M. Dr. A.N. visited her & found her lying on the floor without stockings which she had taken off & her clothes were partially undone. She at once addressed him as Mr. Devil, saying "ah! Mr. devil, you thought you'd get round me by kindness but you were mistaken. You may play your jinks and I will play mine, it is merely a matter of who will last long-

est; I mean to give all the trouble I can and you may do what you please just give me an opportunity & I'll let you know it."

11:30 A.M. Dr. A.N. was called into the room again as Miss M. was struggling & trying to bite her attendants. When he entered she said, "All right, I'll p— on the floor" & Dr. A.N. said leave her alone & let her do as she likes. She at once squatted on the floor before him, pulling up her dress & laughing aloud. After a minute or two while she was straining to pass water she rose saying "I can't p— now, you have upset me, but I will do it as soon as I can" H. Newington

12:30 p.m. I saw her at 12:30 when she was still struggling with her attendant. She spat in my face and said she intended to fight as long as she was here. R.H. Carls.

Dec. 4<sup>th</sup>

She broke some ornaments which were on her mantel piece, and tore the attendants clothes yesterday evening. She asked for a sleeping draught and was

30 grains of Sulphonal. Spent a good night and would take no breakfast. Refused her food during the day. Lies on the floor on her back with her feet to the fire & with her dress undone at the chest and her hair untidy. R.H. Carls.

Dec. 5<sup>th</sup>

Says she has gone for three weeks without taking any solid food, that she has been fed through a tube and that she intends to go on refusing food to give the doctors the trouble of feeding her. She took a glass of milk with the yolk of two eggs this morning. R.H. Carls.

" 6<sup>th</sup>

Still refuses food. States she insists upon being fed by the Drs but they are too proud to do so. Says she will go on to the verge of death and have her revenge which she has often had on her father. R.H. Carls.

" 7<sup>th</sup>

Was fed with the nasal tube, but expressed great disappointment that she was not fed by the stomach tube. The nasal tube, she says, is more unpleasant than the stomach tube. Was given Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup>. R.H. Carls.

- Dec. 9<sup>th</sup>. Bowels acted well yesterday after the enema. P.M. again fed Miss Mason today with the nasal tube. She took her nourishment fairly well afterwards. D.H. Lark.
- 10<sup>th</sup>. Took her food well today, consisting of egg & milk, breakfast & brandy. D.H. Lark.
- 12<sup>th</sup>. Takes a good quantity of liquid nourishment. She refuses to speak & has not uttered a word since the 10<sup>th</sup> inst. D.H. Lark.
- 15<sup>th</sup>. Miss Mason still refuses to speak a word. She takes plenty of nourishment. D.H. Lark.
- 17<sup>th</sup>. This lady takes will only take liquid nourishment and that has to be given to her by her attendant through a feeding cup. She still refuses to speak. She has put her sleeping socks on the fire & burnt them. She has to be carried from her bedroom to the couch in her sitting room and also carried back to bed at night. She will not dress herself, nor do anything for herself. D.H. Lark.
- 19<sup>th</sup>. Got off the couch and made water on the floor of her sitting room, and

- then laughed aloud at what she had done. Takes plenty of nourishment which has to be given her by an attendant. Bowels act well. D.H. Lark.
- Dec. 22<sup>nd</sup>. Still refuses to speak or to do anything for herself. Has to be carried from and to her bedroom & fed by attendant through a feeding cup. D.H. Lark.
- 26<sup>th</sup>. Miss Mason walked from her bedroom to her sitting room door & then lay down & had to be carried into the room & put on the sofa. She also spoke today, saying that if she was not teased she would walk. On the 23<sup>rd</sup> inst. she was restless in the afternoon, lying on the floor at full length, and when carried back to her couch, would get off again. D.H. Lark.
- 31<sup>st</sup>. This lady has been in a very bad humor today. Had to be carried down stairs. Says she wishes to give trouble. Scratched my hands when I attempted to feel her pulse. Was visited by Mr & Mrs Pemberton yesterday. D.H. Lark.
- 1895-  
January 7<sup>th</sup>. Has been fairly quiet most days since last note, only occasionally

1895-

Jan. 10<sup>th</sup>. banging  
troubles  
and had  
and was  
she was  
she was  
she is we  
for herself if she would.

Jan. 14<sup>th</sup>. Min Mason dressed herself  
putting her outer clothing on first and  
her inner garments outside. She then  
called her attendant by name, saying  
she was ready to go down & laughing all  
the time. She had to be re-dressed and  
brought down. She takes a good amount  
of nourishment. Bowels act. D.H. Clark

Says she wishes she could get back to  
Bungers Hill in order to have her "revenge on the  
man who boxed her ears", but as they won't  
have her, she means to return to Virginia Water  
to work out her revenge against the people  
there. When she has completed this & also  
had her revenge against Wickham, she  
means to kill herself. D.H. Clark

Continued on page 90.

Jan 21/94

le has been  
herself  
bath room  
lained that  
and that  
uel. Still  
those duties  
D.H. Clark

1894

Pedder, Miss Amelia Louisa.

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> November 1894.

Transferred from Otto House, West  
Kensington. Order dated 5<sup>th</sup> Nov. 1894.

Copy of  
particulars.  
accompanying  
Petition  
dated  
22<sup>nd</sup> March 1894.

Female: aet. 50: Single: No occupation: Church  
of England: Previously residing at Hillwood,  
Hendon, & previous to that at 3 The Common,  
Chislehurst: 1<sup>st</sup> attack: Not previously under  
care: Duration of existing attack, 2 or 3 weeks:  
Supposed cause, Change of life: Not epileptic:  
Not suicidal: Doubtful as to being dangerous  
to others: No near relative has been afflicted  
with insanity.

Copy of Medical  
Certificate, No. 1.  
dated  
22<sup>nd</sup> March 1894.

Has a vacant stare, refuses to speak  
to anyone about herself. Strikes out at  
persons when spoken to.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
22<sup>nd</sup> March 1894.  
No. 2.

I have been her medical attendant for  
some months. She is taciturn & morose; tears  
off her clothes (hat & other out of door garments)  
when in the open air, throwing them on  
the ground. She is violent, striking out  
at everyone near her. When sitting in a

I will make excuses for you, as, being a doctor, the law allows you to be also a blackguard.  
I am, Sir,  
Yours obediently  
Katherine Mason

le has been  
herself  
bath room  
lained that  
and that  
uel. Still  
these date.

1894

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Jan. 10<sup>th</sup>  
" 14<sup>th</sup>

for herself if she would. D.H. Clark  
Miss Mason dressed herself this morning putting her outer clothing on first and her inner garments outside. She then called her attendant by name, saying she was ready to go down & laughing all the time. She had to be re-dressed and brought down. She takes a good amount of nourishment. Bowels act. D.H. Clark  
Says she wishes she could get back to Banger Hill in order to have "her revenge on the man who boxed her ears", but as they won't have her, she means to return to Virginia Water to work out her revenge against the people there. When she has completed this & also had her revenge against Dickhurst, she means to kill herself. D.H. Clark

*Continued on page 90.*

1895

banging doors; but today she has been troublesome, would not wash herself and had to be carried to the bath room and washed and then complained that she was not properly dried and that she was pulled about too much. Still she is well able to perform those duties for herself if she would. *R.H. Lamb*

Jan. 10<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason dressed herself this morning putting her outer clothing on first and her inner garments outside. She then called her attendant by name, saying she was ready to go down & laughing all the time. She had to be re-dressed and brought down. She takes a good amount of nourishment. *Powell's acct. R.H. Lamb*

" 14<sup>th</sup>

Says she wishes she could get back to Bangen Hill in order to have "her revenge on the man who boxed her ears", but as they won't have her, she means to return to Virginia Water to work out her revenge against the people there. When she has completed this & also had her revenge against Dickhurst, she means to kill herself. *R.H. Lamb*

*Continued on page 90.*

1894

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I have been her medical attendant for some months. She is taciturn & morose; tears off her clothes (hat & other out of door garments) when in the open air, throwing them on the ground. She is violent, striking out at everyone near her. When sitting in a

1895-

Jan. 10<sup>th</sup>.

14<sup>th</sup>.

bangging doors; but today she has been

troublesome, would not walk herself

and had to be carried to the bath room

and washed and then complained that

she was not properly dressed and that

she was pulled about to much. Still

she is well able to perform those duties

for herself if she would.

Miss Mason dressed herself thoroughly

putting her outer clothing on first and

her inner garments outside. She then

called her attendant by name, saying

she was ready to go down & laughing all

the time. She had the re-dressed and

brought down. She takes a good amount

of amusement. Bowls out. *Attends*

Says she wishes she could get back to

Danvers Hill in order to have her "revenge on the

man who forced her ears", but as they won't

have her, she means to return to Virginia Water

to work out her revenge against the people

there. When she has completed this & also

For Case Book  
Dr. Alice Newington

room with others will suddenly shout out abusive remarks & will throw whatever is near her at anyone who may be within reach.

Her attendant Kate Leonard tells me that she is noisy in her room and refuses to dress or undress herself.

Bodily State  
on Admission.

Of medium height: Hair plentiful with a tendency to greyness: Fair muscular development: Animated expression of countenance: Has a small laceration on her ~~lower~~ knee which she said was caused by her getting into bed at her previous abode. Tongue clean, moist: Appetite good: Bowels obstinate: Skin moist, soft: No eruptions: Pupils regular, dilated: Iris dark brown:

Mental State  
on Admission. She is conscious of her surroundings & can identify persons & things. She cannot fix her attention for long nor initiate a conversation, but will answer questions put to her. Is incoherent at times. Her memory is fair though not good. There is no exaltation. Becomes at times excited and may be dangerous. She is addicted to masturbation, but otherwise her habits appear good.

Nov. 5<sup>th</sup>

On arrival was quite cheerful, constantly smiling in a meaningless manner. When spoken to she answers questions gazing at the person who speaks to her & smiling all the time. Took her food well. *Dr. Clark*

" 6<sup>th</sup>

Slept fairly well. Came to morning prayers. Bowels obstinate. Went out walking. Came to band practice at her own desire, but left in the middle of it being offended at some imaginary thing & afterwards became very excited and spoke in an angry manner. *Dr. Clark*

" 7<sup>th</sup>

Had a fairly good night; a little restless towards morning. The bowels

acted last night. Has been cheerful & contented for the greater part of the day but she is liable to sudden & unaccountable changes. She walked a good deal. R.H. Carl.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement  
dated  
8<sup>th</sup> Nov. 1894.

She is suffering from Dementia and is incapable of sustained conversation. Will sit for hours in a listless manner twisting her hair so that portions have been dragged out & baldness has ensued. Sometimes excited & violent, at other times she is dull & won't speak. She is in good health & condition.

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>.

This lady is going on comfortably. She sleeps fairly well but becomes restless towards morning. Has been detected masturbating. The bowels are very obstinate for which she will only take Liquorice powder. She goes out walking daily. R.H. Carl.

" 12<sup>th</sup>.

& sometimes quite bright and cheerful but is subject to frequent and sudden changes, when she

becomes excited & violent and will strike out at her attendant. She is very contrary in her manners & tries frequently to do the opposite of what she is wanted to do, especially in the matter of taking exercise. R.H. Carl.

Nov. 14<sup>th</sup>.

Yesterday when her attendant had got her ready for band practice, she, on the spur of a moment, refused to go & tore off her bonnet & threw it on the floor, & nothing would induce her to come. She is constantly pulling her hair & twists it into knots which are very difficult to unravel. R.H. Carl.

" 18<sup>th</sup>.

The bowels continue very obstinate & it was necessary to give her Calomel grt on bread & butter, yesterday. This acted well once & she seems all the better for it. R.H. Carl.

" 23<sup>rd</sup>.

& extremely variable, being one minute bright and cheerful and the next without any warning becoming very violent, passionate & abusive. She goes out walking daily & comes to the band, entertainments and chapel. R.H. Carl.

Nov. 27<sup>th</sup>

Miss Pedder's sister came to see her yesterday and was quite pleased to find her sister looking so much better. There is still great difficulty in getting the bowels to act, to overcome which she takes Pulv. Strychnis Co and occasional grain doses of Hydrarg. Subchlorid. R.H.Lark.

Copy of -

Medical

Report

dated

Dec 5<sup>th</sup> 1894

She is feeble minded, erratic and ~~vicious~~ violent in her conduct; sometimes depressed, querulous and violent, at other times pleasant and cheerful. Will not occupy herself but will sit for hours twisting her hair. She is in good health & bodily condition.

Dec 15<sup>th</sup>

This lady was today visited by her brother, but she would not speak to him. He noticed a great improvement in her appearance. R.H.Lark.

" 29<sup>th</sup>

Sleeps well. Takes her meals well. The bowels are extremely obstinate, requiring purgatives. Was given Calomel ʒi yesterday which acted well this morning. Is very variable in her moods. Was

visited yesterday by her sister and an old nurse. The visit was a very pleasant one as Miss Pedder happened to be in a cheerful frame of mind. R.H.Lark.

1895  
January 6<sup>th</sup>

Is going on comfortably just now. The bowels are very obstinate and she refuses to take medicine for them, & it is thought necessary to give her periodical doses of Calomel or Lead & butter. R.H.Lark.

" 21<sup>st</sup>

Has been induced to take aperient pills which enable the bowels to act more regularly. Her attacks of violence and moroseness are less frequent. She takes exercise daily. Comes to chapel & entertainments. R.H.Lark.

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

Is going on comfortably. The bowels act more regularly. Is still very uncertain in her moods. Takes walking exercise daily. Comes to weekly dances & enjoys them very much. Last Sunday being the 3<sup>rd</sup> February she walked out of chapel during the chanting of the Psalms & the reason she gave for so doing was that it was the 27<sup>th</sup> of January and that the wrong Psalms were sung. R.H.Lark.

Special Report  
and Certificate  
dated  
4<sup>th</sup> March 1895.

She is feeble-minded, very uncertain in her moods, sometimes pleasant and sociable and at other times morose and spiteful. Will sit for hours in her chair doing nothing but twisting her hair into knots. She is in good bodily condition.

March 20<sup>th</sup>

Miss Pedder went on leave of absence to Westcliffe, St Leonards today. She is in good bodily health. Her habits are somewhat better but her mental state is much as usual. D.H. Lark.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

Is going on very comfortably at Westcliffe and seems to enjoy the seaside very much. Bodily health good. Goes out walking daily. D.H. Lark.

June 7<sup>th</sup>

No change to report. Is going on comfortably at Westcliffe & was visited by D.H.L. today. D.H. Lark.

July 9<sup>th</sup>

This lady is enjoying her time at the seaside and is cheerful & bright. She was visited by D.H.L. today. D.H. Lark.

Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup>

Continues bright & cheerful at the seaside. Her bodily health is good & she sleeps well. D.H. Lark.

October 15<sup>th</sup>

Miss Pedder returned to the establishment this afternoon & says she is pleased to come back. Her mental condition is much as usual. She is now bright and cheerful. Bodily health very good. D.H. Lark.

1896.

January 13<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health good. No change to report in her mental condition. Is variable in mood, at one time being talkative, bright & cheerful, at another she will not speak & resents being spoken to. At these latter times she mistakes the identity of people & sleeps badly. D.H. Lark.

March 2<sup>nd</sup>

The following Special Report & Certificate signed A.S. Newington was this day sent to the Commissioners —

Copy of  
Special Report  
& Certificate  
dated  
2<sup>nd</sup> March 1896.

She is suffering from dementia. Is at times restless, noisy & using bad language. Her mind is feeble and her statements utterly untrustworthy. Says she has no sister, whereas she has two. Will stop and shake hands with any gentleman she may meet without any previous knowledge of them. She is in good bodily condition.

1896.

March 11<sup>th</sup>

Miss Pedder was visited by her brother today, but she would not acknowledge him as her brother, nor would she take any lunch with him. She was very disagreeable to him & got very angry when he spoke to her. D.H. Clark

22<sup>nd</sup>

This lady tore up her night-dress into strips last night. When spoken to about it all she would say was that it was all right. D.H. Clark

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Went to Westcliffe today on leave of absence. Bodily health good. D.H. Clark

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health good. No change to report in her mental condition. Is still at the sea side. D.H. Clark

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup>

Was this day discharged not improved and was removed to the care of Dr. J. Quinn. Sheball. Southwick Hospital

Discharged not improved

Mr. Howard Wilson.

1898.

Case for (Ch. XXXV)

No. 128

May 27<sup>th</sup>

Yesterday in the Library Mr. Wilson had a quarrel with another patient (Mr. Pittier) & the latter kicked him on the outer side of his left leg. There is a painful & raised swelling over the fistula at about the junction of the upper third with the middle third. Spirit & lead lotion has been applied & his leg has been put in splint to prevent it being kept at rest. W.P.K.

Aug 20

No change recorded in Mr. Wilson's state. He takes his food well. Jives in the evening. W.P.K.

Sept. 27<sup>th</sup>

Has today gone down to Westcliffe, St. Leonard's, for change. W.P.K.

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>

Remains at Westcliffe, & is frequently visited by one or other of the Dr. Deringtons. W.P.K.

Dec. 27<sup>th</sup>

Returned to Richard House today; is looking very well, & says he is feeling so. Has a slight limp. W.P.K.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>

No change recorded in the gentleman's condition: he keeps in good bodily health & seems happy & contented. W.P.K.

1899. W. A. Wilson

- May 18<sup>th</sup> Keeping in excellent health & his mental condition is the same as it has been for a long time past. W.A.W.
- Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> No change toward in patient's mental condition. His bodily health is good. W.A.W.
- Sept. 31<sup>st</sup> Has this gone to Westcliffe St. Leonard, when of absence. W.A.W.

1900.

- Jan 11<sup>th</sup> No mental change. In good health. Was visited by Dr. A. S. Livingston a few days ago. at Westcliffe. W.A.W.
- April 20<sup>th</sup> Returns today from Westcliffe. Mental state unimproved & his health remains good. W.A.W.
- June 3<sup>rd</sup> Talks to himself a good deal incoherently & wanders about in an aimless manner most of the day. In good health. W.A.W.
- Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> Patient still wanders about aimlessly most of the day talking to himself. Has played several times at cribbet this season which he appears to enjoy and is in good health. W.A.W.

1901

- Jan 12<sup>th</sup> There is no mental change to report & his health is excellent. Talks to himself all day. W.A.W.

1901

- April 10<sup>th</sup> Today left here for change of air to Westcliffe. He is constantly talking to himself about his wonderful inventions, how he can tame lions & tigers and that he is the most wonderful man alive. In good health. W.A.W.
- June 20<sup>th</sup> Returns here from Westcliffe in good health. Mental state remains unchanged. W.A.W.
- July 10<sup>th</sup> Patient has the same delusions and is in good health & spirits. Says his age is 8900. W.A.W.
- Sept. 20<sup>th</sup> Patient is constantly talking in the most exaggerated way of his wonderful power of invention of airplanes. Says he can speak to the moon and get replies to him. W.A.W.
- Oct 4<sup>th</sup> Today Mr. Wilson was talking off his boots with Mr. Cunningham whereby accident landed Mr. Wilson also, at once Mr. Wilson struck Mr. C. who attacked self defense and Mr. Wilson received a blow under left eye causing some swelling. W.A.W. (This was done before his standard could get there.) Swelling under eye reduced but it is rather black. Mr. Wilson told me this morning that it was the eye from his glove caused it. W.A.W.
- Oct 7<sup>th</sup> Swelling under eye now gone and the discharge is much less except about corner. W.A.W.
- Oct 12<sup>th</sup> The discharges under the eye are normal now. He is in good health and spirits. W.A.W.

1901

Nov 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient left here for Westcliffe today as he has had slight cold of late and it is thought a change would do him good. L.H.D.

1902.

Jan 5<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Wilson remains at Westcliffe and his health is good. He still talks to himself most of the day about his splendid inventions and how he is owner of millions of Gold Mines that's good. L.H.D.

March 4<sup>th</sup>

Returned here from Westcliffe today - evidently he is no better and his general health is good. L.H.D.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same deluded state. Says he has 20 lions at home and will visit him like dogs. His good health goes out daily. L.H.D.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Wilson speaks in the same deluded condition and talks to himself incoherently most of the day. Goes out for walks daily & plays Cricket at times. His good bodily health. Weight 10.2<sup>5</sup> L.H.D.

Sept. 20<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains very deluded. Last night he killed a Lion in his bed last night - so in good health & goes out daily for walks. L.H.D.

Nov 4<sup>th</sup>

Today left here for Westcliffe on a small case. L.H.D.

1903.

Jan 4<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same deluded mind state full of delusions. Health good. Is at Westcliffe. L.H.D.

1903

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient still talks to himself all day long in a most silly incoherent way - Is still at Westcliffe & goes out for walks daily - Health good. L.H.D.

May 24<sup>th</sup>

Today patient returned here from Westcliffe. He is looking well. Evidently no change. L.H.D.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient wanders about in an aimless way talking to himself - He has numerous delusions and is unable to carry on a rational conversation. His good health. Goes out daily. L.H.D.

Sept. 20<sup>th</sup>

He went to church today - when asked how he enjoyed the service said that he could think of nothing save Ball Programmes. He complained that his mind was if it were stirred up with Egg Whiskers etc. is interesting as giving a good description of his mixed <sup>mental</sup> state. He is certainly an interesting man to talk to as he seems to possess a fund of information which he applies all to himself.

He has been to the North Pole seven times amid great hardships & has sometimes lost his whole crew.

He found Livingstone & has been King Arthur Lord Roberts Bismark Beethoven & any other <sup>mention</sup> important person one may like to know.

1903

Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

Even including Father Time when asked what he did with his spoke cycle he said he cut down the stubble with his razor.

He is always inventing things. The other day he was inventing a sewing machine to collect the telephonic communications given off by plants. Another day he was inventing a law machine which by simply turning a handle was to decide the acquittal or the amount of punishment to be dealt out to the prisoner.

He is exceedingly nice & gentlemanly & will even laugh over his own sayings. J.M.

Oct 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient remains in the same chronic mental state talking incoherently to himself most of the day. He is in good health. J.M.

Nov 14<sup>th</sup>

Today patient left here for Westcliffe - there is no mental change in report. J.M.

1904

Jan 6.

Remains at Westcliffe & is as usual. J.B.W.

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Now visited to-day by Dr. A. Hewington, is very well & his mental condition unchanged.

J.B.W.

To Case Book 41 Page 115.

1894

*Gordon: Miss Margaret Louisa.*

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> December 1894

Copy of  
Particulars  
accompanying  
Petition.

Female: (at 26 years: Single: No occupation: Church of England: Previously residing at 9 Mansel Road, Folkestone: This is the 1<sup>st</sup> attack, and commenced 2 years ago: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack, 24: Never under certificate, privately treated for about 2 years: Duration of existing attack, about 2 years: Supposed cause, Unhappiness from a love affair: Not epileptic: Not suicidal, She talked of suicide about 4 years ago: She is dangerous to others; occasional fits of temper with great violence to persons: No near relative has been afflicted with insanity.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
18<sup>th</sup> Dec. 1894

No. 1.

She talks very fast and at times incoherently, interrupting all other conversation & paying no attention to anyone's remarks. She tells me there are dead bodies under the pavement in all the streets of this town, that she frequently meets assassins, & that the houses are coloured pink with human flesh. These statements are not true.

Med. Certif.  
No. 1.

Ms Ada St John Boulton, Professional Nurse,  
9 Manor Road, Folkestone, informs me —  
that Miss M. L. Gordon tells her that Jack-  
the-Ripper cut her throat inside so that  
no one should see the wound; also that  
she goes to the W.C. fifty times a day without  
any real reason.

Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
18<sup>th</sup> Dec. 1894

(1) She walks rapidly about with a  
vacant expression, talks quickly and  
meaninglessly. (2) She says that at the back  
of a house in Henrietta Street, London,  
she has known several hundreds of men  
to have been hung. (3) Three weeks back  
in November last she says that she saw  
a woman assassin in the opposite house  
in which she was living & this woman  
placed a knife stained with blood on  
her dressing table. This is not true.

By Ms Ada St John Boulton, Professional  
Nurse, 9 Manor Road, Folkestone. (1) The patient  
has pulled out a large quantity of hair  
from Ms Boulton's head in a fit of temper  
unprovoked. (2) She constantly says that women  
with whom she is acquainted are really men

in women's clothes.

Bodily state  
on Admission.

Of tall stature, about 5 ft. 9½ in: Dark  
brown hair abundant except in front where  
she has cut it: Good muscular development.  
Spare habit: Expression of countenance is  
somewhat melancholic and vacant: There  
are no bruises: Tongue clean; Appetite is  
very good: Bowels sluggish: Skin moist:  
There is a slight eruption behind the ears  
which she frequently rubs: Heart and lungs  
sound: The catamenia are on at present:  
Iris brown: pupils regular, responsive:

Mental State  
on Admission.

She is apparently conscious of her sur-  
roundings: Can identify persons & things:  
Cannot fix her attention for long: She can  
converse coherently, but during the course  
of even a short conversation she will  
frequently become lost in abstraction and  
will suddenly rouse herself out of it and  
answer at random, correcting herself  
soon after when she has come to herself.  
There is some incoherence. No apparent

exaltation. Considerable excitement. Has  
aural hallucinations. Her habits appear  
good. Is dangerous to others; threatens  
and will attack those around her.  
Cannot employ her mind. Memory bad.

December 23<sup>rd</sup> Passed a quiet night. Appetite good.  
Is menstruating at present time. Bowels  
have not acted. Went for a walk in the  
grounds both morning & afternoon. Was  
given Hist. Semis Co. 37p. D.H. Clark.

" 23<sup>rd</sup> Was a little restless last night, talking  
to herself. Bowels acted well. Went  
for a walk in the grounds & while out  
threatened her attendant. D.H. Clark.

" 24<sup>th</sup> Passed a good night. Takes her meals  
with the other ladies but will not con-  
verse with them. She says they are too  
old for her to associate with. Complains  
of being lonely. D.H. Clark.

" 25<sup>th</sup> Slept well. Will shake hands but  
it is difficult to get her to converse.  
Would not come to service in the  
Chapel. She looked at some Xmas presents  
which she received, but seemed no

pleasure at getting them. D.H. Clark.

Dec. 26<sup>th</sup> Slept well. Became very excited while  
dressing, requiring six attendants to hold  
her till the paroxysm was over. Still much  
troubled by "voices". Will talk pleasantly  
when pressed to speak, but her attention  
soon fails and she passes into an  
abstracted condition & appears to be  
listening to something. D.H. Clark.

" 27<sup>th</sup> Would not have her hair done this morning  
till her attendants held her hands. Slept  
well. Went out driving & walking. Struck  
her attendant in the face. D.H. Clark.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement  
dated  
28<sup>th</sup> Dec. 1894.  
She is feeble-minded. Memory bad  
for present events. Suffers much from  
aural hallucinations which at times  
cause her to be excited & violent. Would  
cut or burn off her hair if not watched.  
She is in good health, spare condition  
and of delicate habit.

Dec 29<sup>th</sup> Slept well. Went out walking and  
driving. Is slovenly over her meals. She  
speaks aloud to "voices". She seems to have

no family affection and does not read the letters she receives. J.H. Clark.

Dec<sup>r</sup> 30<sup>th</sup>. Miss Gordon says that the house is haunted and that every nurse has died after three months service. She says she will get away by hook or crook. Called her attendant a French devil. She has quiet nights. Takes food well. Walks and drives, but will not come to Chapel nor to the entertainments. J.H. Clark.

1895.  
January 3<sup>rd</sup>. Said she heard voices during the night and that she was sure the house was haunted. J.H. Clark.

" 5<sup>th</sup>. Put her finger-rings in the pan of the W.C. Calls her attendant a watchful devil. She is violent and strikes her attendant frequently. Does not take any interest in her surroundings. J.H. Clark.

" 7<sup>th</sup>. She treats her attendant rudely one moment and the next will be quite amiable. Threw water in her attendant's face today. She suffers greatly from ptyalism and uses as many as a dozen pocket handkerchiefs in the day. J.H. Clark.

January 11<sup>th</sup>. Was violent at walking today & struck her attendant twice in the face, saying she would have her life. J.H. Clark.

" 18<sup>th</sup>. Is going on fairly comfortable just now, has good nights and employs herself at fancy work. She is very uncertain in her actions & kicks people unawares. Takes her meals remarkably well & takes walking & carriage exercise. J.H. Clark.

Copy of Report dated 21<sup>st</sup> Jan. 1895. She is feeble-minded. Very lost. It is difficult to attract her attention, and she is constantly talking to imaginary persons. She is sometimes violent and will suddenly, without cause turn upon her attendant and strike her in the face and a moment afterwards behave as if nothing had happened. Suffers from Chronic Dementia. She is in good bodily condition.

Jan. 31<sup>st</sup>. No change to report. The catamenia which commenced on the morning of the 19<sup>th</sup> inst. terminated on the 22<sup>nd</sup>. They reappeared today. J.H. Clark.

1895

February 4<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon is going on much the same. She appears very lost, cannot hold a conversation & answers questions in a very abstracted manner. She uses a great many handkerchiefs & she throws the soiled ones in her attendant's face.

She frequently kicks her attendant. *D.H. Clark*

" 13<sup>th</sup>

Before going for her walk this afternoon the attendant was about to tidy her hair when Miss Gordon gave her a slap on the face & flew at her catching her by the throat. The attendant, however, was able to get to the bell & ring it & two other attendants soon arrived, one of whose wrists she severely wrenched. <sup>by Miss Gordon</sup> Her hair was eventually put straight & she went for her walk & while out told her attendant that she would do for her but not today. *D.H. Clark*

March 1<sup>st</sup>

Has been better in her mood of late but takes very little interest in her surroundings. In chapel last Sunday evening she was laughing during the whole of the sermon. She suffers from irregular menstruation. *D.H. Clark*

March 25<sup>th</sup>

No improvement to note. Comes to the weekly dances but will only dance with the ladies. She is very slovenly over her meals. Takes walking and carriage exercise. *D.H. Clark*

April 6<sup>th</sup>

On account of masturbation, the gentleman was again <sup>locked</sup> in the presence. He had a good night but was very irritable and spiteful all day. *D.H. Clark*

" 17<sup>th</sup>

The gentleman <sup>is</sup> still very restless and <sup>is</sup> tearing up pieces of paper & makes presents of the pieces to whomsoever he meets out walking. He takes his food well but would empty the contents of the crust on his plate if he were allowed to do so. *D.H. Clark*

1895

April 30<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon continues much about the same. As a rule she is quiet and speaks little & then only when addressed; but she is subject to fits of temper and will strike her attendant for no apparent reason. Her bodily health is good. She sleeps well. Goes out walking & driving daily.

*This notes refer to page 10. Johnstone*

She requires occasional doses of  
West. Sennae Co. to keep the bowels active.  
Comes to band & Chapel. P.H. Earls

May 22<sup>nd</sup> Is in good bodily health. Her manner  
is variable. She is irritable, sullen  
and will not converse and will  
strike those about her. She occupies  
herself a little at the piano and at  
needlework. P.H. Earls

July 8<sup>th</sup> Bodily health good. Appetite good  
but she eats in a slovenly manner  
and makes a great mess at the table.  
She is given to self abuse for which she  
is syringed with a strong solution of  
alum. She frequently attacks the  
attendants in a most violent way  
& without warning. P.H. Earls

Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup> In good bodily health. Is very  
slovenly over her meals. Is unable  
to converse but will answer questions  
when she is in a good humour, but  
her moods are very variable. P.H. Earls

Dec- 5<sup>th</sup> The following Special Report and  
Certificate, signed J.S. Newington, was  
this day sent to Commissioners & Clerk

of the Peace.

Copy of Special Report under the influence of aurial hallucin-  
& Certificate ations, and is constantly jumping up  
dated & down till she quite exhausts herself  
5 Dec-1895- saying she must do it as she has been  
ordered to. Is violent at times and  
very uncertain in her conduct.  
1896 She is in good bodily condition.

March 8<sup>th</sup> Miss Gordon is in good bodily health.  
Appetite good. Sleeps well. She is restless,  
jumps up and down for a considerable  
time till she gets quite fatigued. She  
is very uncertain in her behaviour  
and is frequently violent. She is  
slovenly in eating. P.H. Earls

May 28<sup>th</sup> Continues in good bodily health. Mental  
state unaltered. Was visited by Dr. Lyson  
of Folkestone today. P.H. Earls

July 27<sup>th</sup> Is in good bodily health. Mental state  
much as usual. P.H. Earls

Nov-1<sup>st</sup> Mentally Madame, struck a housemaid  
three days ago ~~striking~~ <sup>striking</sup> her own thumb  
is better again, health good P.H. Earls

1896

Special report & certificate dated 26<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1896 and signed by Dr. C. Newington

"She is suffering from dementia. Has several hallucinations and is constantly talking to the voices. Is quite unable to sustain the simplest conversation. She is in good bodily condition."

1897

Jan 26<sup>th</sup>

Talks of blood on the walls and of people buried in the vaults beneath, is snappish in temper, health good. *W.P.K.*

Feb 4<sup>th</sup>

Very incoherent in speech and has many pronounced delusions, she wishes her attendants' head to be cut off, she attends the band practices and entertainments, but often takes exception to what is going on during the performance, her health is good. *W.P.K.*

March 11<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon is in the same mental condition having several hallucinations, she remains in good health. *W.P.K.*

April 17<sup>th</sup>

In good health, is very change in manner talks for hours to the voices. *W.P.K.*

May 31<sup>st</sup>

She is quite demented: speaks ramblingly and incoherently, throwing her hands about. Eats and sleeps well, taking exercise every day. *G. D. Hindley.*

June 30<sup>th</sup> Mentally unchanged, short & snappish - Bodily health good. - *N. P. Watt.*

Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> Talks in a foolish, rambling incoherent way. Bodily condition good. *W.P.K.*

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Ill-tempered, & inclined to be obstinate at times, talks in an

incoherent manner. *W.P.K.*

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Bodily condition good & mental condition unchanged. *W.P.K.*

May 25<sup>th</sup> Demented & ill-tempered, talks in a rambling incoherent manner, often to inquiring people. *W.P.K.*

Aug. 21<sup>st</sup> No change record in this lady's mental or bodily condition. *W.P.K.*

Nov. 21<sup>st</sup> Has a little cold in the head, otherwise she is in her usual poor health, mentally she is unchanged, or if anything rather more stupid. *W.P.K.*

Nov. 28<sup>th</sup> M. Rep. & Certificate! - She is demented and unable to do anything for herself. Is quite incoherent and cannot even

1899. Miss Margaret L. Gordon  
 answers a question. She is in good  
 health & body condition. (Signed G.M.M.) G.M.M.
- Feb. 10<sup>th</sup> Recovers in just the same  
 mental condition: bodily health  
 good. G.M.M.
- May 10<sup>th</sup> Very inconstant & destructive, tears  
 every paper which is given her to  
 look at. She takes 900 grains regularly  
 of Mercur. G.M.M.
- Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Has been a little troubled  
 with the tooth ache lately, & has been  
 consequently more in bed, otherwise  
 her condition is unaltered. G.M.M.
- Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> Is irritable at times - never quiet, always  
 sketching - Says "yes thank you Miss", or "no  
 thank you Miss", to most questions - Takes  
 plenty of walking exercise - In good bodily health,  
 toothache still troublesome at times. G.M.M.
- Dec 20<sup>th</sup> This lady has an attack of the prevailing influenza  
 T. 101. has given Puls. doses for tonight, &  
 M. Diaphoretic every hour. G.M.M.
- Dec 22<sup>nd</sup> ? normal, is getting better, cough troublesome.  
 Mental state unchanged. G.M.M.
- Dec 25<sup>th</sup> Has been in her sitting room the last few days.

1899. Miss Margaret L. Gordon.  
 Dec 25<sup>th</sup> Is now convalescent. P. has been normal some  
 days - not allowed out yet. Appetite good. G.M.M.
- 1900  
 Jan: 11<sup>th</sup> Goes out for daily walks as usual, & spends most  
 of her time drawing on paper, there is no attempt  
 at sketching, simply shading - Eats & sleeps well.  
 Cannot converse in any way. G.M.M.
- March 20<sup>th</sup> Patient spends most of her day drawing, when  
 spoken to will seldom answer coherently &  
 exhibits attacks of mental excitement at  
 intervals. Is in good health. G.M.M.
- June 5<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same demented state. Lashes  
 herself & shades paper with a pencil most of  
 the day. Health good. Goes out daily. G.M.M.
- Sept. 12<sup>th</sup> Miss Gordon told me to day that the Judges  
 would come & hang the Doctor she. She goes  
 out daily but in excellent health. G.M.M.
- 1901  
 Jan 12<sup>th</sup> Patient when visited as usual says "good of my  
 room Miss" to anyone that goes in. Today  
 when I visited her, she banged the door in my  
 face & was very excitable. At times she will  
 strike her nurses. Her Jan health is  
 not taking at all towards to - die. G.M.M.

1901  
April 8<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon has attacks of mental excitement at intervals and her favorite expression is "go-away with you! be dumb or be dumb". She is in excellent health & goes for walks and drives. J.P.H.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues subject to attacks of mental excitement. Seldom speaks coherently & usually shouts "get out Miss" when I visit her. Seen good health. Subject to delirium on her feet. J.P.H.

Aug. 17<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report and her health continues good. J.P.H.

Oct. 5<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon has been rather less excitable since last note but is just as incoherent. Still still subject to delirium. Health good. J.P.H.

Nov 20<sup>th</sup>

Ref: Letter Comment in Ramsey. Patient is fatigued, dull incoherent and incapable of expressing any mind. Her mental condition is one of dementia. Excellent health. J.P.H.

1902.

Jan 5<sup>th</sup>

Miss Gordon remains in the same dull mental state as a rule but occasionally is excited and violent. Her health is good. J.P.H.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient exhibits no mental improvement - has recurrent attacks of excitement at intervals. J.P.H.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental or bodily change to report in this case. Sleeps and eats well. J.P.H.

1902.

Sept. 28<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same demented state with occasional attacks of violent excitement. In no way quite unable to converse rationally. Health good. J.P.H.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental improvement to note is very incoherent and demented. Goes out daily and her health is good. J.P.H.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Still incoherent & duller most of the day in an incoherent silly way. Is violent at times. Health good. J.P.H.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Still has recurrent attacks of mental excitement at intervals in which she is violent & uses very abusive & disgusting language - is in good health. Walks & drives daily. J.P.H.

Oct 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient has not been quite so excitable and violent lately. Amuses herself most of the day but scribbles on bits of paper and talking to herself. Still good health. J.P.H.

1904.

Feb. 15<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same incoherent & demented state - laughs & chatters to herself. J.B.W.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

liable to attacks of mental excitement - is very incoherent - laughs & talks to herself & makes grimaces. J.B.W.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental or physical change. J.B.W.

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1901

Jan 12<sup>th</sup>

Miss Bowen is now quiet but very incoherent in her conversation - she has acute attacks of mental excitement at intervals when she is delirious in her habits, abusive in her language and occasionally violent. Health good. J.H.S.

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to have recurrent attacks of mental excitement and in these attacks is noisy at night, destructive in her habits and violent. Her health good. J.H.S.

June 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient is now suffering from an acute attack of maniacal excitement is noisy, incoherent & very delirious in her habits. J.H.S.

July 13<sup>th</sup>

Miss Bowen is not so excitable and restless as she was - also she does not talk so incoherently but is still delirious in her habits at intervals. Continues in good health but erratic. J.H.S.

Aug 14<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental improvement to report and her health is good. J.H.S.

Oct 10<sup>th</sup>

Has been very excitable the last few days suffering from recurrent mania. Habits are very delirious. Her health is good. J.H.S.

Oct 27<sup>th</sup>

Delirious visits every few days & today have given her the following P. Amalboni 3tt

K. Amalboni 3tt

Cognac 3tt

J.H.S. 3tt in dia

J.H.S.



## Miss Bowen.

1904.

July 21<sup>st</sup>

Taking Scott's Emulsion. Very thin. J.B.W.  
Continues to be very troublesome, dirty & destructive, takes  
her food much better, sleeps badly this morning & restless  
at night. Her facial granules persistent.

J.F. Travers

Aug. 20<sup>th</sup>

There is no maintained improvement - is very  
nervous & irritable at times - her voice is a  
very strong & penetrating one - although so  
very thin - yet she is possessed of great  
strength - as the following will show. She  
has been very dirty & destructive in her  
bedroom - tearing her clothes & throwing  
them out of window - so it became  
necessary to give her a box mattress  
& strong bed clothes - but on morning  
it was found she had lifted the box  
mattress up bodily & placed it on end  
against the window - J.B.W.

Sept 8<sup>th</sup>

Is rather better - but still very noisy at  
times, also destructive & dirty in her  
habits. Is still taking Scott's Emulsion &  
an occasional dose of Trional 20gr. Has  
bad nights. J.B.W.

Jo Case Book 43. Page 174

1895

## Mason, Miss K. A. F. from page 51.

January 21<sup>st</sup>

When I visited the Villa this morning  
Miss Mason came running along the hall  
& complained that she was not carried  
as comfortably to and from her carriage  
as she ought to be. I told her that as she  
had just proved to me that she could  
walk quite well, the remedy rested in  
her own hands, whereupon she walked  
away in a huff saying - then I will  
be pulled about and dragged to the  
carriage. H. Carlo.

" 26<sup>th</sup>

Was visited today by her old nurse  
(M<sup>rs</sup> Hand) whom she was pleased to see &  
talk to. Her bowels act regularly. When  
she goes driving she sits in the bottom of  
the trap taking no notice of anything.  
She reads the papers daily. H. Carlo.

