

Box I. Trypanosomiasis

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ON HER MAJESTY'S SERVICE

Lantern slides

Sir David Bruce







1242



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- Do - - - - - Small forms
- Do - - - - - Degenerative type
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- Do - - - - - Long narrow, cutticle like
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- T. peruviana. Nyasaland
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- Length of various strains of T. brucei
- Do - - - - -
- " "
- " "

14. Trypan curve here
also in Njord, N.
E. E. VELLA

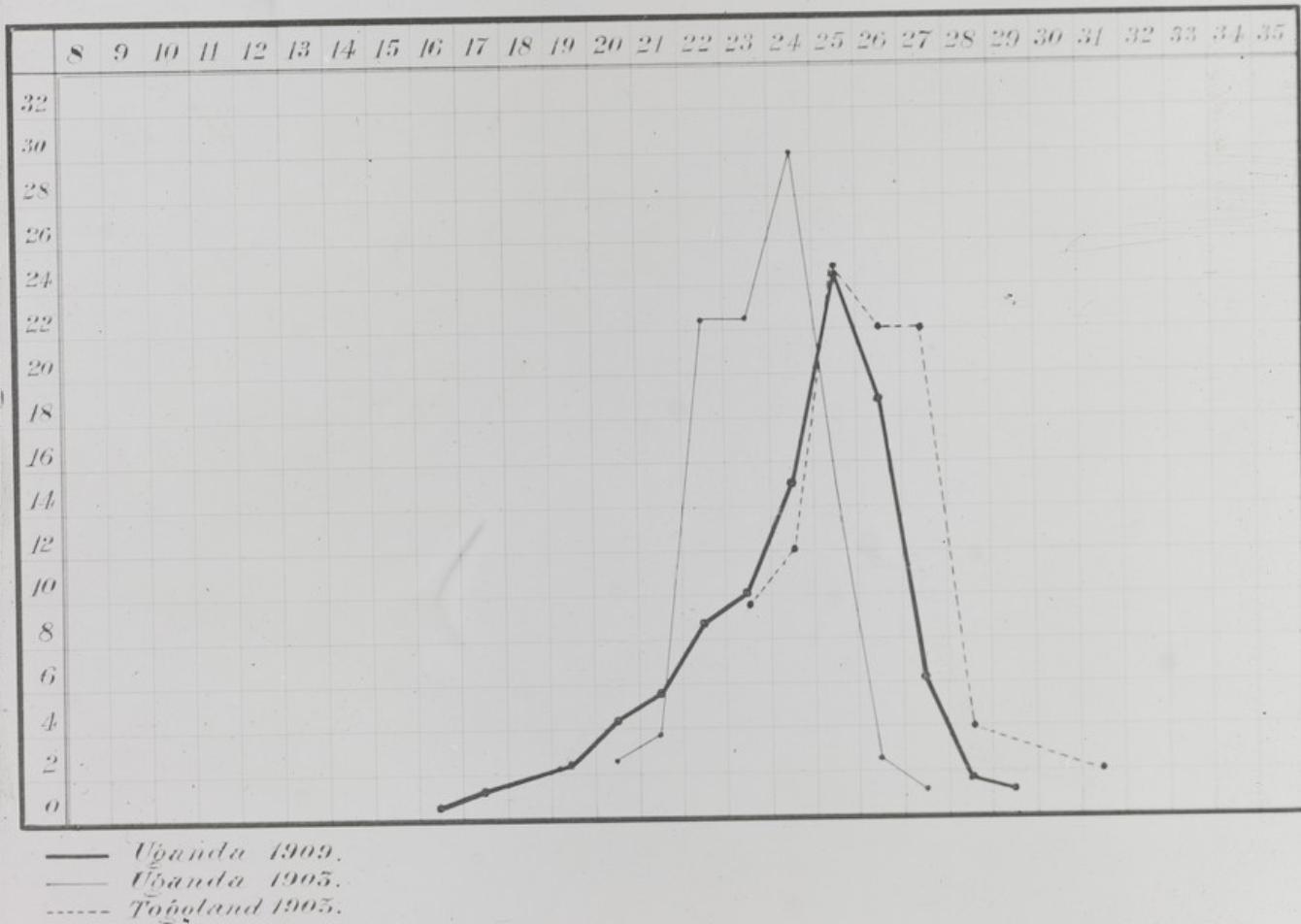
- 7 T vivax Curve S.I.
 1 T. g. Development of T. g. & T.
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 3 T. g. Development of T. g.
 4 T. g. Development of T. g.
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 6 T. g. Development of T. g.
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 50 J. 50. Duration of T. vivax disease

- T vivax curve**
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 T gambiense prevalence of S.p. 1st 64th days
 - Dw. Natural dwell types
 - Dw. Types of trypanosoma
 - Dw. Smaller dwell types
 - Dw. Small forms
 - Dw. Degenerative types
 - Dw. 15th more so
 - Dw. Long nerves, cuticle like
 - Dw. Aberrant forms in Sal glands
 - Dw. Sal glands. Blood forms
 Total 156 days shown by types of these
 o 3 Coalition of various forms of trypanosoma
 P. brucei. Parasite. Transient
 P. vivax. cattle - Dw.
 P. bigemini. Uganda Ox
 Blue bodies. Melide cattle
 T. vivax of man. Nyasaland
 T. brucei. Zulu land 1913 -
 T. gambiense. Tanganyika
 T. pectorum. Nyasaland
 Dw. developed in the fly
T vivax
 T. vivax. Nyasaland
 T. vivax - Uganda
 T. caprae - Uganda
 T. uniformis. Uganda
 T. caprae. Dw. in Ruminants of S. M.
 T. gambiense. Tanganyika S.H. in animals
 " " S.I.
 " " S.M.
 T.g. in S.p. infection of mixed up flies ^{hours}
 " " " Days
 Infest of S.p. in Uganda 1913 & 1912
 Length & breadth of T.g. compared with T.b.
 Development of T.g. in antelope
 Feeding lab. bed flies or Culicoides infest ^{T.g.} ^{insects}
 No. of times T. g. found among 150 insects
 per cent. of Ruminants of animals with T. vivax
 " of posterior haemolys in Nyasaland
 Distribution of trypanosomes in the world
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 Average .. of various strains of T. brucei
 T. brucei. Tanganyika disease
 Average duration of T. vivax disease
 Proportion of naturally infected & man
 Infected with T. pectorum. Nyasaland

A.J. 1 *T. vivax* - U & Togoland

T. vivax.

Microns



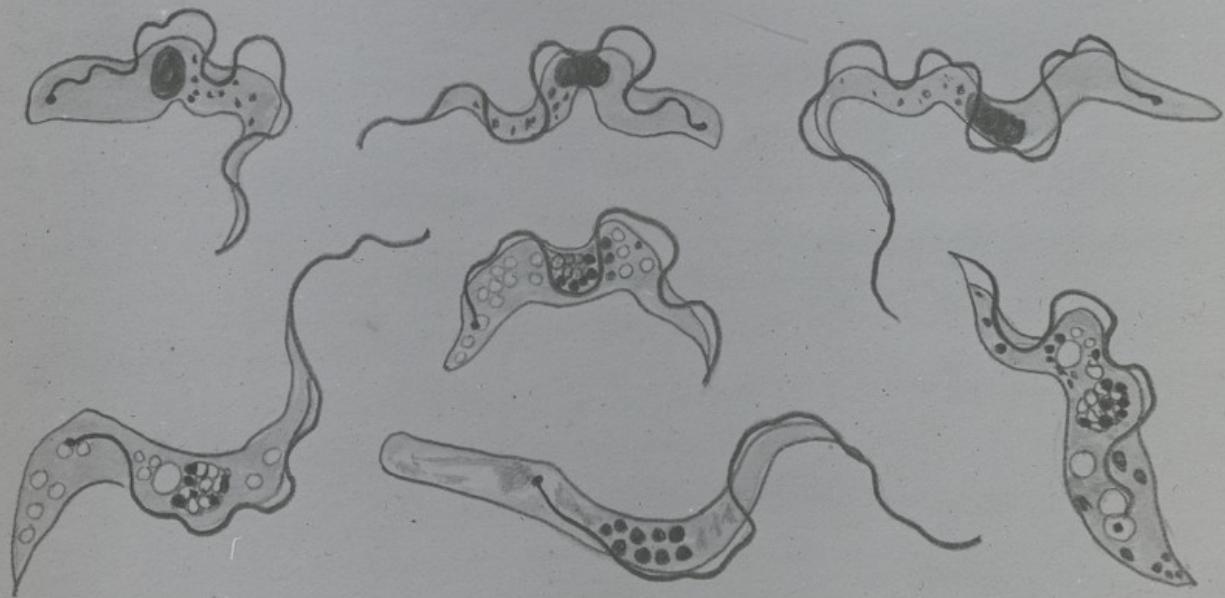
J. D. T. Samburu.

Table I.—Number of Trypanosomes found in the Various Parts of the Alimentary Canal and Salivary Glands.

Time, days.	Pro- boscis.	Proventri- culus.	Crop.	General smear of gut.	Fore- gut.	Mid- gut.	Hind- gut.	Procto- dæum.	Salivary glands.
1	—	—				++			—
1	—	—			+	+	+		—
2	—				+	+	++		—
3	—				+	++	++		—
4	—				+	+	+	—	—
5	—	—	—		—	—	—		—
6	—	—	—	+	+	+			—
7	—	—	—	+	+	+			—
8	—	+			+	++	++		—
8	—	—			±	±	±		—
9	—	—			±	++			—
9	—	—			+	+	+		—
10	—	—			+	++	++		—
10	—	—				+			—
11	—	±	—	++	—	±	±		—
11	—	±	—	++	++	++			—
11	—	++	—		++	++	++		—
14	—	+++	—		++	++			—
14	—	++	—		++	++	++		—
15	—	—			+	+			—
17	—	—	—		±	++	++		—
17	—	++		—	++	++	++		—
18	—	—			++	+	++		—
18	—	—				++	++		—
20	—	++			++	++	++	±	—
21	—			+++	++	++	++		—
22	—			++					
23	—				+	+	+		
24	—				+++	+++	+++		
25	—	—	—		+	+++	+++		+
28	—			++		++			+
30	—	+			++	++			+
30	—	+			++	++	±		—
31	—	+	+		+++	++			—
31	—			+					
34	—			++	++	+++	+++		—
35	—	—			+	++	++		—
36	—			+++	+++	+++	++		+
36	—	—		+++	++	+++	+		—
36	—	++		+++	++	+++			
37	—			++					
40	—			++					
40	—			++					
42	—	++		+	++				+
43	—			++					++
44	—	+			++	+++			+
44	—	+			+	++	++		+
44	—	+			+	+	+		+
46	—	+			+++	+++	+++		++
49	—	—	—		+	±			—
51	—	—	—		+	+	++		—
53	—	—	—		±	±			+
53	—	—	—		+	++			—
53	—	—	—			±			+
56	—			++					+

