

[Paira Mall]

Publication/Creation

1912

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Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
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Paiva Man
Emergency 1912

WELLCOME ARCHIVES

WA/HMM/CO (Ear) 561

MALL . DR. PAIRA - 1912 ✓

11/12

Harid
Dec: 12th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I hope you received the cable requesting you to remit £50. I expected to receive the money by last mail but nothing has come as yet. I suppose you are away from London. There are some very good ancient MSS on palm leaf in a very ancient Sanskrit work written several centuries ago another ~~and~~ is with pictures also very old belonging to Buddhism - has a great bearing on the sexual cult in its mystic form. There are a few more on very interesting subjects.

The 16 Cases sent to Karachi are there in stock - I think I'll ask them ~~to be~~ sent straight to you. At first I thought I would send them all together, but I think it would be better to reship those sent to Karachi first. The Lahore MSS have been promised for the next month.

I send list of the few MSS bought lately.

With kind regards
Yours faithfully
P. Mally

Enc: new account sheet.

Lahore
4. 12. 12

Dear Mr. Thompson

I have just received yours of the
12th ult. & noted its contents.

I have already given you the preliminaries respecting
the journey into China and hope to write fully on the sub-
ject after I have gathered all the information which
can be had in this country. I am also to consult some
authorities in Delhi during the month of January.

There is plenty of time yet to think over & make plans of
the journey. Here in Lahore I am on the track of
a very old family (from the time of the Mughal Emperors)
which is reputed to possess some very ancient MSS in Sanskrit
there are only two widows left in the family & I believe they
will part with some of them MSS. There being "Pardah"
system in the country, there is no satisfactory way
of communicating with the widows. I have had
to get out two women to go to them & explain

to the widow what I wanted. So far I have been getting
evasive replies, but soon hope to get something out of them.
One of the members of this family was a personal physician
to the Emperor Jehangir, and during the persecutions of the
Hindus when all their literature was burnt, this family
alone had the fortune of ~~surviving~~ being told by the Emperor & his
Courtiers to save what they wanted; thus their Collection of MSS
was left unmolested. There are many precious MSS in the
Collection, as I know by their mention being made in some
lists of the native Vaidyas and Hakim.

A couple of weeks ago I sent you a wire for £50
remittance for the MSS list of which bill has been forwarded
next week.

Thanks I am well again as trust you are enjoying
good health.

With kind regards & Compliments of the season

I am faithfully yours
P Mall

Easley Mews

4th December 1918.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of the 14th Nov. duly to hand, from which I am glad to hear you have quite recovered from your attack of malaria. I am glad you are on the track of further M.S.S. and hope you will meet with success in getting hold of the early ones.

I shall be glad to hear from you with respect to China as early as possible. I am very busy preparing the Historical Medical Exhibition which will be opened in London on 24th June. I do not propose to show any of the objects you have acquired in India for this exhibition, but will reserve them for some future occasion when we have time to work upon them and show them altogether.

I am glad to know you have got the M.S. of the Charaka.

I expect Christmas will be here before you receive this and I send you my best wishes for success in the New Year, and hope you will have good fortune throughout the journey and will return safely.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

G.J.S. T.

Amritsar

Nov: 14th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Yours of the 18th October duly to hand.

Since writing last I have been touring in the western Punjab & have come across some good MSS chiefly of the Mohammedan period. In some districts in the Punjab I have been visiting even the smallest villages whereon I got any clue as to the MSS. It has proved successful and I intend visiting more villages & out of the way places in the north of India.

I have also come to the same conclusion as yourself that India was the birthplace of medicine, not only in the East, but most of the Greek System of medicine was influenced (at least influence can be traced) by the Indian Ayurvedic medicine. This will be our task to prove that in an exhaustive history of medicine. So far it is good to collect all the material we can for the purpose and Mr Willems is quite right in thinking that first of all the whole of India should be ransacked.

With respect to the China plan, I am thinking out the whole matter thoroughly and will let you know as soon as possible. I note what you say in your letter of the 10th ult: on the subject.

Sixteen cases (16) have been forwarded to Karachi to be shipped to London. They are at present with the agents in Karachi. I am glad to say I got a run of the Charaka after all. It is not so old as I once telegraphed to you & for which you sanctioned Rs 200. I was able to get one for Rs 180. It is 200 yrs old. I have got another one very old one put in for the amount paid for Charaka. I expect shortly to purchase some very old Vedic MSS. I am well again & not over the bad effects of the fever. Trusting you are well

J. H. H. H.

Very faithfully yours

P. Mally

Full

Faint handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and the cursive style.

Handwritten notes or a signature in the lower right quadrant of the page.

EXPENSES ACCOUNT

Mr. P. Mall

Country India.

Month October 1912.

Date	Particulars	Rail Exp. Expenses	Postage &c.
	Balance Bt. Best Acc. 285-13-4		
21	Cash from Madras " 1111-16-2		
	Salary and cross country journey in the Punjab during the Sept. & Oct.		
	Farranqui to Lahore 2/4/12, 1/12,		
	1/2, 1/2	18-1-0	
	Lahore to Chandigarh and intermediate stations 22/12/12, 2/1/13, 1/13, 1/13	41-8-0	
	Chandigarh to Sahiwal 16/12, 1/13, 1/13	28-3-0	
	1/13		
	Moradabad to Ferozepur 12/11, 2/11, 1/12,		
	1/12	21-0-0	
	Districts of Amritsar, Ludhiana and 7 cross country in Punjab, Lahore,		
	Delhiana, Karnal, Kurukshetra	28-0-0	
	Delhiana to Karnal		
	1/12, 2/12, 4/12, 1/13	18-6-0	
	Karnal to Ludhiana cross country carriages, extra etc	28-12-0	
	Ludhiana to Sahiwal 12/12, 2/13, 1/13,		
	1/13	27-0-0	
	Lahore to Amritsar and Ludhiana to Lahore 24/12, 4/13, 1/13, 1/13, 4/13	42-0-0	
	Return journey from Sahiwal to Lahore	21-10-0	

Rs 294-5-9

	London	Rail	Postages &c.
16 copies paper for Imperial at 2/6	16-0		
for packing etc.	7-6		
Convey for 15 cases	12-0		
charges for shipping goods by sea			
(4 months)	2-0		
sent up to 1/4 station for 15 cases	1-4		
by freight from London to ...	11-0		
books & encyclo.	2-0		
Postage, stationery etc.			4-2
Credits returned for October	25-0		
October allowance 21 10/6	21-0		
	Rs 579-12	294-7-8	4-2
Articles purchased by ...			
Maintenance ...	2-0		
... ..	10-0		
... ..	10-0		
... ..	20-0		
... ..	1-0		
... ..	180-0		
... ..	8-0		
... ..	3-0		
... ..	4-0		
... ..	12-0		
... ..	10-0		
... ..	3-0		
	893-12	294-5-9	4-2

(Signed) P. Hall
 Nov. 14th 1912

Total Receipts Rs 24320-6-0
 .. Expenses .. 24129-13-3
 Balance Carried Forward. 190-6-9

Easley Mews

12th November 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of October 21st just to hand enclosing accounts. I trust by this time you will have received my letter respecting the journey into China. I am glad to hear of the fresh acquisition of the sixteen rare medical M.S.S., and trust that on investigation they may prove of value to us.

I am sorry you were unable to get the original ancient copper plates, but it will be well to have the copies, and I trust you will be able to obtain them.

I am sorry to hear that you have been again unwell, and trust you are now quite better.

With kind regards,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

D² mall

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Amritsar
Oct: 21st 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I have been expecting
to hear from you, in reply to my suggestions
about China, and if not welcome
aphorisms of them.

I am waiting for the Govt of India to come
down to the plains (Delhi) as I shall
have to see certain officials in regard
to visiting some native states and the
states of Sikkim & Bhutan.

Since writing last to you the most important
event has been the find of ~~the~~ ^{very} rare a batch
of very rare medical MSS 16 in number,
belonging to an old Muhammadan family in
the Distt of Suprawala.

Three of the nos have been unknown as yet
one a Zulkarn of the King Nizam of Persia
on an alchemy by Barmakulus, a treatise
specially prepared for an Emperor of Delhi
(Muhammadan). Some of them nos are very
ancient, one is dated 600 A.H. 1482 A.D.
Amongst the lot is a *Ushy* - Dietary which
an examination should prove very interesting.
The no in question is about 400 years
old. I am enclosing list of the nos bought
near Rishikesh. Hardly I was able to
get a few Sanskrit nos. The two Copper
plates found in the possession of an ancient
Vaidya family of Jawalamukhi a about
which I wrote in my letter from that place
cannot be bought, but I have to here an
exact copy of the same in Copper. It will
be very interesting to show the manner in
which the old Physicians were rewarded

by the rulers of the Country.

Lately I have had another relapse of
melancholia but feel better now.

Hope you are in good health

Yours truly
P. Mall

Yours

10th October 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

I am sorry I have been prevented from writing to you for some weeks owing to absence abroad and pressure of work. I have to acknowledge your letters of August 4th and 19th which duly came to hand.