Feb. 3<sup>rd</sup>

Miss Mason has begun to take some  
of her meals herself. She still has to be  
carried up & down stairs. Says she may  
be arrested at any moment for the murder  
of her sister-in-law's aunt who died  
a year ago, that she has been accused  
of murdering her & that there ought to have

been a post mortem, and she hopes she will have a fair trial. D.H. Carlo.

Feb. 7<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason today refused to take any food except through the feeding cup as she says she found a piece of coal in her milk pudding. It appears that when her attendant's back was turned she herself put a piece of coal in her pudding & then said that it was put there intentionally to annoy her.

" 12<sup>th</sup>

Continues to give as much trouble as she can. Has to be dressed, carried up & down stairs though she walks quite well to & from the W.C. When she goes for a drive she sits down in the bottom of the carriage all the time. She reads every day and does a little crochet work. D.H. Carlo.

" 16<sup>th</sup>

Has been in a very ill humour all day & does not seem pleased with anything that is done for her comfort. Is taking cod liver oil. Bowels act regularly. D.H. Carlo.

" 20<sup>th</sup>

Was visited by Mr Hand yesterday, with whom she conversed freely and had lunch with. She walked to the carriage

and drove to the station to see Mr Hand off, but as soon as she had said good bye she took off her hat, sat in the bottom of the carriage, refused to talk and had to be carried into the house. D.H. Carlo.

March 1<sup>st</sup>

Had a lot of trouble yesterday while being dressed. Scratched & kicked her attendants when being carried down stairs. Went to the station yesterday to meet her sister & went for a walk with her in the afternoon but she relapsed into her former ways after her sister had gone. D.H. Carlo.

" 12<sup>th</sup>

Continues much about the same. Has to be helped to her food and carried up & down stairs, but today she ~~took~~ took her meals freely with Mr Hand (who paid her a visit) & she went out for a walk with her. D.H. Carlo.

" 29<sup>th</sup>

Drove to the station today to meet her sister with whom she had her lunch and conversed; but as soon as she left she returned to her former state and had to be carried up stairs at night & also fed from the feeding cup. D.H. Carlo.

1895-

- April 7<sup>th</sup>. Miss Mason took very little food yesterday & today & was fed by B.A.N. this afternoon through the nose from a feeding cup. O.H. Carls.
- " 10<sup>th</sup>. Has taken food better since Sunday but still gives as much trouble as she can. She does not speak and when spoken to she puts her fingers in her ears. She reads a good deal and takes carriage exercise as usual. O.H. Carls.
- " 20<sup>th</sup>. Is now taking her food of her own accord. Sits out on the lawn daily & walks up & down the path. Occasionally speaks to the lady superintendent & to her attendant. Reads a good deal. O.H. Carls.
- May 22<sup>nd</sup>. Is much about the same. Sits in the verandah or walks about the garden most of the day. Takes her food of her own accord. Goes out driving but still persists in sitting in the bottom of the carriage. Has taken to shouting out at night for no apparent reason. She will not converse. Was visited by her sister today.
- " 28<sup>th</sup>. Went to Dunbridge Wells today with an

- attendant & met her sister there, with whom she spent the day & enjoyed the outing very well. O.H. Carls.
- July 23<sup>rd</sup>. This afternoon, as Mr. Dowler was talking to another lady in the verandah, Miss Mason for no apparent cause pushed at her & pushed her and put her sunshade up to her (Mrs. Dowler's) face. O.H. Carls.
- " 24<sup>th</sup>. Miss Mason has been very destructive, she plucked off all the bloom from the flowers in the verandah. At dinner she threw a dessert knife at an attendant because, she said, it was not clean. The knife was perfectly clean, but there was a little of the plating worn off. She is not, at present, to be allowed out without an attendant. O.H. Carls.
- " 26<sup>th</sup>. This morning Miss Mason slipped out of the house & it required five attendants to bring her back. She struggled, scratched and bit them. O.H. Carls.
- August 1<sup>st</sup>. A few days back, Miss Mason got a loan of a scissors from her attendant and cut all her hair off. This morning she was sitting out on the lawn and

tried to run away, but as she was prevented doing so she commenced screaming. D.H.N. heard her screams at the Woodlands & went down and had her conveyed indoors. She is giving as much trouble just now as she possibly can. D.H.N.

Aug 12<sup>th</sup>

Patient contrary to her usual custom was quite communicative this morning entering readily & freely into conversation although at times she appeared to have some difficulty in grasping at first the meaning of certain sentences apparently not from any defect of hearing (though this was not ascertained). She expressed a desire to be moved to the establishment & emphatically explained her reason for this wish by quoting "If I had a donkey not would it go, would it I would hit it afterwards" explaining that she was likely to be walloped & that she thought that <sup>the knowledge of</sup> things done to her in this way would be suppressed at the Villa & that such suppression of facts was impossible at the establishment she requested also something to prevent her hair growing as she said if it did she was afraid of losing her wits & also said that her thick hair was good to catch lard of; asked on this

subject if she was afraid of anyone catching lard of she replied that ~~that~~ that was "telling tales out of school". During nearly the whole of this interview she was lying on a rug on the floor & in answer to a question said that she liked doing so & that she was just as hard as the floor. She takes her food well, sleeps freely & appears in good bodily health Hygienic.

Aug 27<sup>th</sup>

Since last note patient has continued conversationally inclined with me & chats off away readily though at times posing direct questions laughingly. She is ordered out into the garden daily when the weather is propitious but refuses to go unless carried; when questioned as to her reason for this she replied that she did not want to wear out her shoes as she could not afford to get new ones. She still expresses the wish to come up to the establishment giving as her reasons that she is used to larger places than the Quarry Villa & also that facts as to her bad treatment at the latter place would not be able to be suppressed at the former & as not so likely to be imposed upon her. She abuses the Assistant Lady Superintendent

roundly in her conversation & becoming today quite confidential in her manner during the momentary absence of the attendant from the room accused the Lady Superintendent of being the instigator of placing salpêtre in her vegetables which she declared has made her lips & mouth quite sore for which she had had to use vaseline though she could be prevailed upon to show me the condition of the organs in question. She had also placed vaseline in her ears which she declared was to enable her to keep from hearing the conversation of those around her but could not be got to say whether there were other voices besides those of her attendants although not questioned directly concerning this. She stated also that towards the beginning of her stay here (at the Villa) that they used to fix up some sort of arrangement, which she could not be got definitely to describe, over the head of her bed in order to keep her awake at night but that since a complaint to the Commissioners concerning this she had been freed from this annoyance. She will as a rule converse laughingly

to me on various subjects & on one occasion gave a detailed circumstantial account of her various escapes (if true) from Holloway's Sanatorium. On one occasion when abusing the Lady Superintendent in conversation & being told it was "rude" she replied to the effect that that was exactly what she wanted to be. She varies somewhat in her moods, & in her manner to different people, apparently conversing more freely with new acquaintances or people unconnected definitely with the asylum; for instance a late interview of Dr. A. Newton with her was productive of no further utterance on her part than "Billy Butcher" which she repeated again & again whenever he spoke to her. She takes her food & sleeps well, her bodily health appears good & she occupies herself with work or books during the day, the latter apparently being solely of a religious character. Blyden Jones.

Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup>

This lady is in good bodily health. She does some work & reads. Goes out driving but as a rule has to be carried

to and from the carriage. On Saturday (21<sup>st</sup> Inst.) she sat on the floor in the sitting-room & made water & she afterwards asked her attendant if anything had been said about it. On the 1<sup>st</sup> Inst. she went to Bourwash and attended mass. P.H. Clark.

Nov. 30<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason is in good bodily health. She sits in her bed room, and a newspaper on her head, reading or working & will not speak, and if brought down to the sitting room she at once commences to damage the walls & carpet. Yesterday her usual attendant having gone out for the afternoon, Miss Mason used the night stool & then emptied it over the carpet on the landing outside her room. P.H. Clark.

1896

January 13<sup>th</sup>

No change to report. Her bodily health is good. She refuses to speak. Once since last note she repeated the act of emptying the night stool on the floor of the landing outside her bedroom door. She takes carriage exercise. P.H. Clark.

1896.

January 18<sup>th</sup>

Miss Mason left the Quarry Villa this afternoon, having been discharged not improved. She has gone to the Holloway Sanatorium. The following notice of discharge was this day sent.

## Notice of Discharge.

Notice of Discharge dated

18 Jan. 1896.

Katherine Ann Felicie Mason, a Private Patient received into this House on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of October 1894, was discharged therefrom Not Improved by the authority of W<sup>m</sup> Winterbottom (Official Solicitor) on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of January 1896.

Discharged Not Improved  
18<sup>th</sup> January 1896.

Ms<sup>rs</sup> Frances Charlotte Mowse.

(Fr. Ch. xxxv, p. 112)

Dec. 18<sup>th</sup> 1898.

Ascham in her mental condition; she sits in a chair most of the day talking to herself or a doll. She is very mistaken as to the identity of people, often calling me "William, King of England"; and addressing ladies as "Sir". Keeps in very poor bodily health. W.P.K.

1899  
Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>

Remains in just the same state, very happy & talkative. Free from illness. W.P.K.

May 15<sup>th</sup>

Still at times calls me "King William the Fourth". Keeps in poor bodily health, & seems happy. W.P.K.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup>

This old lady goes out a little this fine weather, otherwise her mode of life is unchanged, as is also her mental condition. W.P.K.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

No change mentally. Quite demented. Seems very happy. Sits in her chair, & plays with her dolls. Talks incoherently. Bodily health good. J.B. Mason

Ms<sup>rs</sup> Frances Charlotte Mowse.

1900

March 20<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same demented state. Always appears happy & contented. Has good health, eats & sleeps well. J.P.H.

June 3<sup>rd</sup>

Tell me today that we should all die dead, but could give no reason for the statement. Has excellent health. J.P.H.

Sept. 12<sup>th</sup>

There is no change to report, she sits most of the day talking incoherently to herself also she remains in good health. J.P.H.

1901

Jan. 12<sup>th</sup>

Ms<sup>rs</sup> Mowse talks to herself all day long quite incoherently. Has good health and has had everything done for it. Health remarkably. J.P.H.

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues happy and cheerful in the same quiet demented state. Talks and laughs to herself all day but one can get no rational conversation from her. Her health is good but she is feeble from age. J.P.H.

July 13<sup>th</sup>

Ms<sup>rs</sup> Mowse continues in the same demented childish state & her health is fair. J.P.H.

Aug. 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues in the same childish state & has everything done for her. Health fair. J.P.H.

Oct. 20<sup>th</sup>

Has the same childish demented state & her health is feeble. Resides at St. Vincent. J.P.H.

1902.

Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues in the same demented state and her health for her age is good. Is wet and dirty in her habits. J.P.H.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues in feeble health & is subject to slight bronchial attacks at intervals lasting a few days only. She is quite demented & quite unable to anything for herself. J.P.H.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Mrs Morris remains quite demented & childish. Her health has improved a little & she has been free from bronchial attacks of late. J.P.H.

Sep 28<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues in good health & goes out when fine - Mentally is very childish and is dirty wet and dirty in her habits. J.P.H.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient has been very well since last visit with the exception of one slight bronchial attack. Mentally she is the same and her habits are still wet and dirty. Health good. J.P.H.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same demented weak mental state, but is in good health for her age & appears happy. Habits wet. J.P.H.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient's condition is very childish and she is now suffering from Senile insanity. Habits still dirty at times. Her good health for her age. J.P.H.

1903

Oct 3<sup>rd</sup>

This patient exhibits the same childish symptoms of Senile Dementia, talks to herself all day long incoherently & nurses a Doll. Health good for her age. Habits both wet & dirty. J.P.H.

1904

Feb 1<sup>st</sup>

Is very demented - constantly chattering to herself - is occasionally restless & excited. Is not in very robust health. J.B.H.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Suffers from Senile Dementia, requires constant watching. as she is occasionally excited & very restless - at times very irritable - at times others - quite taciturn or muttering to herself incoherently. J.B.H.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same demented state - is at times irritable but incoherent - at other times rather excitable - picks imaginary objects off her self & clothes etc, incessantly. Is going out for a short time in the grounds every day now as the weather is very warm. J.B.H.

To Case Book 43

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1901

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Dudley Allan From Page 24.

Patient remains in the same demented state seldom answers when spoken to or makes any notice of anyone. He walks daily by himself round the grounds and drives every afternoon. He is in good health and eats well. J.P.H.

Nov 20<sup>th</sup>

Has just recovered from a small abscess over his ribs which he had set up by sitting to the water fire. Has been dressing it daily and is now healed up. Health good. J.P.H.

1902.

Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allan continues in the same demented state. Never speaks. Walks about by himself in the grounds daily & occasionally shouts at the top of his voice. Still good health. J.P.H.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

Patient exhibits the same loss of mental power. Takes no interest in things and wanders about in an aimless way occasionally using some incoherent exclamations. Still good health. J.P.H.

July 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient wanders about by himself in the grounds and does not speak to anyone. Has attacks of shouting at times. His health remains good. J.P.H.

Sep 24<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Allan remains very demented and much milder. Seldom speaks. Is in good health. J.P.H.

1903

Jan 16<sup>th</sup>

Patient exhibits no mental improvement. Walks about in an aimless way and seldom speaks occasionally and about about top of his voice. Health good. J.P.H.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

There appears no change in patient's mental or bodily state. Seldom or never speaks. Walks about the grounds by himself & is in good health. J.P.H.

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient seldom or never speaks. Walks about by himself in the grounds talking to self incoherently. Health good. J.P.H.

Oct 3<sup>rd</sup>

Patient goes out regularly for his walk & drive daily. He continues silent & more as a rule stays will give a loud incoherent shout occasionally without the least cause. Still good health. J.P.H.

1904

Feb. 15<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same taciturn state, never speaks or answers a question but occasionally shouts out. goes out each day when it is not too wet. J.B.W.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

There is no change to note in this patient - is occasionally very noisy - but is silent & more as a rule. J.B.W.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental or physical change. J.B.W.

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1895

Gorman; M<sup>rs</sup> Agnes Middleton.Admitted 7<sup>th</sup> February 1895.

Statement of Particulars, accompanying petition. Female: 40 years of age: Married: No occupation: Church of Ireland: Previously residing at Wine Street, Sligo, Ireland: 1<sup>st</sup> attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack, about 40: Never previously under care & treatment: Duration of existing attack, about 2 months: Supposed cause, Nursing baby too long: Not epileptic: Has threatened suicidal: Not dangerous to others: A brother has been afflicted with insanity:

Medical Certificate dated 6<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1895. No. 1. She is incoherent and rambling in her talk, she tells me that she hears voices talking around her (when there are none), that she is hopelessly bad and forsaken by God, and is in the greatest despair. That every word she speaks in her bedroom is heard by everybody in the Hotel, no matter how low it is spoken, which is quite impossible.

Robert Gorman 107<sup>th</sup>, Wine St., Sligo, tells me that she says the devil is tempting her to commit suicide: that she has had two

attacks of noisy violence - screaming and struggling violently, talking wildly and incoherently and screaming out that "the electric wires would burn her up. She also believed that she and her child were turned to stone. George J. Pollifon Esq. J.P., Sligo, tells me that she told him that she had been travelling for 1000 years all round the world, and that they were flying up to the sky, and to the man in the moon. This was whilst in the train on the way to London from Sligo.

Reasons for placing her under care & control:-

1. That she has threatened to commit suicide, & that she is suffering from melancholia with maniacal outbursts.
2. That in her present situation (in a Hotel) it is impossible that she can be adequately attended to, & taken care of.

Extract from Medical Certificate dated 7<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1895 - Wild expression. Delusions - She stated that she had had nothing to eat for a week. Thought she was in Siberia. Failure of memory. Could not recollect the age of her eldest child or whether she was

older or younger than her next sister. Facts communicated by others, viz. - Insomnia. Fits of excitement, throwing herself violently about. Repeating the same word or phrase over & over again, a great many times.

Physical State on Admission. of medium height; Dark brown hair, plentiful; fair muscular development though partially emaciated from ~~nerve~~<sup>anxiety</sup> restlessness and not taking sufficient food. General appearance, anxious, depressed and terrified. Several bruises on both arms from shoulder to elbow; also bruise in the middle of her back and on right knee. Both legs grazed. Has not apparently been washed for some days. Temperature 97.2°. Tongue coated white; Lips dry & parched; Bowels inactive; Appetite poor; has to be fed with a spoon as she will not feed herself; Skin moist; Face blotchy; Pulse quick (112 per minute) and weak; Heart normal;

Urine:-

action weak: face flushed: Respiration quick & nervous when in state of excitement. Urine scanty, acid in reaction, loaded with urates but containing no albumin nor sugar. Quantity too small to take Sp. Gr. There is a history of suppuration from the ear two months ago, probably from abscess of the external meatus: Iris dark brown: Pupils regular, dilated:

Mental State on Admission

She is not conscious of her surroundings. Does not realise where she is. She says she believes we are going to throw her into a "burning fire". She cannot identify those around her, at one time she called me her husband & shortly afterwards said I was God. Is quite unable to fix her attention: Talks incoherently but is on a rare occasion able to answer a question tolerably coherently: Her memory for recent events is very bad. She says she has taken years to come here from Ireland. Her memory for past events is ~~good~~ fair. She remembers her school days.

She is very much depressed, says she is very wicked, has starved her children, treated her husband cruelly and that God has forsaken her. She is at times considerably excited in her manner. <sup>At her habits,</sup> she is quite careless about being washed and about her dress. Otherwise there is nothing to show that they are other than good. She sleeps very badly. Has numerous delusions, e.g. that the sky is going to fall; that the earth is composed of two balls, one inside the other & air between; that there is dynamite about her &c.

Feb. 7<sup>th</sup>

but had to be fed and spoon.  
Took her supper well. Was given Sulphonal for 30 at 7 p.m. & a warm bath. Calomel given at 8 p.m. R.H. Earle.

8<sup>th</sup>

Spent a very restless night, only an hour's sleep. Talking & crying & wanting to get out of bed. Was given 3p of Epsom salts this morning. Bowels acted well. Temp. 97.2. Took a fair amount of nourishment, but her attendant had to feed her. Went for

a walk in the morning, was very restless & excited in the afternoon, with quick nervous breathing while in state of excitement. Was given Sulphonal gr XXX at 5 pm but she got no sleep though she was somewhat drowsy. She kept sitting upon bed crying about her children & saying we were cold & wanted to throw her into a fire. As she did not sleep, 3 grain of Sulphate of Morphine was given hypodermically at 12 midnight. J.H. Earls.

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

After the hypodermis she was very excited & inclined to be violent until 2 AM., then slept for an hour, was excited & noisy when she awoke & continued so till 5 AM. when she became more composed. Temp. 98.4. Took food from her attendant fairly well through the day. Has been ordered stout which it is hoped may promote sleep.

Went out walking morning & afternoon. Has been more composed this evening but is very incoherent. Given no sedative, warm stout with ginger & nutmeg in it being given the last thing at night. J.H. Earls.

" 10<sup>th</sup>

Slept from 10:30 pm. to 1 AM. Restless till 2 AM. & slept again till 6:30 AM.

Took food well from her attendant through the day. Bowels have not acted. Took walking exercise. Appears a little more composed, but is very incoherent and does not know how long she has been here. Warm stout with ginger & nutmeg has been ordered again the last thing to night. Also Calomel gr ii to be followed in the morning by 3 gr of Magnesia Sulph. J.H. Earls.

Feb. 11<sup>th</sup>

Slept from 1 AM. till 6:30. Temp. 98.2. Has been more composed & went walking morning & afternoon. There is some difficulty in getting her out as she offers a passive resistance for a little while. Her weight in walking costume is 9 Stone 11 lbs. Talks of hearing sounds & noises which do not exist, of seeing things & feeling sensations. Is incoherent and has numerous delusions about electricity and fire. J.H. Earls.

" 12<sup>th</sup>

Slept from 11 till 3:30 AM. Had no sleep after & was very restless. Took some milk during the night. Temperature normal. Bowels acted without medicine at 8 AM. and at 10 AM. Took food well from her attendant. Stout continued as before. J.H. Earls.

Extract from  
Medical  
Statement  
dated  
12<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1895-

She is acutely melancholic, suicidal, mental state much confused, has hallucinations of sight and hearing, is restless, resistive and violent at times. She is somewhat wasted though still in fairly good condition. She has the remains of some bruise about her limbs, evidently caused by being held before being placed under treatment.

Feb. 13<sup>th</sup>

Spent a very bad night, talking till 12.30. Slept from then till 2 AM. Awoke up in a fright, screaming, wanting to get out of bed & it was difficult to keep her from getting out. Bowels have not acted. Not taking food so well. Pulse good, 108. Is incoherent & continually undoing her clothes. Talks a great deal about fire and her children. Was given 40 grains of Sulphonal at 5 P.M. the warm stout to be taken the last thing. J.H. Clark.

14<sup>th</sup>

Slept from 10 till 11 P.M. & from 1.30 to 4 AM. Restless afterwards & difficult to keep in bed. Given 30 Magnesia Sulph. in the morning which acted well. Has been

troublesome over her meals & refused her dinner. Temp. 97.6. P. 100. Went out walking three. J.H. Clark.

Feb. 15<sup>th</sup>

Had 4 hours sleep. Bowels acted this morning without medicine. Has been restless all day, but took her breakfast & supper of her own accord. Pulse 106 & somewhat stronger. Temp. 97.4 to 97.8. J.H. Clark.

.. 16<sup>th</sup>

Has been more composed all day & took her meals of her own accord. After her walk in the afternoon she refused to enter the house as she said it was on fire. She was eventually persuaded to enter but had to be carried past the stove in the hall saying she was in great fear of fire. She has some irritation about the forearms & other parts of the body for which mitt of liq. Arsenicalis t.d.s. after meals has been prescribed. J.H. Clark.

.. 18<sup>th</sup>

Had 4 hours sleep & was quiet towards morning. Took no supper last night but ate a good breakfast this morning of her own accord. Bowels acted. Has numerous delusions about her food; says her sister is minced up with it & that it is full of insects. Pulse 96. Temp. 98. J.H. Clark.

Feb. 20<sup>th</sup>. Mrs Gorman spent a very restless night—  
 1/2 hour sleep only— was very violent, screaming  
 + standing up in bed. Bowels have not acted.  
 Pulse 112. Refused her dinner + supper  
~~and was given~~ saying that her throat was  
 stopped up + that she had no mouth.  
 Was given by the nasal tube 40 grs. of Sulphur  
 + Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup> in 50 grs. of milk. She afterwards  
 took about 40 grs. of Bengel's food from a spoon.

21<sup>st</sup>. Spent a good night, 7 1/2 hours sleep.  
 Took 3 grs of Magnesia Sulph. warm this morning.  
 Bowels acted well. Took a good breakfast  
 + when she had finished it she declared  
 her throat was stopped up. The arsenic  
 was discontinued yesterday. D.H. Clark

22<sup>nd</sup>. Is going on fairly comfortably + has  
 taken her food somewhat better. The bowels  
 are acting regularly. Has very restless  
 + sleepless nights at intervals. Goes out  
 walking twice daily. Is still very  
 depressed. Wgt. 9 st. 9 lbs. D.H. Clark

March 1<sup>st</sup>. Has had fairly good nights of late  
 + takes her food better. The pulse is  
 quick but regular, varying from 90 to  
 112 per minute. Has occupied herself

knitting. Frequently tries to undress herself.  
 Is continually pulling down her hair +  
 doing it up again when she is in an  
 agitated state. Has numerous delusions  
 about fire, electricity and her children.  
 Hears the voices of her children and  
 other people. Frequently says she has  
 seen her husband + that he has been  
 to see her although he has not been  
 here since her admission. Bowels are  
 regular. Temp. subnormal, 97.4 to 98°. D.H. Clark

March 6<sup>th</sup>. Obtains a fair amount of sleep. Becomes  
 as a rule restless towards evening.  
 Has had two enemata for the bowels since  
 last note. Weight 9 st. 11 lbs. States that  
 she frequently hears her children calling  
 her. D.H. Clark

Copy of  
 Report  
 dated  
 7<sup>th</sup> March 1896.  
 She is much depressed, sleepless, restless,  
 agitated. Says she hears her husband  
 calling her although he is away in Sligo.  
 Much excited at times, calling to her  
 children whose voices she says she hears  
 in rooms over her own. She is in good  
 bodily condition.

March 10<sup>th</sup> Mrs Gorman has had good nights for the last week assisted by Sulphonal 30xxx in leaf tea and Antim. Dask grt in jam occasionally. Is very slow over her meals & sometimes gives some trouble with them. Is taking a tonic of Trich. Nuc. Vom and Acid Tit. Mur. dil. three times a day. Is greatly troubled by "voices" & much distressed about her children. J.H. Earls.

" 14<sup>th</sup> No change to report. Is given Antim Dask grt, occasionally and has had fairly good nights. Is still very restless and constantly taking down her hair & putting it up again. Weight 9 st. 8 lbs in somewhat lighter clothing. Bowel fairly regular, but she sometimes requires an enema. Pulse generally quick & small, from 96 to 112. J.H. Earls.

" 27<sup>th</sup> Has been very depressed all day and has not taken her food well. Spent a restless night & has been ordered 30 gr. Sulphonal. Was given an enema this afternoon as the bowels have not acted. Her body temperature remains

subnormal, only varying from 97.4 to 97.8. Pulse varies very much. She was visited by Dr (M.D) Longhead yesterday who thought she was much improved. J.H. Earls.

March 28<sup>th</sup> Had seven hours good sleep. J.H. Earls. There is what appears like a jattering within the left ear and for which frequent fomentations have been applied. A poultice of linseed has been ordered for it today. J.H. Earls.

April 3<sup>rd</sup> The swelling of the ear has subsided, without formation of pus. Temperature always subnormal is 97.2 in the mouth. Weight 9 st. 8 lbs. Is given occasional doses of Sulphonal (grs 30) which procures for her about 7 hours sleep. Pulse varies from 84 to 100 per minute. Is taking Trich. Nucis Vom. mV & Acid Tit. Mur. dil m x three times daily.

" 10<sup>th</sup> Mrs Gorman is now being massaged daily. She refused her food yesterday & it had to be given from a feeding-cup through the nose, but when a very little had been given in this way she took the remainder by her mouth. She also took two pills

1895.

of Cascaine (LePrince) which acted well this morning. She has taken her food well today and is composed this evening.

B.H. Clark

April 12<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>r</sup> Gorman took very little food since breakfast yesterday saying she could not swallow. She was galvanized at 1 P.M. today and has taken her food well since. At 5 p.m. temp. in mouth 98. Sleeps very badly. Was given a mustard bath (Black Durham mustard) at 8:30 p.m. to promote sleep. Temp. immediately after bath 98.8.

B.H. Clark

" 13<sup>th</sup>

Had 7 1/2 hours sound sleep. Temp. in the morning 98. Spent a comfortable day. Took food better. Mustard bath repeated at 8:30 p.m. Temp. immediately after, 98.

" 14<sup>th</sup>

Slept 9 hours. Is more cheerful. Takes food of her own accord. Temp. 98.2. Pulse 90 to 94. Given 2 Cascaine pills.

B.H. Clark

" 15<sup>th</sup>

Had 7 hours sleep without the bath or sedative. Spent a very comfortable day. Played the piano & did some needlework. Bowels acted well. Temp. 97.4 to 97.6.

" 16<sup>th</sup>

Slept 8 hours. Seems much better & more cheerful.

B.H. Clark



Letter of  
M<sup>r</sup> Gorman's  
19<sup>th</sup> April 1895.

" 24<sup>th</sup> Slept well all night. Has been more cheerful. Every one should obey their parents & God if not they will regret it. I have been sleeping very restlessly since I was given a mustard bath. My little children & they must live & grow too, & feel everything greatly. This is quite contrary to all laws of nature that one woman should bear eternal life & punishment without ceasing. Oying - & among people - it is too much for flesh & blood to bear. Air - electrically invigorated. voice of her little boy, who, she says, is shut up in a

on must more at week. Her bowels seem of Pil Cascaine food better & Sleeps e is nearer the 97.8 to 98. B.H. Clark. d today, lachrymose of Sulphonal. B.H. Clark. B.H. Clark. I have been sleeping very restlessly since I was given a mustard bath. My little children & they must live & grow too, & feel everything greatly. This is quite contrary to all laws of nature that one woman should bear eternal life & punishment without ceasing. Oying - & among people - it is too much for flesh & blood to bear. Air - electrically invigorated. voice of her little boy, who, she says, is shut up in a

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R.H. Lark

April 12<sup>th</sup>

Mr Gorman took very little food since breakfast yesterday saying she could not swallow. She was galvanizd at 1 P.M. today and has taken her food well since. At 5 p.m. temp. in mouth 98. Sleeps very badly. Has given a mustard bath (Black Durham mustard) at 8:30 p.m. to promote sleep. Temp. immediately after bath 98.8.

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" 14<sup>th</sup>

Slept 9 hours. Is more cheerful. Takes food of her own accord. Temp. 98.2. Pulse 90 to 94. Gave 2 Cascarine pills.

R.H. Lark

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" 16<sup>th</sup>

Slept 8 hours. Seems much better & more cheerful.

R.H. Lark

April 20<sup>th</sup>

Mr Gorman has been much more comfortable for the past week. Her bowels are kept active by means of Pil Cascarine

Waller if I had only been fed, as I have had a warm evening bath & gave her friendship, but began very early, for energetic. I have now lost all ground overeating ferment, which I dread. Oh, if any thing could be done but there is no way of escape from this dreadful storm - 40 years is a long time

No muscle life, directed promptly ends in a strong electricity & that is what I have had, I write to plainly that I could change the first wrong deed - as I am plain & blood - I will feel all security. A blasted life 40 years wasted, can give under a hand that, be there us hardly an invention 40 years ago, but that would not

is greatly troubled with noise. She thinks she hears the voice of her little boy, who, she says, is shut up in a

1895.

of Cascarine (LePrince) which acted well this morning. She has taken her food well today and is composed this evening. D.H. Lark.

April 12<sup>th</sup>

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Slept 9 hours. Is more cheerful. Takes food of her own accord. Temp. 98.2. Pulse 90 to 94. Givm 2 Cascarine pills. D.H. Lark.

" 15<sup>th</sup>

Had 7 hours sleep without the bath or sedative. Spent a very comfortable day played the piano & did some needlework. Bowels acted well. Temp 97.4 to 97.6.

" 16<sup>th</sup>

Slept 8 hours. Seems much better & more cheerful. D.H. Lark.

April 20<sup>th</sup>

W<sup>m</sup> Gorman has been much more comfortable for the past week. Her bowels are kept active by means of Pil Cascarine (LePrince). She takes her food better & sleeps

" 28<sup>th</sup>

Le but thinks of eternity in the ...  
no one position & my little ...  
ways, Baby, husband & ...  
& friends, where are they ...

" 29<sup>th</sup>

I love the air, so did ...  
call of us, the people ...

May 3<sup>rd</sup>

here cannot understand very pattern ...  
what it is. Dr. H. Lark ...  
& seems to know more than ...  
anyone I can see with ...  
enough to know that ...  
where but as they should ...  
table - I am a wretched ...

" 16<sup>th</sup>

mortal, there was never ...  
anyone like me ...  
woman came to my room yesterday ...  
She has still numerous delusions and ...  
writes very incoherent letters. D.H. Lark.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Is greatly troubled with voices. She ...  
thinks she hears the voice of her little ...  
boy, who, she says, is shut up in a

1895.

of Cascarine (LePrince) which acted well this morning. She has taken her food well today and is composed this evening. B.H. Clark.

April 12<sup>th</sup>.

M<sup>rs</sup> Gorman took very little food since breakfast yesterday saying she could not swallow. She was galvanized at 1 P.M. today and has taken her food well since. At 5 p.m. temp. in mouth 98. Sleeps very badly. Was given a mustard bath (Black Durham mustard) at 8.30 p.m. to promote sleep. Temp. immediately after bath 98.8. B.H. Clark.

" 13<sup>th</sup>.

Had 7½ hours sound sleep. Temp. in the morning 98. Spent a comfortable day. Took food better. Mustard bath repeated at 8.30 p.m. Temp. immediately after, 98.

" 14<sup>th</sup>.

Slept 9 hours. Is more cheerful. Takes food of her own accord. Temp. 98.2. Pulse 90 to 94. Gave 2 Cascarine pills. B.H. Clark.

" 15<sup>th</sup>.

Had 7 hours sleep without the bath or sedative. Spent a very comfortable day. Played the piano & did some needlework. Bowels acted well. Temp. 97.4 to 97.6.

" 16<sup>th</sup>.

Slept 8 hours. Seems much better & more cheerful. B.H. Clark.

April 20<sup>th</sup>.

M<sup>rs</sup> Gorman has been much more comfortable for the past week. Her bowels are kept active by means of Pil Cascarine (LePrince). She takes her food better & sleeps better. Her temperature is nearer the normal, ranging from 97.8 to 98°. B.H. Clark.

" 28<sup>th</sup>.

Is very low & depressed today, lachrymose & restless. Ordered 30 gr of Sulphonal. B.H. Clark.

" 29<sup>th</sup>.

Slept well all night. Has been more composed this afternoon. B.H. Clark.

May 3<sup>rd</sup>.

As M<sup>rs</sup> Gorman has not been sleeping well for the past few nights & was very restless & depressed she was given a mustard bath last night at 9 P.M. She had a fairly good night till 6 o'clock this morning. Pulse 94 Temp. 98. Bowels open at 9.30 A.M. Was visited today by (M<sup>rs</sup>) D<sup>r</sup> Longford. B.H. Clark.

" 16<sup>th</sup>.

Has fairly good nights as a rule. Takes good exercise & does some needlework. Came to band practice yesterday. She has still numerous delusions and writes very incoherent letters. B.H. Clark.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>.

Is greatly troubled with voices. She thinks she hears the voice of her little boy, who, she says, is shut up in a

- cupboard upstairs. Her husband came to see her yesterday and stayed till this afternoon. His visit has, so far had no ill effect. *D.H. Carls*
- May 29<sup>th</sup> Mr Gorman has been a little <sup>letter</sup> better & has slept fairly well. She came to chapel on Sunday last. Is taking *Opia Sedativa* on 4, three times a day. Bowels are fairly regular. *D.H. Carls*
- June 8<sup>th</sup> Has been restless & agitated since last note, requiring sedatives to give her sleep - Trional and Sulphonal. The sickness appeared for the first time today since her admission. *D.H. Carls*
- " 16<sup>th</sup> Has been restless and not sleeping well. Has had a mustard bath for the last two night & got about 5 hours' good sleep. Takes her food fairly well. *D.H. Carls*
- " 26<sup>th</sup> Has been very excited, restless, struggling & fighting lately & has had to be fed by the nasal tube on several occasions. Sulphonal (gr 30) has been given by the same method in order to get her some sleep. She has been incoherent, screaming and saying she has no stomach. *D.H. Carls*

- July 5<sup>th</sup> Has been more composed and now takes her food well. The bowels are kept active by enemata and Magnes. Sulph from in the morning. *D.H. Carls*
- " 14<sup>th</sup> Is going on comfortably. Takes her food well. Has very fair nights. Bowels active. Comes to garden parties at the several houses. Still has several hallucinations. *D.H. Carls*
- August 1<sup>st</sup> Mr Gorman came to the establishment yesterday & is much improved by the change, taking her food better and reading the paper. Ordered Trional gr 20 tonight. *D.H. Carls*
- Aug 3<sup>rd</sup> Is very nervous & excitable. States with conviction that she is a peculiar case, that she has no stomach, that there is a bone in her throat which prevents the passage of all food, that she has no lungs, that her hips are out of place & that her body is twisted. Trional gr 20 is ordered for insomnia *Hydroxyfenes*.
- Aug 6<sup>th</sup> Patient had a few hours disturbed sleep last night. Sulphonal gr 30 ordered tonight *Hydroxyfenes*.
- Aug 7<sup>th</sup> Patient as on previous night slept indifferently

August 9<sup>th</sup> Chloral Hydras gr  $\overline{xx}$  ordered tonight. Blyden Jones  
 Patient hardly slept at all. Is excitable  
 + in a highly nervous condition this  
 morning with her delusions strongly in  
 evidence, constantly putting her finger down  
 her throat to demonstrate the blocking  
 of the canal by the abnormal presence  
 of a bone + requesting me to do the same.  
 No amount of argument seems to have the  
 slightest effect in lessening her convictions.  
Blyden Jones. Trional gr  $\overline{xx}$  ordered Blyden Jones.  
 August 9<sup>th</sup> Sulphoral gr  $\overline{xxx}$  ordered tonight. Patient  
 passed restless night on the whole Blyden Jones  
 Dr. Gorman has taken Trional gr  $\overline{xx}$  almost  
 nightly securing a few hours sleep on each  
 occasion. Sulphoral gr  $\overline{xxx}$  ordered tonight Blyden Jones  
 August 17<sup>th</sup> Sulphoral gr  $\overline{xxx}$  + Trional gr  $\overline{xx}$  were ordered  
 the night before last, + last night respectively  
 both securing a few hours of ~~undisturbed rest~~.  
 Patient is ordered a mixture of  $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   
 of  $\overline{xxx}$ ,  $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   
 + Infus Gent Co ul  $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$   $\overline{ss}$ . Patient  
 appears much more cheerful tonight, not  
 so completely absorbed in her delusions + ex-  
 presses her belief that she will sleep without

her usual powder Blyden Jones  
 August 18<sup>th</sup> Patient had a very good night's sleep +  
 is not so excitable or so inclined to  
 refer to her delusions Blyden Jones.  
 August 22<sup>nd</sup> Patient appears to be improving steadily;  
 she will take more interest in what happens  
 around her, enters freely + jokingly at times  
 into conversation + although her delusions  
 are still present she refers to them less  
 often + they appear less fixed, as argument  
 will apparently at times cause some amount  
 of doubt in their absolute certainty. So she  
 did not pass such a good night last night  
 Trional gr  $\overline{xx}$  is ordered tonight. Blyden Jones.  
 She was today visited by her husband who  
 is staying in the village. Blyden Jones.  
 August 25<sup>th</sup> Patient is still taking the mixture noted  
 on Aug 17<sup>th</sup>. She appears restless, excitable  
 + somewhat suspicious of people around,  
 trying to hide purposes from her, but can  
 be convinced that these suspicions are without  
 foundation, + is somewhat prone to tears. She  
 has gone to sleep at the vineyard to-night  
Blyden Jones.  
 August 24<sup>th</sup> Patient went on leave of absence to Westhoff. Blyden Jones

Copy of  
Notice of  
Escape  
dated  
7<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895.

Agnes Middleton Gorman, a private patient received into this house on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of February 1895, escaped therefrom on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of September 1895.

The state of mind of the patient at the time of her escape was as follows— She was under the impression that she had no "swallows" and that she could live for ever without food and that her only chance of improvement was to escape somewhere. There was much difficulty about her food but lately this had somewhat abated and she appeared to be on the road to recovery.

The circumstances attending the escape were as follows— She was on leave of absence at St. Leonards. About 5 P.M. on the 5<sup>th</sup> inst. she went into a shop to make some purchases and her attendant knowing she was much better did not like to dog her footsteps so stopped outside. After a short time she found she had closed her and gone to Warrior Square Station where she took a return ticket to Hastings. At

Hastings she was seen by an attendant to jump into a moving train and as it passed, Mrs Gorman showed her ticket and laughed.

Copy of  
Notice of  
Recapture  
dated  
8<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895

Mrs Gorman was on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of September recaptured under the following circumstances— She went straight to London from Hastings and proceeded to her sister's house at Bedford Park, from which she telegraphed next morning to us for her trunks &c, and an attendant immediately started off and found her at the said house.

Sept. 28<sup>th</sup>.

A great improvement has been noticed in this lady's mental state. She takes great interest in her dress, converses rationally and wrote a very sensible letter to Mrs Macnab who is doing duty at the Highlands at present. She sleeps well & takes her meals well. P.H.L.

. 28<sup>th</sup>.

Was visited by B.A.T. today. The improvement is maintained & she appears almost quite restored. P.H.L.

Notice of Discharge dated 15 October 1895. Agnes Middleton Gorman, a Private Patient received into the House on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of February 1895, was discharged therefrom Recovered by the authority of Robert Gorman on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of October 1895.

Discharged Recovered  
15 October 1895

Mr. Mervin Long.

1895. (From 1895, p. 153)
- June 25<sup>th</sup> This gentleman is chief Bird & Game Warden, Lancashire & the Wiltshire, & is a very keen sportsman in a conventional way: is doing his best of making remarks of an obscene nature. Remains himself in his garden & plays cricket at times. He often writes letters. W.P.K.
- Aug 11<sup>th</sup> No change heard in the gentleman. He remains the same with everything he does & with the things he says, & is a good deal of him. W.P.K.
- Decr. 15<sup>th</sup> There is little or nothing fresh to be said about Mr. L.; he reads his various books & writes notes thereon, comes to the band sometimes, & goes out for his exercises. W.P.K.
- 1899
- Feb. 10<sup>th</sup> Remains in much the same condition, reading & writing most of the day, except when out. W.P.K.
- May 10<sup>th</sup> Being in the garden just now. His general condition is unchanged: keeps in good bodily health. W.P.K.
- Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> There is nothing fresh to record in this case. Bodily health good. W.P.K.

Aug 8<sup>th</sup> Patient left today on a visit to St Leonards C.L.S.

Nov 6<sup>th</sup> Patient has returned from St Leonards about 5 weeks ago & lives himself in his garden daily weather permitting - Says the only thing I can do for him is to help him get away from things. He sits in his room going over some ancient tomes, & reading Anglo Saxon. Has been in bed the last two days with a cold, is now better. Eats & sleeps well. J.B. Maers

Nov 12. His cold is still troublesome, comes down with sitting down, but is not allowed out. J.B.M.