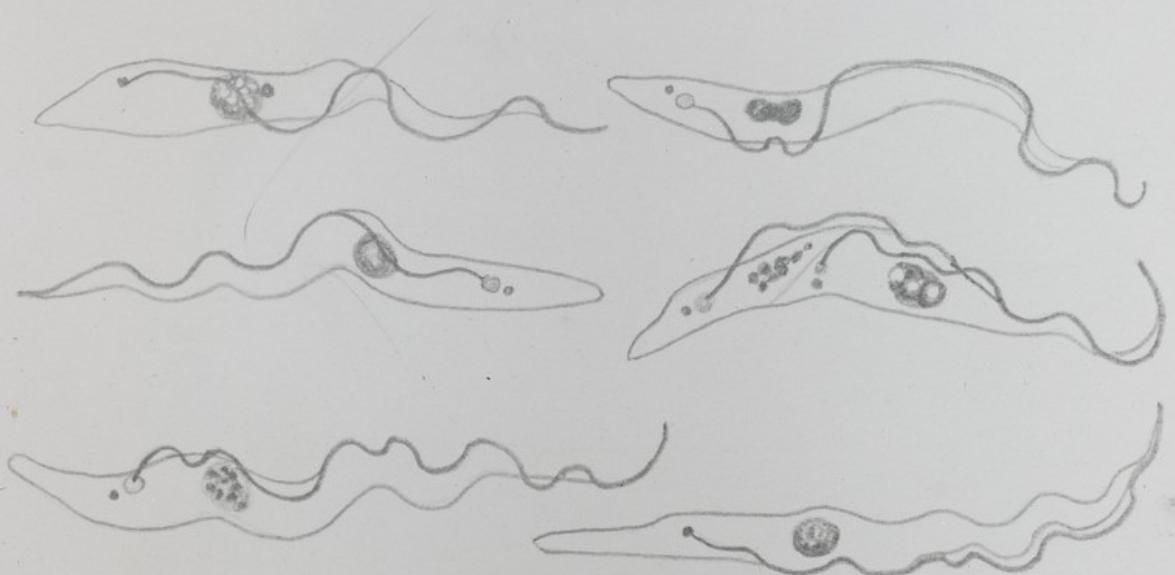
in larvae fly - 1 to 4 days

13

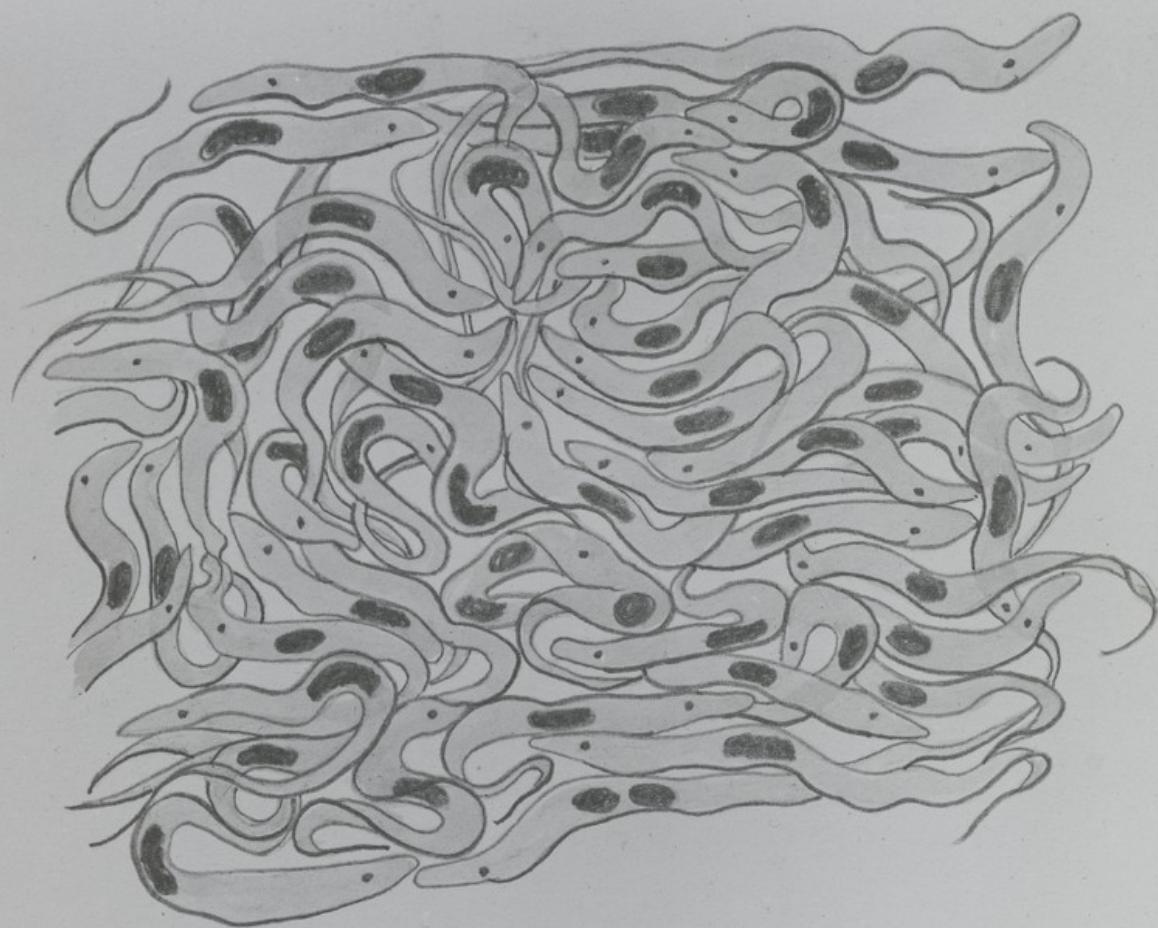


T. Garibaueri ♂-Palpus.

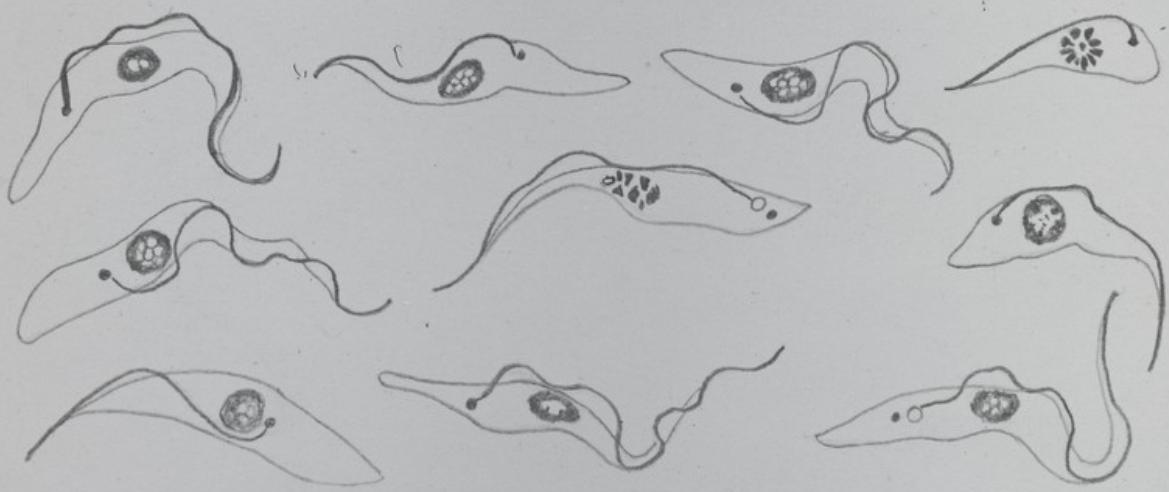
14



T. Gambarus in *G. palpator*.

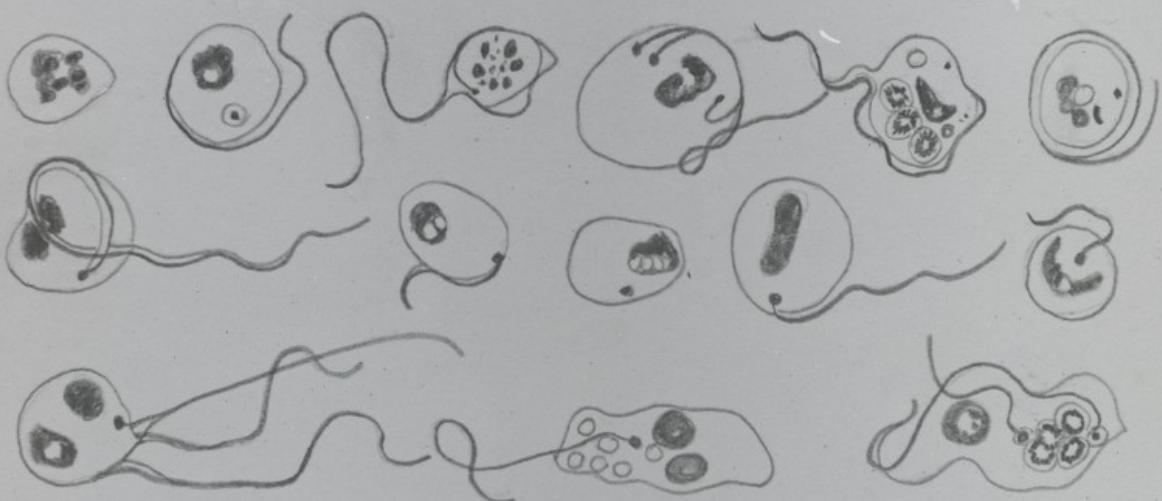


T. canadensis n. sp. palpules.

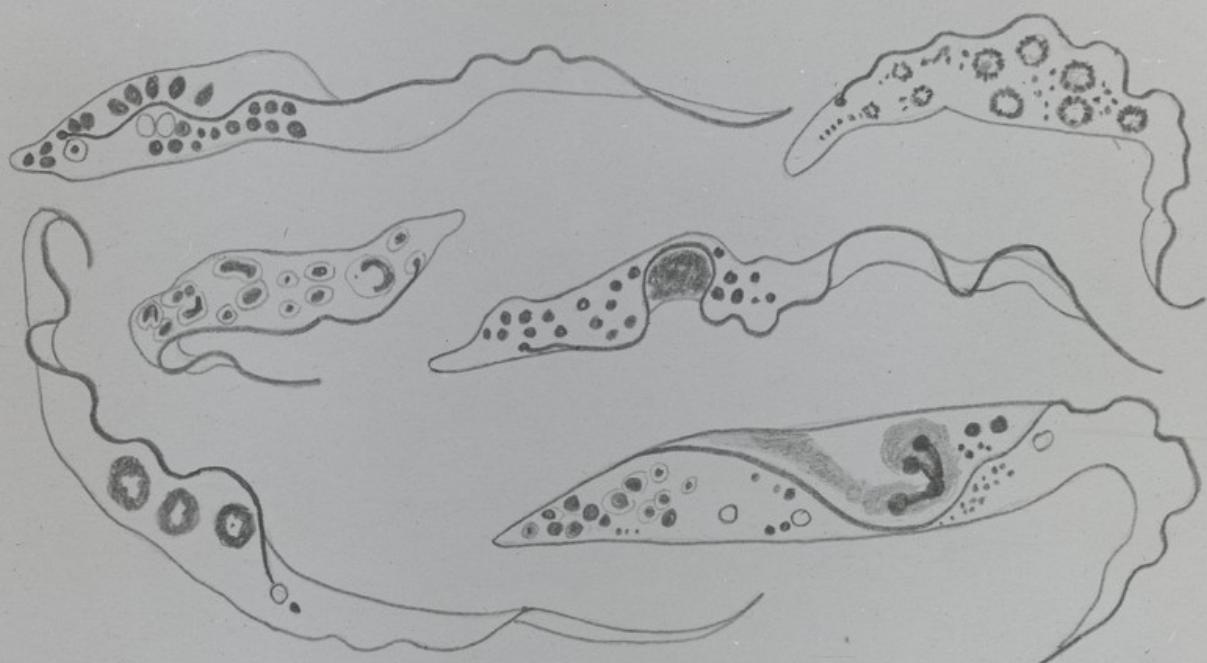


T r a n s m i c r o s i n S p a l p a t i n -

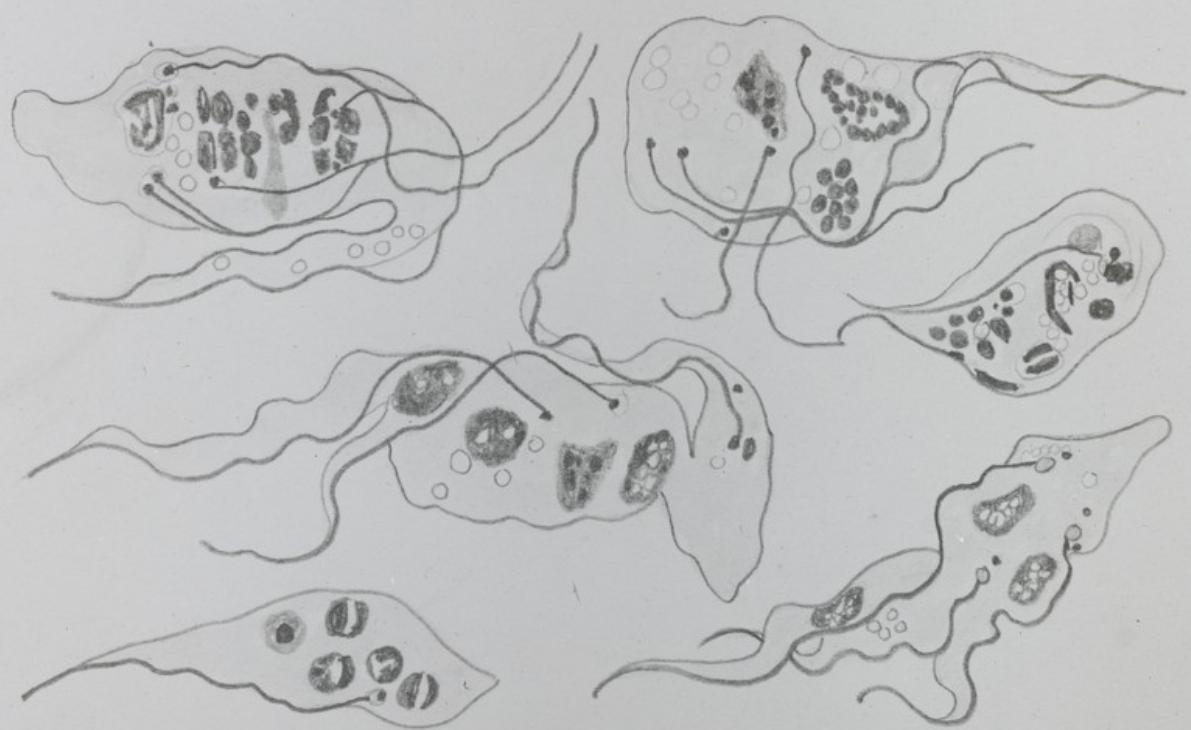
