

50 letters from Fell to members of his family, from the Boer War and afterwards, when seconded to the South African Constabulary. With summary list

Publication/Creation

1899-1903

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RAMC 1153/2

List

Lieutenant General Sir Matthew Felle

50 letters from South Africa 1899-1903
to his parents and other members of
his family.

Date	From	To	1.
122. 9. 1899	Rome Aldershot	Mother	Must now get South African kit. Beavers Coy att. Highland Brigade.
16. 10. 1899 2	Rome Aldershot.	Mother.	Embark Mombasa next with H.M.I.
22. 10. 1899 3	Southampton	Mother.	Off tomorrow morning.
8. 11. 1899 4	SS. Curaine	Brother James	Cofy. Coaling at St Vincent Kaufe Curroy. Cape Verde.
17. 11. 1899 5	No 3 Beavers Coy S.A. F.F.	Brother J.P.	voyage out. Situation in S.A.
6 —	Go pms 1 Div	Brother Bryan	"Wrote last home for making Operations and Country"
7 —	Beavers Coy 9 Bde Orange Riv.	Mother —	Preparations for Belmarb.
28. 12. 1899 8	9th Beavers Coy. Modder River	Sister Christina	Adv. operations - Belmarb. Gaspare - many wounded.
7. 12. 1899 9	9 Beavers Coy. 9th Bde. Modder River	Sister Nelly.	Cofy. Counter - Interrupted rail communi.
9. 12. 1899 10	Beavers Coy 9th Bde. Modder River	Uncle John	Cofy. hull after battle. Food good water bad.

17. 12. 1899	Beaver Coy 9th Bde. Modder River	Father	Copy - "Awful show of Sunday last": <u>Description</u> <u>of Magerfontein and</u> <u>defeat of Highland Brigade</u> December 11th.
20. 12. 1899	Beaver Coy. Modder River	Mother	Refers to Magerfontein and other operations in South Africa. Description of wounds.
13 5 Jan '00	Beaver Coy 9th Bde. Modder River	Sister Masha	Minor operations Camp life, cooking, etc.
14 10 Jan 1900	Beaver Coy. 9th Bde. Modder River	Mother -	Camp life, dull. Photo "day after Magerfontein"
15 25 Jan 1900	No 3 Beaver Coy 9th Bde. Modder River	Mother	Cases of bad enteric. Two days holiday to Orange River.
16 29 Jan 1900	No 3 Beaver Coy 1 Div.	Conium	Now up at Kroonstadt. Methuen and de Wet. Rail interruptions.
17 —	No 3 Beaver Coy 1 Div	Brother Bayan	"Trying to get to China". "kitchen here I will everybody Hell."

- 3.
14. ¹⁸ Feb. 1900 P.M. S.A.?? Mother.
Modder River.
- 19 Feb 1900. No 3 Beaver Coy. Brother James
Kumbeley.
- 20 18 March 1900 No 3 Beaver Coy. Father
9th Bde.
Kumbeley.
- 21 March April — Sister Nelly. Copy. Describes operations
and ticks - Country - farms.
- 22 21 April 1900 Modder River Sister Masha. Has been "very seedy".
Bad luck being sent to
Modder River.
- 23 27 April 1907 Modder River Mother. All right now. Expecting
attack. Has to make medical
arrangements.
- 24 18 June 3 Beaver Coy. Father
9 Bde 1 Div.
Bloemfontein. "Have not yet got to Kromstad.
Line only open today"
War does not seem anything
like war.
- 25 16 July. 3 Beaver Coy. Uncle
9 Bde 1 Div. William
Knows last. Trekking all over Country
guarding convoys.
Good grass. Well stocked
farms.

16 ²⁶ July.	Kronstadt.	Sister Elsie	Copy. Describes operation ⁴ Orders to go to Transvaal.
27 ²⁷ July.	No 3 Beamer Car.	Brother Tom	Journal from Kronstadt- to Johannesburg. Describes operations.
28 ²⁸ August.	No 3 Beamer Car. ? Iggers truck	Sister Sister	original & half letter 2 copies } describes moves and operations
28 ²⁹ August.	Beamer Car. Bde 1 Div.	Sister Christina	At Mafeking refreshing. Taking over Curington's force. Beautiful well watered country.
14 ³⁰ Oct.	copms. 1 Div.	Sister Elsie.	At Tloelani River between Rustenburg and Mafeking Lovely place. Boers as a fighting force are done. Trouble with Boer women
25 ³¹ Oct.	Botha's Farm near Leerust		Copy. "Continue epistle instead of starting new one. Some sheeping. 5 th February "in news". Flirtation with Miss Mimi Botha & others.
³²	copms 1 Div Near Leerust. Yakobsdaal	Sister	"Western part of Free State is up" again. In Botha's Farm with severely wounded.

- 5
- 33
28 Nov 1900 Gopmo / Wiv
Lichkenburg Mother Christmas letter.
Flirtations with Dutch
damsels. War keeps
us - Skyn at bottom of
all troubles.
- 34
28 Nov 1900. Gopmo. / Wiv
Lichkenburg Aunt Beela. Been dashing all over
western Transvaal for
last 3 or 4 months.
Concentration of bitter
Boer families.
- 35
5 Jan 1901 Gopmo / Wiv
Vryburg. Sister Christina. Division coming South
owing to troubles in
Northern part of Cape
- 36
21. Feb. 1901 Vryburg Hospital Sister
Christina. Here in charge of hospital
and part of railway.
Wonder when we shall
catch de wet.
- 37
Vryburg
Beckmanaland Mother Sowing seeds in garden
keeping hens.
- 38
4. April '01 Vryburg Hosp'l. Mother Miss Hill, Mission. Found
home. Ask her to stay.
Twice mentioned to P's dispatch
- 39
25 October Militair Hosp Father No news. Garrison life
with Columns going out

40
31. 10. 01

Kryburg
Hospital

Mother

Bill getting "Graphite"
addressed No 3 Beamer Co.
Cleared to exist 12 months ago.
Great excitement at breaking
of Redens Buller.

41
13. 12. 01

Military Hosp
Kryburg.

Father

Very hot summer.
In very heart of rebels here
Van Zyl and Van der Merwe

42
14. 2. 02

Military Hospital
Kryburg.

Father

Visit to Krumman an
oasis in desert.
Was making strides
towards a conclusion.

43
15. 3. 02.

Kryburg
Bechuanaland

Uncle William

Visit to Krumman.
associated with D. Livingston
operation in which his
General was "Scuppered".
Most gallant man in
this country.

44
6. 6. 02.

S.A.C. Hospital
Heidelberg

Father

Suppose Great reinforcing at
game over peace declaration
from full of armed Boers.

45
26. 6. 02.

S.A.C. Hospital
Heidelberg.

Sister Elsie

Just heard coronation
festivities to be postponed.
S.A.C. in state of chaos.

46

30. 7. '02

SAC. Hospital
Heidelberg

Brother William

Advising him not to
come out to South Africa
and describing conditions

7

47

2. 8. '02.

SAC Hospital
Heidelberg

Brother Bryan

48

6. 9. '02.

SAC. Hospital
Volksrust.

Mother

Care of his kid, uniforms
etc at home. All of old
patterns. Asks for medical
text books to be sent.
Describes row with O.C. Troops

49

29. 10. '02

SAC.
Volksrust.

Sister Masha.

If any sign of SAC.
medical dept. becoming
permanent, shall stick
to it.

50

26. 11. '03

SAC
Heidelberg.

Father

Moved up here to be
downside no.
Shall stick it out in
this Country as long as
I can.

RAMC 7153/2



ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS,
ALDERSHOT.

22. 9. 99.

My dear Lanna.

I am afraid I cannot help any longer getting my South Africa kit - whether I go or not - as if we mobilize I shall not have time to get it.

Will you therefore write to Holt & Co. as I asked.

My Bearer Company is to be attached to the Highland Brigade - so if there is any fighting you may be sure we will be in the

think of it.

I met two boys curiously yesterday
who were at school with me at
Sedburgh.

The man in charge of our Beaver
Co. was with the 90th years ago
when Robbie married May - curious
about it. Great excitement here.

Love to all.

Yr affec son.

Wm. H. G. Zell.

I will keep a diary to amuse you
when I am back.



ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS,
ALDERSHOT.

16. 10. 99.

My dear Emma:

I hear at last that we
are to embark on Monday
and at Southampton with the
Highland Lt Inf. and am very
thankful. I have had a
awful cold + been very busy
lately.

We have just bought £30 of
fresh vegetables - sausages etc etc.

for ourselves - as a variation on
tough "trek de" and "biltong" -
Our reserves now have been
very slow in coming in - but
most of them are here now.
Our people in South Africa
evidently don't seem to run
any risks until we have
troughed them absolutely to
squash the Boers.

I have got a excellent outfit
everything of the best. and have
paid almost everything but Flight-
who has not even sent in his
bill - which I think is wonderful
considering the enormous amount
of stuff that must be owing
him over his campaign.
The army tailors must be simply
making fortunes - as everything
must be got before you start.
All the things I leave behind will
arrive early next week. I will
have my gold bars all wrapped
in yellow paper - and will send you

the keys - marked - of uniform case
& box of my jacks boots etc The boots should
be taken out occasionally and cleaned
in case they get mildewed as they
are all quite good. and expensive.
We wear nothing but brown - a
campaign with our khaki and
are lugging all over with water bottles -
Lubricant case - glasses - revolver -
ammunition pouch - sword and belt
and hardware. in fact look like a
travelling pedlar - and you certainly
wouldn't recognise me.
I rather expect that I shall turn up
again next summer for a day or two
fishing up office in Lake Zell

Southampton. 22. 10. 99.

Dear Mother.

Am off to-morrow morning - came here unexpectedly to-day so mixed my uniform cases - which will turn up at home.

My gold belts etc. - I want to be wrapped up and put away in an old pillow case.

All my boots should be taken out and cleaned occasionally. Also Johnny's saddle which I will not want till the war is over.

My steel scabbard must have vaseline left on it - thick - or it will rust.

I don't know how much I have overdrawn - but Holt appears to be all right.

Except Flight - I owe not more than ten or fifteen pounds altogether.

I sent my watch home yesterday - and
anybody can wear it. but Johnny ought
to have it if I had turned up again myself.
Further has given me a very nice wrist
watch.

Give my love to all the girls and to
Pawa James and his wife and to
Willy.

With best love.

Your very affectionate son.

Lt. H. J. Felt.

If they write from Aldershot for any
money to cover the packing etc of my
things - you might send it - but I
think I left them enough.

1st letters

SS. Aurora
Nov 2nd

4

PLAN HOW

ULVERSTON

LANCASHIRE

Dear James

I thought I would write to you as you will be wedded when you get this - send it on to the family - I would have sent you a present if I had had more time I wrote home from St Vincent - We had quite an exciting time there H. M. S. Diadem was lying in the Harbour - got a telegram ~~at a tele-~~gram late on Monday evening to say we had left Lagosmouth & that our ship was to get all the coal she could and leave at once for Cape Town - The muggers had been so slack they had only got about 400 tons on board during the day - So at 9 at night with most terrific cheers 200 blue jackets were brought on from the Diadem, with their band. The band of the ~~1st~~ ~~at~~ carried them with Rule Britannia & they started to help in the coaling

the began by wiping out every
nigger in the place - most amusing
it was & created the most awful
row the band & pipers played
all night for them & the whole ship
got absolutely black - By 12 the next
day we had 1800 tons of coal on board
which shows the way they worked -
During the night the Malta P. & O.
the Paronia of the Cunard & Manxham
of the Atlantic & 2 big colliers around
all the liners with troops - a fine
sight seeing all these big ships lying to-
gether - I went on shore in the morn-
ing - It is a very clean little town on
a volcanic watered island. Very hot
but a beautiful trade wind breeze.
Oranges - bananas grow on another is-
land close to it - the best bananas I ever
ate in my life - There are a good many
English as the cable lands there & it is
a large coaling station most of the coal
being owned by English firms - There
are about 3 Portuguese on the island
including a governor & the rest of them
are natives from W. Africa - The place
in the old days was a large depot
where the ruffians were kept till they
were plenty to take over to America

By four in the afternoon we were
ready to start & I think I never saw a
more splendid sight in my life -
We steered out close past the other
troopers & within about 100 yds of the
Diadem, as we passed each ship our
band played the march part of the reg-
iment on it accompanied by terrific
cheers. The whole of the crew of the
Diadem was on deck & the capt. & all
the officers on the bridge & we gave
them "auld lang syne" as we went past
& could hear the bluejackets yelling
a couple of miles down the bay. It
quite made one feel lumpy about
the throat. You at home all through
this - will of course know far more about
what is going on than I shall
except in my immediate neighbourhood
The idea seems to be to march 3 columns
up - 1 from Durban 1 from P. Eliz. & 1
from Cape Town. The H. Brigade is expected
to go up from Port Elizabeth & I shall be
with them but if we are back at Peter-
maritzburg I expect we shall all be
sent on to Durban - However it is
no good guessing as we shall know
all about it in another 2 days.
but I am sorry not to be able to

give an address - Please give my
love to your spouse & dilate a
little on the exceedingly handsome
being that she has missed the
opportunity of viewing - I
shall go - trout fish on Ulswater
the first spring after I come back
to England & if all the trout are
not landed by that time I shall
tackle t' last run. For all
I know it may be six years be-
fore I see t' north country again.
& there is no doubt that no
Fell will come back home
knewer to see it again than
Yr. affec. brother
Matt. H. Fell.

Nov 17th.

No 3 Boomer Company.

P. A. M. Coy.

South African Field Force.

Dear J. P.

Thought I wd write and let you know how I am getting on. We left South Africa on the Arranica - with the H. L. I under Major Kelham - and had a beautiful passage to St Vincent in the Cape Verde - where we coaled. It is a curious volcanic barren island - Portuguese but run by the English. We were told to hurry up and coal quick so the "Diadem" lying there sent over 200 blue jackets and they put about 1400 tons on board in 18 hrs - which was pretty good. I was much amused with the flying fish all the way as I had never seen them before. We sighted land at 7 a.m. on Nov 16th and by 10 a.m. were getting well into Table Bay - Table Mountain looks very fine from the sea - and very glad we were to see it as we had not seen land

for the day. General Wainwright was commander the
Scottish Brigade was a board & expected to be sent to Port
Elizabeth but we were told to disembark at once and
come up here to De. Aar. Collecting the H. E. I. at
different places to look after the line.

Lord Methuen is at Orange River Bridge & is getting
the guards Brigade etc together for the relief of Kimberley.
& we are to wait here till the Black. Water. Sepoys
& ~~Boers~~ come up & then go up bridge to Free state.
But at least seem the idea at present.

Of course you will know all the names long before
you get this. but at present all the country we
hold is a line curved from Ladysmith through
Graham to De. Aar & Orange River Bridge.

Ladysmith is isolated - so are Kimberley & Zepherus.
Graham & De. Aar may be cut off any day if it
is done quickly - but the Boers on this side do
not seem to have the means of the Transvaal
though they are said to hate the English more.
The Boers did not lose anything like the number of
men at Glencoe they were reported to have done and
no guns were taken at all - and if we did win

these fights at all they were not enough to prevent
the investment of Ladysmith. - which has a lot of
Ladys to give to the Navy.

This place is a base of supplies - and the Boers if they
had come down here a week or two ago and blown
up a few of the little outposts along the line
south of this which they could easily have done
would have delayed our advance for weeks.
Now we now at Orange River - 5th Dragoon Guards & I.
part of 4th & 21st Lancers. 4 field batteries. Horse battery -
to Scots & Goldstream Guards - & to Bridgman's Telegraph
Batteries R.F. so they have nearly enough to
advance on Kimberley.

This country is about 4000 feet up - very dry and covered
with sort of stunted feshing heathery stuff which
feeds thousands of sheep etc. Every two miles or so
of this flat veldt you come to a range of rocky hills
called Kopjes - which the Boers always occupy
and from which we were unable to drive them
the first of the fight at Belmont a few miles
from the River the other day - they say there were
never more than 50 or a hundred well posted

Soers: which will be magnified into thousands
in the English papers. However they killed
Col Kent Falconer + we evidently got into a tight
place -

It is very hot here + the dust and dust storms
are awful and I am pretty sore as I am feeling
a great deal from sun. Still I am very fit and
hope to keep so all through -

Let me know how you are getting on - and
hope you are fit and well

Yr affec brother

Watt H G Fell

The panicles they supply us with here are hardy little
devils. about 13-2 heads. grey or bay coloured. and
almost unbroken. It takes me about ten minutes
to get on to mine - and I never know when I shall
fall off.

C/o P M O
1st Division

S. A. 7. 7

Dear Bryan.

I shall probably send you £25 or 30 about Xmas. which I want you to shove into something or other. That is to say if the war goes on so long and I think it will.

I raised £250 from Hart Jackson when I went into the service two years ago - & as I pay 6% for it - it is a bit of a drag on £200 a year - & so I shall try & get it paid off. Flight I shall have paid off by the end of October - only I shall want about £50 worth of new stuff as soon as the war is over and I have to get the new pattern R.M.C. kit.

I wrote home last from Rufford. Where I was v. angry with only getting two letters out of five weeks accumulated mails. We left Rufford about 3 weeks ago. I don't know the date or day of week at present so can't tell exactly. We went out East - South of the Metrop. & half of the division to the north of it - met Lord Brooke with the

Bushmen outside Okroloop & drove off a canoe
about 600 strong & took about 50 prisoners & 25 wagons.
We then reached ~~back~~ north west to Okroloop & halted
for orders from Pretoria. The main goldfield is a
most stinking place. I got some nice gold specimens.
A bare barren country. Volcanic rocks all on the
surface & no vegetation but stunted mimosa except
along the river where there are some very pretty trees &
weeping willows & peaches & pears all over in bloom.
The Bushmen are d-d glad to get away from Pannington.
I believe some of them we have shot here sooner or later
over the Harts River business.

at Okroloop we got orders to go south to where Schweigen
Reserve below Vryburg on the Harts River.

The country to west of the way is flat with occasional
clumps of mimosa - but frequently not a tree for
20 miles - the grass stick burnt up & dry & water
only very occasionally & then v. bad after 2000

height fountain. In fact the day we got to Bantams
Pan we did 20 miles because there was not enough
water. The Harts River is absolutely dry at this
time of the year so the only water is from wells which
are enough to supply about 50 people but rather short
for 5000 men & beasts.

The day before yesterday we were searching in search of
water & met Mr Tolly de Beers' commando doing the
same. He was like Blazes but our yeomanry got
25 of his wagons & a 15 pounder taken at Colenso and a
cannon & 25 prisoners and only had 1500 wounded.
One lot of yeomanry especially the 3rd Yorkshires & the
5th North Bedfords are awfully good but deserve to
lose. Some of the wagons had women & children & there
many of the sick so I was asked to go & do what I could
for them. So I found a druggist & bureau devent who
could talk English. Miss Annie Viljoen & she came &
interpreted & I gave all the kids pills & powders & 2 cde

the fat old Vreus roars with laughter at my wife
One old barrel shaped female sitting on a feather bed on the
top of a wagon when the yeomanry went in pursuit - fired four
shots at Clayton in the yeomanry - who took the wagon
& kept him running round until another fellow got up
and caught the old girls arms. I told her she was
a "mooi oncijsje" which means "pretty girl" which
delighted the old trout. Annie Viljoen was quite
prepared for an affectionate farewell after it was all over
but there were so many jealous looking yeomen
watching that I dared not.

The countersign tonight is "Piddle" - we are supposed to be
going through the English wires - & I suppose it was put in there
by mistake - anyhow the men are shrieking with delight
over it & I don't know what the sentries will do when they
challenge for laughter. We have got 7000 sheep & goats and
1500 cattle with us some rather like Abraham.

