

## **Cookery-Book**

### **Publication/Creation**

c. 1725-c. 1775

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Cooking Book

<sup>B</sup>  
73731

~~3421~~

1790

Cookery Book

Cooking Book

discovered in an Abbey

in Gloucestershire

Supposed to have been written by a Gentle-  
man's Housekeeper in the Year 1790.

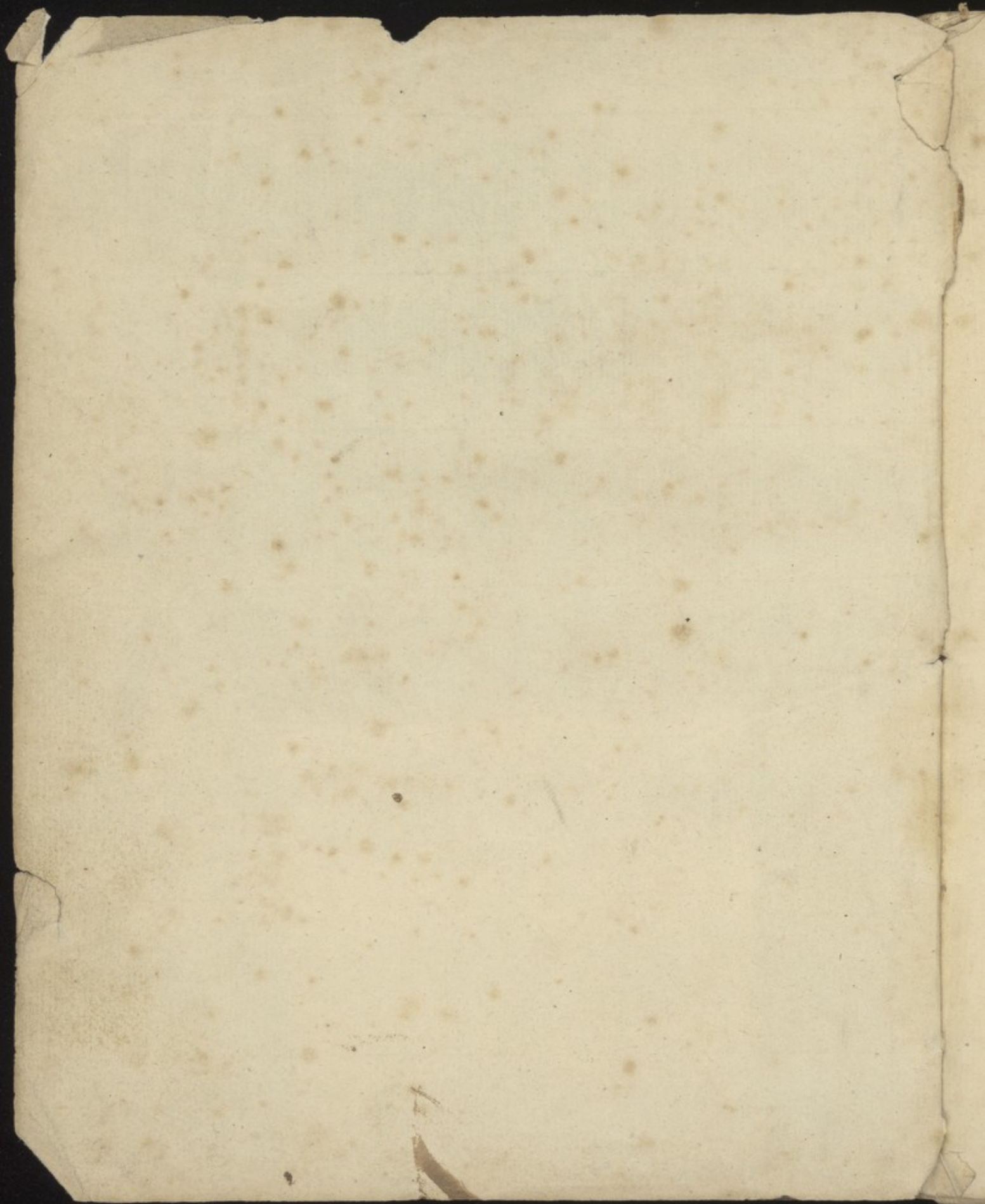


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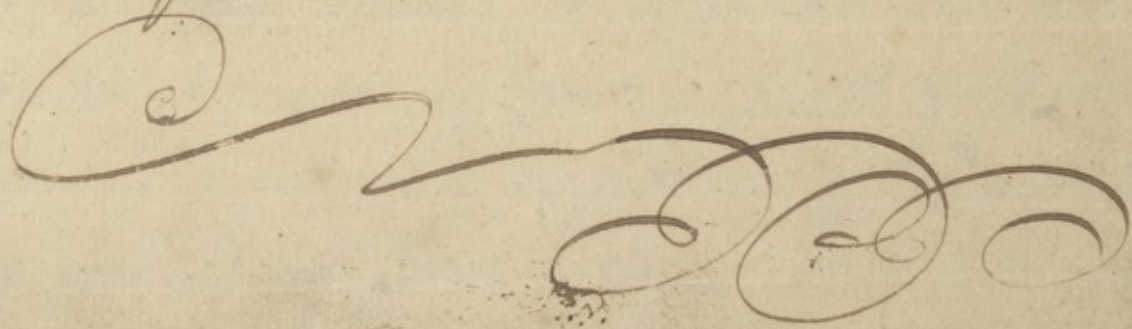
## + Past Royall

Mix unto 1 pound of Fine flower 4 ounces  
of Fine sugar beat Very fine,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a quarter  
of an Ounce of Cloves maced & Cinamon  $\frac{1}{2}$   
break in one pound, &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of Sweet Butter,  
rub it not fine, make it into a past w<sup>th</sup>  
Sherry Sack & Cream, & it is fit for Pattis  
Or Tarts

Rub into it  $\frac{1}{2}$  pound of Flower, but  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of Butter  
Rowle in 1 pound of Butter & it is fit  
for an Almond or Rice florindine.

## + Puff Past

Rub into it 2 pound of Flower 4 ounces  
of Butter Very fine if make it into a  
past w<sup>th</sup> cold water & Rowle in a pound & a  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  of Butter more at 3 or 4 Times & tis fit to  
Cover any meat florindine or puffs



John F. Kelly

1871

Received of the Treasurer of the  
Board of Education the sum of  
Twenty Dollars for the year  
1871

John F. Kelly  
Treasurer of the Board of Education  
New York City

John F. Kelly  
Treasurer of the Board of Education  
New York City

## Past For A Pasty

Rub into 14 pound of flower, 6 pound of Butter rub it not to find y<sup>n</sup> make it into a stiff past w<sup>th</sup> a pint of boyling hot water & y<sup>e</sup> rest gold & tis fit for any pasty made w<sup>th</sup> Gravy of y<sup>e</sup> bones cut & baked w<sup>th</sup> out a quart of water, & Pepper & Salt and Nutmeg.

## Past For Custards or Cross Cutts or Spriggs

Make a stiff past of boyling hott water and flower and tis fitt.

## + Past for High Pyes

For Goose or Turkey pyes putt 3 pound of Butter make it boild in the water & make yt past up very hott & stiff for small pyes put a pound of Butter to 4 pound of Flower

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

## To Make Custards

Put 2 Quarts of Milk on a fire, w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an Ounce of whole Cinnamon make it boyle Stir it w<sup>th</sup> it may not beare when tis boyle take it off & put in pound of Sugar, and beat up 18 Eggs verry well w<sup>th</sup> 2 Spoonfulls of Sack, & one of Rose water; when the Milk is but blood warm put in y<sup>e</sup> Eggs, mix it verry well & strain it off, harden y<sup>e</sup> Crust before you <sup>see ym</sup>

The Same for the Cream, only leave out y<sup>e</sup> whites of the Eggs

Now to make a Fig pie

Take  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of soft Soap and bake it in with a crust in a dish

Given by Miss Stocks





## To Make Cheese Cakes

Draind a quart of <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ from <sup>it</sup> ~~it~~ <sup>wh</sup> ~~wh~~ <sup>yr</sup> ~~yr~~  
rub it through a hair Sieve, with <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ back  
of a Spoon put in a Little, Cinamon, & Mace  
& 6 Eggs a Little Sack, <sup>yr</sup> ~~yr~~ Melt  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of  
Fresh Butter and mix all well together, w<sup>th</sup> A  
Ounce, of Almonds, part, or Mackroomes <sup>yr</sup> ~~yr~~  
mix in  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of Sugar, and a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pound  
of Currants

## Another Way

Boyle a pint of Cream, a Little w<sup>th</sup> <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>some</sup> ~~some whole  
Mace, and Cinamon, <sup>yr</sup> ~~yr~~ take out <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ Spice &  
put in 8 ounces of Naples Biskett Crated &  
the Yolkes of 12 Eggs & Ounces of Butter  
Almonds, mix, it well & Lett it on a quick  
fire, & Stir it till as thick as a hasty  
pudding, <sup>yr</sup> ~~yr~~ sweeten w<sup>th</sup> 6 Ounces of fine  
Sugar~~

To Make Cheese Cakes

Take a quart of milk and  
add to it a quart of cream  
and strain it through a cloth  
and add to it a quart of  
milk and a quart of cream  
and strain it through a cloth  
and add to it a quart of  
milk and a quart of cream

Another Sort

Take a pint of cream and  
add to it a pint of milk  
and strain it through a cloth  
and add to it a pint of  
cream and a pint of milk  
and strain it through a cloth  
and add to it a pint of  
cream and a pint of milk

## To Rice Cheese Cakes

Leaved out of Naples Biskett & thicken it  
with flower of Rice . . . . .

## A Spring Pye

Cutt a hind Quarter of Lamb in bits of  
take 4 ounces of Lard & make it into  
forc'd meat, yn make it into balls as big as  
Hazzell Nutts & send into long oven Season  
y meat w<sup>th</sup> Clove made Cinamon Salt & Pepper  
yn Lay in y<sup>e</sup> meat w<sup>th</sup> some Knobs of boyled  
Spinage, and Yolkes of hard Eggs, & some  
of marrow, put 6 Ounces of <sup>Butter</sup> Lard & Bake it y<sup>e</sup>  
same way to make it Sweet, only put out  
Little pepper, & 4 Ounces of pransloes, &  $\frac{1}{2}$  a  
pound of preserved Citron, Lemon Eringo Root  
& Barberris, & a Lemon peele & cut in slices

To Rice Charles Park

Dear Sir I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.