16



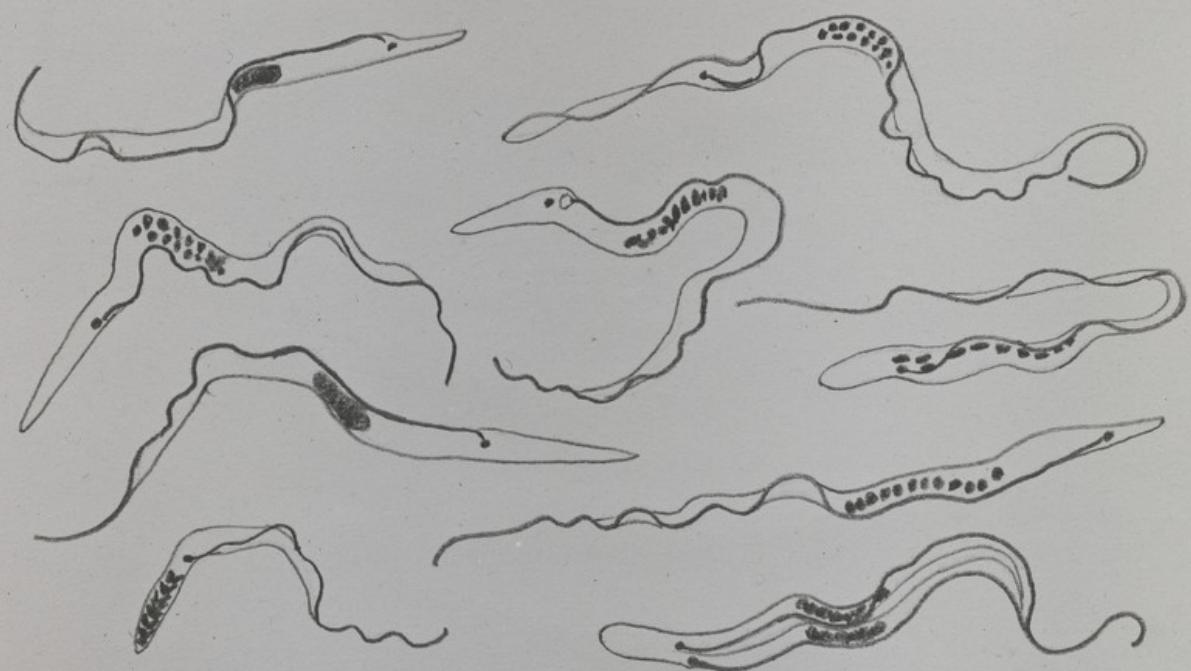
I8. Tgaubus in ♂ palpis.



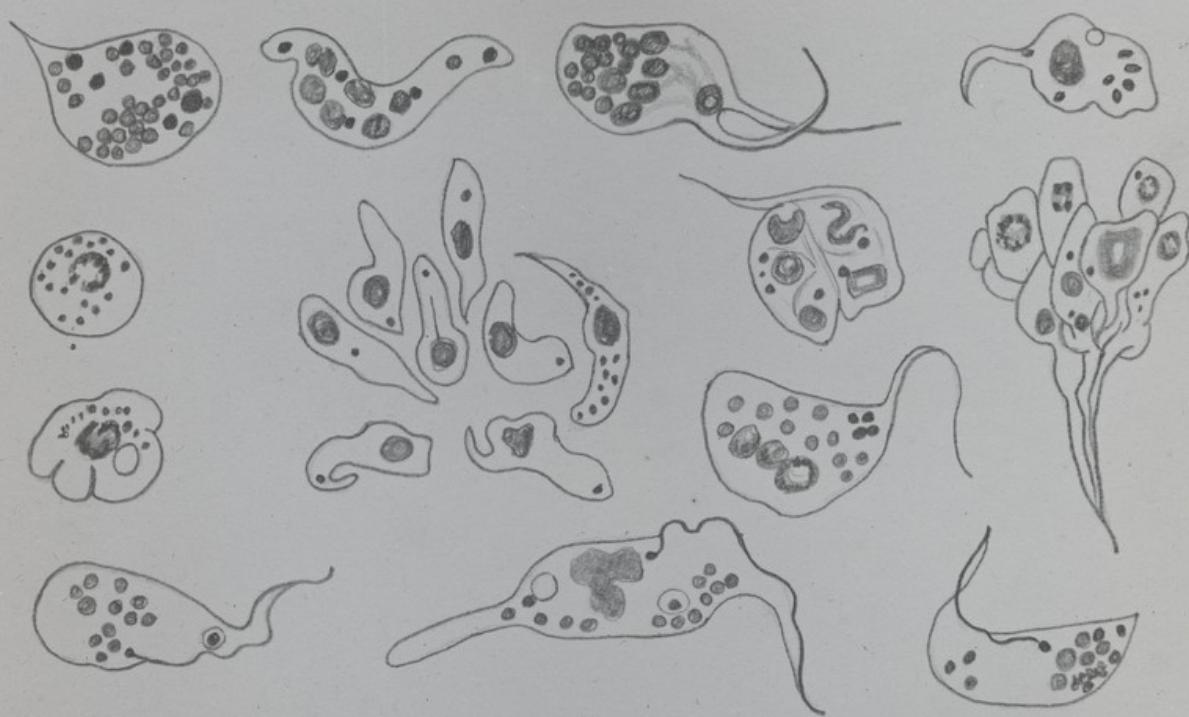
I. 9 T. gambusiæ in 9 palpatis



of Tenebrio in 9 palpolis

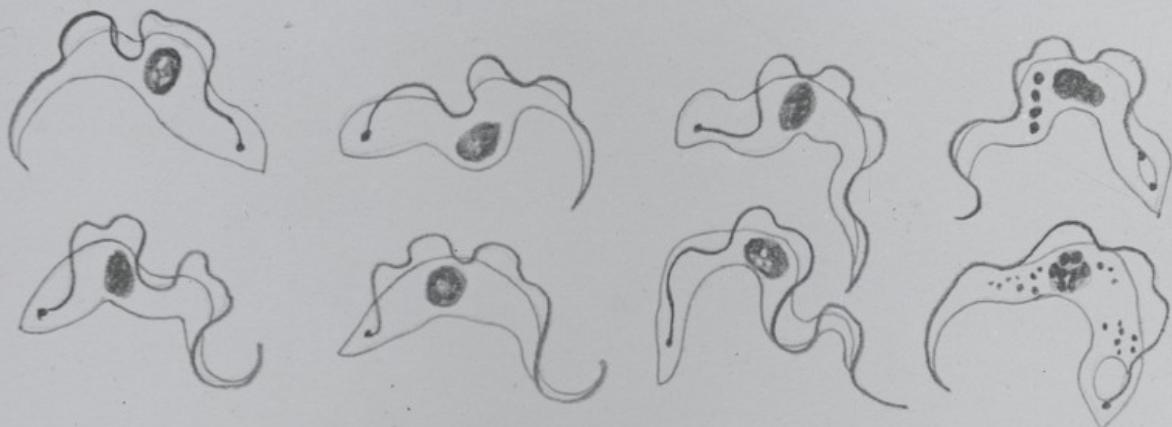


E gametocysts in S. palpata;



Tsamburee in 5 palpato -

18



J. 13. after no 3 days.

Table II.—The Result of the Bites of Flies at Varying Periods after Infective Feed.