I feel as if a week in town & a most loavid bust
would do me more good than anything at present -
Remember to Maria & the bill by the letter ^{with the bill}

Bearers Co. 9th Brigade -
Orange River 7

My dear Hanna

We were moved up here hurriedly
yesterday from De Aar - The Guards brigade is now -
Lord Roberts in charge of the Division -
The Northants, 5th Fusiliers - $\frac{1}{2}$ North Lancashire -
York & Lothian & Munster Fusiliers -
we belong to the latter brigade now - & they form
the advanced guard. $\frac{1}{2}$ of our bearers are
with the advance every day - & we are going up
to Kimberley probably tomorrow or Tuesday -
by forced marches.

Officers are wearing men's belts & carrying
rifles - and all badges of rank, medals & ribbons
etc are cut off & buttons dulled.

There will probably be a big fight at Belmont
and at the Loddon River where the bridge
is broken down.

I am very well so far. The heat very great -
in the middle of the day. Water v. bad.
Food good but all tinned.

The Army Corps has it got mixed up
We hope to be in Kimberley in about 7 or 8
days.

Loretto de Graffigna

2nd of Feb

Fortunately Miss Hall's brother is here
wounded.

(Copy 2nd letter
Octavia M. Zell)

Beaver Co
9th Brigade
S. African Field
Force

PLAN HOW
ULVERSTON,
LANCASHIRE.

Modder River
Dec 2nd

Dear Christina

Since I last wrote
from Orange River, we have
had an awful time of it and
there is far more to tell than I
can possibly write about. You
will know from the papers all
about Belmont, Enslin or Gas-
pan and Modder River Battles.
At the first two we drove the
Dutch out of tremendous strong
positions & at the last we very
nearly got a buster ourselves,
attacking a very large force
with strong artillery, strongly
entrenched across an absolutely
open plain, not even knowing

that the place was occupied until we got close to it, and but for our artillery we should have been beaten. It all looks like something wrong in high places - I have as you may. Imagine seen plenty of horrible sights & have had some very hard times, unwashed, unshowered, bad water, very hot sun. You would never recognize Thomas Atkins here as the same man that the Queen reviewed last summer. I have had plenty of bullets whistle past me & at Modder River 2 shells burst with 15 or 20 ft but I don't think I was in any worse funk than anybody else & not so bad as some. The finest show from

a spectacular point of view was the attack on the kopje at Graspan - there are three in a row like the Flau Hill - the Boers were shelled off one of them by the artillery - perfectly beautiful watching the shrapnel bursting along the hill side & the infantry went up one side of the middle one. The Marines in front. It was splendid to see - we were about 2000 yds away & got dozens of bullets around us. The Marine artillery lost 46 out of 48 men & most of their wounded were shot in 3 or 4 places which shows what a terrific fire the Boers kept up. We found ~~one~~ ^{one} Marine on the top after the fight shot in 2 places - dead as a herring & plastered with blood - with

his bayonet & about half his rifle stuck through a Boer. The only one I think who has stood for a bayonet - My first experience of a battle at Belmont was bad enough & I thought the sight of the poor fellows lying about gelling for water & covered with blood was the most sickening thing I had ever seen. After Graspan - where our Beaver Co collected all the wounded - the mules were so done that we had to camp out on the field with about 50 wounded with very little water & very few blankets & I can tell you pretty miserable it was as we were five miles from the troops & expected to be taken prisoners all night. Today we heard that the Guards

Beaver Co was mentioned in despatches & if ^{PLAN ROY} true it is a damned ^{OLVERSTON} shame as we have done ^{LANCASHIRE} two thirds of the work - You got 3 hours sleep between the time we left Wittepoort & the day after Graspan - four days - & was so done I could hardly stand. This battle here was of course about as big a mistake as there ever was & our losses are enormous. The finest thing I saw here was the 45th Field Battery come into action at about 1000 yds from the bridge. They came along a ridge behind which we were lying at full gallop from the extreme right & turned sharp to the right - straight for the village - unlimbering & coming into action

just like alder shot. They simply
knocked the village to
pieces but had 3 officers &
14 men killed & wounded &
23 horses killed & could barely
get out of action. The Naval
Brigade have some very good
guns here and kept down the
fire of the Dutch Long Tom's
for half the day. The Blue
Jackets work like demons
as they pull their guns
about themselves - The wounds
here were not so severe as at
Belmont where we had only
about 10 out of 120 cases at
the station able to sit up - an
enormous lot of body hits
& bullets through the thigh
bone - very bad wounds -
The 91st lost heavily here, though

they did not do anything much
but of course their kills make
them a splendid mark. The
Loyal North Lancashires are
here and look as fit as fiddles
I was getting some Boer wounded
they were guarding out of a
house yesterday & told one of
the sentries I was "frae North
Lancashire" & that I came
"frae Laal Doston" & the sen-
try beamed with delight &
told me that he was from Carn-
forth & had been up before
"John Fell" at Lancaster. The
others all came from Preston.
Compared with the 9th Brigade
of 5th Fusiliers 58th Northants
King's Own Yorks - Lt Infantry
& Loyal North Lancashires, the
guards look absolutely worn
out wrecks - But they will

get fit soon I expect, a
sudden come down from
luxury to bully beef, biscuit
& bad water does not suit
them.

Love to all

Your affectate brother

Matt Fell -

How dont say I never
write as I think I have been
very good - We are expecting
a terrific fight between
New & Kimberley - You might
send Tom on my letters.

Modder River
Bearer Company
9th Brigade
South African
Field Force

Copy -
5th letter
9
PLAN HOW
OLVERSTON
LANCASHIRE

Dec 4th 1899

My dear Nelly

I enclose a stamp from
a letter from Major Penton -
I doubt if there is any chance
of my going to Egypt now as even
if we finish this war off in six
months we shall have to keep
a tremendous garrison out here.
I have not yet had a letter from
home but suppose it is because
they were addressed to Port Eliza-
beth. We have been here eight
days waiting for the sappers
to get the train across the river.
They have been working like de-

mons as they had to make an earth cutting, 400 yards long and 12 feet deep to get the line down to the river level as the railway bridge has been so damaged by the Boers that it will want new girders - It is rumoured that we start with four days food to march through to Kimberley tomorrow, but of course you will see all that sort of thing in the papers while I am writing - It is a funny thing being out here and knowing nothing of what is going on except in one's immediate neighbourhood. Every day we hear that

the Boers have cut the line behind us - and every day there is a skirmish about three miles out and one or two troopers and Scouts or mounted Infantry lost. This place is most fertile all down the river and all that it wants to make the country fertile is water as it is it makes one wonder why we want to get hold of it at all -

Lord Methuen went out driving yesterday. He is nearly well and will resume command on our advance. I am rather seedy today with dysentery - due to bad water and the amount of sand we have to swallow with our food - The most killing sight here is to see the Argyll & Sutherland Highlanders coming down to the

Field Hospital to have the back of their legs dressed - dozens of them hardly able to crawl and holding up their kilts behind to keep them off the sores - They lay on their faces eight hours on the day of the battle and consequently whenever the wind blew up went the kilts and they are terribly blistered by the sun - This is I suppose rather shocking to tell but would do for a poem.

I expect you can't read half my letters but I can't get ink except to address them - We have got a very big force here now but I am afraid there will be a terrible battle in a few days and a great lot killed -

FLAN HOW,
BLIVERSTON,
LANCASHIRE.

The Boers at this place with their smokeless powder were impossible to see and we had a very narrow shave of having a fight again on the 29th Nov. I am very sunburned and dirty - but have no doubt in spite of all an elegant appearance. Please send an occasional letter of mine on to Tom - I will try and write to him if I get time - There are about 10,000 Boers at Jacobsdal on our right flank and about

the same between us and Kim-
berley and it is just possible
that we might wait till gen-
-eral Gatacre gets up a bit
and draws some of them off.
all this is of course pure
guessing - as we are told
nothing very naturally
till the order comes to
move -

The nights here are perfectly
lovely and the days but for
the heat and dust would not
be so bad -
give my love to all

the family -

Your affect^{te} brother

Matt. Fell

I will send my diary
home when I get to Kim-
berley if we are able to
post letters there -

PLAN HOW.

ULVERSTON.

LANCASHIRE

Dec 9th

Modder River

Bearer Company
9th Brigade
S. A. Field Force

My dear Uncle John

I thought you perhaps
might like a letter from out
here - as at present we have very
little to do - though we may of course
move out of his place at any min-
ute. We are all wishing we could
read the accounts of the battle here
in the English papers just to see
how much was kept dark -

Camp life here is very dull
because you cannot go more than
a mile or two without being
fired at. & the railway line gets

cut behind us every other day which blocks letters etc.

as the only things they let through are supply and sick trains if they are at all pressed - We are wonderfully well fed, fresh meat everyday. fresh killed beef or frozen mutton - bread made of a rough brown flour but not bad, biscuit + cake jam twice a week - lime juice twice a week - occasionally potatoes and tinned vegetables.

The water all through has been bad - full of sand and so thick that it blocks a Berkefeldt filter at once. after a battle they give a lot

of rum all round. at Orange River station they have an enormous quantity of stores - but are moving a lot up here - Cause of the difficulty of keeping the line open - all our transport is run by mules which were at first a great nuisance as a lot of them had never been in harness before. Each wagon has two niggers who get £4-10 a month to look after & drive the mules. & each unit has a white conductor who looks after the niggers - & nobody dares curse them or kick them whatever they do for fear they should bolt - One of the funniest sights I ever saw in my life was at the battle here. I was lying with some of our men behind a ridge when a great man came & asked when

Zooder River.

Dec 20th



Bearers Co - **12**
9th Brigade

St African Field Force

My dear mother.

I am writing to wish you a
merry Xmas & Happy New Year. It is hardly like
Xmas here. The heat in the middle of the day
unbearable. & the sand blowing, making everything
filthy & filling our eyes.

I wrote Daddy an account of the attack on the
Lagersfontein Ridge. so you will have seen it.

The deplorable mistake which led the Highlanders
into such a trap naturally has had a bad
effect as Lord Methuen had done better to
engage else wth that. But for that mistake

we should not have lost $\frac{1}{2}$ to men & might
even have taken some part of the Boer position.

We are now stuck fast with a ring of redoubts

all around us & the railway fortunately
is open. The engineers have done splendid
work in repairing it & bringing it across
the river here.

Our guns & the Boer guns have a little duel
every day. About 4.30 every morning we
waken by a Boershell bursting on the ridge above
the camp or else one of our naval guns
banging off at sea - but we get quite used
to it. You must have been terribly disheartened
by the news of Redvers Bullen's reverse at the Tugela
as we were here & there is no doubt Orange has
become very impatient since our show here.
The English papers of a month or two back are
very amusing reading by the light of the present -
they were so terribly sanguine & also ignorant of
the real state of affairs & the Boer armament.

We have about 13 or 14,000 Boers at present sitting
in a semicircle round us in a strongly entrenched
position. Just this minute two shells have burst
about 2000 yds away on the ridge above us.

Round Kimberley there must be 5000 or 6000 Boers to keep

the garrison in, & unless they have plenty of food
we shall never relieve them. As we cannot advance
without another division, I suspect you were sorry to
hear about Guy Ferguson. I had not seen him since
we left the Aurania.

By the way you have never told me how much
I overdraw at Holt's. It must have been over £50
as the day before I left I paid the interest on the
money I raised 18 months ago & drew £10 for cost
on the voyage out etc.

I get £15.10 a month & Holt are sending half
of it out here. But whether they are stopping the
rest for my overdraft or not I cannot say.
We have very few expenses except in a standing
camp like this - where everybody opens a lot of
mess. I am very glad I got some good pairs
of boots before I left. They are indispensable and
cannot be got out here. The people of the country
wear sort of soft, untanned hide-shippers called
"veldtschoon" which must be very good but last
no time at all if hard used.

Tell Bryan I saw Corrie Tait in the Black watch - He

was shot through the thigh. but no bones broken so
will soon be well. The Kansas bullet if it does
not hit bone makes a very easily mended wound.
The feet may never recover when shot through
the stomach - & chest. who in the Hartini Henry
days would certainly have died.

Some of the Bows are armed with Latins and a
few of them use sporting bullets which make
horrid wounds.

The burying of the dead here after the fight was
a terrible business. many of them had lain out
three days in a tropical climate so you can imagine
the state of affairs. The Presbyterian Padre, aided
by copious libations of "Whisky" did it all. The last
night he was out burying he got very tight & nearly
fought the R. Catholic padre when he got back
to camp. If I can manage it I will send home the
Queen's Chocolate. If I get my way I dare say the bows

might send me some something as mementos,
& besides I should like it kept.

Young Douglas the doctor of the Black Water got an awfully
nasty wound in the face from a piece of a shell. disfigure
him for life - & a very nice chap. Love to the family.

Yr affec son

Late H. G. Fell

(S. M. Fell)
copy

PLAN HOW

OLVERSTON

LANCASHIRE

Beaver Co

9th Brigade

South African Field
Force

Modder River

Dec 20th

My dear Mother

I am writing to wish you a merry Xmas & a happy New Year. It is hard like Xmas here. The heat in the middle of the day unbearable & the sand blowing making everything filthy & filling one's eyes -

I wrote Daddy an account of the attack on the Majorsfontein Ridge so you will have seen it - The deplorable mistake which led the Highlanders into such a trap naturally has had a bad effect as Lord Methuen had done better than anyone else up to that - But for that mistake we should not have lost $\frac{1}{2}$ the men & might even

have taken some part of the Boer position. We are now stuck fast with a ring of redoubts all around us & the railway fortunately still open. The engineers have done splendid work in repairing it & bringing it across the river here. Our guns & the Boer guns have a little duel every day. About 4-30 every morning one is woken by a Boer shell bursting on the ridge above the camp or by one of our naval guns banging off at them - but one gets quite used to it. You must have been terribly disheartened by the news of Redvers Buller's reverse at the Tugela as we were here & there is no doubt Cronje has become very impertinent since our show here. The English papers of a month or two back are very amusing reading by the light of the present. They were so terribly sanguine & also ignorant of the real state of affairs & the Boer armament. We have about 13000 or 14000 Boers sitting round in a semicircle round us in a strongly entrenched position - just this minute two shells have burst about 2000 yds away on the ridge above us. Round Kimberley there must be 5000 or 6000

Boers to keep the garrison in - unless they have plenty ^{of food} we shall never relieve them. so we cannot advance without another division. I expect you were sorry to hear about Gregson. I had not seen him since we left the Avramia. By the way you have never told me how much I overdrawed at Holt's. it must have been over £50 as the day before I left I paid the interest on the money I raised 18 months ago & drew £10 for cash on the voyage out etc - I get £16-10 a month & Holt are sending half of it out here, but whether they are stopping the rest for me over-draft or not I cannot say. We have very few expenses, except in a standing camp like this where everybody opens a sort of mess. I am very glad I got some good pairs of boots before I left, they are indispensable and cannot be got out here. The people of the country wear sort of soft untanned hide slippers called "veldboei" which must be very cool but last no time at all if hard used. Tell Bryau I saw Connie Jait in the Black Watch. He was shot through the thigh but no bones broken so will soon be well. The Mauser bullet if it does not

hit bone makes a very easily mended wound.
In fact many men recover when shot through
the stomach & chest who in the Martinis
Henry days would certainly have died -
Some of the Boers are armed with Martinis
& a few of them use sporting bullets which
make horrid wounds - The burying of the
dead here after the fight was a terrible busi-
ness, many of them had lain out ³ days
in a tropical climate so you can imagine
the state of affairs - The Presbyterian
Padre aided by copious libations of whisky
did it all - If I can manage it, I will
send home the queen's chocolate if I
get any, as I dare say the boxes might
someday be worth something as
mementos & besides I should like it
kept - Young Douglas, the doctor of the
Black Watch got an awfully nasty
wound in the face from a piece of
shell, disfiguring him for life
& a very nice chap -

Love to the family

Your very affec-son

Matt. H. J. Fell.

collected Transvaal & Free State stamps - after his war - all the work has to
same stamp. I had a lot of letters from Lord Roberts at Belmont - but had to give them
up - or we have got the stamps.

When we got into the Free State I was sent a
Post office if I can get at one -

Bear Company

9th Brigade

South African Field Force

13

Modder River Jan 5th

My dear Mase

I will send you a cheque for £4 before
long but cannot at present as I don't know what
Holt's are doing about my pay for certain.

If I can get my diary in to the envelope I will
send it on but have only kept one to the middle
of December as I got too lazy.

So far as I can make out we may stay here for
a long time so as to keep the Boer force in front of
us where it is and allow another division to get round
without much opposition. But we really know
nothing about our future movements whatever.

The men have really done very well considering that
the large majority have as yet never actually seen a
Boer - they keep so well hidden. Nothing would break up
their spirits like getting well into them "in't baggiet".
It is what the English soldier lays for - but with very rarely
get the chance of with modern rifles. He can't get near enough

Life here is getting terribly monotonous. The dust storms are awful & the heat some days simply stifling. The naval guns play away at the Boer trenches everyday. & the Boers play back & have got the range of some of our positions exactly.

Occasionally we get as a two men hit but very rarely. It would be awfully sickening to get killed by one of these damn shells. such very long odds against it & yet always a possibility. One man got one fire hit in the river called "Timmer's" not bad to eat but with a lot of small bones - also some awful ugly bones with long inches out of their heads & heads quite flat & very broad. I had to eat a mule no very far as right I think when the next move on this side comes it will be via Jacobsdal to Bloemfontein & another column will go up from Orange river to Bloemfontein. George Rawlinson is here with his Regt.

What will happen to us I can't say but we may get split up a bit in. I hope sent as we you have a splendid view of a fight with a Boer Company. I was awfully sorry about

Louis Hughes being killed at Colenso. He was a marked man in our corps - & an awfully nice chap & very good horse at Aldershot. Pro. Sengibre's horse is up here in the hospital - I met him the other night - dead with us.

It would excite Tessa's military spirit tremendously to see a battery going into or coming out of action - with all the great band horses led out at full gallop & the shells kicking up the dust all round - at this point the barber - who is a soldier & the next best arrived & cut my hair which consisted in running the horse clippers all over my head. It looks awful for a few days till it grows a bit. There is great diversity of opinion here about Lord Roberts but most people seem to think he is a bit mad to attack the place he does & in the way he does.

The Boers are tremendously strong at Zegeropater's now - three tiers of houses & lots of machine guns so built round with sand bags. But it is only by a fluke that naval personnel can hit them. We have two big naval guns on the ridge above

the camp. As soon as you see the smoke of a Boer gun
they go one of them & the shells always burst very
close to the place they aimed at. In fact at 5 miles
they shoot as accurately as a rifle at 1000 yds. only law
is the difficulty of seeing what to fire at at that distance.
There ought to be some great news from Natal during
the next ten days. I hope to goodness it will be
successful. General French only seems to have done
consistently well.

The colonials had a show up here all to themselves the
other day. and are now so full of bull that I believe
they would tackle the Tagersfontein Ridge by themselves.
They took 43 prisoners mostly rebel farmers - and we
are all wondering whether a few will be shot as
an example. All the colonials up here seem to be Boer spies.
Love to Tasa & the family - Remember me to Miss
Cox. Kiss Lily Turrell & Alice Buddon for me
with a brotherly kiss. yr & affec brother

Laté Jell.

If Mr Williams is still at Howdown - remember me
to him & tell him that I will come and stagger his
working men's club with horrible stories - when I get
back again.

cannot help the dirty paper -

14



John

10th 1900

Ladder River -

Bear Company
9th Brigade

South Africa Field Force

My dear Mother -

I enclose a picture out of
a paper in which you will see my
noble carcass. As you will see by the
address we are still here with the
9th brigade - but may get a change
soon as some of the brigades coming
out have no Beamer Co's.

Life up here is pretty dull - much
the same as when we last wrote -

only that our camp is now south
of the river - & west of the railway

They are building a wide road to
the west to go round the hills in
our front. + the brigade has
come across to look after it at
night.