I am sorry to hear

of the illness of your mother and I hope she will soon be restored to health.

I am very glad to hear that you are well and hope you will continue to be so.

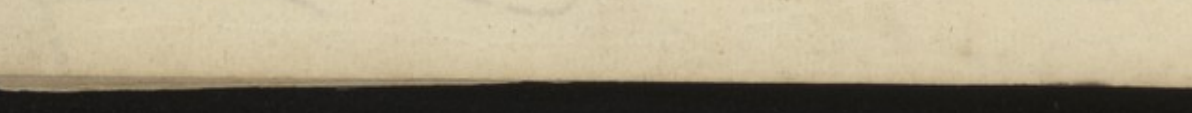
I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,

J. G. [Name]

London the 15th of [Month] 17[Year]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,

J. G. [Name]



## A Spinage or Sorvill Tart

Shred yr Herbs very small bruise out  
Some of y<sup>e</sup> Juices, yr Sweeten w<sup>th</sup> fine Sugar  
fill yr Tart & bake it, when tis baked, cut  
of y<sup>e</sup> Lid & fill it up w<sup>th</sup> Custard, & harden in  
y<sup>e</sup> Oven, Some put in Currants . . . .

## A Lumber Pye

Shred a pound of Lean Veale w<sup>th</sup> a pound &  
1/2 of Beefe Suett Very fine, & Some Parsly  
Spinage a Little Thyme, yr put to it 2 Eggs  
& a 1/2 penny Loafe grated Sugar 2 ounces yr  
beat it very fine, & Season it w<sup>th</sup> Cinnamon  
Cinamon & Salt a Little pepper mix all well  
& Grend it w<sup>th</sup> 4 Spoonfulls of Juiced of Spinage  
make it into balls & fill yr pye w<sup>th</sup> 2 or 3 Veal  
Sweet Bread cut into bits, & Seasoned as  
beford 10 yolkes Eggs boyled hard, put over  
all this of Prunellors Eringo Root . . . .

A Journal of the ...

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Crison Barberries, & Lemons, & ounces of  
Marrow & ounces & ony top a pound of fresh  
Butter Tidd and Casid it, for y<sup>e</sup> Lean Coyle a  
pint of white wine w<sup>th</sup> 3 ounces of Sugar y<sup>e</sup>  
thicken it w<sup>th</sup> Yolks of Eggs Squere in y<sup>e</sup>  
thick juce of 3 Lemons, put it in when y<sup>e</sup>  
Pyd goes to y<sup>e</sup> Table

## A Sweet Chicken Pye

Cut y<sup>e</sup> Chickens in peices season y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup>  
Cloves made a very little pepper, & Salt y<sup>e</sup> fill  
y<sup>e</sup> pyd w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Chickens and 8 ounces of Marrow  
10 Yolks of hard Eggs, & 20 balls of forc'd meat  
made as for y<sup>e</sup> Luber pyd y<sup>e</sup> put over a ounce of  
Cuirants and Sweet meats as for y<sup>e</sup> Lumber pyd you  
may make Rabbits & Lamb y<sup>e</sup> same way Sweet,  
y<sup>e</sup> may in kind of Yeare put into Sweet pyes  
Artichoaks Bottoms Coyle Tender, or Chesnuts  
or Potatas Coyle all Tender . . .



Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly a header or introductory text.

# Aswell Chicken

Main body of faint, illegible handwriting, likely a recipe or detailed instructions for the 'Aswell Chicken' mentioned in the title.

## Artichoke or Potato Pyes

Take Artichokes Cottoms or Potatoes boyd  
Tender, & Sliced Season y<sup>m</sup> 10<sup>th</sup> of Lemons  
Cinamon, and Salt y<sup>n</sup> have 2 a pound of sprunellas  
& Cotton Lemon Cringo Root and Currants  
preserved of each a like 2 ounces & ounces of Marrow  
put all this into y<sup>e</sup> pye together y<sup>n</sup> put on yolkes  
of hard Eggs & Dunes Currants, & 2 of Sugar,  
Butter y<sup>e</sup> Pye & Lidd it bak<sup>d</sup> it & put in a  
Lear as for y<sup>e</sup> Litter pye, only Lear out  
whicht wind & put in sack.

## Goose or Turkey Pyes

Cutt y<sup>m</sup> Down y<sup>e</sup> back & breast of bones well  
cut 2 Rabbitt, or ff. Onles 10 pieces y<sup>n</sup> Season all  
w<sup>th</sup> 2 ounces of Pepper, & 1 of Salt fill y<sup>e</sup> pye  
& putt 2 pound of Butter on y<sup>e</sup> Top Lidd &  
bak<sup>d</sup> it y<sup>n</sup> putt in 2 pounds of melted Butter  
more

Artichecke or Polacke Pipe

Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly describing the instrument's construction or use.

Geese. Turkey Pipe

Further faint, illegible handwritten text, likely a continuation of the description.

If y<sup>e</sup> keep it Long when it Comes out of y<sup>e</sup>  
Dy, cutt a hole in y<sup>e</sup> Bottom, & Draind out  
all y<sup>e</sup> Gravy, & fill it up with Clarified Butter  
To Make Umble or Calves Feet  
Pyes

Take boyle y<sup>e</sup> Umbles of a Dear when Cold  
shred y<sup>e</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> weight of y<sup>m</sup> of their own Sutt,  
Beefe Sutt, y<sup>e</sup> to 6 pound put 2 an Ounces of  
Cinamon, as much Cloves & mace, together, a  
Littell Salt and pound of Sugar, 2 a pound of  
Candied Lemon, & Citron, sliced, 2 pound of  
Currants and Cass of Sack, y<sup>e</sup> juiced 2 or three  
Lemmons, mix all well together, & tis fitt for  
use



Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher but appears to include the words "The Black Horse" and "Page".

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Mince Pyes Egg Pyes y<sup>e</sup> Same  
Way

Par boyled y<sup>e</sup> meat when cold take out all  
y<sup>e</sup> fatt & skins y<sup>e</sup> to a pound of Meats putt  
2 pound of Beefe Sutt Thread Singed  
very fine, mix into it a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an Ounce of  
Cloves & make as much Cinamon a little  
Salt y<sup>e</sup> mix in a pound of Sugar 2 pound of  
Curants,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Sack a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of Verjuice, & as  
much Redd water y<sup>e</sup> may stand some  
Reasons, & thread & pippings, & mix it

To Egg Pyes putt of Eggs  
& Sutt weight for weight

11 June 1754

11 54

Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

To the Honble the Board of Trade  
at the City of London

## Puffs of Oranges or Lemons

Pair of y<sup>e</sup> Rind of Citill oranges or Lemons  
rub y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Salt lett y<sup>m</sup> lye in water 24 hours  
y<sup>n</sup> boyle y<sup>m</sup> in 4 waters, y<sup>n</sup> Drained y<sup>m</sup> Dry, &  
beat y<sup>m</sup> Very fine in a mortar, y<sup>n</sup> bruise in  
all y<sup>e</sup> juiced, & make it very Sweet w<sup>th</sup> Sugar y<sup>n</sup>  
boyle it & when tis Cold tis fill y<sup>m</sup> may mix  
Amd Studd Apples w<sup>th</sup> it & it will soft y<sup>e</sup> better.

## To Make A Tansy

Mix a pint of Juiced of Spinage, & a Spoon  
full of juiced of Tansy, w<sup>th</sup> a Quart of  
Milk & 10 Eggs, well beat, y<sup>n</sup> mix in 8 Ounces  
of Sugar y<sup>n</sup> Strained it, & mix in 8 Ounces of  
Naples Biskitt grated, <sup>and nutmeggs</sup> put it into Sauerpanne  
w<sup>th</sup> 2 Ounces of Butter Melted keep it

Stiring over a gentle fire till very thick  
y<sup>n</sup> put it into a Butterd Dish, & harden it in  
an Oven or over Charck Cold y<sup>n</sup> turn it  
out on a plate, Dishd, & bruise on juiced of  
Oranges & strow on fine Sugar Garnish it



with Quarter Oranges

A Rice or Almond Florendine  
Toye to a pound of Rice Very Thick &  
Tender, in Milk, & mix in 10 Duners of Sweet  
Butter, & a Lill of Beaten maes & Chamom  
& Salt a pint of Cream, Coyle it a gaind thick  
y<sup>n</sup> putt in a Glass of Sack where cold mix in 6  
ounes of Sugar 6 Youles of Eggs a Spoon full  
of Rose or Orange flower water 4 Duners of  
Custards 4 Ouners of Oranges or Lemmons  
Citron & Eringo Root sliced y<sup>n</sup> Butter the  
Bottom of your Dish, & cover y<sup>e</sup> Brims w<sup>th</sup>  
puff past putt in flowers . . . . .