In reply to the former I have discussed with Mr. Wellcome the sketch map you have kindly sent, and the matter of your future work before leaving India. Mr. Wellcome is very anxious that while you are in India no likely centre of learning or place where valuable material might be found should be overlooked. He approves of your going to the places you have marked namely, Benares, Brindabar, and Muthra and also the several native states you mention, and if necessary of spending a good part of this winter as you suggest in India. The remote native state in Ragputuana sounds very interesting and you should not omit this as it seems very important. These out-of-the-way places seem the most likely to obtain unknown M.S.S., and I am hopeful that you may obtain early originals not only of 'davantari', 'cheraki' and 'sushruti' but even some unknown early books on Hindu medicine. The more I study the subject, the more I am impressed with the fact that India was the birth-place of Medicine in the East, especially perhaps in the north of India, and that material of the greatest possible interest yet remains to be discovered there. I am sure that you will agree with me on this, and that you will make every effort while on the spot to seize the splendid opportunities which you have at present of trying to excavate every possible detail of information connected with the antiquity of the medical art.

With respect to China, Mr. Wellcome is agreeable for you to undertake this journey on leaving India on the lines to a large extent that you indicate taking Burmah, Siam and the Malay Peninsula on the way. There is no doubt there is a great deal to be found in China which has never been done from the historical medical point of view at all, and many gaps may be filled in no doubt by careful investigation in China. After China, as you suggest Korea should be visited. Wherever you are travelling, I am sure you will get every assistance from the medical missionaries if you get in touch with them. You will no doubt find them in the interior as well as in the sea port towns in China. They are all very friendly to us, and if you mention the name of the firm, and especially the H.M.E. of which no doubt many have heard, I am sure they will give you any help they possibly can. It would be a good thing to finish up in the out-of-the-way places in Japan of which very little is known as regards native medical practice, and as you suggest you could return from Yokohama to Liverpool direct. It would not only be necessary to visit towns in the seaports, but to make journeys into the interior to out-of-the-way places where it is probable good material could be obtained.

With respect to the daily allowance, Mr. Wellcome thinks from experience that £1 per day would easily cover this, even including local conveyances in towns but which could be excluded and paid extra in out-of-the-way places. Will you please think out the whole matter thoroughly, and write and let me know, and send me a complete route mentioning all places and the probable period of stay in each, so that I can work out the approximate date of your return and the cost of the whole journey?

I am sorry to hear you had trouble in crossing the mountains, and am glad to learn from your later letter that you recovered your baggage, and that you are none

the worse. Before leaving India, you had better ship everything you have purchased on to me fully insured, direct if possible to London.

Your account of the way snake-bitten patients are brought to the shrine is extremely interesting. Do you think this has anything to do with serpent worship in any way?

I am glad you will possibly obtain one of the chains you mention which will be a very interesting relic, and trust you will obtain one of the copper plates that you speak about with the inscription of the grant of land to an ancient physician.

I am forwarding you as soon as they are ready, a dozen of the small medicine cases fitted with about two dozen products for ordinary use as gifts for those who help you in the work. I have no doubt that in many case where money cannot buy, an exchange of this kind or gift will work the oracle in obtaining something of great interest, and should you want a further supply of these cases, I will send more. I trust they will be what you require; the contents have been taken from your list and added to by experienced men.

Trusting you are well, and hoping to hear from you soon again.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

Rishikesh

Apr: 25th 1912

Dear Mr. Shampson

I have received your letter of the 28th ult. I regret that owing to a bad attack of malaria the account sheet hasⁿt been sent earlier. I am still feeling the after effects of the attack but hope soon to recover. I have been able to get some good news in the hills list of which will follow soon.

You will have had my letter in reply to yours about China, & the suggestions I have made in regard to the work here in India in the Native States.

I shall write fully soon.

Hoping you enjoyed your holiday.

I remain faithfully yours

P. Mally

Harrow

19. 9. 12

Dear Mr Thompson

Just a word to say that I
have been laid up with malarial fever since
about a week, the attack being very severe.
I feel better since yesterday & hope soon to
recover from its bad effects. This season is
most unhealthy in the plains of India.

I have not been able to send the account sheet
for August which I hope to do next week.

I have had no news from you since 4 weeks.
Am expecting your reply will reach to the time
by the end of this month.

Hope you are well

Very faithfully yours
P. Mally

Hudson

1841

My dear Mother

I recd your kind letter of the 10th inst.

and was glad to hear from you

and to hear that you were all well

and that you were all happy

and that you were all in good health

and that you were all in good spirits

and that you were all in good luck

and that you were all in good fortune

and that you were all in good company

and that you were all in good company

and that you were all in good company

Yours affectionately
John

Expenses Account.

<u>Dr</u> <u>Mall.</u>	<u>India.</u>	<u>Months of July & part August 1919</u>	
Balance in hand. Rs 356-15-0			Rail & Steamer expenses.
Cash from London 1119- 6-2			
<hr/>			
Raxaul- Narkutiguy 1/9, 0/6/3, 1/-, 0/9,		3	7-3
Narkutiguy-Bugha 1/6, 0/5/6, 0/9, Gamak river crossing 7/-		0	3-6
Baga -Muzapparpar 6/9, 1/14/3, 2/9, 0/12, and return		23	6-6
Chhitannighut- Comkhpur, 3/13, 0/15, 1/9, 0/9		6	13
Comkhpur- Cawnpore 13/7, 3/6, 4/8, 0/9		21	13
Cawnpore- Moghulsuni 19/9, 3/1, 6/4, 0/9		29	5
Moghulsuni- Jubaraupore 47/6, 3/1/9, 14/9, 1/9,		71	7-9
Jubaraupore-Amutsar 19/5, 3/12, 6/2, 1/-		30	3
Asr- Pathanhote 6/4/6, 1/3/6, 2/-, 1/-,		10	0
<hr/>			
Journey across the mountains Dulhousu, Chamba, Churi, Schemti, Shuppar, Jawilmukhi, Delim, Chintpur, range etc etc.			
Paltumnot-Dulhun Tonga 23/- sekkes 24/- Cortis Bukhih 2/-		54	0
Dalhousia- Chamba thorn 3/-, Mules, Cortis 10/9		14	9
Chamba- Shuhpur, 3 days march across 2 passes			
Doolin, Nubs, Cortis, and for mewing road across the passes		51	12
Crossing three rivers on men		9	0
Shuhpur, Delingipur, dovy, horse, mule & Cortis 2 days march.		26	4
Copipur-Jawilmukh, transports cortis, mules.		11	12
Jawalmukh-Bhardi- Nadam-Tiral, 6 days march		45	0
Back to Jawalmukh		16	0
Jawalmukh to Chintpure, 2 days, mules, cortis, crossing of Beas.		29	4
Chutpururi, Dhamsela and the villages		9	12
Chintpurni to Kaugre 3 ships, 3 ekkas, 1 horse		20	4
Kaugre to Shahpur, horse, 3 ekkas		7	9
Shuhpur to Pathenot Touga, 2 ekkas		32	0
Shuhpur to Kampra dists, villages		18	0
August allowance 31 days	441	12	
Paid August remuneration	25	441	12 540 11
Postages, cables etc.			
<hr/>			
<u>Total=</u>	Rs 1019/ 15		
		<u>Total receipts</u>	22096-7-9
		<u>" expenses</u>	21631-1-6
		<u>Balance carried Fwd.</u>	455-6-2

Expenses Account.

Dr Mall.	India.	Months of July & part August 1919	
			Rail & Steamer expenses.
Balance in hand. Rs 356-15-0			
Cash from London 1118- 6-2			
<hr/>			
Raxaul- Narkutiguy 1/9, 0/6/3, 1/-, 0/8,		3	7-3
Narkutiguy-Bugha 1/6, 0/5/6, 0/8, Gamak river crossing 7/-		9	3-6
Baga -Muzapparpar 6/9, 1/14/3, 2/9, 0/12, and return		23	6-6
Chhitannighut- Gomkhpur, 3/13, 0/15, 1/9, 0/9		6	13
Gomkhpur- Cawnpore 13/7, 3/6, 4/8, 0/8		21	13
Cawnpore re- Moghulsuni 19/8, 3/1, 6/4, 0/8		29	5
Moghulsuni- Jubaraupore 47/6, 8/1/9, 14/8, 1/8,		71	7-9
Jubaraupore-Amutsar 19/5, 3/12, 6/2, 1/-		30	3
Asr- Pathanhote 6/4/6, 1/3/6, 2/-, 1/-,		10	3
<hr/>			
Journey across the mountains Dulhousu, Chamba, Churi, Schemti, Shuppar, Jawilmukhi, Delim, Chintpun, range etc.			
Paltumnot-Dulhun Tonga 29/- sekkes 24/- Cortos Bukhih 2/-		54	0
Dalhousia- Chamba lhorn 3/-, Mules, Cortis 10/9		14	8
Chamba- Shuhpur, 3 days march across 2 passes			
Doolin, Nubs, Cortis, and for mewing road across the passes		51	12
Crossing three rivers on men		8	0
Shuhpur, Delingipur, dovy, horse, mule & Cortis 2 days march.		26	4
Gopipur-Jawilmukh, transports cortia, mules.		91	12
Jawalmukh-Bhardi- Nadam-Tiral, 6 days march		45	9
Back to Jawalmukh		16	0
Jawalmukh to Chintpure, 2 days, mules, cortis, crossing of Beas.		29	4
Chutpururi, Dhamsela and the villages		8	12
Chintpurni to Kaugre 3 ships, 3 ekkas, 1 horse		27	4
Kaugre to Shahpur, horse, 3 ekkas		7	8
Shuhpur to Pathankot Touga, 2 ekkas		32	0
Shuhpur to Kampra dists, villages		12	0
August allowance 31 days	441	12	
Paid August remuneration	25	441	12 549 11
Postages, cables etc.			3 9

Total= Rs 1019/ 15

<u>Total receipts</u>	22036-7-8
<u>" expenses</u>	21631-1-6

Balance carried Fwd. 455-6-2



AHMEDABAD PALACE.
BHOPAL.