We know of course much less here of
what's happening than you do at
home - except about our immediate
neighbourhood. I heard the Boer
guns bombing Kimberley to-day
+ we are afraid it may have fallen.
There will be many a hundred
poor fellows killed out here before
the war is ended. The Transvaal

are terribly bitter + will fight to the



again -
We have put up our operating tent as usual

They are building a line road to
the west to go round the hills in
our front. + the brigade has
come across to look after it at
night.

We know of course much less here of
what's happening than you do at
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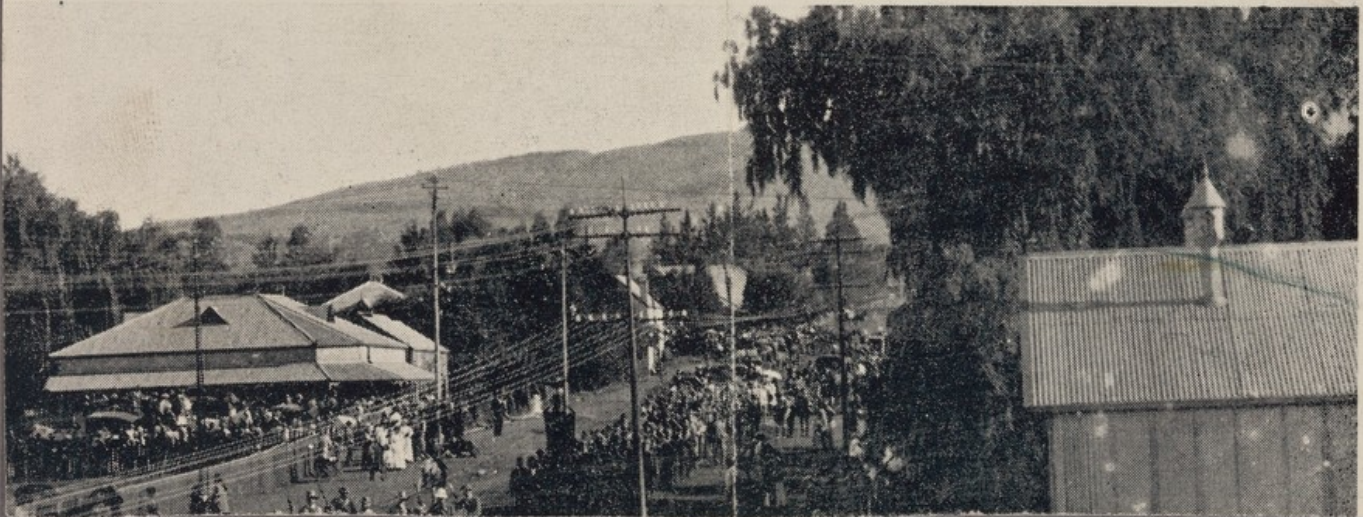
are terribly bitter + will fight to the
last. Old Gorge who is here is a
great disciplinarian + I hear that
two Free states for going home
only the other day.

Our camp is on the flat plain south
of the river which we attacked. Nov 28th
badly chose in a way as 150 yds in
front is where about 50 horses were buried
after the fight - + 150 yds behind are the
Boer tracks - in road about every
100 yds on this side of the line you find
the remains of a Boer covered only about
six inches deep. The climate is so dry
that they don't smell much after the
first week or so + the ants soon clear
the bones. I shall have plenty of letters
to amuse you with when I get back
again.
We have put up our operating tent as usual



Day after major attack
Removing wounded Hdr to Hospital train
Pile of kits - rifles etc.

L OF GENERAL KOCH.



tent now & some of the regts have built houses
of bricks for themselves. Beer houses -
we feed very well - good rations supplemented
by tinned stuff we buy ourselves - &
fresh milk & occasional butter & eggs -
the latter pretty expensive - It costs about
5/- a day, food & drink - We drink
whisky & lime juice & put all our water
through a Berkefeld filter - Some beer
came up for the men at Xmas - not bad
stuff & I got two quarts myself and
mightily enjoyed the unaccustomed taste
but had a bad mouth next day - you might
send me a Cardigan jacket sometime during
February as the weather begins to get cold at
night about then - I have plenty of coats -
good boots - & flannel shirts which shrink a
lot but will last me another six months -
One gets filthy in the dust storms out here -
& eyes full of grit -
we are anxiously awaiting news from
Latal - Lady's wife must be having a
v bad time - & I hope we don't get out
off like it -
y affectionately
Walt H. Hill

Just had a letter from Uncle John Burke

No 3 Beavers Co

9th Brigade

15

Modder River. Jan 25th.

St Africa Field Force

My dear Mother.

I hope the family's influence has got all right again & that you & the papa are better. We are still much as we were here but daily expecting to hear of the relief of Ladysmith though I expect we shall lose 2 or 3000 killed & wounded in doing it. I should like to be over here as life here is very dull just as it has been for a month just. We have now got a number of bad cases of enteric fever here. This & the next two months are the worst for it out here. Ladysmith must have had most terrible sufferings.

I suppose you know all about poor Saunders Zachel. I saw him the day before he died. There is a midshipman called Saunders up here - but Aunt Alexina wished me to see - nice young chap. The same morning & evening shelling goes on & they have got the siege train 476 guns

all banging away at the toppe.
I had two days yesterday the other day - was sent
down to Orange River with 10 convalescent soldiers -
very interesting seeing Grasspan + Belmont again
+ all the troops down guarding the line - mostly
colonials - Splendid looking men. Queenslanders
especially. George Pennington is at Belmont
He was away with an expedition into the Free State
when I went through. All at Orange River seem to
expect Lord Roberts up his way of a march
from here into the Free State with the division
coming out - but of course all depends on
events in Natal.

I got a very good dinner in the Refreshment
Room at Orange River - China plates and
glasses - which I had not seen since we landed
out of Orange River - all our mess kit being
examined from. They had plenty of fruit
down here + I bought a box of pine
apples which are much appreciated -
there are four civilian doctors at Orange River
now - feeling a bit strange I think - and we have

now got four nursing sisters up here for
the entropic hospital.
The railway bridge is rapidly being repaired
though of course the stone piers take a long time
as all the stone has to be cut + quarried first.
Esker's friends the Messys have a kitchen out here
in the 1st Coldstream. He is doing here to-night -
a nice chap very like the tallest sister -
I try much to find myself travelling
in a Lancaster Wagon Co. carriage - + to see
the rails at Orange River - 2nd ranked Berrow Hambleton
cannot write + tell John Grog. The 1st class
carriages on the railway are awfully good
+ the engines excellent - but the line is bad
as it is simply laid up hill + down dale
+ the gradients in places are very heavy.
Hector Macdonald has come up + the Highland
Brigade are very pleased. He will probably
have the gordon up from Enslin -
Mind you see Edward Potishes up my Jack boots
+ Wellingtons occasionally as they are very
expensive boots - also look at the gold lace on

my tonic occasionally. It's quite new & ought
not to tarnish if kept well wrapped up & dry.
My mess kit is a good deal tarnished &
does not matter so much.

Getting on much better with my boots now which
is a good thing. I think it is because he is better
fed here in a stading camp.

At bronze River I saw all our wounded Scandinavian
officers for Rogensfaterin when I dressed up for
them. They were delighted to see me again & I had a
long talk with them. One of them was the son of
a colonel in the Danish Army, a very nice man and
thorough gentleman. He says he wants to Transvaal with
Lodd out as long as they have a man able to hold
a rifle.

Love to all the family.

Yr affection

Latt Haggide.

I sent my diary to Elsie. Don't let her loose it &
but go letting everybody read it.

I have got the Queen's Chocolate & will try & keep it
till I get home.

16

No 3 Beans Co.
9th Brigade
1st Division.

St. Api - Field Force
Jan 29th 1900

By sea mail.

I thought I wd write
+ send you two or three stamps which
you might like.

I am up at Krossholt and going
to Aving spirit tonight when my
Beans Co is with 2nd Detachment. This
part of the country is in an abnor-
mal state. The Boers cut the
line + blow up the bridges with
rapidity - 2nd Detachment is now
pursued by De Wet who is pursuing
him. Food is pretty scarce - plenty
of bread + fresh meat but generally
no milk or sugar in one's tea +
coffee - whisky 30/ a bottle - nothing

118
I suppose full accounts of the
surrender of the Derby Militia
at Rhenoster have got into the
paper at home. We know here
far less of what Lord Roberts
is doing than you do.

Letters are a great trouble - I
have missed a lot of mine
& I am afraid there was a
lot more in the train the Boers
burnt the other day. 200 bags
of mail - 13,000 newspapers with
a lot of ammunition & stuff.

I have put my name down to
go to China so if I am lucky
I shall get a tour. I suppose
some of us will also have
to go to West Africa when
I hope Tom is all right.

much in the way of luxuries
obtainable at any price. The war
will never end till De Wet &
the Eastern Free States are caught
& some of them shot or hung.

Lord Kitchener is here fudding
everybody & himself. There are
two miles of tracks unable to
proceed north in the station and
here is generally a sort of dead
lock. The temporary bridges
made by the engineers over the
Trek & Sand Rivier are wonderful
concerns - the deviation over the
Sand Rivier wd make your hair
stand on end going over it in
a train.

I have not seen Willy Parkin
or any of the lumberhead
journalists. They are about
Pretoria I suppose.

There is rather good boating here
but nobody nice to boat with.

This pen is awful + the ink
worse. Cost to 2 1/2 4d +
red 6d V.R.I. Frigate stamps
They have all run short + cannot
be got up here.

Please give my love to Uncle
John + Aunt Belle - and any
relations you may happen to
see.

Yr affec cousin.

Wm at Hy Fell.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

17

No 3 Bears Co
9th Brigade
1st Division.
St Africa Field Force.

Dear Bryan,

I enclose a few stamps -
the 4^d one has run out at present
& whether more will be printed I
cant say. I sent Elsie some sets
of all but the 2 1/2 + red 6^d.
which are the only really valuable
ones but I am not going to
buy them at 10/ apiece.

I am trying to get to China
as I dont want to get stuck
out here. I might even get out
to the West Coast. Barring
occasional expenses one has very
few expenses out here & I
have paid all my bills but
I dont like the long suffering.
Kronstadt is an awful place at

present. Milk 2/6 a tin. Whisky
30/ a bottle & so on. owing to
De Wet & his bally commands.
He cuts the line when he takes
catches train loads of stuff. &
kicks up a few buckets into
my truck but goes past. But
I think he won't last long. There are
four flying columns after him &
it is really wonderful the way he
escaped them and appears the day
after in quite a different direction
I am going up to the Beers to at
the Abenadu. & I believe we are
going to rejoin Hiltz on a fairly
well half our Brigade.
I am very fit & well but can
feel myself developing into a
second St. P. Feb - I am writing
to the wife Bush by his mail. I
have come to the conclusion that
abroad & also the heart grows fonder
so I am making sicker work

a few V.R.I. stamps & an epistle just
as a sort of reminder. How is Harriet
& the kid - I hope well & that there
are no more little Bryens.
I got rather in love with a Dutch
Fran in Bush because she couldn't
talk English & I couldn't talk Dutch.
so one day I had to squeeze her
finger.
If you see Esther or Tom give
her my love & tell her that I
will write soon. Tell her I agree
with her that too war has relaxed
my bellicose spirit to a minimum
and that if she will not accept the
olive branch when I return I shall open
my fire and continue the fight. I
love you & I love you & I love you
kitchen & here going everybody's
all round. They say I'm going to
Stellenbosch next week & I'll be
to Stellenbosch perhaps you see the expression
at home now & send me out here to send
me out here to send

to be base. I am a bit better & as a horse
man but have made one or two animal
exhibitions. I had a couple pulled to streets
in Kimberly off an Argentine brute frightened
by a stean tram & many laughed.
There are a lot of sick up above but we
can't get them brought & I expect they will
end by going down the Pretoria Durban
line. Nobody here has had any news
of poor Roberts for a fortnight & we
shall have to wait for the English papers
to get any. Altogether better service
after eight months of it. It is bad at times
I shall want a complete new outfit as
I am in rags internally but have lots
of sweaters & socks so keep warm. The
nights are pretty nippy - ice on the water
every morning - my moustache hasn't improved
& I have a thick layer of dirt all over it
which I find very annoying - like the Boers.
Give my love to Aunt Elizabeth & what Bella
wishes to see my office brother. I shall be
at the end of the road. Love to all
Where is the bold William.

FLAN HOW.

18

ULVERSTON,

LANGASHIRE.

B P. M. O.

South African
Field Force

Modder River

Feb 14th

My dear Mother

You will see from this that I am still in this beastly hole. Since I last wrote I have been out with the wagons down to Koodoosberg. We had a very hard day & were woken up at 2 in the night - started at 3-45 a.m. and did not get to Koodoosberg Drift till about 12 noon. The road was very bad in places as there are large patches of rough boulders and three miles of sandy veldt.

very hard work for the mules.

Macdonald evacuated the place at 6 p.m. and I returned with full wagons - as far as Frazer's drift which we reached about 12 midnight & had to sleep on the ground - very cold it was as I had not gone prepared to stay out the night -

My pony was a good deal done as I was 14 hours on his back & he is not up to my weight - Lord Roberts left here two days ago after general French's column and we have heard heavy firing on our right flank which has resulted in the occupation of Jacobabad but we know ^{no} more here. 8 reg^t of cavalry - 1 Batt. R.H.A. & R.F.A. & two brigades of infantry formed

the advancing column so if we don't do something now, I shall

① 8.00 P.M. O. Remsburg
Sh Africa Hill Force as a
Zodder River Feb 14th

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Since I last wrote I have been out with the wagons one down to Koodoosberg -

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The road was very bad in places as there are large patches of rough boulders & ten miles of sandy veldt - very hard work for the mules - Macdonald evacuated the place at 6 p.m. and I returned with full wagons - as far as Frazer's drift which we reached

Since we are

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the advancing column so if we don't do something now, I shall give up all hope - We have just heard of the retirement on Remsburg which was rather expected as a large number of genl. French's troops were brought up here. To-night our 4.7 inch guns have been firing incessantly at the Boer position and there is a report that they have got a 6 inch gun in position on Mafeking fountain ridge with which they can shell the camp - We have a 6 inch gun here now from Capetown but it has not yet been mounted on the ridge. The Highland Brigade marched out on the 12th for Enslin, where they are to form a new division with the Canadians etc. all their sick were left behind there and I have been put in charge of them. There is a great deal of enteric fever here now, and death every day from it - I hope I shall not get it - Since I began

writing this we have heard of
Kimberly relieved - a great battle
round Jacobsdal and Mafers-
fontein is evacuated. The Boers
left it in a great hurry last
night - and it is ⁱⁿ a very filthy
state and stinks - spades, picks,
cartridges, food etc all over
the place - I want to go over it
myself to see the effect of our
shelling - we are to pack
up ~~tomorrow~~ at once and move
out tonight

no time for more

your affectionate son
Matt. H. S. Fell.

(1)

Beo P.M 0.

St Africa Field Force

Kooder River Feb 14th

My dear Mother.

You will see from this that
that I am still in his beastly hole.

Since I last wrote I have been out with
the wagons once down to Koodoosberg.

We had a very hard day - were woken up
at 2 in the night - started at 3.45 a.m.

& did not get to Koodoosberg Drift till

about 12 noon. The road was very bad

in places as there are large patches of
rough boulders - & ten miles of sandy

veldt. very hard work for the mules.

Macdonald evacuated the place at 6 p.m.

and I returned with four wagons - as

far as Frazer's drift which we reached

(7) about 12 midnight, & had to sleep
on the ground - & very cold it was as
I had not gone prepared to stay out the
night. My pony was a good deal
done as I was 14 lbs on his back & he
is not up to my weight.

Lad Roberts left here two days ago
after Genl French's column & we have
heard heavy firing on our right flank
which has resulted in the occupying of
Jacobsdal - but we know no more here -
I report cavalry - 2 batt RHA. 6 R. FA -
& two brigades of infantry formed to
advance column so if we don't
do something now. I shall give up all
hope.

We have just heard of the retirement on
Rensburg which was rather expected
as a large no of Genl French's troops were

(3)
brought up here.

To-night our 4.7 inch guns have been firing incessantly at the Boer position & there is a report that they have got a 6-inch gun in position on Hagersfontein ridge with which they can shell the camp.

We have a 6 in gun here now from Capetown but it has not yet been mounted on the ridge.

The Highland Brigade marched out on the 12th for Enslin where they are to form a new division with the Canadians & all their sick were left behind & then as I have been put in charge of them.

There is a great deal of enteric fever here now - a deaths every day from it - I hope I shall not get it.

Since I began ^(L.) writing this we have heard
of Kimberley relieved - a great battle
round Jacobsdal - & Magerfontein is
evacuated - The Boers left it in a great
hurry last night - & it is in a very
filthy state and stinks - Spades - picks
cartridges - food etc all over the place -
I want to go over it myself to see the
effect of our shelling.

We are to pack up at once and move
out to-night

2. line from

Yr aff^l

Zett H. J. J. H.

No 3 Beavers Company
Force

19

Kimberley Feb 28th

PLAN HOW,
SILVERSTON
LANCASHIRE

No 3 Beavers Co
S.A.T.F.

My dear James

I have written home since we got here but I suppose you may not have seen the letter. The people in Kimberley all look fat and well and they never get less than $\frac{1}{2}$ lb horse and 1 lb of bread and vegetables on any day of the siege. The last few days the Boers had a gun plugging into the place, which has left its marks here and there but barrowing a few shells from that gun very few fell in the town itself and the people look ridiculously clean and tidy compared with the relieving force who of course have had to live out in the open, instead of sleep-

shells from that gun very few fell in the town itself

ing between sheets and spring mattresses, and most of us have at times looked a rare looking lot of dirty devils - I once went 8 days without washing, and what with sand and mud and sunburn must have been quite unrecognizable. We are now camped out with the K.O. Yorks. L.I. and Loyal N. Lancs. on the edge of Kimberley, waiting for troops to advance up the line to tackle the bridge over the Vaal at Fourteen Streams. We have 2 6" quick firing guns here on railway trucks which ought to clear the way ahead a bit - They shoot 100 lb Lyddite shells like rifles at 6 miles & will carry about 10 miles - The Boers have cut the pipe bringing water from the Vaal River to Kimberley, but we are going to try and get that mended tomorrow - Hundreds of wounded are coming through this place from Paardekraal where old ^{mine} Kruger is absolutely had out to east as far as

we can make out - He is a plucky man and good soldier, but is a brute. I am fairly hard worked as I have been given the Drill Hall Hospital here, until we can get the wounded down or are ordered off ourselves. 3 Doctors have come down, shot, and my greatest pal, old Goddard among them with a bullet through his ankle. Between you and me and the post, the much-blackguarded Army Med. Corps has done d-d well - sacrificed themselves nobly and worked like blacks - For non-combatants our list of killed and wounded shows up very well considering the number of fellows actually in the firing line are very small, as the majority of the Army doctors are in field lines of communication & Base hospitals in absolute safety and never hear a bullet whizz over their heads - This place was to some extent saved by the great heaps of 'blue clay' rubbish thrown up from the great Diamond mines, which act

like a rampart round the town. The Boers cut the water supply from the Daal and it is not yet mended but Rhodes got water laid on from the De Beers deep levels and pumped it all through the town. No food but military rations and trek ox beef which is almost unchewable, is as yet available and the towns people crumble out of course they cant expect themselves to be considered first. The population here, black & white, is something over 40 000. It is awfully funny to see shops and churches and beds and white sheets again after about 4 months abstinence, also the English clamsels strike one with their beauty very much after not having seen one since I left Cape Town, I am carrying on about 6 not flirtations abroad. They have no whiskey in the town but lots of 'Cape smoke' and stuff which Thomas smuggles into camp and gets blind drunk.

Remember me to any old friends
Yours affect - brother

Math. H. G. Fell.