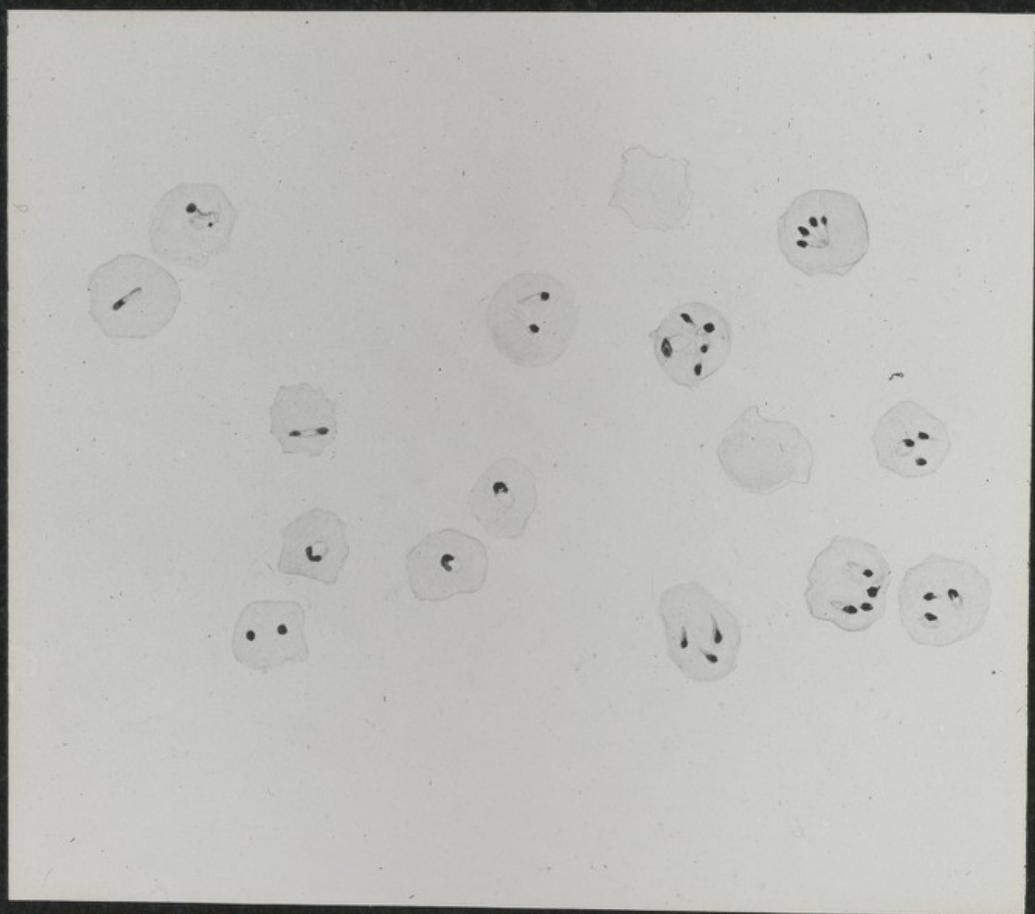
No. of days after infective feed.	Result of bites.	No. of days after infective feed.	Result of bites.
1	-	28	+
2	-	30	-
3	-	31	-
4	-	34	+
5	-	35	-
6	-	36	-
8	-	37	+
9	-	40	+
11	-	40	+
14	-	42	+
15	-	43	+
17	-	44	+
18	-	46	+
20	-	51	-
23	-	53	+
25	-	56	+

Sal glands, T. gambiense

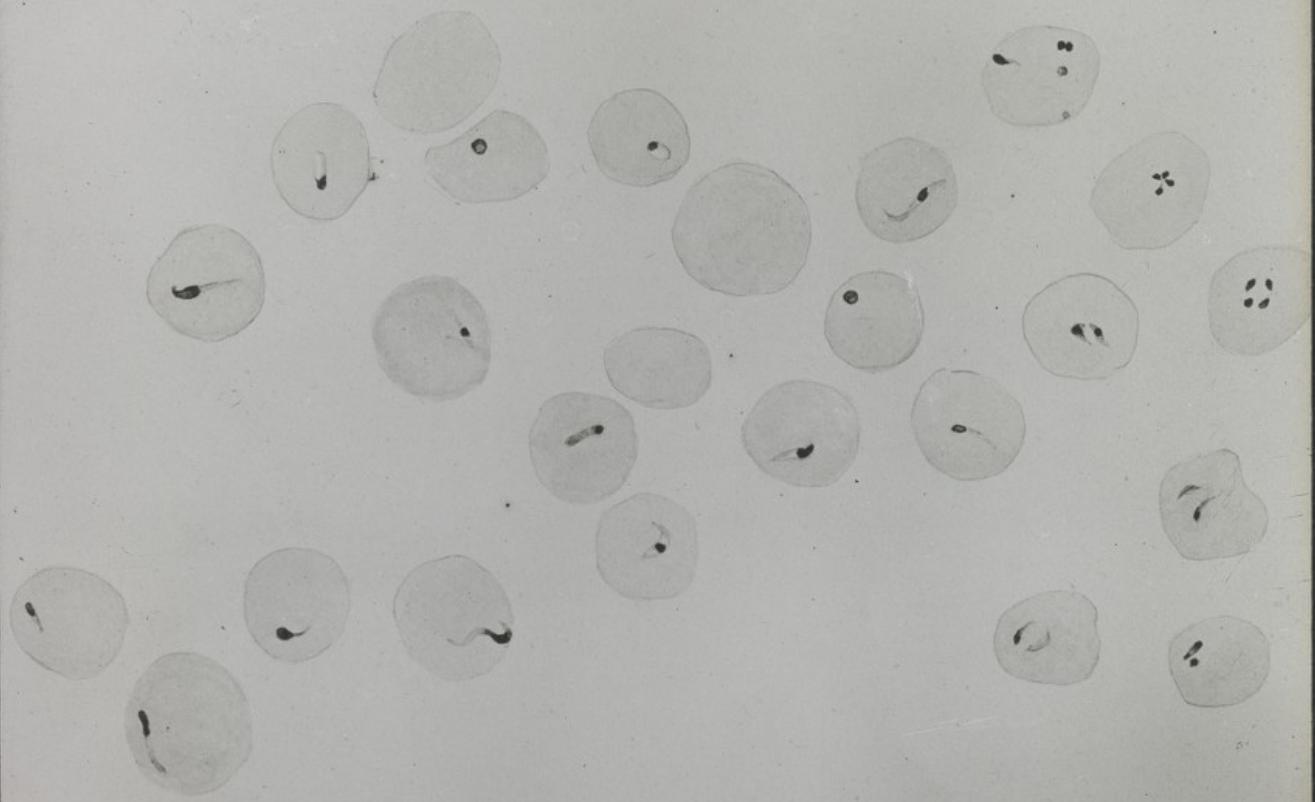
19
Table III.—To show Correlation between the Invasion of the Salivary Glands of *Glossina palpalis* by *Trypanosoma gambiense* and Infection by the Bite of the Fly.

Experiment No.	No of days after infective feed.	Bites of fly infective or non-infective.	Salivary glands.	Remarks.
1910	1	—	—	
1910	2	—	—	
1910	3	—	—	
1910	4	—	—	
1910	5	—	—	
1910	6	—	—	
1910	7	—	—	
1894	8	—	—	
1894	9	—	—	
2216	10	—	—	
1894	11	—	—	
1871	14	—	—	
1693	15	—	—	
1945	17	—	—	
1945	18	—	—	
1945	20	—	—	
1718	25	—	+	Blood-type not present.
1602	28	+	+	Blood-type present.
1801	30	—	—	
1945	31	—	—	
1760	34	+	+	" "
1769	36	—	—	
1712	42	+	+	" "
2034	43	+	+	" "
1549	44	+	+	" "
2034	44	+	+	" "
1706	51	—	—	
1566	53	+	+	" "
1651	56	+	+	" "

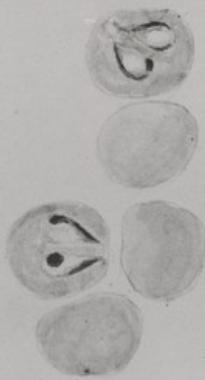
I. 15 P. Parvum. Graaaf.



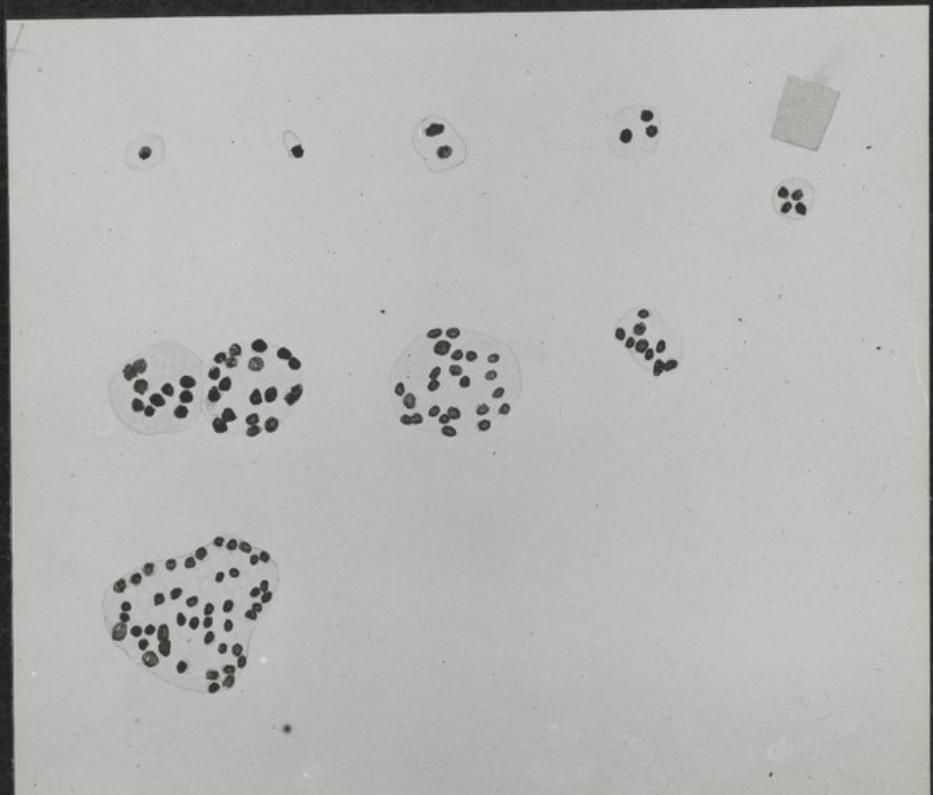
1.16 P. multicus, cattle - Raunwald



1.17 *P. bigominum* - Uganda



1.18. Blue bodies. Mkuze calf.



19.I.T. 9-mau - Nyasaland



Trypanosome causing Disease in Man in Nyasaland, Africa.