Nov. 17. Cold much better - hot out yet. J.B.M.

Dec 28 Has been going out of late - says the cold still hangs about him, was given Old Hydrarg. & last night, & the Lunatic Co. 31<sup>st</sup> morning - kept in doors today. Sleeps better. J.B.M.

1890  
Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Seems quite all right again. Pat. sleeps well. No mental change. J.B.M.

Jan. 25<sup>th</sup> Has gone to Westcliffe St. Leonards on long absence. C.J. Thomas.

March 20<sup>th</sup> There is no change mentally & report also is in rather better health. J.B.M.

Continued to Page 246.

1895.

Arkwright, Emily, Miss. from Vol. 33, p. 284

March 22<sup>nd</sup> This lady continues in good bodily health. Takes carriage exercise daily. Is very uncertain in her moods; at one time quiet & docile, at another violent, struggling, destructive and refusing to take her food. These changes come on suddenly & apparently for no cause. J.H. Earls.

June 10<sup>th</sup> Has been very rough of late, kicking her attendants and throwing her food about. She broke a window with a chair last week. Her bodily health is fairly good. Takes carriage exercise daily and goes out for short walks now that the weather is fine. J.H. Earls.

August 1<sup>st</sup> No change to report. Bodily health fairly good. J.H. Earls.

October 12<sup>th</sup> Has been troubled with toothache and had a bicuspoid stump extracted this afternoon. Her mental condition remains unaltered. J.H. Earls.

1896  
January 13<sup>th</sup> Bodily health fairly good. Mental condition unchanged. When in a good

1896.

frame of mind she plays the piano very nicely. Her periods of violent struggling are sudden & apparently without cause. P.H. Clark.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Miss Arkwright is much as usual, uncertain, impulsive and violent at times. She is not very strong, but she has not had so many fainting attacks lately. P.H. Clark.

May 13<sup>th</sup>

The following Report, signed A.S. Newington & dated 11<sup>th</sup> May 1896 was this day sent to the Masters in Lunacy.—

Report sent to the Masters in Lunacy.

Dated 11 May 1896.

That the said Miss E.S. Arkwright is suffering from Dementia as indicated by her inability to converse or utter a reasonable sentence. She is also subject to sudden attacks of violence which come on without warning. She is incapable of feeding herself. She is still of unsound mind and a proper person to be detained under care & treatment. Her bodily condition is good.

July 27<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health good. Mental state unchanged. Is unable to converse. Has frequent fits of violent struggling. Is very impulsive. Her food has to be given to her by her attendants. P.H. Clark.

Sept 5<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health good, mental state not improved, has recently been very violent, yesterday upset her attendant and received a bruise on the forehead the attendant also getting one, is very troublesome about her food, sleeps fairly well. P.H. Clark.

Nov 1<sup>st</sup>

Much the same, health good. P.H. Clark.

1897

Jan 26<sup>th</sup>

Is very troublesome about her food & fights & kicks her attendants, she is inclined to bruise herself as she is impulsive & rushes blindly against projections. Health good. P.H. Clark.

March 5<sup>th</sup>

Has for the last few days been suffering from diarrhoea & been confined to bed, but is now better. Calomel & Gri was given & her diet restricted to bland things, she is now better & up again, she is somewhat more quiet, but mentally lost. P.H. Clark.

1897

## Miss Emily Arkwright.

- April 12<sup>th</sup> Troublesome at times, is very demoralized & childish, health remains good, there is much trouble in getting her to take her food. H. G. M.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> Gives considerable trouble, refusing food and striking the attendants. General condition remains good. G. D. Hindley.
- June 28<sup>th</sup> Still troublesome, & violent towards attendants. - Bodily health good. - N. P. Hall.
- Aug 25<sup>th</sup> At times violent, at others she is very good; plays the piano occasionally. W. P. Thompson.
- Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Often troublesome; striking out at attendants, quite like a child. W. P. H.
- 1898.
- Jan. 21<sup>st</sup> On the evening of the 19<sup>th</sup> inst. her temperature went up to 100.2, she appeared to have headache & a certain amount of catarrh. Was at once put to bed; yesterday it came down to 99.4, & this morning it was normal, tonight however her temperature has gone up to 101.2. She has been given a saline mixture & is on light diet. W. P. H.

1898.

- Jan. 24<sup>th</sup> Patient's temperature came down to 98.4 on the morning of the 22<sup>nd</sup>. & has remained normal since. She is up today, & looking very well. W. P. H.
- Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Has been very upset lately, has had several bad nights & has been very violent, striking out at the attendants & such. W. P. H.
- Mar. 1<sup>st</sup> Still very violent & troublesome; she struggles with the attendants, kicks them, & screams; resists being fed & endures it with a grimace. W. P. H.
- May 21<sup>st</sup> Slightly more comfortable & less violent lately, but still very troublesome at times. W. P. H.
- July 25<sup>th</sup> Yesterday patient was very violent & noisy; struggling, kicking, and shrieking. She had been like this nearly the whole of the previous night also. Last night she slept fairly well, & today she is in a much more comfortable condition. W. P. H.
- Aug 10. Screaming, struggling & kicking nearly all day. Slight excitement, no power of conversation passed a few nights. Colonel W. H. B.

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Mrs. Stewart

- Aug 13. quiet yesterday had a good night after travel for xxx which was administered with difficulty. W.H.D.
- Nov. 10<sup>th</sup> Varies from day today: at times she is restless & violent, at others she plays the piano in room fairly happy & content. W.H.D.
- Nov 9<sup>th</sup> Franklin & Wilder attending at 5th St. fairly comfortable today. bodily health remains good. W.H.D.
- Nov 10<sup>th</sup> Franklin & Wilder attending at 5th St. fairly comfortable today. bodily health remains good. W.H.D.
- Nov 11<sup>th</sup> Has been fairly quiet of late, but is violent. Her bodily health remains good. W.H.D.
- Nov 1<sup>st</sup> In the the reception of an attack occasionally patient has been very comfortable for some time past. W.H.D.
- Aug 4<sup>th</sup> Attendant noticed some rise of temperature 101.4 - patient seemed somewhat drowsy tongue coated & examination showed the fauces to be slightly red & swollen - the mouth was washed with solution of permanganate of potash & antiseptic powder blown into the throat. C.S.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Patient better - temperature 101. - throat less

- Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> explained - tongue cleaner C.S. There is no change mentally - Patient rarely speaks, is very irritable & impulsive - plays the piano some days - Has outbreaks of violence when her strength is surprising - J.P. Mason Bodily condition fair - Appetite good. W.H.D.
- 1900.
- Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Goes out driving frequently. Varies a good in temper, some days she resists her attendants other days fairly good - Eats & sleeps well - In good condition & health - never speaks a word, come will say "don't do that", & "my name is not Miss Emily" - no mental change J.P.M.
- April 10<sup>th</sup> an impulsive variety visited patient at subject at attacks of violence. Semi-fair health. J.P.M.
- June 6<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same resistive state & behavior appears but is violent and destructive at times. Semi-fair health. Less for drives. J.P.M.
- Aug 24<sup>th</sup> Has been very noisy at night of late and has been taking Pulu-Thalid 1/2 at night. J.P.M.
- Sep. 15<sup>th</sup> Still very irritable and excitable at times, will kick & bite her attendants without any reason. Health good. Takes Pulu-Thalid occasionally. J.P.M.
- 1901.
- Jan 12<sup>th</sup> Has recurrent attacks of violence & excitement at

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Jan 12<sup>th</sup>

intervals and will kick and bite anyone. Is in fairly good health. Taking Al. Malum. J.A.A.

Feb 26<sup>th</sup>

Today Patient suddenly attacked her nurse holding her round the neck for some time till another nurse arrived she let go, after this Prof. Arkwright was very violent and kicked and struck at the nurse. Her fair health. J.A.A.

April 16<sup>th</sup>

Patient has recurrent attacks of mania & without the least warning will kick and strike her nurse. Her fair health & often restless at night. Takes Puls. Sine occasionally. J.A.A.

July 13<sup>th</sup>

Has frequent attacks of mental excitement and will kick, strike, strike and pull the hair of her nurse. Goes out for drives. Her good health & has Puls. Sine occasionally. J.A.A.

Sept 10<sup>th</sup>

Prof. Arkwright continues to have recurrent attacks of mental excitement at intervals. Health good. Weight: 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> lbs. J.A.A.

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Has frequent outbreaks of mental excitement & will strike anyone near her and becomes very violent at times. Also she is frequently restless at night & has Puls. Sine occasionally. Her good health & is gaining insight. J.A.A.

Vide Page 199

1895

March 22<sup>nd</sup>

Rodney, Ann Eliza, Miss. from Vol. 33, p. 248.

Continues in good bodily health and has been free from cold throughout the winter. No change in her mental condition. J.H. Clark.

June 16<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health. No change to report in her mental condition. Goes out on the lawn occasionally. Appetite good. Sleeps well. J.H. Clark.

Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup>

Bodily health good. Mental state unaltered. J.H. Clark.

Dec. 22<sup>nd</sup>

No change to report in this lady's condition. She does not go out of doors but she reads a good deal. J.H. Clark.

1896

Feb. 23<sup>rd</sup>

This lady continues in good bodily health. She has numerous delusions, e.g. that people go into her bedroom and destroy her things. J.H. Clark.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

No change to report. Bodily health good. J.H. Clark.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health good. Mental state unaltered. J.H. Clark.

Nov. 1<sup>st</sup>

Deer in the same strange way, mentally. However health good. J.H. Clark.

Mrs. Ann Eliza Rodney.

1897

Jan 20<sup>th</sup>

Inquiries she is troubled with bile & does herself accordingly, in most particulars about her food, and most anxious about the health of other patients, she remains in good health. G.H. Hollis

March 11<sup>th</sup>

In good health, but is becoming very deaf, her mental condition remains unchanged, so will only talk to those she likes which are not many. G.H. Hollis

April 12<sup>th</sup>

Very exclusive & dictatorial, her mental state is unaltered, health good. G.H. Hollis

May 31<sup>st</sup>

She is very deaf and often will not answer at all when spoken to. She is frequently very rude. General health good. G.D. Hindley

June 30<sup>th</sup>

Mentally unchanged. Sit in Vice-Yard Dining Room most of the day, but pleasant & civil though slightly argumentative. Bodily health good. - N.P. Hall

Aug 25<sup>th</sup>

Same mental condition: rude & personal in her remarks. Jane D. Hastings for the day. W.P. King Dr.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup>

No change in her mental or bodily condition; has been pleasant & civil true lately. W.P.K

1898

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup>

In good bodily condition, very argumentative & dictatorial; fond of giving me advice, such as "I'm sure & state plenty of food, you require a lot of food in that sort." W.P.K

May 28<sup>th</sup>

Just the same both as regards mental condition & bodily health. W.P.K

Aug 11

Very rude & abusive, refuses to answer questions, act on her deposits, a great deal. General health good. W.P.K

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>

Keeping in her usual good bodily health, just as inquisitive & fond of giving advice as ever. W.P.K

1899

Feb. 11<sup>th</sup>

There is no change but concerning this lady's mental state & bodily condition. W.P.K

May 10<sup>th</sup>

As exclusive & inquisitive as ever; she keeps in good bodily health. W.P.K

Aug 1<sup>st</sup>

Keeping in her usual good health; her mental condition does not change at all. W.P.K

Nov 6<sup>th</sup>

In good bodily health. Sits in drawing room, does not answer when spoken to. Dislikes strangers, so far won't notice me. J.B. Bacon

1900.  
Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Miss Anna Eliza Rodney.  
More friendly state. Will chat with me  
about the latest papers. In good health, but  
reluctant to mental change. L.P.M.
- April 12<sup>th</sup> There is no mental change to report.  
Will not always speak but takes a great  
interest in the War. In good health. L.P.M.
- June 6<sup>th</sup> Patient is very dictatorial in her manner  
at times has a very exaggerated idea of  
her own importance. Health good. L.P.M.
- Sept. 14<sup>th</sup> Miss Rodney remains in excellent health but  
her mental state is unimproved. Says she would  
with the Queen. That she is the best read  
person in England & that she is far above  
anyone in England. L.P.M.
- 1901  
Jan 12<sup>th</sup> Patient mental state remains unaltered. She  
appears quite happy & contented. Health  
good. Takes a great interest in a Cat. L.P.M.
- April 10<sup>th</sup> Miss Rodney exhibits the same exaggerated  
delusions as to her rank etc. Is very happy  
and contented and enjoys good health. L.P.M.
- July 10<sup>th</sup> Patient exhibits the same exalted delusions  
talks and laughs to herself and is quite  
happy here. In excellent health. L.P.M.

1901

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues very happy and contented.  
Says she converses with the Moon and the  
clouds and knows everything that goes on  
above. In good health. L.P.M.

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Miss Rodney remains in the same contented state  
and is in excellent health. Has numerous  
delusions which are very exaggerated. L.P.M.

1902.

Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same happy delusional  
state with occasional attacks of mental excitement.  
She is in good health & has a tonic at intervals. L.P.M.

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Miss Rodney exhibits her exaggerated ideas and delusions  
at intervals, uses strong abusive language if not  
attended to as she wishes and says all the  
animals here are stowed to death. L.P.M.

July 6<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report in this case.  
She appears contented as a rule but is very  
deluded at intervals. Health good. L.P.M.

Sep. 28<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report but her general  
health is more feeble due to age. L.P.M.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same quiet childish  
state and has very exaggerated delusions. Also  
she is in good health for her age and is  
contented as a rule. L.P.M.

1903.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient exhibits the same exalted ideas and has numerous delusions especially about animals - Is as a rule very happy in her childish way. J.B.H.

July 11<sup>th</sup>

Miss Rodney remains contented in the same deluded state of mind. Her health is good and she walks about the garden by herself. J.B.H.

Oct 3.

There is little change in her in this case. She goes about the house as she likes, consults people in her childish way and is quite happy if one agrees with all she says. J.B.H.

1904.

Feb. 1<sup>st</sup>

Is in an exalted yet childish state - is quiet & contented - has had a very bad cold - but would not be treated. J.B.H.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Quiet & amiable - but egotistical & rather haughty in her manner - her health is good at the present time. J.B.H.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

No mental or physical change. J.B.H.

To Case Book 43

Page 238.

1895.

*Foss, Mr Edward William.*Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> April 1895.

This gentleman was previously admitted into this house on the 11<sup>th</sup> April 1889, a lunatic so found by Inquisition. Order dated April 5<sup>th</sup> 1889. (See Case Book 32. page 107). He remained here till 11<sup>th</sup> April 1894, on which date he was discharged on the authority of his mother, relieved and much improved in his ways, to see what benefit might result from travelling; but he has returned and been readmitted no better than when he left.

He is 50 years of age, unmarried, is a barrister by profession & at one time practised conveyancing.

Bodily  
Condition.

Height 5ft. 9in. Weight 9st. 13lb. Temperature normal. Hair greyish and plentiful. Fair muscular development, but is somewhat thinner than when he left here. Tongue clean, appetite very good. Bowels sluggish. Eyes blue, pupils regular, somewhat dilated & respond

to light. Head of natural shape. Heart & lungs sound. No bruises.

Mental State  
or Admission.

He is apparently conscious of his surroundings. Can identify persons and things. Can fix his attention well. He will read a sporting paper and converse well on its contents. He has a remarkably retentive memory both for recent and past events. Is a very well educated and deeply read gentleman and can converse upon almost any topic; but all his conversations are interspersed with his fixed delusion of non-existence. He says that he died some years ago, that he weighs only a couple of ounces and occupies no space & will ask how a thing that does not exist & has no arms nor legs can eat a meal which does not exist, or take a walk &c. His language is coherent. There is no exaltation. There is a tendency to depression of spirits and excitement

1895.

of manner. His habits and propensities appear fairly good. He is not suicidal nor destructive. Sleeps well.

April 20<sup>th</sup>

Had a good night's rest. Took his bath in the morning and came into meals in the dining room. His appetite is very good. Went out walking with his attendant morning and afternoon. He speaks a great deal of his delusion of not existing and asks a number of insane questions with reference to himself.

" 21<sup>st</sup>

Spent a good night. Comes in to meals & eats heartily. Converse well. Goes out walking. Talks a great deal about his delusions. His breath is very offensive. Given Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup>. D.H. Earls.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Slept well. Bowels acted. Takes his meals well. Goes out walking morning & afternoon. Reads the "Sportman". Talks a great deal of his non-existence. D.H. Earls.

" 23<sup>rd</sup>

Had another good night. Has been bright & cheerful all day but continually bringing up his delusions. Went out for a walk twice. D.H. Earls.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement  
dated  
25<sup>th</sup> April 1895.

He is under the impression that he does not exist, fancying he died 7 years ago. Altho' he has just returned from a voyage to Australia he asserts he never went that and "it is impossible for a man who does not exist to go through a tunnel from here to Australia & back in 10 minutes." He is in good Bodily Health but his Condition is spare.

April 29<sup>th</sup>

Sleeps well. Is in good Bodily Health. Talks as usual about his non-existence. Goes out walking daily. Appetite good. Bowels active. D.H. Clark

May 3<sup>rd</sup>.

Is going on much as he used to when here before. Talks in the same manner. Interests himself in all the sporting news. Enjoys his meals. Goes out walking. D.H. Clark

" 9<sup>th</sup>.

Is very comfortable & occupies his time indoors reading. Goes out walking daily. Takes meals well. Bowels regular. Is full of his delusions of non-existence asking ridiculous questions. D.H. Clark

" 16<sup>th</sup>.

No change to report. Is much the same as he was on his previous admission. D.H. Clark

Copy of  
Report,  
dated  
20 May 1895.

He is under the impression he does not exist, having died some years ago and says it is ridiculous to ask him to do anything as he has no legs, arms, eyes or anything else. He is in good Bodily Condition.

May 30<sup>th</sup>

Mr Foss continues much as usual. Bodily Health good. Goes out walking daily. Occupies himself with the sporting papers and as usual follows up all the race meetings and cricket matches. His delusions are very persistent. D.H. Clark

June 10<sup>th</sup>

Nothing to report. Sleeps well. Takes food well & goes out daily. D.H. Clark

July 8<sup>th</sup>

Is going on very comfortably. Bodily Health good. Sleeps well, appetite very good. His habits are good. He is rational on all subjects excepting his delusion of non-existence. D.H. Clark

August 1<sup>st</sup>

Is going on comfortably. Bodily Health good. D.H. Clark

Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup>

Bodily Health good. Mental state much about the same. Talks as absurdly as ever & persists with his delusions.

He is somewhat improved in his habits + gets about quicker than he used to. P.H. Clark

Decr 1<sup>st</sup>

Wm. is going on comfortably. His bodily health is good. There is considerable difficulty in getting him to go out for his daily walks. P.H. Clark

1896.

Jan. 19<sup>th</sup>

Bodily health continues good. There is still great difficulty in inducing him to go out for his walks. He is at times very irritable + becomes white with passion if spoken to. He has the same delusions of non-existence as before. P.H. Clark

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Is going on fairly comfortably. No change in his mental condition. Bodily health good. P.H. Clark

May 14<sup>th</sup>

The following Report + Certificate, signed A.S. Newington + dated 14 May 1896, was this day sent to the Masters in Lunacy.

Report sent to the Masters in Lunacy.

Dated 14 May 1896

Is suffering from Delusional Mania. Imagines he died 7 years ago and now does not exist. Is still of unsound mind and a proper person to be

detained under care + treatment.

His bodily condition is good.

July 27<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health. No change in his mental state. Requires close watching on account of his dirty habits, for he has of late defecated in paper in his sitting room + then applied a light to it. He is still wrapped up in his ideas of non-existence. P.H. Clark

Aug 19<sup>th</sup>

In good bodily health, takes exercise + sleeps well, his delusions are ever uppermost on his mind although he will talk well + freely on any subject health good. P.H. Clark

Nov 1<sup>st</sup>

Still talks of his having no existence P.H. Clark

1894

He has the same delusions of non-existence and mixes much nonsense with a great deal of sense + on some things shows much reasoning power and can deduce most clearly from sound arguments. He is in good health. P.H. Clark

Jan 26<sup>th</sup>

Is very dirty in his habits + has the same delusions, his health is good, was visited by his sister today P.H. Clark

March 11<sup>th</sup>

1897

## Mr. Edward William Foss.

April 12<sup>th</sup>

His habits are somewhat more clean than lately, talks for hours, sane & nonsense mixed up together. Health remains good.

W.H.M.

May 31<sup>st</sup>

For the last month he has been talking incessantly at meal times. For the most part his conversation has been quite rational, and at times very interesting. He shows the most remarkable fund of information. He talks nonsense occasionally. Health good.

G.D. Hindley

June 30<sup>th</sup> Delusions of non-existence still strong marks - occasionally talks for ten minutes or so rationally but always wanders into some absurdity. Bodily health good - Habits diff. - N.P. Hall.

Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> Talks quite rationally so long as you can keep him of his delusions. Dislikes his habits.

W.H.M.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> No change whatever in this patient's mental condition.

1898.

Jan. 21<sup>st</sup>

Temperature went up to 100.4 last evening, accompanied by some catarrh. Today (morning & evening) his temperature is 100.5.

1898.

He has a cough, & has 24 pulses - but a little slow. Breath sounds at the right apex & base are <sup>normal</sup> clear as on the left side but nothing further can be found.

W.H.M.

Jan 23<sup>rd</sup> Temp. yesterday fell to 100. 99.8, & today it is down to 98.6 (morning & evening). His cough is much better, & he is sitting up in a chair in his bedroom.

W.H.M.

" 29<sup>th</sup> Quite well again now, asking as many questions as usual & talking a lot of nonsense.

W.H.M.

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Starting to. Morphine daily as it was thought that he wanted something to improve his bodily condition. No change in his mental condition.

W.H.M.

May 28<sup>th</sup> Has been keeping in good bodily health. Since the last note was made, he has not taken the morphine (could not get it any longer) & is looking in about his usual condition.

W.H.M.

Aug 11<sup>th</sup> Delusions unchanged - says that as to body does not exist. He has no soul. (Bodily health good)

W.H.M.

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup> No change traced; he struck me in

1899

Mr. Edward W. Fos. The fever & ticked me a few days ago because I found a bit hair dit in the Dining room of the Premier was over.

Apr 10<sup>th</sup> - I have the same: his behavior is such that when the dancer in one he has to be treated in "The South Room".

Apr 15<sup>th</sup> (Complains) of headache quite in morning, & seemed to be feeling cold. He did not say so. His temp. went down from the only 99. In the afternoon however he looked very ill, & his pulse was 100, as he was put to bed, & a fire was lighted in his room. In the evening his temperature went up to 103, & his pulse to 120. He was put on soft diet, & given a saline with the amount, to be taken every hour when awake. Bowels were well moved. Last night he slept a little over four hours. This morning he is rather better, his temperature being 101.2 & pulse 108. His lungs seem to be clear: his eyes have been running & he has a cold about him: probably influenza.

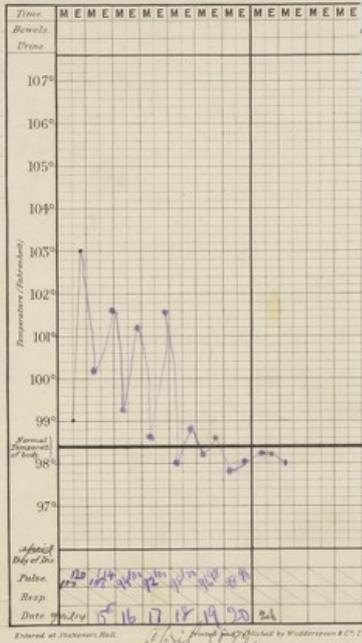
DISEASE.

Influenza. Notes of Case

Name: Mr. Fos Age: Diet: Case Book No. 36.

Result: Recovered

Date of admission: April 15 1899



well & thro better, he is not in spite of feeling better 101.6, but down to 99.4. The doctor says: morning to 101.6, day the morning his pulse went down to 98.5 - completed the pharynx

now, I have come down stairs today returned plain ordinary diet. May 18<sup>th</sup> Has had no relapse, & is quite in his former heat the now his interest in the columns of "The Spectator" is as keen as ever. May 1<sup>st</sup> Has been keeping well since the

1849.

Dr. Edward W. F. F.

Feb 10<sup>th</sup>

April 15<sup>th</sup>



with account, to be taken every hour  
since awake. Food was well-mixed &  
Lutrin's L. slight a little over four hours,  
& this morning he is rather better, his temperature  
being 103.2 & pulse 108. His lungs seem to be  
clear: his eyes have been running & he has a  
cold about him: probably influenza. W.R.V.

1849.

Dr. Edward W. F. F.

April 16<sup>th</sup>

Lutrin's patient slept well & this  
morning is looking much better; he is  
showing considerable interest in objects  
of all kinds, showing that he is feeling better.  
His temp. last evening was 101.6, but  
this morning it has gone down to  
99.2. W.R.V.

18<sup>th</sup>

Feb 200 seems to be getting better slowly;  
his temperature came down yesterday morning  
but went up again in the evening to 101.6, today  
however it has kept lower, this morning  
being 99. & this evening 98.8. His pulse  
remains rather quick, & is somewhat  
irregular. His right eye is rather congested  
& he is evidently "stuffy" about the pharynx  
& nose. W.R.V.

22<sup>nd</sup>

He is not quite well again now, &  
has come down stairs today returned  
his ordinary diet. W.R.V.

May 10<sup>th</sup>

Has had no relapse, & is quite in his  
former health now. His interest in  
the columns of "The Spectator" is as keen  
as ever. W.R.V.

Aug 1<sup>st</sup>

Has been keeping well since the

1899. Mr. E. W. Foss

last visit was made. His mental condition does not change: still responds to a number of foolish questions, & takes as much interest in all kinds of sports as ever. J.P.H.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>. He makes himself very agreeable at meals, & talks a lot, chiefly about sport. His remarks are interspersed with foolish commentaries, which he puts to all & sundry. In good bodily health, eats & sleeps well. J.P.H.

1900  
Jan 11

Today Mr. Foss lost his clothes. He retains his mind so long, that sometimes it escapes before he gets to the W.C. - Says the W.C. has locked. - In good bodily health. No mental change - has visited by his brother Foster yesterday. J.P.H.

April 2.

Mr. Foss rambles nearly all day and becomes very excited at times, says he has been dead for years, that he has no legs or eyes, and that nothing exists. Health good. J.P.H.

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Takes great interest in cricket & racing. Is always propounding impossible commentaries. Health good. J.P.H.

1900

Sept. 14<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same semi-excited state. Is always saying that nothing exists, that people with no heads talk to people without bodies etc. In good health. J.P.H.

1901

Jan 12<sup>th</sup>

Patient's mental state is unaltered. Said to me that he did not see as a man did not walk with his head, <sup>why</sup> he could not walk without a head. In good health. Goes out for walks daily. J.P.H.

April 2.

Today Patient told me that he had sent his attendant who had no eyes to find a man who did not exist, that his attendant came back five minutes before he started, having seen the man who was not there, riding on a hay-rick cutting his corn with the rim of a straw hat. In good health. J.P.H.

July 15<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Foss continues to ramble in the same absurd way all day and if contradicted in any way becomes very angry & uses abusive language. In good health. Out in his field at times. J.P.H.

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to propound absurdities all day long. In good health & spirits. J.P.H.

Nov. 12<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Foss exhibits the same mental symptoms & has attacks of excitement at intervals. Still says he died 4 yrs ago. In good health. J.P.H.

1902.

Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues talking incessantly all day & at times gets very angry and excited if one doesn't agree with all the impossible fictions he propounds. He is in good health. At times violent in his habits. J.H.S.

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same early excited state, talks all day long & has the delusion that nothing exists, that he is dead & that everything in the world is lying - Still good health. J.H.S.

July 6<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report. His health is good. Habits untidy and dirty. J.H.S.

Sept 26<sup>th</sup>

Patient is extremely quiet & violent if crossed in the least. Is not in his habits at times & has some carefully looked after as he often would not wound himself. Is in good health. J.H.S.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in the same early excited state and becomes violent if upset. Today in the dining room another patient got up quickly and attempted to put something down his neck immediately he was pushed up a knife and would have killed other patients if I had not stopped him. Good. J.H.S.

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Foss continues subject to violent attacks of delirium if things don't go quite as he likes - His habits often very uncleanly & his habits are not always clean - Health good. J.H.S.

1903

July 11<sup>th</sup>

Has not been as violent and violent. Tempered off but still makes most impossible remarks. Takes a great interest in cricket & knowing this & knowing for fast assets is wonderful. His health is good. Habits untidy - J.H.S.

Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

Judging from the previous history Mr Foss seems to me to be almost free from his old delusions he sometimes comes out with silly remarks about such things as walking without any legs or returning to a place you never started from but they seem more like jibed attempts at humour than anything else.

He is however untidy in his dress & slovenly in his habits & inclined to be argumentative & bad tempered. R.H.

Nov 10<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report. Has been more violent of late. Health good. J.H.S.

1904

Feb 4<sup>th</sup>

Continues in the same state as formerly. very volatile. easily excited & resents interference or contradiction. J.B.W.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Remains as above in every respect. J.B.W.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

No mental or physical change. J.B.W.

July 22<sup>nd</sup>

Has improved in every way, he no longer talks the nonsense & did about his surroundings, but enters more fully into

Mr. G. W. Foss

1904

everyday life, is more genial, less irritable & shows greater inclination to join in social gatherings. Has been taking great interest in solving arithmetic & making excellent progress. Enjoys church under his father the parish of books, & has as a result become quite well versed in history, his mind is more rational & sensible. His father & mother visited him on the 11th inst & they were both much struck by the improvement which has taken place. Ad. G.

Sept. 1<sup>st</sup>

Improvement is well maintained - comes into the band nearly always - & at times & the cricket matches converses freely with all the ladies about - discussing various typical subjects - Has made no reference to his non-existence of late G.W.

In Case Book 43  
Page 179.

1899.

Mr. F. D. Hulse

Vol. 2, p. 333

June 17<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in much the same state: he makes water on the floor in his sitting room frequently. He is shy & does not like to hold hands, or even answer a question that he will sometimes do the latter in a sort of whisper. W.H.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup>

Has been on the chamber potty, not making water on the floor nearly so long. W.H.

Nov 6

There is no change. bodily health good. He goes for daily walks. Never speaks when spoken to, but smiles, mainly - habits not so dirty. W.H.

1900

Jan 11

No change mentally - Takes a fair quantity of service. Eats & sleeps well. W.H.

April 2

Is always smiling but will never speak or shake hands, calls to himself and goes out for walks daily. Semi good creature. W.H.

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Is now at Westcliffe for a change and is looking better. Mental state unchanged. W.H.

July 2

Returned from Westcliffe today. W.H.

Sept. 14<sup>th</sup>

Has attacks of mental excitement at intervals and is dirty in his habits. Semi good creature & goes out daily for walks. W.H.

- 1901  
Jan 12<sup>th</sup> Mr Helms will seldom speak & always looks away when anyone speaks to him. Does things daily in his habits and masturbates. *L.H.D.*
- April 10<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same demoralized state. Takes no interest in anything and seldom speaks. *Very good health.* *L.H.D.*
- July 12<sup>th</sup> There is no mental change to report. Can't get him to speak. Has attacks of excitement at intervals several at a time but attends. Goes out for walks daily. *Health good.* *L.H.D.*
- Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> Patient is in the same demoralized state and does not exhibit any mental change at all. *Very good health.* *L.H.D.*
- Nov 12<sup>th</sup> Mr Helms never speaks or takes any notice when spoken to. Goes out daily for walks. Does not in his habits at times. *Health good.* *L.H.D.*
1902.  
Jan 6<sup>th</sup> Patient exhibits the same demoralized symptoms as before and does not change at all. *Very good health & goes out for walks daily.* *L.H.D.*
- April 6<sup>th</sup> There is no change or improvement in patient's mental state this month is good. *Goes out daily.* *L.H.D.*
- July 6<sup>th</sup> Patient never speaks or takes any interest in anything. *Very good health.* *L.H.D.*

*Carried to Page 216.*

1895

*Pardoe; Miss Everilda Henrietta.*  
*Admitted 20<sup>th</sup> April 1895.*

Statement of Female: Aet. 40 years: Single: Protestant:  
Particulars. Previous abode, 1 Goldsmid Road, Brighton:  
1<sup>st</sup> attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack, 40: Duration of  
existing attack, six weeks: Supposed cause,  
Operation for Haemorrhoids: Not epileptic:  
& suicidal: Not dangerous to others: Whether  
any near relative has been afflicted with  
insanity, Yes. a brother: Under care from 8<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup>  
April 1895 at Dr Maynard, Gibson House, Brighton.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
19<sup>th</sup> April 1895

No. 1.

She told me that she had committed  
some fearful sin, that she smelt so disagree-  
able that people could not sit in the room  
with her - that they were going to cut her  
tongue - pull out her teeth - cut her feet  
so that she could not walk & rechristen  
her on Sunday week.

Miss Anna Harriet Pardoe of 7 Bolton Road,  
Eastbourne, Spinster, informs me that Everilda  
Henrietta Pardoe had many delusions, such  
as "that she was going to die that night" "that  
something dreadful was going to happen"  
"that she was going to hell" &c. &c.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
20 April 1893.

No. 2.

Her conversation is melancholy, she believes that she will be murdered if she leaves the house, she believes that her teeth will be taken out in order to torture her, and that she will be taken and dressed as a baby, which things are untrue.

Kate Lea, attendant, of Diechurst House states "Miss Pardee refuses her food and I have to feed her; she says she is too wicked to live and that she must be murdered. She refuses everything offered to her and cries without apparent cause.

Physically state  
on admission.

Height about 5 ft. 4 in. Weight 6 st. 4 lbs. Temperature 99° F. Hair grey, plentiful. Head of natural shape. Of fair muscular development, but is very thin & rather emaciated. Melancholy and depressed expression. Tongue fairly clean & moist. Appetite good. Bowels obstinate. Skin moist. Two small boils on the thigh. Heart sound. Pulse 96 per minute. Face pale. Sallow complexion. Lungs sound. Iris grey. Pupils regular. No bruises. Has been operated on for hemorrhoids.

Has two artificial teeth on a small plate. The back of her pharynx is congested & she has an irritative cough.

Mental State  
on admission.

She is apparently conscious of her surroundings. Can identify persons and things. It is difficult to engage her in conversation, but she will answer questions coherently. Says that her sisters are dying and that she will be murdered. She cannot fix her attention for long & does not appear disposed to occupy herself, but will sit looking into the fire place or stand looking out of the window. There is no exaltation nor excitement of manner. She is depressed and has several delusions. Her memory for recent & past events is tolerably good.

April 27<sup>th</sup>

Was given Calomel for T last night, which acted well this morning. Slept about 6 hours. Was restless after 5 o'clock AM. Took her meals fairly well but has to be asked several times before she

will sit down to her meals. She says she does not want anything as it is bad for her disease to eat. Also that "voices" have told her that she has killed her sister Anna, that her sister Francis will die in a few days and that she herself will be dead next Sunday. J.H. Clark.

April 22<sup>nd</sup>

Had a fairly good night. Took her food well. Has been very depressed during the day saying she will be taken away from her in a few days and that she does not know what will become of her or what will be done to her. J.H. Clark.

" 23<sup>rd</sup>

Slept well. Made a poor breakfast but ate her dinner + supper fairly well. Morning-Pulse 100. T. 98. Evening P. 100. Has been brighter today + went out for a walk in the afternoon. J.H. Clark.

" 24<sup>th</sup>

Slept well and has taken her meals better. Was given Pil. Casearine ʒj last night which acted this morning. She has been more cheerful at times during the day and played the piano and the game of Halma. She still worries a good deal as to what will become of her when she leaves

here. She also still says her sister is dead. J.H. Clark.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement  
dated  
25 April 1895.

She is suffering from melancholia, is depressed, fancies she has been very wicked and that she is going to be killed. Thinks she ought not to eat and is only induced to do so by persuasion. She is in good bodily health and in spare condition.

April 26<sup>th</sup>

Had a good night's rest and took her meals well. Says she is in great distress about her sisters and about herself. Was visited by her sister today which seemed to cheer her up. J.H. Clark.

" 27<sup>th</sup>

Had a restless night. Bowels acted this morning. Has not taken her meals so well and her attendant has had to help her to them.

" 29<sup>th</sup>

Had scarcely any sleep last night and is very troubled + depressed today. Bowels acted. Took her food reluctantly from her attendant. She said she "saw heavenly vision" and "Christ coming down from the cross". Was given Sulphonal gr̄ss this evening. J.H. Clark.

April 28<sup>th</sup> Miss Pardot had a good night's rest but is still very distressed, saying she is very wicked & is in great fear that "something awful" is going to be done to her. She says she has sinned against the Holy Ghost. J.H. Clark.

May 2<sup>nd</sup> Was given Pil. Hydrag. Gr. last night but without any effect. Was given Calomel 5 gr this morning. Slept well & was quiet. Is taking Mist. Rosmarini (Mackay) mxx three times a day. J.H. Clark.

" 3<sup>rd</sup> Slept fairly well. Bowels acted freely this morning. Is still very distressed and melancholy. Goes out walking daily. J.H. Clark.

" 5<sup>th</sup> Had a good night. Bowels open. Has frequently to be helped to her meals as she states that she is a "spirit" and does not require food. She says she belongs to five worlds and that the wicked things she has done will bring ruin upon them all. She is very dejected. J.H. Clark.

" 9<sup>th</sup> Has fairly good nights but becomes very restless in the mornings. She is very depressed & full of delusions, saying there are five Christs, that she has had visions

of Jerusalem & that she has been the ruin of five worlds. Also that she has committed the unpardonable sin. She gives great trouble over her meals. Bowels active. J.H. Clark.

May 14<sup>th</sup> Had a very restless night, sitting up in bed. Is rather troublesome over taking her food as she says she is stopped up. She says half of her body is dead and the other half alive. Bowels are kept active. Was visited by her two sisters today & she got on very well with them. She is taking mxx of Mackay's Rosmarini extract three times daily. J.H. Clark.

Copy of Report dated 20 May 1895. She is depressed and imagines she has destroyed the world. Says she has seen God who was like the sun with a large eye in the middle and he scorched her as he passed. Sleeps badly and would not take food unless persuaded. She is in spare bodily condition but fairly good health.

May 26<sup>th</sup> Dr. Ewart came to see this lady today. He thinks that she has improved in bodily

1895.

Health but that she is still very much depressed and full of delusions about herself.

D.H. Clark

June 1<sup>st</sup>.

Miss Pardoe was today visited by Dr. H. Hay Forbes of Dunbridge Wells under whose care she is about to be placed. D.H. Clark

Copy of  
Notice of  
Discharge.

Everilda Henrietta Pardoe, a Private Patient received into this home on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of April 1895, was discharged therefrom not improved by the authority of Frances M. Pardoe on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of June 1895.

Discharged Not Improved  
4<sup>th</sup> June 1895.

1895.

*Ap. Jones, W. Jones.*

Admitted, 8<sup>th</sup> June 1895.

Urgency order dated 8<sup>th</sup> June 1895.

Copy of  
Statement of  
Particulars  
accompanying  
Urgency Order.

Male: 65 years: married: Conveyancer: Church of England: Previously residing at Kennardington Rectory: Not first attack: 1<sup>st</sup> attack, October 1894: Never under care before: Duration of existing attack, about three weeks: Supposed cause, sui-disant Religious melancholia: Not suicidal: Not epileptic: Is very dangerous to others: rushes, strikes and throws things about: No near relative has been afflicted with insanity.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
8<sup>th</sup> June 1895  
accompanying  
Urgency Order.

He told me that he was in constant receipt of messages from above which he was constrained to obey: that they were mixed with occasional messages from the Devil which made him do what he afterwards regretted. In the midst of talking

Medical Certificate to me he repeatedly lapsed into prayer accompanying and inarticulate converse with me above.

Urgency Order. He told me that this was a very bad day with him as he was receiving terrible orders from on high; he sat all the while on a stool only half clad.

Thomas Bourne, an attendant at Hemmington Rectory told me that he had torn down the window hangings and dashed his watch about. That he would pass hours without uttering a sound, then perhaps never cease praying. Thomas Roberts, another attendant there told me that he threw a lighted candle at him and assaulted him with a large jug of water: that he had several times got out of and in at the windows: that he had knocked the front teeth of the Rev. S. B. Lobb, who corroborated the assertion. Mr Geraldine Lobb stated that he would kneel for hours with his face on the earth praying and sobbing and then for hours remain absolutely mute. Mr ap. Jones, his wife, tells me that for some time it has been very difficult to get him to take food.

Reasons for forthwith placing Mr ap. Jones under care and treatment: —

That he is completely under the influence of his illusions and convictions that they are becoming dangerous; that at the least opposition he becomes violent.

Physical State  
On Admission.

Height 5 ft. 7 inches: Weight in clothes 8 st 7 lbs. Hair grey, no baldness. Whiskers grey. He is very spare: Fair muscularity: Sad expression of countenance, but he brightens up when spoken to at times: He has two abrasions on the right temple, and a laceration over the left shin which is subsiding. Tongue coated with a whitish fur: Appetite good: Bowels sluggish: Skin moist, no eruptions: Circulation weak, Pulse slow & weak, but regular, 58 per minute: Heart sound, no murmurs: Lungs normal: Head normal in shape: Sight good: Iris brown: Pupils regular, respond to light, small. His hearing is defective. Has aural hallucinations.