19
No 3 Beerser Company.
5th African Field Force.

Kimberley Feb 28th

My dear James -

Glad to get your epistle and to hear that you are well and are still surviving the horrors of matrimony. I have not had the pleasure of seeing Mrs J. yet but hope to do so before long. Spank her well and keep her under your thumb. That's what I mean to do with Mrs Latham when I obtain the will with that beastious opposition. I have written home since we got here but I suppose you may not have seen the letter. The people in Kimberley all look fat & well & they even get less than $\frac{1}{2}$ lb horse & 1 lb bread & vegetables on any day of the siege. The last few days the Boers had a six inch gun plugging into the place which has left its marks here & there, but barring a few shells from that gun very few fell in the town itself.

& the people look ridiculously clean & tidy compared to the relieving face who of course have had to live out in the open instead of sleeping between sheets on spring mattresses - and most of us have at times looked a rare lot of dirty looking devils - I once went eight days without washing & what with sand & mud & sunburn must have been unrecognizable -

We are now camped out with the K.O. Gorkhies & Loyal Laha Laha on the edge of Kimberley waiting for troops to advance up the line to tackle the bridge over the Vaal at Fonteinboom We have two 6. inch Q.F. guns here on railway tracks which ought to clear the way ahead a bit - They shoot 100 lb Lyddite shells like rifles at six miles & will carry about ten miles The Boers have cut the pipe bringing water from the Vaal to Kimberley but we are going to try & get that mended tomorrow. Hundreds of wounded are being brought through this place from Paardkloof where old Koonje is absolutely mad at least as far as we can

make out. He is a plucky man & good soldier but is a brute.

I am faintly half worked as I have been given the Drill Hall Hospital here until we can get the wounded down & are ordered off ourselves.

2 Boers have come down shot - my greatest pet old Goddard among them - written bullet through his side. I believe you & me & the support the much black-headed Army Medical Coy. has done d-d well. sacrificed themselves nobly & worked like blacks.

For non-combatants our list of killed & wounded rolls shows up & well as considering the number of fellows actually in the firing line are very small - as the large majority of the Army doctors are in Field Lines of Communication & Base Hospitals is absolute safety & never hear a bullet whizz over their heads.

This place was to some extent saved by the great heaps of "blue clay" rubbish thrown up from the great Diamond mines which act like a rampart round the town. The Boers cut the

water supply from the Vaal & it is not yet needed
but Rhodes got water laid on from the
De Beers deep levels & pumped it all through
the Town -

No food but military rations & fresh sea beef
which is almost unobtainable is as yet available
& the town's people grumble - but of course they
can expect themselves to be considered first -

The population here - black & white is something
over 40,000 people.

It is awfully funny to see shops & churches
& beds & white sheets again - after about four months
abstinence - also the English dancels strike
me with their beauty very much after not
having seen one since I left Cape Town - I
am carrying on about side hot flirtations
already.

They have no whiskey in the town but lots of
"Cape Sake" & stuff which Thomas smuggles into
camp & gets blind.

Remember me to my old friends.

Yr affec brother

Lat H G Feb

No 3 Beavers Company ²⁰
9th Brigade

St Alb Field Force

Kimberley.

March 18th

My dear Daddy.

I got a letter from you this morning by the mail. I suppose the rejoicing at home is very great over Lord Roberts and it is a great regret to me that we were not with his column. The hardships they have endured are pretty bad as the men have been on about two biscuits & a handful of flour per day and the horses mostly on nothing. In fact it is said that the Horse artillery can barely raise a trot. So you can imagine the condition the poor brutes are in. They will stay & feed up in Bloerfontein for a bit & rest themselves.

I hope the people at home will not think of giving in until we have marched through the Transvaal.

It is essential that the Boers should see and feel that the Boerboogte wants strong enough to crush him which he is only now beginning to realize. I hear we shall have a long line of it at

Frontier Means. A brigade of militia is
coming up with us - so many people are rather
nervous about the result of we have a hard
fight like the Boobies.

I am here now on general duty till the advance
begins - so we have to plan encampment with
nearly entire force for Roberts column.

The last convey of 580 sick - mostly bad cases
came in a four day trek on open buckwheat
with practically no shelter available a possible
a very large number of the natives & dependents
are dying from the effects of hot exposure - which
they felt was unavoidable to enable them
to advance.

The weather is now delightful - occasional
terrific rainstorms - but mainly bright
sunshine - hot in the middle of the day still
but much cooler than it was at night -
I have cut home my chocolate box & four
kisses to someone - which you might have made
into eleven links or a bracelet or a buckle or
something - they will be welcome soon.

I had a very nice five day trek ten days
ago to Boshof & back - I was given sole charge
of $\frac{1}{2}$ the Beavers - so felt very pleased to
have no one over me to fuss. The free State
country is very green at present - was grassy
before but side of the "Karoo" but with
numerous kopjes - rising up above it.
We passed one or two exceedingly well built
- evidently well farmed - absolutely deserted
and all the cattle driven off.

The Ladies of Boshof were rather nervous of
us at first but appeared
quite pleased after a bit - also found a
wounded English officer here.

We marched back in two marches - partly
by day for the men & for the killing horses
several of which died en route.

I have a very good pony now & have got him
a new bridle & he is very proud of himself.
I got them shot the other day as his feet were
getting tender - she is much improved - he
had never been in a town before and I have

an awful business getting him past the beams
& momentarily expect to be publicly seated
upon the ground.

Please send his on to Uncle John Bush - I got
a Christmas card & newspaper for him posted
before Xmas only last night which shows
how upset he got about it.

Tell mamma that I have written to Papa
Bathurst about the box but think it doubtful
if I ever receive it. Also tell Cousin Isabelle
I hope they polished my boots occasionally and
look after Johnny's saddle when I had done
up.

The Imperial Yeomanry are to be our cavalry
when we advance north - some of them are
here now but not the Cumberland &
Westmorland.

Glad you got over influenza all right & hope
that mamma & all the family are well.

Yr affec son

Wm. H. G. Felt

FRAN TOW
SILVERSTON
LANCASHIRE

Dear Kelly

I am writing this, partly as a sort of letter, partly as a sort of diary, as we are likely to be away from railways, etc for two or 3 weeks, and as I have plenty of spare time. In the first place its object is the rebellion in the district to the west of Kimberley where there are several marauding bands of Boers in a country where it is pretty difficult to find them. I was in charge of 25 enteric fever patients in the Masonic Temple and 30 enteric fevers in the

Drill Hall in Kimberly - and
was killed - ^{injuring them with}
exceptional rapidity - On March
22nd I suddenly got orders
that I was to be ready to start
with half the Beaver Co. at 8 a.m.
the next morning with 5 am-
bulances - 4 stretcher squads -
some medical & surgical equip-
ment and a water cart - I
was allowed 35 lbs of baggage
and the men about 10 lbs each.
All baggage and surgical equip-
ment was to be carried on
one buck-wagon. I took - as it
may interest you - a waterproof
valise (weight about 11 lbs) two
blankets (weight about 9 lbs)
one waterproof sheet - one shirt
one sweater, one small pil-
low, 2 pair of socks - sponge -
brush - tooth brush - powder -

which about made up the rest
of my 35 lbs - In addition I
had the clothes I stood in -
my great coat and macintosh
strapped on my pony - Principally
you see to ensure as far as poss-
ible a fairly dry and warm night.
I also took about half-a-dozen
tins of sausages and that sort
of thing, and a bottle of whiskey
all surreptitiously hidden under
the seat of an ambulance in
charge of an orderly - That
evening we had a sort of birth-
day in the mess and I swallow-
ed a bottle of fizz, the conse-
quence being that I was too py-
ful to pack ~~that~~ that night, and
had to get up at 2-30 a.m. the
next morning, to get my tent
cleared and see the men, mules
etc - were all ready.

March 23rd was a lovely morning and we followed the 11th Co. R.E. out on the road leading due west. Orders were issued that no dogs were to follow the line of march but every dog in Kimberly came with us and Lord Methuen was very angry - The big dog, called by the men 'Crouge' followed for four days, in spite of much bad language and many applications of the boot. The column consisted of about 300 Cape Police and Kimberley Light Horse, with one battery R.A. and ox wagons with supplies for about 20 days. We marched for about six miles along a metalled high road passing through the Boer trenches made during the siege of Kimberly

The country about here is fairly
grassy, with a certain number
of mimosa bushes stuck about
here and there, and is at this
time of the year very green
and fresh looking as the rains
are still on up here - The road
gradually becomes an ordinary
veldt road and is very soft
and sandy in places, and heavy
for the mules - We reached a
fine farm with three large
water dams about ten miles
from Kimberly - and camped
there at 8-30 a.m. Had break-
fast about 9-30 and walked
round to see the Imperial Geo-
maw who had just arrived -
a fine looking set of fellows
but not as yet used to bivou-
-acking and never even got a fire

It for about 24 hours - however they will soon get used to it - I heard we were to march via Schmidt's drift on the trail to Campbell's quadrangle. Rain began about 2 p.m. and we had showers all afternoon. We had orders at 5 p.m. to stay the night where we were as Schmidt's drift was occupied by the enemy. Jameson with F. #. & self sat down to a great dinner of bully beef, stewed with compressed vegetables and good when hungry. We took a tot of whiskey and made our beds on what looked a fairly dry place. Whilst we were feeding one of my niggers came up and said "me want be sick" I told him to go and be sick for all I cared, so he commenced operations about ten feet from us until removed by an appli-

cation of big toe - after we had finished he bounced up again and rubbed his stomach so I gave him 2 pills - Half an hour after he turned up again to say that another of my boys called Slinger had given him some poisoned meat - so I investigated the case which caused great amusement and gave him two more pills of another sort which settled him for the night. I lay down - raining hard - about 6-30 p.m. and tied myself into my valise. put my waterproof sheet over my head and like the proverbial ostrich imagined I was dry. It rained like blazes all night, and I found about 12 Jews getting very wet as the ground under me was soft and I was collecting a puddle. I slept on and off till 5-15 a.m.

(March 24th) and could stand it no longer and got out to find my bed in the middle of a pond much to my amazement - I met Jameson's servant bringing some coffee so as I imagined he was still asleep I drank it commanded it - Still raining - We breakfasted in the rain - Swore and sat and smoked in a wagon, wondering what was to be done with us.

We heard that five companies of the South (?) Staffords and Dublin Fusiliers were coming up and that we were to stay till next morning - We changed camp to a dry place and slept well -

March 25th We marched seven miles west to Secreterien's Farm It was a lovely morning but the roads heavy - grass and bush country - We got into

Camp at 8-30 - Breakfasted
and slept till 3- when
we moved off again
north to the bend of the Ural
River below Barkly. We had a
lovely ride over the veldt - I saw
many flowers which I should
have liked to have brought home.
Bryau would have been in
great form. We got into camp
in pitch darkness - There was
some confusion on arrival, but
all got settled on a dry sandy
place within 100 yds of the river.
I slept well but was woken by
two of "Slinger's" mules getting
loose and nearly walking over
me - March 26th - We left the
bend at 4 a.m. so saw the
place well before we started.
The river runs exactly like

the crook of Lune, though on a
much larger scale.
Vaal means 'grey' which is the
colour of the water. We march-
ed to Barkly through a country
of stones + scrub along the river.
There is a very fine bridge at
Barkly which is a picturesque
place -

It is now April 8th and I
am at Modder River after a
very busy time and unable
to continue - Our march after
Barkly was to a place called
"Kassikama" on the Vaal, a very
heavy march over bad roads.
The Dublin Fusiliers having all
got drunk fell out by the dozen
also some Staffords. Many of
these militia men are only about
18 and though full of pluck have

not the physical strength to carry
a rifle and 150 rounds of am-
munition. I think these regts
will be a good deal of trouble
and a good many will have
to be sent back. One Dublin
told me he had an "overwhel-
min' pain" in his side - I saw
he had also a black eye - and
found upon enquiry that he
had been drunk before starting
in Kimberley, and had when
arrested by the picket, fixed
his bayonet and charged them.
This was the cause of his over-
whelmin' pain.
We had another wet day at
Kassikama and next day
marched to Likatlou across
the Hart's river - fine, open
country but the roads very
bad and heavy -

When at Likatoug, we were suddenly ordered to return with all speed to Kimberly - We got back in three days after having marched - only to find all my things etc and the rest of the Beaver Co moved to Dixfield. I was ordered to rejoin at 1-a.m. next morning and then got counter orders to go down with a sick convoy to Orange river and catch up the Beaver Co at Boshof. I got back from Orange River and when actually riding out of Kimberly, was caught by an order and ordered down to Modder River as the Doctor there was sick - Imagine my disgust. Modder is a changed place, still very unhealthy - only $\frac{1}{2}$ batt. K.O.S.B. militia are here with some sappers making the bridge. We expect the railway to be cut by rebels from the west. I have no clothes until I can get up to the Beaver Co again, I am not very comfortable. m.t.

Kodder River April 21st.

Dear Mase.

I hear that another little female facsimile of Tasa has arrived. I enclose two or three stamps. The ones on the letter for Bloomfield will be valuable as they are undamaged for the use of the troops only. I may be able to get one or two more but it is very hard. All the stamps in Lufeking have been undamaged & ought to be valuable.

I hope Thomas is all right - as I see there is a rising on the gold coast.

You will see I have been sent down to this beastly place again. I have been very seedy indeed but am all right again now.

Genl Hunter is said to be coming up to command the advance on this side in a few days. so we are all on the qui vive for a move again.

Lamma's cake is a splendid one but I cannot eat it as largely as I would owing to the flesh being weak. The spirit is very interesting.

The 3rd KOSB's are here. All the officers are for Dimpies & treabouts. and so we have many mutual friends. This place

is most unhealthy but is now getting
over + is becoming a good deal better than
it was -

It is very hot but my being sent here as
I am out of everything - I had a long
talk with Walter Whitworth the other day.
He manages the Koffy pattern Diamond
mines. He does not look very strong.
He was evidently glad to hear about Barrow
+ I told him that Dana Wadham was still
pining for him.

absolutely no news

Ta Ta

Yr affec brother

Walter Whitworth

April 27th
1900

Modder River

23

My dear Mother

I am all right now after being a bit feverish for about a week. I shall as far as I can see be stuck here for a long time yet - but am hard at work making myself obnoxious by means of telegrams semi-official up & down the line so they may get a bit sick of me.

I am living in the police barrack & as the Cape Police have come back I have been ordered to clear out but don't mean to as long as I can help it. I hope to goodness that as is all right in Ashanti - & doesn't get wiped out. It will be rather funny to see which of the boys is the first to get wiped. We can't all last for ever.

They have been expecting an attack here which has been a great trouble to me as I have to make all medical arrangements in case of accidents, & considering that in the case of a fight

the South side of the river will be cut off
from the north - & that my entire hospital
will be outside the lines defended altogether -
This is rather difficult to make up ones mind as
to where one had better go oneself.

However I don't suppose Mr Boon will care now.
The Fusilier Brigade from Natal has just
gone up the line - & we are expecting fighting
to come off at Barkly or Fonteinestrom
any day now - I shall be sorry to be out
of it altogether as it was such exceptionally
bad luck my being sent here at all.

The cake is about done now and I have
done my fair share during the last few days.
The 3rd HOSB is here - very nice bunch
of men & very good home.

This place will be unhealthy for a long time
to come. There were so many troops camped
out here - & the ground is fouled for miles.
The valley is getting green again since the
rains which stops the dust a good
deal.

I am sorry I have nothing interesting to
write about. I have seen Wilton Whitehead
& Fradgely for Koffyfontein. They wished
to be remembered to everyone at home.

Roadway bridge is mended here now
& the sappers are taking up the temporary
bridge & sidings - preparatory to tackling
the 14 Streams affair which will be a
big business.

Poor Lafebering - everybody will be so sorry
out here if it falls. It is an awful
long way off yet - & Colonel Plumer
cannot get to it.

Love to all

Yr affec son

Leith H. Gell

PLAN HOW

24

ULVERSTON

LANCASHIRE

Bloemfontein No 3 Beaver Co
June 18th 9th Brigade
1st Division

My dear Daddy

I have never got to
Kronstadt yet as the line is
only just open today - The
Beaver Co. is at Kronstadt or
thereabouts. There has been
a lot of scrappy fighting lately
The Boers succeeded in blowing
up the Rhenostru Bridge and
all the culverts for about 20 miles
There is no news here so I shall
not attempt to tell you anything
as all the main events are so
fully described in the English
Papers that we get our own news
out here practically from them

I came round to Blomfontein from Kimberley in a cable truck and had my great coat and half my kit stolen - an awful nuisance as you cannot get much here. The railway bridge at Norval's Point is now in full working order and there is a pretty big garrison to look after it, in fact it is the same all the way up - half a company or so at every small bridge and the Free State Boers don't look like giving in one bit and the war does not seem anywhere near over in the outlying districts and food is still a distinct difficulty.

This is not a bad little town with some fine buildings - all now used as hospitals crammed with enteric cases - The roads are bad and there are a lot of

deep dongas cutting up the ground which carry off the water when the rains are on - Since I have been here, the weather has been more like November at home than anything else - wet-foggy and miserable but fortunately it never lasts long. West of the town there are some high and steep kopjes strongly fortified and now occupied by the Naval Brigade - to the east and north the ground is open rocky veldt - you see the distant hills about Thebakia. We are all heartily sick of the war and simply longing for its conclusion - The settlement of the country will be very difficult as a lot of bitterness will remain which nothing can wipe out. We are expecting to go to

China or to North and West
India to fight after this -
China looks as if it is invit-
ing its dismemberment by
the Powers - I hope Tom is
all right and all the family
at home - No news at all -

Your affect^{ed} son

Math. H. J. Fell.

28

No. 3 Beavers Co
9th Brigade

1st Division

5th African Field Force

July 16th

My dear Uncle William

I am writing from Kromstadt where we arrived last night having marched in from a place called Wye Hook - between Lindley & Heithorn - with sudden orders to entrain for the Transvaal - Krugersdorp I believe. Lord Methuen went on yesterday with the yeomanry.

We have been trekking all over the country about here guarding the railway and convoys into Lindley & Heithorn. Lindley is always being taken from the Boers & retaken by us - It is a nasty place to stay - a little town in a hole with big koppes all round it which it will take about 10,000 men to guard properly. Consequently you never know when you will see a puff of smoke from the top of one of them & hear a shell coming over the place. The veldt about this part of the Free State is all good grass & the farms are well stocked.

The grass gets lit by the sun sitting at home
& you get a little fire which may with a wind
blow for days. It is a fine sight on a night and
singing the fire & something to sing to.
Christmas he has & has got out of the
cordon of troops but were round him near Babilon
we were still probably heard him up here again
He knows the country very well as his farm is
only about 35 miles from his place and he
knows about it. We found the place where we
went through it a very nice house indeed
Krugersdorp July 19th

My letter was interrupted by orders to return
at once & we got here after a rather
unpleasant journey of 27 hrs in open trucks
from the time the train reached Standfontein
all the way to his place you see it is
but a very shafts & white heaps of crushed
quartz. We did not stop in Johannesburg
so I only saw it from the train - a great
big straggling town - platted here & there with
patches of grass but mostly built of corrugated

iron with here & there rather nice looking
brick built places.