The same way for an Almond  
Florendine, y<sup>n</sup> mix all w<sup>th</sup> a pound  
of Blanchd Almonds beat very  
fine w<sup>th</sup> Sack or Rose water, &  
Leave out y<sup>e</sup> Coyle Rice

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

## A Stake Horindind

Cutt a Neck or Soynd of Mutton in Stakes  
y<sup>n</sup> Season it w<sup>th</sup> pepper & Salt put in to y<sup>e</sup>  
Dish ond Anchovia & a little Thyme Thred  
a little Nuttmegg sliced y<sup>n</sup> Lay in y<sup>e</sup> meat  
w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Oysters or more, & 20 Balls of  
forced meat put in a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pint of Carrett  
& as much water y<sup>n</sup> Cover it w<sup>th</sup> puff past &  
bake it an hour &  $\frac{1}{2}$

## Portingall Cakes

Mix into a pound of fflower, a pound of very  
fine Sugar beat very fine, y<sup>n</sup> rub in a pound  
of Sweett Butter very fine, y<sup>n</sup> putt in 8 Eggs  
beat very well w<sup>th</sup> a little Rose water,  
mix all very well y<sup>n</sup> putt in 4 Ounces of  
Curants, Butter y<sup>n</sup> 2 inn pannes & bake y<sup>n</sup>  
in a flow. Oven Blanch  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of Sweett  
Almonds & beat y<sup>m</sup> very fine w<sup>th</sup> a little Rose  
water, & mix in very well, & there and  
another sort bake y<sup>m</sup> as before



<sup>make</sup>  
To Iceing

Beat & sift a pound of Soaf Sugar till  
refined through a Lawn Sieve, if you have  
whites of 2 Eggs whipt to Snow y<sup>e</sup> mix in y<sup>e</sup>  
Sugar & beat it very well for near an hour  
if you have y<sup>e</sup> Cake washed w<sup>th</sup> some Rose water  
w<sup>th</sup> Amber Grosse Dissolved in it if Cake being  
Dry & y<sup>e</sup> Iceing very Thick y<sup>e</sup> Spread it all  
over w<sup>th</sup> a Knife y<sup>e</sup> may Garnish it over w<sup>th</sup>  
a Knife y<sup>e</sup> may Garnish it w<sup>th</sup> small Conffitts or  
Sweet Meats . . . . .

A Rich Cake

Dry 7 pound of flower rub into it a pound  
& 1/2 of Sweet Butter y<sup>e</sup> mix in 2 an Ounces of  
Cinnamon a 1/4 of an Ounce of Mace as much  
Cloves, 2 pound of Sugar one pound of Candied  
Lemon, & Citron sliced y<sup>e</sup> make a pitt in y<sup>e</sup>  
Middle putt in a quart of Ale Yeast 10 Eggs beat  
y<sup>e</sup> have 2 a pound of Butter melted in a quart  
of Cream, let it be cutt blood warm, mix

it in a midd<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Yeast & Eggs a little  
to Rise, y<sup>e</sup> putt in a pint of Sack a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a  
pint of Rofs or Orangs flower water mix  
of ~~four~~ <sup>of currants</sup> ~~all~~ <sup>ed</sup> very well, y<sup>e</sup> mix in y<sup>e</sup> hoop ~~ed~~ <sup>ed</sup> it  
when cold and bake it in a b<sup>o</sup>terd

## A Caroway Cake

Melt 2 pound of Butter let it stand all night  
up scrape y<sup>e</sup> Bottom & rub in y<sup>e</sup> Butter, into 4  
pound of Flower very fine y<sup>e</sup> Coat 8 Eggs very  
well, make a pill in y<sup>e</sup> flower, & putt in y<sup>e</sup> Eggs  
w<sup>th</sup> a pint of Ale Yeast a pint of Sack mix all  
very well together, y<sup>e</sup> putt in 2 pound of Rough  
Caroways y<sup>e</sup> putt it into a Butterd hoop & cake it  
y<sup>e</sup> may see it if y<sup>e</sup> please, as y<sup>e</sup> Rich Cake -

## French Bread

Putt a little salt into 2 pound of Flower y<sup>e</sup>  
putt in  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Ale Yeast & mix it up w<sup>th</sup>  
milk blood warm let it be very light make it  
into Rowles or Bricks when Baked rasp or  
Grate of y<sup>e</sup> out side - - - - -



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

## A Marrow Pudding

Grate to a pound of Naples Bisketts y<sup>e</sup> putt  
it into a quart of Cream, beat 12 Eggs very  
well, & mix into it a 1/4 of a pound of Sugar or  
more, if not Sweet enough y<sup>e</sup> set it on y<sup>e</sup> fire  
till very thick y<sup>e</sup> have a Dish y<sup>e</sup> Bottom Butterd  
& y<sup>e</sup> Brims Coverd w<sup>th</sup> puff past, putt in y<sup>e</sup> pudding  
& stick it thick w<sup>th</sup> marrow, dust on a little  
Cinnamon, strow on some Plummet Currants, &  
Raspens & stick it all over w<sup>th</sup> a sliced Lemon  
Citron & Oranges peel, Candied Ears it y<sup>e</sup> serve it

## A Quaking Pudding

Beats 12 Eggs very well with a little Salt  
y<sup>e</sup> putt to y<sup>e</sup> 3 pint of Cream a penny weight  
Loafe grated a little Rose water, as much Sack  
mix all together w<sup>th</sup> 2 Spoonfulls of flower, Cook  
it in little Cups or Coathes serve it w<sup>th</sup>  
Cutter & Sugar y<sup>e</sup> eat it.

You may Culler some Ground to<sup>th.</sup> juice  
of Sprinag, yellow with juice of  
Cowslips, Blanch Almonds & Quarter  
Cm & stick y Pudding full y tis a Glogg  
Glogg Pudding

Dafey's Elizer

One gallon of the best brandy you can get  
ad one pound of Reasons of the sunstone  
And slice one quarter of a pound of figgs  
slice one quarter of a pound of Undroid  
Ellicompain sliced Then a Less Quantety  
Will sarve by Reason of the strength. one  
Quarter of a pound of Undroid Ligerish sliced  
thinn one halfe Ounce of parsley seed one  
Halfe Ounce of Carinder seed one half  
Ounce of Anniseed one half Ounce of  
fennill seed bruse all the seeds in a mortar  
One drachin of English safforn two Ounces  
And a halfe of sene One half Ounce of  
Ruburb one halfe Ounce of Lignum  
Vitte put all These into an Earthen  
Pott stir them well together and tye  
it down Close Lett it stand a Cleaver  
or twelve days then strain itt of and  
Bottell it of being well Corked itt will  
Keep 4 or 5 years.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

### how to make Goisbery Wine

Take 20 pound of Goisberys and bruse them and put  
to them 3 gallons and half of boiling water to them,  
and stir them ofing and let it stand a day and a  
Night and then Strain it of and putt nine pound  
of Sugar in and then Strain it and put it in a  
Brandy Chask and Lay any thing Hollow till  
it has done working and then stop it Down till it is  
Wine the same way you make Curant Wine

### To make Elder Wine

A Quart of guse three Quarts of Water, three  
pound of Sugar you must boil it Half power  
And Skin it and work it with the East, as you  
Do here,

### Cure for Louses.

Mix two penny worth of ginger and one  
of cream then use it as you may require

Handwritten text at the top of the page, likely a header or title, written in cursive.

Main body of handwritten text in cursive script, consisting of several lines of text that are mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.

A distinct line of handwritten text in the middle of the page, possibly a section separator or a specific heading.

Lower section of handwritten text in cursive script, continuing the main body of the document.

Final section of handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a conclusion or signature area.

### To make scock scollups

Take the leanest of a Leg of Veal hack it with a  
knife strow Salt nutmeg put it in the Frying pan,  
and Butter a Bunch of Verbs a peace of Lemon  
peel a Little mace shaking the pan as its frying  
the yolks of three or four Eggs four or five Spoon  
Full of White Wine if the Butter oyles pour it  
off & put a Good peace of Butter in the Eggs & Wine  
Shake it together over the Fire till it be Thick

### To make a Quaken putting

Take a Quart of Cream and Nine Eggs 4 Whites  
Mix all this together, put it in a yeorthing pan  
Widen a Top then Bottom & tyer a Cloath over it  
and Boil it to make pancakes a Quart of Cream  
one pound of Butter melt it thick & mix Eggs  
But Four whites & Great a nutmeg put in a Little  
Flower to make it as Thick as you Like it, and put  
Salt in it & Fry it with Butter



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Pomatum for Pimples

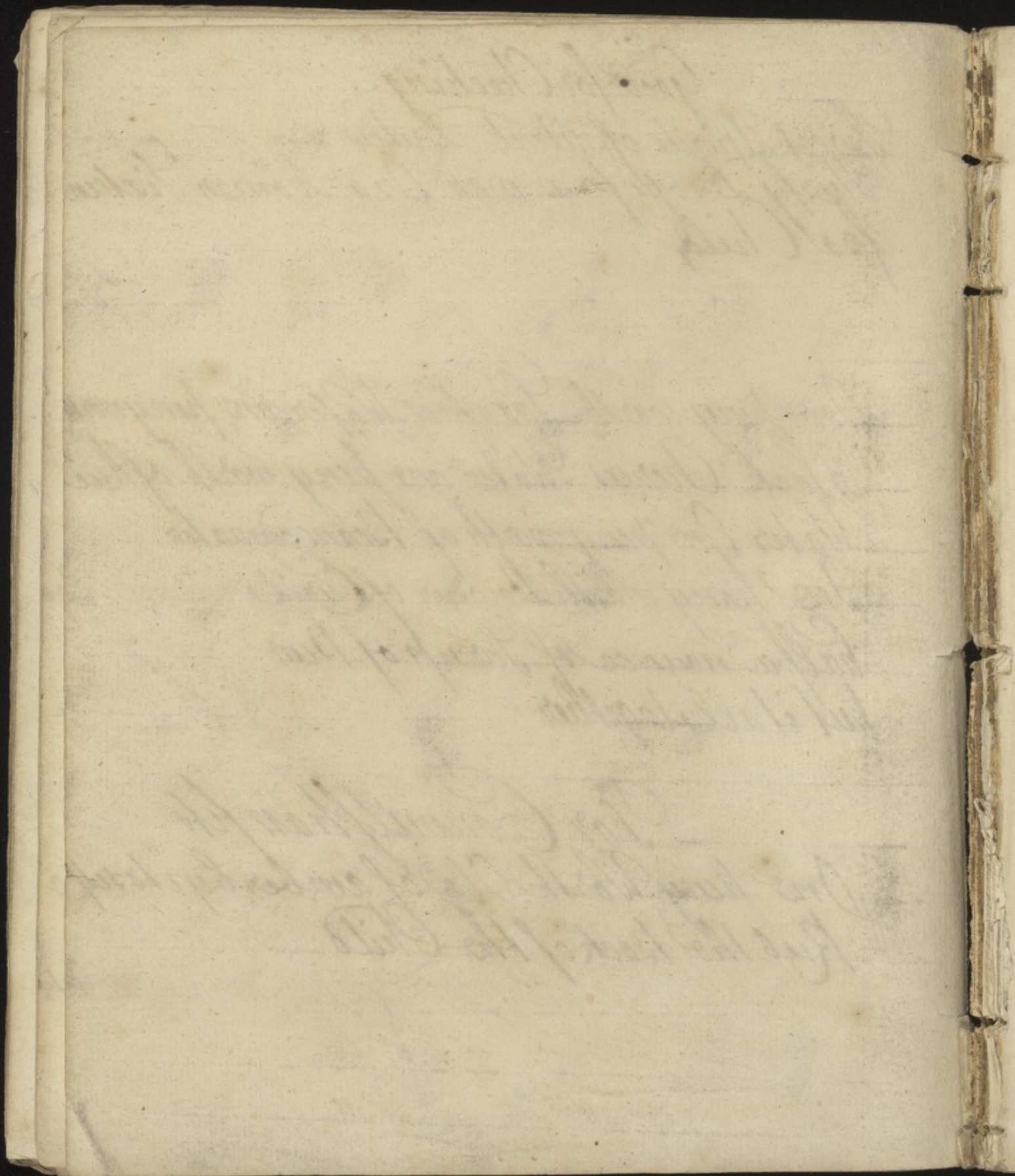
Take a Calfe's Call put it in water Nine days and  
Change the water twice a day then hang it up  
in a Cloth Loose till its Dry it must be  
Skinned afterwards put it in a new picher then  
put it in a new pot to boyle but the pot must be  
as big that the picher May goe in & boyl it till it  
Melts After it is melted it must be Strained and  
put it in same picher then you must put in  
three Marsh Mallows a Rut in Slices and three  
Keddy of White Lilies two ounces of white  
Sugar Candy and two ounces double refined  
Sugar half an ounce of Turmaschi all the  
Ingrédients put together in the same picher  
to boyle then they must be Strained thro  
a Cloath after all has boyled half an hour  
put in a pan and heat it till it comes to pomatum

Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.

Good for Cheeking  
Sweet Spirits of nitrat Dulcis  
Thirty Drops for a man Or a Women Sixteen  
for a Child

One peny worth Sacafres Water, one peny worth  
Black Oerius Water one peny worth of Rue  
Water One peny worth of Beancodwater  
One peny worth Powder of Corit  
half a nounce of Syrup of Pine  
put it all together

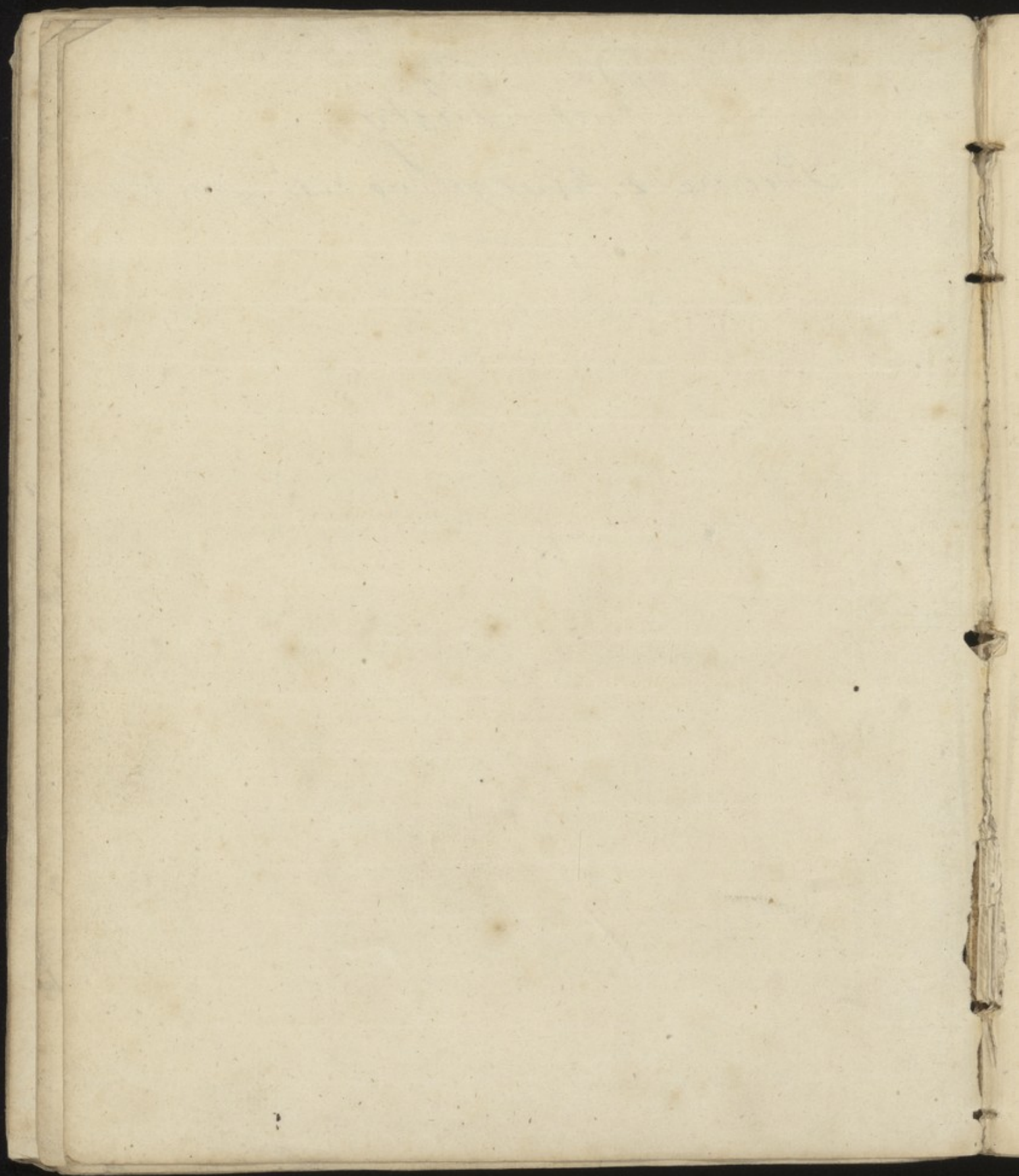
For Convulsion fits  
One peny Worth Ole of amber by its self  
Rub the Back of the Child



Ratt Pasty.

Procure 2 fine young rats —

---



## Past Royall

Mix into 4 pound of fine flower 4 Ounces of Fine Sugar, beat very fine.  $\frac{3}{4}$  a quarter of an Ounce of Cloves Mace & Cinnamon then ~~break~~ in one pound &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of Sweet Butter, rub it not fine, make it into a Past with Shery Sack and Cream, & it is fit for Pattens

## or Thus

Rub into it y<sup>e</sup>. Flower, but  $\frac{3}{4}$  a pound of Butter rowle in 2 pound of Butter, & it is fitt for an Almond or Rice Florindine.

## Puff Past

Rub into 14 pound of Flower 6 pound of Butter, Rub it not too fine, than make it into a stiff Past with a Pint of Boyling hott Water, & y<sup>e</sup>. Rest Cold & 'tis fitt for any Pasty make the Gravy of y<sup>e</sup>. Bones cutt & Baked with one Quart of Water. & Pepper & Salt one Nutmegg...



Part. Royal

Put into a pound of fine flour a quantity of  
Sugar. Beat very fine a quantity of our choice of  
Eggs. Beat the Whites & Cream till they are  
very thick. Beat the rest till it is as  
white as snow. Beat the Whites & Cream  
till they are very thick. Beat the rest  
till it is as white as snow.

Or other

Put into it of the above a quantity of Butter  
as a pound of Butter. Beat it till for an Hour  
or more.

Part. Buff

Put into a pound of the above a pound of Butter  
Beat it till it is fine. Beat the Whites & Cream  
till they are very thick. Beat the rest  
till it is as white as snow. Beat the Whites &  
Cream till they are very thick. Beat the rest  
till it is as white as snow.

## Rice Pudding

Boyle  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of Rice very tender in milk & a pint of Water very thick when hott stirr in  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of sweet Butter <sup>a pint of cream</sup> set it on  $\frac{1}{2}$  fire & make itt thick then mix in 2 Eggs beat a Little Cinamon & Mace, in a Glass of Sack a pound of Currants <sup>what sweet meat y<sup>e</sup> plees y<sup>e</sup> may</sup> Boyle or Bake it.

## An Almond Pudding

Blanch a pound of Almonds, & beat y<sup>e</sup> very fine with Sack & Rose-water then put <sup>te</sup> y<sup>e</sup> in & Eggs beat very fine a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a pound of Naples Biskett Grated a pint of Cream a Little Cinamon & Cloves a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a Pound of Sweet Butter Set it on y<sup>e</sup> fire & make it Thick, then put in a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a Pound of Sugar & tis fitt to boyle or bake.

## An Orange Pudding

Beat y<sup>e</sup> Peels of 2 Large Civil Oranges in a mortar, & put in 12 ounces of beaten Loaf Sugar, beat it up together then put in y<sup>e</sup> youlks of 12 Eggs well beat, y<sup>e</sup> melt in 12 ounces of Sweet Butter, Scum it & pour it to y<sup>e</sup> Eggs by Degrees, & keep it stirring always one way then put in y<sup>e</sup> orange, Still stirring it till cold then put it into

a Deep Dish well Butter'd when bak'd Put on fine  
Sugar you may boyl it if you please - if you bake it  
Cover y<sup>e</sup> Prime w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Dish w<sup>th</sup> a Puff Past.

Carobbono, Pudding

Take a pound of almonds beat y<sup>e</sup> very fine with  
a little Rose water then put y<sup>e</sup> in a Dish that will  
hold y<sup>e</sup> quantity of it. Take y<sup>e</sup> quantity of y<sup>e</sup> almonds  
a little Cinnamon & beat y<sup>e</sup> almonds a little  
more in y<sup>e</sup> mill & make it thick. Then put in a  
little of Sugar & mix it all together & bake  
it in a Dish.

Carobbono, Pudding

Take y<sup>e</sup> quantity of y<sup>e</sup> almonds beat y<sup>e</sup> very fine  
with a little Rose water. Then put in a  
little of Sugar & mix it all together & bake  
it in a Dish.