No. 2253 of 1912.

Dated the 17th September 1912.

To

Pairu Mall, Esq., M. D.,
c/o The National Bank of India Ltd.,
Amritsar.

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 6th instant, I write to inform you that the Polyglot Dictionary you allude to, was prepared under special orders of the late Highness Nawab Shahjahan Begam and was published in a limited number for local distribution. I am afraid the copyright of its publication was not given to any Publisher and, therefore, the Dictionary has now become a very rare object indeed.

As regards the work on indigenous medicine, I do not think there exists any book of the kind which may have been compiled by any local Hakim or baid of Bhopal.

Yours truly,

Sekh and Husain

Private Secretary to H.H.
the Ruler of Bhopal.

Rasley Mews

28th August 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letters of July 10th and 27th duly to hand. I regret that owing to being away on my holidays, I have been unable to reply to them sooner.

With respect to the cases of objects which have now arrived, it was necessary for me to unpack them to see if they were uninjured on delivery, but they have been repacked exactly as they were taken from the cases.

I am glad to hear about the ancient M.S. that you acquired in Nepal, and trust they will prove of value when we have time to examine them.

By this time you will have received my letter giving you Mr. Wellcome's wish that you should remain for some time longer in India to cover all the ground as far as possible, together with the suggestions that he made as regards the china, and I will await your comments thereon.

Mr. Wellcome, as said in my letter, does not wish you to hurry back now for the Exhibition until India is completely ransacked as far as we possibly can for literature and other objects of interest connected with ancient medicine, and all the great centres of learning, visited and ransacked.

Sikkan and Bhutai, Mr. Wellcome thinks of great importance, and all should be thoroughly investigated if possible. I hope to hear from you on the matter as soon as you have received the letter.

Trusting you are well, and are meeting with successful results,

I am

Yours faithfully,

G .J.S.T.

COPY.

REPLY SENT.
11 OCT 1912

Chintpurni,

August 19th 1912.

Dear Mr. Thompson,

I have at last been able to recover my baggage with a little loss, owing to some accident to the coolies in crossing one of the swollen streams. It took us several days in doing 75 miles on account of the rains and landslips on the way.

I have been, however, amply repaid for this journey in getting a few good things and in visiting a shrine of great antiquity where snake bitten patients are brought to be healed not through any medication but by a special séance, in which suggestion plays the part of curing.

Women bring in their children for all sorts of diseases which the "chelas" disciples attached to the shrine cure by getting themselves into a trance in which they do not feel anything. They strike themselves with iron chains to get into somnabule state, and I have been able to procure two of these chains kept for that purpose in the shrine. The priest was naturally much annoyed with the idea of having those chains removed from the shrine; but a little official pressure and some money with coaxing did the trick.

I have found two copper plates of great interest and about 800 years old. The inscription on them describes grant of land given to a physician by one of the Hindu Rajahs of Chamba. The owner, a descendant of the physician to whom the grant was made is not willing to part with them. I am trying my best to get at least one of those plates and take photographs of the other.

May I ask you to send me three small cheap medicine cases containing 15 to 20 different kinds of tabloids for ordinary use for officials who have helped me in the work. This sort of present they would like

Is this the origin of the way of serpent to propitiate sacred snakes?

*Send
604
Enam
12*

very much. Had it not been for the kindness of some of these officials it would have been impossible to get objects from shrines and temples which to the people of the country are very sacred and dear. The chests should contain:- Quinine, opium, Dover's powder, soda mint, ipecac., pot: chlorate, tonic comp., cathartic pills, cascara sagrada, caffeine, ~~phenacetin~~ phenacetin, bismuth sublimate, and a few more to make up to 15 or 20 phials. I think the firm has a very cheap chest in stock costing a few shillings, which would do for presents.

Trusting you are well,

I am, faithfully yours,

(Signed) P. Mall.

Case

Cash in hand £50 18 1

very much... has to be... for the... of...
it will have... to... for... and...
which... of... the... and... The...
should... of... and... and...
not... of... and... and...
has... of... and... and...
to... of... and... and...
I... of... and... and...
I... of... and... and...
I... of... and... and...
I... of... and... and...

Chintpurni

RECEIVED.
9 SEP 1912

Aug: 19th 1912

REPLY SENT.

11 OCT 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I have at last been able to recover my baggage with a little loss, owing to some accident to the coolies in crossing one of the swollen mountainous streams. It took us several days in doing 75 miles on account of the rains and landslips on the way.

I have been, however, amply repaid for this journey in getting a few good things and in visiting

a shrine of great antiquity
where snake bitten patients are
brought to be healed not through
any medicament but by a
special seance, in which Suggestion
plays the part of curing.

women bring in their children for
all sorts of diseases which the
"Chelas" disciples attached to
the shrine cure by getting them-
selves into a trance in which
they do not feel anything. They
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to get into Somnambulic state, and
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willing to part with them. I am
buying my best to get at least one
of those plates a like photographs
of the other.

May I ask you to send me
three small cheap medicine
cases containing 15 to 20 different
kind of Tablets for ordinary use
for officials who have helped
me in the work. This sort of
present they would like very much.
Has it not been for the kindness
of some of these officials that it would
have been impossible to get objects
from shrines - temples which to

The people of the County are very
sacred & dear. The chests should
contain: Quinine, Opium,
Dover's powder, Soda mint, Ipecac.
p.p.: Chlorate, Tonic Comp^d, Cathartic
pills, Cascara Sagrada, Caffeine,
Phenacetin, Bismuth Subnitrate,
and a few more to make up to
15 or 20 pounds. I think the
firm has a very cheap chest in stock
costing a few shillings, which
would do for presents.

Trusting you are well,

I am faithfully yours

P. M. Kelly

It is most probable that we shall get something valuable & important there as the place has not been visited by nos hunters I believe.

In the Hindu books of medicine several works are mentioned which cannot be traced at all and it is possible that we might come across some of them one day. Four of the text books used before the Christian era are completely lost and the works are only known by their names. By the two text books known to us we can know that the Hindu medical science must have ^{been} highly advanced

Chamba

August 4th - 1912

REPLY SENT.
11 OCT 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Your letter of the 12th ult: only to hand and I note the important contents of the same.

I observe that Mr Willem is desirous that nothing while I am in India on this journey should be overlooked and no part of the country skipped.

In my last letter I told you that the ancient centres of learning such as Benares, Patna, Brindaban

and Multan had to be visited. I further add that several native states in Gujarat, Kathiawar and western Rapputana were worth while to explore; and if nothing of importance is to be missed it would be necessary for me to spend another winter or at least a good part of the winter in India. It takes a long time before one can get anything out of an orthodox place and family. The pious Brahmins would not sell the mss. one of them told me, (on being offered a good price for a mss) that to sell a mss was like selling a daughter was inaccessible to the invaders. for him and under no circumstances he would take money for the mss. As I had his confidence he presented me with the same mss I had offered Rs 105 the previous day. I am going to send him some printed books in Sanskrit in return. I am told of a native state right in the heart of Rapputana desert which has mss of great antiquity. Hindus and Muhammadans had fled to that state for the fear of being massacred by the Muhammadans in middle ages and took all their sacred writings and other mss with them as that state was inaccessible to the invaders.

In out of the way places in Japan the ancient system of Japanese medicine is still prevalent and it would I think, afford an interesting chapter in the history of medicine in the Far East. After visiting those countries I could sail from Yokohama to Liverpool via America as it would take only about 25 days, while via India, ~~the~~ ^{Suez} Canal it would mean 6 to 7 weeks to get to London. This, however, can be revised later on. 10/8/12
The best route to go to the Far East would be from Ceylon to Penang

a few centuries before and after the Christian Era. It is ~~the~~ just the same with Dharmakirtani Ms. we find it quoted in several ancient works but the original Ms has not been found yet. Only by careful and patient search we might come across great treasures one day, but it takes time and labour.

I have marked the centres to be visited in India with red ink on the rough sketch enclosed.