We detracted as soon as we got here & heard
but we were moving off almost immediately
with a bill for the day's expenses & the day's
to I added & were wandering across the
veld. There is a lot of trouble going on
round here. The Boers are very restless and
there are bands of bad Germans & Italians who
seem to fight as if they had a halberd and
their necks & I hope they soon will have
if the best were caught they would
give us up here. Half of the women of
Johannesburg have been sent down and
prevented from plotting & rising inside the
town. We have been for too long
so far with the enemy & there are now
a lot of people who think that the war
will end by being a war of extermination
if no conclusion arrives soon.
Everybody is heartily sick of it on both sides
& believes that we cannot stop till the

country is settled

I have to go again - Please send love

to Aunt Clara

in office nephew

with my wife

Love to Aunt Clara & the boys

~~Kroonstadt~~
Konstadt

FLAN, HOW

26

ULVERSTON

LANCASHIRE

16th July -

Dear Elsie

We got back here after marching about round Lindly yesterday - There was an exciting thing out here the other day. Two guns of the 38th Battery got in a mess - all the officers shot down - all the horses and several men and the gunstaken. The New Zealanders however fixed bayonets and charged on horseback and captured the guns again and downed a lot of Boers - these Colonials are awfully good - the North West Mounted Police saved Colonel Bullock's lot at Honing Spruit

three weeks ago. They are the
finest looking lot of scallywags
I have ever seen. The Division
is hard at work entraining and
the 9th Brigade will entrain to-
day and reach Krugersdorp on
Monday about midday. We
were ten miles north west of
Lindley two days ago and got sud-
den orders to come here to go up
to the Transvaal. I hope they
have not got into a mess up there.
I hear the Pretoria Durban line
is open which is a splendid thing
as it will allow supplies to go
up so much easier. The stamps
enclosed. I procured after a very
rapid flirtation. in fact I think
our sudden removal north only
just saved me from having to
pop. disgraceful is it it -

wonder where the blazes we
shall be sent to - this war is
getting horribly tedious and
makes me long to get away
somewhere. Trekking up here
is very jolly but very cold
at nights. Plenty of food as
we drive all the sheep off the
neighbouring farms if the
owner is on commando and
slaughter them as we go - I
am very fit indeed, never
felt better in my life. You
had perhaps better send this
letter home as I may not
be able to write for a week
or two -

Your affect.^{ate} brother
Matt. H. S. Fell.

No 3 Bearer Co
9th Brigade
1st Division

27

South Africa Field Force

July 27th

My dear Tom -

We marched down to Bank siding yesterday where De la Rey cut the line and have just got our last three weeks mails. I am glad you are safe home again. Sorry the family affairs are in such a bad way, but so long as I can remember it has always been the same & I suppose a crisis must come sometime. Tell Christina I will send her a cheque for £18 at the first place where I can get ink to write me - but that if there is any possibility of being able to check my shares in to L & C - she is not to cash it as I will sooner pay flight tax and good money into a rotten company unless it is essential.

I believe I wrote an account of our wanderings in the Free State after De la Rey to one of the family. I suppose you have seen we were suddenly sent up by rail from Kromstadt to King'sbury when we arrived after a miserable journey in cattle trucks - taking

27 hrs to do about 150 miles. We stayed overnight
in Kingersburg which is not half a bad little place
at the top end of the White Sulphur Spring and at
two the next day reached out to next day north
west to about some Boons who had stuck up here to
Dover a week before - because they did not want
+ we reached on to a place called Blairsville
near of the tributaries of the Crocodile R. a stream
which looked perfect for trout but saw none.
The country quite different to the Free State. more
subtropical vegetation - rich farms - corn
fields just coming up green - any amount of
orange - Found a few shots for our Porcupine
at some Boons sitting across the valley as we came
down into it - landed out through a narrow
pass in the direction of Rustenburg where B.P. is
a tight place owing to all the farms - many
orange - Very bad dazes + sprays on the road
knocking the wagons to pieces - Two seats hit by
Boons who bolted as soon as rifle was fired at
them - One an old man of 65 with son
look like - found an aerial spirit which

hooked half a dozen wagons - some of our blankets
in yet - The night up here much warmer +
we are getting lower every day now +
further north too - Left Woodruff at 5 am
+ entered a lovely valley crossed another aerial
spirit which broke the track of one of our
wagons + stopped to work transport moving for
about 4 hrs - much crossing - Boons began firing
at us from both sides - on the right being
the Magaliesburg Mts - a splendid precipitous
range of red rocks with a pass called Blythe's
not far into Rustenburg -
a devil of a fire began - but we could see
nothing as there are too many trees and
bushes - I was cut up a hole to 5th Free State
+ brought down a man who died on the
way - shot through the chest below the heart
when I got him to the bottom - Had a splendid view
of the Boons cutting away over Blythe's
with the shells from our guns booming away
from them - We hit Tim Porcupine + killed two or three
but B.P. being too late out of Rustenburg

failed to cut her off. We camped over to Neth
in a beautiful country - warm - well wooded
& well watered. grows heaps of oranges lemons
tobacco etc. Stayed here last Sunday and
then heard Delaney had cut the belly line &
De Witt was loose again - to Freeville. We
were ordered straight back here leaving behind
with the Lancastrians to garrison. Bligh's men
The last two or three days very wet to fool a
bit since so the men are cursing about
the yearning but but like the Lancastrians
we are doomed to wander for a space -
Love to all the family & tell James to
furnish a Burnside Behemoth for my
return.

if you want
Watt of the

(1)

28

Hypersthen

No 3 Bearer Co. of Brigade
1st Division

August 8th

My dear mother since I last wrote from Back Station we have not been able to get away a mail owing to the disturbed state of the country about here. We left Back Station one day I wrote a message about our status in the direction of telegrams.

August 10th I have not had time to write a word or I began to do so. I recommence.

The day after we marched towards Fredericton. About 12 noon some Boers on the Getrand Koppes to our left began firing at our column so the general and artillery went up to the left to drive the off. Whilst the cavalry went on into camp. We drove off the Boers & captured 3 wagons of food from the enemy & only had four men wounded. I did not get into camp till about 9 pm as I had to go back with an ambulance and look for a man on the koppe. I was very sore up as my pony had a sore back & that to find it all the way.

(12)

The day after that we reached a place about
five miles from Pöschelheim & halted at 10 a.m.
The next day when we started into the town
crossing the river along which there are many
small farms.

Pöschelheim is a long straggling little town with
shops of various sorts & there are two streets and a
few good shops. We managed to get a few
loaves of good of various sorts & some butter &
cheese. We stayed here for six days and then
began the most exciting week I have had for
many a long day. We got away late on Sunday night
to move down to the road to camp. In darkness I
went to prevent the well crossing & if I had had
some to follow him up. We reached at 6 a.m. &
got to the drift about 12 noon. Late in the afternoon
had one of the best men had already crossed
at Schönbach's drift about 4 miles east so
he took off the baggage & mounted troops.
At 10 a.m. next morning we started - leaving a
guard at Schönbach's drift & after going about
10 miles had had the guard in front - the

(13)

Top 1 to be used to estimate the present of the best

1)

Zgerfontein (?)

FLAN KOW
ULVERSTON
LANCASHIRE

no 3 Bazaar Co 9th Brigade
1st Division

August 8th

My dear Mother

Since I last wrote from
Bank (?) Station, we have not been
able to get away a mail owing
to the disturbed state of the
country about here - We left
Bank the day I wrote and
marched about 6 miles in the
direction of Pöschelheim -
(Aug 20th I have not had time to
write a word since I began this
so commence) The day after we
marched towards Fredrichstadt
about 12 a.m. some Boers on the
Gatorand Koppes to our left began
firing at our convoy so the

(2)

The day after that we marched to a place about
 five miles from Pindiptham & halted at 10 am.
 The next day when we marched into the town
 crossing the river along which there are many
 excellent farms.

At Pindiptham there is a long straggling little town with
 plenty of water & trees in the streets and a
 few good shops. We managed to get a few
 kind of food of various sorts & a horse but no
 shelter. We stayed here for six days and then
 began the most exciting week. There had for
 many a long day. We got about late on Sunday night
 to move down to the road to campy Indian river
 and to prevent De Witt crossing & if he had already
 crossed to follow him up. We marched at 6 am &
 left the drift about 12 noon. Had the boat
 had one of the boats in our hand already crossed
 at Scherwood drift about 4 miles east. So
 he took off the last things. Loaded troops.

At 10 am next morning we started - leaving a
 garrison at Scherwood drift & after going about
 10 miles had had the guns & part of the

(3)

one of the found he had been engaged with De Witt
 some 7 am. The country at this place consists of
 a series of broken stone quartz boulders
 covered with some tropical vegetation & a very
 fine - but baggage was stopped & we moved
 on behind to get to a village for which De
 Bora had been cleared by the R.S.F. & P.C.
 There we found plenty of good beds and one of them
 was a house. The shelling of the hill in front was
 a grand sight. Our gun was fired all up to De Witt
 & to a high ridge with overhanging rocks & had
 a few wounded & I went up for them with some
 stretchers & had a most magnificent
 view from the top. We had a couple of horses
 getting the wounded down with any degree of
 comfort. Total casualties killed 15 wounded
 De Witt is said to have lost about 70 but I don't
 believe it. We halted all next day as De Witt
 seemed uncertain whether to recross into the hills
 or to go north - to choose the latter alternative as there
 was a tremendous strong force behind him.
 The troops started off about 5 am & marched

in a NW direction about 9 miles & halted for
 breakfast. Whilst entertained an orderly one galloping
 in to say that the 1st Canadian was on ahead of us
 with him carrying a horse to the yeomanry & another saddled
 up at once & we got off as soon as possible. And
 soon saw the batteries come into action in a sort
 of irregular fight with our own about 6 or 7 miles
 & we captured a few wagons but the 2nd Canadian
 & cavalry were splendidly managed by Sir John &
 got clear away. We had 4000 killed & several wounded.
 The yeomanry behaved very pluckily - all wounded
 Boer told us ~~that~~ that Steyn was with Sir John
 & that the oxen were getting a bit done. So next
 morning we were off again at 5 am - and got up
 with him as the tail of his cavalry was disappearing
 through a gap in the Gebroeders leading to Welverden
 station - we shelled his back view a bit but I don't
 think did him any harm.

By the way today before I am sorry to say two men
 were very badly hit by a shrapnel shell bursting
 in a room in the farmhouse. The Boers were firing
 behind the walls so it could not be helped.

(5)

Lad 2. he decided to continue the pursuit of De Wet
& confound with Broadwood & Kitchen -

We therefore started next day to Frederikstadt an
awful day blowing a gale & the dust so bad
that one was nearly blinded. The Colonial Division
under Col Dalgety joined us - a smart looking
lot of men. We heard De Wet had crossed the line
& was going south west.

Lad 2. decided to leave the Infantry with Genl Douglas
to bring on food of which we were badly in need - &
to start with Armstrong's Yeomanry's Colours. I
went with $\frac{1}{2}$ the Beavers Co.

We started at 3 am next morning crossed the mountains
& Snowy Range & marched towards Kuitshops about
12 miles & halted for breakfast. There were
suddenly raised by firing - started off & found
that the C.M. Ruffs had captured 5 wagons of
forage and about 10 Boers - from here we
got the direction of De Wet & the mounted troops
went off after him - I kept up as best I could
my mules being very poor & on $\frac{1}{2}$ rations.
About 2 pm we began shelling the Boer camp.

(6)

the pursuit was carried on for about 10 miles over open ridge very stony. till it was too dark to see a gun. except the captured off shot and about 2 dozen wagons and about 80 prisoners escaped from the Boers.

We only had two men wounded. I lost the colic so wanted until I heard the noise of the baggage coming up some distance away, and found it after a most awful journey over ground which we did have thought no wagon could have crossed we found the camp. awful exposure no water & did little food. No tea or coffee left and misery & suffering.

After arriving in camp at 10.45 pm after a 33 mile march. It was too dark to know if a wagon to be ordered to be on the road at 3 am next morning. My men & mules were done and during the next days several of the mules - I was myself in a sort of dreamy state all day. We only saw De Wet's dust in the distance. I got to camp about 4 pm. I tried to start at 1 am - no lights or bells

(7)

a sharing to mules allowed. I reached in a sort of swoon so as to head off De Wet at the Bagalabing where we imagined Gipharts' hole was held by us - after about 28 miles - I think 3 of my mules died of exhaustion & horses only by dint of much persuasion but we got to a stall - we saw De Wet's camp going over Gipharts' neck. Poor Lad's. my wife was very fit him & his disappointment was said to see. We camped that night - after having had no sleep for three hard days - the men so done that they could hardly get anyone for support. I was absolutely fagged out. We rested next day & got to Gales & on coming caught us up & roused me was - The men must have tea & coffee very much were the only alternatives to water like persons.

The day after that we marched through Bagalabing after a heavy strike & got about to go to Zepher to rest - The wagons we were over to men but out boots & billy in need of rest. This we now at Gales River where

(8)

road to Zeerust. Col Hore with a convoy escorted
by 300 Basutos was stuck up at the drift here
for 3 weeks by Delatrey & only got away yesterday
relieved by Broadwood. Sir F Carrington ought
to be hung over it. They lost 15 killed 75 wounded
out of 300. All the horses & cattle were killed just
outside this fort by the Boers shells & the sight is
most unpleasant. The fort is a wonderful place. I will
write you the story of the days & will remain for a good
moment in a long time of a party of very brave men
I will write you something of I will get time
& shall not be able to post this till the next week
Sorry my letters are short & dull.

We get splendid turkeys out here.

Yr affec son

L Alf H. Felt

11

Izgerfontein (?)

PLAN HOW.

ULVERSTON.

LANCASHIRE.

no 3 Bearer Co 9th Brigade
1st Division

August 8th

My dear Mother

Since I last wrote from
Bank (?) Station, we have not been
able to get away a mail owing
to the disturbed state of the
country about here - We left
Bank. the day I wrote and
marched about 6 miles in the
direction of Potchefstroom -
(Aug 20th I have not had time to
write a word since I began this
so recommence) The day after we
marched towards Fredrickstadt
about 12 a.m. some Boers on the
Gatorand Koppes to our left began
firing at our convoy so the

Geomanry and artillery went up to the left to drive them off, whilst the convoy went on into camp. We drove off the Boers and captured 3 wagons of food from their convoy and only had four yeomen wounded. I did not get to camp till 9 p.m. as I had to go back with an ambulance and look for a man on the kopje. I was very done up as my pony had a sore back and I had to foot it all the way. The day after that we marched to a place about 5 miles from Potchefstroom and halted at 10 a.m. till the next day when we marched into the town crossing the Mooi river along which there are many excellent

farms - Potchefstroom is a long straggling little town, with plenty of water & trees in the streets and a few good shops. We managed to get a few tins of food of various kinds and a ham but no whiskey. We stayed there for six days and then began the most exciting week I have had for many a long day. We got orders late on Sunday August 10 to move down to the vaal to occupy Scandinavian Drift and to prevent de Wet crossing, or if he had already crossed to follow him up. We marched at 6 a.m. and got to the drift about 12 noon. Lord Methuen then heard that some of de Wet's men had already crossed at Schoeman's Drift about 9 miles east - so he took off the artillery and

mounted troops. at 5 a.m.
next morning we started, leav-
ing a garrison at Scandinavia
Drift and after going about
6 miles, heard Lord Methuen's
guns in front. We came up
and found he had been en-
gaged with De Wet since 7 a.m.

The country at this place con-
sists of a series of broken, strong-
quartz koppes covered with
semi-tropic undergrowth and
is very fine - Our baggage was
stopped and we moved on be-
hind the 58th to a valley from
which the Boers had been
cleared by the Royal Scots
 Fusiliers & the Royal Welsh
 Fusiliers - there we found
Harvey of my batch with
some wounded in a house.

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The shelling of the hill in front
was a grand sight -
our zeonawey followed
up the Boers on
to a high rocky hill overhang-
ing the Vaal and had a few
wounded - I went up there
with some stretcher squads
and had a most magnificent
view from the top - We had
an awful business getting
the wounded down with any
degree of comfort. Total cas-
ualties 1 killed - 15 wounded -
De Wet is said to have lost
about 40, but I don't believe
it - we halted all next day
as De Wet seemed uncertain
whether to re-cross into the
Free State or to go north - He
chose the latter alternative

as there was a Tremendously strong force behind him - we therefore started off about 5 a.m. and marched in a N.E. direction about 9 miles and halted for breakfast - whilst out-spanned an orderly came galloping in to say, that De Wet's command was on ahead of us with their convoy. So the yeomanry and artillery saddled up at once and we got off as soon as possible, and soon saw the batteries come into action. A sort of running fight went on over about 6 miles and we captured a few wagons, but the main body and convoy were splendidly managed by De Wet and got clean away. We had 4 killed and 11 wounded. The ye-

manry behaved very pluckily - a wounded Boer told us that Steyn was with De Wet and that the oxen were getting a bit done, so next morning, we were off again at 5 a.m. and got up with him as the tail of his convoy was disappearing through a gap in the fets(?) and leading to Welbenden (C) station. We shelled his back view a bit but I don't think did him any harm - By the way, the day before I am sorry to say, two women were very badly hurt by a shrapnel shell bursting in a room in their farm house. The Boers were firing behind the walls, so it could not be helped - Lord Methuen there decided to continue the pursuit of De Wet in conjunction with

Broadwood and Kitchener. We
therefore marched next day to
Friedrichstadt, an awful day.
Blowing a gale and the dust
so bad that one was nearly
blinded. The Colonial Division
under Col. Dalgety joined us - a
smart looking lot of men - we
heard De Wet had crossed the
line & was going north-west.
Lord Methuen decided to leave
the Infantry with Gen. Douglas,
to bring on food - of which we
were badly in need - and to
start with artillery, yeomanry
and Colonials - I went with
the Beavers Co. - We started
at 3 a.m. next morning. cross-
ed the railway and Mooi River
and marched towards Tenterdorp
about 12 miles and halted for
breakfast - There we were sud-
denly roused by firing - started

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off and found that the Cape
Mounted Rifles had captured
5 wagons of forage and about
10 Boers. From them we got
the direction of De Wet and the
mounted troops went off after
him - I kept up as best I could,
my mules being very poor
and on $\frac{1}{2}$ rations - about 2 p.m.
we began shelling the Boer
convoy, and the pursuit was
carried on for about 10 miles
over open veldt - very stony - till
it was too dark - we took a gun
one of the captured by the Batt.
and about a dozen wagons and
about 80 prisoners escaped from
the Boers - We only had 2 men
wounded - I lost the column so
waited until I heard the noise
of the baggage coming up some
distance away and joined it
after a most awful journey

over ground which one would
have thought no wagon could
have crossed. we found the
camp - awful confusion - no
water and d-d little food - no
tea or coffee left and much
cursing and swearing - after
arriving in camp at 10-45 p.m.

after a 33 mile march, it was
to say the least of it annoying
to be ordered to be on the march
at 3 a.m. next morning - my
men and mules were done, and
during the next day's march of
21 miles - I was myself in a
sort of dreamy state all day.
We only saw De Wet's dust in
the distance and got to camp
about 4 p.m. ordered to
start at 1 a.m. - no lights or
talking, or shouting to mules
allowed - marched in a sort
of semi-circle so as to reach

off De Wet at the Mapleberg where
we imagined Bliphants' ~~the~~ was
held by us - after about 28 miles
in which 3 of my mules died of
exhaustion - and it was only
by dint of much persuasion
we got them out at all - we
saw De Wet's convoy going over
Bliphants' ~~the~~ - Poor Lord Mc-
Lueren - everybody was sorry for
him and his disappointment
was sad to see. We camped
that night - after having had
no sleep for 3 hard days - the
men so done that they could
hardly get anyone for picket -
I was absolutely fagged out -
We rested next day and General
Douglas and our convoy caught
us up and very glad we were -
the men miss their tea & coffee very
much when the only alternative is
water like peasonip - The day after

that we marched through Māgatas Nek
after a heavy shelling and got orders
to go to Mafeking to refit. The wagons
are worn out & the men without
boots and badly in need of a rest.
We are now at Elands River on the
road to Zeerust. Col Hore with a
convoy escorted by 300 Bushmen was
stuck up at the drift here for 3
weeks by Delarey and only got away
yesterday relieved by Broadwood.

Sir T. Carrington ought to be hung
over it - they lost 15 killed & 5 wound-
ed out of 300. All the horses and cattle
were killed put outside this fort
by the Boer shells, & the sight is
most unpleasant. The fort is a won-
derful place made under fire, the
1st & 2nd days & will remain for a
memorial for a long time of a
party of very brave men.

I will write from Mafeking if
I ever get there and shall not
be able to post this till then -
We get splendid turkeys out here
di "c" Matt. H. G. Fell.

Sperfontein (?)