## To make Force Meat

Shred one pound of Lean Veal with one pound &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of Beefe  
Suet both Skinn'd, a handful of Sweet Herbs & Anchovies skinn'd  
& bon'd, a bit of fat Bacon. Shred it very fine then put in  
a penny white Loaf Grated, break in 2 Eggs put in a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of  
an Ounce of Pepper, some Salt then beat all well together in  
a Mortar or with y<sup>e</sup> end of a Rowling Pin, then make them  
into Balls as you have Occasion.

## To force A Leg of Mutton Veal or Fowls.

Take out y<sup>e</sup> Meat at y<sup>e</sup> great End & turn back y<sup>e</sup> Skin &  
keep it whole then cut out y<sup>e</sup> Bone, make y<sup>e</sup> Lean into  
Force Meat as abovesaid & fill y<sup>e</sup> Skin again & have a  
Bladder wet & sew over y<sup>e</sup> open end & Roast it an hour  
& a  $\frac{1}{2}$  or Boyle it as Long, & Serve it with Gravy if boyl'd  
with Colliflowers, or what y<sup>e</sup> Season of y<sup>e</sup> Year Affords for y<sup>e</sup>  
Fowle, only take out y<sup>e</sup> meat & break no bones, but stuff it in againe

To make three Mares

Take one pound of Saffron and one pound of  
Redd Rose. Mixt. a handful of Nutt. Kernel  
a pint of fat. Boile them in very soft  
a quantity of the best white wine in a glass  
in a chace of. Boile them till the wine  
is reduced to half. Strain it. And  
a Mares is with a pint of fat. Boile  
into Balls as you have Direction.

To make a Syde of Mutton Liver

Take one of Mutton or of goat and  
Boile it whole then cut out of some  
Boile them in a chace of. Boile them  
Boile them in a chace of. Boile them  
Boile them in a chace of. Boile them  
Boile them in a chace of. Boile them  
Boile them in a chace of. Boile them

## A Cold Hash

Mince y<sup>e</sup> white of a Cold Roasted Turkey with 8 Anchovies  
& pickled Oysters & small pickled Cucumbers. mince all well  
together, then lay it in a Dish with all Sorts of Pickle round  
y<sup>e</sup> Brims & serve it you may make it of Veal or Fowle.

## A Calves head hash

Parr boyle a Calves head, then cutt of y<sup>e</sup> Cheek bone to broyle  
then cutt all the Rest in Bitts & Season it with Cloves Mace  
Pepper & Salt but a Little, then have an ox Palletts boyled tender  
peeld & cut in Slices, putt all this into a flatt Saucepan, & tofs  
it up in Gravy, till tis Enough & Thick, then have 60 force meat  
Balls made & Fryed & putt in a pint of Oysters, sett & washed Clean,  
Tost it up together, then putt it into your Dish, with y<sup>e</sup> Cheek bone  
slashed & seasoned & broyled in y<sup>e</sup> Middle, & 3 or 4 Sweet Breads Lards  
& boyled tender & then fryed or broyled, you may add Pigeons or Chick-  
ins, broyled round it you may putt in y<sup>e</sup> Sauce, a pint of Mush-  
rooms, Pickled Garnish the Dish & Serve it may all Wall  
Collops.



## A White Frygoscie.

Cutt Chickens or Rabbits or Lamb, into bitts then Season them a Little with Mace Pepper & Salt put them into a paim with as much whitewine strong Broath & fair water of Each alike as will Cover them, then put in 2 Anchovies an Onion stuck with Cloves, a few sweet Herbs, stue it Tender then have 3 or 4 Youlks beat very well, with a Little white wine or water take your Pan off y<sup>e</sup> Fire, then take out y<sup>e</sup> Like by Spoonfulls into your Eggs stirr itt together, till y<sup>e</sup> Porringer is full then take out your Herbs, & put in your Eggs with some forcemeat balls that are boyled & some Cysters or Mushrooms then Toss it up thick & Serve it up.

For this frygoscie you must wash y<sup>e</sup> meat very Clean.

## A Brown Frygoscie

Cutt Chickens Rabbits or Lamb in bitts, then season them A Little with Mace Pepper & Salt fry them brown in butter y<sup>e</sup> dust on some flower & put in Gravy by Degrees, still Tossing it up till you have sauce enough y<sup>e</sup> put in some forcemeat Balls, Ox Pallotts boyled Tender & Blanchod & cutt in Slices Cysters<sup>r</sup> Mushrooms. Weall sweet Breads boyled & cutt in bitts, Toss it up Thick & Serve it.



A White Sturgeon

Get Chickens or Rabbits or Lamb into them then pour them  
Little with White Pepper & salt put them into a pan with  
as much white wine as they will hold & pour water of each side  
as will cover them then put in a Handkerchief in Green  
with them a few more herbs that you like under them  
sprinkle them very well with a little white wine or water  
pour an off of it then take out of each dish & fry it  
your Eggs stir it together till it is together in full then take  
out your Herbs & put in your Eggs with some green  
that are left & some Saffron or the yellow then stir it up  
& serve it up.

A Sturgeon Sturgeon

Get Chickens Rabbits or Lamb in the then serve them  
Little with White Pepper & salt fry them brown in butter  
if put on more flour & put in some of the  
It would you have sauce enough if put in some more  
herbs & a little more of the same kind in the  
pottery the same. The white Sturgeon  
like the top of the Sturgeon.

## To hash Mutton or y<sup>e</sup> Like.

Cutt it in bits putt it into a pann with a Little Anchovia shallot  
a Little Sprigg of sweet Herbs a Little Strong Broath or whitewine  
& water, a Little whole Popper & mace, when tis enough have a  
Pice of Butter, mix well w<sup>th</sup> a flower y<sup>e</sup> putt it in work it well  
together & Broo it.

## Scotch Collops

Cutt y<sup>e</sup> Leane of a Leg of Veal into Slices y<sup>e</sup> beat y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> back  
of a Knife very well y<sup>e</sup> season y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> mace Popper & Salt Dust  
on some Grated white Bread Fry y<sup>e</sup> brown in butter, y<sup>e</sup> Clear out  
y<sup>e</sup> pann, & toss y<sup>e</sup> up in Gravy w<sup>th</sup> force meat Balls fryed or paltets  
could Tender Blanch'd & Cutt in Slices Some Cocks Combs &  
Oysters Some Mushrooms, y<sup>e</sup> Broo if you may add veal  
Sweet Breads & Lambstones fryed if you Please.

## To make Gravy

Cutt 3 pound of Leane Beefe into thin Slices y<sup>e</sup> putt into a  
frying pann 2 ounces of Butter, burn it black y<sup>e</sup> putt in your  
Sliced Beefe, & let it Stew a Little y<sup>e</sup> putt in 2 Quarts of Water  
one of Carott, a bunch of sweet Herbs an Onion stuck in  
Cloves, a  $\frac{1}{2}$  of an ounce of whole Pepper, 3 or 4 Anchovias

Let stue an hour & strain itt of tis fitt for use.....

If you will make it thich make butter black as  
above & dust in flower & Rub it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> back of a Ladle  
& tis fitt to thicken any Sauces.

## Strong Broath

Cut a Leg of Beef very much to pieces w<sup>th</sup> Knuckles of Veal put y<sup>m</sup> into a pott w<sup>th</sup> 2 or 3 Onions a bunch of Herbs  $\frac{1}{2}$  an ounce of whole pepper 7 Quarts of Water, let it lye still it is but 3 Quarts or 4 y<sup>n</sup> straine it of & scum of all y<sup>e</sup> fatt & tis fitt

## A Browne Pottage

Take a Quart of Gravy as much Strong Broath make it as browne as you please w<sup>th</sup> Burnt Bitter y<sup>n</sup> putt in a handfull of Spinnage & some Sorrill a Loaf of French Bread cutt like Dice & toasted brown 50 or 60 Balls of Force Meat boyle it w<sup>th</sup> together y<sup>n</sup> serve it w<sup>th</sup> a Duck roasted in y<sup>e</sup> Middle you may putt in 20x Pallotts Blanch'd & Sliced thinn.

## A Pease Soop

Take 2 Quarts of Strong Broath, boyle it, y<sup>n</sup> putt in y<sup>e</sup> flower of a pint of pease, w<sup>th</sup> a handfull of Spinnage Dust in a little pepper, boyle it up y<sup>n</sup> have a french Krole cutt in Little Bits & fryed very well, y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>m</sup> in w<sup>th</sup> a Little Sparsmint to sit up & serve it w<sup>th</sup> a Duck or Fowls Roasted in y<sup>e</sup> Dish, all round, w<sup>th</sup> Spinnage boyled greens & putt it in Knobs.

General Remarks

One of the first things which I observed in the  
course of my travels was a great number of  
houses built of mud. The walls were made of  
mud and the roofs of straw. The houses were  
very small and the streets were very narrow.

The people were very poor and the  
country was very fertile. The soil was  
black and the crops were very good. The  
people were very kind and the  
climate was very pleasant.

A Short Description

The country is very fertile and the  
people are very kind. The climate is  
very pleasant and the soil is very  
black. The crops are very good and  
the people are very poor.

## A White Sloop

Boyle a quart of Strong Broath  $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour y<sup>n</sup> putt a Leaf of bread  
& Spinnage as above w<sup>th</sup> 50 Balls of force Meat fryed. Let it boyle  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour y<sup>n</sup> have 2 ounces of Butter, mix well w<sup>th</sup> flower putt  
it into your Sloop & Stir it well together for  $\frac{1}{2}$  a $\frac{1}{4}$  of an hour  
y<sup>n</sup> serve it w<sup>th</sup> a Chicken boyled in y<sup>e</sup> middle, & Garnish it as above

## To Pott Venison.

Cutt a hanch of Venison in Slices an Inch thick y<sup>n</sup> season it high  
w<sup>th</sup> Pepper & Salt bake it tender in Butter, y<sup>n</sup> Draine from y<sup>e</sup>  
Gravy putt it into a Clean Pott, & cover it w<sup>th</sup> Clarified Butter  
Suet or Butter w<sup>n</sup>. Cold put on Suet an Inch thick.