Mental state on Admission. For the first hour after admission he was very quiet and would not speak when addressed. After this he became cheerful and spoke sensibly of things he was immediately interested in, but it was noticed that his attention was frequently shifting from the subject of conversation and that he evidently was the victim of aural hallucinations. His memory is fairly good. He is more inclined to be depressed than exalted though he does not appear to be in any way miserable. His condition is one of partial dementia with aural hallucinations.

June 8<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>r</sup> Ap Jones partook of a good dinner. Was given Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup>. He was very silent at first, but after a time he conversed and answered questions. There was some difficulty in persuading him to get into bed as he wanted to go into the corridor "to hear what they were saying" but he would not say whom he meant by "they". R.H. Lark.

1895

June 9<sup>th</sup>

Spent a very good night. Bowels acted. Took meals well. Tongue cleaner. Walked in the grounds. Conversed freely & read the papers. Talks a good deal about the "Heavenly Father" & says he can hear him speak. R.H. Lark.

" 10<sup>th</sup>

Was restless last night, but appeared comfortable & cheerful this morning. Bowels have not acted. Was given Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup> tonight. Went out walking. Takes food well. Says he is going on a visit to the Queen at Windsor tomorrow & that afterwards he is going with the Queen & the Queen's husband to the Holy Land. R.H. Lark.

Notice of Right to a personal interview with a Magistrate was this day presented to M<sup>r</sup> Jonas Ap Jones. R.H. Lark.

" 11<sup>th</sup>

Passed a good night. Took his meals well and went out walking. Bowels have not acted today. Is cheerful when spoken to but frequently dilates upon what his Heavenly Father is going to do for him and what he says to him. Has been ordered 3j Magnesia Sulph. to be taken the first thing in the morning. R.H. Lark.

June 12<sup>th</sup>

Spent a good night. Bowels acted freely in the morning. His evening he turned the gas down & stood in the middle of his sitting room speaking to the "Heavenly Father". He told me to go into the passage and take instructions from the Heavenly Father regarding his going away from here tonight. *H.H. Clark*  
 Urine, clear amber colour. Sp. Gr. 1022.  
 Reaction acid: No albumen. No sugar.

" 13<sup>th</sup>

Slept well. Bowels open. Takes his food well. He would not go out today because the Heavenly Father told him to stop in. Has been rather talkative today, but his conversation was all about the Heavenly Father. *H.H. Clark*

Copy B  
 Medical  
 Certificate  
 accompanying  
 Reception Order.  
 Dated 8 June  
 1895  
 No. 1.

His demeanour: further he told me that he was in constant receipt of "Messages from the Devil" and that what the voices told him to do he was constrained to do.  
 Mrs Geraldine Lobb of Kemnordington Rectory told me that he lies frequently on the earth praying or kneels down anywhere

to pray and weep. Thomas Roberts, Kemnordington Rectory, servant, tells me that he constantly gets in & out of the windows, that he throws a lighted candle & jug of water at him.

Copy of  
 Medical  
 Certificate  
 No. 2  
 dated 9 June 1895  
 accompanying  
 Reception Order.

He is quite taciturn refusing to answer any questions only muttering something about communicating with his Heavenly father.

Thomas Roberts tells me during the previous evening he suddenly became very violent dashed some water in his face and threatened to shoot him.

Copy of  
 Medical  
 Statement  
 dated  
 14 June 1895.

He is partially demented and suffers from aural hallucinations. Under the influence of these hallucinations he at times will not speak move nor act in any way. He tells us, when he begins to speak again, that he has been communicating with his "Heavenly Father".

His bodily health is fairly good, but his condition spare. He has the remains of abrasion on the right side of his face & bruises on the left leg.

June

I, Jonas ap Jones do hereby give my word of honour to the Rev. Mr. Newington that I will not leave the precincts of these grounds if I am allowed to go about alone and that I will return regularly to my meals. By this arrangement I will not go out before breakfast nor after 8 p.m.

Done at Llanwrthwl  
June 21<sup>st</sup> 1895.

22<sup>nd</sup> Passed a restless night. This afternoon Mr Jones asked me if I would give him some money to go to London. When I told him he had given his word not to leave the grounds he replied that he understood that, but that his heavenly father told him he was to go to London this evening. He is consequently placed under stricter supervision.

23<sup>rd</sup> Had a good night & is more comfortable today. Went with his attendant to the Parish Church this morning and came to Chapel in the evening.

25<sup>th</sup> Today, this gentleman broke his parole by going into the village. An attendant who was appointed to watch him, overtook him at Senghurst Pond and asked him to return, but Mr Jones refused, whereupon

attendant Nicholls carried him back a short way, and then Mr J. consented to

I, Jonas ap Jones, do hereby give my word of honour to the Rev. Mr. Newington that I will not leave the precincts of these grounds if I am allowed to go about alone and that I will return regularly to my meals. By this arrangement I will not go out before breakfast nor after 8 p.m.

2 July 95

Jonas ap Jones

Copy of Report dated

8<sup>th</sup> July 1895.

He is apparently well and on examination I can find no trace of his former delusion but in face of a relapse he had on June 20<sup>th</sup> we consider it advisable to keep him under observation for a short time longer. With respect to bodily condition he is well & increasing in weight.

July 18<sup>th</sup>

Mr Jones continues well. He does not speak of his former delusion. He goes out on parole, plays billiards & eats well. He is nervous about himself

Mr Jones  
19 Boardman Rd  
Oxford

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June 21<sup>st</sup> Mr Jones appears to be going on very comfortably. He eats & sleeps well and converses cheerfully. He goes out walking daily. He requested to be allowed out by himself which has been granted, he having given his word not to leave the grounds and to be in to all meals. J.H. Clark.

.. 22<sup>nd</sup> Passed a restless night. This afternoon Mr Jones asked me if I would give him some money to go to London. When I told him he had given his word not to leave the grounds he replied that he understood that, but that his Heavenly father told him he was to go to London this evening. He is consequently placed under stricter supervision. J.H. Clark.

.. 23<sup>rd</sup> Had a good night & is more comfortable today. Went with his attendant to the Parish Church this morning and came to Chapel in the evening. J.H. Clark.

.. 25<sup>th</sup> Today, this gentleman broke his parole by going into the village. An attendant



and is anxious, fearing that he may get bad again should he have a bad night.  
 J.H. Clark

Copy of Notice of Discharge dated 20 July 1895. Jonas ap Jones, a Private Patient received into this House on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of June 1895, was discharged therefrom Recovered by the authority of W<sup>o</sup> Jones (his wife) on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 1895.

Discharged Recovered  
 20<sup>th</sup> July 1895.

Paddison Dr Edmund Voluntary Boarder  
 admitted Aug 7<sup>th</sup> 1895.

Morphia Habit

Family History There is no history of Insanity or Neurosis in any near relation but patient is doubtful whether he is not distantly connected with a family that has given evidence of Insanity. With the exception of gout which is strongly prevalent in the family there is no history of hereditary disease, unless cancer from which an Uncle of patient's died, may be called so.

Previous History. Patient has led an active & athletic life & had with the exception of children's diseases been free from illness up to the date on which he commenced the Morphia habit. This he dates at 10 years ago when he first began injections on account of tooth-ache. He has twice since then endeavoured to give it up, & succeeded on the first occasion for abstaining for 10 days & on the next for 7 days. He was taking on admission & had been for some time about 3i per week with a small quantity of Atropine & at times of Cocaine.

since commencing habit patient has had three attacks of gout. As on each previous occasion & on which patient has endeavored to break himself of the habit he has found the opportunity of obtaining the drug more than he could withstand, he decided to place himself under voluntary control here.

on admission

a Thin-faced weak & debilitated man of medium height & age with uncertain gait. Cheek-bones prominent; Eyes. Pupils not contracted; has peculiar way of moving his eyes as if abnormal volition was necessary & that they then responded slowly; has habit also of raising the upper lid producing a peculiar staring expression. Chest well formed. Respiration nearly entirely diaphragmatic. Percussion note equal on the two sides. Breath sounds feeble but equal on the two sides. Heart. There is a slight relative but no absolute <sup>superficial</sup> cardiac dullness commencing from the lower border of the fourth rib; apex beat felt with difficulty & indistinctly about 1 inch below nipple & lateral to it: heart sounds heard with

difficulty; there is a faint murmur of a hæmic character heard most plainly over the 2<sup>nd</sup> rib on the left side systolic in time. Abdominal organs nothing abnormal detected. Urine normal.

a

Aug 8<sup>th</sup>

Blyden-Jones

Patient eat a fairly good breakfast this morning but has since then taken only about  $\frac{3}{4}$  of milk &  $\frac{3}{8}$  of Brandy. During 24 hrs he has passed 34 oz of urine. Dgt in night shirt 10<sup>th</sup>. Temp 98-6. Pulse varies 68-76. Respirations 9. He was massaged at 12-a.m. & 7.30 p.m.

Aug 9<sup>th</sup>

Blyden-Jones

Patient has slept about 4 hrs out of the 24. He has taken about  $\frac{1}{2}$  of milk &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of Brandy. His bowels have been open 4 times fluid & bilious in character. Temp normal. Pulse 60-64. Respirations 14-11 irregular but more markedly Thoracic. Hot mustard fomentations were applied to Epigastrium in the morning for about 20 mins apparently having the effect of causing patient to take about  $\frac{3}{4}$  of milk & Seltzer. Massaged 3 times which

patient seems much to appreciate. Is restless & disinclined to converse, complaining of muscular sensations of a starting nature. The skin is very dry with hair follicles prominent. Hydrous Jones. Mustard cloth all over 10 p.m. During the 24 hrs patient has taken about 1/2 oz of brandy & 1/2 cup of arrowroot. He has had frequent attacks of vomiting & diarrhoea. Both consisting nearly wholly of pure bile. Pulse is irregular & small varies between 56 & 64. Respiration 21 to 20. Much gripping pain in abdomen. No cramps. Tongue flabby slightly furred. Hot bottle to feet. Very restless all night. No sleep. Hydrous Jones:

Aug 11<sup>th</sup>

Has taken a small quantity of solid food today about 6 oz of brandy & 2 bottles of ale & 1 of stout. The diarrhoea continues; torments occasionally. Massaged frequently during the day. 2 1/2 hrs sleep during night. Sat up 2 hrs & had a smoke. Temp 98 - 99.5. Pulse 60 - 68 more regular. Respiration 15 - 16. Warm bath 3 p.m. Converses readily during the

Aug 12<sup>th</sup>

time he was sitting up. Hydrous Jones. Has taken a fair amount of food today & about 9 oz of brandy. Diarrhoea still continues. 3 hrs sleep in the 24<sup>th</sup>. Temp normal. Pulse full regular easily compressed 64. Respiration 16. Warm bath 3 p.m. Massaged constantly at intervals. Hydrous Jones.

Aug 13<sup>th</sup>

His skin is softer & not so dry. Hydrous Jones has taken his food well today. Still takes a large amount of stimulant (Brandy 3/4<sup>th</sup>, 1 bottle of ale in 24 hrs). Pulse 56 regular good. Warm bath 11 a.m. Diarrhoea not so marked. Sleep 2 1/2 hrs. Hydrous Jones.

Aug 14<sup>th</sup>

Taken food well with 3/4<sup>th</sup> brandy in 24 hrs. Bowels open twice. 2 1/2 hrs sleep. Pulse 52. Massaged twice. Warm bath 11.30. Hydrous Jones.

Aug 15<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to improve in bodily strength & mental sociability since he began taking his food well. His weight taken today was 9 lb 9 oz. His pulse 80. good. Massage & warm baths continued. Hydrous Jones.

Aug 16<sup>th</sup>

Patient took Sulphonal 9 p.m. last night & slept well. Still takes his food well. Temp 98.5. Pulse 68. Hydrous Jones.

Aug 18<sup>th cont</sup> Went out for walk today. Complaint of tired weak feeling of legs when walking Hydriofone

Aug 20<sup>th</sup> Patient continues to improve. He took Sulphonal gr xxx last night & slept well. He is taking now about 3oz of Brandy & 3 glasses of Port daily. Governs readily & well but will ask to be excused somewhat suddenly when conversing as if his nervous system was exhausted, & retire. Dose 10<sup>th</sup> Hydriofone

Sept 4<sup>th</sup> Patient has continued to improve in strength & weight (10<sup>th</sup> 8). Patient has for the last week been given the interrupted current once a day & has also taken a warm bath daily. He takes a good amount of fresh air exercise & is in fairly good spirits & sociably inclined. On the 24<sup>th</sup> he took Sulphonal gr xxx & a similar dose on two occasions afterwards a day intervening between each dose giving him fairly good nights rest for a week. He has fairly good nights rest at present without the aid of hypnotics Hydriofone

Sept 5<sup>th</sup> Patient was yesterday ordered a mixture of Liq Strychninae ℞ xviii + Tot Aurantii ℞ ad ℥i. ℞i to be taken three times a day after meals Hydriofone

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> This gentleman continues to improve. He obtains better nights. Likes his food better. Goes out walking daily and played a little tennis at the Woodlands yesterday. He continues to take the Liquor Strychninae mixture, but has discontinued the use of the battery. He is very socially inclined. D.H. Clark

Oct. 6<sup>th</sup> Dr Paddison continues to improve in bodily health. He is looking much better; obtains better sleep & his appetite is improving. He takes a fair amount of exercise. D.H. Clark

Was visited by his brother on Friday last, the 4<sup>th</sup> Inst. D.H. Clark

Nov. 3<sup>rd</sup> This gentleman is going on comfortably & his bodily health has improved much. He takes a good deal of exercise, sleeps well & has a good appetite. He talks about leaving & says he shall be able to resist temptations. D.H. Clark

Copy of Notice of Discharge - dated 9<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup> 1895.

Edmund Howard Paddison, a Private Patient, received into this House as a Voluntary Boarder on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of August 1895 was discharged therefrom by the authority of his written application to leave on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of November 1895.

1896.

Jones; Jonas ap, M<sup>d</sup>.  
Admitted 10<sup>th</sup> January 1896

Copy of Statement of Particulars.

Male: aet. sixty-five years: Married: Sincitor: Church of England: Previously residing at 70 Belsize Park Gardens, N.W.: Third attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack, sixty-four years: Previously under care & treatment, June 1895, Dechmont House: Duration of existing attack, about ten days: Cause, unknown: Not epileptic: Not suicidal: Has struck people: No near relative has been afflicted with insanity.

Copy of Medical Certificate dated 10<sup>th</sup> January 1896.

No. 1.

That he placed his watch in the empty fire grate, that he had broken the skin of his nose, and said he laid on the floor and knocked it against the floor because he was told to do it. I enquired who told him, but he refused to say. He told me there were spirits moving about in his room, that he had conversations with one of them.

Facts communicated by others, viz. that his wife, M<sup>rs</sup> ap Jones of the same address

informs me he considers himself under spiritual influence, that he considers himself dead, strips himself naked, lies in this condition under the table or on the bed and tries to go about the house naked, that he has all sorts of religious delusions is always asking leave from Heaven to take food &c.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated

4 January 1896

No 2.

He says he has directions from his heavenly father telling him not to eat.

M<sup>rs</sup> Marion ap Jones of 70 Becking Park Gardens, London, his wife, tells me that he talks constantly with spirits whom he says are in the room.

Bodily State  
on Admission.

Height 5ft. 7in. Hair & whiskers grey.  
Spare habit: fair muscular development.  
Sad expression of countenance, brightening up at times when spoken to. Tongue coated with white fur. Bowels inactive.  
Appetite good. No eruptions on skin.

Mental state  
on Admission.

No bruises. Pulse regular, 60 per minute. Heart sounds clear. Lungs normal. He is rather deaf. Has aural hallucinations.

He is quite conscious of his state & surroundings and he understands that it is best for him to be under control on account of the promptings he gets from above which caused him to knock his nose & do other foolish things. He can identify perfectly well. He is very depressed. Can converse well. Is unable to occupy his mind for any length of time.

This gentleman was under care and treatment for six weeks from 8<sup>th</sup> June 1895. His case is recorded at page 174 of the present volume. A. H. Clarke.

1896  
January 11<sup>th</sup>.

Passed a quiet night and slept well. He took his food well. Went out walking. He is troubled by aural hallucinations

1896.

and says he hears voices from above telling him to do things. He has been quiet most of the day. R.H. Carlo.

January 12<sup>th</sup>

Last night Mr Jones, instead of undressing, went to bed in his clothes, but got up & undressed when told to do so. All his actions are guided by aural hallucinations. He slept well & has taken all his meals well. R.H. Carlo.

" 14<sup>th</sup>

Today Mr Jones came to me & went to the Secretary & Superintendent saying he had been told that two letters had come for him & requested them to be given to him. It turned out that the voice told him so. R.H. Carlo.

" 16<sup>th</sup>

The following Medical Statement, signed A.S. Newington & dated 16<sup>th</sup> Jan. 1896, was this day sent to the Commissioners and Clerk of the Peace —

Medical  
Statement  
dated  
16 Jan. 1896.

He suffers from aural hallucinations, is restless and constantly packing up his things & putting on his overcoat in obedience to the "voices". Does not occupy himself but sits all day in a state of mental absorption except

when he is directed by the "voices" to do any particular act. He is in good bodily health & condition.

Jan. 16<sup>th</sup>

Today Mr Jones got up from the dinner table & went into a private sitting room, the gentleman to whom it belonged being out hunting at the time. When questioned why he left, he told me that the "voices" told him that he was to have his dinner in that room. R.H. Carlo.

" 17<sup>th</sup>

Aural hallucinations trouble this gentleman very much & his actions are greatly influenced by them. His bodily health is improving. He came to an entertainment in the hall last night & enjoyed it. He also came to chapel this evening. He sleeps well. R.H. Carlo.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

This gentleman sleeps well. Appetite good. He goes out walking daily. The "voices" are constant with him, telling him that his friends are here, or that he is to go home &c, &c. R.H. Carlo.

Feb. 3<sup>rd</sup>

Is very quiet about the house. He acknowledges freely that he hears "voices"

& that he is actuated by them. His wife visited him today. P.H. Clark.

Feb. 8<sup>th</sup>.

Yesterday Mr Jones put on his hat & coat & took his writing case in his hand he requested to be allowed out as there was a carriage waiting for him at the door, he said. There was no carriage <sup>there</sup> at the time & Mr Jones was easily persuaded that he was mistaken. Weight 10 stone. P.H. Clark.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>

The following Report Signed A.S. Newington was this day sent to the Commissioners & Clerk of the Peace —

Copy of Report dated 10<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1896. He is suffering from delusional mania. Constantly hearing imaginary voices and fancies he hears his family talking outside. Frequently starts up to the door protesting his family is outside in a carriage. He is in good bodily condition.

March 3<sup>rd</sup>.

Is in good bodily health. No progress to report in his mental condition. Was visited by his wife today & he was very pleased to see her. P.H. Clark.

I, Jonas ap Jones, do hereby give my word of honour to the R<sup>ts</sup> Newington that I will not leave the premises of these grounds if I am allowed to go about alone, and that I will return regularly to my meals. By this arrangement I will not go out before breakfast nor after 8 p. m.

Jonas ap Jones

29 April 96

#### Notice of Discharge

Mr Jonas ap Jones, a Private Patient, received into this House on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January 1896, was discharged therefrom relieved by the authority of Mr Marium Jones on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of June 1896.

Discharged Relieved  
19<sup>th</sup> June 1896.

Feb. 8<sup>th</sup>Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>Copy of  
Report  
dated  
10<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1896.

was mistaken. Weigher  
The following Report Signed A.S. Newington  
was this day sent to the Commissioners  
& Clerk of the Peace —

He is suffering from delusional mania.  
Constantly hearing imaginary voices  
and fancies he hears his family  
talking outside. Frequently starts off  
to the door protesting his family is  
outside in a carriage. He is in  
good bodily condition.

March 3<sup>rd</sup>

Is in good bodily health. No progress  
to report in his mental condition. Was  
visited by his wife today & he was  
very pleased to see her. P.H. Clark.

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Mr Jones is in good bodily health. He  
is quiet & depressed; nervous & fidgety.  
He goes out walking, plays billiards  
and whist. Sleeps well. P.H. Clark.

June 7<sup>th</sup>

Is going on very comfortable. He is very  
quiet. Goes out walking unattended. He  
complains of his liver being inactive.  
Has been ordered Gray powder grV on  
alternate nights for three doses. P.H. Clark.

## Notice of Discharge

Mr James ap Jones, a Private Patient, received  
into this House on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January  
1896, was discharged therefrom relieved  
by the authority of Mr Marion Jones  
on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of June 1896.

Discharged Relieved  
19<sup>th</sup> June 1896.

1902.

Jan 7<sup>th</sup>

Patient is not so restless and restless awake was. Also her appetite has improved she is gaining weight. Also she sleeps better. *lft*

March 1<sup>st</sup>

Is now again very excitable and restless. Don't sleeping well this having had delirium occasionally. *lft*

April 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient suffers from recurrent attacks of mania every few weeks and is violent, excited & noisy. Her appetite is good she goes for drives daily. *lft*

July 6<sup>th</sup>

Has not been nearly so violent and excited since last visit and is gaining weight. Also she sleeps better & takes her food well. *lft*

Sept. 29<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to gain weight and looks better. Mentally less restless excited & volatile. *lft*

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Has been rather more excitable again since last visit and has had several recurrent maniacal attacks screaming, shouting and taking her clothes. Her appetite good and she gains weight. *lft*

April 3<sup>rd</sup>

Patient still suffers from recurrent maniacal attacks of mania in which she is violent and noisy. Her appetite is good. Goes out daily. *lft*

July 11<sup>th</sup>

Attacks of sub-acute mania every few days come on when patient is violent & excited. Semi good appetite. Weight going up. *lft*

Vide Vol 38. Page 203.

1895.

Breeds, Ann, M.D.

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> September 1895.

Copy of  
Statement of  
Particulars.

Female: at 74 years: Widowed: Church of England: Previously residing at The Paddock, Bishopstone, near Canterbury Kent: 1<sup>st</sup> attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack, 74: Nowhere previously under care: Duration of existing attack, about 4 months: Supposed cause, Mental anxiety: Not epileptic: Suicidal, Yes: Not dangerous to others: No near relative has been afflicted with insanity:

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
11<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895.

She lies with her eyes closed in a crouching attitude. Keeps muttering "Oh, dear what can I do". Does not give an answer to any question or take notice of what is said to her. Every few minutes she throws off her clothes and lies more or less naked.

No. 1.

Ellen Rodd, 8 New Cavendish St, London, who has been her nurse for nearly 13 weeks tells me that she has had many delusions that now she says she must be crushed smaller than a quail as she has to pass

through the eye of a needle; that the animals in the fields, such as sheep, are wild beasts.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
11<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895.

No. 2.

I find her lying curled up in bed constant by throwing back the bedclothes without any regard to decency, taking no notice, and repeating to herself short sentences such as "What shall I do", "There is no room, not a scrap of room", "I am going deeper and deeper down", I believe this conduct to be the outcome of her delusions that she must compress herself into a small space.

Nurse Ellen Rodd, 8 New Cavendish St, London, tells me that she has been in charge three months, and that M<sup>rs</sup> Pinedo has been suffering from active melancholia with constantly varying delusions, she thinks she must get through the eye of a needle, says that things are magnified, that her sons and daughters when they leave her are shut up and cannot get out, that her son was crushed when he left yesterday. She resists food at times,

and cannot be washed or dressed without resistance. Mary Purfield, 18 Godwin Road, Dover, confirms this and reports other delusions, as that she thinks herself wicked and in Hell.

Mental State  
on Admission.

She is apparently <sup>of her surroundings.</sup> conscious; Can identify persons & things: Is unable to fix her attention: She does not speak much, but mutters to herself, and apart from her delusions she is coherent: Her memory is good: There is no exaltation but considerable excitement of manner. She has several delusions, such as, that there is not a scrap of room in her for food, that she must be crushed: She is much depressed: Is very restless and constantly throws the clothes off her when in bed. Her habits & propensities appear to be good: No evidence of hallucinations: She gets a fair amount of sleep.

Bodily State  
on Admission.

Of medium stature: She is very thin and emaciated from want of food: Fair muscular development; and has

considerable strength for a lady of her age (74 years). Hair grey & fairly plentiful. She has an anxious expression of countenance: There are the marks of a few slight leucis on the skin: Her stomach appears out of order: Digestion failed & moist: Bowels obstinate: Skin as a rule dry & harsh, but she perspires freely at times: Heart sounds are clear, but the pulse at the wrist is irregularly intermittent. Lungs sound: Respiration somewhat hurried. Temp. 97.6. Pulse 76. She has only three or four teeth altogether and has worn an upper & lower artificial set. She passes urine freely — Analysis: — Clear amber colour: Acid reaction: Sp. Gr. 1028: No albumin: No sugar: Small amount of earthy phosphates.

Drine —

Weight 6st. 7 lbs.

Sept. 13<sup>th</sup>

Slept fairly well till 3 AM. Was very restless afterwards. She refused all food and was fed by the stomach pump at 1 p.m. Beef tea, milk, cauliflower and two glasses of port wine. Was fed again at 7 p.m. Beef tea, spinach, milk and 3ʒ of brandy, and she bore the operation well for her age. D. Clark.

" 14<sup>th</sup>

Spent a restless night. Was fed twice with stomach pump, had a pint of champagne between the two meals. Bismuth subnitrate ʒss with each meal and ʒʒ of Gregory's powder with the evening one. She refuses to answer any questions, but keeps muttering to herself that there is no room for food. Temp. 97.8. Pulse 76 per minute. D. Clark.

" 15<sup>th</sup>

Was fed three times today, the morning meal consisting of mutton broth, egg & milk, baked apples, butter, 2 glasses of Port wine; midday meal — Beef tea, Revalenta, vegetables and a glass of stout: Evening meal — Chicken broth, arrowroot and ʒʒ of brandy. ʒss of Bismuth was given with each meal. Was given an enema this morning which acted fairly well.

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> Mrs. Perceps had a long sleep last night. Temp. 97. Pulse 68. Respirations 22. She has been fed by stomach pump three times today as she persists in refusing her food, saying there is no room. Has been very restless during the day. Became quieter at 7 p.m. Sat up in an armchair in her bedroom. Weight 65 1/2 lbs. The bowels have not acted, & she was given this evening Pulv. Rhei Co. 3j. & getting Bromalt. Subnit. ʒx three times a day. J.H. Earle.

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement,  
dated

17<sup>th</sup> Sept. 1895.

She is depressed, refuses food & has to be fed with the stomach-pump. Talks incoherently. Will not converse nor answer questions.

She is now in fairly good bodily health & condition, though still somewhat emaciated from her recent abstinence from food.

Sept. 18<sup>th</sup>

Continues to be fed with stomach pump three times daily, & is already looking better. She had a fairly good night.

The bowels are sluggish, and yesterday she was given a copious enema with Turpentine, which acted well. With her evening meal she was given an ounce of Castor oil. Today she has been in her sitting room. She refuses to converse, but mutters a good deal to herself about there being no room for food. J.H. Earle.

Sept. 20<sup>th</sup>

Continues to be fed by stomach pump and is gaining strength. The bowels are obstinate & she was given an enema with turpentine by the long rectal tube this afternoon. Was visited by her son and daughter today. J.H. Earle.

" 23<sup>rd</sup>

Shows no inclination to take her food & has to be fed three times daily by stomach pump. She is gaining strength & takes more notice of things. J.H. Earle.

" 28<sup>th</sup>

Is still being fed with stomach pump three times daily, & shows no inclination to take her food, though she looks better & enjoys better nights. The bowels are acting well now by aid of Bromalt. Subnit. ʒx & Pulv. Rhei ʒv three times daily; & also

1895.

Calomel gr.  $\frac{1}{4}$  at night. She has been out walking on the lawn for the last three days. She refuses to speak. P.H. Clark.

Oct. 8<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>rs</sup> Proctor has still to be fed by the stomach pump as she refuses all food. She refuses to speak. She has not been sleeping well of late & has been given Trional gr.  $\frac{1}{4}$  occasionally which has procured for her as much as eight hours sleep. The bowels act well. Her temperature is constant (at 97.2). Pulse 62-72. R. 10 to 20.

Copy of  
Medical  
Report  
dated  
12 October 1895.

She is still much depressed, refusing food, being fed by stomach-pump and does not attend to the calls of nature. Does not converse nor take interest in anything. Has delusions that her size is so enormous she can't exist anywhere. She is in good bodily condition and has gained 8 lbs in weight since her admission.

Oct. 20<sup>th</sup>

Still refuses food & is fed by the oropharyngeal tube and funnel. She occasionally speaks a few sentences &

will sometimes answer questions, but very rarely. She is sleeping better. Has a warm bath every night. Was visited by her son & his wife yesterday & she wept when she saw her son, but when he had left the room she said he was not her son. Weight 7st. 7 lbs. P.H. Clark.

Nov. 30<sup>th</sup>

This lady still gains weight. 7st. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. She is still being fed by oropharyngeal tube. She comes to hand protheses & to chapel. Goes out walking daily. P.H. Clark.

Dec. 18<sup>th</sup>

Is still being fed artificially. Weight, 7st. 13 lbs. Is given a warm bath every night. She sleeps well. She is now given Peppin food three times a day also Tinct. Digitalis m $\times$ . t. d. s. and Bromide. Trinitral gr.  $\frac{1}{4}$ , Puls. klier gr.  $\frac{1}{4}$  three times daily, id. sub. with each of her meals. P.H. Clark.

1896  
January 19<sup>th</sup>

Is going on much the same. She sleeps well & the bowels act regularly. She will not converse & is very obstinate at times. Her speech is confined to such expressions as "Oh that flames!" or "Oh how horrible!" P.H. Clark.

1896.

- March 7<sup>th</sup> M<sup>rs</sup> Woods did not require to be fed this evening as she took a glass of egg & milk of her own accord. P.H. Carl.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Has taken liquid food today, partly from nurse's hand & partly by her own. & she has not been artificially fed. P.H. Carl.
- 19<sup>th</sup> Has not required artificial feeding since, as she takes sufficient nourishment, mostly of her own accord, but she is occasionally obstinate over it. She is now taking Tinct Rhei ʒi. Sp. Ammon. aromati. ʒss. Aqua Ment. pip. ad ʒi Tds. P.H. Carl.
- April 4<sup>th</sup> Takes her food of her own accord. Works at knitting or crochet occasionally, & goes out walking. She will not converse & answers questions in the shortest sentences. She sleeps well. P.H. Carl.
- June 7<sup>th</sup> Has not made further progress of late. She takes her food & her bodily health is fairly good. She is still much depressed & seems to take no interest in herself. P.H. Carl.
- July 28<sup>th</sup> Bodily health good. Takes her food well. She is depressed & sometimes gives way to tears. Will not converse. Goes out of doors daily. P.H. Carl.

- Copy of Special report and Certificate dated August 14<sup>th</sup> 1896, sent to the Commissioners in Lunacy and signed by Dr. A.S. Newington 14<sup>th</sup> 1896.
- Copy of special report and certificate dated August 14<sup>th</sup> 1896, sent to the Commissioners in Lunacy and signed by Dr. A.S. Newington
- She is depressed and says she will never be any different, feels that she is incapable of doing anything, is unable to occupy herself, will only take food under pressure, at times cries and always feels very miserable; she is in fairly good bodily condition considering she difficulty there is in getting her to take food.
- Nov 26<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same depressed state & without hope. Takes her liquid food better than formerly. Health fair. P.H. Carl.
- 1897
- Jan 26<sup>th</sup> Is still very depressed and miserable, is unable to take any exercise now on account of the weather, her bowels trouble her a great deal. Calomel ʒss is given twice a week and an enema is employed, she at times does a little work but generally takes little interest in anything. Health is still good. P.H. Carl.

1894

Two Am Breds.

March 11<sup>th</sup> So very depressed & miserable and it is difficult to get her to take food as she believes it will not go down, she thinks she is lost & there is no hope for her, her health remains fair, she goes out driving when the weather permits G.P. Allen

April 12<sup>th</sup> Takes liquid food somewhat more readily, is very depressed & miserable, her health is fairly good. G.P. Allen

May 31<sup>st</sup> Takes her food regularly, but complains much that it will not go down. Sleeps well, and gets out most days.

June 25<sup>th</sup> Depressed & miserable & mentally unchanged. Has occasional diarr. the weather warm, & bodily health remains fairly good. G.D. Hindley  
K.P. Walt-

Aug. 12<sup>th</sup> 1894 Sp. Rep. & Cert. i: - She is still much depressed, & is constantly saying she will never be better. The taking of food is a great trouble to her as she fears there is no passage for it to pass. Fairly good bodily condition.  
(Sig.) A.S. Downing

1897.

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup> No change; depressed, sometimes says that she cannot get any gain. W.R.K.

.. 24<sup>th</sup> Complains of indigestion a few days ago, has had *Quil. Bism. Co.* (Purley) - xv. three times a day & is much better now, at least so she says. W.R.K.

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Still very depressed & miserable; taking her food regularly; goes out for drives when the weather is suitable. W.R.K.

May 28<sup>th</sup> This lady keeps in very fair health, goes out regularly & takes her meals fairly well. Remains in the same "low" depressed state. W.R.K.

Aug. 21<sup>st</sup> Nothing fresh to report about this lady, she takes her food fairly well, & is saying that she cannot take any gain. W.R.K.

Sept. 25<sup>th</sup> Yesterday patient complained of diarrhoea; she went to bed & her bowels rubbed with *Lin. Bellad.* & *O.C.* Olive, & was given a mixture of *℞. Bar. Nit.* & *℞. Ammon. acetat.* *℞. S. S.* Did not have any sleep last night, being troubled with the pain, but this morning she is rather better, & the pain is much less, the present is somewhat. W.R.K.

1898. Mrs. Ann Breeds.

Sept. 27<sup>th</sup> The pain has now gone, & she is up & about again in much the usual way. W.P.M.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> Keeping in very fair health; she lets me that she cannot take any more food, & that she will not look much longer, & goes out when the weather is suitable. W.P.M.

1899. Feb. 12<sup>th</sup> No change noted in the patient's mental state; her bodily condition remains very fair. W.P.M.

May 10<sup>th</sup> Mrs. Breeds remains in her chair whenever the weather is suitable but often late the wind has been very cold. She is in good health & mentally unchanged. W.P.M.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> There is no change recorded. Her mental condition remains quite unchanged. W.P.M.

Nov. There is no change - She says she can't possibly eat any more food, but manages to do very well. Sits & silently in her chair knitting. Drives in Bath Chair whenever possible. J.W. Moore

1899. Mrs. Ann Breeds.

Dec 15 This lady has an attack of the prevailing influenza. Her T. has risen to 100. & she has been confined to bed since yesterday. C.P.M.

Dec 17<sup>th</sup> She shows no improvement, she has a troublesome cough, & is bringing up much purulent dirty yellowish expectoration, which is profuse & rather clotty. She takes little nourishment & sleeps badly. There is some bronchitis, & dulness at both bases. She will take no medicine. T. 99. C.P.M.

Dec 18<sup>th</sup> The bronchitis is well marked over both lungs, dulness & expectoration over both bases, the skin over the lower interspaces of the ribs on the R. side is drawn in during inspiration. There is marked distress in the breathing especially after a paroxysm of coughing. At 10:30 A.M. - Pulse 124 irregular, weak & intermittent. T. 99. R. 38. Ribs open. Steam kettle employed to moisten the air of the room. The <sup>steam</sup> kettle was discontinued by direction of Dr. A.S. Worthington at 4:30.

At 7:30 P.M. P. 72 irregular intermittent, weak. R. 36. full. T. 98.6. She is having liquid meal put into the back of the R. lung every

1899.  
Dec. 18<sup>th</sup>

Wm. Ann Bredt  
four hours - Her respiration seems easier this evening, but she has taken very little nourishment, and is in a precarious condition - She has had one teacupful of milk, one breakfastcupful of coffee & 3<sup>rd</sup> brandy today. L.P.M.

Dec. 19<sup>th</sup>

The patient is weaker this morning. She did not sleep last night. P. 96 weak, irregular. R. 42 per min. T. 100 - The P rose to 102 in the night - The opertumens markedly rusty this morning. Evidence of pneumonia on the R. side is well marked - She was visited by her friends this afternoon, & soon after their departure, there was a sudden change, and she died peacefully at 4:40 P.M. today. L.P.M.

Death 4:40 P.M.Notice of  
Death

dated

20<sup>th</sup> Dec. 1899.

Statement contains following particulars -  
Ann Bredt, widow, set 78 residing previously at The Paddock Bishopscourt near Canterbury Kent. Apparent cause of death was Pneumonia, at 4:40 P.M. on Dec 19. She was ill 5 days & died in the presence of Kate Brooks, attendant. No mechanical restraint. Sgd. H.A. Newington

M. S. M. HelmeFrom page 165.

1902.

Sep. 28<sup>th</sup>

Patient is almost quite demented, never converses or makes any interest in anything - His health is good. He goes out for walks daily - L.P.M.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains in a quiet demented state, never answers a question and stands most of the day with his hands behind his back when not out walking - Has good health - L.P.M.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

There is no change in this patient's mental or bodily state. He goes for walks daily but does not take the least interest in anything. L.P.M.

July 11<sup>th</sup>

Patient never makes a coherent statement and never answers when spoken to - He goes for walks daily and in good health - L.P.M.

Oct 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient exhibits the same demented condition and we can never get him to walk at all now. He stands in his room nearly all day looking at the carpet & never makes any interest in anything. He is in good health & has gained a little weight. L.P.M.

1904.

Jan 1<sup>st</sup>

Today patient went to St. George's for a change. Health good - L.P.M.

Feb 1<sup>st</sup>

Has returned to Nichol's House. J.B.W.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Seems quite demented - & will not speak when spoken to nor will he venture a remark. J.B.W.

To Case Book 4. Page 130

Ann. Vol 25. 7/71. Miss Mary Arbuthnot

1900

Jan: 11<sup>th</sup>

Miss Arbuthnot is still at Wadhurst -  
has visited here by Dr. A.S. Newington lately -  
Attendant Kate Brooks takes the place of  
Att. Mauckelore, in looking after the patient  
from today - She is in good health. *J.P.H.*

Jan 14<sup>th</sup>

Today, at 5 PM, patient was by herself in her  
sitting room. When she rang the bell, the  
maid found her fainting - She soon recovered  
& then complained of feeling sick, which was  
followed by her vomiting about 14 ozs. of cherry  
coloured fluid with a deposit of membranous  
flakes. The fluid did not coagulate. It has been  
sent to the Clinical Research Assocn for exam-  
ination & report. Patient had had nothing since  
2 PM, so there were no food remnants in the  
vomit. Patient soon rallied, and said she felt all  
right. *J.P.H.*

Jan 15<sup>th</sup>

Has been kept in bed since the attack, and  
says she feels quite well, and ready for her breakfast.  
Bombs have been opened, and motion in normal  
tongue clean. It is difficult to make proper  
examination as patient is so averse to anything of  
the kind, but Dr. A.S. Newington ascertained as

1900

Miss Mary Arbuthnot

Jan: 15<sup>th</sup>

far as possible, that her lumps were free from any  
complications, and no swelling or painful spot was  
to be found in the abdomen, but still there was  
general tenderness over the region of the stomach on  
manipulation. T. normal, P. 106. Urine clear.

Jan 16

Treatment, Seed Milk and Seed Beef Tea. *J.P.H.*  
has visited again this morning by Dr. A.S. Newington  
who found her comfortable, and anxious to get up.  
Nothing further has occurred to point, in any  
way, to the cause of the vomiting. T. normal.  
P. 106. - Complains very much of her diet, so Dr

Jan 30

<sup>N.</sup> have ordered Cold Sago pudding. *J.P.H.*  
has visited today by me and found the  
improving. No further haemorrhage. Appetite  
good. Pulse still quiet, 106. Temp normal.  
Bowels constipated. Taking Cascara.

April 3.

There is no mental change to report and  
she seemed so better. So visited constantly  
by Dr. A. Newington. *J.P.H.*

June 6.

Patient mental & bodily still remains  
unaltered. Reside at Wadhurst. *J.P.H.*

Sept. 15.

Miss Arbuthnot remains at Wadhurst. So completely  
writing letters to the Queen & Prince of Wales &  
her delirium are very exaggerated. Health good. *J.P.H.*

1900  
Nov 19<sup>th</sup>

Patient was seen at Wadhurst by Dr. A. Newington today. She has the case that she must have a young gentleman for the purpose of grooming her horses acting as her secretary, cleaning the stables, and so forth &c. She is annoyed until Mr. Kitchman because she does not agree to his proposals. She also complains of pain in left side but no evidence of gastric mischief is found which was suspected last year. I am good health. J.H.S.

1901

Jan 12<sup>th</sup>

Patient still remains at Wadhurst. Her mental state does not improve. Is visited constantly by Dr. A. Newington. Health good. J.H.S.

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Continues to reside at the Farm at Wadhurst and appears contented. Has numerous delusions and is constantly visiting letters to high functionaries for health & advice daily. Health good. J.H.S.

May 16<sup>th</sup>

Was today attended by Dr. Taylor of Wadhurst who certified she was suffering from measles. J.H.S.

May 29<sup>th</sup>

Has now recovered and is day after tomorrow to change to Leedsbridge Wells. J.H.S.

July 14<sup>th</sup>

Returned to the Farm at Wadhurst. She is no longer mentally, is constantly visiting to people she does not know and is very irritable at times. Health good. J.H.S.

See Page 244.

1895

*Germon, Richard Charles Henry, Lt. Colonel.*  
Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> November 1895.

Copy of

Statement of Particulars.