August 9th No 3. Meers Co of Myske
1st Division

My dear Mother

Since I last wrote
from Maank(?) Station we have
not been able to get away
a mail owing to the disturbed
state of the Country about here.
We left Maank the ~~the~~ day I
wrote & marched about 6 miles
in the direction of Potchefstroom.
August 20 I have not had time
to write a word since I began
this to recommence the day
after we marched towards Red
-head about 12 a.m. Some Boers
on the fatland Hoops to our

of the Artillery + Mounted Troops. At
5. a.m. next morning he started
leaving a garrison at Sandnaborn
Drift + after going about 6 miles
heard some distant gun fire
his camp found he had been en-
gaged with De Wet since 7. a.m.
The country at this place consists
of a series of hills of broken
strata quartz covered with semi-
tropic undergrowth + is very fine
Our baggage was stopped + we
moved on behind the 58th to a
valley from which the Moors had
been cleared by the Royal
Jubilee the Royal Welsh Fusiliers
then he found a number of very
badly wounded
men houses the shelling of the hills
in front was a grand sight. Our
Geonamy followed up the Moors
on to a high rocky hill over-

hanging the bad, & had a few
wounded - I went up
thru with some the other
Squad, had a most
magnificent view from the top.
We had an awful bump getting
the wounded down with any
degree of comfort - Total
casualties 1 killed - 15 wounded -
Dr. Wet. is said to have lost about 70,
but I don't believe it. He halted
all next day, as Dr. Wet. seemed
uncertain whether to cross into the
free state or to go north & anchor
the latter alternative as there
was a tremendously strong force
between him. We therefore started
off about 5 a.m. & marched in a
N. E. direction about 9 miles &
halted for breakfast. Whilst
out I issued an order

Came galloping into camp that
De Witt
was on
with
his
couage.

So the yeomanry, Artillery & Cavalry
up at once the job as soon as
possible soon the batteries
come into action - a sort of
running fight went on about
5 miles then captured a few
wagons but the main body &
Cavalry were & I decidedly
managed by De Witt & got clean
away. We had some killed & wounded.
The yeomanry behaved very pluckily
a wounded Moer told us that
Steyn was with De Witt that the
Gren were getting a bit done. So
next morning he was up again
at 5 a.m. & got up with him as the
tail of his Couage was appearing
through a gap in the hills & road

leading to Welbyden (?) Station.
We shelled his back for a bit
but I don't think did him any harm.
By the way - the day before I am thought
by two women were badly hurt by a
shell & they were in a room
in their farm house. The stones
fell behind the wall. So it
could not be helped. Lord
Methuen then decided to continue
the pursuit of De Witt in
connection with the Broadwood &
Stillehorst. We therefore marched
next day to Steyn - noted on our
day blowing a gale & the dust so bad
that one had nearly blinded.
The Colonial Division under Col
Dalrymple joined us - a fine
looking lot of men. We heard
De Witt had crossed the line
was going north west. Lord
Methuen decided to leave the

Superintendent Genl Douglas to bring
on board of which we were badly
in need - to start with Artillery
Yuananuy & Cavalry. I went
with the Mass Co at 9 a.m. - next
morning - crossed the railway
& rode river & marched towards
Venterdorp about 12 miles and
halted for breakfast - then we were
suddenly roused by firing.

Started off & found that the
Cape Mounted Rifles had captured
5 wagons of forage & about 10
horses - from them we got the
direction of De Wet & the Mounted
troops were off after him - I
kept up as best I could. My
horses being very poor & on
1/2 rations - about 12 p.m. -
we began shelling the Boer

Colony & the pursuit has lasted
on for about 10 miles
over open fields
Hurry - till it was
dark - we took a few one of the
captured 77 Mats. about a
dozen wapons + about 80
- prisoners escaped from the
troop - we only had 2 men
wounded - Scott, the Colonel
I waited until I heard the
noise of the baggage coming
up some distance away and
joined it after a most awful
journey over ground which
one would have thought
no wapon could have crossed -
we found the camp awful
confusion - no water and a
little food - no tea or coffee +
much sickness & loss
after arrival in Calcutta

10.45 p.m. after a 38-mile march -
it was to save
arranging
to be
at least of
to be ordered
on the march
at 3. a.m. next morning - my men
& mules were along & during
the next days march of 2
miles. I was myself in a sort
of emergency state all day -
was out 1 or 2 miles east in the
distance & got to camp about
4 p.m. ordered to start at
5 a.m. ~~no lights~~ no lights - or
talking, or shouting to mules
allowed - marched in a sort
of semi-circle so as to head
by De Witt at the Magdalen
where he imagined elephants
beck was held by us - after about
26 miles in which three of my mules

died of exhaustion - it was only
by dint of much persuasion
got them on at all - we saw
De Witt's house going over
elephants neck - poor Lord
McHenry - poor body poor
for us & his disappointment
was sad to see - we camped
that night - after having had
sleep for three hard days the
men so done that they could hardly
get any one for present -
I was absolutely fagged out -
we rested next day & General
Douglas & our horses caught
us up & were glad to be
the men kept their tea & coffee
very much - where the only
alternative is water like
green soup - the day after
that we marched through
Magdalen's neck after a heavy
rest orders to go to Magdalen
to refit - the wagons one worn

out & the men without boots & badly
in need of a rest. We are now at
Hauds River on the coast to recruit.
Col. Gore with a company escorted by
300 Muskemen was stuck up at the Diff
here for three weeks by Delarey & only
got away yesterday relieved by
Moadwood. In S. Curruington ought
to be here over it - they lost 15 killed
& 75 wounded out of 300. All the
horses & cattle were killed just outside
this fort by the Boer shells. The fort
is most unpleasant. The fort is
a wonderful place made under
fire the 1st & 2nd days & will be a
fine memorial for a long time
of a party of very brave men. I
will write from Mafeking if I can
get there & shall not be able to post
this till then - We got 2 plumed
Turkeys out here -

Matth. G. J. S. M.

was my Surtocher £3 - payed into Holt

Bearers Co 29

9th Brigade

1st Division

Aug 28th

Dear Christina

I am at Hapebing - refitting -
+ we want it badly -
landed in here yesterday - had some fighting
about Zerenst which is a lovely place
in a beautiful well watered - well
wooded - hilly country but a damnable
place to fight in. We are to take
over Carringtons force - he has made
a b-f-of himself.

I enclose cheque £18. If there is
no need to take up the £18 - or you
don't think it worth it - Cash to cheque
& send the money to Flight -

Army Taylor -

go - High St Winchester.

I have got £40 due to me for allowances -
so will be able to pay that in to him -
if the war lasts another two or three months

Has R-B gone to China? I have written
to him but have not heard -

We are much interested in the Hospital
Commission - a good deal of Bridell's London
story is true - but an awful lot of
rot is talked - It strikes me a lot of
men want their mothers to follow
them about & get them -

Half of the trouble at Bloomsbury
lies at the door of the Chief of the
Staff - I believe - I hope people are
not sitting down to disregard the
unfortunate R. A. H. - & will surgeons
attached - They have worked like
slaves where work was necessary -
although many of us may be
ignorant asses -

2 - aptly is full of stores but everything
is expensive - plenty of whisky however
a few still holes & bunches of B. P.
still to be seen - but the place is
mostly patched up again - Rainy

season just coming on - & we shall have
a lot of sickness - Cholera & enteric -
as we are now a long way north -

We have been given a few tents - which
all blew away in a terrific rain storm
last night - I have lost half my things -
Five weeks' mail was due to us when
we got here - I thought it very typical of
the Fall family but when everyone else
had about fifty letters and about
newspapers - I should get only one
letter and one newspaper - In consequence
I shall not write home again unless
something happens till the war is over -
Lord Maitland has been dangerously
sick lately and everybody in the
division is very sorry he has not had
the luck to do something which would
bring him into the public eye - though I am
afraid at home it looks as if they
could not get the good papers and
young degree men get it -

I have volunteered both for China &
West Africa. but shall probably go to
India in the ordinary course and
get into debt there in the good old-fashioned
way. if I live to the end of this
war.

One or two of the small commandos about
here are very bitter owing to the burning of their
farms - & say they mean to shoot
prisoners or anything English they can
get hold of.

much amused to hear today that
is back again in the Free State - He ought
to be made Chief of the Staff College
with a house & ~~some~~ ^{some} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~war~~ ^{war} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~quietly~~ ^{quietly}

There are some rich mines near Otto's Hoop
on the Kalman's gold field.

I think the family ought to have enough time
to write me one letter a mail and get them
straight much to expect.

Yr affec brother
Walter Jell

Bearers Co - 9th Brigade -
South African
PLAN HOW Field Force

ULVERSTON

LANCASHIRE

Modder River
Dec 17th

My dear Daddy

I got your letter of
Nov. 18th and one from Jarvis a fortnight
before so I thought I would
write you something about the
awful show of Monday last
though I expect some accounts of
it have got into the English
papers. Since the battle here on
the 28th Nov. we had been rein-
forced by the Black Watch - Sea-
forth's - H. L. Infantry & Gordon's
also a howitzer battery, horse battery
a 4. 7 naval gun & the 12th
Lancers, so with the remains of
the 9th Brigade, and the guards
who are still a very strong
brigade, we were a very strong

force - I enclose a sort of plan of
the first lot and ridges in
front of us which may give you
some faint idea of the Boer po-
sition. On Sunday Dec. 10th an or-
der went round that the Scots
Brigade was to move out that night
and attack at dawn, with the
Guards brigade to protect their
right flank and support the 9th
Brigade to make a feint frontal
attack from a place I have called
B. in the map where the big
Naval guns were, but not to
press it. Sunday was very wet
and as the men marched out in
pelted rain with practically no
kit and as it rained heavily in
the night, they were naturally
a bit damped to start
with. I was sent up to B. at
6 p.m. with half an ambulance
being rather weak as I had
suffered from a very bad attack

of dysentery for 3 or 4 days. I
slept in an ambulance to avoid
the wet ground, as I should not
have made myself worse. I
woke up at 4 a.m. and got out
of the wagon and thought I heard
heavy infantry firing on our right
but could not believe it - as it
was barely light. At 4-30 the
Naval gun began - it is very
fine watching the shells burst
from it especially the Lyddite.
By 5-30 a.m. when the sun
was up the whole Magersfontein
ridge was a mass of bursting
shells, an awful row, but a
wonderful sight - Lyddite and
shrapnel - sometimes half a
dozen bursting at the same
time - at 6 a.m. Major Harley
came up to say I was to be re-
lieved at 4 a.m. by Heaf and
I remember remarking to him
that it sounded as if all was
not well with the Highland.

Brigade as they were to have
attacked the trenches in the dark.
Healy came up at us - and I went
down and was just getting some-
thing to eat, when the ambulance
arrived in with wounded and
the news that the H. brigade had
stumbled on the Boers, with un-
fixed bayonets in quarter column
and had been badly cut up. I was
ordered to go at once, with the
remaining half of our ambulance
and all the field hospital back
wagons (things without springs)
and bring in the wounded -
I went about 5 miles and then
came across the dressing station
of the volunteer Beavers Co (who were
with the H. Brigade) crowded
with wounded "jokers" and dozens
of g^{vt} men lying about among
the bushes, skulking. I got away
a lot of their worst cases and
then went on to the collecting
station behind the firing line.

Every bush had men skulking
behind it, and there was no
doubt that
the 91st and

H. L. I. were on 7. 1900.

demoralized, the Black Watch
cut to pieces, the Seaforths and
Gordons behaving very well.

I had a very hard day out
there - beastly work - as we
had to retire again in the even-
ing, and very disappointing -

I was awfully done up being
weak with dysentery and but
for copious libations of brandy
could not have stayed out.

The truth appears to be, that
orders were given for the High-
land Brigade to rush the trenches
in the dark, but they walked
on to them before they
expected. or else owing to tread

ery, as the Boers evidently knew
all our plans and

that they were too late in set-
ting into fighting order -

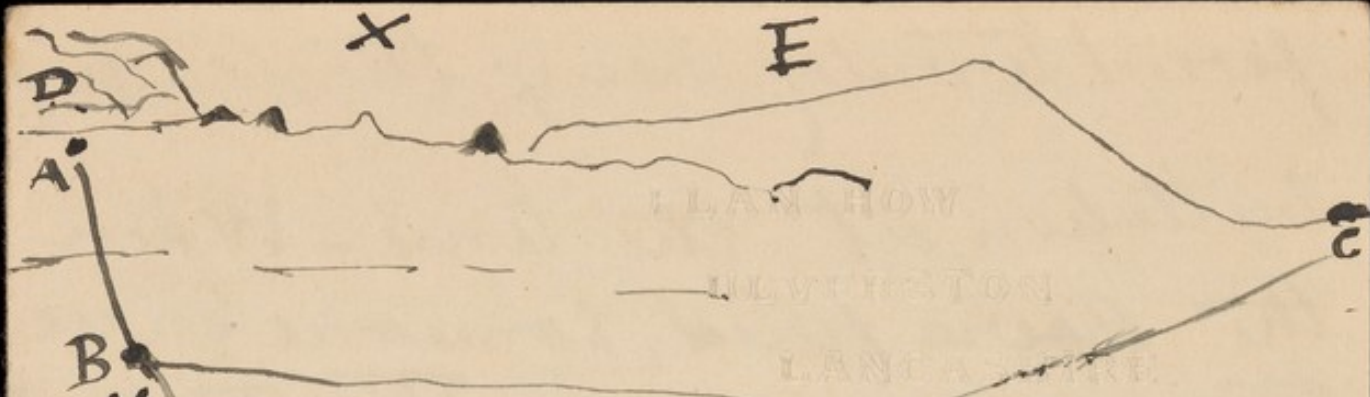
The Black Watch as you will
know suffered terribly being
the leading battalion at the
time - when the Boers fired.

Someone gave the word to retire,
and the retirement became a
panic, officers & men being
knocked down in the rush - none
of the men wounded by the first
discharge of the Boers could be
carried back as they were
close to the trenches and were
left - out - all night - Next
morning there was a truce to
collect wounded and, ^{bury} ~~bury~~
dead and it was not till then
we realized how terribly we
had lost. Poor old General

Wauchope was found close to
the trenches, dead, but he must
have lived all through the day
and numbers of others also
lying out 30 hours in a scorch-
ing sun with a bitterly cold
night after it, without water
except what the Boers brought
them, this place has been no-
thing but Highland funerals
ever since and is in a very
depressed state - everybody
has lost confidence in Lord
Methuen & though old General
Wauchope is dead and will
be made scape goat for it all
I suppose there seems to be
some cause for saying that
he disagreed with Lord M.'s
plan of attack and said it
~~had failed~~ was fatal. We
cannot advance on Kimberley
now and everybody is

expecting Buller to come up
now, the Boers must have
a very large force round us.
I am quite well now. so
dont let the family worry
about me - give my love
to Mama - the family -
Merry Xmas - happy New Year.

Your affectionate son
Matt. H. S. Fell.



I had a very hard day out there
beastly work as we had to retire
again in the evening - I very dis-
-appointing - awfully done up being
weak & but for copious libations
of brandy I could not have stayed
out - I marched my men back
to Modder River camp about 9 p.m.
utterly fagged out - The truth appears
to be that orders were given for
the H. Brigade to rush the trenches
in the dark - that they walked on
to them before they expected - or be-
cause of treachery as the Boers
evidently knew all our plans -
& that they were too late in getting
into extended order - The Black
Watch - as you will know - suf-

ferred to being the leading
battalion at the time. When
the Boers fired, someone gave
the word to retire & the retirement
became a panic - officers &
men being knocked down in
the ~~retreat~~ rush. None of
the men wounded by the first
discharge of the Boers could be
carried back as they were close
to the trenches & were left out
all night - Next morning there
was a truce to collect wounded
and bury dead & it was not till
then that we realized how ter-
ribly we had lost - Poor old
General Wauchope was found
close to the trenches - dead - but
he must have lived all through
the day nearly and numbers of
others also - lying out 36 hours

in a scorching sun with a bit-
terly cold night after it - without
water except what the Boers
brought them - This place has
been nothing but Highland fume
abs ever since & it is in a very
depressed state - Everybody
has lost confidence in Lord
Methuen & though old Wauchope
is dead & will be made scape-
goat for it all I suppose - there
seems to be some reason for
saying that he entirely disagreed
with Lord Methuen's plan of
attack & said that it was
fatal - We cannot advance
on Kimberly now and every-
body is expecting Buller to come
up here - the Boer must have a
very large force round us - I am quite
well so don't let the family worry
about me - give my love to

Mama - the family - merry Xmas
Happy New Year

Your affectionate Son

Matt. H. S. Zell.

X This is a sort of view of the Boer position as seen from about 3 miles from the river on the railway. On the left of the line there is a long range of kopjes continued from D which is known as Schatz's Nek the strongest position in the Spysfontein range I believe. A. to B is meant for the line of the railway. B to C is the sort of line of the Modder river. E is the Maserfontein ridge where the battle was. The Boer trenches extend the whole way from A to C & across the river as well. Our 4.4 in naval gun was at B & shelled the kopjes at a range of 6800 yds. All the country in front of the Boer position especially towards the river & the Maserfontein ridge is covered with grass & vaal bushes. Our troops marched out from the camp at F on a line almost parallel from E to C. i.e. to Modder River. They camped out about 3 miles from the point of the Maserfontein kopje. Started again after a few hours bivouac & moved towards the ridge to try & reach the trenches arrived just before dawn within 2 or 300 yds still in quartet column & ignorant of the proximity to the Boers who appear to have known all our

Beaver Co.