With regard to the proposition about China I think it will be a good opportunity now to proceed to that

Country after finishing with India in the beginning of next year. I have visited the country twice on a pleasure tour and believe that China is likely to yield a good harvest. Nations of the Country have been known to be very genius, clever with lot of imagination. One is likely to gather some interesting material on Surgery (which is wanting in the Hindu system of medicine) as the Chinese never had any reluctance or repugnance in touching - dead body or looking at the bodily secretions there. One is also likely to find instruments & appliances

in that Country which are very rare in India on account of the caste of Vaidyas (Physicians) not touching any dead or diseased part.

In route to China I would also suggest visiting Siam and Burma. I have marked all the places likely to be of interest for our purpose. This can only be approximate and it would be difficult for me to give you an exact ^{idea} of the time required to visit and work in all hermit Kingdom of Corea could also be included in the programme.

get help
of missionaries
everywhere

about 5 days. Another week
or ten days from New York to
Liverpool.

In case the China plan is carried
out, the work could be continued
on the same lines except that I
could not pay for local currency
out of my daily allowance of
\$19/-.

Hotels in China - the Far East -
are dearer than in India as I
know this by experience.

In India what you get for one
Rupee you have ^{to pay} one dollar = Two
shillings in the Far East.

I think I could manage a
\$21/- ~~a day~~ a day in China
local currency excluded.

I have had great worry
and discomfort in crossing the
mountain from Chambas to this
place as all the hill streams
are swollen to an enormous
extent ~~at~~ in this season on
account of the rains. I am unable
to send the July account by this
week's mail as my baggage
is all dishevelled, drenched & some
things washed away. Only a
part of the journey is made, and

I hope to get to the lower valleys
in a few days.

Expecting soon to hear from you

I remain faithfully
yours

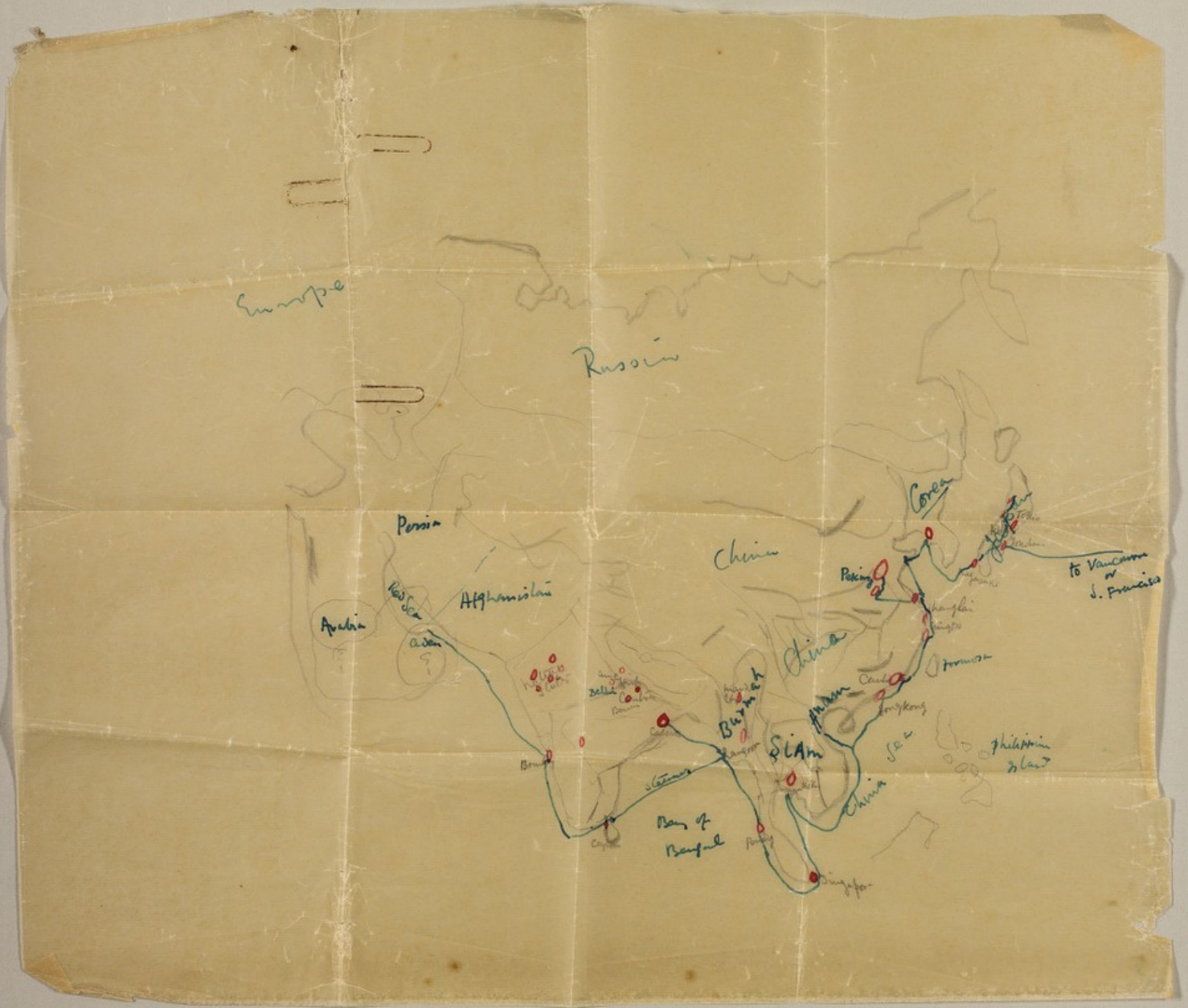
P. Mally

Yours

for Borneo, then down the
Coast to Singapore, Bangkok
Hongkong, Shanghai, Canton
Peking and other centres from the
Chinese Capital. Thence to
Send the Capital of Corea. a
steamer from that port sails
every week for Nagasaki in Japan.
From Nagasaki the train runs
right up to the north and one
could branch off any direction
from the main line.

From Yokohama to Vancouver
or S. Francisco journey about 14 days
Rail across the American Continent

Malay
interior



Europe

Russia

Persia

Afghanistan

Arabia

India

China

Korea

Peking

Tientsin

Shanghai

Canton

Hongkong

to Vancouver or S. Francisco

China

Siam

Philippin Island

Bay of Bengal

Singapore

Chamba

Aug: 4th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Your letter of the 12th ult. duly to hand and I note the important contents of the same. I observe that Mr Wellcome is desirous that nothing should be overlooked (while I am in India on this journey) and no part of the country skipped.

In my last letter I told you that the ancient centres of learning such as Benares, Patna, Brindaban and others had still to be visited. I further add that several native states in Gujarat and Kathiawar and western Rajputana would be worth while to visit; and if nothing of importance is to be missed, ~~another~~ ^{good} winter it would be necessary for me to spend another winter in India, or at least ^{good} part of the winter.

I am told of a native state right in the heart of Rajasthan Desert, which has less of great antiquity. Hindus and Brahmans have fled to that state for the fear of being massacred by the Mohammedans in middle ages and took all the sacred writings and other MSS with them, as the place was inaccessible to the invaders: It is just possible we might get something very valuable and important there. In the Hindu books of medicine several works are mentioned which cannot be traced at all. It is certain that they will be found out one day by zealous search.

With regard to the proposition about China, I think it will be a good opportunity now to proceed to that country after finishing with India in February or March next year. China is likely to yield - good harvest as the people have been known to be genius clever with lot of imagination. They never had any reluctance in lending a dead body or bodily secretions as Hindus had, therefore

one is likely to find instruments and appliances in that
Country, which are very rare in India, on account
of the Caste of 'Vaidyas' (Physicians) not touching any
dead matter. I would also propose visiting Siam &
Burmah on the way to China. Next week I
shall send you a sketch map marking all the
best places to visit en route. I would further suggest
that the adjoining hermit-kingdom of Corea should also
be visited & some of the big centres in Japan could also
be included in the programme. I could sail from
Yokohama to Liverpool via America as it would take
only 23 days to England while via India it would
take about 6 weeks to get to London.

COPY.

Account for July, 1912. Recd. 9th Sept. 1912.

Akshirognirmulana, MS. on eye diseases. Skt.	11. 12.
Caruccaryn. very rare, dietetics. MS. Skt.	30.
Saktisangan Tantra. 5 palalus. MS. Skt.	16.
Tatparyndipika.	14. 4.
Yantra chintamani, with diagrams.	16. 4.
Tararahasyavrittika. Tantra.	36.
Niltantra.	12.
Chakradatt sangrah (1643 A.D.)	42. 4.
Sharangdhar samrat 922. Saka sala.	25.
Siddhnagarguntantra (very ancient).	37.
Shahdarthehtaman. 4 vols. Skt.	48.
Tarabhakti sudharnab, Tantric MS. Skt.	33.
Mahtrachandrika, in cantaba, divination, etc.	15.
Kamshastra, ars amoris. MS. Skt.	18. 6.
Dravyasudhi Tanfra.	10. 12.
Brihatkatha. Very old MS. Skt.	26. 4.
Nagasarvasna, with commentary. MS. Skt.	14.

RECEIVED.
19 AUG 1912

Chamba
July 27th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I have just received your letter of the 28th June and note that the cases have arrived in London. Yes I have a list of the objects sent to you.