E.Bruce, del.

x 2000.

1.20 *T. brucei* Zululand 1913



Trypanosoma brucei. (Plimmer & Bradford).

Zululand 1913.

M.E. Bruce, del.

X 2000.

127. *Gambiense Tanganyika*



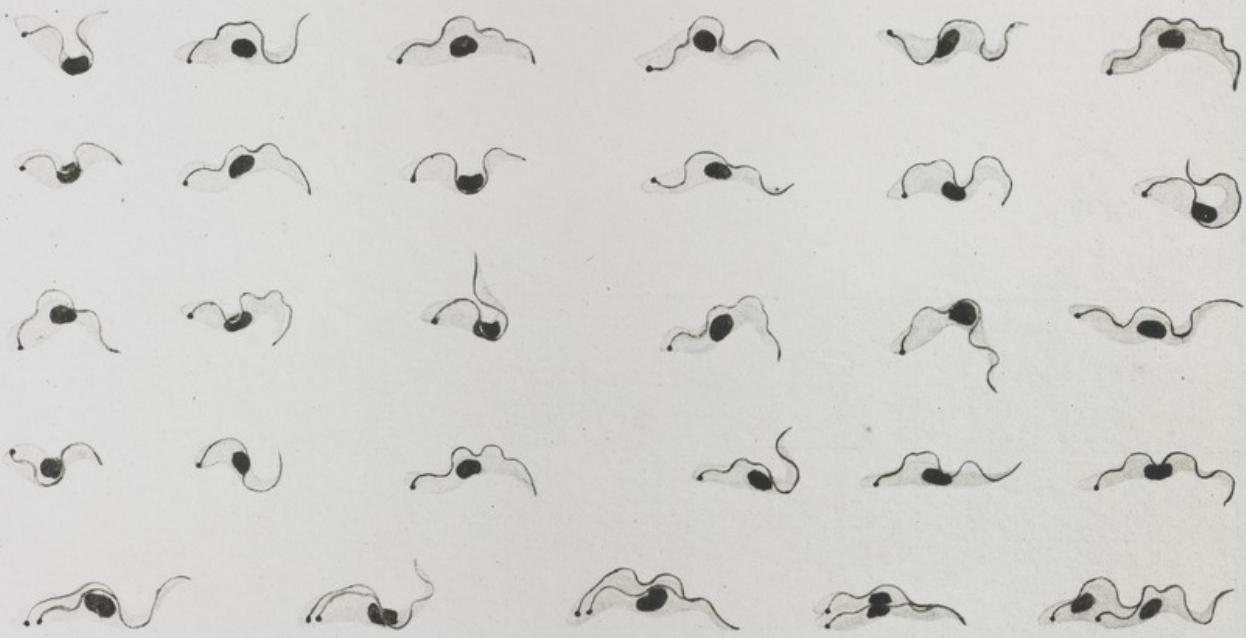
Trypanosoma gambiense. Dutton.

H.E. Bruce, del.

Tanganika 1913.

× 2000.

1.12 T Pecorum.

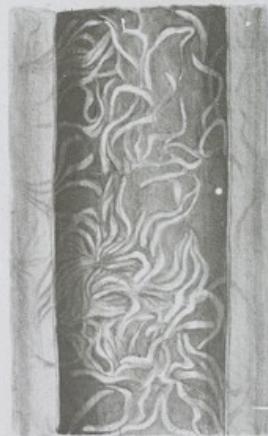


Trypanosoma pecorum.

e, del.

X 20

1.23 Protoscolex - T. pecorum
1.23 Protoscolex - *T. pecorum*



Labrum.

Trypanosoma pecorum.

M.E.Bruce, del.



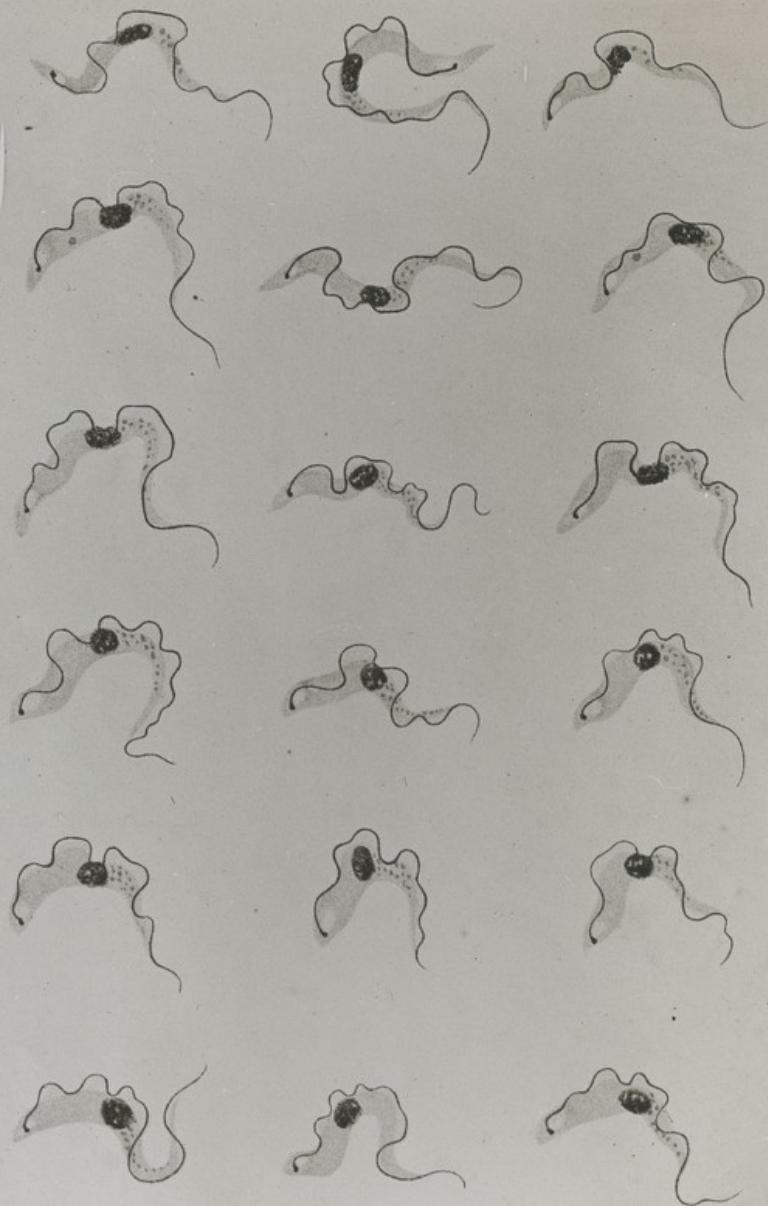
Гипофаринкс



Trypanosoma pecorum.

M.E.Bruce, del.

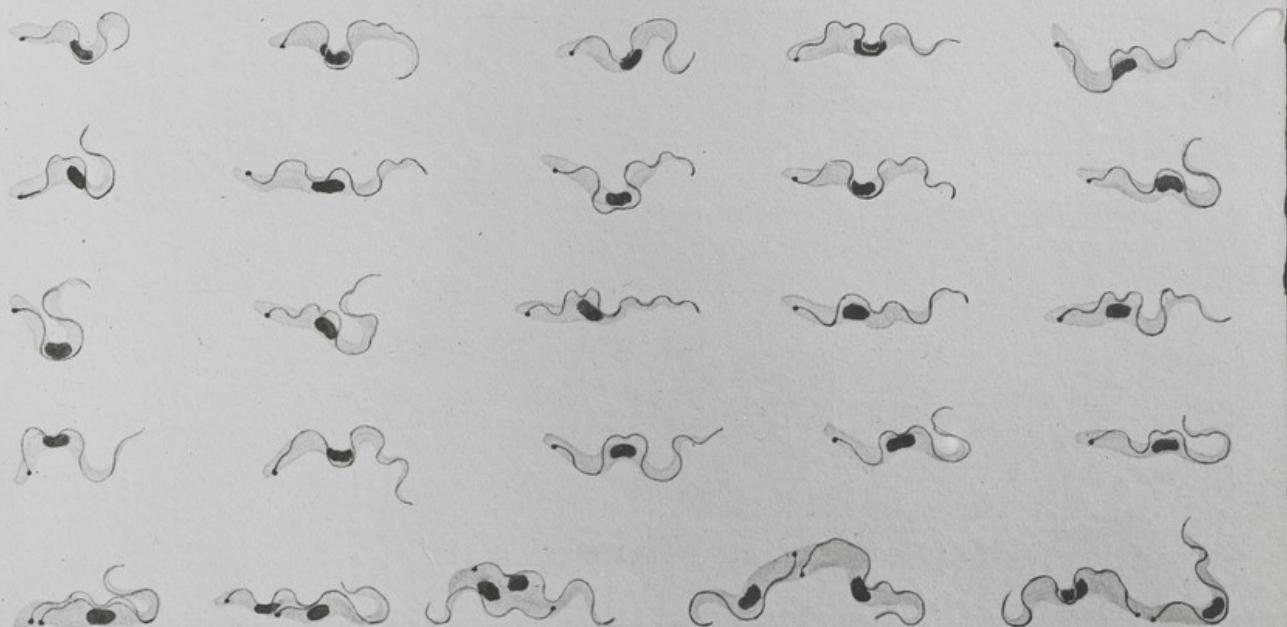
1.24 T. Evansi



T. Evansi.

1.25. T. Simiae.

9



Trypanosoma simiae.

Bruce, del.