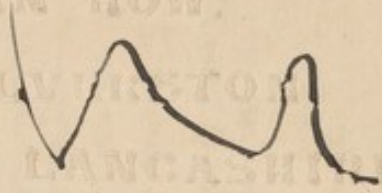
Dec 14th 11

9th Brigade

South African Field

Force -

Molde River -



James

Finishes over the top

My dear Daddy

Got your letter of Nov 18th
and one from Jamie a fortnight be-
fore, so I thought I would write
you something about the awful
show of Monday last. though I
expect pretty true accounts of it will
by that time have got into the
English papers. Since the battle
here on the 28th Nov. we had been
reinforced by the Black Watch,
Seaforth's - H. L. I. and $\frac{1}{2}$ the Gordons
also a howitzer battery - a horse
battery & a 4-7 naval gun - and
the 12th Lancers. So with the remains
of the 9th Brigade and the guards
who are still a very strong

Polans - naturally
a terrible loss.
There was a large
Boer force under
Koppes at C trying
to get round our
right flank
when we made our
attack on the Koppes
I saw 2 deer -
several horses
running about
Temphell while
the battle was
going on. There were
men scattered every
where & they could
not find a quiet
spot - From F
where the camp is
the ground gradually
slopes up to B
which is probably
about 50 or 100 ft above
the river. From B
to the Boer position
the ground is at
least flat - but from
B a line of country
runs down to the
river, which I now
suppose is the
right of the
Scotts
Brigade. We were a very strong
force. I enclose a sort of plan
of the first lot of Koppes & ridges
in front of us - which may give
you some faint idea of the Boer
position. On Sunday Dec 10th as
had been expected a rumour
went round that the Scots Brigade
was to move out that night and
attack at dawn - with the guards
brigade to protect their right flank
& support & the ninth Brigade
to make a feint frontal attack
from a place I have called B -
in the map where the big naval
gun was - but were not to
press it. Sunday was very wet &
as the men marched out in pelting
rain with practically no kit & as it

rained heavily in the night they
were naturally a bit depressed to
start with. I was sent up to B at
6 p.m. with half our ambulance being
rather weak as I had suffered from a
very bad attack of dysentery for 3 or 4
days - I slept in an ambulance to avoid
the wet ground as I should otherwise
have made myself worse - I woke up at 4 a.m.
& got out of the wagon & thought I heard
heavy infantry firing on the right;
but could not believe it as it was
barely light - at 4.30 the naval gun be-
gan. It is very fine watching the
shells burst from it, especially the
Lyddite. By 5.30 a.m. when the
sun was up - the whole Magfontein
ridge was a mass of bursting shells
an awful row but a wonderful
sight - Lyddite & shrapnel - sometimes
half a dozen bursting at the same
time. At 6 a.m. Major Harley (?) came
up to say I was to be relieved at
7 a.m. by Kealy and I remember re-
marking to him that it sounded as
if all was not well with the High-
land Brigade as they were to

have attacked the trenches in the dark
Healy came up at us & I went down &
was just getting something to eat when
the ambulance arrived in with
wounded - the news that the High-
land Brigade had stumbled on the
Boers with ~~fixed~~ unfixed bayonets in
quarter column & had been badly
cut up - I was ordered to go at once
with the remaining half of our am-
bulance & all the Field Hospital
Buck Wapors - things without
Springs - & bring in the wounded
I went out about 5 miles & then
came across the dressing station
of the Volunteer Beavers Co. who were
with the Highland Brigade - crowded
with wounded "Jocks" & dozens of
91st men lying about among the
bushes, skulking - I got away a lot
of their cases & then went on to the
collecting station behind the fight-
ing line - every bush had men skulk-
ing behind it & there was no doubt
that the 91st and H.L. Infantry
were demoralized - the Black Watch
cut to pieces - & the Seaforth's & Gordon's
behaving very well -

like to get to
Pretoria
as I have
been 3 times
close to it
and then suddenly
marched westward
each time - Rustenburg
is a lovely place
at this time of
year -
Beautiful
flowers as
it is semi
tropical

P. M. S. 1st Division
S. A. F. F.

30

My dear Elsie

We are at a lovely place

on the Tselani River about
half way ^{between} Rustenburg and Mafeking
on our way to Zeerust. We have
a little fighting occasionally but
the Boers as a fighting force are
gone, though they will keep
up shooting men from behind
rocks and trees and cutting
up small parties if they are
in overwhelming force for some
time to come as far as I can
see. I will try and get a set of
Brit. Bechuanaland stamps and

enclose them when I get to Mafeking
Some of these stamps I have
sent ought to be worth some-
thing someday - so don't lose
them as I look upon them as
an investment. I mean to buy
a set of unused stamps at
every place in the world I go to -
and will send them home -
We have got several fellows
very ill in hospital and it is
rather pitiable having to drag
them along on the march with
us but quite unavoidable.
There is a great deal of grain
grown in all these valleys
up here - and heaps of oranges
and tobacco - The Elands River
valley is full of standing
crops and looks very pretty

and almost English in places:
But it is very unhealthy and
the Boers from the high veldt
don't like being driven into
this country as they fear the
fever more than they do us -
We take all the forage we can
lay hands on as we go along
for our mules and horses -
sending out all our Kaffir
Boys to cut the crops - much
to the horror of the weeping
Boer women who this year
have done all the ploughing
and sowing themselves -
A woman was unfortunately
killed the other day by a Pom
Pom shell - but either she or
her "man" had been firing
from the house and you could

could not see at the range
whether they were men or women.
There was a laager of Boer
women at Lindley Point on
the Glands River - filthy old
hags most of them - fat and
prowy with a lot of dirty
sickly children - most of them
had ammunition buried under
the floors of their shelters - so
they had of course to be burnt
out. The ladies are realy more
ferocious than the men. We
have not had a mail for
more than six weeks so I
ought to hear a lot of news
if the family have been ener-
getic enough to write -

We are all wondering who will
be left in command out here
when Bob's goes home - I would

here to march
infantry
about at
any rate -
You affd.
brother
M. H. G. Felt.

Oct 25th -

31

Botha's Farm
W. Zeerust.

We have not got into making yet as I was left here with some wounded men - so I thought I had better continue my epistle to you instead of beginning a new one - We have had several adventures during the last ten days. Commandant Lemmer stuck up a gun among the trees on a hillside just over our camp and got 12 shells fired right into us before our gunners could spot the place he was firing from - The shells came most unpleasantly close to the Field Hospital - one of them struck a blanket shelter in the Logar

North Lanco Regt, it killed one man
asleep on the ground, blew the
hand off another and smashed
his legs to smithereens - another
killed a runner and four horses.
wounded ~~man~~ and 2 horses. It
was pretty hot I can tell you
while it lasted - The day after
we left Zeerust the 5th Yeomanry
got into an awful mess, and we
lost several men trying to get
them out of it. They had two kill-
ed and four dangerous wounded
and I was left here with Lougmore
to look after them until dead or
fit to move. I was in this farm
before with General Little before
so knew the people who have been
very good to us - but considering
that our being here has saved
them from having the house burnt
over their heads. they ought to
do us well. I am doing a ter-

rific flirtation in Dutch with the
aristocracy of the neighbourhood.
Miss Mimi Bottha, Miss Nell Til-
joen - and Miss Annie Kerstein
who come here to cook eggs etc.
for the men. Old Mr^o Bottha is
always on my tracks when I
depart into the orange grove for
a tête à tête with Mimi or Annie.
The Boers round here snipe
every man who goes down the
road and are never seen - Old
Bottha in whose farm we are is
the commandant up here -
and combines with Lemmer -
Snyman and Steinkorps(?) Delarey
is still somewhere over by
the Elands River so I suppose
we shall have to go back there
again - The heat in the middle
of the day now is very great
and the rains have begun with

heavy thunderstorms. I have not managed to get my mails yet and shall be very glad when I do so.

One of our wounded men, Farmer of the 5th Jeomanry has died - We cut his arm off. He was terribly shot with an expanding bullet I think - He had just come down from Oxford and lived near Ludlow. He was one of the pluckiest fellows fellows I have ever seen.

I am trying to get one of the farmers here to drive me in to Otsohoep tomorrow. and hope they wout shoot me on the way. Not much chance of the war ending up this way for some time - I expect we shall have to go into the towns for summer quarters and start again in the spring, as it far too hot up

to all the line
 cutting it.
 I wish we
 could catch
 him and
 string him
 up - Let
 me know
 whether public
 opinion at home
 is as much
 against L. Patten
 as it
 appears
 to be
 Division
 S. d. F. F.
 32

Dear Lovie

got a letter from you yesterday. We have been knocking about this neighbourhood for about 3 weeks, eating up the crops, occasionally collaring a few Boers - killing a few - and getting a few of our own poor fellows killed - we have just heard that the western side of the Free State is "up" again. That means at least another month or two, tacked on to the war. I have had five days in a farm house with four dangerously wounded men. The Boers never bothered me, and Mimi Potter, Nelly Viljoen and Anna Kerstein were very kind indeed although all of them have had relations

killed in the war. I made desperate love to them all in the orange grove and we came to the conclusion that the only thing to suit me was a harem - I am sorry to say one of my men died. Longmore and I cut his arm off - as it was getting gangrene and he never got over it. Crocker of the 3rd Yeomanry who seems to know the Millers of Merlewood pretty well, is still pretty bad - Longmore is still in the farm with them. Crocker is a damned good chap and full of pluck and I hope he does not snuff out - The other two who were the worst wounded of the four have both in some extraordinary way got comparatively well already - They say

Botha Viljoen and Delarey are going to combine forces and come down this side now - It is an awful country to fight in - mountains and bush - and the wet season is on top of us - So we have not much fun to look forward to. I went out yesterday, with an ambulance about ten miles to fetch in the body of a Bushman from a place called Kaffirs Vraal - and met a charming creature called Wilhelmina Van Wyck. She gave me a carnation for a button hole. She could not talk a word of English, but we got on very well, as all the Dutch I know is either of an amatory or expletive nature - and the

combination of the two made her
laugh so that I thought she'd
burst: I suppose after this you
won't think I have improved
very much - It is more than
a year since I sailed and it
has passed very quickly as
you may imagine - as I have
still four more years foreign
service to do in some part of
the world, there is not much
chance of my getting home, as
I am very unlikely to be able
to afford a passage home for
3 months leave. They have chang-
ed all our uniforms and by the
time I have paid for the new one
I suppose they will have altered
it again and put me to another
large expense - xx I heard ~~of~~ ^{was}
a German Colonel with him who
runs his show and puts him up

C/o P. M. a
1st Division

SA 77

Lichtenberg, Nov 28th

My dear Mother

Through by way of my Ymas letter
I can't send you any Xmas present as I can't
get near the railway. I will send you some
of the local fly whiskers. When I get to Mafeking
they will be very useful at home in summer.
They are made of the tails of the black willowbees &
a grass which is now getting rather rare up here.
I was sorry to have to write to you to back a
draft at Holts. I don't really think I can be
more than a few pounds overdrawn if any
and with regret the money as soon as I know
what it is, as I have three drafts on the Standard
Bank which I can't get cashed at present
or send away.

We came down here again two days ago as
we heard the garrison and convoy which were

To quarters were held up outside
We left Karpis at 11pm on Sunday. We did
to Blashop. Left Blashop at 1am and reached
Fichtelberg about 12 noon on Monday.
It is a little over 200 km. We had no difficulty
just going to Bushman. From the mountains all
to my and the road very long. We got here
to find the garrison safe in dictating words
why we had come. I think had returned
must have been a bit sick over it.

We are at present transporting a lot of the
women and children to Karpis. They say
that there has emerged between Bonn now to
anything we have yet done.

I believe I wrote at 1100 one of the family
of my known with Wilhelm von Weyher.
He gave me a pink carnation - I am now
staying at very fast with discharging workers
called Annie von Neartus.

What would you think of a Wilhelm von Weyher
name as a daughter - yes - they will both
get like tall ones by the time they are forty.

The front is just opening now and all the
are are getting it for eating green products
& eggs. I suppose you are awfully disgusted
at times at the way the war keeps on. But
like people like those Dutch and a country
like South Africa you would wonder at it.
We are getting rather short of food up here
as some of the here have gone back. I shall keep
very fit but am awfully fed up and
will give a lot for a week on the front in
Komburg.

Delany and Lennier are just outside
this place with about 1000 men and a gun
between them. So I suppose before we go
back to Karpis we shall have a go at them.
The country just here is now like the country
inhabiting mountainous grassy hills. That
of present with the ransom the whole place is
a brilliant green and the fields are full of
lovely flowers.

I am getting quite an old soldier now and up
to all the trucks. My CO has just got a

had go of him so he may get set down
I wish we could get them - He is the
bottom of all these troubles. I believe if one
of the big generals was caught now - all the
others would give in. The difficulty is to catch
them - as they gallop off on fresh horses as
soon as we make a dash at them.

Very kind & happy new year to you &
her Patience and all the family.

Yr affec son

Edw. M. Wells

314
c/o P.M.O.

1st Division

S.A. 7.7

Lichtenburg, Nov 20th

My dear Aunt-Belle

I am writing to wish you a
Merry Xmas and a Happy New Year -
and I wish I had the chance of spending mine
up in the North Country.

We have been dashing about all over the western
Transvaal for the last hour or four months -
at present we are trying to settle Zuurvat's dictatorship.
We have garrisoned them both which might have
been done months ago - and we are sending the
wives and families of the latter type into Mapeteng.
It is rather amusing seeing the different ways they
take it when they are suddenly pounced on and
ordered to pack their household goods into a wagon.
One lady yesterday told Lad Methuen she wouldn't
go on any account and that he was no gentleman.

and ought to provide a proper living wagon for
her. He did not even give a pair of shoes but had her
conveyed into the wagon and put on the top of a pack
led by two stalwart military Boeremen kicking
and repeating. It was very funny to see it.
At Lichtsburg there is a Boer hospital where all
the seriously wounded Boers are taken care of - and
the Dutch nurses are very amusing. They are
very taken against the English - more than the men.
They say they are quite sure that the Boers will
retake Pretoria and that there are not more than
20,000 English troops still left in the country.
Some of the money which the Transvaal Government
shaved up among themselves before Kruger's departure
has come over into his hands. Mr Smuts the
State attorney who is with General De la Rey is said
to have £15,000 in gold with the laager - so I hope
we shall catch Mr Smuts before he has got rid of it.
I have neither seen or heard anything of Robt since
he came out here - I hope he will get home reasonably
soon.

The Zeist and Lichtsburg districts are very nice

to be situated in - but a great contrast to each other.
Zeist is 1500 feet lower than Lichtsburg - and is
in the low-lying watered - and semi-tropical. Whereas
Lichtsburg is right on the top of the high grass veldt
without a tree for miles and no hills round it.
In winter there is very little water there - but just
now we get terrific rain nearly every day -
mostly in thunderstorms. The horses are beginning
to get "horse sickness" and the Lichtsburg people
are kind enough to tell us that by January we will
not have a horse left and will fall a easy
prey to the local cannibals.

We are all much amused by the papers of the
last month we got here giving a great account
of the capture of Col Horne - the defender
of Glads river. It is all so ridiculous because
the whole thing was done by an Australian.
They say that the Bushmen used to drop notes
into Col Horne's "dog out" saying they will shoot
him if he talked any more rot about surrendering.
We came through the place the day after it was
relieved and it was a wonderful sight indeed.

with the layer of biscuit bricks - rock cuttings
all over the place - and dead horses and men
lying in rows outside just where DeLaReys
guns killed them. The reason why the Boers in
this district are so short of gun ammunition now
is that they fired it all off here - to try and
get the convoy. We also thought that the defence of
Elands River was one of the best things of the whole
war - and I hope Col. Hume won't get all the
kudos for it at home because he does not deserve
it.

I hope that you are keeping well and will be going
strong when I get home again.

Yr affec nephew

Walt H. G. Fell

c/o P.M.O.
1st Division.

SA77

Jan 5th Vryburg.

Dear Christina -

I enclose a letter of Paul Methuen to our P.M.O. A letter written by George's Secretary & signed by George for H. Helena and a signature of old Joubert. I don't not get a letter. I will get you Selakey and probably De Wet - but I cannot get hold of our Paul's first.

I came in from Lichtenburg with sick about a week ago - only to find the greater part of the Division coming south owing to the troubles in the northern part of the Cape Colony. Things out here do not look very well just now. though I think the

invasion of the Colony is more in search of food and ammunition than anything else. I got a parcel containing shirts - drawers etc

which was most welcome.

I got a lot of letters a month ago at
Jacobabad many of them six months old - so
I will withdraw my accusations
against the family -

This is rather a nice little town in the
middle of the barak and most interesting
valley I have yet seen - part kornoos and
part grass and very poor after the lightning
valley in its Christmas condition.

All the "undesirables" were packed off south
yesterday rather late - to wear you may
think - let me know what you think
of my photos when they turn up. They
are very like and people tell me rather
typical of my usual appearance out here.
I see little chance of anything but Trek Trek
Trek for another six months unless I get
fixed up with a general hospital somewhere.
I wd soan wd had it out with the French
in which case I am inclined to think
I should give up the pile for a rifle.

I hope the matter & paper are well and
that the family affairs are in a worse
state than customary.
Aunt Alice is very good about sending
me papers and as I get the Westmead
Gazette. I get on very well for news.
I am rather frightened of committing
myself for Breach of Promise or
something of that sort in my heart
for autographs for you - but it is
rather fun. Lichtenberg & my
indiscretions here are quite safely
disposed of now.

I have just had a long letter from
R.B. urging me to cast myself at
the feet of the fair Miss Whist
she is on the "rebound" and fresh
from the Playfair cure.
What is the Playfair cure? I never
heard of it when I was a medical
student.

Johnny has not written to me since May
so I am probably under the same ban
as the rest of the family. He is certainly
in camp.

~~Johnny~~ I am now the only Rhode
Island wife and mother's column - except the
Philo & Secretary - and am consequently bucking
up so as not to get let in over anything if I
can help it - but I feel it rather a responsibility

giving my love to the family - I should not
mind getting invalided home for the spring
or the same terms as many of these
interesting invalids from South Africa get
home to be fussed over by the warm folk.
I have had about 15 rats of it now - and
I can tell you that it wears me out by
degrees -

in affec brother

Watt H. G. Fell

Vryburg Hospital

21. 2. 01.

My dear Anthonia -

I hope you & all the family are all right as I am. I suppose by this time you have realized that I am here in charge of the hospital & ready way for Marbogo to Warrenta - & I have a great deal to do.

I hope you got the autographs - If I can get back to Lichtsburg I will make more love & get more autographs.

This hospital is delightful & I am quite glad to have a rest for a bit though I missed a biggish fight the other day.

The 3rd Welsh are here - I don't care

very much about her.

I sent a byana + silver jacket
karos to Lamma the other day -

I meant the small silver jacket
for a hat for the patient's
dressing room - It is rather a good kind
of skin.

There is absolutely no news here as
Kitchen has stopped everything in
that way + very rightly + trust.

There is an officer of the Welsh here
dying of cancer called Masterman -
his brother died three weeks ago of
the same in Pinesha rather sad -
dat you think.

Heavy rains here now and all the
country is green. Frost begins +
another two months + browns the
whole badly wild - Every farmer

in Bechnandad has taken up arms -
I wonder when we shall catch
DeWet - He is an extraordinary
man -

Give my love to all the family -
Aunt Bella - Annie + my
relatives you may see -

W. affec brother
Walt G. Hill

37
Vyborg.

Bechnarsk.

My dear Anna.

I suppose you are
all blooming as usual. Things
much the same here. My begonia
seed & nasturtiums have come
up but won't get any
ferrader.

I want you to get Mary
ann to make me a cake
of a reasonable size. I
am not going to be worried.
it is only to eat.

Richard Gaisford is coming
through tonight and I am
going down to see him.

I expect he is about as "fed
up" with his infernal country
as most of us in South Africa.

What an extraordinary amount
of lies get into the papers.

My garden is the joke of the
place as I have sown so

many packets of seeds about
that everything is jumbled up
and nothing comes up.

We had a great ball here
about a fortnight ago and

I hung about the supper room
and gentlemen's boudoir
most of the night - enjoyed myself
immensely but didn't get over
the headache for two days.

My speckled hen after faithfully
sitting four weeks and two days
has failed to produce anything
so I knocked her off the nest
to day. The black hen has

got five chickens left - the
rest died of the pip and the
white hen which is the best
and remaining one is laying
again in an old oven and
is watched in and out every day

by one of the orderlies.

The spectacle of the black ought to
start again soon - and as I have
interested in a game cock I
expect terrific results.

a turkey cock & two hens from
a house not far off come over
to feed on the waste oats round
my mule stand. and I have
made a place into which I can
one night going to secure the
lot. Did you ever get the
Keroses I sent in February.

To affect you

Walt Whitely

things of any interest out here are
kept - as I shall look forward to
reading them again sometime.
I have become a second Beyer
in the gardening line - and have
just planted an oleander hedge
which should be fine in a few
years if my successors look after
it.

Love to Daddy and all the family

yr affec son

Wm. H. J. Felt

Dont forget Miss Hill - as I shall
take to writing letters beginning

"Sir" + "Madam"

38

Veyburg Hospital

4.4.61

My dear Mamma.

Miss Hill who was
matron here a short time with me
is going home on sick leave. I
have told her to write to you
when she gets home. and I want
you very much to ask her up
to stay and give her a good time.
She was matron of the hospital in
Zurich during the siege and
was twice mentioned in B. P.'s
despatches.

I am getting on very well here

now and like the place - though
I have a great deal to do.
Hethorn is sick in Kimberley
but is better again - He had a
sharp case of malaria.

The column will be up here
again in about three weeks
and I may go on with them
though I should like to stay here
and get the garden rice for
next spring.

The garrison here is going to
change and I shall not be
sorry as they are rather a
rotten lot.

I will try and get you a
really good silver jacket kuroso
for a golden wedding present
for your bed. They make
splendid counterpanes and are
rather valuable at present.

The rains here are now nearly
over and we shall be getting
the frost again - and get
bucked up by the cold.

You cannot realize at home
how invigorating the winter
climate of the valley is - though
the cold is rather uncomfortable
when on the marsh.

I hope any letters I write about

39
Military Hospital
Vryburg.

October 25th.