With reference to the manuscript of Dhankri I am sorry to say, I have not been able to get one so far, but it is just possible that I may come across it in Lahore or in the U.P. I hope you were able to look up the reference I gave you in the "Hindu Superiority".

I also note what you say about the H.M.E. and my return to England.

In regard to the latter I have to say that it will be difficult to leave India so soon as to arrive in London by the 1st of October.

I have yet to make arrangements and collect
Drugs and objects lying at different places. The
Delhi physicians (of Mughal Emperors) and their
collections have to be examined yet. Centres of learning
like Benares, Muthra & Patna remain to be
visited. It is therefore hardly possible to leave
India before October. The Austrian Lloyd Steamers
leave Bombay for Trieste twice a month & I have
asked the agents to let me know the dates of sailings
and the accommodation available during the month of
October. I believe there is one steamer leaving Bombay
about the middle of October. I propose leaving
Bombay by that one if you would like me to do so.

As far as naming and preparing the objects collected
for I think I shall be able to do that within
three months. It would not require much time
to prepare the oriental section, as you know
the objects collected are not many. It is singular
that in the East the Hakims and Vaidyas use no
instruments or other implements in their profession.
All that they possess are the drugs. They advise and still

avoid contact with dead tissue, pus, blood and all secretions of the body hence there has been no necessity for instruments and other appliances.

It would be a pity to leave the great centres of learning in India untouched. I would have visited them ere this but for the heat at this time of the year & difficult to find people in their respective cities on account of the unhealthy season.

Please let me know immediately if the above arrangement will suit you i.e. my leaving Bombay about the middle or end of October.

Mr. Wellcome wanted me to do Sikkim and Bhutan, this of course is out of the question, if I leave in October. One has no idea of the distances in India. Three or four days' journey is nothing in this country. I have sent 10 cases to Karachi to be shipped to London. I shall have about five or six more to be sent from Amritsar.

Hoping you are well. Loving a nice weather
faithfully yours
P. A. M. Mally

Hall

Basley Mews.

12th July 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letters of the 9th and 18th ult. duly to hand, and I am glad to hear you got safely through your journey into Nepal, and of the manuscripts you have come across. There must be a mine of unworked material in the libraries there, and the native doctors ought to yield some interesting knowledge, and instruments that go back probably to a remote period.

With respect to the manuscript you mention on fevers, a thousand years old, and the others of the greatest interest, I have been able to put the matter of engaging a man to copy them on the spot before Mr. Wellcome, and he is willing that you should engage one, if he is perfectly trustworthy, at a cost not exceeding Fifteen shillings a month, as you suggest, for twelve months, if necessary. The manuscript must be sent to us by monthly instalments, as completed, and payment will be made to him on receipt of the manuscript, through any medium or bank you may name. I presume you would be able to translate these, and so make them of value to us. Photographs will also be very necessary, and, should the manuscripts contain any designs or drawings of deities, etc., they must be photographed or copied, as they would be of the utmost importance. Anything you cannot photograph, please get drawn by some native artist.

I hope you will yet be able to get definite and authentic information as regards inoculation in India, and will be able to prove if it was known to Dhanwantari.

Further, with respect to your second letter, I am glad to hear that the Rajah of Nepal has been so kind, and has received you with so much favour. If you think we could do anything in exchange for his kindness, or can suggest anything in that way, kindly let me know, and he may be able to give you even greater facilities. If this reaches you in time, you might tell him about the Historical Medical Exhibition, and how much we should like the medicine of Nepal to be represented here. This may bring out something of special importance in the historical medical line.

I am glad that you have purchased some Tantric medical manuscripts. With respect to the one you mention, if you think it actually worth it, give the two hundred and fifty rupees. In this case I must leave it to your discretion.

A few days ago I was able to have a conversation with Mr. Wellcome on the subject of your journey, and he is anxious and desirous that while you are in India on this journey nothing should be overlooked, and no part of the country skipped. He would like you to do thoroughly the Native and Southern States, and any other ancient centre where medical manuscripts and other objects might be obtained. He would like you to carry out your programme in full, so that nothing may be missed, and so that India would not want a further exploration on this subject.

There is also a further proposition I want to put before you. Mr. Wellcome is anxious that China should be explored and searched in the same way as you are now doing India, and he thinks that the present time, at the end of this year, and the beginning of next, would be a good opportunity for doing so. Do you think you are capable of making this journey before returning to England, and while you are in the Far East, and, instead of coming

back in October, as we arranged, to go right on through China, and work it thoroughly, in the same way, for manuscripts, objects of medical, surgical, chemical, and pharmaceutical interest, which could be obtained in cities, towns, and villages throughout the Empire?

My recollection is that you told me you know Chinese, and in that case you would be able to carry out this plan, but I should like to hear from you immediately on receipt of this letter what you would suggest, and also I should be glad if you would send me a sketch map, if possible, of the best route to take, and the best places to visit. I could then place this before Mr. Wellcome, and send you particulars and plans.

In case this is carried out, the work would be continued on the same lines and agreement, until I sent you word to return.

Kindly give this matter full consideration, and let me have a reply as early as possible.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

COPI.

Hardoi,

July 10th 1912.

Dear Mr. Thompson,

Yours of June 4th to hand. I note that the cases have arrived in London. They have been very long on the way and I cannot understand this delay. They were sent off in December. I suppose you are not unpacking them until my return to London, as they must be opened in a certain order to facilitate arranging and to help my memory in recognising the articles again.

I have just come back from Nepal and am in the plains again. Visit to Nepal has been successful on the whole. I have secured several MSS. which are 500 to 600 years old. One is 1015 years old on palm-leaf. Three or four of them have pictures. This last mentioned MS. would be hard to beat as far as antiquity goes. Price paid for it was only Rs. 275. The work, although of religious character, will have many matters of medical interest. Another MS., also on palm leaf, about 670 years old, is a Tantric work, and I do not know of another copy of this work existing anywhere in the world. Paid Rs. 150 only. Then I have acquired works (MSS.) on "Ars Amoris" ~~of~~ of the Hindus, full of medical interest. I have also purchased four deities, Buddhist and Hindu; one is a grand work of art, figures (male and female) in thick gold plate. It has four faces, and ten arms holding different weapons which have deeper meanings. Some of these bronzes are 300 to 400 years old. The MSS. purchased are in the Sanskrit language, but written in Central Asian characters. I am endeavouring to find a key to these characters. I am sure these MSS. will be of great interest when thoroughly studied and investigated.

In a few days I shall be at Simla to interview some of the officials to visit Sikkim and Bhutan. I hear it is difficult to get permission for Bhutan. From Simla I propose to visit the Chamba and the Kangra valleys.

2.

The great centres of learning, such as Benares, Ajodhya, Muttra and Brindaban must be left till autumn, as it is unbearably hot in those places just now.

I hope you will let me know about the copying of MSS. at the Durbar library in Kathmandu. Am waiting your instructions before asking them to begin.

With kind regards, and hoping you are well,

Faithfully yours,

(Signed) Paira Mall.

Haroor
July 10th 1912

OF VED.
6 AUG 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

Yours of June 4th to hand.

I note that the cases have arrived in London. They have been very long on the way & I cannot understand this delay. They were sent off in December. I suppose you are not unpacking them until my return to London, as they must be opened in a certain order to facilitate arranging and check my memory in recognizing the articles again.

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hard to beat as far as antiquity goes. Price paid for
it was only Rs 275. The work, although, of religious character
will have many matters of medical interest.

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old is a Tantric work, & I do not know of another
copy of this work existing anywhere in the world.

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on the Amoris of the Hindus - full of medical interest.

I have also purchased 4 Dishes Buddhist and Hindu.
one is a front work of Art, figures (male & female)
in thick gold plate. It has 4 faces & 10 arms hold
different weapons which have deeper meanings.

Some of these brözes are 300 to 400 years old. The
mss purchased are in the Sanskrit language but
written in Central Asian characters. I am endeavoring
to find a key to these characters. I am sure these
mss will be of great interest when thoroughly studied &
investigated.

In a few days I shall be at Simla to inter-
view some of the officials to visit Sikkim
& Bhutan. I hear it is difficult to get
permission for Bhutan. From Simla I
propose to visit the Chamba & the Kangra
valleys. The great Centres of Learning
such as Benares, Ayodhya, ^{the} Mathura and
Brindaban ^{above} must be left till autumn
as it is unhealthily hot in those places just
now. I hope you will let me know about
the copying of MSS. at the Durbar Library
in Kathmandu. Am waiting your instructions
before asking them to begin.

With kind regards -
Coping to you are well
faithfully yours
Painfully

EXPENSES ACCOUNT.

P. Mall Esq.

June 1912.

Received 6th Aug. 1912.