X 2000

126. T. Vivax

14



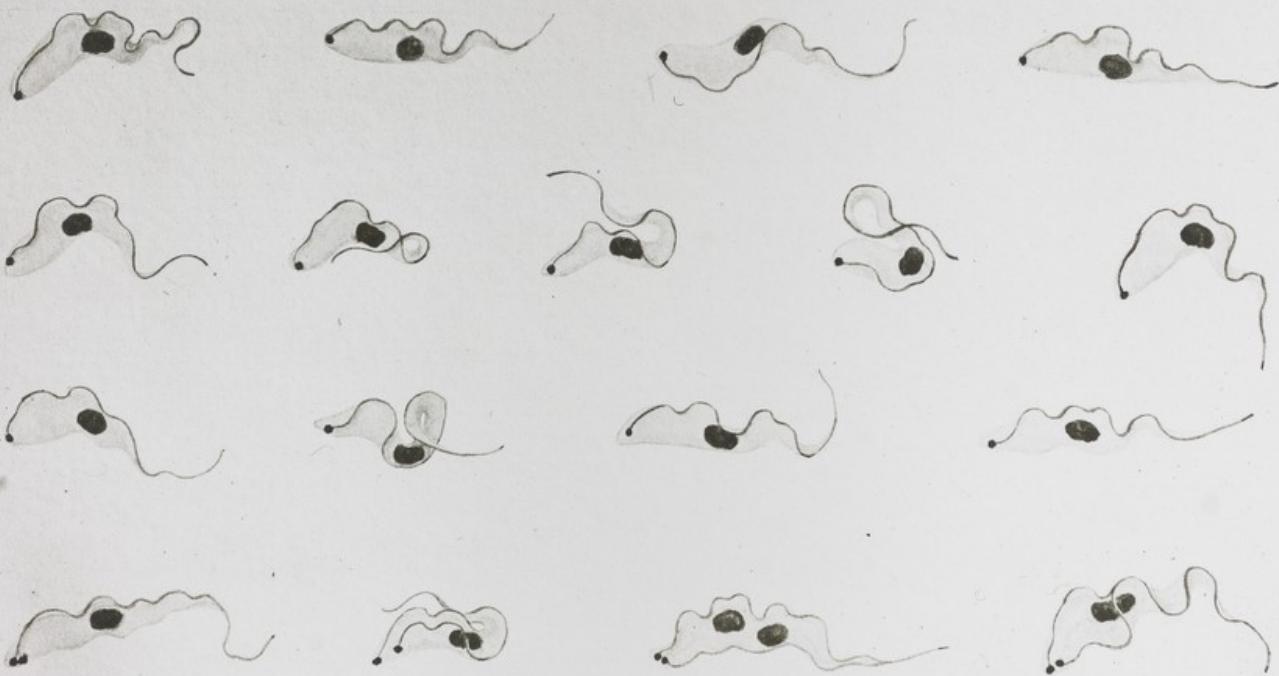
Trypanosoma vivax. Ziemann.

J.E. Bruce, del.

X 2000.

1-27 T. Caprae -

16



Trypanosoma capreæ. Kleine.

Brace, det.

X 2000

1-28 Probosco re. T. caprae

21



Labrum

Hypopharynx

Trypanosoma caprae (Kleine).

M.E.Bruce, del.

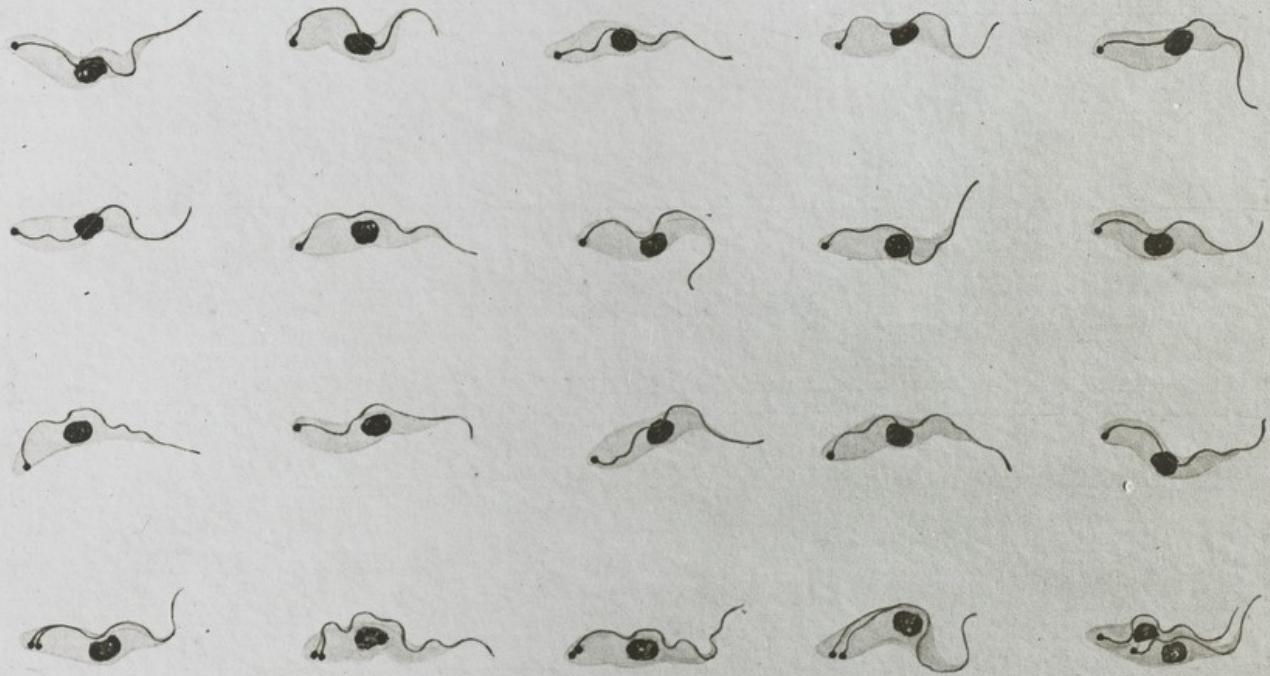


Trypanosoma caprae (Kleine).

M.E.Bruce, del.

120 Trypanosoma uniforme

15



Trypanosoma uniforme.

E. Bruce, del.

x 200

1-29. Tg. Tanganyika II - use in animals.

Trypamosoma gambiense, Tanganyika.

5

Strain II

Date.	No of experiment.	Source of virus	Period of incubation in days	Duration of Disease in days
GOAT				
1913 Feb 12	1876	From Monkey. 1801	-	-
" 12	1877	" " 1801	-	-
MONKEY.				
1912 Nov. 19 <u>1913</u>	1801	From Man, Tanganyika	?	-
Feb. 12	1869	From Monkey 1801	-	-
" 12	1870	" " 1801	-	-
DOG				
Feb 12	1871	From Monkey 1801	-	-
" 12	1872	" " 1801	-	-
GUINEA-PIG				
Feb 12	1873	From Monkey 1801	-	-
RAT.				
Jan 28	1815	From Monkey 1801	-	-
" 28	1816	" " 1801	9	85
Feb 12	1874	" " 1801	-	-
" 12	1875	" " 1801	-	-

J.31. Tanganyika - Strain I

4

Trypanosoma gambiense, Tanganyika. Strain I.

Date	No of experiment	Source of virus	Period of incubation in days	Duration of Disease in days
GOAT				
1913				
Feb. 12	1867	From Monkey 1800	-	-
" 12	1868	" " 1800	-	-
Mar. 1	1867	From Rat 1819	-	-
" 1	1868	" " 1819	-	-
Jun. 11	2221	From Monkey 2113	16	-
" 11	2222	" " 2113	-	-
Jly 4	2263	" " 1800	-	-
" 4	2264	" " 1800	-	-
" 4	2265	" " 1800	-	-
MONKEY.				
1912				
Nov. 19	1800	From Man, Tanganyika	?	264
1913				
Feb 12	1860	From Monkey 1800	-	-
" 12	1861	" " 1800	-	-
" 28	1860	From Rat. . 1819	16	-
Mar. 1	1972	" " 1819	19	-
Apl 26	2113	Laboratory-bred Flies	?	171
May 28	2192	From Monkey 2113	12	-
" 28	2193	" " 2113	12	226
" 28	2194	" " 2113	12	217
" 28	2195	" " 2113	12	-
Nov 27	2441	Laboratory-bred Flies	?	46
DOG				
Feb 12	1862	From Monkey 1800	-	-
" 12	1863	" " 1800	-	-
Mar 1	1862	From Rat. 1819	-	-
" 1	1863	" " 1819	19	180
Jun. 11	2223	From Monkey 2113	15	124
" 11	2224	" " 2113	15	26
Jly 1	2249	" " 1972	23	53

Date	No of experiment	Source of virus	Period of incubation in days	Duration of Disease in days
GUINEA-PIG				
1912				
Feb 12	1864	From Monkey 1800	-	-
Mar 1	1864	From Rat. 1819	-	-
Jly 4	2259	From Monkey 1800	-	-
" 4	2260	" " 1800	-	-
" 4	2261	" " 1800	-	-
" 4	2262	" " 1800	-	-
BAT.				
1913				
Jan 28	1818	From Monkey 1800	9	24
" 28	1819	" " 1800	16	-
Feb 12	1865	" " 1800	-	-
" 12	1866	" " 1800	-	-
Mar 1	1865	From Rat. . 1819	23	237
" 1	1866	" " 1810	26	196
May 17	2170	From Monkey 2113	12	75
" 17	2171	" " 2113	23	80
Jly 4	2256	" " 1800	17	89
" 4	2257	" " 1800	-	-
" 4	2258	" " 1800	24	142
Dec 12	2452	" " 2441	6	25

J.32 Tanganyika Strain III

Trypanosoma gambiense, Tanganyika. Strain III.

Date.	No of experiment	Source of virus	Period of incubation in days	Duration of Disease in days.
GOAT				
1913 Feb. 12	1885	From Monkey 1802	-	-
" 12	1886	" " 1802	-	-
Mar. 1	1885	From Rat 1821	-	-
" 1	1886	" " 1821	-	-
Jly. 4	2273	From Monkey 1802	-	-
" 4	2274	" " 1802	-	-
" 4	2275	" " 1802	-	-
MONKEY				
1912 Nov. 19 1913	1802	From Man, Tanganyika	?	-
Feb 22	1878	From Monkey 1802	-	-
" 22	1879	" " 1802	-	-
Mar. 1	1878	From Rat. . 1821	23	31
" 1	1879	" " 1821	9	
DOG				
Feb. 12	1880	From Monkey 1802	-	-
" 12	1881	" " 1802	-	-
Mar. 1	1880	From Rat. 1821	-	-
" 1	1881	" " 1821	-	-

Date.	No of experiment	Source of virus.	Period of incubation in days	Duration of Disease in Days
GUINEA-PIG				
1913 Feb. 12	1802	From Monkey. 1802	-	-
Mar. 1	1882	From Rat 1821	26	264
Jly. 4	2266	From Monkey 1802	-	-
" 4	2267	" " 1802	-	-
" 4	2268	" " 1802	-	-
" 4	2269	" " 1802	-	-
RAT.				
Jan 28	1820	From Monkey 1802	13	134
" 28	1821	" " 1802	16	-
Feb 12	1883	" " 1802	-	-
" 12	1884	" " 1802	-	-
Mar. 1	1883	From Rat. . 1821	9	-
" 1	1884	" " 1821	26	-
Jly. 4	2270	From Monkey 1802	17	-
" 4	2271	" " 1802	-	-
" 4	2272	" " 1802	-	-

J. 33. Inoculation of minced-up flies. Hours

Injection of minced-up flies, at various times,
after feeding on an infected animal.

Glossina palpalis and Trypanosoma gambiense.