## Or Thus.

Bruise it small & pick y<sup>e</sup> Skinns & Sinews, & putt Clarified butter  
to it, to make moist, & put it into a pott very hard & Cover it  
with Clarified Butter Suet an Inch thick

## To Pott Pidgeons

Cutt of their Legs & season y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> pepper & Salt very high y<sup>n</sup> bake  
y<sup>m</sup> tender in Butter, when Baked draine y<sup>m</sup> from y<sup>e</sup> Gravy & putt  
y<sup>m</sup> into a pott, & Cover y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Clarified Butter  
Pott Wild Fowle y<sup>e</sup> Same way only bone y<sup>e</sup> first.

A. White 1000.

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## To pott a Mare

Cutt of all y<sup>e</sup> meat from y<sup>e</sup> bones beat it fine & pick out all y<sup>e</sup> skins y<sup>e</sup> season it high w<sup>th</sup> pepper & Salt, put it into a pott w<sup>th</sup> a few Bay Leaves, & bake it Tender in Butter, y<sup>e</sup> take it out from y<sup>e</sup> gravy & bruise it fine & put in a Little grated Nutmeg & some of y<sup>e</sup> butter it was baked in, to make it moist, y<sup>e</sup> press <sup>it</sup> hard into a pott & Cover it w<sup>th</sup> Clarified Butter Sutt an Inch thick

## To pott Tongues

Cutt of y<sup>e</sup> Roots of 2 Tongues rub y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> 4 ounces of Salt Peter a Little Peter Salt a pint of white Salt, let y<sup>e</sup> lie 8 days turn y<sup>e</sup> often, y<sup>e</sup> rub y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an ounces of Pepper & bake y<sup>e</sup> Tender in Pump Water, y<sup>e</sup> Blanch y<sup>e</sup> & Season y<sup>e</sup> well w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  an Ounce of Cloves & Macs as much Pepper, one Small Nutmegg putt y<sup>e</sup> into a pott & Cover y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Clarified Butter.

If they be to send to sea or to keep Long you must bake y<sup>e</sup> in Clarified Sutt & pott y<sup>e</sup> with it.



To bott or. Ware

Cost of all y<sup>e</sup> material from y<sup>e</sup> best of firs & oaken all y<sup>e</sup>  
This y<sup>e</sup> count of firs & oaken all y<sup>e</sup> but it into a bott or a  
This y<sup>e</sup> count of firs & oaken all y<sup>e</sup> but it into a bott or a  
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To bott. Jorquies

Cost of all y<sup>e</sup> material from y<sup>e</sup> best of firs & oaken all y<sup>e</sup>  
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## Beefe Allmonde

Cutt y<sup>e</sup> Leane of Buttocke of Beefe into Slices, an Inch thick rub  
22 pound w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pound of Salt Peter, a pint of Peter Salt, a Quart  
of white Salt lett it lye 3 Days, turn once, y<sup>e</sup> drains it dry from y<sup>e</sup>  
brine, & rub it w<sup>th</sup> an ounce of Pepper, y<sup>e</sup> bake it Tonder, in Clarified  
Beefe Sutt or Butter, y<sup>e</sup> take it out & drains it from y<sup>e</sup> Gravy, pick  
out y<sup>e</sup> Skins & Sinows beat it fine, y<sup>e</sup> season it w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  an ounce of  
mace, as much Cloves, & as much Pepper, y<sup>e</sup> put to it 2 pound of  
Clarified Butter, mix all well together, & press it hard into Little  
Potts, & cover y<sup>e</sup> over  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an Inch thick, w<sup>th</sup> Beefe Sutt Clarified.  
If it be not to keepe Long, you may bake it in Pump Water.

## Another Way

Salt it as above, y<sup>e</sup> draw it thick w<sup>th</sup> Bacon, as bigg as your fingers  
& bake it as above, y<sup>e</sup> drains it from y<sup>e</sup> Gravy, as whole as you can  
Season it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> same as above, Lay it into Potts & cover it as y<sup>e</sup> other

## Dutch Beefe.

Take a Buttocke of Beefe, or Leg of Mutton piece, rub it well w<sup>th</sup>  
a pint of Peter Salt 4 ounces of Salt Peter a Quart of white  
Salt, lett it lye 3 weeks turn it often, y<sup>e</sup> dry it very Dry & boyle it  
Tonder, eat it Scraft thinn on Bread & Butter.

Beef. Allmonde

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Dutch. Beef.

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## To make A Wespitalia Ham

Cutt a hind Quarter of Pork like a Ham, y<sup>n</sup> rub it w<sup>th</sup> a pound of Coares Sugar, very well, let it lye 2 Days, y<sup>n</sup> rub it w<sup>th</sup> Salt as y<sup>e</sup> Dutch Boefe, let it lye 3 weeks y<sup>n</sup> dry it where you burne wood or Turfe when you boyle it, put in a pint of Oak Saw Dust, or handfull of Gunpowder.

## To Coller Pig Veal or Eells

Take a Breast of Veal y<sup>n</sup> Season it w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an Ounce of Mace & Cloves  $\frac{1}{2}$  an Ounce of Pepper one Nutmegg, some Sweet Herbs. Shred small <sup>and lay it close w<sup>th</sup> coffee tyme boyle it</sup> rowle it tender, in  $\frac{1}{2}$  water &  $\frac{1}{2}$  Vinegar, & some whole spices w<sup>th</sup> it boyle take it out till cold & keep it in y<sup>e</sup> same pickle to a pig putt, save w<sup>th</sup> herbs.

## To Coller Beefe

Take a thin flank of Beefe of 20 pound, take out y<sup>e</sup> insides <sup>skin</sup> & y<sup>e</sup> bones rub it w<sup>th</sup> 4 ounces of salt Peter, a pint of Peter salt, a quart of white salt, let it lye 4 Days, y<sup>n</sup> drains it dry, & season y<sup>e</sup> insides w<sup>th</sup> an ounce &  $\frac{1}{2}$  of Pepper, an ounce of Cloves & Mace, a handfull of sweet Herbs, 5 or 6 Bay Leaves, rowle it <sup>and tie it w<sup>th</sup> string</sup> till cold & tis fitt to eat. bake it tender in pump water take

If it be to keepe longer or to send to Sea, put no Herb & bake it in Clarified Beefe but, & put it into Potts & cover it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> same drains it very well from y<sup>e</sup> gravy.

To make a medicinal Mann

Take a pound of the best white Sugar  
and a pound of the best white Wine  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white

To Collet the Seed on Eggs

Take a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white

To Collet the Seed

Take a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white

Take a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white

Take a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white  
and a pound of the best white

## To stue a Hare

Cutt it into Bitts, & put it into a stue pann w<sup>th</sup> a Quart of Gravy  
a pint of Carrot a bunch of sweet Herbs 2 or 3 Shallots or  
slices of Onion, A little Spice, let it stue an hour, y<sup>n</sup> take out  
y<sup>e</sup> herbs & put in 2 Anchovias, 50 balls of Force-meat fryed a piece  
of Butter mixt well w<sup>th</sup> flower, toss it up thick & serve it w<sup>th</sup>  
Lippotts you may add some lincke if you please.

## To stue wild Fowle.

Halfe Roast y<sup>m</sup> y<sup>n</sup> cutt y<sup>m</sup> into bitts, put y<sup>m</sup> into a stue pann w<sup>th</sup>  
Carrot & Water, a Bunch of sweet Herbs, a little whole pepper  
a little sliced Nuttmegg a little salt, & Anchovia, a slice of Lemon  
& Onion, let it stue till tender, y<sup>n</sup> thicken it up w<sup>th</sup> burnt butter  
& serve it, you may stue y<sup>m</sup> in all Gravy if you please

## Sauce for Woodcocks or Pheasants

Take a little Carrot & Water one Shallott sliced, a little whole  
pepper & Mace, some grated white bread, Slice in a Nuttmegg, shake  
it well together, y<sup>n</sup> beat it up thick w<sup>th</sup> sweet butter & serve it  
Serve Wild Fowl w<sup>th</sup> Gravy in y<sup>e</sup> Dish.

If there be Pheasants or Partridges, put this sauce in plates  
by.

To sell a Horse

Handwritten text, likely a notice or advertisement, describing the horse's features and terms of sale.

To sell more Horses

Handwritten text, likely a notice or advertisement, describing the horse's features and terms of sale.

Notice for Woodcock or Pheasant  
Handwritten text, likely a notice or advertisement, describing the woodcock or pheasant and terms of sale.

## To fry Oysters

Putt y<sup>r</sup> Oysters, in their own Liquor y<sup>n</sup> wash y<sup>m</sup> Clean, & dry y<sup>m</sup> in  
a Cloath, y<sup>n</sup> have some Eggs beat very well, w<sup>th</sup> a little Salt, & a little  
made very thick w<sup>th</sup> fine flower, Dip in y<sup>r</sup> Oysters, & putt y<sup>m</sup> in a  
very hott pann of Clarified Butter w<sup>th</sup> a spud fry y<sup>m</sup> quick &  
they are proper to lay round any hash, or fry Goos or Collops, bea  
out y<sup>e</sup> Spice, & they are proper to lay round fish.

## Boyled Fowls & Oyster sauce

Putt 2 Quarts of Oysters on y<sup>e</sup> fire & make y<sup>m</sup> just boyle up y<sup>n</sup> strain  
y<sup>m</sup> from their own Liquors, & save y<sup>e</sup> Liquor, put y<sup>r</sup> Oysters into Clean water  
& wash y<sup>m</sup> very well, Drains y<sup>m</sup> very well, y<sup>n</sup> put on y<sup>e</sup> fire 2 ounces of  
Butter in a flatt sauce pann, make it brown, y<sup>n</sup> put a handful of  
flower, work it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> back of a Ladle, till tis thick, y<sup>n</sup> work in all y<sup>e</sup>  
Oyster Liquor, to it, y<sup>n</sup> put in y<sup>r</sup> Oysters w<sup>th</sup> 2 or 3 Anchovies, bond & wash  
2 Onions stuck w<sup>th</sup> Cloves, a little whole pepper, Dissolve in a pound & a 1/2  
of Butter, or more, y<sup>n</sup> put in a handful of Capers, spread small y<sup>n</sup> mix  
all up very hott & put it into y<sup>e</sup> Dish, w<sup>th</sup> 3 or 4 Boyled Fowls, Boyled  
Bacon cutt in slices all round & roast Lincks or Baked

## Sauce for Green Geese or Ducks

Take 1/2 a pint of white wine, as much juico of Sorrell, a little Sliced Nutmegs  
a little grated white bread, let it boyle a 1/4 of an hour or more y<sup>n</sup> put in  
a little Sugar, & Butter, mix it well together, y<sup>n</sup> put in y<sup>r</sup> fowls  
in y<sup>e</sup> Dish w<sup>th</sup> Sealed Goos berries, & put this Sauce on it, & serve it up



10 July 1782

My dear Mother  
I have just received your kind letter  
of the 27th and was glad to hear  
from you and to hear that you  
were all well. I am well at present  
and hope these few lines will find  
you all the same. I have not much  
news to write at present.