	£	s.
Six M.S.S. (medical) from Madras district. Sanskrit Anshasprayogkarika, Nadichakram, Chinpa dikeh Rasayanshastram, Rasayannipunam, Bhaoghay-Kalp. Bought at the rate of 7 per 1000 verses with collation.	172	
Notices of Sanskrit M.S.S. from Bengal district.	15	
<i>Prajāpāramitā</i> Bagaparmita a Sanskrit M.S. on palm leaf. 1000 years old with pictures.	275	
Samput Mahatantra, 13th century pictures.	160	
Vishoanath nisghanti, a M.S. composed in Nepal on properties of Dingo etc., old.	38	8
Tantrasac a Nepalese Tantric work.	24	12
Nakhadhikar M.S. on Ars Amoris.	18	
Nagasarnasm, a very ancient work on "Ars Amoris" with very many prescription., Sanskrit a Newan with commentary Panchpatram on Woman's Age. Old M.S.	8	12.
Rasmanpari, a M.S. on the god of love, also medical	14	4.
<u>Deities purchased in Nepal.</u>		
Mahavallochen with its Sakti sitting in its lap. (Gold and brass)	100	
Nagkany a female deity presiding over infectious diseases, snake in her right hand. (Gilded)	24	8.
Mahalanhomi as destroyer of disease cholera and plague. Buddhists.	18	
Bagrasaktu. Buddhist.	9	8
Depository charges		

Easley Mews.

28th June 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

I have to acknowledge a parcel of manuscript that was delivered here on the 22nd inst., and also, the six cases you sent in January last have now arrived. I presume you have a complete list of the objects in the cases, as you have not forwarded one to me, so I cannot check them off until you come. Several of the articles are badly damaged, but none beyond repair.

With reference to inoculation for smallpox and its antiquity in India, please do not forget to try and find, when you come south, the reference in the manuscript of Dhanwantari respecting the practice and method of inoculation which you refer to in your letter of March 26th, which was quoted by Colonel King to Lord Amphill. It is very important that we should have this correct, from the original.

The Historical Medical Exhibition will be opened early next year, probably in April, and you will have very little time left to prepare the Oriental Section on your return. I shall have to look to you for that part, and also for naming and preparing the objects collected in the East for the Exhibition. I am expecting you back not later than the last week in September for certain, and trust you will make arrangements to be in London by October 1st at latest. The time is now getting very short, and there is a considerable amount to be done.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

RECEIVED.
8 JUL 1912

Nepal
June 18th 1912

REPLY SENT.
12 JUL 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I have further to
report from here that I
have discovered some good
mss on the Nthalic worship
which are very very old. In such
mss the worship of the female
generative organs is more pro-
minent than the male.

I am having some mss copied
in charge of a responsible man
here appointed by the state.

The maharajah of Nepal has
been very kind to me & has

from me every facility for my work.
It would have been otherwise quite
impossible to get on in a place
like this cut off from all sources.

I have also bought some dry
food Mrs Tahiric & medical.

There are two mess I wish like to
Cable you for but there is no
telegraph office here. If I get the
money in time I'll buy at least one
of them which is 500 Rupees do
an pulmenary. Under the Circumstances
I think you won't mind my buying
that without your sanction. It will
be over 200. He wants 200 for it. I
have given him to understand that I don't
want it.

Hoping you are well
faithfully yours
P. Mall

17th June 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of the 23rd ult. duly to hand, from which I note that you are now on the way to Nepal, where I hope you will find a mine of interesting material. As you say, in a country which has been undisturbed for so many centuries, and where the travelling is so difficult, remarkable results should be obtained.

Be sure to keep your eye on the native surgical instruments, or anything curious in the way of medical and pharmaceutical implements, circumcision knives, mortars, any instruments used in preparing medicines, chemical apparatus, and containers for holding drugs, would all be of great interest, as well as the deities, which I know you will bear in mind.

I hope before you return you will be able to secure an ancient copy both of Sushruta and Charaka. Although rare, you never know what may turn up.

I have bought quite a number of interesting Oriental manuscripts lately, some very early, written in native script, all of which I am keeping for you to examine on your return.

I instructed the cashier at Snow Hill Buildings to remit you the extra Fifty pounds to Bombay, so that will have put you in funds before starting to Nepal.

I have received a letter this week from a Miss E. S. Bartlett, of Selbourne Road, Southgate, asking for information about you. I replied stating that you were still travelling in the East, as I did not know if you wished to be put in touch with the lady.

I hope you will have a safe and good journey, and I shall be very interested to hear from you as early as possible.

With kind regards,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

REPLY SENT.
12 JUL 1912

Kathmandu,

Nepal.

June 9th 1912.

Dear Mr. Thompson,

Yours of the 2nd May duly to hand. After a very exciting and uncomfortable journey I arrived up here safely last week and began at once to examine the M.S.S. in the Durbar Library. There is a great treasure here hitherto quite unexplored. There is a special branch of the Science or rather religio-science mixed up with a Special Cult called the Tantric Cult. It deals with good many subjects such as, Medicine, Alchemy, Physiology, Anatomy, phallus worship, astrology, gods and deities in sexual act, all too sacred to the worshippers of this sect. Nepal in ancient times was a great stronghold of the Cult and the old rulers of the country encouraged it and were themselves great Saktiks (adherent of this peculiar faith). The oldest Manuscripts I have seen in India and elsewhere are to be found in this Country - some are as old as 900 years, one Tantra is 1100 years old. There is one work on fevers which unfortunately is out of the country at present and which is over 1000 years old. If the Maharajah, the present ruler of the country allows, and if Mr. Wellcome would like, I would engage a man to copy the most important Tantras and send them on to us. The man will have to be engaged permanently for one or two years, and would not cost more than 15/- a month. I have taken some photographs too which I'll send you later on. I had to have them developed here as the films were getting old and according to the instructions enclosed should have been developed before May 1st. I wish I had a few more dozen. You can't get them here. The country is absolutely cut off from civilised parts. No post except a small office kept by the Residency. No telegraph office. The present ruler who was in England some years ago, thinks it advisable not to give such luxuries to his people. The road into the country is kept intentionally bad, and is almost perpendicular and runs along or on the river beds which in the rainy season are impassable and treacherous. All that is with the idea so that no foreign invader should enter the country. There is one easier road into the country but it is kept jealously guarded against foreigners.

With regard to the subject of inoculation, there has been a great controversy in "Madras Mail" some years ago. Dhanwantri is quoted by all writers, the introducer of the small pox virus, but I cannot get the original M.S. though I have made enquiries nearly all over India. I have just heard that in Lahore a M.S. is to be found in the private possession - that is ascribed to Dhanwantri. I am told of another M.S. called the Ayurveda vigyan which has some references to Dhanwantri and the inoculation, but again the M.S. in question cannot be had, but

I hope to come accross it some day..

As to Lord Ampthill's remarks on the subject, please see the book called :- "Hindu Superiority." by Har Bilas Sarda, at the end of the chapter on medicine you will find the quotation. The book used to be kept in the show window of Luzac's opposite the Museum, but I have no doubt they would have it in the B.M. See also an article on the subject by P. Cordier in the Janus No. of 1903 or 04.

I have received the blank account sheets.

After the heat in the plains this place is a paradise, we are over 4000 ft. above S.L.

Hoping you are well,

Faithfully yours,

(Sd.) P. Mall.

Kathmandu,

Nepal.

June 9th 1912.

Dear Mr. Thompson,

Yours of the 2nd May duly to hand. After a very exciting and uncomfortable journey I arrived up here safely last week and began at once to examine the M.S.S. in the Durbar Library. There is a great treasure here hitherto quite unexplored. There is a special branch of the Science or rather religio-science mixed up with a Special Cult called the Tantric Cult. It deals with good many subjects such as, Medicine, Alchemy, Physiology, Anatomy, phallus worship, astrology, gods and deities in sexual act, ball too sacred to the worshippers of this sect. Nepal in ancient times was a great stronghold of the Cult and the old rulers of the country encouraged it and were themselves great Saktiks (adherent of this peculiar faith). The oldest Manuscripts I have seen in India and elsewhere are to be found in this Country - some are as old as 900 years, one Tantra^c is 1100 years old. There is one work on fevers which unfortunately is out of the country at present and which is over 1000 years old. If the Maharajah, the present ruler of the country allows, and if Mr. Wellcome would like, I would engage a man to copy the most important Tantras^c and send them on to us. The man will have to be engaged permanently for one or two years, and would not cost more than 15/- a month. I have taken some photographs too which I'll send you later on. I had to have them developed here as the films were getting old and according to the instructions enclosed should have been developed before May 1st. I wish I had a few more dozen. You can't get them here. The country is absolutely cut off from civilised parts. No post except a small office kept by the Residency. No telegraph office. The present ruler who was in England some years ago, thinks it advisable not to give such luxuries to his people. The road into the country is kept intentionally bad, and is almost perpendicular and runs along or on the river beds which in the rainy season are impassable and treacherous. All that is with the idea so that no foreign invader should enter the country. There is one easier road into the country but it is kept jealously guarded against foreigners.

With regard to the subject of inoculation, there has been a great controversy in "Madras Mail" some years ago. Dhanwantri is quoted by all writers, the introducer of the small pox virus, but I cannot get the original M.S. though I have made enquiries nearly all over India. I have just heard that in Lahore a M.S. is to be found in the private possession - that is ascribed to Dhanwantri. I am told of another M.S. called the Ayurveda vigyan which has some references to Dhanwantri and the inoculation, but again the M.S. in question cannot be had, but

I hope to come across it some day..