My dear Daddy.

Very glad to hear from you - and to know that you are going to have your eyes operated on.

There is no news much round here - day after day the same - A column goes out - meets the Boers - we get a few casualties - they get a few casualties - we have to go back to a garrisoned post for food - they stay where they were and laugh - so it goes on - and one does not see how it can be altered.

The pity of it is that we ever brought in refugees at the beginning. If all the Refugees now fed - housed - and clothed at our expense had been left out on their farms - I myself believe a lot more men would have been forced to come in by the distress of their wives and families - how they laugh

at us for fools for keeping them and it is
too late to send them back now.

I was in charge of the camp here so know a
little about them - and all I can say is
that amongst a number of other people
at home I should like to give a dose of
Prussic acid to Miss Hobhouse.

I suppose the Golden Wedding will be over and
done with by the time you get this - but if not
I hope it will be a great function and
wish I was here to enjoy the family
festivities.

I heard from R. B. the other day he seems
to be heartily sick of Graylingstall and
South Africa generally and to wish he was
back in India.

I imagine from what people tell me
that I must be getting peppery like
Johnny - but his life after two years
begins to tell on me a bit.

How has the shooting gone off this year
I haven't heard anything of any salmon being

caught. What a lot of correspondence is going
on about the Lure fishing!

We have had terrific thunder showers lately
and everything is beautifully green -
plenty of food for the Bears and his
horse as it will be a good mowing season
so the prophets say.

The fruit gardens here are exceptionally
full this year up here but I suppose hail-
or wind or locusts may turn up some day.
The Entomological Season is just beginning
so I shall be busy after a month or so.

Love to the Mother and all the
family

Yr affectionate son

Leif H. Felt.

40
Vryburg Hospital

31. 10. 01

My dear Hanna.

Thanks very much for
clothes and cake which did not
last out against my enormous
cake - appetite very long.

There is one thing I have frequently
written about - viz. did some skins
I sent home last February ever arrive.
also someone is sending me the
graphic stick addressed No. 3 Beers Co -
9th Brigade - which ceased to exist
twelve months ago. Can you find
out who it is & say
"Military Hospital.
Vryburg"

I enclose some photos of the Tauriga
railway accident which may
interest you - you can see the
junture of the armoured train
on the top of the armoured truck
where the men were killed.

We are all fairly fit here - things
much the same. Much amused at
the not the home papers talk.

Great excitement about the
breaking of Redvers Buller - quite
right I think.

I am rather in love with sister
Bortwick - at present. This is
the third desperate "affaire"
of the year 1901.

I shall probably return to the

Field fold with a flock of
little Matthew Falls.

I hope the Esten event will be a
success and that old the pig

will soon get all right - I am
very sorry to hear about him.

My seeds are doing well on the
whole - but I am sorry to say
that a late frost has nipped the
Tomatos - which were doing well.

The hens continue to be a
source of much amusement to
my several mind.

I am seriously thinking of leaving
the Army when the war is over -

Hope the golden wedding went

off well and that you & the

patu enjoyed it all.

Give my love to Uncle William and
Aunt Alexina and Aunts Zella
Bush + Woodburne.

I see old Arthur Dickson is dead.

Love to the family

Yr affec son

Walter G. Fell.

Military Hospital

Vryburg

13. 12. 01.

My dear Daddy.

I am glad to hear that your eye has been operated on and that you are doing all right. It will be a great relief to you to be able to see again.

We are having a very hot summer in Vryburg but occasional rains and thunderstorms make it variable. I get on very well here and like it because of the garden etc. and being much favoured of Miss Bortwick

find the pepper trees an excellent
flinty ground. However I may
get started off trekking again at
any time.

We are in the very heart of
rebel dom here. and there are
some large rebel commandos near
the Bechaunaland rebels with Van
Zyl and Van de Merwe - and the
Grignaland rebels a bit south with
De Villiers. altogether about 800 strong
and mostly armed with captured
Lee Metford rifles.

The volunteer company of the L.L. Forces
They arrived here the other day
but I have not met any of
their officers. They have been out

in the country for some time.
The town here is in spite of
the wounding out of undesirables
full of people of doubtful loyalty.
The most serious thing we have to
contend with at present is the
rinderpest which has practically
locked up Paul Methuen in Klatsdorp
as his truck men have got it.

You sometimes find people who
are sanguine enough to think
that the war will be over in six
months - but I cannot see it
myself. although the blockade
lines seem to be limiting the
fighting areas in the Eastern Transvaal
and the Free State.

If we could only catch and hang
steps the end would not be far
off. The photos of the golden
wedding look very well and I am
glad to see you and the mother
looking so young and blooming.
Best wishes for the new year to
you and all the family

Your affec son

Latt. H. G. Fell

Military Hospital LV

14. 2. 1902.

Vryburg.

My dear Daddy.

I was pleased to see your hand writing again and quite as good as ever. I had a very fairly enjoyable trip to Kuruman. Any quantity of buck of all sort. and partridge and Khorheen galore.

Kuruman is well water seeing. An oasis in the desert - any amount of water - fruit and vegetables and an old mission

Station that reminds me more
of an English homestead than
anything I have yet seen in this
country.

Lord Methuen is making his headquarters
here so as they may bring a
big hospital here. I may get moved
to Maping or somewhere else.

I should much prefer if you did
not write to war office as I
think it is more of a mistake in
our corps than others and can do
me no good

The war seems to be taking
genuine strides towards a
conclusion and I should think

you would probably find the
end of everything over in Bechuanaland
and Fingualand west.

We have had some very hot
weather lately but recent rains
have cooled it again.

My being a captain means the
large increase of pay to me of
6^d a day. I have not heard of
R. B. for some time but suppose
him to be over Erulo way
somewhere.

Hope all are fit & well

Yr affec son.

Lt. H. G. Felt.

Have heard nothing of Robbie lately.

My burg
Bechuanaland.
15. 3. 1902.

43

My dear Uncle William.

Thank you for the letter you wrote me some time back. I have been very busy lately and have practically not written home at all for some time.

I went out to Kuruman in January and enjoyed the trip very much. and was much interested in the place and its connection with Dr Livingstone. We had practically no fighting - but got the camp well peppered one night - and had a lot of mules killed and a few men wounded. These night performances are most uncomfortable. so in addition to the Boers blazing away - all sorts of odd scaly wags in your own camp begin loosing off in the most indiscriminate way.

We have had much excitement and
turmoil round here lately and the
place has been full of released
prisoners from the bluishorp and
Klip Drift shows.

The general left here only a fortnight
ago with the Kimberley column. His
own column being at Wolmarastad
with Van Donop. They had
fighting for two days previous to
the big fight of the seventh.

The truth appears to be that when
moving out of camp on the 4th
the vanguard was rushed by ~~the~~
a four hundred Boers - both flanks
were attacked - the mounted
troops got scared and bolted

and the guns - the regular troops - the
general & staff were left to do the
best they could. We are all awfully
grieved at his sad ending up for
the general - who is more popular with
his men than any other general out
here. He has been most awfully
good to me and I very nearly shed
a bitter tear when I heard he was
scuppered. especially through going out
with such an infernal rotten lot of
mounted troops.

He was the most gallant man in his
country - with a couple of thousand
mounted men on whom he could rely
he wd go anywhere.

Well it means a complete change in
his district and I shall get myself

transferred somewhere else - perhaps
by the J.A.C. as after being
2½ years with the same general and
staff I cant stick a change.

I am a captain now but the
large difference it makes to me
is only 6^d a day field allowance
for the next two years - so its
not much to jubilate over.

I often think of coming to shore and
settling out here and making money which
if you are not over particular about your
methods - seems fairly easy -

It seems funny to be in a place standing
to arms every day just as at the beginning
of the war - now that DeLafrey is loose with
four guns & 3 pompoms.

Love to Aunt Alicia - I have got the
blues a bit just at present. Give my love
to Aunt Augusta - and please send his letter
round the family as I havent written. I appreciate
you all 4/7/41

S.A.C. Hospital
Heidelberg.

6. 6. 1902.

My dear Daddy,

I suppose there are great rejoicings at home over the peace declaration. A lot of surrendered Boers are in here, and the town to-day is full of them - riding their little shaggy ponies and buying stuff up at all the stores. They nearly all of them have military saddles and cavalry pattern greatcoats - some of them garments made of bits of everything. They are allowed absolute freedom and on the whole seem fairly pleased to have finished the show off.

The different troops of his corps will soon be sent out as garrisons to the towns, which will be headquarters for small districts for the settling of the farms. The restocking and rebuilding of the farms means a tremendous business. You can't realize the enormous amount of stock killed off during the war. The difference between the first trek with hutton when the farms still had their stock on them and now when you can ride day after day without seeing a beast is extraordinary.

The weather is very cold now but as the winter gales have not begun yet it is delightful - but we are so high above the town here that I don't think we shall get much dust.

I am glad Tom & Willy have been getting some trout in the lake - and I hope before many years to give it a real dog-over myself. I think the general impression is that the peace terms are very fair to both sides as in another twelve months the Boers wd not have been in a position to get any terms - I hope they succeed the Cape Government. Love to mamma & all the family

Yr affec. son
Luff. H. G. Felt.

45
S.A.C. Hospital
Heidelberg.

26. 6. 1902.

My dear Elsie.

I have to-day posted to you a blue registered envelope containing a complete set of the new stamps and a few old ones and I hope they will turn up all right.

We have just heard that the coronation festivities are to be put off - and we all hope the king is not very ill really - as he is I think popular out here and his death may mean a big shake up all round which will be a terrible thing.

R.B. expects to be here next week so I shall probably have a sad headache the next morning as we shall probably sit and bawl for many hours.

The S.A.C. appears to be in rather a state of chaos to my mind and I don't think the

man at the head of it has much idea of
managing a big show.

Give my love to Nelly and Laidie if
they are still with you.

I hope old Tager is all right and not doing
too much fasting in the early morning. He
w'd soon learn like the paries out here on
the track that if they havent got something
in their tumens before they start they
arent worth a hapenny at prizing or anything
else.

You may hear anything of me before long
as I dont see any certainty in this show
at present and there are a few things about
it which rather give me the jip. However
I shall stick to it for the present unless
turned out.

I w'd like to be at home when the troops
come back. What a lot of fellows there
will be telling all sorts of lies but I
suppose no worse than it has been for the
past two years.

Give all the belles of Bournemouth
a hearty kiss - w Paul and Fran
in office broken

Wm. H. Bell

S.A.L. Hospital
Heidelberg.

146

30. 7. 1902.

My dear Willy.

I had a letter from one of the girls the other day to say that you were possibly coming out to S. Africa. If you take my advice you will not come unless you leave home with something settled to do when you land here. The whole country is overrun with men discharged from Irregular Corps - Australians - Canadians everything at a loose end all trying for odd jobs. I think it is a pity you did not come out during the war and take your ^{own} chance with other men. You could have easily have got a commission in this corps which for a year or two we have kept you & have going. There will be no boom out here for many a long day - and there will probably be a lot of political trouble - not I think with the genuine burghers again but with the thousands of wastrel scallywags who are knocking about in every town whose livelihood came to an end with the war.

Johannesburg is tied for a long time by the inability

to obtain boys to work the mines - and the chances of striking it in the Pictonburg or Teerust districts are I think small.

If you had sufficient capital I think the most paying thing a fellow could do is to get a piece of land with water in the Teerust - or Pictonburg districts like of which may become great mining centres and grow corn, tobacco and oranges. But all the land in those districts is so expensive and hard to get that I doubt it being much use to you.

An introduction to business might do you some good. The Railways are another opening.

All billets like Resident Magistrates etc will probably be filled up from the Army or S.A.C.

However for all I know you may be able to get a good chat to some of the big men out here and get a start.

I am probably off to Volkerust in a few days to start a hospital there, but I don't expect I shall be there long.

There is an old West Australian, in charge of the

SAC Standerton district. called Robson who knows you. He came out with the W.A. contingent and transferred as a Captain to the SAC. He dined with us the other night. He is a hard case but has a head on his shoulders and runs his show well. Mansford was out here with the Vol. Coy of the 5th Fusiliers. Tell R. B. when you see him that I will write home a list of things I want him to bring out to me - also tell the Paton that I shall pay off my overdraft at Hold's this month. Also tell R. B. that I want him to bring me out a decent gun and will send him £25 or £30 or whatever it costs.

The stock of a gun always cracks out here it is so dry unless it is a really good piece of wood.

Give my love to Kate and the little Billies and I hope you will have decent luck and get a show of some sort.

your affectionate brother
Eratt. H. J. Fell.



Diary M.H.G. FELL

up to

Oct 23rd 1899 on leaving Southampton in SS. AURANIA
Dec 11th When Highland Brigade was cut up and
General Wauchope killed

Major General J.M. Macfie,
C.B., C.B.E., M.C.,

Torbeg,

10, Heathfield Drive,

Milngavie,

Glasgow,

Scotland

Original diary in pencil on
small leaves has been entered
in and a copy.

There is also a copy which does not go
quite as far as original.

1454

S.A.C Hospital

47

2.8.1902.

Heidelberg.

My dear Bryan.

I got your letter to-day. I thought you might like to read the enclosed from the Johnny leader. There is a lot of truth in it.

I have written to Willy this mail what I think of his country.

Don't add too many B. Fells before I come back. Keep peccable with R. B.

I will send you a lot of photos of Lagerström ridge & Koder River which I want kept with my diary for my own future amusement.

When I get home as I know the amount of interest the average Fell takes in a photo sent from abroad.

Spark the family if it is old enough to be sparked and give my love to Maria, Aggy & Bogie and Eddie.

I have sent Elsie a set of stamps. I will send you some Sunday.

Yr affc. brother -
Lath of Fell.

S.A.C. Hospital

Volksrust.

48

6. 9. 1902.

My dear mother -

Thanks for your last letter. Everything you sent turned up all right and if you send me the bill I will pay it.

With regard to my kit. Kelly may have to overcoat if she likes. but don't give away my boots as they cost a lot of money.

My mess kit and tunic are now obsolete - in fact all the uniform is. If you can get anything for it which I don't think you can you might sell it - otherwise give it to the girls ~~for~~ to take the lace - or to Wiley's wife to cut down for suits for the little William's as it is made of good stuff.

I want you to send out with R. B. - a new Norfolk jacket - I had - also my dress clothes - and I believe there is a respectable suit of gray - also one pair of Wellington boots - and the books called - "Osler's system of medicine - Treves' - system of surgery - a book on

pathology if you can find it. and Votter +
Firth's Hygiene.

This is not a nice place - very wet and cold
and windy at this time of the year - but for
scenery all round - I would much sooner be
in Walkerston.

The latest rumour is that we are to be
mobilized into a Field Force so I suppose
that means Swaziland or Zululand or
somewhere as both lots are said to be
restive - but nothing is known for certain.

Tell R.B. also to bring me a gun and a
fishing rod. I will send a cheque for them
as soon as he lets me know what they are.

I have paid off my overdraft at Herts so at
present am starting to finish off old Hart
Jackson which I should manage in about eighteen
months if I stick to his show.

I had a row with the B.C. Troops the other day.
He told me I couldn't camp anywhere without
his permission. I told him I was under the civil
government and that by leave of the Magistrate

and health Board I'd camp where I liked.

We had no end of a tlap which ended in his
giving me a written order to shift. I sent in
my resignation with the written order attached
to headquarters and the old man came off second
best as things being now on a peace footing
he can't give the civil administration orders.

Johnny's friend Miss Logan's brother is the
Magistrate here and is very ill with enteric.
He is a good chap and is Capt. Burtinck-Rice
of the Walkerston district.

I rode up to Amersfont last Saturday. on Sunday
to Walkerston and Monday back here - all
the valley burned except one occasional half
mile. However there was heavy rain last
night so the appalling loss of mules and oxen
from starvation will come to an end.

There has been a great gale at Durban
and we are getting a sort of secondary effect
up here. R.B. probably knows this place
well - it is right under Nyabala.

Everything is harder to get and more expensive

than when the war was on - but that must
all come to an end - especially if they reduce
the customs dues at the beginning of next year -
I suppose everything at home is much as usual
and I wish I could have got back with R.B.
Give my love to the Peter and family.

Yr affec son

Latt by fell.

Robt & Annetts
Latt from Peter
S.A. 1850

29¹⁰
1912.

S.A.C.

Volhurst.

49

My dear Lasa.

I enclose a few odd stamps - with a couple on the outside by way of specimens which I will send from time to time.

I will send you a cheque £12 at the new year which will pay off what I owe I believe. I am going to try and save enough money to pay off that Jackson. If I can keep going in this corps for a couple of years.

That however I sent you is well worth a five. I will send a set of the new Natal stamps as soon as I go over to Charleston.

I think you are perfectly right to buy the

picture however Eschavagat Tasa calls
it.

If there are any signs of the J.H.C.
Medical Dept becoming permanent and
getting a pension. I shall stick to it
as I like this country and probably when
I have got a couple of thousand pounds
buy a farm and settle and grow
vealies and pigs and keep a
harem full of Swazi ladies who are
peculiarly ugly.

As far as my matrimonial arrangements
are in rather a bad way - but I can't
help making love and there's no good
pretending I'm anything else but
a rip.

Give old Tasa a dig in the ribs from
me and I speak to progeny
of office holder.

Thatt. H. G. Fell.

S.A.C.

50

Heidelberg.

26.4.03.

My dear Patu.

I have just been moved up here again to act as Divisional I.O. but shall be moved again in about three weeks.

R. B. came down to take a trip round with me but I got my orders to leave Volkswart today he came so couldn't go.

He started off on a circular tour with a tape cart and mules and some mess waiter in charge of his kit and culinary performances. but I haven't heard yet how he got on.

They are reducing the garrison
out here apparently very much. are
taken birds rather unnecessarily
fast. However I suppose they
know best.

The cold weather is beginning and
I am in a tub again after a
most comfortable house at Wilkesbarre
but I shall soon get used to it
again.

I will try for leave next summer
but I can't possibly get more than
three months which only gives me
about six weeks at home - but I
may as well come if I have
the money for the trip.

They are still skinning away at
his blessed caps and nothing is
apparently any more settled than
it was his time last year -
I shall stick it out in his
country as long as I can - because
the longer I stay the more service
I become in the R.M.C. - and if
I go back to it I shall not have
so many scooters to boss me up
as I might otherwise have.

I hope you and the others are
going strong but you are getting
old now and will have to take
care of yourselves.

Robbie expects to be home next
summer I think.

We have a Capt Alcock in of the
Dards in hospital here - who had
two friends to see him yesterday.
The friends turned out to be
Harry Tuplar and his wife.
He is now the engineer of the
Tampas Deep with about \$1000
a year. ~~at~~ He remembered staying
at Dan Ghyll well about
20 years ago.

Love to all the family

Yr affectionate son

Latt & G Fell.

& wounded kills shows
up very PLAN HOW well
considering ULVERSTON the
number of fellows LANCASHIRE actually
in the firing line are very
small, as the large majority
of the Army doctors are
in field lines of commun-
ication & Base hospitals
in absolute safety & never
hear a bullet whizz over
their heads - This place was
to some extent saved by
the great heaps of 'blue
clay' rubbish thrown up
from the great Diamond
mines, which act like a

rampart round the town.
The Boers cut the water supply from the Vaal and it is not yet mended but Rhodes got water laid on from the De Beers deep levels & pumped it all through Town - No food but military rations & tuck or beef which is almost unchewable, is as yet available & the townspeople grumble but of course they can't expect themselves to be considered first -
The population here, black

& white, is something over 40000 people -

It is awfully funny to see shops - churches & beds & white sheets again, after about four months abstinence - also the English damsels strike me with their beauty very much after not having seen one since I left Cape Town, I am carrying on about 6 hot flirtations already -
They have no whiskey

in the town, but lots of
"Cape smoke" + stuff
which Thomas smuggles
into camp + gets blind.
Remember me to any old
friends -

Your affect - brother
Matt - H. G. Fell.