Receipts for the year 1782

Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 1000 0 0 for the year 1782  
Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 500 0 0 for the year 1782  
Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 250 0 0 for the year 1782  
Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 125 0 0 for the year 1782  
Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 62 5 0 for the year 1782

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Received of the Honble the  
East India Company the sum of  
£ 62 5 0 for the year 1782

## OR Thus

Shred some fivers small & put in their Bollies. w<sup>th</sup> a piece of butter  
w<sup>ch</sup> roasted put y<sup>e</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> Dish & y<sup>e</sup> other Sauce in plates.

## Verison Sauce.

Take a pint of Claret, put to itt  $\frac{1}{2}$  as much water, a penny loaf  
grated, some Sugar a Blade of Mace, Some Cinnamon a little Sanders,  
boyle it up w<sup>th</sup> a sprigg of Rosemary in itt putt in a little bit  
of Butter, & take out y<sup>e</sup> Rosemary & serve it  
You may put this in plates & Gravy in y<sup>e</sup> Dish.

## To pickle Oysters

Wash 2 Quarts of Oysters very clean, out of their own Liquor &  
save their Liquor, y<sup>e</sup> strain their Liquor, into a pint of white  
wine  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of water, put in y<sup>e</sup> Oysters to y<sup>e</sup> wine, & their  
own Liquor w<sup>th</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  an ounce of Cloves Mace & Pepper, all whole  
y<sup>e</sup> boyl y<sup>e</sup> enough, take y<sup>e</sup> out, of y<sup>e</sup> Pickle till cold y<sup>e</sup> keep y<sup>e</sup> in  
y<sup>e</sup> Same.

## To pickle Salmon, or y<sup>e</sup> like Fish

To 4 Quarts of Water put one of Vinegar, 2 good handfulls  
of Salt, Some Hores Radish, a Common sliced make it boyle  
y<sup>e</sup> put in y<sup>e</sup> fish on a plate w<sup>ch</sup> tis boyle enough take it out till

10  
cold & keep it in y<sup>e</sup> same Pickle

For the Stone

Take a pint of white wine  
pour in a pound of sugar  
and a pound of salt  
and a pound of tart  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of

To Pickle Cucumbers

Take a quart of white wine  
pour in a pound of sugar  
and a pound of salt  
and a pound of tart  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of

To Pickle Salmon or y<sup>e</sup> like Fish

Take a quart of white wine  
pour in a pound of sugar  
and a pound of salt  
and a pound of tart  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of  
and a pound of

## To stue a Carp

Save all y<sup>e</sup> blood of y<sup>e</sup> Carp, put it into a pint of Carott,  $\frac{1}{2}$  as much  
fair water w<sup>th</sup> a few sweet Herbs, a little Mac Pepper & Salt all  
whole, a Shallott, a little Horse Radish, put all this & y<sup>e</sup> Carp into  
a stue pann, stue first on one side & y<sup>e</sup> on y<sup>e</sup> other, w<sup>th</sup> tis enough, take  
him out, set him by y<sup>e</sup> fire & boyl all y<sup>e</sup> Liquor w<sup>th</sup> 20 or 30 Anchovias  
till tis but  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint, y<sup>e</sup> strain it of & Melt in it a pound & a  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  of Sweet Butter, & serve it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> carp in y<sup>e</sup> middle & some soules  
Fryed Round.

## To Roast Lobsters

Tye y<sup>m</sup> to a spit & bast y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> water & Salt, till  $\frac{1}{2}$  roasted y<sup>e</sup> fast  
y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Carott till enough save y<sup>e</sup> Carott w<sup>th</sup> an Anchovia &  
a little whole spices y<sup>e</sup> melt some Butter to itt  
You may Butter some if you please

## OR THUS

Have 50 or 60 boyled Chesnuts Blanch'd, & cruised fine y<sup>e</sup>  
boyle y<sup>m</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> Carott & thicken it up with Butter

To Mrs. A. G. G.

Dear Madam, I have the honor to receive your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the ...

To Mrs. G. G.

I have the honor to receive your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the ...

To Mrs. G. G.

I have the honor to receive your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the ...

## A Bisk of Fish.

Put in a kottle of water, a pint of Vinsgar, a handfull of salt a Lemon  
or 2 sliced, Horse Raddish, make it boyle. y<sup>r</sup> have fish ready laid in Vins-  
gar & Salt an hour, put it into y<sup>e</sup> kottle on a plate boyl it till on y<sup>e</sup>  
y<sup>r</sup> take it up & drain it very dry put it into y<sup>e</sup> dish w<sup>th</sup> small fish  
fryed & lay all round, some Cells spitch Cockt, y<sup>r</sup> have y<sup>e</sup> sauco  
ready, made thus, take a pint of Gravy, put it into a sauco pann w<sup>th</sup>  
3 Anchovias, some Horse Raddish scrapt, an Onion stuck full of  
Cloves a little whole pepper, boyle it 2 away, y<sup>r</sup> strain it off, & put in  
y<sup>e</sup> Gravy, melt to it 3 or 4 pound of Butter, or as you have occasion  
y<sup>r</sup> have a Quart of Oysters, ready plumpst & washed clean put y<sup>e</sup>  
into y<sup>e</sup> Sauc, w<sup>th</sup> a pint of Shrimps, boyl it up thick & pour it all over  
y<sup>e</sup> fish & garnish it as y<sup>e</sup> time of y<sup>e</sup> year will afford as w<sup>th</sup> parsley, fryed  
greens, Horse Raddish scrapt, Lemon, Barberries, or flower.

This is proper for Salmon Cod Turbitt or any large fish.

## To spitch Cock<sup>lets</sup> & Cells

Strip their skins almost off, y<sup>n</sup> pull out their Guts & season y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Cloves  
Mace Pepper & Salt, a little Grated white Bread & sweet Herbs shread  
put on their skins again, turn y<sup>m</sup> up like a figure of 8 & runna Squares  
through & broyle y<sup>m</sup> or pull off their skins & serve y<sup>m</sup> so, or you may  
do y<sup>m</sup> in a hot oven, as well as over y<sup>e</sup> fire.



To pickle pigeons, or any Fowle  
Boone y<sup>m</sup> before you turn y<sup>m</sup> season y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Mac Pepper & salt very  
high y<sup>n</sup> boyl y<sup>m</sup> fowls, in water & Vinegar, of each alike some whole  
pepper & Salt, a few cloves, w<sup>n</sup> they are enough, take y<sup>m</sup> out till cold  
& keep y<sup>m</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> same Pickle.

### To pickle Mushrooms

Take Buttons & wipe y<sup>m</sup> clean & white, & as you wipe y<sup>m</sup> put y<sup>m</sup> into  
Clean Water, till all are wiped y<sup>n</sup> boyl y<sup>m</sup> a  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an hour, in milk  
& Water, Drain y<sup>m</sup> & put y<sup>m</sup> into a glass & put in Raps Vinegar,  
let y<sup>m</sup> lye 5 or 6 Days y<sup>n</sup> wash y<sup>m</sup> out in y<sup>e</sup> Vinegar, put y<sup>m</sup> into a  
Clean Glass, whole Mac & Pepper, & cover y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> white wine &  
white wine Vinegar, boyl & col, cover y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> a Bladder.

### To pickle Samphire

Lay it into Brine 24 hours, y<sup>n</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Clean water on y<sup>e</sup> fire make  
it just boyl, put on y<sup>e</sup> Samphire, Make it just boyl, y<sup>n</sup> take it off  
& drain it dry, put to it a pickle made of  $\frac{1}{2}$  water &  $\frac{1}{2}$  vinegar  
a handfull of salt, to 2 Quarts boyl it & put to it hott & stop  
it close, till cold, y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>e</sup> Samphire into a Glass, & cover it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup>  
Cover of y<sup>e</sup> Pickle. Stop it close.



To the Honorable the Lords of the Council

Sheweth that your petitioners the said ...  
of the said ...  
and ...

To the Honorable the Lords of the Council

Sheweth that your petitioners the said ...  
of the said ...  
and ...

To the Honorable the Lords of the Council

Sheweth that your petitioners the said ...  
of the said ...  
and ...

## To Pickle Barberries

Take 2 Quarts of Water, & one of Vinegar, a pint of Salt, make it  
boyle, y<sup>n</sup> eat it by till cold, have y<sup>n</sup> Barberries pickt Clean & put into a  
Glass, & Cover it w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Cover of y<sup>e</sup> Pickle.