Date.	Expt. No.	No. of hours after infected feed.	No. of flies injected.	Result.	Incubation period in monkey.
1909.					
Mar. 10	521	½ hour	2 :	+	8 days.
Jan. 6	420	¾ "	1	-	
" 6	421	1 "	2	-	
Feb. 18	518	1 "	2	-	
Mar. 19	604	1 "	2	+	6 "
" 19	605	1½ hours	2	+	6 "
Feb. 18	519	2 "	2	-	
June 22	1038	3 "	1	+	6 "
" 22	1043	3 "	1	+	6 "
Mar. 29	622	4 "	8	+	7 "
June 11	984	4 "	5	+	8 "
" 16	1009	4 "	5	+	6 "
" 22	1039	6 "	1	+	6 "
" 22	1044	6 "	1	+	6 "
" 22	1045	7 "	1	+	9 "
" 22	1041	8 "	1	+	9 "
" 22	1046	8 "	1	+	10 "
" 22	1042	9 "	1	+	9 "
" 22	1047	9 "	1	+	9 "
" 26	1154	16 "	1	-	
" 26	1155	16 "	1	-	
" 26	1156	17 "	1	+	13 "
" 26	1157	17 "	1	-	
" 26	1158	18 "	1	+	9 "
" 26	1159	18 "	1	+	13 "
Mar. 20	600	19 "	5	-	
June 26	1161	19 "	1	-	
Mar. 4	524	23 "	6	-	
" 5	585	44 "	6	-	

J. 34 flies in days - Sp. & Tg.

21

Injection of minced-up flies, at various times,
after feeding on an infected animal.

-*Glossina palpalis* and *Trypanosoma gambiense*.

Date.	Expt. No.	No. of hours or days after infected feed.	No. of flies injected.	Result.	Incubation period in monkey.
1909.					
Aug. 24	1545	1 hour	1	+	7 days
" 24	1546	2 hours	1	+	7 "
Feb. 18	520	4 "	2	-	
Aug. 24	1547	4 "	1	+	7 "
Sept. 14	1681	1 day	3	-	
" 23	1756	2 days	3	+	12 "
" 26	1723	3 "	15	-	
Oct. 2	1713	4 "	10	-	
" 3	1783	5 "	11	-	
" 4	1752	6 "	10	-	
*Sept. 28	1721	7 "	1	-	
*Nov. 16	1906	8 "	2	-	
Oct. 7	1788	9 "	10	-	
*Nov. 17	1909	9 "	1	-	
Oct. 8	1795	10 "	8	-	
" 9	1799	10 "	8	-	
*Nov. 18	1911	10 "	1	-	
* " 19	1913	11 "	2	-	
* " 29	1923	11 "	1	-	
Oct. 11	1807	13 "	5	-	
Nov. 26	1864	14 "	30	-	
*Nov. 15	1905	14 "	2	-	
*Oct. 3	1781	15 "	1	-	
" 27	1865	15 "	12	-	
" 19	1838	16 "	34	-	
" 29	1872	17 "	12	-	
*Dec. 13	1939	17 "	1	-	
Oct. 30	1873	18 "	12	-	
*Dec. 14	1940	18 "	2	-	
Nov. 1	1877	20 "	12	-	
* " 16	1951	20 "	1	-	
Nov. 2	1879	21 "	20	-	
" 4	1886	23 "	15	-	
Dec. 5	1887	24 "	10	-	
* " 20	1958	24 "	1	+	8 "
" 6	1889	25 "	22	-	
*Sept. 28	1749	28 "	1	-	
* " 29	1759	28 "	1	+	11 "
*Nov. 9	1866	30 "	1	+	12 "
" 4	1884	34 "	1	-	
" 11	1897	36 "	2	+	5 "
" 16	1907	37 "	1	-	
" 4	1885	42 "	1	-	
*Oct. 8	1791	46 "	2	+	9 "
*Nov. 3	1881	49 "	1	-	
" 11	1898	51 "	1	-	
" 4	1856	53 "	1	-	

J.35. in Uganda 1903-5. 1912

8

Infectivity of *Glossina palpalis*.

Year..Locality.	No of Flies examined	No of Flies infected	Proportion of infected Flies per 1000.
1903 Entebbe.			11.2
1904 "			1.2
1908 Mpumu. .	7200	11	1.3
1909 "	18691	7	0.4
1910 "	27179	4	0.14
1911 "	23899	1	0.04
1912 "	28279	4	0.14

J. 36. Tanganyika & T. brucei.

Table showing length of *Trypanosoma gambiense*,
compared with *Trypanosoma brucei*, Zululand 1913.

Length

Strain	Average	Maximum	Minimum
<i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i> . Uganda	22.1	33.0	13.0*
" " Tanganyika. I	22.7	34.0	15.0
" " " II	25.8	36.0	16.0
" " " III	21.3	34.0	16.0
<i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> . Zululand. 1913	21.0	35.0	12.0

Breadth

	Average	Maximum	Minimum
<i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i> , Tanganyika.	2.81	4.75	1.25

J. 37. Develop of T.g. in Antelope

Development of Glossina palpalis in Antelope.

No of experiment	Species of Antelope.	No of days infected Flies fed.	No of days before Trypanosomes appeared.	Result		Remarks
				Posi-tive.	Nega-tive.	
2328	Bush-buck	5	-	+		Trypanosomes never seen.
2357	Reed-buck	12	25	+		
2359	"	6	11	+		
2371	Bush-buck	8	12	+		
2372	"	6	8	+		
2378	Waterbuck	8	-	+		Trypanosomes never seen
2427	Reed-buck	6	7	+		
2428	Bush-buck	13	-	+		Trypanosomes never seen
2429	Reed-buck	8	9	+		
2431	"	6	10	+		
2445	"	7	3	+		

J. 38. Antelope infec: unk T. g.

—Giving the Result of Feeding Laboratory-Bred Flies on Antelope
Infected with Sleeping Sickness.

23

No. of experiment.	No. of clean flies used.	Species of antelope flies fed on.	No. of days flies fed on antelope.	No. of days before flies became infective.	Result.		Remarks.
					Positive.	Negative.	
2346	160	Bush-buck 2328	12	29	+	—	Buck 2328 never showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in blood. In spite of this, flies fed on it became infected 55 days after the buck's infection.
2384	100		8	28	+		
2414	70		6	29	+		
2501	100		8	39	+		
2351	100	Reed-buck 2357	7	41	+	—	Buck 2357 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 5 days only.
2500	100		8	—	—		
2510	100		5	—	—		
2507	200	Reed-buck 2359	6	44	+	—	Buck 2359 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 7 days only.
2421	50	Bush-buck 2371	6	—	—	—	Buck 2371 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 3 days only.
2477	60		6	29			
2499	100	Bush-buck 2372	8	—	—	—	Buck 2372 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 2 days only.
2451	95	Water-buck 2378	6	30	+	—	Buck 2378 never showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood.
2478	60		6	—	—		
2559	50		4	—	—		
2454	110	Reed-buck 2427	6	24	+	—	Buck 2427 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 4 days only.
2456	60		4	33	+		
2508	100		6	30	+		
2485	50	Bush-buck 2428	7	28	+	—	Buck 2428 never showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood.
2460	50	Reed-buck 2429	4	27	+	—	Buck 2429 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 3 days only.
2543	100		6	49	+		
2464	55	Reed-buck 2431	3	28	+	—	Buck 2431 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 4 days only. In spite of this, flies fed on it became infected 81 days after its infection.
2544	90		6	36	+		
2592	100		5	43	+		
2476	50	Reed-buck 2445	4	—	—	—	Buck 2445 showed <i>T. gambiense</i> in its blood for 6 days only.

J. 39. found among 180 wild animals

The following Table represents the number of times
Trypanosoma brucei was found among the 180 wild animals examined
and the species of Game which harboured it

Species of Animal	Number examined	No infected with T.brucel
Eland.	10	0
Sable.	5	0
Waterbuck. . . .	13	3
Koodoo.	3	0
Bushbuck. . . .	10	0
Hartebeeste. . . .	35	5
Reedbuck.	19	3
Oribi.	26	4

Species of Animal	Number examined	No infected with T.brucel
Duiker.	7	1
Buffalo.	9	0
Lion.	1	0
Hyaena.	3	0
Elephant.	2	0
Warthog.	33	1
Wild Cat.	3	0
Porcupine.	1	0

J. 40 in annual infected with T.b.

14

The percentages of Recoveries in various animals
infected with Trypanosoma brucei.

Strain	Man	Horse	Oxen	Goats & Sheep	Monkeys	Dogs	Rabbits	Guinea pigs	Rats
Human. .	0		80%	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wild Game			100%	0	0				0
Wild Glossina morsitans			100%	6%	7%	4%	0	0	0
Zululand. 1913.	.	0	83%	0	0	0	0	0	0

The Number of Animals employed.

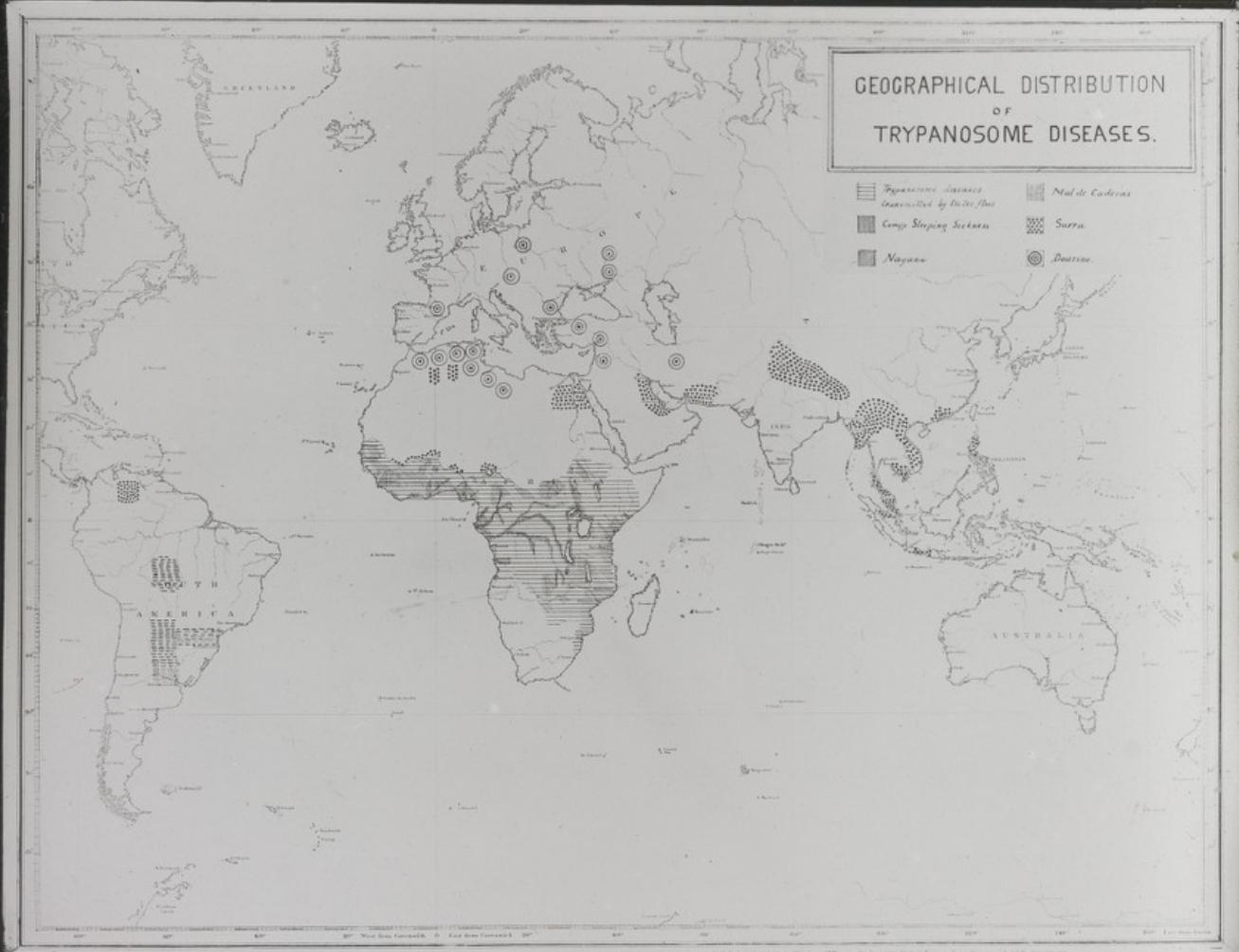
Strain	Man	Horse	Oxen	Goats & Sheep	Monkeys	Dogs	Rabbits	Guinea pigs	Rats
Human. . .	?		5	29	20	25	7	15	21
Wild game. .				5	9	13			6
Wild Glossina morsitans			2	17	15	26	3	10	19
Zululand. 1913.	3	6	4	3	17	8		10	23