Male sex: Age 57 years: Married: Lt. Col. ret'd late 9<sup>th</sup> Foot, S.P. Co. Kent: Church of England: Previously residing at 31 Vernon Terrace, Brighton, Sussex: 1<sup>st</sup> Attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> Attack, 57 years: Never previously under care & treatment: Duration of existing attack, Thirteen days: Supposed cause, Sunstroke at Aldershot about 1870 primarily, & continued heavy money losses secondarily. Up to a recent date also grave insomnia of many years standing: Not epileptic: Has recently expressed suicidal intentions: Is probably dangerous to others - He has recently threatened violence: No near relative has been afflicted with insanity.

Copy of Medical Certificate dated

31<sup>st</sup> Oct. 1895

No. 1.

He tells me he has an infallible means of making hundreds of thousands by staking always ten louis each day at Monte Carlo without any system whatever. He says he is going to give a large dinner here next week, when he will have the whole

regiment & the regimental band from Aldenlot.

His brother-in-law, Colonel Henry Keays-Young of Eylesden Chase, Sutton, informs me that Colonel R.C.H. Gernon has been in a very excited state since Saturday last. He has been making most expensive purchases, trying to draw large sums from his agents, proposing the most extravagant expenditure, and threatening violence if thwarted.

Copy of Medical Certificate dated 31<sup>st</sup> Oct. 1895

No. 2.

Has developed extravagant notions suddenly. Is going to Monte Carlo to make a fortune by a system that cannot fail. Offered to bet me heavy odds that he won £6000 by Christmas. Untidy in his dress. Most excitable & restless. Handwriting become quite illegible.

By Mrs Gernon, wife of Lt. Col. Gernon. That he has suddenly developed extravagant notions, quite unlike his usual ideas, is excitable, restless & irascible. Makes strange noises at night. Is spending his money recklessly. These facts also

Lt. Col. Kenyes Young, Eylesden

Very Exc. Key  
Henry Keays-Young  
31<sup>st</sup> Oct 1895

Very Exc. Key  
Henry Keays-Young  
31<sup>st</sup> Oct 1895  
Mrs Gernon  
John  
Walter W. Gernon  
of Eylesden Chase  
Sutton

5 ft. 7 in: Dark hair turning bald on top of head: Good temperament: Spare condition: Expression of countenance with expression: Tongue furred: Appetite good: Skin soft  
few scars round waist  
an electric belt: Here front of left thigh, circular of a shilling: Pulse regular  
art sounds clear: Lungs clear  
Has a right inguinal  
He wears a truss: Pupils contracted & responding  
Iris blue: Gait unsteady:  
very legible: Patellar clonus abolished:  
Urine - Clear amber color:  
No albumin: No sugar:  
Trace: a slight amount  
of syphilis. R.H. Clark.

regiment & the regimental band from Aldershot.

His brother-in-law, Colonel Henry Keayer Young of Eylesden Chase, Sutton, informs me that Colonel R.C.H. Gernon has been in a very excited state since Saturday last. He has been making most expensive purchases, trying to draw large sums from his agents, proposing the most extravagant expenditure, & is now completely thwarted.

Copy of Medical Certificate dated 31<sup>st</sup> Oct. 1895

No. 2.

Has developed suddenly. A fortune by a fortune by offered to be won £6000 by dress. Must become quiet by Mr Gen. That he has symptoms, quite is excitable, strange noise his money recklessly. Case years

Col. Keayer Young, Eylesden

Very ill  
Keayer  
Keayer

5 ft. 7 in: Dark hair turning bald on top of head: Good countenance: Spare condition: Expression of countenance with depression: Tongue furred: Appetite good: Skin soft: A few scars round waist: An electric belt: There is a swelling of the front of left thigh, circular in shape, of a shilling: Pulse regular: Heart sounds clear: Lungs clear: Has a right inguinal

hernia for which he wears a truss: Pupils regular, somewhat contracted & responding slowly to light: Iris blue: Gait unsteady: Handwriting not very legible: Patellar reflex and ankle clonus abolished: Weight 9 st. 6 lbs. Urine - Clear amber color: Acid: Sp. Gr. 1028: No albumin: No sugar: Earthy phosphates, a trace: A slight amount of mucus: No pus. Here is a history of syphilis.

Analysis of Urine

R. H. Clark

regiment &  
Aldershot.

His brother-  
Young of Exeter  
that Colonel  
very excited  
He has been  
purchases, to  
his agents, pro  
sperenditure,  
thwarted.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
31<sup>st</sup> Oct. 1895

No. 2.

Has develo  
suddenly. &  
a fortune by  
offered to be  
was £6000 to  
dress. Most so  
become quite  
By Dr Gen  
that he has s  
notions, quite  
is excitable,  
strange now  
his money recovery, case goes

Confirmed by Lt. Col. Keayes Young, Egham  
Clare, Sutton.

Bodily state  
Admission.

Height about 5 ft. 7 in: Dark hair turning  
grey: Somewhat bald on top of head: Good  
muscular development: Spare condition:  
Animated expression of countenance with  
sometimes a sad expression: Tongue furred:  
Bowels sluggish: Appetite good: Skin soft  
No eruption save a few scabs round waist  
caused by wearing an electric belt: There  
is an old scar on front of left thigh, circular  
and about the size of a shilling: Pulse regular  
80 per minute: Heart sounds clear: Lungs  
sound, resonant: Has a right inguinal  
hernia for which he wears a truss: Pupils  
regular, somewhat contracted & responding  
slowly to light: Iris blue: Gait unsteady:  
Handwriting not very legible: Patellar  
reflex and ankle clonus abolished:  
Weight 9st. 6 lbs. Urine - clear amber colour:  
Acid: Sp. Gr. 1028: No albumin: No sugar:  
Earthy phosphate, a trace: a slight amount  
of mucus: No pus. B. H. Clark.  
There is a history of syphilis. B. H. Clark.

Analysis of  
Urine.

Mental state  
on Admission. Is not conscious of his surroundings; he asks to see the chef of the hotel: He can identify persons & things: Can fix his attention tolerably, but after conversing for a little while he wanders off incoherently. He is full of delusions about money & talks in an extravagant manner: His memory for recent events is very bad; was unable to say who brought him here although one of the attendants who brought him was present in the room at the time: Has scattered ideas, making money at Monte Carlo &c.: Considerable excitement of manner: No habits & propensities, he is untidy, undresses himself in his sitting room, and leaves his trousers unbuttoned: He is reported to have suicidal intentions: He is decidedly dangerous; he struck his attendant with a small fire shovel, without warning & upon no provocation, causing a serious wound: He sleeps badly:

Continued on page 250.

1895. *Elin; Mr William Allen.* From Vol. 35, p. 348.  
Sept. 23<sup>rd</sup>

This gentleman has not required the Fed since the 6<sup>th</sup> Inst. as he now takes his food fairly well. He takes grox. Bromuth. Sulmit. three times daily. He refuses to speak. Stands or sits with closed eyes & bent head and hid his hands in his pockets. He goes out walking twice daily in the same manner. Bowels act fairly. J.H. Clark.

Nov. 30<sup>th</sup> No change to report. He seldom speaks. Continues to keep his eyes shut. Takes his food fairly well. J.H. Clark.

1896  
January 1<sup>st</sup> It was noticed yesterday that Mr Elin was slightly yellow about the face & that the conjunctivae were tinged. His urine was turbid; acid; Sp. Gr. 1029; abundant deposit of urates; No albumin nor sugar, but there were Bile pigments present. He was ordered 4 grs of Hyd. & Cret. three times daily. J.H. Clark.

" 19<sup>th</sup> The icteric condition has now passed off & the Hyd & Cret has been discontinued. He still keeps his eyes closed but he will sometimes talk freely, at other

1896.

March 18<sup>th</sup>

times he will only make signs with his hands. H. Clark

Mr. Elin remains in the same state of stupor, refuses to speak, keeps his eyes shut & does not move about. Within the last fortnight it has been necessary to feed him with oesophageal tube on several occasions on account of his refusing to take sufficient nourishment. He was visited by his brother today but he would not speak to him nor raise himself in the least. H. Clark

Copy of  
Special Report  
& Certificate  
dated

28<sup>th</sup> March 1896.

The following Special Report & Certificate signed J. S. Newington & dated 28<sup>th</sup> March 1896 was this day sent to Commissioner & Clerk of the Peace.

He is very depressed. Refuses to speak. Will not open his eyes. Has to be fed occasionally by stomach tube. His condition is one of stupor. He is in good bodily condition but his circulation is very sluggish.

June 7<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Elin continues in much the same condition. He has not required artificial feeding since last note. He refuses to speak & keeps his eyes always shut. H. Clark

July 28<sup>th</sup>

No change to report in either bodily or mental condition. H. Clark

Sept 21<sup>st</sup>

This day left for Westcliffe, St. Leonards, under the care of Mr. W. Newington <sup>92</sup> J. S. Newington  
Remains in the same state, with eyes closed & silent. Health food 92

Nov 1<sup>st</sup>

1897

Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Returned to the Establishment today looking well in bodily health, he remains in the same mental condition. Keeping his eyes shut and refusing to talk, he takes his food fairly well. 92

Jan 8<sup>th</sup>

He has been put under a course of thyroid extract, today & for the next three days one 7 grain tablet will be given, the three following two will be given and then three aday will be administered, when told of this he spoke asking that no medicine should be given, as he was getting better he added that he must never expect to hear him speak again. 92

Jan 8<sup>th</sup>

His general appearance is one of puffiness & stupor. His skin is gray - hands puffy, constantly closed & folded. Hair falls out and he is becoming bald most particularly along the line of parting which is central. A drop is usually present at the tip of the nose indicating a fullness of circulation. H.H.N.

15 ordered 2 Cactina Pills to 3 times a day & the Thyroid Tablets to be increased to 4 a day. H.H.N.

26<sup>th</sup> Mr. Eliu has as yet not shown any marked signs of improvement, he is eating well and takes daily exercise, his pulse is fairly strong and regular, his temperature is generally below normal in the morning and slightly above at night, he still keeps his eyes shut but his attendant reports that on one or two occasions he has spoken more freely. R.H.N.

Feb 2<sup>nd</sup>

On Jan 29<sup>th</sup> the Thyroid tablets were increased to 5 per diem, the Cactina pills remaining at 6. His pulse varies much in force and volume during the day, running between 80 and 100, his temperature which rose and fell night and morning when first taken has become normal, and he

seems in a somewhat better bodily condition, he has lost his puffy condition and the oiliness of his skin has disappeared to a great extent also the desquamations of the skin of the scalp, he does not clasp his hands so tightly and the smell from them is not so fetid as it was, the running at the nose has ceased, his appetite has also improved, he takes exercise every day and does not seem fatigued after it, his bowels have not been opened for two days. Calomel gr<sup>ss</sup> will be administered tonight tonight  
 Jan 8<sup>th</sup> 10 at 6 lbs  
 Jan 17<sup>th</sup> 10 at 5 lbs  
 Feb 2<sup>nd</sup> 9 at 15 lbs  
 R.H.N.

Feb 3<sup>rd</sup>

Mr. Eliu's bowels have been well opened today after the Calomel, he has taken his food well and taken his customary exercise, his colour is not quite so good as usual and there is some more desquamations about his head, there is also a little on the face as also is there some slight perspiration on the nose but the drop is not present, the lines on the face are becoming more apparent gradually, but they are by no means marked generally yet.

his pulse tonight is 88 and of full volume.  
 He enjoyed a good night's rest. 9<sup>th</sup> Mottin

Feb 24<sup>th</sup> Dr. Eliu looks better tonight and his  
 colour all day has been good his  
 pulse which was weak in the morning  
 has increased in volume and frequency  
 towards night and is now 88, there is  
 some moisture on his face, the hair  
 is much clearer of epithelium. His  
 temperature remains normal. he  
 took his food well, had a good night's  
 rest and was out in the grounds  
 twice during the day, on being spoken  
 to he will occasionally make signs  
 but will not speak or open his eyes,  
 if made to stand up and move from  
 his chair he will not move or open  
 his eyes when told to sit down, if taken  
 to a chair he will not open his eyes to  
 see where he is sitting, he is perhaps  
 slightly more ready to do as he is  
 requested than formerly. 9<sup>th</sup> Mottin

Feb 25<sup>th</sup> Dr. Eliu passed a good night, but  
 noticed this morning that his pulse  
 was somewhat weak and compressible  
 and that on standing he seemed to  
 be rather shaky so much so that I had  
 an attendant behind him in case  
 of a fall, during the morning he  
 complained of feeling rather faint,  
 a little whiskey was administered,  
 he recovered and took his dinner  
 well, his bowels had been opened  
 during the morning, his patella  
 reflex was exaggerated, his skin  
 almost dry, this evening his pulse  
 is full and bounding 100, his skin  
 is covered with moisture, he does  
 not clasp his hands so tightly as  
 formerly, and there is some twitching  
 of the eye lids and mouth, the hair  
 is free from epithelium, I pressed him  
 to speak & say how he felt, he got into  
 a highly nervous state, shook, sighed,  
 and breathed with labour as if a great  
 struggle was going on, but he did not  
 speak. No exercise on account 9<sup>th</sup> Mottin  
 of weather.

1897

Feb 6<sup>th</sup> His pulse this morning was compressible and small 80, he had passed a quiet night, his skin was dry, he has taken his food during the day, tonight his skin is dry and his pulse is full and bounding 100, his temperature is about normal. His thyroid tabloids have been reduced to 4, 6 cactinia pellets are given.

Feb 7<sup>th</sup>

The pulse has been small & compressible all day 80. The skin which was dry this morning is rather more moist tonight & there is much epidermis on the hair. He has eaten well & his bowels have been opened, he is now taking 4 Thyroid & 5 cactinia pellets, the tongue is rather furred, the palpebral conjunctiva is not at all anemic. Wt 9st 12 lb.

He passed a good night 98° 10 min.

Feb 8<sup>th</sup>

Passed a good night, pulse stronger all day 80 morning 100 tonight. Skin dry in the morning somewhat more moist tonight, hair has been clear all day, there was no discharge from the nose. Take exercise twice. 98° 10 min.

1897

Feb 9<sup>th</sup> Had a good night, bowels open, taken his food well, did not get out on account of weather, pulse weak 80 in the morning, somewhat stronger 100 tonight, skin moist, does not stand at all now, sits during the whole day and does not clench his hands as tight as he did. <sup>3 Tabloids of thyroid extract in cactinia pellets</sup> 97° 10 min.

Feb 10<sup>th</sup> Slept well, bowels open, appetite good, took exercise, pulse as yesterday, skin moist at night. 97° 10 min.

Feb 10<sup>th</sup> Passed a good night, pulse weak 80 this morning, got up at 9 lb.

Feb 11<sup>th</sup> Has not been eating quite so well, his pulse is not so strong and on account of his loss in weight it is thought better to stop the Thyroid treatment, Battley's & Opium Sedative has been given three times a day with a view of a cardiac & digestive tonic.

Feb 14<sup>th</sup> Dr. Urie is sleeping well & his appetite has improved a little, his pulse has improved in strength is full regular his temperature has varied slightly being as high as 100.2° last night it is 98.6° tonight. Yesterday he had a long conversation.

1894

with Dr A Newington in the course of which he stated that he only wanted quit to complete his cure and that he should not be induced to take <sup>Wt 9st 11lb</sup> <sup>97 Pills</sup>

Feb 14<sup>th</sup>

Dr Eliu has varied little day by day his pulse remains at about 80 & 88 his bowels have been regular and his appetite is fair, his weight has increased to 9st 10 lbs, his skin has been moist and less harsh. He has taken regular exercise. <sup>97 Pills</sup>

Feb 23<sup>rd</sup>

Dr Eliu remains much the same, his temperature has fallen slightly and his pulse has become slower but varies during the day, his skin is moist, he is still taking his Opium Sed. <sup>97 Pills</sup>

Feb 28<sup>th</sup>

Dr Eliu has remained in much the same condition but for the last few days his bowels have been confined. On day May Sulph Bi given after a calomel powder of grs 4/5 yesterday, he opened his eyes today which were watery & bloodshot, the dripping has again commenced at his nose, his pulse remains at about 80 & his temperature about normal. <sup>97 Pills</sup> His medicine has been stopped. <sup>27</sup>

1894

March 11<sup>th</sup> Dr Eliu has again lost weight, his bowels are not acting well so that an enema has to be given occasionally, the discharge has returned to the end of the nose, his eyes are closed. <sup>Wt 9st 8lb</sup> <sup>97 Pills</sup>

March 29<sup>th</sup>

Spins as much in the same way, never opens his eyes. He attended out yesterday that he was eating too much. <sup>97 Pills</sup>

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Last night slept well & took his food he has not opened his eyes or spoken again. <sup>97 Pills</sup>

April 12<sup>th</sup>

His gait has improved somewhat in health, his head is now clear from epithelium, the nose free from the drops which formerly ornamented it & the skin less harsh. <sup>Wt 10st 8lb</sup> He takes his food better, bowels fairly regular, exercise daily. But he never speaks or opens his eyes. <sup>97 Pills</sup>

May 31<sup>st</sup>

His eyelids have become very sore. He has only once spoken during the last month, and takes his food badly. He still keeps his eyes shut. Sleeps well and walks every day - always with his eyes shut.

Weight 10st 5lb G. D. Hindley

Mr. William Allen Elin.

June 29<sup>th</sup> Eyes inflamed + conjunctivitis present. Mentally unchanged - Bodily health fair good. - N.P. Wall.

Aug 18<sup>th</sup> Has been having the battery daily for the last 5 days; last 2 days it has caused him to defecate. He is very thin indeed & sleeps the morning fresh. He lies nearly all day.

Taking extra nourishment. Spitting blood last two days. W.P.H.

25<sup>th</sup> Patient's temperature has been up since last note was made; more especially since the 20<sup>th</sup> inst. On 21<sup>st</sup> temp. was 100.2, night before it having been 101.4, on the evening of the 21<sup>st</sup> it was 102.2. Aug 22<sup>nd</sup> 100.2; morning of 23<sup>rd</sup> 99.4; 24<sup>th</sup> 100.8, & this morning it is down to 98.6. Pulse varies from 96 to 100 daily. He has signs of phthisis at his left apex. Taking a lot of extra nourishment; Beef tea,

1897.

stout Eggs, &c, & having melted. Dr. Doerrhane is being rubbed in daily.

He has not had anything today. W.P.H.

Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> The sitting in St. Pauline has been discontinued; patient does not sweat, but practically all the other signs of phthisis are present. Rarely has anything today. W.P.H.

Oct 11<sup>th</sup> Cough gets gradually worse. His temperature varies but is usually about 101, pulse about 100, and respirations 36. W.P.H.

" 20<sup>th</sup> Seems to get gradually worse; he takes his food fairly well as a rule, tho' at times he refuses a meal. Rarely has anything today. W.P.H.

" 22<sup>nd</sup> Weight today 8 lb. - has lost 2 pounds during the last week. W.P.H.

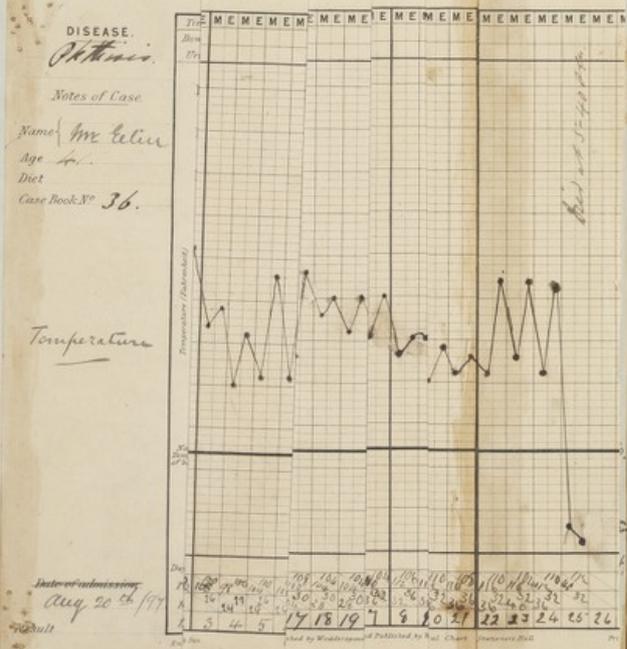
" 24<sup>th</sup> Can he get to take but little food; at times he asks for something different; e.g. yesterday he asked for a bottle of beer; he has anything he asks for. His pulse is usually about 110 per minute, & his temperature is very

W. D. A. Elliot

1897

Irregular; the last few evenings it has been as high as 102.1, in the morning it is now usually about 100.4. He is in a hopeless condition, & may pass away at any time.

Oct. 25<sup>th</sup> This morning patient's temperature went down to 96.1.



TICEHURST HOUSE.

NOTICE OF DEATH.

Date of Reception Order, the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April 1894.

I hereby give you Notice, That *William Allen Elliot* a (a) *Private* Patient, received into this (b) *House* on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of *May* 1894, died therein on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of *October* 1897.

Signed by *A. S. Derington*

Dated the 26<sup>th</sup> day of *October* One Thousand Eight Hundred and Ninety-Seven To the (d) Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - *William Allen Elliot*

Sex and age - *Male 41*

Married, single, or widowed - *Single*

Profession or occupation - *Stockbroker*

Place of abode immediately before being placed under care and treatment (if known) - *Datchet*

Apparent cause of death - *Pulmonary Phthisis (Nutritional Aetiology)*

Whether or not ascertained by post mortem examination - *Not*

Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased - *5-45 P.M.*

Duration of disease of which patient died - *Six months*

Names and description of persons present at the death - *Dr. Childs, James F. Jeffery } at the death.*

Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration, if so applied - *Not*

Signed by *A. S. Derington*

(a) Private or pauper.  
 (b) Asylum, or hospital, or house.  
 (c) Clerk of asylum, or medical officer of hospital, or house, or medical attendant of the patient.  
 (d) If by the coroner, to the coroner; if by the medical officer of asylum, or hospital, or house, or medical attendant of patient.

W. D. H. Elin

1897. Irregular; the last few evenings it has been as high as 102, in the morning it is now usually about 100.4. He is in a hopeless condition, & may pass away at any time.

Oct. 25<sup>th</sup> This morning patient's temperature about 96.6, there was no such as usual: his pulse was 110 (about the average for him lately) & nothing much was to be noticed that was different to preceding days. He had brandy & milk frequently, & hot water bottles, was seen by Dr. H. E. in the morning & by myself in the afternoon, but his temperature remained about the same, dropping to 96.2 towards 5 P.M. & he died, somewhat suddenly at 5.40 P.M. in the presence of Mr. J. Jeffrey, M.D.

Apparent Cause of Death: Pulmonary Phthisis.

Duration: 6 months. Age at death, 41 years. Not post-mortem.

Residence previous to being put under care & treatment was Dublin.

No unusual circumstances attending the death.

No restraint or treatment.

W. D. H. Elin

TICEHURST HOUSE.  
NOTICE OF DEATH.

Date of Reception Order, the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April 1894.  
I hereby give you Notice, That William Allen Elin a (a) Private Patient, received into this (b) House on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of June 1894, died therein on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of October 1897.

Signed by A. S. Dewington

Dated the 26<sup>th</sup> day of October One Thousand Eight Hundred and Ninety-seven  
To the (d) Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - William Allen Elin  
Sex and age - Male 41  
Married, single, or widowed - Single  
Profession or occupation - Street Carman.

Place of abode immediately before being placed under care and treatment (if known) - Dublin  
Apparent cause of death - Pulmonary Phthisis (with tubercle chest)

Whether or not ascertained by post mortem examination - Not

Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased - 5.40 P.M.

Duration of disease of which patient died - Six months.

Names and description of persons present at the death - J. H. H. Jeffrey } at the death.

Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration, if so applied - Not

Signed by A. S. Dewington  
Joint Secy of Ticehurst House

(a) Private or pauper.  
(b) Asylum, or hospital, or house.  
(c) Care of asylum, or medical officer of hospital, or house, or medical attendant of patient.  
(d) As the case may be, in medical officers of asylum, or hospital, or house, or medical attendant of patient.

W. D. H. Ellis

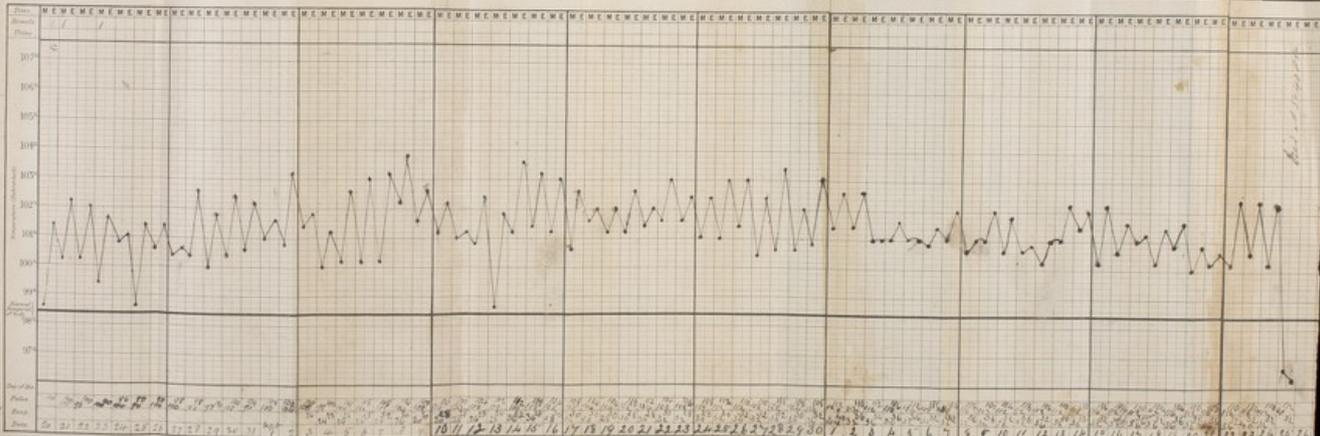
1877. Irregular, the last two evenings  
 it has been as high as 102.5 in  
 the morning it is now usually  
 about 100.4. He is in a  
 hospital condition & is very  
 far away at any time. 1877  
 Oct. 25th This morning patient temperature  
 not over 96.6. *Therapeutic*

TICEHURST HOUSE  
 NOTICE OF DEATH.

Date of Reception Order, the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April 1874.  
 I hereby give you Notice, That *William Ellis*  
 Patient, received into this House on the  
 19<sup>th</sup> day of *January* 1874, died therein on the  
 25<sup>th</sup> day of *October* 1877.  
 Signed by *A. S. Davy*  
 Date the 26<sup>th</sup> day of *October* One Thousand  
 Eight Hundred and Ninety Seven

DISEASE  
*Pneumonia*  
 Name of Case  
*Wm Ellis*  
 Age  
 Sex  
 Case Book No. 36

Temperature



Aug 22 1877

1895.

Oct. 28<sup>d</sup>*Black, W. Henry. from Vol. 33. page 204.*

This gentleman appeared at dinner today with a very red face caused by being scalded by using water too hot. When asked about it he said it was caused by drugging. He talks and laughs to himself much more persistently & he washes himself many times during the day. O. H. Clark.

1896

January 17<sup>th</sup>

There is no change to report in this gentleman's bodily or mental conditions. He goes on from day to day in much the same way. O. H. Clark.

April 17<sup>th</sup>

No change of note to report. Bodily health good. He has of late taken a hand at whist occasionally. O. H. Clark.

July 5<sup>th</sup>

Is in good bodily health but cannot be persuaded to go out walking. Mental state unchanged. Laughs & talks to himself. Washes himself many times in the day. Still studies foreign languages. O. H. Clark.

Nov 2<sup>d</sup>

Never goes out but sits all day working at languages, his memory is bad & he makes no head way, health good. O. H. Clark.

W. Henry Black.

- 1894  
Jan 20<sup>th</sup> This gentleman still remains indoors and devotes his whole time to reading languages & committing long sentences to memory these he repeats over & over again evendoin' so when he leave the room to see the time or relieve the calls of nature. He takes interest in some current topics. He indulges in bursts of merriment but will never divulge the cause, he bathes frequently during the day, filling his own bath, he eats & sleeps well and keeps in good health. A. D. Hindley
- March 11<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same condition, works for hours at languages, reads the daily paper, he eats & sleeps well and is in good health. A. D. Hindley
- April 12<sup>th</sup> He remains in the same mental condition & is unchanged in any way, his health is good. A. D. Hindley
- May 31<sup>st</sup> He still passes his time reading languages and absolutely refuses to go out. He laughs incessantly and washes very frequently his health remains good A. D. Hindley
- June 28<sup>th</sup> Mental condition unchanged - A. D. Hindley

W. Henry Black.

1897.  
Spends whole day in library learning language, persistently turns up when meals half over, & never goes out. Bodily health - fair good. — N. P. Watt.
- Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> Same mental condition, constantly learning languages (which he never can do); is fond of making foolish remarks at table, about the room & for the. W. P. Kingdon
- Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Never goes out of doors; takes great interest in the room, & things. W. P. Kingdon
1898.  
Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> When not learning languages, he is taking a bath or looking for the room, with the exception of meal times. W. P. Kingdon
- July 28<sup>th</sup> Getting somewhat in the blackness; his health keeps exceedingly good. W. P. Kingdon
- Aug 11 He is continually repeating a phrase or sentence up to late at night. converses rationally, & speaks to. Cannot be persuaded to go out. W. P. Kingdon
- Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> Takes the same interest in the room, things, &c, as ever. Learning languages nearly the whole day, keeps in very good health. W. P. Kingdon

1899. Mr. Henry Black

Feb. 18<sup>th</sup> (with some success), constantly learning (?) languages, laughing without much, if any, cause. *H.H.D.*

May 18<sup>th</sup> Mr. Black still reads different languages & laughs over them, & takes, in usual, great interest in all out of the way places, not as the last time. *H.H.D.*

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Keeps in his usual good health: has not been out for some time. *H.H.D.*

Nov. 6. Remains in good health, though he hardly ever leaves the library every day - sits with a German tutor both of conversation, & tries to learn the language - He repeats the same thing many times over in a loud voice, & is apt to get nuisance in the library - Is very agreeable & interesting at meals - though he is religiously late every day - Eats & sleeps well. *H.H.D.*

1900

March 22. Refuses to go out of doors, sits all day reading Spanish out loud, always late at every meal & burst out laughing every few minutes. Is in good health. *H.H.D.*

1900

June 6. Is constantly laughing & talking to himself, never goes out doors & never all day. Health good. *H.H.D.*

Sept. 14<sup>th</sup> Still never goes out of door & spends all his day reading French or German mostly out loud. His conversation is very childish. Health good. *H.H.D.*

1901

Jan. 13<sup>th</sup> Mr. Black remains in the same usual minded state, sits all day reading, laughing & talking to himself but not go out of doors. Is in good health, sleeps & eats well. *H.H.D.*

April 4<sup>th</sup> Continues in the same usual minded state, talks to himself all day long and reads aloud repeating each sentence several times over. Is in good health and never goes out. *H.H.D.*

July 13<sup>th</sup> Talks and laughs to himself in the same childish way, reads all day long and refuses to go out. Never does his hair. Is in good health. *H.H.D.*

Aug. 20<sup>th</sup> He still amuses himself all day with reading aloud, rarely leaves for meals and to see the time - Is still in his dress. Still does not go out. *H.H.D.*

Oct. 13<sup>th</sup> There is no change in his habits or manner. Is always talking to himself and repeating statements several times. Is in excellent health. *H.H.D.*

Dec. 10<sup>th</sup> Remains much the same mentally & his health continues good. Still never goes out. *H.H.D.*

1902.

Jan 4<sup>th</sup>

Mr Black is in good health though he never goes out and sits reading all day. At times he is very childish in his remarks. Sleeps best well. J.H.D.

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Has not been out of doors since last visit. He sits all day reading & laughing to himself. His conversation is very childish & incoherent at times. He is in good health tho rather amia - J.H.D.

July 6<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental improvement. Exhibits the same childish manner & makes the same childish remarks. Health good. Never goes out. J.H.D.

Sept 29<sup>th</sup>

Talks and reads aloud all day long and never goes out of doors now. Still very childish at all. Health good. J.H.D.

1903

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains indoors all day and refuses to go out. He converses in the same childish way and laughs and talks to himself. Health good. J.H.D.

April 8<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues in the same happy childish state and never complains of anything. Reads all day long & never goes out. Health good. J.H.D.

July 12<sup>th</sup>

Talks in the same childish way and reads aloud nearly all day. Refuses to go out of door. Is in good health. Manner simple. J.H.D.

Vide Vol 38 Page 225

1901

Oct 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to live at "Wadsworth" and remains the same mentally. She avoids anyone who goes to see her and is constantly writing about. Letters to people she does not know. She is in good health. J.H.D.

1902.

Jan 7<sup>th</sup>

Patient exhibits the same mental symptoms and continues to write letters to people in state prisons. In good health. J.H.D.

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to live at "Wadsworth". Mentally she continues the same & writes letters as usual to Duke & Pats to come and visit her. She is in good health & appears contented. J.H.D.

July 6<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report in this case tho health is good. Still lives at the farm at Wadsworth. J.H.D.

Sept 29<sup>th</sup>

Miss Arbutnot remains at Wadsworth and appears in mind the same mental condition. Still writes letters to people she does not know. J.H.D.

Dec 22<sup>nd</sup>

Was visited today by Dr. Huntington who found her well in health but mentally no change. J.H.D.

1903.

Jan 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains at Wadsworth. Her mental condition is no better if anything her conversation is more disordered and she is constantly talking about the health good. J.H.D.

1903

- April 8<sup>th</sup> Patient is now living at St. Leonards as she says she is tired of Washburn and does not want to come back. Mentally she is just as unreasonable and spiteful - but good health. J.A.H.
- June 20<sup>th</sup> There is no mental or bodily change to report. Patient remains at St. Leonards. J.A.H.
- Aug. 6<sup>th</sup> Today patient went to "Saddlescombe" for 3 weeks change. She is going on much the same, talks to anyone she sees without knowing in the least who they are & tells them she is the Victim of Conspiracies. J.A.H.
- Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> There is no improvement in patient's mental state & she is in good health. In visit with her friends relations consistently. J.A.H.
- Dec 24<sup>th</sup> Today Dr. A. Newington visited patient at St. Leonards and did not recede for fear of exciting her. Yesterday she complained of faintness & sickness about 12 o'clock and shortly after brought up some blood. Sickness been fairly well of late but on Saturday complained of little faintness & Dr. Barker was called in but he found she had a good pulse & no signs of faintness. Today she is up in her sitting room but talks of lying down again as she feels a little sick. Swallows a fair amount of brandy & champagne & no more than she brought up in some blood. Dr. Barker thinks the blood comes from the stomach. Has been deaf for last 6 months, since vomiting begins better. J.A.H.

J. Case Book 41. Page 294

1900

Mr. Holmes Long

From Page 131.

- June 6<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long has returned from Westcliffe & appears in good health & spirits. Mental condition very much mended. Plays cribbage at times. J.A.H.
- Aug. 20<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long left here to-day for Danvers for a month with a companion and his attendant. Was in excellent health & spirits. J.A.H.
- Oct 1<sup>st</sup> Patient returned here to-day and looked enjoyed his trip, but had seen two most beautiful females and did not see why he could not have brought one back with him. In good health. J.A.H.
- Dec 5<sup>th</sup> Today he left for Westcliffe was in good health but mentally he was in the same delirious weak minded state. Suffered hoarseness at night. J.A.H.
- 1901
- Jan 14<sup>th</sup> Still at Westcliffe. Has voices and talks to her for hours at a time. In good health. J.A.H.
- April 4<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long continues in the same state of chronic mania. Talks to himself a good deal and is often noisy and restless at night. In good health. J.A.H.
- June 11<sup>th</sup> Patient returned here to-day - Mentally she remains in the same weak minded childish state. Also in excellent health. J.A.H.

1901

- June 14<sup>th</sup> Today patient left here for 2 months change to Scotland with his two attendants. He is in excellent health & spirits. *J.H.D.*
- Aug<sup>r</sup>. 31<sup>st</sup>. Mr. Long returned here today from Scotland. He is looking very well, has been very well all the time he has been away, but he is just in the same childish, weak mental state. Says he has enjoyed himself. *J.H.D.*
- Oct 28<sup>th</sup> Today complained of feeling cold when Temp. was taken at 5:30 pm and was found to be 102.2. He went to bed, examined his chest and found a few moist rales at the right base. Gave him a Diphtheria. *J.H.D.*
- Oct 29<sup>th</sup> Patient is much better today and when taking his Temp. was normal. Today in bed and has taken his diet well. *J.H.D.*
- Oct 30<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long better again today and has been sitting up in his room this afternoon. Temp. was normal this morning but this evening it went up to 99.6. Has taken his food well today. *J.H.D.*
- Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Patient continues to improve except that his Temp. this evening was 99 although normal this morning. Examined his chest which appears normal. He takes his food well. *J.H.D.*
- Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Temp. this morning sub-normal, this evening normal. Was heard by Dr. A. Newington today

1901

- Oct 25<sup>th</sup> and found his chest normal. Has slight cough of this nature. Included today a tonic containing Cod-liver - *J.H.D.*
- Oct 27<sup>th</sup> Today came down to his sitting room & says he feels as well as ever he did. He is very cheerful & taking his food well. Also continues his tonic - *J.H.D.*
- Nov 12<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long has had his cold and is now in his normal state of good health. Mentally he still has frequent attacks of mental excitement. *J.H.D.*
- 1902.
- Jan 7<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long exhibits the same childish, uncolorful symptoms. Talks to himself a good deal and amuses himself by reading & gardening. Health good. *J.H.D.*
- March 6<sup>th</sup> Patient left here today and went over to live in the new rooms at the Highlands which he is very pleased with. His mental state is no better - his general health is good. *J.H.D.*
- April 7<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same weak mental state. His health is good. He is very and restless at night sometimes and suffers from constipation. *J.H.D.*
- July 6<sup>th</sup> Mr. Long says a spirit visit to him and he has long conversations with it. Has all kinds of delusions about the female sex - but good health. Sleep better than before. *J.H.D.*

1902.

Sept. 2<sup>o</sup>.

Today left here with the alt. and for a mail or  
leave to the Sea. Mentally no change. J.H.D.

Sept. 2<sup>o</sup>.

Returned here today at his own request as he  
said he was tired of the Sea. His mental  
state is unaltered & his health is good. J.H.D.

1903

Jan 14<sup>o</sup>.

Patient remains in the same childish deluded  
state. pleases voice and answers them, as  
at times very excited and restless at night also  
vain. Seen good health. J.H.D.

Feb 27<sup>o</sup>.

Today noticed patient's face was somewhat red  
on the left side & his left eye also inflamed.  
I asked patient what he had been doing & his  
eye & he said "why" it was visible last night  
so I put some little powder in it which I  
thought would do it good. The result is that  
the conjunctiva is very congested & inflamed -  
keeping wet Boracic formulation on the eye. J.H.D.

Feb 28<sup>o</sup>.

Today <sup>the</sup> eye is more inflamed & the  
inflammation is extending over the left half  
of the face. the upper eyelid is oedematous.  
the lower eyelid is red. Dressing eye several  
times daily with Bor. Boracic acid & apply  
Cocaine to relieve the pain. J.H.D.

Carried to Page 287.

1895.

German; Lt. Colonel Rich<sup>d</sup> Charles Henry.

Continued from page 223.

Nov. 12<sup>o</sup>.

Took his food well. He struck attendant  
Hyde on the face with a shovel, without  
warning or provocation, causing a deep  
triangular cut which required two sutures.  
He was excited in the afternoon & put  
his hand through a pane of glass in his  
sitting room, but became quiet afterwards  
& apparently regretted these two acts.  
Was presented with Notice of Right to a  
Personal Interview, which he signed & which  
was sent to the Clerk of the Peace. Was given  
Dional for 20 and an aperient pill at  
bedtime. J.H.D.

2<sup>nd</sup>.

Slept 7 hours. Bowels acted well. Has been  
quiet nearly all day. Gives extravagant orders  
and promises large sums of money to those about  
him. Went out walking morning and afternoon  
took his meals well. Wrote numerous letters.

3<sup>rd</sup>.

Had only two hours sleep during the night  
but he states that he slept all night. The  
bowels acted well. Went out walking. Was  
visited by a magistrate (A. Alexander Esq. M.P.)  
today. He says he is a free man now.

Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>

but that he will come & spend six months here every year. He says he is going to buy a drag & four; Land, guns and some plate tomorrow. He asked that he might be allowed to go out without supervision & when told that he could not he burst out crying. Was given Sulphonal grxxx. O'Heark

Col. Gannon spent a restless night, turning & tossing about. 2 hours sleep. Could not get out on account of the rain. Took his food well. Cannot remember what occurs during the day. Talks extravagantly. O'Heark

" 5<sup>th</sup>

Was very excited last night. He jumped out of bed & before he could be stopped, he broke a pane of glass. He was very threatening this morning saying he would "make it hot" for everybody, but he passed a comfortable day upon the whole & went out walking in the morning. Took food well. O'Heark

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

The following Medical Statement, Signed A. S. Newington was today sent to the Commissioners in Lunacy and to the Clerk of the Peace —

Medical Statement dated 6. Nov '95

He has many symptoms of General Paralysis of the Insane. Is volatile, excitable, dangerous. Memory very bad for recent events. Constantly talking in the most exaggerated

Handwritten notes on a separate piece of paper, including the name "Newington" and other illegible scribbles.

many wonderful and things he is about to do. Bodily health and there are twitchings of one paralytic symptoms.

is excitable and full ideas. He promises large tendants, says he is to next week to make up badly. O'Heark. Coming this gentleman the conclusion that that he has had is a history of paralysis

of one of the motor nerves of the eye and of the left side of the face, which even now is apparent. Ordered Ptass. iodid. gr V; Lig. Hyd. perchlor. mXX; Zinet. Aurantia mXXX; Sp. Chloroformi mXX; Aqua ad 3j, to be taken three times a day.

but that he will come & spend six months here every year. He says he is going to buy a drag & four; Lound, guns and some plate tomorrow. He asked that he might

be allowed to  
& when told  
out crying.

Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>

Col. Gannon  
& tossing about.

out on account  
well. Cannot

during the day  
" 5<sup>th</sup> Was very so

out of bed &  
he broke a

very threatening  
would "make

He passed a  
whole & went

took food well.

(Heark)

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

The following Medical Statement, signed A. S. Newington was today sent to the Commissioners in Lunacy and to the Clerk of the Peace —

Medical  
Statement  
dated  
6-Nov-'95.

He has many symptoms of General Paralysis of the Insane. Irascible, excitable, dangerous. Memory very bad for recent events. Constantly talking in the most exaggerated manner of the many wonderful and extravagant things he is about to do.

Is in fairly good bodily health and condition, but there are twitchings of the face and some paralytic symptoms.

Nov. 9<sup>th</sup>

This gentleman is excitable and full of extravagant ideas. He promises large presents to the attendants, says he is going to Monte Carlo next week to make millions. He sleeps badly. (Heark)

11<sup>th</sup>

On Dr. A. N. questioning this gentleman today he came to the conclusion that there was no doubt that he has had syphilis. There is a history of paralysis of one of the motor nerves of the eye and of the left side of the face, which even now is apparent. Ordered Ptan. Iodid. gr V; Lig. Hyd. perchlor. mXXV; Amel. Aurentin mXXX; Sp. Chloroformi mXXV; Aqua ad 3j, to be taken three times a day.



Nov 18<sup>th</sup>

The dose of the Iodide to be gradually increased to 30 grains, & the Liqueur Hyd. perchlor. to half a drachm. D.H. Carl.

Col. Gorman is going on comfortably. He has shown no further signs of violence. Was visited today by his wife & sister & got on comfortably with them. Almost every morning he states that he is going to Monte Carlo the same afternoon, to

in  
ing  
ing  
his  
e  
are

Amel Gorman J. R.  
late of Regiment  
Senior Constitutional Club  
Piccadilly  
London W

Brighter & steadier on his legs. He sleeps badly & requires digital occasionally. His exalted delusions persist. D.H. Carl.

Nov 30<sup>th</sup>

This gentleman is improving in bodily health & is gaining weight. 10st. 14lb. His handwriting is steadier & more legible. He is now taking 15gr of Iodide three times daily. His extravagan- ideas persist. D.H. Carl.

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup> The following Report Signed A.S. Newington

I enclose some 16 lines

I will ask you to cancel my report to you to get me to know as I find I shall not pursue any at present

Gorman

To  
Washington  
New York  
Education Dept

many paralytic symptoms.

Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

Col. Gorman's bodily health continues to improve. His appetite is good. He sleeps

For the Can. Post

To Secy. Dept. Ex.

PHYG

Dec 22<sup>nd</sup>

Is progressing satisfactorily. Com- plains that he gets no sleep, although

The dose of the Iodide to be gradually

Nov 18<sup>th</sup>



to the word but singing words of his  
own. P.H. Clark.

" 22<sup>th</sup>

The Iodide & Mercury seem to agree  
well with this gentleman & he appears



" 25<sup>th</sup>

His health  
legible

three times daily. His extravagant  
ideas persist. P.H. Clark.

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

Copy of  
Medical  
Report.

The following Report Signed A.S. Newington &  
dated 2<sup>nd</sup> Dec 1895 was sent to the  
Commissioners & Clerk of the peace this day.

He is excitable, displays great exaltation, masoches himself enormously by

weal  
extra  
Has  
is utt  
himme  
he  
mire  
many  
I am so bewildered with  
I am so much self, that I  
cannot help writing words  
for the my own want  
little bird but become  
alive with me altogether.

Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

Col  
impro  
well  
every  
a work all night. He is still taking the  
Iodide & Hydrarg. His writing has improved.  
He plays billiards, comes to band practice  
converses well but still has extravagant  
ideas. P.H. Clark.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Is progressing satisfactorily. Com-  
plains that he gets no sleep, although

18<sup>th</sup> Dec. 95  
I am so much self, that I  
cannot help writing words  
for the my own want  
little bird but become  
alive with me altogether.  
When do you  
I am so much self, that I  
cannot help writing words  
for the my own want  
little bird but become  
alive with me altogether.

The dose of the Iodide to be gradually

Nov 11<sup>th</sup>



to the word but empty words of his  
own.

24<sup>th</sup>

The Iodide & Mercury seem to agree  
well with this gentleman & he appears

Bright  
Ladly  
His S

30<sup>th</sup>

His  
Health  
His L

legible  
three times daily. His satrapant  
ideas persist.

P.H. Carlo

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

The following Report Signed A.S. Newington &  
dated 2<sup>nd</sup> Dec 1895 was sent to the  
Commissioners & Clerk of the peace this day.

Copy of  
Medical  
Report.

I hope you will come to  
I wish you were here  
you do talk - for weeks  
have to see a number  
of them, but if you can get  
away in 3 or 4 days, I  
would welcome you  
up to see the caps for  
might be submitted to  
admission - for which  
proper fees - for which  
have no fear of being  
discarded to

Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

for Feb - 6 very good  
to find you in every trial  
that you may require to  
sit up your to-acton  
May I ask you both are  
in the hospital in the  
from yesterday at about  
quarter past ten, then  
I ask back up to you  
that the trial have a little  
to the top.

is very ill - comes to want practical  
converses well but that has satrapant  
ideas.

22<sup>nd</sup>

is progressing satisfactorily. Com-  
plains that he gets no sleep, although

P.H. Carlo

The dose of the Iodide to be gradually

Nov 18<sup>th</sup>



to the word but simple words of his own.

24<sup>th</sup> The Iodide & Mercury seem to agree well with this gentleman & he appears



30<sup>th</sup> His health is better. His legs are legible three times daily. His extravagant ideas persist.

P.H. Leach.

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

The following Report signed A.S. Newington & dated 2<sup>nd</sup> Dec 1895 was sent to the Commissioners & Clerk of the Peace this day.

Copy of Medical Report.

He is excitable, displays great exaltation, imagines himself enormously rich. He is very vain, & has a great deal of money & is very careless of his person. He is being examined by Dr. Leach & Dr. Newington. He is in the habit of playing billiards & is very fond of it. He is very fond of his horse & is very fond of his dog.

Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

He continues to improve. He sleeps well & tells me he has never before. He is taking the Iodide & Mercury. His writing has improved. He plays billiards, comes to band practice & converses well but still has extravagant ideas.

22<sup>nd</sup>

Is progressing satisfactorily. Complains that he gets no sleep, although

25

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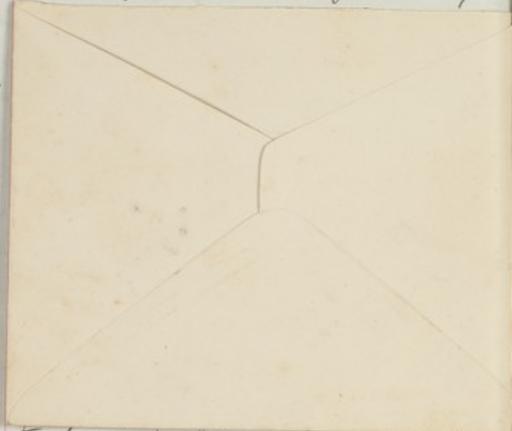
18

19

20

The dose of the Iodide to be gradually

Nov 18<sup>th</sup>



to the word but simple words of his own. P.H. Leach.

" 24<sup>th</sup> The Iodide & Mercury seem to agree well with this gentleman & he appears



brightly. His health is improving. P.H. Leach.

" 30<sup>th</sup>

His health is improving. P.H. Leach.

three times daily. His extravagant ideas persist. P.H. Leach.

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

The following Report signed A.S. Newington & dated 2<sup>nd</sup> Dec 1895 was sent to the Commissioners & Clerk of the peace this day.

Copy of Medical Report.

He is excitable, displays great excitation, imagines himself enormously wealthy and is always projecting extravagant and unreasonable schemes. Has no idea of the value of money & is utterly incapable of taking care of himself.

He is in good bodily condition & is increasing in weight but exhibits many paralytic symptoms.

Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

Col. Gannon's bodily health continues to improve. His appetite is good. He sleeps well, but he has the same tale to tell every morning, viz. - that he has not slept a wink all night. He is still taking the Iodide & Mercury. His writing has improved. He plays billiards, comes to bank practice, converses well but still has extravagant ideas. P.H. Leach.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Is progressing satisfactorily. Complains that he gets no sleep, although

1896  
January 19th

He has very good nights. He is neglectful of buttoning his clothes. Writes a large number of letters. Is continually talking of giving large dinners & suppers. Col. Gorman continues to improve in bodily condition. He is still taking K.D. Grass and Liquor Hyg. Perchlor. 3p three times daily. He writes notes to "dear little bright eyes," but he does not appear to be so extravagant in his ideas. He comes to the weekly dance, Chapel & the band practices and sings solos at the latter. B.H. Earle.

24<sup>th</sup> This gentleman has not seemed quite so well for the past few days, his language has been more exaggerated & his appearance much flushed. On Wednesday (22<sup>nd</sup> inst) D.A. Newington took possession of some fuses & matches which he found lying about in his room. Since then Col. Gorman has spoken to some of the gentlemen (patients) making accusations of a very foul nature against D.A.N. & he has written the accompanying letter to D.A.N. saying that unless he restored the matches to him in person

Saturday  
Sigmora

Vz puzo d'acuplain  
le nose prapic per bar  
-Recherchie: Wlagwim & che  
102 Avch- Maudell & die  
Gaulin M. A. M. P. 2  
to be cho

of 2 25 puzo d'acuplain  
le nose prapic per bar  
-Recherchie: Wlagwim & che  
102 Avch- Maudell & die  
Gaulin M. A. M. P. 2  
to be cho

I have just had a letter from you. I am sorry to hear that you are not well. I hope you will get better soon. I have just had a letter from you. I am sorry to hear that you are not well. I hope you will get better soon.

I should prefer to see you up stairs. I am sorry to hear that you are not well. I hope you will get better soon.

ore him. He has also  
rows letters of a similar  
ers, including W.A. Newington  
sons of D.A.N.'s family.  
is in good bodily health  
he seems to be weaker  
is not so boisterous,  
ict when he comes to  
He writes numerous  
under the false ideas

B.H. Earle.  
irly food. He seems  
Writes numerous  
several letters to  
to same thing. He  
fire. He is very boisterous  
has visited B.H. Earle

B.H. Earle.  
Gorman had an  
He was seen at 6:30  
Thoman and at 7:30 AM.  
He appeared all right.  
ing to him shortly after  
water, he found  
ions. He had passed

He has very good nights. He is neglectful of buttoning his clothes. Writes a large number of letters. & continually talking of giving large dinners & suppers.

1896  
January 19th

Col. Gorman continues to improve in bodily condition taking R.D. grass three times daily.

"dear little bright" not appear to be his ideas. He comes to Chapel & the band solos at the little

This gentleman is so well for the past has been more exagg much flushed. Dr. A. Newington took fuses & matches which he found lying about in his room. Since then Col. Gorman has spoken to some of the gentlemen (patients) making accusations of a very foul nature against Dr. A. N. & he has written the accompanying letter to Dr. A. N. saying that unless he restored the matches to him in person

Incluse per  
In Men (Aracunt)  
Coi Occhia Bie.

Saturday

Sig. no. 2  
Vz. praga d. Buc. plain  
Le. que praga per bar  
"Bachachi" Wlagime gache  
vz. melle melle d. k. melle  
Suntia Brakina. Pza  
Molle, Molle, k. melle  
M. melle d. k. melle

Dunque allora in praga d. k. melle  
M. melle d. k. melle

Tom Howard's girl  
I had a letter from a friend with  
you a very happy New Year. We had  
clean water. We had a very  
I have not heard from you for some  
I would like to see you, but if you  
I would prefer to give up your  
present situation & come to  
my own (water, I would like  
you to do so. I would like to  
see you and do all the  
my own (water, I would like  
1896. B. H. G.

ore Linn. He has also  
now letters of a similar  
nature, including Mr. A. Newington  
of Dr. A. N.'s family.  
is in good bodily health  
he seems to be weaker  
is not so boisterous,  
but when he comes to  
he writes numerous  
letters the false ideas  
of Dr. A. N.  
fairly good. He seems  
Writes numerous  
several letters to  
to same thing. He  
fire. He is very boisterous  
has visited Dr. A. N.  
Dr. A. N.  
Gorman had an  
He was seen at 6.30  
Thomson and at 7.30 AM.  
he appeared all right.  
coming to him shortly after  
water, he found  
serious. He had passed

1896  
January 19th  
Saturday  
Incluse per  
In Men (Aracunt)  
Coi Occhia Bie.



1896  
January 19<sup>th</sup>

He has very good  
of uttering his  
number of letters  
of firing large a  
Col. Gannon  
in bodily cond  
taking R.S. for  
three times daily  
"dear little brig  
not appear to  
his ideas.  
Chapel & the  
solos at the  
This gentle  
so well for  
has been mor  
much flusk  
D.A. Newington  
fusces & m  
about in his  
has spoken  
making acc  
against D.A.  
my letter to  
he restored



Will you kindly write me soon  
about the  
Mr. Newington's address  
would please you.

I trust my doubts again  
for the future

~~W.H.~~

W. H. Smith

R. L. H. Gannon  
late 9<sup>th</sup> Regiment I.P.

Major Wentworth Club

Respectfully  
Orrison W.

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

He would expose him. He has also  
written numerous letters of a similar  
nature to others, including Mr. A. Newington  
and other members of D.A.'s family.  
Col. Gannon is in good bodily health  
just now, but he seems to be weaker  
mentally. He is not so boisterous,  
& is very quiet when he comes to  
the dance. He writes numerous  
letters on the false ideas

D.A. Clark.

irly food. He seems  
Writes numerous  
several letters to  
the same thing. He  
fire. He is very boisterous  
has visited ~~D.A. Clark~~  
D.A. Clark.  
Gannon had an  
He was seen at 6:30  
Thursen and at 7:30 AM.  
He appeared all night.  
coming to him shortly after  
water, he found  
sions. He had passed

1896  
January 19th

He has very good  
of buttoning his  
number of letters  
of giving large  
Col. Gorman  
in bodily cond  
talking K.S. for  
three times daily  
"dear little boy"  
not appear to  
his ideas.  
Chapel +  
solos at  
His gentle  
so well for  
has been more  
much flushed  
D.A. Newington  
success to  
about in his  
has spoken  
making acc  
against D.A.  
my letter to  
he rested



For Cur Book

Our dear Howard

He would expose him. He has also  
written numerous letters of a similar  
to the others including W.A. Newington

I have omitted to state that you were  
supposed, should the Peace Ed. of Vol. be  
the Cambridge & the matter of the book  
was done by you and the other  
the matter of the book. I have got settled  
to go to New York. I have just been  
D.M.K.

He will write several letters to

Private Memoranda

I have written to you

If you do not believe my mistake  
I know you in person  
I shall expect you to be present  
at the Central Office at Cambridge  
Cam. for reading - I will be  
from the Cambridge and value  
of my - if not, I will be glad to  
Col. Gorman's memoirs, etc. and passed

He  
consists  
of  
6.30  
7.30 AM.  
at night  
they after  
and

1896  
January 19th

He has very good  
of buttoning his  
numbers of letters  
of giving large  
Col. Lerman  
in bodily cond  
talking K.S. for  
three times daily  
"dear little boy"  
not appear to  
his ideas.  
Chapel +  
solos at  
His gentle  
so well for  
has been mor  
much flush  
D.A. Newington  
Jusces to m  
about in his  
has spoken  
making acc  
against D.A.  
ing letters to  
be restored



For Cur Book

Our Swab. Homestead

HOTEL BEAU RIVAGE,  
MONTE CARLO.

Will you send back  
my notebook back if you  
can please at all  
RMG

D.A. Newington  
of the book very  
interesting & the  
I have a very good  
Shakespeare. I'm  
across

I spoke today in a  
of the Index the Honor of the  
spread. And the I know the  
Name of the man who I told you  
my name I was the  
"Nap. "Gando" Book 1m  
J. P. the D. H. Newington 1st  
4-11-96

has  
similar  
A. Newington  
ily.  
Leath  
weaker  
was not so  
nes to  
erous  
ideas  
of Carlo.  
he seems  
erous  
to  
He  
Pinstem  
ab.  
30  
30 AM.  
right  
after  
and

I have the book  
of the book very  
of the book very

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

March 9<sup>th</sup>

April 4

1896  
January 19th

He has very good  
of buttoning his  
numbers of letters  
of firing large  
Col. Gernon  
in bodily cond  
talking K.S. for  
three times daily  
"dear little big  
not appear to  
his ideas.  
Chapel +  
solos at  
This gentle  
so well for  
has been more  
much flushed  
D.A. Newington  
fusces + m  
about in his  
has spoken  
making acc  
against D.A.  
my letter to  
he restored



For Capt. Cook

Our Dear Home

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

March 9<sup>th</sup>

April 4<sup>th</sup>



D. A. Newington



HOTEL BEAU RIVAGE,  
MONTE CARLO.

He is  
with  
nature  
and  
Feb. 9<sup>th</sup> Co  
Just  
men  
& is  
the  
letter  
about  
wear  
letter  
one p  
says he is all on fire. He is very listless  
about the house. Was visited  
by his sister today.  
This morning Col. Gernon had an  
epileptic seizure. He was seen at 6.30  
AM. by the night watchman and at 7.30 AM.  
by his attendant & he appeared all right.  
On his attendant going to him shortly after  
8 AM. with his hot water, he found  
Col. Gernon unconscious. He had passed

1896  
January 19th

He has very good  
of bettering his  
number of letters  
of giving large  
Col. Germon  
in bodily cond  
talking K.S. for  
three times daily  
"dear little boy"  
not appear to  
his ideas.  
Chapel +  
solos at  
His gentle  
so well for  
has been mor  
much flush  
D.A. Newington  
Jusces + m  
about in his  
has spoken  
making acc  
against D.A.  
my letter to  
he restored



For Cur Book

Our Dear Home

He would expose him. He has also  
written numerous letters of a similar  
nature to others, including W.A. Newington  
and other members of D.A.N.'s family.

Feb. 9<sup>th</sup> Col. Germon is in good bodily health  
just now, but he seems to be weaker  
mentally. He is not so boisterous,  
& is very quiet when he comes to  
the dance. He writes numerous  
letters & still has the false ideas  
about D.A.N. D.H. Clark.

March 9<sup>th</sup> Bodily health fairly good. He seems  
weaker in his mind. Writes numerous  
letters. He will write several letters to  
one person about the same thing. He  
says he is all on fire. He is very boisterous  
about the house. Was visited  
by his sister today. D.H. Clark.

April 4<sup>th</sup> This morning Col. Germon had an  
epileptic seizure. He was seen at 6:30  
AM. by the night watchman and at 7:30 AM.  
by his attendant & he appeared all right.  
On his attendant going to him shortly after  
8 AM. with his hot water, he found  
Col. Germon unconscious. He had passed

his motions involuntarily, his pupils were dilated & his tongue bitten. He also vomited. There was no loss of motion in the limbs & the pulse was regular, but full. He came to gradually & spoke a little.

10 p.m. Col. Gernon has taken some nourishment & can swallow well. Was given a turpentine enema at 4.30 p.m. which acted but slightly. He appears fairly comfortable. *R.H. Clark*

April 11<sup>th</sup>

Col. Gernon is now able to be in his sitting room. His tongue is fumigated twice daily with calomel, & is healing gradually. His appetite is good. The bowels are sluggish, for which enemata with turpentine are given. *R.H. Clark*

May 13<sup>th</sup>

I'm fairly good bodily health & there has been no recurrence of fits. Was given permission to go out unattended & he promised to abide by the conditions laid down. *R.H. Clark*

June 2<sup>nd</sup>

Last night at 8.40 p.m. while playing billiards, Col. Gernon was seized with a strong epileptiform fit

He fell down, knocking his eye. His eyes oscillated, the left eye then became fixed & turned to the left, his right side was severely convulsed & the convulsions then became more general. *St. John* breathing then

an interval of ... he became again ... A large soap enema was administered which ... evacuation.

from 8.40 p.m. to ... considered advisable ... This D.A.N. performed ... to flow. He was seized with another ... as not as severe ... time he slept.

he was again seized ... severe seizures ... 3.5 AM. He was then ... and room to his bed- ... mitted where he

has remained in a more or less unconscious condition. Cal. fit was administered

May 13<sup>th</sup> 1896  
I Col. Gernon hereby give my word of honour that if I am allowed to go unattended, will not go beyond the precincts of the grounds except to Dr. W. Service on Sun days - *R.H. Gernon*  
*Wm. G. Gernon*  
*John G. Gernon*  
*J.P. Taint*

his motions involuntarily, his pupils were dilated & his tongue bitten. He also vomited. There was no loss of motion in the limbs & the pulse was regular, but full. He came to gradually & spoke a little

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A large soap enema

is administered which

is followed by

to flow. He was

seized with another

was not so severe

two times he slept. He was again seized in severe seizures 3.5 AM. He was then laid down in his bed-room where he

has remained in a more or less unconscious condition. Cal. fit was administered

18<sup>th</sup> May 1896

TIGENHURST, SUSSEX.

Colonel Gernon is permitted to go out unattended under the following conditions —

That he is not to go beyond the precincts of the grounds except to the Divine Services which is held at 10.30 AM. on Sundays in the Parish Church.

Not to go out before 8 AM.

To be in by 8 PM.

To be in for all his meals.

Not to visit at any of the other houses without special permission.

H. S. Newington.

has remained in a more or less unconscious condition. Cal. fit was administered

his motions involuntarily, his pupils were dilated & his tongue bitten. He also vomited. There was no loss of motion in the limbs & the pulse was regular, but full. He came to gradually & spoke a little

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June 2<sup>nd</sup>

Last

playing billiards, Col. Semor was seized with a strong epileptiform fit

He fell down, knocking his eye. His eyes oscillated, the left eye then became fixed & turned to the left, his right side was severely convulsed & the convulsions then became more general. Stertorous breathing then came on and after an interval of about five minutes he became again seized of another. A large soap enema with turpentine was administered which brought away a copious evacuation. He had ten strong fits from 8.40 p.m. to 10 p.m. when it was considered advisable to perform emprosection. This B.A.R. performed allowing about 12 oz. to flow. He was shortly afterwards seized with another at 10.10 p.m. which was not as severe as the others. From this time he slept till 1.15 AM. when he was again seized and he had sixteen severe seizures from that time till 3.5 AM. He was then carried from the billiard room to his bedroom where he vomited where he has remained in a more or less unconscious condition. Cal. fit was administered

June 30<sup>th</sup>

this morning at 11 AM. He has had, in all, 27 seizures. *H. Clark*

Col. Gernon has regained consciousness but is still somewhat dazed. He laughs and tries to talk. Was given Cal. fr<sup>ij</sup> and an emma list turpentine. *H. Clark*

" 4<sup>th</sup> Spent a comfortable night. 6 1/2 hours sleep. Bowels active. Has taken liquid nourishment well. *H. Clark*

" 7<sup>th</sup> Col. Gernon was able to sit up for a little while today & talk to his sister (Mrs Gore) who has been to see him daily since the 2<sup>nd</sup> Inst. He has taken nourishment well. Bowels active. *H. Clark*

" 14<sup>th</sup> Has had no more attacks. His bodily health is improving & he has been able to go out walking. His memory is much impaired. *H. Clark*

" 23<sup>rd</sup> Col. Gernon is much infirm by his late attack. He is very shaky on his legs & his left side is somewhat affected. He appears to be in a partially dazed condition & has no discriminating power. He goes out for short walks daily. *H. Clark*

1896.

July 15<sup>th</sup>

Col. Gernon had eight epileptic fits last night between 8 & 9.30 P.M. They were not so severe as former ones. Was given an Emma list Turpentine & olive oil. The water was drawn off from his bladder; Cal. fr<sup>ij</sup> given by the mouth and ice applied to his head. He went to sleep shortly after and had a good night. He is now very comfortable & quite cheerful. *H. Clark*

" 28<sup>th</sup> Has had no recurrence of the fits. Is able to be up & out of doors. He is more feeble mentally & his memory for recent events is greatly impaired. *H. Clark*

August 16<sup>th</sup> Noticed to be unwell on getting up. He tried to read his paper but could only see his right hand, the left being apparently useless, at about ten o'clock was seized with an epileptiform convulsion and between this and 10 o'clock had eight fits the last two being of a mild type, remained unconscious with stertorous breathing, eye oscillating and pupils unequal until 11 pm when he became somewhat quieter but had not recovered consciousness.

The pulse varied throughout the attacks but was generally full & strong but occasionally intermitted, at 6 pm his water was drawn off, an ice cap was applied early and this evening Calomel gr. i was given, the bowels had acted well yesterday.

August 17<sup>th</sup> Has remained unconscious during the day, this evening his eyes began to follow persons about the room and he has attempted to speak, he is very insensible to pain, the conjunctiva can be touched without causing any reflex, any emma given this morning which brought away some small amount of fecal matter, urine drawn off night and morning, pulse strong & full. <sup>92 Collins</sup>

August 18<sup>th</sup> In a semiconscious condition, has taken food frequently in small quantities, urine drawn off twice during the day, emma given. Pulse full & fairly strong <sup>92 Collins</sup>

August 19<sup>th</sup> Trying to speak and evidently recognises one, is conscious of some discomfort when the catheter is passed has slept at intervals and takes his food well, pulse good & full, pupils dilated but not so unequal, reflexes better. Emma given also urine drawn off. <sup>92 Collins</sup>

Aug 21<sup>st</sup> Emma given daily urine drawn off twice, this is clear and not decomposed, he has taken his food well and has undisturbed nights, attempts to talk but it is rarely that one can understand what it is he says, pulse good. <sup>92 Collins</sup>

August 24<sup>th</sup> Can make himself more clearly understood than before, & has greater control over his bladder, constantly passes his urine, the catheter passed this morning, has been sleeping well and taking his food freely, he maintains his strength very well, made an attempt to get out of bed this morning and was with some little difficulty restrained. <sup>92 Collins</sup>

Aug 27<sup>th</sup> Twitching on the right side have appeared again, an sneema 7 8/1 of Calomel given, extremities cold, a hot water bottle applied, urine somewhat more offensive and clouded pulse not so good, sleep disturbed and has been very restless trying to get out of his night gown 926 *urine*

Aug 28<sup>th</sup> Somewhat quieter but had a bad night, urine clearer and less offensive a large mass of clay coloured matter cleared from the bowels by the sneema, extremities have better circulation and pulse is stronger. The pupils are unequal at times. His strength is well maintained and he takes his food well. 934 *urine*

Sept 3<sup>rd</sup> Has remained much in the same condition, sleeps a great deal, occasionally makes an exclamation, but cannot answer a question, pulse is good, takes his food well, and sleeps well. Has for the past two days made water unassisted 937 *urine*

Sept 14<sup>th</sup> Sneei last note has not had the catheter passed, temperature remains subnormal, pulse 80 and sometimes intermittent, has had solid food for last five days, gets up today for the first time for an hour, mentally very lost, answers when spoken to but not about the subject in hand 937 *urine*

Sept 18<sup>th</sup> Stronger bodily and up for 2 1/2 hours daily, urine temp normal, morning about 97°. An sneema given daily, takes his food well, mentally not so strong. 937 *urine*

Sept 24<sup>th</sup> Today about 10 o'clock commenced a series of fits, 20 in all, very strong at first gradually becoming weaker, starting on the left side, then on the right and in the end the fits appeared general, an ice bag applied, an sneema had been given in the morning which had brought a hard mass away. 938 *urine*

Sept 25<sup>th</sup> This morning weak, pulse 100, taking liquids well, sneema given & catheter passed, as day wore on increased in strength, taking &

rising in the evening. <sup>99 Collins</sup>  
 Sept 28<sup>th</sup> Has had one fit since last note,  
 on the evening of the 26<sup>th</sup> at 9.45.  
 This was of a mild type, in maintaining  
 his strength well, but it has left his  
 mental powers in a very weak state  
 indeed, he is lost to his surroundings.  
 sleeps well, takes his liquid nourishment  
 enema daily, passes his urine freely,  
 but it is very turbid & offensive at  
 times. <sup>99 Collins</sup>

Special Report and Certificate dated  
 Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> 1896 signed by Dr. A. W.  
 dated Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> 1896.

He is in the last stage of General  
 Paralysis of the Insane, he has frequent  
 epileptic seizures and is unable to  
 articulate or in any way make  
 his wants known. He is bedridden.  
 He is now beginning to waste but is  
 free from bedsores and abscesses. <sup>12 Collins</sup>

Oct 9<sup>th</sup> Has had one fit since at 1 o'clock to  
 day. The catheter has been passed daily  
 he is mentally very shattered, but he keeps  
 his bodily health very well, taking

nourishment freely & sleeping well. <sup>99 Collins</sup>  
 Oct 25<sup>th</sup> Maintaining his health very well, his  
 temperature remains about the same  
 his pulse is full & strong 80, he is  
 very listless mentally & does not talk as he  
 did, he takes his food well, an enema  
 is given daily and the catheter is  
 used frequently. <sup>99 Collins</sup>

Nov 1<sup>st</sup> At 5 am had a strong fit, resembling  
 the previous ones, pulse feeble 120  
 remained in it about 7 minutes,  
 passed urine and then slept for the  
 rest of the night. Temp 97.4° this  
 morning

Nov 5<sup>th</sup> At 1 o'clock this morning started a  
 series of 8 fits, his temperature was  
 slightly raised, pulse full & regular 100.  
 Has taken little today, an enema given  
 bladder acting at times. Evening Temp  
 99.8° pulse not so strong 110. <sup>99 Collins</sup>

Nov 20<sup>th</sup> Between Nov 5<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> had a series of 60 fits  
 which left him very weak, but he has since  
 rallied on Nov 10<sup>th</sup> Salol grv was given 3 times  
 a day which has tended to render the urine  
 less offensive, his pulse remains good at

about 80 and the temperature varies  
99° & 97°, he is maintaining his strength  
well under the circumstances, takes liquids  
fairly well.

Dec 3<sup>rd</sup>

9 & Collins  
Has today had 5 strong seizures. Temperature  
at 1.30, 101°. Pulse strong 100° Takes nourishment  
well

Dec 6<sup>th</sup>

9 & Collins  
Has had 68 fits, is fast losing strength &  
becoming weaker, again needs the catheter.  
Takes nourishment fairly well, pulse 110  
weak and sometimes intermittent.

Dec 8<sup>th</sup>

G. P. Collins.  
After a series of 110 fits he gradually lost  
strength, at a little before 10 o'clock his  
temp rose up to 104.8° and he died  
at 10 am.

Notice of Death Notice of death sent to Commissioners, Coroner  
& Registrar. Signed by Dr. A. S. Newington.

Richard Charles Henry Gerson.  
Male 58  
Retired Lt Colonel  
31, Verney Terrace, Brighton Sussex  
Convulsions, in last stage of general Paralysis of Insane  
Not post mortem.  
10 am, no unusual circumstances attending the death.  
Duration probably two years before admission  
In the presence of Dr. Collins Resident Med. Off:  
No mechanical restraint applied.

Discharged Dead

1896.

Johnstone, The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Cecil.

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> January 1896.

Copy of  
Statement of  
Particulars.

Male: aet 39: Single: Previously  
residing at 12 West Hill, St. Leonards:  
Not 1<sup>st</sup> attack: Age on 1<sup>st</sup> attack about 27:  
Previously under care & treatment at  
Ditchurst:

Particulars  
omitted on  
first  
presentation  
& Petition.

Occupation, Civil Engineer: Church of  
England: Previously under care at Ditchurst,  
from Sept 1894 to Nov. 18<sup>th</sup> 1895: Duration of  
sitting attack 6 weeks: Cause unknown:  
Not epileptic: Not suicidal: Possibly  
dangerous: Whether any near Relative  
has been afflicted with insanity, Yes.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate

dated  
8 Jan. 1896

No. 1.

In my visiting him he told me I was  
Mr Peter, and entered into a long rambling  
Statement lasting half an hour about  
shooting expeditions & visits to the United  
States. He told me also that he had  
given all his property into Mr Lockwood's  
hands 12 months ago so there was likely

to be war with Germany. This is not the case.

Hugh Calder Churton of 19 Melrose Gardens, London, W. now staying at 12 West Hill, St. Leonards as companion to C. Johnstone told me that Cecil Johnstone has marked delusions about the identity of people. He salutes total strangers in the streets and imagines that he knows them & gives them names. He is very dirty in his habits.

Copy of  
Medical  
Certificate  
dated  
9 Jan. 1896

No. 2.

In an interview of twenty minutes he talked without ceasing, changing from subject to subject without any reason. He informed me that he was intimate with very well known person in the political world and had given them all advice, that he had built a railway from London to Bournemouth in opposition to the South Western. That he had been M.P. for York as a Parnellite. He also spoke to me of his wife but I am informed that he has never been married.

Mr Hugh Calder Churton of 19 Melrose Gardens, London, W. Companion to Mr Johnstone, tells me that Mr Johnstone has strong delusions as to the identity of people, that he introduces himself to strangers and afterwards describes them as people of eminence.

Physical State  
on Admission.

Height about 6 ft. He is a tall athletic man, Spare habit & good muscular development. Hair black & plentiful. No tendency to baldness. Has a somewhat sallow complexion, an excited expression, & is careless in his dress. Tongue clean & moist. Skin soft, clean. No eruption. No bruises. Pulse regular, soft, but quick. Heart & lungs are sound. Pupils dilated, regular. Iris grey. Vision good.

Mental State  
on Admission.

He is apparently conscious of his surroundings. He cannot identify persons & gives those around him names of his own invention. His conversation is rapid, & he rambles from one

subject to another. He can at times give a fairly accurate account of circumstances that have taken place but he soon wanders off the subject or mingles up extraneous subjects with it. Cannot fix his attention. He is restless, tears up papers, destroys books, spits on paper & rubs it over with his finger or pencil. There is considerable exaltation. He has several delusions or impressions, eg. he is under the impression that everybody he meets is an old friend of his. His memory is good.

History - The Honble Cecil Johnstone was previously admitted into Dechurch House in Sept. 1894, suffering from sub-acute mania & was discharged relieved in November 1895. Since then he has been under the charge of Mr Churton who acted as his companion, staying at Jersey & St. Louis. He is now in much the same condition as when he left.

1895-

January 12<sup>th</sup>

Slept well. Appetite good. He is very restless, scribbles on paper then spits on it & rubs with his fingers & pencil. He tears up papers into small pieces & destroys books. He rambles in his conversation. Came to Chapel this evening & was fairly quiet throughout the service. D.H. Clark.

Jan. 16<sup>th</sup>

The following Medical Statement, signed A.S. Newington & dated 15<sup>th</sup> Jan. 1896 was sent to the Commissioners & Clerk of the Peace.

Medical Statement.

dated 15<sup>th</sup> January '96

He is insanely imaginative. Talks nonsense incessantly. Becomes excited & irritable if his romances are disbelieved. Is dirty in his person and untidy in his way of taking his meals. He is in good bodily health and condition.

Jan. 17<sup>th</sup>

Having signed the notice of Right to a Personal Interview with a magistrate Mr Johnstone was today visited by George Gregory Esq. J.P. D.H. Clark.

" 22<sup>nd</sup>

Is going on comfortably & is quiet. He came to an entertainment in the Hall on

on the 18<sup>th</sup> Inst & behaved well, occupying himself all the time sketching people in the audience & passing the sketches round. He goes out hunting. Is given Antisept. Wash. fr<sup>y</sup> twice daily. Signs of masturbation were detected on his pyjamas this morning. B.H. Clark.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>. The following Report Signed A.S. Newington, was this day sent to the Commissioners & Clerk of the Peace —

Copy of Report dated 10<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1896. He is suffering from recurrent mania. Constantly chattering and romancing. States he is married, which is untrue. Careless and dirty in his habits and dress. He is in good bodily condition.

Feb. 27<sup>th</sup>. This gentleman is taking the grain of Antisept. Wash. twice daily. He is restless & irritable, spits about his room & in the passages, & is constantly making sketches of people. He sleeps fairly well. Wgh. 11st. 9lbs. B.H. Clark.

March 28<sup>th</sup>. Went on leave of absence to Westcliffe today. Bodily health good. No change in his mental condition. B.H. Clark.

1896. May 19<sup>th</sup>

The Hon. C. Whitstone returned to the establishment from Westcliffe, this afternoon. He is rather haggard in appearance same excitable and he still talks a lot of was much given to like away. B.H. Clark.

To Dr. Woulton  
I have again brought Richard Dowling for insanity resort for drunkenness on Derby day and for grossly impudent language to me and neglect of all his duties. Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of June in Newington. A.S. Newington

He still talks a lot of was much given to like away. B.H. Clark. left this afternoon for , accompanied by good bodily health. B.H. Clark. renewed in his mental weakness from the Wadhurst and occurred to indicate upon an inordinate which continued August when he ed and he became extremely depressed though perfectly sane and without suicidal tendencies. After a few days this became less pronounced, though much weakness and inability to walk any distance still continued, this having come on simultaneously with the depression.

on the 18<sup>th</sup> Inst & behaved well, occupying himself all the time sketching people in the audience & passing the sketches round. He goes out Park. for two hours here detected morning.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>. The fall Newington, Commission

Copy of Report dated 10<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1896. He is suffering from mania. Com promising in nature. Habits and condition.

Feb. 27<sup>th</sup>. His gentlemanly three daily. He is restless & irritable, spits about his room & in the passages, & is constantly making sketches of people. He sleeps fairly well. Hgt. 11st. 9lbs. B. H. Clark.

March 28<sup>th</sup>. Went on leave of absence to Westcliffe today. Bodily health good. No change in his mental condition. B. H. Clark.



1896.

May 19<sup>th</sup>. The Hon. C. Munro returned to the Establishment from Westcliffe, this afternoon. He is rather haggard in appearance

Same excitable and he still talks a lot of was much given to him away. B. H. Clark. left this afternoon for ... accompanied by good bodily health. ... movement in his mental ... nenced from the ... Bradhurst and ... occurred to indicate ... exposed an inordinate ... which continued

... 9<sup>th</sup> of August when he ... ceased and he became extremely depressed though perfectly sane and without suicidal tendency. After a few days this became less pronounced, though much weakness and inability to walk any distance still continued, this having come on simultaneously with the depression.

Vertical handwritten notes on the left side of the pasted paper, including the name 'Miss Alice' and other illegible text.

on the 13<sup>th</sup> Inst & behaved well, occupying himself all the time sketching people in the audience & being in the State room. He goes out Park for twice here detected morning.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>. The foll Commission He is s mania. Co remaining is untrue. habits and condition.

Feb. 27<sup>th</sup>. This gentleman three daily. He is restless & irritable, spits about his room & in the passages, & is constantly making sketches of people. He sleeps fairly well. Wgt. 11st. 9lbs. B.H. Clark.

March 28<sup>th</sup>. Went on leave of absence to Westcliffe today. Bodily health good. No change in his mental condition. B.H. Clark.

Residence One town  
Utterly useless, cannot be  
abuse, no memory  
children -  
MB He was given his  
month notice at  
St. Remond by  
Alice Henry  
4 weeks ago -  
From Personal knowledge  
A thoroughly bad character  
The worst I know  
in the  
employment of the  
Government

1896.  
May 19<sup>th</sup>

The Hon. C. Johnston returned to the establishment from Westcliffe, this afternoon. He is rather haggard in appearance & is in much the same excitable and restless state. He still talks a lot of nonsense. He was much given to self abuse while away. B.H. Clark.

June 30<sup>th</sup>. This gentleman left this afternoon for Scotland, on trial, accompanied by Dr. A. R. He is in good bodily health. B.H. Clark.

July 29<sup>th</sup>. Gradual improvement in his mental condition commenced from the time of leaving Bradhurst and nothing further occurred to indicate his insanity beyond an inordinate desire for kielts which continued until the 9<sup>th</sup> of August when he suddenly ceased and he became extremely depressed though perfectly sane and without suicidal tendency. After a few days this became less pronounced, though much weakness and inability to walk any distance still continued, this having come on simultaneously with the depression.

For the first 10 days of his stay at Quatin he was able to undergo much fatiguing exercise and to fish but after the sudden change in his condition he could do no more fishing, neither could he stand any fatigue. He remained quite well though still somewhat depressed and went home to Kaskus on "leave of absence".

Notice of Discharge  
The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Cecil Johnston, a private patient, whose reception order was dated Jan 10<sup>th</sup> 1896, was discharged recovered by the authority of his mother Lady Derwent on August 21<sup>st</sup> 1896

Discharged recovered  
Aug 21<sup>st</sup> 1896

Miss Frances Ann Wiggins.

(Jan. 18. XXXV. p. 35.)

1898.

Aug. 21<sup>st</sup>

Still very much troubled in the ear & hallucinations. Think people are about her, in the walls, &c. Spent a lot of time in sketching and painting, & in writing communications to papers, royal societies, &c. W.P.H.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup>

Had a little cold & influenza - yesterday but would not take anything for it. She is better today & in many ways at ease. W.P.H.

1899.

Feb. 18<sup>th</sup>

Miss Wiggins has recently removed to the suite of rooms on the ground floor of the Highlands recently occupied by Lady Graham. She seems to like the change. Her bed etc is exceedingly good. W.P.H.