As to Lord Amthill's remarks on the subject, please see the book called :- "Hindu Superiority." by Har Bilas Sarda, at the end of the chapter on medicine you will find the quotation. The book used to be kept in the show window of Luzac's opposite the Museum, but I have no doubt they would have it in the B.M. See also an article on the subject by P. Cordier in the Janus No. of 1903 or 04.

I have received the blank account sheets.

After the heat in the plains this place is a paradise, we are over 4000 ft. above S.L.

Hoping you are well,

Faithfully yours,

(Sd.) P. Mall.

RECEIVED.
1 JUL 1912

Kulthumanon
Nepal

June 9th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Paris of the 2nd may only
to hand. After a very exciting and uncomfortable journey
I arrived up here safely last week and began at once
to examine the MSS in the Darbar library. There is
a great treasure here, hitherto quite unexplored. There is
a special branch of the Science or rather religion-science
mixed up with a special cult called the Tamberic Cult.
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physiology, anatomy, phallic worship, astrology, gods and spirits
in sexual act—all too sacred to the worshippers of this sect.
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by Mr Bilas Sarda, at the end of the chapter on
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be kept in the show window of Durjads opposite the museum -
but I have no doubt they will have it in the B.M.

See also an article on the subject by P. Cordier in
~~the~~ the Journal No. of 1903 or 04.

I have received the blank accent sheets.
After the heat in the plains this place is a paradise.
We are now 4000 ft above S.L.

Hoping you are well

Faithfully yours
P. Hally

Easley Mews.

4th June 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of May 5th to hand. I note you have met with a good batch of Arabic, Persian and Urdu M.S.S. They should repay translation later on.

I hear that the cases you forwarded from Bombay have now arrived, and I am expecting them daily.

Trusting you are well,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

Dr. Mall,

C/O The Mercantile Bank of India,

BOMBAY.

To Messrs Gurrongs Wellcome
& Co.

Recd in M.O.
14 JUN 1912

Sirs

I should be greatly
obliged if you would
give me some informa-
tion about Dr. Paria Mall,
whether he is still on
business for you in India,
as an old friend I am
anxious to know about
him?

I remain

faithfully yours

(Miss) E. S. Martlett.

63 Selborne Rd.

Southgate. L.

June 13. 1912

May I trouble you for a speedy reply?

Snow Hill Buildings.

15th June 1912.

Madam,

I desire to acknowledge your letter of the 13th inst. respecting Dr. Paira Mall. Dr. Mall is still travelling in India, and will not return to England till the end of the year.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T

Miss Bartlett,
63 Selborne Road,
Southgate, N.

Bartlett

Company of
the American
and British

A. S. T. C.

Wilmington, Delaware

Dear Sir,
We have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the purchase of the stock of the American and British Company of the 1st class, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

Very truly yours,

Wm. Hill Bartlett

COPY.

Manuscripts and objects purchased by Dr. Mall, charged on
Account sheet for May, 1912, recd. 1st July 1912.

Divination and exorcism (Manton) MS. in Punjabi, old.	9.	8.
Bimar nama (Diseases, astrology). MS. in Urdu.	4.	4.
Bima nama khub ast (divination, diseases) MS. in Persian.	5.	2.
Muhufarrag Raml ^a and Nagum (Miscellany). MS. Persian and Arabic.	10.	0.
Ramal and Nagum. " " " " (in one vol.)	12.	8.
Ramal by Hadait Allah, an old work on diagnosis, by signs on dice (very rare MS).	50.	0.
Leaves on Ramal and Nagum Miscellany.	3.	0.
Ikhtiyurati Badii, an old Persian MS. on mirth (?)	14.	0.
Ramayan, illustrated, old, (200 years).	32.	0.
Old Persian MS. with pictures (Iawunkl) 120 years.	28.	0.
Gazeteer of Nepal.	1.	8.
Oldham sketches from Nepal (second hand)	22.	8.
For Bhela Sanhitor at Tangra Library.	30.	0.
Madras catalogue.	11.	8.
Qanum itag by Siruf (Treatment).	4.	2.
Itaf-i-wuha (Plague).	2.	0.
Salotur Mustanad (horse and veterinary science).	8.	0.
Taryag ul-Samna, on Poison and poisonous bites.	4.	8.
Pandit's wages.	25.	0.

COPY.

Account recd. 25th May 1912,
for April, 1912.

Sixty Hyderabad MSS. in Arabic, Persian, and Urdu,
dealing with alchemy, astrology, astronomy, divination,
dreams and their meanings, cures by throwing dice, etc.
Rare and old, and some quite unique MSS., @ Rs. 8, per
manuscript.

Rs. 480.

Easley News.

24th May 1912.

Dear Dr. Mail,

Your letter of 27th April duly to hand, from which I note that, after doing Nepal, you were returning to Delhi to see the descendant of Akbar's physician.

I should think the Jain manuscript you mention must be very interesting, and I trust you have been able to secure it.

Do not forget models of deities associated with disease. I should like to hear of your acquiring more actual objects, of which there should be plenty knocking about of historical medical and pharmaceutical interest.

I received your cable dated the 23rd inst. last night, and have notified Mr. Scott to forward you the amount, which I presume is for some special purchase.

Up to date I have no news of the cases containing purchases, which you informed me you had sent off several months ago.

Trusting you are well, and with kind regards,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

REPLY SENT.
17 JUN 1912

Raxaul

RECEIVED
17 JUN 1912

May 23rd 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

I received your cable in Madras I did not buy the Mrs in question, because it had no pictures, although old. It is well nigh impossible to get any Charaka or Sushruta Mrs which have pictures or any other illustration. I have already pointed out that Sushruta and Charaka Mrs are exceedingly rare and it was a pity to lose the opportunity to procure the same. It was the first of its kind that I saw. However, I hope I may find a copy later on as it would be most necessary to get Sushruta & Charaka Mrs for our collection.

For Sushruta I am negotiating too. will let you know in a few weeks time. The Pandits know that these Mrs are rare. therefore always ask fancy prices. For one Sushruta a Pandit wants Rs 600. I have offered Rs 200 but he will not even accept.

I am sending you a cable "Remit fifty Pounds Bombay" from here. I have very little money left. In Nepal I am likely to find good Mrs as the Country has never been invaded by the Mrs hunters, must, therefore have money with me.

I arrived here yesterday, this being the place for

entering into Nepal. All the preparations for the journey
transport, food etc have to be made here. I shall reach
Khatmandu in 4 or 5 days & will have to be carried in
a palanquin with 18 bearers. Thick jungle has to be crossed
& there are no roads anywhere in this part.

This is the only ancient Hindu Kingdom which has seen
no foreign invaders and is therefore likely to have
remained for the object we have in view. Most of the works
destroyed in India by the Mohammedans are to be found
in Nepal. Benares, Patna, Fyzabad and other centres
of learning have been left for the present. I shall
visit them after Nepal & Chamba & the hilly countries.

Hope you are kept well

Yours faithfully
P. Mall

All letters to be addressed
c/o The Mercantile Bank of India
Bombay

Cables
Mall - "Paradise" Bombay

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Paul

Station forms 5-17a.

REPLIES SHOULD BE ORDERED *Via Eastern*

Doubtful words should be OFFICIALLY repeated. See Rule Book

No inquiry respecting this Telegram can be attended to without production of this Copy.



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851 Avenue.	8, Leadenhall Street, E.C.	1014 Holborn.	37, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.
852 Avenue.	Market Buildings, 29, Mincing Lane— 26, Mark Lane, E.C.	3632 London Wall.	4, Electra House, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.
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Words, Orig. Time)

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MAY 23 1912

BIBLIOTHEC LONDON = REMIT FIFTY POUNDS BOMBAY *

RECEIVED
23 MAY 1912

COPY.

Account read. from Dr. Mall, 11.5.12.

15th cent. Jain MS. with pictures.	240.
Nurayankava-jatyamstuti. Sanskrit MS.	6.
Kashikhanastika. " "	14.
Vaitul pachisi, Sanskrit MS. old.	10.
Gobind ashtakam, Sidshantsam.	4.
18th Adyla of Bh. Puranam.	8.
Sivasatasarasam. Tantra MS.	9. 4.
Vishnusahamams libri. Very old MS.	14.
Puranam Bhrgr. tritiya skandu.	5.
ⁱ Kervaly opanishd shankaswanikini.	6.
Atambodbsanpaiy.	9.
Sitasarsatik.	5.
An incomplete MS.	3. 8.
MSS. in 1 batch, dealing with different deities, their powers for curing diseases, etc.	34.
Varlikvirtti.	12.
Vakyasud dika.	8.
Pandavgita.	5.

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or at ANY POSTAL TELEGRAPH STATION in the United Kingdom.



Received in London on the

7. 5 1912 11.50 a.m.

Via Indo

TELEGRAM from

Madras

62

No. of Telegram

237

No. of Words

8

Date and Time handed in at original Station

7 3.10 pm

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Borneo, Sumatra,
- CHINA,
Siam, Annam,
Cochin-China,
- JAPAN,
Formosa, Corea,
- Philippine Islands,
- AUSTRALIA,
New Zealand, and
the East generally.