41. in Haman Nyasaland S.S.

-Percentage of Posterior Nuclear Forms found among the Short and
Stumpy Varieties of the Trypanosome of the Human Trypanosome
Disease of Nyasaland.

Date.	Expt. No.	Animal.	Percentage of short and stumpy forms.	Proportion to all forms per 1000.
1912.				
Mar. 1	233	Monkey	7	17
" 4	233	"	10	25
" 14	233	"	6	15
Feb. 23	234	"	21	52
Mar. 1	234	"	1	2
Feb. 29	14	Dog	7	17
" 26	157	"	16	40
" 29	243	"	41	102
" 29	13	Guinea-pig	6	15
Mar. 18	13	"	8	20
" 14	165	"	7	17
" 18	165	"	36	90
Feb. 29	166	"	17	42
Mar. 18	239	"	36	90
Feb. 22	235	Rat	7	17
" 23	235	"	22	55
" 27	235	"	38	95
" 28	235	"	41	102
" 29	235	"	39	97
Mar. 1	235	"	51	127
" 4	235	"	29	72
" 5	235	"	30	75
" 6	235	"	36	90
" 7	235	"	30	75
" 8	235	"	38	95
" 11	235	"	39	97
" 13	235	"	45	112
Feb. 27	236	"	24	60
" 29	236	"	32	80
Mar. 1	236	"	46	115

J. 42 - diseases in the world -



J. 43. in G. palpalis - Table.

9

Development of Trypanosoma gambiense in Glossina
palpalis

Day of experiment	Procedure with 60 flies	Result	
		Positive	Negative
0 to 2	A. Cage with 30 flies B. Cage ..do.....		
2 " 3	Flies fed on infected Monkey		
4 " 8	Flies starved 72 hours		
9 " 13	Flies fed on Monkey 579		-
14 " 18	" " 651		-
19 " 23	" " 652	+	
24 " 28	" " 653	+	
29 " 33	" " 654	+	
34 " 38	" " 655	+	
39 " 41	" " 672	+	
42 " 43	Starved for 72 hours.		
44 " 58	Fed on Monkey 727	+	
52 " 53	Starved for 76 hours.		

Day of Experiment	Procedure with 60 flies	Result	
		Positive	Negative
54 to 58	Cage A fed on Monkey 735	+	
" " "	Cage B. fed on Monkey 736		-
59 tp 60	Starved for 74 hours.		
61 " 65	Cage A fed on Monkey 749	+	
" " "	Cage B fed on Monkey 748		-
66 " 67	Starved for 72 hours		
68 " 72	Cage A fed on Monkey 765	+	
" " "	Cage B fed on Monkey 764		-
73 " 74	Starved for 72 hours		
75 " 79	Cage A fed on Monkey 848		-
89 " 81	Starved for 72 hours		
82 " 86	Cage A fed on Monkey 911		-
87	Experiment Stopped.		

S. 44 Infected with T. brucei in Nyasaland

The proportion of Tsetse Flies (*Glossina morsitans*) infected
with *Trypanosoma Brucei*, in Nyasaland.

1912	No of Flies fed	Monkey	Dog	Goat
Jan. 20	296	—	—	+
" 24	370	—	—	—
" 26	280	—	—	—
Feb. 2	295	—	—	—
" 8	220	—	—	—
" 13	200	—	—	—
" 16	195		+	+
" 21	170		—	—
" 26	170		—	—
Mar. 2	140		—	—
" 9	165		—	—
" 14	100		—	—
" 17	160		—	—
" 22	205		—	+
Apl. 3	135		—	—
" 10	275	+	+	—
" 15	330	—	—	—
" 18	200	—	—	—
" 18	180	—	—	—
" 23	230	—	—	—
" 23	140	—	—	—
" 26	100	—	—	+
" 27	260	—	—	—
May. 3	155	+	—	—
" 3	96	—	—	—
" 8	330	+	+	—
" 9	120	—	—	—
" 10	50	—	+	—

1912	No of Flies fed	Monkey	Dog	Goat
May 14	250	—	—	+
" 17	190		—	—
" 24	113		—	—
" 29	120	—	—	—
" 29	230	—	—	—
" 29	320		+	—
" 29	240	—	—	—
" 29	100		—	—
" 31	175	+	+	—
Jun. 2	300		—	—
" 6	210	—	—	—
" 7	230	+	+	+
" 11	160	—	—	—
" 10	135	—	—	—
" 25	90	+	+	—
Jly. 3	95		—	—
Sep. 25	70	—		
" 27	25	+		
Oct. 29	87	+	+	+
Nov. 5	145		—	—
" 11	150	—	—	—
" 18	157	—	—	—
" 21	95	+	+	+
" 25	100	—	+	+
Dec. 3	180	—	—	—
" 6	198	+	+	+
" 11	156	—	+	+
" 16	113	—	—	—

J. 45. of *T-brucei* -

This Diagram gives the length of various strains of
Trypanosoma brucei.

Source of strain	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Remarks.
Human. Nyasaland. . .	23.5	38.0	14.0	Various. 6220.
" " .	24.2	38.0	15.0	Rats. 3600.
Wild Game	22.6	35.0	15.0	Rats. 2500
Wild Glossina morsitans	22.6	35.0	15.0	Rats 2500
Zululand. 1913. . . .	21.0	35.0	12.0	Various. 1000
" 1894. . . .	22.8	35.0	13.0	Various. 200.
Uganda. . 1909. . . .	23.0	34.0	15.0	Various. 160.

J-47 disease, Tanganyika & T brucei disease

7

Average duration in days of the disease caused by
Trypanosoma gambiense, Tanganyika, compared with that caused
by Trypanosoma brucei, Zululand.

Duration in days.	Monkey	Dog	Guinea pig	White Rat.
Trypanosoma gambiense Tanganyika.	159	96	264	137
Trypanosoma brucei Zululand	26	34	67	30

I-48. on various strains of *T brucei*

B

This Table gives the Average duration in days of the
Disease in various strains of *Trypanosoma brucei*.

Strain	Man	Horse	Oxen	Goats & Sheep	Monkeys	Dogs	Rabbits	Guinea pigs	Rats
Human. .	90		134	42	26	34	28	67	30
Wild Game. .				46	38	41			32
Wild Glossina <u>morsitans</u>			Recd	54	38	29	47	31	26
Zululand. 1913		38	310	77	29	18	33	44	27

The Number of Animals employed.

Strain	Man	Horse	Oxen	Goats & Sheep	Monkeys	Dogs	Rabbits	Guinea pigs	Rats
Human. . .	?		1	?	20	25	7	15	21
Wild Game. .				5	9	13			6
Wild Glossina <u>morsitans</u>			2	16	14	25	3	10	19
Zululand. 1913		3	1	7	8	17	3	10	23

*J.49. with *T. pecorum* inoculated*

2

The Average Duration of Life, in days, of Various Animals infected by *T. pecorum*.

	Donkey.	Cattle.	Goat.	Pig.	Monkey.	Dog.	Guinea-pig.	White rat.
Average duration, in days	87?	121?	55	21	129	48	41	83
Number of animals employed	1	4	59	1	11	57	5	10

Table XX.—The Percentages of Recoveries in Various Animals from *T. pecorum* Infection.

	Donkey.	Cattle.	Goat.	Pig.	Monkey.	Dog.	Guinea-pig.	White rat.
Percentages	80%	35%	12%	0	0	1%	0	0
Number of animals employed	5	17	70	1	11	63	5	10

3

1. 50 naturally infected with *T. perciunus*

The proportion of Tsetse Flies (*Glossina morsitans*) naturally infective with *Trypanosoma lecoicum*, in Nyassaland.

1912	No of Flies fed.	Monkey	Dog	Goat
Jan. 20	296	—		—
" 24	370	—		+
" 29	200	—		+
Feb. 2	205	—		+
" 9	220	—		+
" 13	200	+		—
" 16	195		—	—
" 21	170		—	—
" 26	170		—	—
Mar. 2	140		—	—
" 9	165		+	—
" 14	100		—	—
" 17	160		+	+
" 22	205		+	+
Apl. 3	135		+	+
" 10	275	—	+	—
" 15	330	—	+	+
" 18	200	—	+	+
" 19	100	—	+	—
" 23	230	—	+	—
" 23	140	+	+	+
" 26	100	—	+	+
" 27	260	—	+	+
May. 3	155	+	+	—
" 3	96	—	+	+
" 3	330	—	—	+
" 9	120	—	+	+
" 13	50	—	—	—

1912	No of Flies fed.	Monkey	Dog	Goat
May 14	250	—	+	+
" 17	100		+	—
" 24	113		+	+
" 29	120	—	+	+
" 29	230	—	+	+
" 29	320		+	+
" 29	240	+	+	+
" 29	100		+	+
" 31	175	—	+	+
Jun. 2	300		+	—
" 6	210	+	+	+
" 7	230	—	+	+
" 11	160	—	+	+
" 13	135	—	+	+
" 25	90	—	—	+
Jly. 3	95	*	+	+
Sep. 25	70	+		
" 27	25	—		
Oct. 29	37	—	—	+
Nov. 5	145		—	—
" 11	150	—	+	+
" 18	157	—	+	—
" 21	95	—	—	—
" 25	160	—	—	+
Dec. 3	180	+	+	+
" 6	193	+	—	—
" 11	156	—	—	+
" 16	113	+	+	+