May 1<sup>st</sup>

Miss Wiggins has not changed much. She keeps in good bodily health & is to her health. Dives daily in her garden. Still able to walk on the carpet bag. W.P.H.

" 15<sup>th</sup>

Since her last visit, her hair was taken away from her (a fortnight ago) & she has not been growing; she goes to bed earlier & does not rise in the morning until 7 o'clock.

1899. Miss Higgins

she has taken & plays the piano more.  
The 10<sup>th</sup> has not troubled her  
so much as the 1<sup>st</sup>; they always seemed  
to irritate her more & she writes  
than at any other time. Patient has  
a little cough at the present time, but  
will not take anything for it. J.P.C.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Her condition not improved  
condition is maintained; her  
health keeps good as a rule, but  
she has little attack of sickness  
at times, probably due to indigestion  
or excess eating. J.P.C.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> Some days she will see me & be pleasant.  
Other days she will have nothing to say.  
Continually talks to herself, asking questions  
in a high pitched voice, & answering them in a  
low key. She talks utter nonsense. Is in  
good bodily health. J.P.C.

Nov. 21. Urine tested today contains much urates.  
It is acid S.G. 1020 - No alb.  
She was not well last night, & thought she was  
going to be murdered, when I attempted to take her  
P. in the axilla. She is undoubtedly suffering

- Miss Higgins

from heart disease, though it is impossible to  
ascertain this, as she gets so excited - When she  
does, she suffers from palpitation, & laboured respira-  
tion - General bodily condition good. J.P.C.

1900.

Jan. 4<sup>th</sup> Was not so well this evening, suffering from stomach-ache  
due to overeating. Is very friendly  
now, & chats away in an amusing manner,  
talking nonsense - Goes for daily drives. General  
bodily condition good. No mental change, always  
writing. Copies speeches from the papers to  
P. Normal - P. 72 regular, fair. J.P.C.

April 3. Patient talks to herself all day long, answering  
voices she hears. Has attacks of cynophobia at  
intervals and refuses to be examined in  
any way or take any treatment. J.P.C.

May 12<sup>th</sup> This evening was called to see patient, whom  
I found short of breath, cyanosis of lips &  
fingers well marked, pale & anxious expression  
and evident cardiac pain. She said she would  
have nothing except a little brandy & after  
some minutes she revived. Can't get her to take  
any treatment or have anything done for her  
has evident cardiac disease. J.P.C.

1900

May 18<sup>th</sup>

Is better this morning but still has a short dry cough which causes her some trouble. Remains in the same state of delirious insanity says that "waves of Potash" pass thru the room also other poisonous gases. Health far only ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

May 20<sup>th</sup>

Health rather better in her death since last note also mental state remains unaltered. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

May 29<sup>th</sup>

Today at 12 o'clock noon Dr. H. H. H. & myself having heard patient was not well visited her. We found her breathing rapidly, lips blue, expression anxious, would not allow her feet to be touched or her chest examined. Finding that attempts to persuade her to be amenable only increased her distress we consider it better to leave her alone & ordered her some brandy which she is always ready to take. After which she was rather better. These attacks are alarming and give cause for great anxiety. Patient also has a cough and is talking Miss Gussie (by means of a rose) and thinks all medicine here is poisonous. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Miss Wiggins has been talking Miss Gussie & her cough is better, also has added Dr. Stephantus & her cardiac condition is rather improved. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

1900

June 30<sup>th</sup>

Today patient had another cardiac attack but soon revived after some brandy. But her health is not so good she is unable to walk any distance, goes for a drive each day. Is still taking Miss Gussie at intervals. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

July 12<sup>th</sup>

Has not had an attack since last note & her breathing has been rather better. Her delirious are quite as marked she told me today that "the room was full of Potash" which made her short of breath. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

July 26<sup>th</sup>

Patient is not so well today being cyanosed about the lips and fingers and very short of breath. Also she has oedema of feet but will walk about. She is very difficult to treat unless she is not allowed to do as she likes she becomes excited and signs of cardiac failure follow. Taking Miss Gussie at intervals. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

Aug 1<sup>st</sup>

Miss Wiggins is rather better again and her respiration and cyanosis but still has oedema of feet sleep. Patient is not sleeping quite so well at night as she was. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

Aug 12<sup>th</sup>

Patient cardiac condition does not improve and her attacks of laboured respiration increase in frequency and her oedema of feet sleep is more marked. ~~l~~ ~~l~~ ~~l~~

1900

Aug. 23.

Today she was very distressed and allowed me to examine her feet and legs which I found were in a very abnormal state. Asked her to get to bed but she said that she was not ill in the least. Dr. Cough also is very troublesome at times gave her the following

R	gr. Amulo	3ii
	gr. Chloro	3ii
	℥. Camph.	3o
	℥. Sassa	3o
	℥. Trigl	3o
	gr. <sup>3iiii</sup>	
	gr. <sup>3iiii</sup>	

gr. 3i to 3ii. J.H.H.

Aug. 24.

Remained in bed today but could not get me feel her pulse or examine her feet. Has taken her food well all day her breathing is better this evening. J.H.H.

Aug. 25.

Miss Wiggin looks better today and the edema of feet sleep is reduced. Will now take her medicine and is remaining in bed. J.H.H.

Aug. 26.

Remained in bed today and she appears free from distress as regards her breathing but very easily becomes excited when if you ask her to feel her pulse. J.H.H.

Aug. 27.

Edema of feet going down and she is more comfortable now she is in bed but not so anxious about her life. J.H.H.

Carried to Vol 30 Page 171.

1899. Miss Julia Barbary (Am. Ed. Nov. 1, p. 336)

Mar. 12<sup>th</sup>

Yesterday Julia ran out of the hospital and 9 ft down by the rear fence. She said that she had intended to go to London for a 2nd yr. She is very deluded in deed, with a tendency to work every one, says that a certain patient is her father, & that a lady patient is her mother. She wanders about the house going into other people's rooms. She left for 6 hours last night; it took a third patient (Mrs. J.) to get her. J.H.H.

" 17<sup>th</sup>

Has been trying to escape 9 ft away to London; she has been constantly watched, if she is left for a single minute she attempts to get out of the house. J.H.H.

May 10<sup>th</sup>

More settled now, does not try to escape. Has complained much lately of pain & morais in her right ear. It has been examined & is quite clear & free from any obstruction. J.H.H.

" 30<sup>th</sup>

Yesterday patient was found 50 or 60 feet of red spots like measles on her abdomen.

1899. Miss Baubury.

4 on both of her breasts. She complains of headache, & pain about her feet: was out of bed 1, & pulse was 90.

Patient was kept in bed 2 feet on floor kit. Today her menstruation has not come on, & with it's advent the headache & other discomfort has been off.

The patches of spots, which in general are circular formation, are gradually fading. She scratches them, as they itch.

June 3<sup>rd</sup> A small patch of spots has appeared on one of her feet, but she seems in every way well as regards bodily health. The other patches on her other extremities have practically gone, or has also a small patch which appeared on her back. She is of habit as usual now.

July 1<sup>st</sup> Has been keeping well since that extract was made, & she is sleeping much better again now, & in a more happy state of mind.

Nov 6. A curious tempered patient. She will rarely answer when spoken to, & looks very disgusted as when one goes to see her. She is sometimes

1899 - Nov 6.

Miss Baubury.  
Noisy at night. Has been playing the piano in good bodily health. C. B. Mason

1900

Jan: 11<sup>th</sup>

Has been more morose of late. an outbreak was feared, but seems to have passed off. Rarely speaks when addressed - no mental change. Bodily health & condition good. C. B. M.

18<sup>th</sup>

Very excited and screaming about paper knots - her feet feel hot with 2 attendants.

March 28<sup>th</sup>

Very noisy at times and easily excited. also is violent at times. Is in good health. Studies the good will sent: is sleepless. Taking Pabstine 2 or 3 each night. C. B. M.

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Has not been so excitable & restless of late but her mental state does not improve. also she is sleeping better & her health is good. C. B. M.

Sept 14<sup>th</sup>

Has attacks of mental excitement at intervals but she is now quiet. Has gained insight. Her mental & her health is good. C. B. M.

1901

Jan 13<sup>th</sup>

Is now suffering from an attack of recurrent mania noisy at night & violent at times. Conversation quite incoherent. Is taking her food well & Pabstine 2 or 3 each night. C. B. M.

1901

April 4<sup>th</sup>: Suffers from recurrent attacks of mania at intervals and is noisy, restless & violent. Her health is good and she has gained weight. Also she left ankle swollen at times probably going and coming about her ankle without fail. Goes out daily for walks. *L.H.D.*

July 13<sup>th</sup>: Miss Baulburn has been free from attacks of mental excitement since last week. Is now quiet talks to herself a good deal but getting stout. Health excellent. Ankle swells abates. *L.H.D.*

Sept 10<sup>th</sup>: Patient still remains quiet and only talks a little to herself. Her ankle still is swollen at times this means an attack abated. *L.H.D.*

Oct 26<sup>th</sup>: Patient is now more excitable and restless, noisy at night has intervals of quiet sleeping and singing. Goes out daily for a walk. Her ankle remains swollen but she is not so lame. Health good. *L.H.D.*

1902.

Jan 8<sup>th</sup>: Miss Baulburn has been more calm of late but still is noisy occasionally at night. Her health is good she still does not swell so much. Now she walks better. Beginning to get stout. *L.H.D.*

April 7<sup>th</sup>: Mentally patient is more demoralized & not so excitable. Semi good health and putting on weight. Goes out daily for walks. *L.H.D.*

1902

July 8<sup>th</sup>: Has been more noisy inclined and excitable of late. Also has been sleepless and restless at night. Is in excellent health but very stout. *L.H.D.*

Sept 29<sup>th</sup>

Is not so noisy at night now and her general mental state is more satisfactory again. Is in excellent health enjoys for long walks daily. *L.H.D.*

1903

Jan 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient still suffers from recurrent attacks of mental excitement at intervals under violent and abusive to her nurses. Semi good health. *L.H.D.*

April 8<sup>th</sup>

Has been very noisy and restless of late, causing her to wear a good deal owing to heavy voices. Also has not slept so well. Health good. *L.H.D.*

June 2<sup>nd</sup>

Today patient left here for a months change to "Westcliffe". She has been very noisy at night of late. Her health is good. *L.H.D.*

Aug 10<sup>th</sup>

Has been better since she left here, not so excitable and noisy, also her health is good. *L.H.D.*

Oct 1<sup>st</sup>

Patient has been very noisy and restless at night the last week, also excitable and inclined to be violent during the day; so she was brought back here to the "Highlands" today. She is in a highly excitable irritable state. *L.H.D.*

To Case Book 38 Page 331

1900

Feb 24<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Gossamer Long

From Page. 249.

The inflammation is now only on the one half of the face it appears now to be a herpes and has developed little weeping spots, and it follows the course of the left: supra-orbital nerve - the conjunctiva is still red & inflamed - being

March 10<sup>th</sup> P. Puls Augli & dust for & Boase's Bala Jaltu eye. L.H.D. There is no improvement in the condition of the face at present as patient is constantly irritating the eye by rubbing it & putting anything he can get hold of on it - being to Boase's daily. L.H.D.

March 15<sup>th</sup> The herpes and inflammatory part of the face is slowly fading but the eye is very red & inflamed. Using Puls Augli for dusting the face. L.H.D.

March 10<sup>th</sup> The herpes trochialis is somewhat better, but the condition of the eye is very little improved. L.H.D.

March 14<sup>th</sup> The herpes is much better but a slight depression was noticed yesterday on the inferior surface of the nose. Today Dr. Middlebrooke Gray of New York, N.Y. visited patient. Said he had conjunctivitis & some iritis. Prescribed P.

- P. Sol. Argent. Nit. ʒi } Colic applied in the morning -
- P. Sol. Acid. Boasei Sol. ʒi } Colic used frequently during the day
- P. Atropin Sulfate ʒii } Colic applied each night
- Hydro. Oxid. ʒi
- Vaseline (alber) ʒi

See Page 296

1896. Jefferson, W.D.R. from Vol. 28. p. 93.

Feb. 22<sup>nd</sup>. This gentleman is in good bodily health. His mental condition is much as usual. He sometimes shouts about the corridors and in the grounds. Makes mysterious signs with his hands. His appetite is good. H.H. Earle.

May 15<sup>th</sup> No change to report. Bodily health good. Wanders about the grounds as usual. He is very noisy. H.H. Earle.

July 28<sup>th</sup> Is going on much as usual. Bodily health good. Mental state unaltered. Is noisy about the house & grounds. H.H. Earle.

Nov 1<sup>st</sup> Walks in all weather, to escape from the voices which trouble him. health good. H.H. Earle.

1894  
Jan 26<sup>th</sup> Is in good bodily health, is out nearly all day and drives at times, is sometimes very noisy, shouting and blowing a whistle. H.H. Earle.

March 11<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same mental condition, gives signs to people whom he meets in the grounds, shouts & runs away from the voices. Health remains good. H.H. Earle.

1897  
April 12<sup>th</sup>

Mr. D. R. Jefferson.  
Very troubled with aural-hallucinations  
is mentally unchanged, health remain-  
good. A.H.M.

May 31<sup>st</sup>

is still hearing voices. he is constantly out of  
doors, walking rapidly about the grounds in a  
most excellent way. Health good  
G. D. Hindley.

June - 29<sup>th</sup> Continues in same condition mentally  
hearing voices + running away from them -  
bodily health good. Takes a good deal of  
exercise in the grounds. — N. P. Wall.

Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> Still very deluded, & subject  
to auditory hallucinations:  
bodily condition poor. A.H.M.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> No change; is peculiar in an  
1898. ear; takes a lot of exercise. A.H.M.

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Makes suggestions of imaginary people about the grounds.  
Comes to me in dream & holds up two  
fingers. A.H.M.

May 28<sup>th</sup> Aural hallucinations are at times  
very much in evidence he is constantly  
writing letters (imagined subjects) to a lady at  
Parsippany, & requesting the dept. to forward them.  
Sometimes he sends me a directed envelope, but is unwilling to send it. A.H.M.

1898.

Aug. 21<sup>st</sup>

Mr. D. R. Jefferson.  
Has not been shouting so much of late,  
& otherwise, he is in just the same  
condition as for some time past. A.H.M.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup>

Keeps in very good bodily health,  
makes the usual suggestions of imaginary  
& is compelled to let them know he  
does not belong to any persons etc. A.H.M.

1899.

Feb. 18<sup>th</sup>

No change toward in the mental  
condition: his bodily health remains  
excellent. A.H.M.

May 18<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Jefferson keeps exceedingly well,  
he dreams when he talks, & of late he  
has not been shouting quite so much  
but he still makes suggestions of imaginary  
people & persons. A.H.M.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup>

No change toward in the mental  
condition or physical condition. Keeps  
in excellent health. A.H.M.

Nov.

Keeps in good health. No marked mental change  
is given. Eats & sleeps well. J. B. Mason

1900

Jan 11<sup>th</sup>

He has been rather noisy of late. Shouting  
about the passengers. Gets very indignant if  
asked, if he is a mason - Good bodily health  
J. B. Mason

1900  
March 28<sup>th</sup>

An excitable noisy case, constantly shouting about the house if spoken to becomes very abusive. Goes for drives several daily. Health good. *lfttd.*

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient runs up & down stairs shouting incoherently at times, will speak unless spoken to some days quite quietly & rationally at other times becomes very excited. Is in good health. Walks a good deal. *lfttd.*

Sept 15<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Jefferson has been excitable of late shouting about the house & in the grounds, also has been very incoherent in his conversation. Is in good health goes for walks & drives daily. *lfttd.*

1901

Jan 15<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Jefferson's mental state does not improve, has been shouting a good deal of late incoherently and is noisy at night. Health good. *lfttd.*

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Will run down stairs at times shouting "I am not a free Mason". Has outbreak of mental excitement at intervals and will curse and swear at anyone. Hears voices which trouble him a good deal. Is in good health. *lfttd.*

July 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to have recurrent attacks of mental excitement and is very noisy at times especially at night. Is in good health & has his "pards" *lfttd.*

1901

Aug 26<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change. Goes about the house shouting, also drops up in the night. Gets dressing at the voices he hears. Is in good health. *lfttd.*

Oct 2<sup>nd</sup>

Still hears voices, thinks people walking behind him shout after him, and he has frequent outbreaks of passion such as the voices. Walks in the grounds by himself, also drives. *lfttd.*

1902

Jan 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient still suffers from various voices which trouble him very much at times and call out after him & thinks as he goes for his walks. He is in good health & drives mostly in the open air. *lfttd.*

April 4<sup>th</sup>

Voices trouble patient very much causing him to shout & suffer a good deal. He is in good health & goes out on "pards" daily. Noisy after at night. *lfttd.*

July 2<sup>nd</sup>

Continues to be annoyed by voices and shouts after at night "I am not a Catholic" at the top of his voice. He is in good health & goes about by himself. *lfttd.*

Sept 29<sup>th</sup>

Patient is very distressed at times by the voices he hears and cries out to them to stop talking to him. Restless & noisy after at night. Health good. *lfttd.*

1903

Jan 14<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report and is much troubled at times with the voices. Health good. Goes out daily on "pards". *lfttd.*

See Vol 38, Page 183.

From Vol 35 7 325

1900

Jan. 11<sup>th</sup>

## Miss E. C. Leche

Today Mr. Bacon, the dentist removed 4 stumps from patient's Left upper jaw. Pt. was quite silent, & never spoke the whole time. She often reads aloud from a book or paper readily like a parrot; does not seem to understand what she is reading. Goes out daily for walks. Never speaks when I visit her in my rooms. In good condition, eats, sleeps well. J.H.D.

March 25<sup>th</sup>

Will never speak when I see her but generally needs a rebuke all day out loud. Also she has attacks of excitement at intervals and noisy and uses very bad language. J.H.D.

June 15<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same easily excitable state. She every few days outbreaks of mental excitement being noisy abusive and at times violent. Her health is good. J.H.D.

Sept. 14<sup>th</sup>

Miss Leche has recurrent attacks of mania at intervals. Her language is most abusive & disgusting. In excellent health. J.H.D.

1901

Jan 15<sup>th</sup>

Mental state remains the same. She has recurrent attacks of mental excitement as usual. In good health. J.H.D.

1901

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Continues to have attacks of mental excitement, hears voices and replies to them in disgusting manner at times. Her health is good, she plays the Piano and walks daily. J.H.D.

July 12<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report. Her health has not been quite so good. She has lost a little weight owing to having several decays which have been removed. J.H.D.

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup>

Miss Leche has recurrent attacks of mental excitement at intervals but her health has improved since last visit. J.H.D.

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Patient has recurrent attacks of excitement at intervals when she is violent, occasionally uses very disgusting language. She is in good health. Goes out daily for a walk. Plays the Piano. J.H.D.

1902.

Jan 25<sup>th</sup>

Miss Leche exhibits the same mental symptoms and is very noisy & restless at times. Her health is good and she goes out daily. J.H.D.

April 15<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues to have recurrent attacks of mania every few weeks in which she is noisy and her language is very abusive and disgusting. She goes out daily for walks. Health good. J.H.D.

July 8<sup>th</sup>

Remains in the same chronic maniacal state as at times noisy violent excited. Health good. J.H.D.

1902.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>r</sup>. Leche suffers from recurrent attacks of mania at short intervals. She is often noisy and uses the most disgusting language. Health good. *L.H.D.*

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Report sent to the Com<sup>rs</sup> in Lunacy. Patient is demented, dirty in her habits, noisy at times, uses foul language and occasionally violent in her actions - but good bodily condition. *L.H.D.*

1903.

Jan 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient continues subject to attacks of mania & is violent and noisy often. Her diet is good and she goes out for walks daily. *L.H.D.*

April 6<sup>th</sup>

Patient is in the same uncertain irritable & often noisy & mischievous state. Her diet is good & her habits clean but desultory at times. *L.H.D.*

July 14<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>r</sup>. Leche seldom or ever converses abnormally. Her voice and uses much foul & disgusting language at times. Her good health. *L.H.D.*

Oct 15<sup>th</sup>

Patient still suffers from recurrent attacks of mental excitability in which she converses with the voices all day long and gets very irritable when answering them often using the most disgusting language. Health good. *L.H.D.*

Go Case Book 41

Page 10

From Page 247.

1903

March 16<sup>th</sup>

Today it was noticed that the depression on the Com<sup>rs</sup> had developed into an ulcer. *L.H.D.*

March 18<sup>th</sup>

Today after request of Patient's friends I took Patient to London to see Dr. Bradley, old Bishop's. I saw Patient, who said it was a case of herpes frontalis of the left supra orbital nerve also ulcer of left Com<sup>rs</sup>. He touched the ulcer with strong Nitric acid & advised the following treatment. Paint ulcer three days with Sol. Argent. Nit. 2℥ to ℥i - apply saturated Sol. of Borax acid frequently daily - apply Absorb. Sulph each night & give Patient Quinine internally. *L.H.D.*

March 23<sup>rd</sup>

Have carried out Dr. Bradley's treatment and the condition of the face are improving. *L.H.D.*

March 29<sup>th</sup>

Com<sup>rs</sup> condition is much better. Ulcer of Com<sup>rs</sup> smaller & herpes less troublesome. Continue constant applications of Borax Sol<sup>n</sup> + paint with Argent. Nit. *L.H.D.*

April 6<sup>th</sup>

The eye is improving slowly. Patient is eating & sleeping <sup>little</sup> also is putting on flesh. *L.H.D.*

April 14<sup>th</sup>

Patient's eye continues to improve but she is unable to read or write much yet. Heres better. *L.H.D.*

May 4<sup>th</sup>

M<sup>r</sup>. Long's eye is now almost normal. except for slight翳翳 obtainis dulcoris rubbing it. Ulcers of the ulcer remain. His herpes has not quite gone. Has now the pain of herpes & can read & write again. *L.H.D.*

1903

June 10<sup>th</sup> Today patient left here for change to Westcliffe. His eye is now normal, but his cheeks is not quite gone. Mentally he is as deluded as ever. His general health is fair. L.H.D.

Aug<sup>th</sup> 10<sup>th</sup> There is no mental improvement here but and his health is good. Still at Westcliffe. L.H.D.

Oct 4<sup>th</sup> Patient remains very contented & happy at Westcliffe. He talks a good deal to himself in a childish way & makes very silly and childish remarks. His general health is fair. L.H.D.

1904

Jan 6 Remains at Westcliffe. there is no change in his mental condition. J.B.W.

April 6<sup>th</sup> Was visited to-day by Dr. A. Newington, to whom he complained of the sight of his left eye. There is nothing to be seen, but the sight has evidently never quite regained its strength since he had the suppurating herpes. The expression of his face has also changed - there being considerable more movement on the left than on the right side. This appears to be due, more to <sup>facial</sup> spasm than to loss of power on the right side. There is also frequent twitching on the left side. He also said

To Book 41. Page 87

1896.

Oct 25

Rouse, Cunningham, M.D. Admitted 16 June 96.  
Lunatic by Inquisition. Order dated 13<sup>th</sup> June 1896. Sent here on the Authority of James Redford Bulwer, Esq. Q.C. Master in Lunacy (No committee of his person having yet been appointed).

Bodily  
Condition  
& Admission

Height about 5ft 8in.: Stout build:  
rather fat: good muscular development:  
Temperature normal: Reddish hair: No  
baldness: Tongue clean, moist: Appetite  
good: Bowels active: Skin moist, soft:  
No eruptions: Circulation good: Heart  
Sound: Respiratory organs sound:  
Head of natural shape: Iris blue: Pupils  
regular:

Mental State  
& Admission

His mental state is one of imbecility:  
He is unconscious of his surroundings:  
He can identify persons & things: Is  
unable to fix his attention to any great  
extent: Is coherent in speech: Has  
aural hallucinations: No delusions:  
Considerable imbecility: Some excitement.

of manner: No exaltation: No depression:  
He has lost all affection for his  
relatives.

June 20<sup>th</sup>. Mr Rouse has slept well since his  
admission & is in very good bodily health.  
He goes out walking, plays tennis & billiards.  
He is of weak mind, and cannot sustain  
a conversation. He does what he is told.  
He talks to himself and stands in a  
listening attitude apparently listening  
to "voices". B.H. Earle.

June 23<sup>rd</sup> The following Medical Statement, signed  
A.S. Newington & dated 23<sup>rd</sup> June 1896, was this  
day sent to the Commissioners and to the  
Clerk of the Peace —

Copy of  
Medical  
Statement.  
Dated  
23<sup>rd</sup> June 1896.

I feeble minded, quite incapable  
of taking care of himself or his affairs,  
has no knowledge of locality and is  
quite unconcerned of the nature of his  
present surroundings. He has several  
hallucinations. He is in excellent  
health & condition.

1896.

June 28<sup>th</sup>. Mr Rouse is in very good bodily health.  
He sleeps well & has a good appetite.  
Plays billiards & tennis. He is of weak  
mind; cannot sustain a conversation.  
He is very quiet & appears to be happy  
and comfortable. B.H. Earle.

July 6<sup>th</sup>. Is going on comfortably. Takes plenty of exercise.  
Plays tennis & cricket and billiards. He does  
not appear to be conscious of his surroundings.  
Talks to himself and at times appears to be  
quite lost. Weight 11 st. 7 lbs. B.H. Earle.

" 12<sup>th</sup>. Bodily health good. Sleeps well. Comes  
to chapel & band practices. He wanders  
about the house aimlessly and frequently  
appears quite absorbed. He is very quiet  
and amenable. B.H. Earle.

July 17<sup>th</sup>. The following Report, signed A.S. Newington  
& dated 17<sup>th</sup> July 1896, was this day sent to the  
Commissioners & Clerk of the Peace. —

Copy of  
Report  
dated  
17<sup>th</sup> July 1896.

He is not of sound mind. He is incapable  
of carrying on conversation for any time;  
takes no interest in anything except sports;  
often talks to himself, bursting out into  
laughter for no apparent reason. Is subject  
to several hallucinations. He is in very

1896.

good bodily condition and health.

July 20<sup>th</sup>.

Is in good bodily health. Takes an interest in all sports, but cannot occupy himself in any other way. He says he has grown six inches since he came here & that he is now six feet in height. O.H. Clark.

" 28<sup>th</sup>

Talks absurdly. He says that some several men killed by sunstroke the other day and he says <sup>people</sup> they won't blame him as he had nothing to do with it. He also says he is going to play in every cricket match throughout the world this year. O.H. Clark.

Aug 19<sup>th</sup>

Plays both Cricket and Billiards, often ceases in a game and looks fixedly in a given direction hearing "voices" hears into a conversation about some subject other than that under discussion often not finishing his sentence.

Bodily health good

G. P. Allen.

Aug 27<sup>th</sup>

Talks without any point & often does not finish his sentence. rarely reads or amuses himself. Bodily health good

G. P. Allen

Letter from  
Chief Clerk  
Royal Courts  
of Justice

Copy of letter from Chief Clerk  
Royal Courts of Justice dated 27 Aug 96  
aug 27<sup>th</sup> 1896

Dear Sir

In acknowledging the receipt of Certificate as to the mental and bodily condition of Mr Amunigkam Ponce I have to inform you that he was found of unsound mind by inquisition dated Nov 16<sup>th</sup> 1895

Yours faithfully

R. Kestring, Chief Clerk.

Sept 14<sup>th</sup>

Takes exercise but rarely reads or amuses himself except with an occasional game of billiards, went to the Parish Church morning & evening yesterday, health good

Oct 12<sup>th</sup>

Keeps in excellent health, and plays football, mentally no better his conversation is very disjointed.

Nov 1<sup>st</sup>

At times utterly lost, answering at random, saw a football match, today asked who won, replied he did not ask, although he apparently followed the game closely yesterday. Health good.

Dec 24<sup>th</sup> Gradually very lost, talks in a disappointed way, laughs evidently at the "sores" puns with the hounds and is in very good bodily health. *G. Hollis*

1897

Jan 7<sup>th</sup> In good bodily health, but mentally is becoming more demented & can keep up no sort of conversation. Tells rambling stories, one of killing elephants with blasting forks in Africa. *G. Hollis*

Feb 3<sup>rd</sup> Is disinclined to take active exercise and for some time has refused to follow the hounds as amusement he was very fond of till lately, he attends the dances but goes through the sets or round dances in a listless manner, gives vent to bursts of movement owing no doubt to his aural hallucinations. He eats & sleeps well, his bodily health is good, he is increasing in weight it is now 12 st 4 lbs as against 11 st on his arrival. *G. Hollis*

March 11<sup>th</sup> Has become very lazy and has to be sent out for exercise, if he can

## Mr. Cunningham Rouse.

He will not follow the hounds, & has lost interest in foot ball, both of which he was very fond of a short time ago, is becoming very list & childish in his conversation, his health is good. *G. Hollis*

April 12<sup>th</sup> Is making no mental improvement, & has lost interest in nearly every thing, even the dogs news he does not seem able to grasp. *G. Hollis*

May 31<sup>st</sup> He takes no interest in anything, just wandering about the passages, his conversation is quite incoherent and very jerky. After finishing a meal he often comes back to the dining room for another cup of tea or glass of beer. He often bursts out laughing at nothing, and remains staring at a person in a perfectly fixed steady way for several minutes. *G. D. Hindley*

June 2<sup>nd</sup> Much same condition mentally, not taking a slight interest in Tennis & Cricket - Bodily health remains very good. *N. P. Pratt*

July 10<sup>th</sup> Came to St. Leonard's for a month. - *N. P. Pratt*  
 Aug 25<sup>th</sup> Has returned from St. Leonard's, no change in his mental condition. *N. P. Pratt*

1897. Mr. Birmingham House

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Pleasant: seems to like  
state of his things in the  
past, places he has been  
1898. & "good times" he has had. W.P.K.

Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> Tells rambling stories about  
places he has been & things he  
has done; often laughs at nothing,  
& says that he has been to London  
for a few days, when he has not  
been anywhere. W.P.K.

April 3<sup>rd</sup> Yesterday morning Mr. C.P. struck  
one of the House-boys, without any  
apparent reason, & on being taken  
to the Library by several attendants, he  
struck out at every thing, & was  
severely rebuked & without getting  
anything in his dress, will not even  
be admitted into the rooms. Has ceased  
to attend morning prayers, giving as his  
reason that he "hasn't time". & Dirty  
in his habits at table, even, on one  
occasion making use of the table-cloth  
as a serviette. W.P.K.

" 23<sup>rd</sup> Looking well. I saw him was going on in the  
Hall (to the W.C. & up to the patient)

1898.

Mr. Birmingham House,  
stayed out by the dining room door and  
had language. When asked & coming along  
to the north room, he became very abusive & violent,  
went into another patient's sitting room &  
commenced throwing the chairs about. He  
tripped over a attendant in the kitchen, & kicked  
at the Superintendent, & it was necessary  
to have three people restrain him from  
doing further damage. He was then taken  
to bed quietly - & giving no assistance. He  
had been somewhat ill - tempered & irritable  
all day; in the morning he threw salt at a  
gentleman at the breakfast table, & he had  
expressed state of his mind. W.P.K.

May 9<sup>th</sup> Yesterday morning patient threw a  
plate across the table in the kitchen -  
at breakfast time, & when reproached  
with he struck the attendant in the  
face, giving him a black eye. He has  
been quiet since. W.P.K.

July 12<sup>th</sup> From today at Westcliffe, St. Leonards,  
today. W.P.K.

Aug. 21<sup>st</sup> He is still away at the seaside.  
& is looking well. W.P.K.

1898. Mr. Cunningham Rouse.

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> Has today returned to Ticehurst House from the seaside, & is today in good bodily health. Incidentally he seems much the same; saying what "fine tastes" he has been having, & that he must see about having a "night at the Empire soon".

" 16<sup>th</sup> Visited by his father today. W.R.K. never asked after any of his relations, & even told his father that he didn't want to see him, & treated him in a very "off-hand" way.

Nov. 20<sup>th</sup> Grieved by morning Mr. C.R. attacked an attendant suddenly in the front hall without the least provocation, & then struck out at the Hall Porter. He was removed to the lower room, fighting all the way, & it was some ten minutes before he gave over his attempt to strike a kick the attendant who was restraining him. Today he is quiet & made that same was before the outbreak.

W.R.K.

1899. Mr. Cunningham Rouse.

Feb. 18<sup>th</sup> Been keeping in a fairly good natured frame of mind lately, tho' (as stated) some. Bodily health good.

Mar. 25<sup>th</sup> This morning on being asked about his bolt on Mr. C.R. struck at the attendant & afterwards kicked him, the attendant patient fell on the floor, & struck his forehead just above the left eye. There is a large swelling there. The patient in his own account says that he "fell & struck his head on the floor".

May 12<sup>th</sup> Has had more long lately tho' of a very insane nature. Has attended an entertainment & had some oddity a thing he refused to do all the time.

July 5<sup>th</sup> Has today gone down to the office for a change of residence, on leave of absence.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> Remains at work to day, is enjoying the change & keeping well.

Sept. 3<sup>rd</sup> Returned today from Mr. Leonard to Ticehurst House: about the same.

Oct. 10 Very discouraged in his conversation - appears confused. Bodily health good.

W.R.K.

Oct. 25 Visited by his father today - went with him part of the way to the station. He is usually silent, but sometimes will talk disconnectedly upon various subjects, while at table. Talks utter nonsense. Has not had any outbreaks of late. *W.H. Mason*

1900

Jan. 9<sup>th</sup> I retracted the stump of a left lower jaw molar today, as patient said it pained him. In good health condition. No mental change. Keeps fairly quiet. *W.H. Mason*

March 28<sup>th</sup> Patient takes very little interest in anything except will play cricket at times. Seldom converses, but displays well. Health good. *W.H. Mason*

June 6<sup>th</sup> a usually silent man but at times tries to converse but very soon becomes incoherent. In good health. Will play cricket at times. *W.H. Mason*

July 19<sup>th</sup> Today left here for "Westcliffe" for a three months change. *W.H. Mason*

Sept. 17<sup>th</sup> Returned from Westcliffe today looking very well. His mental condition is unimproved and his conversation is very dignified. *W.H. Mason*

1901

Jan 14<sup>th</sup> Remains in the same quiet state awakes about midnight most of the day doing nothing, seldom speaking. Health good. *W.H. Mason*  
See Vol 38 Page 266

1896

July 16<sup>th</sup> *Grieve, Miss Jane Burnside*. From Vol. 33, p. 142. This lady is in good bodily health and enjoys being at Westcliffe. She has not been so troublesome over her food of late. Was visited by D.H.H.N. today. *W.H. Mason*

Nov 1<sup>st</sup>

Frequently visited by the D<sup>r</sup>. Her mental condition remains in much the same condition. Health good. *W.H. Mason*

1897

Jan 28<sup>th</sup> Has been seen at Westcliffe recently by the D<sup>r</sup>. Her mental condition is doing very satisfactorily down there, there is no improvement in her mental condition, she eats with more freedom, she enjoys food more and her health remains in a satisfactory condition. *W.H. Mason*

March 10<sup>th</sup> Returned to the establishment today, is in good health, is somewhat fanciful about food and there is some little difficulty about getting her to take it. She amuses herself at the piano and making scrap books, her mental condition is unchanged, she is contented & well minded. *W.H. Mason*

April 12<sup>th</sup> Going on very well, like her food better. Her mental condition is unchanged. Health good. *W.H. Mason*

## Miss Jane Burnside Grieve.

- May 31<sup>st</sup> She now takes her food well: practices the piano assiduously, and seems happy and contented. G. D. Hinsley.
- June 21<sup>st</sup> Remains happy & contented, eat & sleep well on the whole, and occasionally having a restless night. — N. P. Wall.
- Aug. 25<sup>th</sup> To away at St. Leonard's: still in a very benevolent mood: still body, can sit on porch. W.P.K.
- Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> Visited today by Dr. A.H.H. very comfortable, & in every way much the same as usual. W.P.K.
- Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> No change beyond in 1898. patient's condition. W.P.K.
- Jan. 19<sup>th</sup> Visited today by Dr. A.H.H., who found her very well & comfortable. W.P.K.
- Feb. 21<sup>st</sup> No change either mentally or physically. W.P.K.
- Mar. 1<sup>st</sup> Dr. A.H.H. saw this lady today, & found her looking pallid & evidently anemic. She complains of feeling easily tired & short of breath on going up an incline. He brought back a sample of her urine, which on examination was found to contain 1/100 of albumen. W.P.K.

- 1898.
- Mar. 11<sup>th</sup> Patient has an attack of influenza. Temperature, 101.3; Pulse, 100. She has been seen today by Dr. A.H.H. & is daily visited by Dr. Hoyle: Appetite fairly good, tongue clean. W.P.K.
- May 21<sup>st</sup> Has quite recovered from her indisposition, & is now in fairly good health. Still taking Pills & Mand. Vinidromoly. W.P.K.
- July 7<sup>th</sup> Has today come up from Woodcliffe & goes to reside at the Vineyard. W.P.K.
- Aug 11. Still very feeble minded: always kills her. What she is taking her food well. bowel as usual. W.P.K.
- Sept. 7<sup>th</sup> Has today gone down to Woodcliffe again, seemed very pleased & comfortable. W.P.K.
- u 17<sup>th</sup> Visited today by Dr. A.H.H. who found her in very comfortable & contented. W.P.K.
- Nov. 22<sup>nd</sup> Has been visited by Dr. A.H.H.; looking in very fair health, & her mental condition is unchanged. W.P.K.
- 1899.
- Feb. 18<sup>th</sup> Remains at Woodcliffe; seen by Dr. A.H.H. two days ago, & was found to be in very fair health. W.P.K.

1898.

Miss J. B. Spivee

April 8<sup>th</sup> Was seen at by Dr. H. H. Haslam found her in bed, somewhat restless on account of a fainting attack she had on the 5<sup>th</sup> inst., without driving. Dr. Haslam was attending her.

May 10<sup>th</sup> In very fair health again now still at Dr. Leonard's.

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> There is no change to report: patient remains at Westcliffe, & is seen from time to time by me on the 3<sup>rd</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> There is no change. Patient still at Westcliffe.

1900.

Jan 11<sup>th</sup> In good health, still at Westcliffe. Has visited by Dr. H. H. Haslam a few days ago.

March 20<sup>th</sup> Remains at Westcliffe and is constantly visited by Dr. H. H. Haslam. Patient's mental state remains unaltered. Health good.

June 4<sup>th</sup> There is no mental or bodily change to report. Still at Westcliffe.

Sept. 17<sup>th</sup> Remains at Westcliffe in good health. Her mental state is not improved.

Miss Spivee

1901

Jan 14<sup>th</sup> Miss Spivee remains at Westcliffe and appears contented & happy. Her mental state remains the same & her health is good.

April 11<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same quiet & unexcited state and is very happy and contented. Goes out for drives daily and has only several occasions taken a motor car which she enjoys going in. Her good health but rather feeble.

July 14<sup>th</sup> Miss Spivee remains at Westcliffe. Her mental state is unimproved & her health is good.

Sept. 1<sup>st</sup> Patient continues in the same quiet state, enjoys going out a good deal, riding, drives & walks, and occasionally goes on a steamer.

Nov. 12<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same weak mental state. She is still at Westcliffe & appears very contented & happy. Her health is good.

1902

Jan 9<sup>th</sup> Miss Spivee continues to exhibit the same weak mental symptoms and her health is good. Is very contented & remains at Westcliffe.

April 13<sup>th</sup> There is no mental change to report. She is still very placid in her manner, goes out daily during happy intervals. Health good.

July 4<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same weak childish state of mind and is in good bodily health.

1902.

Sept. 20<sup>th</sup>

Mf. Grive appears in much the same demerol about  
 history quiet & contented as a rule & her health  
 satisfactory well. Goes out for walks & drives. J.H.D.

1903

Jan 18<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains at Weddiffe and is in good  
 health - She is much milder and calmer in  
 her manner and habits. J.H.D.

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Patient does not exhibit any change in her  
 mental state, goes on quietly in her demerol  
 state and appears happy. Health good. J.H.D.

July 26<sup>th</sup>

Worren today by Dr. D. Newington at Weddiffe  
 in consultation with Dr. Jones who is attending  
 patient regularly. Mf. Grive was suffering from  
 "Dauks" had a good deal of pain in the right  
 Hypochondriac region. Dr. Jones had been dealing her  
 with Mr. Siddle a Quaker with a view to inducing  
 the bile to flow owing to the nature allowing an  
 absence of it. Dr. D. Newington suggested that this  
 treatment should be substituted by Bismuth which  
 will allow the relieving the hepatic Catarrh. J.H.D.

Dr. D. Newington visited patient today and found the  
 skin clear from skin eruptions, the motions normal,  
 the urine almost as with the exception of it being loaded  
 with lithates. Patient is somewhat fuddled down & depressed  
 otherwise going on well. J.H.D.

Aug. 4<sup>th</sup>

See Vol. 38. Page 149.

1896 Stanton Henry Charlton Admitted Sept. 10.  
 Male, at 27, single, gentleman no occupation,  
 Church of England, of Stanton Hall, Notts.  
 2<sup>nd</sup> attack, age on first attack 22, previously  
 under care at The Coppice Nottingham &  
 Ticehurst Home, Sussex, attack coming on  
 for 3 or 4 weeks, supposed cause was that  
 he never absolutely recovered from last  
 attack; not epileptic, suicidal doubtful,  
 constantly threatening those about him.  
 Grandmother on Father's side afflicted with  
 insanity

Medical  
 Certificate  
 Not dated  
 Sept 10<sup>th</sup> 1896

Full of delusions, dirty in his dress, language  
 disgusting and filthy. He is an Indian  
 Rajah. An animated punp, working his  
 arm up and down for a handle. The  
 books are full of air and therefore he  
 cannot read them. I left him thinking  
 he was a sergeant in the army.