## To Pickle French Beans

Gather y<sup>m</sup> dry & before they have Strings, Lay y<sup>m</sup> in a brine of Water &  
Salt & Strong as an Egg will swim, let y<sup>m</sup> lye 9 days y<sup>n</sup> drain y<sup>m</sup> &  
make fresh water boyle, y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>m</sup> in, & make y<sup>m</sup> just boyle, y<sup>n</sup> take y<sup>m</sup> of  
& Drain y<sup>m</sup> dry & put boyling hot Vinegar to y<sup>m</sup> let y<sup>m</sup> lye 3 or 4 days y<sup>n</sup>  
eat y<sup>m</sup> on a soft fire, make y<sup>m</sup> but scalding hot & keep y<sup>m</sup> so till very  
Green, take y<sup>m</sup> of & to a peck, put  $\frac{1}{2}$  an ounce of Cloves & Mace,  
as much Pepper, a handfull of Dill & Thonill & keep y<sup>m</sup> Close covered  
You may do broombuds y<sup>e</sup> same way, or Pursling stalkes only let y<sup>m</sup> lye  
in brine but 24 hours, you must not let any Pickles boyle in Greening

## To pickle Walnuts

Gather y<sup>m</sup> before y<sup>e</sup> shells be at all hard, run a knitting Needle throug<sup>h</sup>  
y<sup>m</sup> 2 ways, y<sup>n</sup> eat y<sup>m</sup> on y<sup>e</sup> fire, in Water & salt 33<sup>rd</sup> y<sup>m</sup> an hour, y<sup>n</sup> drain  
y<sup>m</sup> & put clean Water & Salt & do so again, y<sup>n</sup> do it in fresh water w<sup>th</sup> no  
salt, y<sup>n</sup> boyle y<sup>m</sup> tender but not so ft, y<sup>n</sup> drain y<sup>m</sup> & put y<sup>m</sup> into a Glass  
& to a c<sup>oo</sup> put  $\frac{1}{2}$  an ounce of Cloves & Mace, as much Pepper

4 Spoonfulls of Mustard 12 Shallots sliced or a head of Charlick  
y<sup>e</sup> Cover y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Rapes & white wine Vinegar boyled & cover y<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> no  
Aire gott in

## To pickle Cucumbers

Lay 100 Cucumbers in a boild hott brine strong enough to barre an Egg 48 hours. y<sup>n</sup> drain y<sup>m</sup> & put to y<sup>m</sup> boyling hott Vinegar 2 white 2 Rape bot y<sup>m</sup> lay a Day or 2 y<sup>n</sup> set y<sup>m</sup> on a gentle fire & green y<sup>m</sup> as y<sup>e</sup> french beare putt y<sup>m</sup> into a pott w<sup>th</sup> a good handfull of Dill & Thonill an ounce of Cloves & Maco, as much white Pepper. & Cover y<sup>m</sup> Close.

## To pickle Musmillions or large Cucumbers like Mangoes

Gather y<sup>m</sup> green, cut a long slice from end to end, take out all y<sup>e</sup> seeds y<sup>n</sup> lay y<sup>m</sup> in a brine boyling as y<sup>e</sup> other Cucumbers, & lay y<sup>m</sup> in Vinegar y<sup>e</sup> same & green y<sup>m</sup> y<sup>e</sup> same, & put y<sup>m</sup> into a glass w<sup>th</sup> cold put in every one 1/2 a spoonfull of Mustard. Mix w<sup>th</sup> bruised Ginger & Shallotts bruised or Garlick bruised y<sup>n</sup> put into y<sup>m</sup> some whole Pepper, Cloves, & Maco, Cover y<sup>m</sup> Close.

## To Pickle Quinces

Pair y<sup>e</sup> Quinces & Quarter y<sup>m</sup> y<sup>n</sup> boyle y<sup>e</sup> Paring an hour, in water enough to cover y<sup>e</sup> Quinces, y<sup>n</sup> strain it of. & to a Quart of Liquor put a pound of Sugar. boyle & scum it, y<sup>n</sup> put in y<sup>e</sup> Quinces, & boyle y<sup>m</sup> tender w<sup>th</sup> some whole Maco & Cinnamon, put y<sup>m</sup> into a pott & cover y<sup>m</sup> close,

in a Month's time by <sup>again</sup> ~~the~~ ~~way~~ & ad some more  
If Occasion you may see <sup>in an oven</sup> if you please

To pickle Mushrooms or Cardus  
Cucumbers like Mushrooms

To Pickle Cucumbers

## To keep Damsons or Bullis

Make a Syriop w<sup>th</sup> a quart of water & a pound of Sugar. Gather y<sup>e</sup> fruit a little before they are Ripe. put y<sup>m</sup> into y<sup>e</sup> Syriop cold & set y<sup>m</sup> on a soft fire, till they are too too but not Broken keep y<sup>m</sup> stirring softly round to keep all under y<sup>e</sup> Syriop, y<sup>n</sup> set by till cold & put y<sup>m</sup> into a pott or little potts & cover y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> an Inch thick w<sup>th</sup> Clarified Beefe Suet.

## To keep Gooseberries, Damsons or Bullis

Gather Gooseberries at their full growth but not ripe Pick y<sup>m</sup> & put y<sup>m</sup> into Glass Bottles, put corks on y<sup>m</sup> but not to close y<sup>m</sup> set y<sup>m</sup> on a gentle fire, in a kettl<sup>e</sup> in cold water, up to their necks but not not y<sup>e</sup> corks let y<sup>m</sup> stand till they turn white & begin to crack y<sup>n</sup> set y<sup>m</sup> by till cold y<sup>n</sup> bat in y<sup>e</sup> Corks very hard & pitch y<sup>m</sup> over. You may do y<sup>m</sup> in a warm oven, thus y<sup>e</sup> Damsons or Bullis.

## To make Polonia Sausages

Shred 30 pound of Pork but not to fine, take out y<sup>e</sup> Skins & sinews y<sup>n</sup> mix in one ounce of pepper, as much Cloves & Macs & Salt not to fine a handfull of sage as much Parsly all shread, y<sup>n</sup> fill y<sup>e</sup> gutt but let no air get in if any be in prick y<sup>e</sup> place, & let it out, let y<sup>m</sup> be a foot long hang y<sup>m</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> kitchen where they may not dry too fast, they will keep a twelv<sup>e</sup> month, y<sup>e</sup> best time to make y<sup>m</sup> is in September.

To keep your answers or bills

Made a copy in a small paper of a bill of exchange for 1000 l. of the 10th of June 1700. The bill was drawn by the Bank of England on the Bank of France for 1000 l. The bill was paid on the 10th of June 1700. The bill was drawn by the Bank of England on the Bank of France for 1000 l. The bill was paid on the 10th of June 1700.

To make a balance

Balance of the account of the Bank of England for the year 1700. The balance was 1000 l. The balance was 1000 l. The balance was 1000 l. The balance was 1000 l. The balance was 1000 l.

## To make Jellies

Take 4 Calves feet, take out y<sup>e</sup> great bones, & all y<sup>e</sup> is not white put y<sup>m</sup> into 4 Quarts of Water, boyl y<sup>m</sup> to 2 Quarts y<sup>n</sup> strain y<sup>m</sup> off w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>m</sup> by till cold scum of y<sup>e</sup> fatt & leave all y<sup>e</sup> soothing at y<sup>e</sup> bottom, y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>e</sup> Jolly into y<sup>e</sup> Pipkin again w<sup>th</sup> a pint of white wine or Sherry let it boyle an hour, y<sup>n</sup> take it of y<sup>e</sup> fire in y<sup>e</sup> juico of 8 or 9 Lemmons, 2 or 3 penny worth of Oil of Cloves, y<sup>n</sup> make it sweet to y<sup>e</sup> tast w<sup>th</sup> double refined Sugar, y<sup>n</sup> put in y<sup>e</sup> whites of 10 or 12 Eggs well beat mix all well together, & set it on y<sup>e</sup> fire make it boyl & run it through flannel Bags.

If you Culler y<sup>m</sup> make y<sup>m</sup> w<sup>th</sup> Coucharioll y<sup>e</sup>ellow w<sup>th</sup> Saffron y<sup>e</sup>reen w<sup>th</sup> Juico of Spinnago. Blow w<sup>th</sup> Syrop of Viobets white w<sup>th</sup> milk Beat y<sup>e</sup> Coucharioll fine, ty<sup>e</sup> it up w<sup>th</sup> a Cloth & put it into a Porringer w<sup>th</sup> the Juico of a Lemmon, & 3 spoonfulls of white wine sett it on y<sup>e</sup> fire & so bruis<sup>e</sup> y<sup>m</sup> till tis all very Red, y<sup>n</sup> put y<sup>e</sup> Jolly to it till tis enough, for your use & Clarifid it as above,

So doe Saffron, but all y<sup>e</sup> Rest of y<sup>e</sup> Cullers need nothing, but y<sup>e</sup> Jolly put to them & Clarifid as y<sup>e</sup> Red & y<sup>e</sup>ellow.



To make Jelly

Take a pound of white sugar and a pound of white  
quarts of water. Put it in a stewpan with a  
piece of butter the size of a nutmeg and a  
little of the whites of three eggs. Let it  
stand over a gentle fire till it is thick  
and clear. Then strain it through a  
fine cloth into a glass. It will keep  
for many months.

## To make Orange Cream

Beat y<sup>e</sup> Yolkes of 12 Eggs very well w<sup>th</sup> 2 of y<sup>e</sup> whites put to y<sup>e</sup> juics of  
3 Large Citill Oranges, make it sweet w<sup>th</sup> double raffin'd Sugar, y<sup>n</sup> strain  
it into a Silver Tankard put to it a Spoonfull of Damask Rosewater  
& as much Butter as a small Walnut, & 3 or 4 thin Slices of y<sup>e</sup> rind of  
Oranges, sett it on a Charcol fire, keeping it stirring always one way  
till tis very thick, & put it into <sup>y<sup>n</sup> take it quick</sup> jolly Glasses, or small Chany Cups  
take out y<sup>e</sup> Peel.

## To make Lemon Cream

Pair of y<sup>e</sup> Peels of 4 Lemmons, steep y<sup>m</sup> in a Quart of Water, all  
night y<sup>n</sup> beat y<sup>e</sup> whites of 12 Eggs, w<sup>th</sup> 2 Yolkes very well, y<sup>n</sup> put  
to y<sup>e</sup> Eggs, a pint of y<sup>e</sup> Water, y<sup>e</sup> Peels are steep'd in & bruis'd  
in y<sup>e</sup> Juics of 4 Lemmons, & make it very sweet, w<sup>th</sup> double raffin'd  
Sugar, y<sup>n</sup> strain it into a Silver Tankard, & set on a Charcol fire  
keeping it stirring always one way till thick & serve it  
as y<sup>e</sup> Orange Cream.

To make Change Green

To make Union Green

Cooking  
Cookery Book



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