By attendant Longrove, hears voices  
 sees people not present, says horse broke  
 bowl-lace, having done it himself.  
 By his mother Mr. Stanton, says she is  
 not his mother, swears freely before  
 her.

**Medical Certificate.** No 2. Signed Sept 9<sup>th</sup> 1896.

He has delusions. He states that there is an invisible cannon or gun in the dining room. He bowed to it & it bowed to him. It is fastened to the driver's seat which sets it on fire, and turns the horses white.

Facts communicated by others viz Thomas Henry Loxford attendant upon Henry Charlton Staunton states that he turns very violent and threatens to murder one. He suffers from hallucinations of hearing.

**Mental state** Is conscious of his surroundings & on admission identity, can fix his attention for only a short time, is incoherent in his language, his memory is fairly good for recent and many past events, his spirits are exalted and depressed in turn & his manner is excited & threatening, his language bad, has not been sleeping well, has delusions of many kinds

**Bodily state** Of medium stature, thick set and in on admission fairly good bodily condition. Sallow complexion, worried & somewhat depressed cast of countenance, eyes greenish brown, pupils contracted equally but react. Head of normal shape, hair dark brown & thick. Heart and lungs sound, pulse somewhat small & weak. Intestine coated. Muscles well developed. No bruises. 20<sup>th</sup> 10/7/96.

Sept 11<sup>th</sup> Slept well last night, was in good spirits this morning but very incoherent in speech, talked of the cannon at home heard by invisible horses, said he was on duty as a soldier on the full war path and colonel of his own regiment, the adjutant being his horse. Thought very much abusive to the attendants and threatening violence. Pupils enlarged & sluggish, bowels open after Calomel for 1 at bed time 23/10/96.

Sept 12<sup>th</sup> Slept well, incoherent & halting in his speech, said he wanted eight pork pies so that he could go shooting, also that he had a stick painted red with which he went shooting, it was his master, but when fired it passed a mortar, is probably given to masturbation. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

Sept 13<sup>th</sup> Sleeping and eating well, takes exercise, is very incoherent & talkative, somewhat less inclined to be violent. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

Sept 14<sup>th</sup> Came to early morning prayers in the chapel, is quieter but talks a great deal of non sense, health good. Good night. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

Sept 15<sup>th</sup> Restless at night, smacked out of his bed room last night and broke a pane of glass in the corridor, giving a foolish account of it in the morning. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

### Medical

Statement dated Sept 16<sup>th</sup> dated Sept 10<sup>th</sup> 1896 and signed by Dr. A. M. Munnings

He is suffering from Chronic Dementia with several hallucinations, is impulsive incoherent, restless at night and has many delusions, such as fancying a Regiment of Horse Guards is outside etc, he is in fair bodily health and condition but rather pulled down by recent excitement.

Sept 17<sup>th</sup> Takes exercise during the day & his meals, tied a knot in his handkerchief and threw it on the floor, saying that as long as it remained there he could do as he liked. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

Sept 18<sup>th</sup> Very incoherent, making a great noise on the piano, pupils very dilated but react, rats well restless at night. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

Sept 21<sup>st</sup> Today told me his servants were coming from the East with money & pipes and that he should kick them for their cheek, restless at night and unsettled during the day wandering about and not attempting to employ himself. <sup>97 Collins</sup>

- Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> Henry bad language about his servants, he says he banished all his, who were bad to the East, Complains of guns going off in his room last night, eats well, sleeps fairly well, bodily health good, pupils contracted, pulse full. 80.
- Sept 25<sup>th</sup> Busy about nothing, restless <sup>9 3/4 pills</sup> never employs himself, incoherent sleeps well, takes food freely <sup>9 3/4 pills</sup>
- Sept 28<sup>th</sup> Very moose at times, restless and incoherent, has not been able to get out on account of weather, attends chapel in the morning, health good. <sup>9 3/4 pills</sup>
- Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> Has been playing football for last few days but gets very wild and excited over it, talks a great deal of nonsense, is threatening usually in the morning getting better as the day progresses, health remains good. <sup>9 3/4 pills</sup>

Owing to a mistake in the reception order as to date, the following formalities had to be gone through

Notice of Discharge - Notice of Discharge sent to Commission dated Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1896, signed by Dr. A. S. Newington and dated Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1896, stating that Henry Charlton Staunton was discharged not improved by the authority of Dr. Lucy Ada Staunton on Oct 7<sup>th</sup> 1896.

Notice of Admission sent to the Commission signed by Dr. A. S. Newington and dated Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1896, dated Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1896, stating that Henry Charlton Staunton was admitted to this house on Oct 8<sup>th</sup> 1896, his reception order being dated Oct 7<sup>th</sup> 1896.

Medical Certificate No 1. dated Oct 6<sup>th</sup> 1896

Aggressive action in talking, threatening in speech, uses foul language, says that every body reviles him about & that he means to put them to death as it is no good telling the police, said true that he had a bad temper and I had best be careful not to put him out. Geny Fletcher Collins of Dechurst House, medical practitioner says "A few days

ago patient tied a knot in his handkerchief and said that he had power to do anything as long as it remained tied. Patient told him he had an invisible Cannon at home, with no action and incoherent in speech.

Medical certificate was very restless & incoherent in his talk, would not look me in the face said he was kept here as a prisoner of war got up and moved the pool markers, said that gave him a great deal of ease.

Joseph David Jordan, Superintendent Icehurst House, is under the delusion that he has any amount of servants at his command, gets very excited at times and uses very bad language & fancies he hears Cannons and guns.

Oct 9<sup>th</sup> Yesterday without provocation struck Alt Proce in the face, today attacked Alt Bucks in the corridor and when I came out of dining room, rushed at me and kicked me in the left groin, was placed in the North

sitting room with alt Vidler, he then attacked him and was removed to his bed room, has been inclined to be violent all day and has used bad language. 9.7.1896

Oct 12<sup>th</sup> Somewhat quieter, but has been in a bad temper for days. Takes exercise & sleep well. 9.7.1896

Medical Medical Statement dated Oct 13<sup>th</sup>

D. A. Herington.  
incoherent, morose, subject to attacks of. He is in good health condition, is spare in present excitable state. Incoherent, is inclined to be violent, is incoherent by himself. health good & dated Nov 7<sup>th</sup> 1896 and S. Herington.

suffering from chronic must converse coherently. describe his actions for is impulsive and liable

ap patient tied a knot in his handkerchief and said that he had power to do anything as long as it remained tied. Patient told him he had an invisible Cannon at home, with in action and incoherent in speech.

Medical certificate was very restless & incoherent in No. 2. dated Oct 7<sup>th</sup> 1896

talk, would not look me in the face said he was kept here as a prisoner of war got up and moved the pool in front of him a great deal. Joseph David Jeehurst that he has at his own at times a fancy. he

The Establishment  
Jeehurst  
Sussex.  
October 14 1896

My dear Mother,  
I rec<sup>d</sup> the tobacco and the gloves and your letter. The gloves are 2 sizes too small for me. Please send me some more tobacco as soon as you can.

Oct 9<sup>th</sup> Yesterday -  
Att Peace  
Att Hucks  
I came out at me and  
Grove, wa

sitting room with att Vidler, he then attacked him and was removed to his bed room, has been inclined to be violent all day and has used bad language.

Oct 12<sup>th</sup> Somewhat quieter, but has been in a bad temper for days. Takes exercise & sleep well.

Medical Statement dated Oct 13<sup>th</sup> 1896. Signed by Dr A Newington.

He is demented, incoherent, morose, impulsive and subject to attacks of extreme violence. He is in good health but the bodily condition is spare on account of his present excitable state.

Nov 1<sup>st</sup> Runs with the hounds, is inclined to be spiteful & violent, is incoherent & will not occupy himself. health good

Medical report dated Nov 7<sup>th</sup> 1896 and signed by Dr A. Newington.

He is insane and suffering from chronic dementia. He cannot converse coherently. nor is he able to describe his actions of previous day. He is impulsive and liable

ap patient tied a knot in his handkerchief and said that he had power to do anything as long as it remained tied. Patient told him he had an invisible Cannon at home, wild in action and incoherent in speech.

Medical certificate was very restless & incoherent in No. 2. called Oct 7<sup>th</sup> 1896 face said he was kept here as a prisoner of war got up and moved

Please send me a pair of leggings as soon as you can. My pair of leggings I mean. And a pair of gloves about the size of mine. It has rained today like hell. There is nought to say. How are

the dogs there its damned rot. I shall not bother to inform you further that you are a damned nuisance. And I wish you'd take your damned look off. Your affectionate son Henry

J.S. Seed the d-d things as soon as poss.

sitting room with alt Vidler, he then attacked him and was removed to his bed room, has been inclined to be violent all day and has used bad language.

Oct 12<sup>th</sup> Somewhat quieter, but has been in a bad temper for days. Takes exercise & sleep well.

Medical Statement dated Oct 13<sup>th</sup> 1896. Signed by D. A. Newington. He is demented, incoherent, morose, impulsive and subject to attacks of extreme violence. He is in good health but the bodily condition is spare on account of his present excitable state.

Nov 1<sup>st</sup> Runs with the hounds, is inclined to be spiteful & violent, is incoherent & will not occupy himself. Health good

Medical report dated Nov 7<sup>th</sup> 1896 and signed by D. A. S. Newington. He is insane and suffering from chronic dementia. He cannot converse coherently. nor is he able to describe his actions of previous day. He is impulsive and liable

to attacks of violence. His bodily condition is fairly good though somewhat spare on account of excitement and self-abuse.

Dec 24<sup>th</sup> Mentally is going on much the same and is very confused, will answer a direct question but his memory is failing on bodily health he is well. 9.7.1894

1894

Jan 7<sup>th</sup> Has had a slight cold but is now better is keeping very well in health, is more demented and cannot converse or describe even what he did the day before. exercises with the hounds. 9.7.1894

Feb 2<sup>nd</sup>

Is getting very lazy and disinclined to follow the hounds and does not take the same interest in games as he did, playing in a foolish way, he has been running about the corridors occasionally but is not now so violent as formerly he is very confused & incoherent, he eats & sleeps well his health is good. 9.7.1894

Henry Charlton Stanton.

1894

March 11<sup>th</sup> Remains in good health, has become much more list mentally & does not occupy himself except occasionally when he looks at back numbers of the Graphic etc, eats & sleeps well, but has of late once or twice dressed himself in the night & come down under the impression it was the day & time to get up. 9.7.1894

April 12<sup>th</sup> There is no improvement recorded, he exercises daily but takes little interest in any thing, his health remains good. 9.7.1894

May 31<sup>st</sup> He remains in the same nervous condition always running away when approached, his health is good. eats and sleeps well. 9.7.1894

June 21<sup>st</sup> Eating & sleeping well. Mental condition much same. — N.P. Watt.

July 20<sup>th</sup> No change to note. — N.P. Watt.

Aug 25<sup>th</sup> Seemingly very lost & runs fast over drugs, then goes back to him, he usually runs away. Bodily condition good. 9.7.1894

Sept. 13<sup>th</sup> Sp. Rab. & Cert. — Annie Dumeta, His mind is very feeble. Has several hallucinations.

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

1897. I never occupies himself except in fishing, which he does without any other kind of being intelligent. good body condition. Signed, W. H. C. Stanton.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Exchange; he goes hunting 1898 whenever the boards meet. W.H.C.

Feb. 5<sup>th</sup> He is this day gone to St. Leonard for a change. W.H.C.

May 4<sup>th</sup> Keeping in good deal the & still away at the seaside. Visited the other day by Dr. H. C. Stanton found him in much his usual condition. W.H.C.

Aug 10<sup>th</sup> Returned from St. Leonard today. does not exhibit himself in anything. moves aimlessly about. no conversational power. looks health good. W.H.C.

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Sp. Pap. & testificat. - He is much amused, go out; seldom speaks, & likes to be left alone. - He is not so vigorous & quarrelsome as he was, but becomes irritable if spoken to. - He is in poor bodily condition & health.

(Signed by Dr. H. C. Stanton.) W.H.C.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> A few days ago he went out of the dining room in great haste & shot the door very violently; when asked to be seen that he had done it because of the

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

possession in the manorland. He likes to get away somewhat of himself, & frequently

For Cure Book

The Establishment  
Inventor  
Lancaster  
England.

Oct 10<sup>th</sup> 1899.

My dear Mother.

Have read me some

tobacco as soon as you can. I like some cigars of the best kind. Also a tobacco pouch of the best kind.

I hope every thing is very all right. The young should, I think, have recovered from their

stiffness by this time. If it has not the effect of a little

ambulation. There is nothing

stale is unaltered. I shall be at Westcliffe

Stanton returned here today from Westcliffe and has been working about by himself all the evening talking to himself. Health good. W.H.C.

1899.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>

May 10<sup>th</sup>

Aug 1<sup>st</sup>

Nov 6

1900

Jan 11<sup>th</sup>

March 20<sup>th</sup>

June 4<sup>th</sup>

Aug 21<sup>st</sup>

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

1897. I never occupies himself except in fishing, which he does without any exhibition of intelligence. poor body condition. Signed, W.H.C.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Exchange; he goes hunting 1898 whenever the boards meet. W.H.C.

Feb. 5<sup>th</sup> He is this day gone to St. Leonard for a change. W.H.C.

May 4<sup>th</sup> Keeping in good deal the & still away at the seaside. Visited the stevedore by N.H.C. & has found him in much his usual condition. W.H.C.

Aug 10<sup>th</sup> Returned from St. Leonard today. does not exhibit himself in anything. moves aimlessly about. no conventional power. looks healthy good W.H.C.

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Sp. Rep. & testificat. - He is well amused, quiet; seldom speaks, & likes to be left alone. - He is not so vulgar & quarrelsome as he was, but becomes irritable if opposed to. - He is in poor bodily condition & health.

(Signed by W.H.C.) W.H.C.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> - A few days ago he went out of the dining room in great haste & about the door very violently; when I came to be seen that he had done it because of the

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

1899.

no work it says he  
 wrote right foot  
 by the and the  
 Chotemillion. (Pabillon  
 Suggests Sautre etc.  
 I has very good  
 accounts (agin) etc  
 from the ships and  
 about the slips. It  
 has made him quite  
 angry. Fire murder  
 Police Police  
 murder murder  
 help help  
 help etc ad in finster  
 help have my revenge  
 I wish them in finster  
 then

to my much cannot take  
 care of the dogs and  
 every thing in the best  
 way. There is nothing  
 must to say in the  
 morning but you appear  
 to be going on first  
 class which is satisfactory  
 and of the best kind  
 it is felt. I have not  
 heard except of im  
 lately but it appears  
 as his it was last  
 the best kind then  
 one more God began  
 means something.  
 extraordinarily wrong  
 they are not wrote  
 no is that  
 begins

being talking to himself. Health good. Light

Mr. H. C. Staunton.

1897. I never occupies himself except in fishing, which he does without any exhibition of intelligence. poor body condition. Signed, W. H. C. Staunton.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> Exchange; he goes hunting 1898 whenever the boards meet. W.H.C.

Feb. 5<sup>th</sup> He is this day gone to St. Leonard for a change. W.H.C.

May 4<sup>th</sup> Keeping in good deal the & still away at the seaside. Visited the other day by Dr. H. C. Staunton found him in much his usual condition. W.H.C.

Aug 10<sup>th</sup> Returned from St. Leonard today. does not exhibit himself in anything. moves aimlessly about. no conversational power. looks healthy good W.H.C.

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Sp. Pap. & testificat. - He is well minded, quiet; seldom speaks, & likes to be left alone. - He is not very noisy & quarrelsome as he was, but becomes irritable if opposed to. - He is in poor bodily condition & health.

(Signed by Dr. H. C. Staunton.) W.H.C.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> A few days ago he went out of the dining room in great haste & shot the door very violently; when asked to be seen that he had done it because of the

Mr. H. C. Staunton.

1899. person in the manorland. He likes to get away from me & himself & himself nearly murdered last night. Does pulled off) and without tobacco to-day. Very all his through Sir. The power of execution being not with me I wish have me information laid again again. This is the 2nd at last. I am not a murderer. I am your attentive servant Henry Charlton Staunton

1900

Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Good morning Sir

March 20<sup>th</sup> It is very all right. It is very all right.

June 4<sup>th</sup> Patient's health remains good. Medical staff is unaltered. In fact at Westcliff 4th.

Aug 27<sup>th</sup> Mr Staunton returned here today from Westcliff and has been wandering about by himself all the evening talking to himself. Health good. W.H.C.

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

1897. I never occupies himself except in fishing, which he does without any other being intelligent. good body sound. Signed, Feb. 1897.

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> 1898. Exchange; he goes hunting whenever the woods are out. W.P.K.

Feb. 5<sup>th</sup> Has this day gone to St. Leonard for a change. W.P.K.

May 4<sup>th</sup> Keeping in good deal the & still away at the seaside. Visited the other day by Dr. A. G. & has found him in much his usual condition. W.P.K.

Aug 10<sup>th</sup> Returned from St. Leonard today. does not interest himself in anything. moves aimlessly about no conversational power. bodily health good. W.P.K.

Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Sp. Rep. & testificat. - He is weak minded, quiet; seldom speaks, & likes to be left alone. - He is not long in rising & quarrelsome as he was, but becomes irritable if spoken to. - He is in poor bodily condition & health.

(Signed by Dr. A. G.) W.P.K.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> - A few days ago he went out of the dining room in great haste & shot the Dr. very violently; when spoken to he said that he had done it because of the

Mr. H. C. Stanton.

1899. person in the manor. He likes to get away somewhat of himself, & frequently goes off & remains in his bedroom. W.P.K.

Feb. 10<sup>th</sup> Nothing much in the way of change trust concerning the gentleman. He likes to stay from people & not writing by himself. W.P.K.

May 18<sup>th</sup> Has this day gone down to Westcliffe for a change. Jan & Home. W.P.K.

Aug 1<sup>st</sup> Remains at Westcliffe. Keeping in good deal the same last year. Seen from time to time by Dr. A. G. W.P.K.

Nov 6 Remains at Westcliffe - no change in his condition. J.B. Mason

1900

Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Still at Westcliffe, in good health. Visited by Dr. A. G. Kingston a few days ago. W.P.K.

March 20<sup>th</sup> Remains at Westcliffe. Seen good. Health. his dementia is more marked. J.B.M.

June 4<sup>th</sup> Patient's health remains good. His mental state is unaltered. Seen at Westcliffe. J.B.M.

Aug. 27<sup>th</sup> Mr. Stanton returned here today from Westcliffe and has been wandering about by himself all the evening talking to himself. Health good. J.B.M.

1900  
Sep. 14<sup>th</sup>

Ret. sent to the Commission in London.  
Patient is suffering from Dementia. He roams about in an aimless way, never occupies himself. He very seldom speaks. Health good. J.H.D.

1901  
Jan 14<sup>th</sup>

Mr. Stanton wanders about talking & laughing to himself all day, also is very irritable at times and he swallows his food as quickly as possible & leaves the table. Still good health. J.H.D.

April 1<sup>st</sup>

Patient wanders about in the same restless way seldom speaking to anyone or taking the least interest in anything. Is irritable and will strike anyone at times. Goes out for walks daily but in good health. J.H.D.

July 9<sup>th</sup>

Today left here for Westcliffe. Mentally he is no better but suffers to extreme attacks of irritability. Still good health. J.H.D.

Oct 1<sup>st</sup>

Mr. Stanton remains at Westcliffe and is in excellent health. His mental state is no better and he is subject to frequent attacks of mental irritability. J.H.D.

1902.

Jan 5<sup>th</sup>

Patient returns from Westcliffe today looking well. His mental state is no better but is very sullen & morose. J.H.D.

1902.

March 8<sup>th</sup>

Patient has become more sullen and more quiet & seldom or ever speaks now to anyone. His health is good and he goes out for walks daily. J.H.D.

May 10<sup>th</sup>

Has been very irritable the last few weeks, becoming to himself a good deal during threatening language if spoken to - Health good. J.H.D.

July 22<sup>nd</sup>

Today left here for Westcliffe. In the same sullen state has been so irritable and threatening that he has had to leave his meals by himself instead of with the other gentlemen. Health good. J.H.D.

Sep 20<sup>th</sup>

Patient still remains at Westcliffe. His mental state remains unaltered and he is very morose and irritable. His health is good. J.H.D.

1903

Jan 15<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report in this case, he still is very irritable and impulsive at times. Health good remains at Westcliffe. J.H.D.

April 10<sup>th</sup>

Is still very morose irritable and impulsive - Swears & curses in a loud voice often his threatening in his manner at the least thing that does not go quiet right. Still good health. J.H.D.

July 14<sup>th</sup>

There is no improvement to report in this case mentally his health remains good. Is still at Westcliffe. J.H.D.

Vide Vol. 28. Page 228.

1899. W<sup>o</sup> Elizabeth Harrison.

- Mar. 12<sup>th</sup> <sup>(in Spelt. xxxv)  
p. 289</sup>  
 Dr. Pitt very much against her attending,  
 nothing which the girl does seem right,  
 & everything in saying the patient called in.  
 Justified an evening under conditions was  
 made by Martha Fisher. M.H.
- April 8<sup>th</sup> <sup>M.H.</sup>  
 As now going on fairly well tho' not  
 quite comfortable with her attendant.  
 Dr. H. R. found her in bed today suffering  
 from an ordinary cold, with some  
 of temperature. M.H.
- July 10<sup>th</sup> <sup>M.H.</sup>  
 In her usual state of bodily health  
 again now: mentally fairly well  
 at the present time. M.H.
- July 5<sup>th</sup> <sup>M.H.</sup>  
 Justified Mrs Harrison went today  
 at 40, York Road, Tunbridge Wells,  
 & today her companion, Miss Hart,  
 has joined her there. Seen today by  
 Dr. H. R. She found her well, contented,  
 & satisfied, but other wise unchanged. M.H.
- Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> <sup>M.H.</sup>  
 Keeping well, & fairly contented with  
 her surroundings at Tunbridge Wells. M.H.
- Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>  
 Still at Tunbridge Wells. No change has  
 had a cold lately. better again E.B. Mason.

1900 W<sup>o</sup> Elizabeth Harrison.

- Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Still at Tunbridge Wells, & is seen from time  
 to time by Dr. A. L. Marington, in good health. E.B.M.
- Jan 14 Today was recd by Post some Oil of Sweet Almond  
 Oil Bells. I wrote per - Still at Tunbridge Wells. E.B.M.
- April 12<sup>th</sup> Is now living at Washmet and has  
 had an attack of Bronchial Catarrh for  
 which Dr. A. Newington has been constantly  
 seeing her. Detaching Miss Lure. E.B.M.
- June 4<sup>th</sup> Still living at Washmet & appears very  
 happy & contented. Visits here every week  
 some of the ladies & comes to all the  
 entertainments. Her health is now good. E.B.M.
- Sept. 17<sup>th</sup> Mrs Harrison still remains at Washmet with her  
 Companion and a Nurse. She visits here each  
 week to entertainments and the Bodine cases  
 appears happy & contented. Is very childish  
 in her manners and conversation & very  
 easily excited. In good health. E.B.M.
- Oct 8<sup>th</sup> Patient left Washmet today with her Companion  
 for Hastings. Health appears good. E.B.M.
- Nov 16<sup>th</sup> Returned to Washmet today said she had  
 enjoyed her change very much & felt better.  
 In excellent health but her mental state  
 is unaltered. E.B.M.

1901

Jan 3<sup>rd</sup>

Remains at "Wadhurst" with her lady companion and is very contented with the exception of the fact that she would rather live in London. She is very weak minded and easily excited. Comes here to the same entertainments and is in good health. *L.H.H.*

April 1<sup>st</sup>

Today left "Wadhurst" for "St. Leonards" for her sister. Mentally she has been well but after the least excitement she suffers from exhaustion and has to remain quite quiet for two or 3 days. Her health remains good. *L.H.H.*

June 6<sup>th</sup>

Mrs Harrison returned from "St. Leonards" to "Dunbridge Wells" today. Mentally she is in the same childish state but her health is good. *L.H.H.*

July 10<sup>th</sup>

Visited patient today and she was very happy and contented. Health good. *L.H.H.*

Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

Patient was visited by Dr. C. Newington today she found her domestic matters a nuisance. She was looking pale and anxious and expressed a desire to leave her present quarters and go elsewhere as she required change of air. Miss Hall (her companion) says patient has been very happy recently and feels she obtains on herself becoming too much. She is still at "Dunbridge Wells". *L.H.H.*

1901

Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

Today Mrs Harrison came back to "Wadhurst" with her companion to reside for the winter. Mentally patient has been less excited since last visit and is better slightly. Health good. *L.H.H.*

Oct 20<sup>th</sup>

Patient remains at "Wadhurst" and says she is quite comfortable and intends to remain through the winter there. She comes frequently to "Dunbridge" and visits the various houses. She is in good health. Mentally very weak. *L.H.H.*

1902

Jan 2<sup>nd</sup>

Patient remains in the same weak minded state but appears comfortable at "Wadhurst". She has slight "burns" of the hands which is being treated with Ung. Rosin. Her good health. *L.H.H.*

March 10<sup>th</sup>

Today patient left "Wadhurst" for "St. Leonards". She remains in the same weak minded state also recurrent attacks of mental excitement. *L.H.H.*

July 1<sup>st</sup>

Has now returned to "Wadhurst" and is in good health. She is still childish in her manner & weak minded. *L.H.H.*

Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

There is no mental change to report in this case but she is now suffering from Rheumatic pains in the joints and is taking Pot. Iodide occasionally. Goes out for drives & walks. *L.H.H.*

1902  
 Oct 20<sup>th</sup> Today patient left Woodhurst for 6 weeks residence at "Sawmills". She is in good health - but very no change. *W.H.H.*

Dec 10<sup>th</sup> Today returned to Woodhurst. She complains of Sciatica and is having Dr. Newington's "Camp" - also she does not look quite so well in health. *W.H.H.*

Dec 22<sup>nd</sup> Was visited today by Dr. A. Newington who found her suffering from Acute Sciatica - prescribed Camp. *W.H.H.*

Dec 24<sup>th</sup> Patient is not in so much pain today but still has to remain very quiet as movement brings on the pain again - General health fair. *W.H.H.*

Dec 29<sup>th</sup> The Sciatica is better but she still remains in bed, also during the last week patient has not been able to hold her urine and has frequently used the bed which distresses her a good deal. *W.H.H.*

1903  
 Jan 10<sup>th</sup> Patient Sciatica is much better as she can now sit up in bed and she retains her usual health. *W.H.H.*

Jan 24<sup>th</sup> Visited patient today and found her better and free from pain except a little at night occasionally. Is taking her medicine at regular intervals. *W.H.H.*

Feb 23<sup>rd</sup> Patient is recovering slowly from her Sciatica which still gives her trouble at night sometimes. Is now down stairs again taking her medicine regularly. *W.H.H.*

See Vol 35, Page 125.

1899  
 Jan 17<sup>th</sup> Patient is still residing at Woodcliffe, N. Hants, & is in good physical health. Recently there is little or no change. *W.H.H.*

" 27<sup>th</sup> Has today returned to Woodhurst Home: looking about the same, is not in the way now but it is all the life. *W.H.H.*

Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> No change in the condition of the patient. *W.H.H.*

Sept. 5<sup>th</sup> The patient has today gone to Woodcliffe, on leave of absence. *W.H.H.*

Oct 10<sup>th</sup> Still away. *W.H.H.*

Nov 6<sup>th</sup> Still at Woodcliffe. *W.H.H.*

1900  
 Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Still at Woodcliffe in good health. Was visited by Dr. A. Newington a few days ago. *W.H.H.*

March 25<sup>th</sup> Is now at Woodhurst, eats, sleeps and walks daily but no trouble. Is in good health. *W.H.H.*

May 20<sup>th</sup> Patient left today for Woodcliffe, N. Hants. She remains the same & her health is good. *W.H.H.*

June 20<sup>th</sup> Returned here today in excellent health. *W.H.H.*

Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> Today when Dr. Newington said "Good morning, my dear" she became most abusive and used disgusting & threatening language to him. In good health. *W.H.H.*



1900

- Aug. 13<sup>th</sup> With Mr. Ramsden to a farm near Bette. *L.H.D.*  
 Sep. 3 Returned here today looking better for this change. He is very cheerful & contented. *L.H.D.*  
 Dec 18<sup>th</sup> Today Patient has gone to Bette to spend time with his wife. Semi good health. *L.H.D.*  
 Dec 29<sup>th</sup> Mr. Ramsden returned here today looking well & satisfied enjoyed his change. *L.H.D.*

1901

- Dec 13<sup>th</sup> Patient is contented & happy & on rule, obtains abuse his wife to say he ought not to believe his speech is very indistinct. He feeds the animal regularly here & goes for drives & walks. Health good. *L.H.D.*  
 April 11<sup>th</sup> Patient continues in the same contented state here and is fond of talking with the patients and reading his paper. Absent very quiet and would give anything he had away if he could see any way. Health good. *L.H.D.*  
 July 16<sup>th</sup> Today Patient went to a farm at Bette for 3 weeks with his attendant. Mentally he remains the same & his health is good. *L.H.D.*  
 Aug. 17<sup>th</sup> Returned here from Bette today. He is in good health & has enjoyed his change. *L.H.D.*  
 Oct 20<sup>th</sup> Patient appears contented and happy here, goes for walks daily and is in good health. Suffers from Haemorrhoids at times. *L.H.D.*

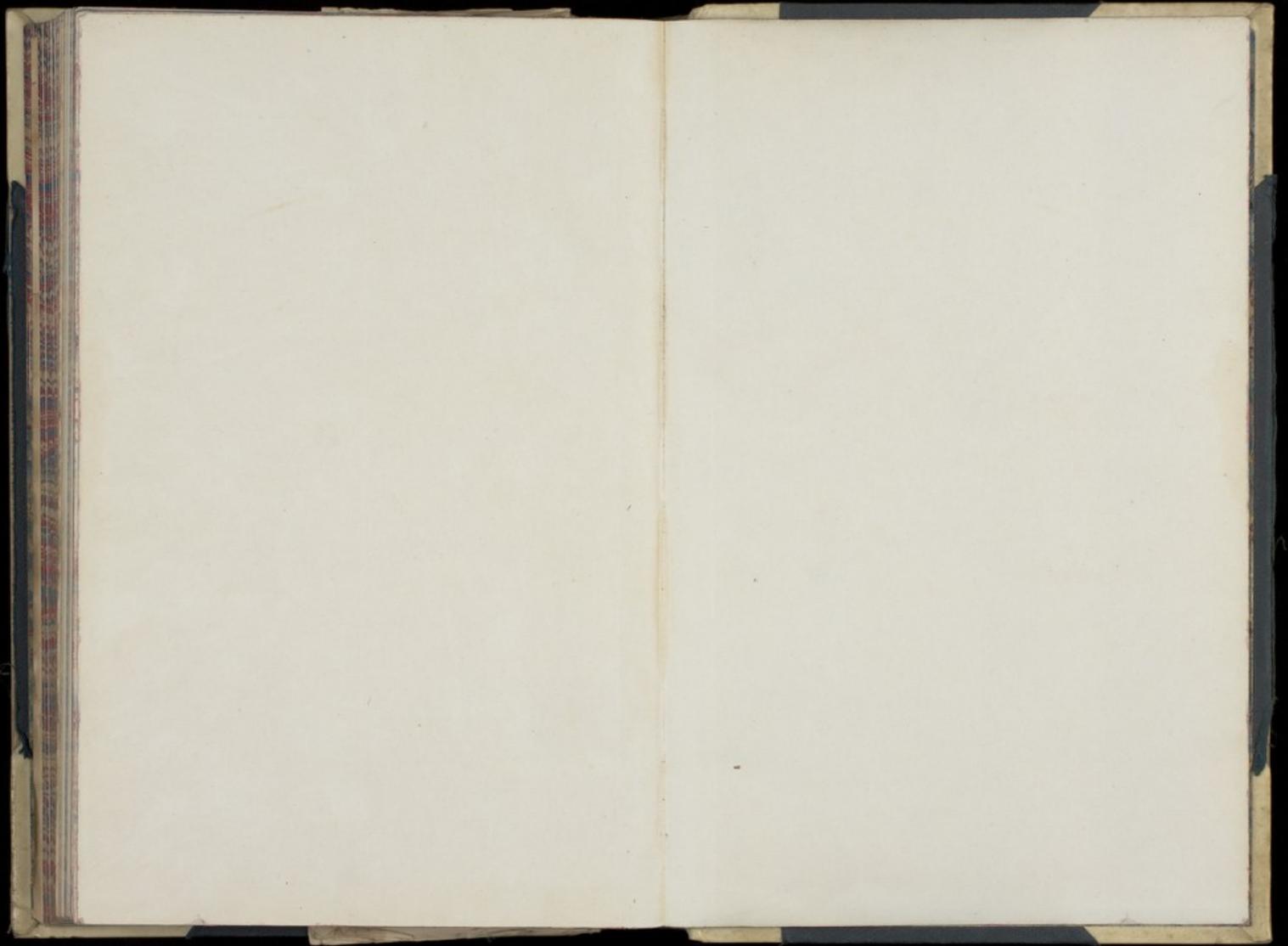
1901

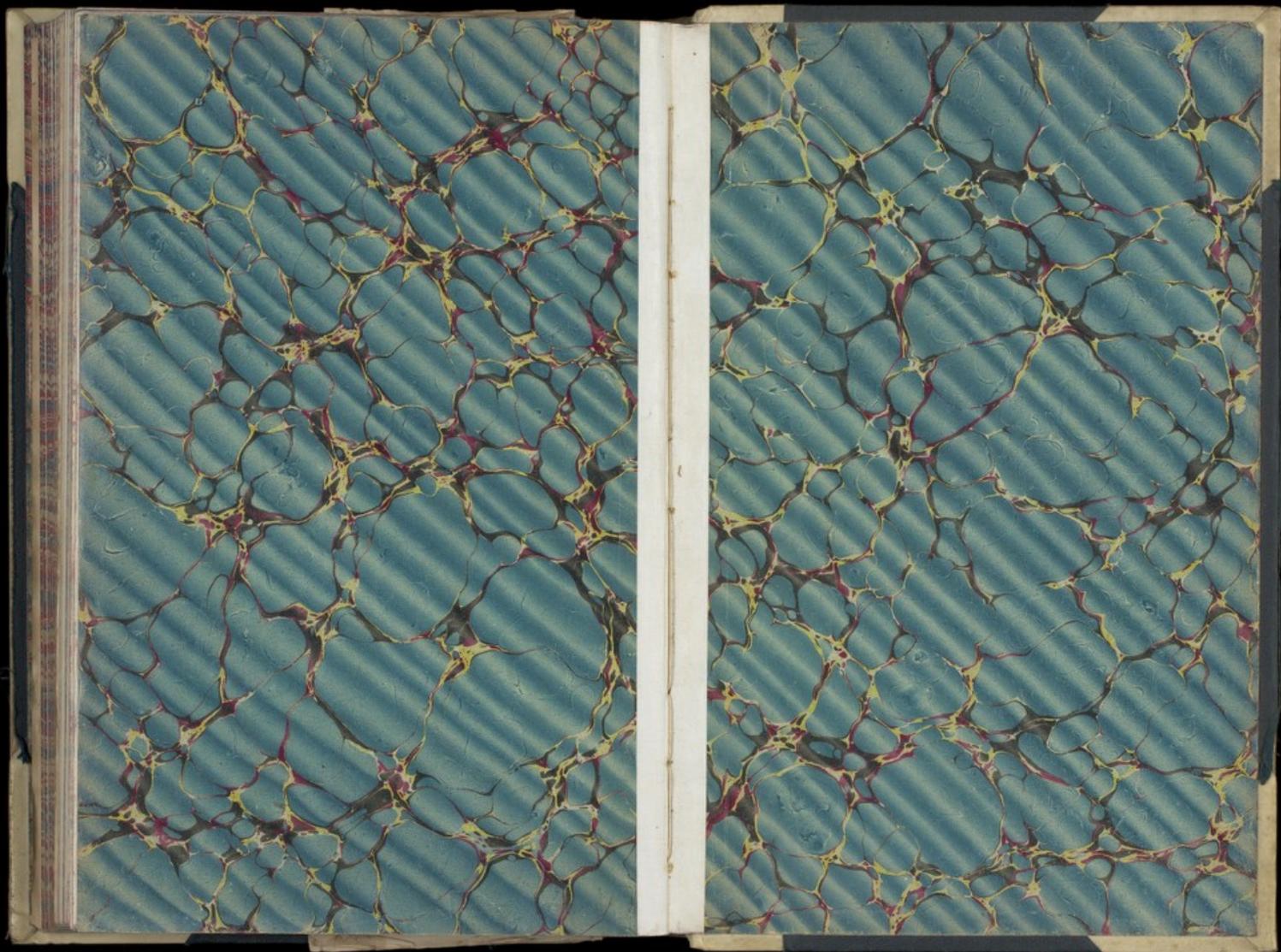
- Nov 9<sup>th</sup> Today left here on leave to go and stay at "Bette" with his wife for two weeks. *L.H.D.*  
 Nov 16<sup>th</sup> Returned here today. Patient looks better and says he has enjoyed the change. *L.H.D.*

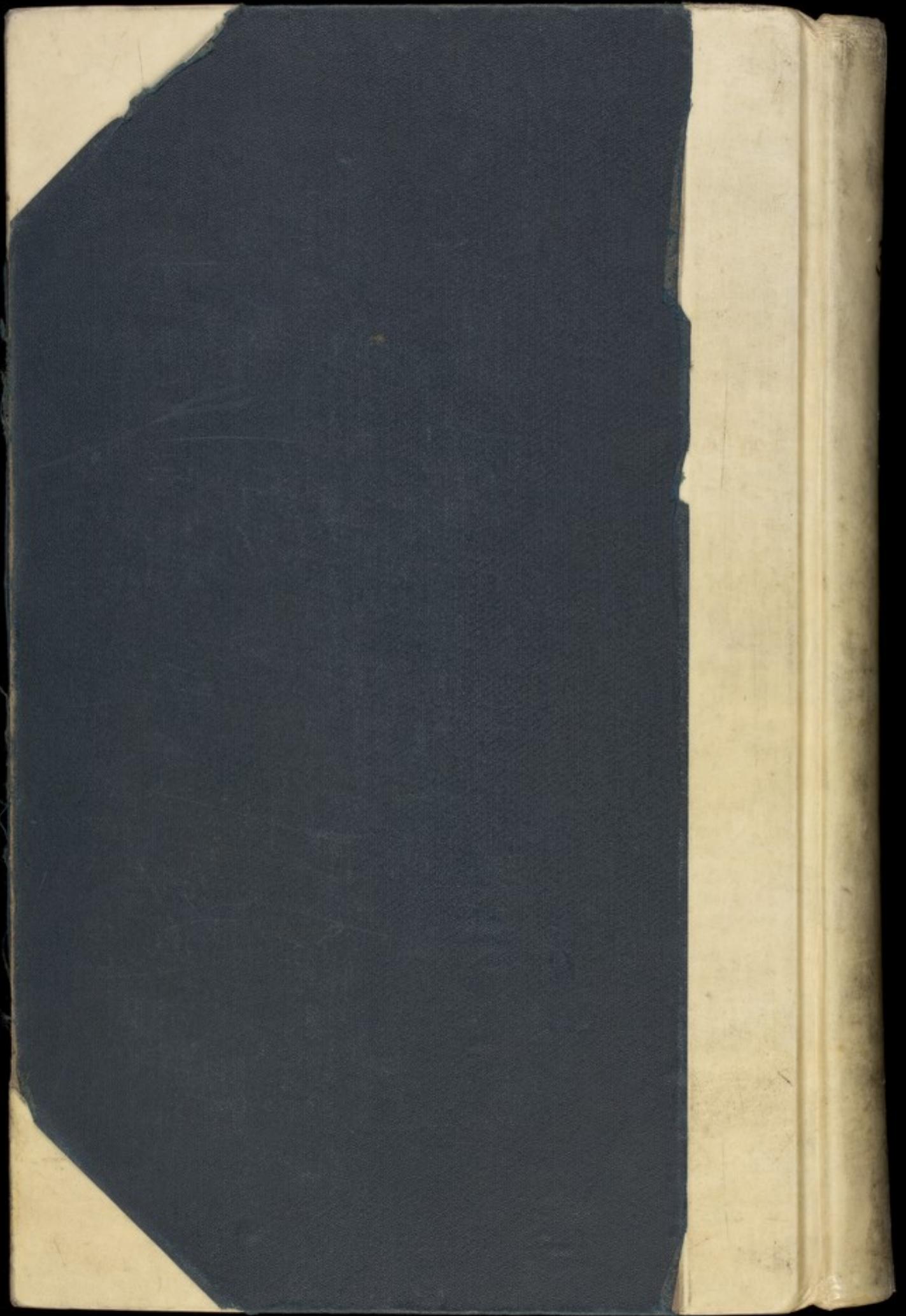
1902

- Jan 9<sup>th</sup> Patient remains in the same demoralized state and is usually contented. He eats and sleeps well & his general health is good. *L.H.D.*  
 April 11<sup>th</sup> Patient has not been quite so well physically this last few months suffering from successive colds but now the weather is warm he is better & more cheerful. His mental state remains unchanged. *L.H.D.*  
 May 30<sup>th</sup> Patient left here today for a change to Mayfield. *L.H.D.*  
 June 9<sup>th</sup> Returned here today looking well & in good spirits. Mentally he remains in the same demoralized state. *L.H.D.*  
 Aug. 23<sup>th</sup> Left here today in the care of Mr. Anna Cassada Ramsden at the Station Southwell, Warrick.

Discharged Relieved.







36.