Tariff Books,
Books of forms, &c.,
post free
on application.

Bibliothec
London

RECEIVED.
7 MAY 1912

Charaka ancient 310
sib paradise Madras

REPLY SENT.
7 MAY 1912

Reply:- Unless bisk, highest
200.

Madras

Mark your replies "Via INDO" Signalled free.

THE IMDO-ENBOVYEVY TELEGRAPH CO. (LIMITED)

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THE IMDO-ENBOVYEVY TELEGRAPH CO. (LIMITED)

RECEIVED.
25 MAY 1912

RECEIVED.
25 MAY 1912

Madras
May 5th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Since writing last I have been very busy ~~visiting~~ visiting towns and libraries from here. First of all I have to report an excellent find of 60 Arabic, Persian and Urdu MSS in the state of Hyderabad, the collection belonging to a Nawab. The MSS deal with many subjects such as Alchemy, astrology, astronomy, dreams with their Solution Ramial a science ~~by~~ by which they throw dice to foretell prognosis cures etc of a disease. This is still practised in many parts of India and Persia. Some of these MSS are as old as 300 years. Most of them are rare. Some have figures and diagrams upon them. I consider the collection a very unique one, as the subjects dealt with in the MSS are rare & you do not find MSS of that sort so easily. Considering the age of the MSS, the matter they contain I think they are cheap at Rs 8 per MS.

In the Tanjore library I discovered found many MSS on medical & science which are very valuable. Some of them I have ordered to be copied by the local pundits. They are all in the Sanskrit language but written in other characters prevalent in the South. There has been a great difficulty in getting copyists who will

know different characters of the South. Some of these Copies
ms will be sent to you later on as they take time.
In Bangalore & Mysore I did not find anything of great
interest. Journeying in the plains of India is getting un-
tolerable now as it is so hot.

I am waiting here for a ms which is being copied
for me, as soon as finished, I shall proceed to
Calcutta & from there on to Nepal first.

I am bargaining for a Charaka ms which is in
the possession of a Vaishya here, he wants Rs 500 & ~~will~~
will not come down. Charaka and Sushruta mss
seem to be very rare.

please address your letters again

to the Mercantile Bank of India
Bombay.

Trusting you are well

Faithfully yours
P. Mall

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title, which is mostly illegible due to fading.

Apoll

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of several lines of cursive script. The text is very faint and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a continuous paragraph or list of notes.

Easley Mews.

2nd May 1912.

Dear Dr. Mail,

Your letters of 10th and 26th March duly to hand, and I am glad to hear that you are looking up the subject of inoculation for the prevention of disease. With reference to your note as to its origin being ascribed to Dharwantarā, have you any corroboration of this, so that I could include it in my history; also have you any corroboration of Lord Amphill's remarks as to the knowledge of the ancient Hindus of animal vaccination transmitted through the cow? As this book is urgent, I shall be glad of any authentic information on the subject you can give me as early as possible. In all cases of sending notes please send approximate date and author.

You appear to have purchased some interesting MSS., and I trust they will repay investigation later on. The account of the manuscript you have found in the Palace Library of the Maharajah of Bikaner on the virtues of whey is interesting.

I note your address until further notification will be C/o National Bank of India, Madras. I have instructed the Snow Hill Office to forward you some further bank account sheets.

Trusting you are well, and that you are having cooler weather,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

N^o 754.



The Residency
Nepal.

27th April 1912.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your letter dated the 21st April 1912, I write to say that the Nepal Darbar have no objection to your proposed visit to Katmandu in connection with researches into ancient Hindu medicine.

I enclose for your information and guidance a printed note about the journey up from Raxaul. You are welcome to make use of the Residency Bungalow at Raxaul and instructions are being issued to the Havildar in charge to assist you in obtaining transport.

The State rest houses and sarais at Bichakoh, Churia, Hittaura, Bhimphedi and Sisagarhi will be available for you to halt at as may be most convenient to you. You will see the distances on the list of stages enclosed. In Katmandu the Nepal Darbar will place the State dak-bungalow at your disposal.

There is also no objection to your bringing your shot gun with you and making use of it on the way up to

sheet for the pot.

Yours faithfully,

J. Munniss Smith

Lt. Col.,

Resident in Nepal.

He.

RECEIVED.
11 MAY 1912

Madras

REPLY SENT.
24 MAY 1912

Apr: 23rd 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

Your letters of the 13th and 28th march duly to hand and I have noted the contents. I am already in search of the early methods of anaesthesia employed in ancient times, as I have no doubt they must have known some drugs having ~~therapeutic~~ effects, as they performed Caesarean sections, extracted dead foetuses and performed ^{and} many other wonderful feats in the domain of surgery. I am promised material of that description in Delhi by the descendant of Akbar's physician, I have already mentioned in my previous letter. He was unfortunately away from Delhi, therefore I stopped only a few days ^{there} & have not seen his collection yet, which seems to be unique in India, after doing Nepal I shall proceed to Delhi, must spend some little time with him.

I received your cable in Bombay, yes in answer to the pain has! The latter is a unique document of its kind. I cabled you fifteenth century, but I believe it is still earlier as shown by the papers & the material used for pictures. Although the book does not bear directly on medical subjects, it shows to describe as Ethics medical. Evolution theory is farmed in religious language

and there ^{are} pictures of trees, gods and semi-gods inhabiting
different regions, their attendants the vegetable, mineral and
animal kingdoms, their ages an evolutionary process, disease
decay & death with all their causes etc. The book is handsomely
illustrated. As I have remarked before, it is very difficult
to buy a Jain book as they never sell. They regard all their books
too holy to be sold - some never show them to the outsiders as
they consider it profane.

On account of the heat I have to leave one or two days
here I should have gone, in these parts too I
shall have to hurry up to go to Calcutta, then
to Nepal. Everything in India has to be done according to the
seasons, some places being unbearable (on account of
excessively unhealthy climate) at certain times of the year.
I am at present working at the Adyar library, & have found
some good books which I am copying with the aid of a
pilot.

Hoping you are well,

Yours faithfully,
P. Mally

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No. of Words } 8

Date and Time handed in at original Station } 17. 10 50

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CHINA,

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Cochin-China,

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Philippine Islands,

AUSTRALIA,

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the East generally.

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Fifteenth century jain
bisk 240 sib*

RECEIVED.
17 APR 1912

REPLY SENT.
17 APR 1912

Reply. Yes. Buy lowest.

Tariff Books,
Books of forms, &c.,
post free
on application.



Mark your replies

"Via INDO"

Signalled free.



RECEIVED.
27 APR 1912

REPLY SENT.
2 MAY 1912

Bikaner
Bikaner state
April 10th 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I have to report to you the find of 3 good Guernmahis MSS bought in one of the small villages near Jeypore. They are about 200 years old and belong to the times when Gurm Gobind Singh the tenth in carnation of the Sikhs ruled in the Punjab and on the borders of Rappalane. The MSS touch almost every subject as they were written for the benefit of an illiterate ruler by the learned doctors in different faculties.

I am having a pretty bad time in Rappalane as far as climate goes. One feels like being in a ~~hot~~ furnace and the sand storms are very trying. One can't see a tree for miles and miles. I have been doing a lot of travelling on Camels back round about Jeypore and Jmere. Some of the native States of Rappalane I have to leave unexplored as it would take months and months to visit them. Two or three I have visited so far have proved fruitful. I ~~have~~ ^{am} having several MSS copied by the State Pandits. They will forward the MSS when ready.

I was unusually surprised, as I am sure you will be
too to learn, that here in the palace library of His Highness
(the Maharajah of Bikaner) I have discovered a ms.
on the virtues of Laker (Whey), the modern lactic acid
treatment. The Obs. in question bears no date, but it
is pretty certain that it must be over 300 years
old. Other mss I have had extracts from are on hydrotherapy
one a commentary on Vagbhata's System of medicine
a very ancient work.

I am sending under separate reg^d Cover a packet
(ms) which deals with deeds and actions of human
beings as aetiological factors in diseases. Thus a
particular action (bad) or motive in past or present
life of an individual will produce certain set of symptoms
(diseases) to be cured both by drugs and moral actions of
the patient.

Tomorrow I leave here for Abu and Ahmadabad, Great
Centres of Jain Learning.

please address your letters

to The National Bank of India Ltd
Madras

Trusting you are well

Faithfully yours

P.S. please have
some blank account sheets
sent to me to Madras.

J. Math

Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Phyllis

Copy.

Manuscripts purchased by Dr. Mall. March 1912. A/c recd. 27.4.12.

Three Gurmakhi MSS. ancient from the time of Guri Gohind

Sahib the Sikh incarnator(?) 2@Rs 90. 1@ Rs 105.	285.
S-- MS. Atamparan	23.
Sharirakhyam madsirs Satihet.	12.
Himzar Pathyan	7.
Shompnirrayi.	9.
Aparafit parauvaishu iroya.	3.
Akriya kammi tiphui Samet 226--	33.
Atharvsmripah Srothi	4.
Mahmanipastitu stiba	6.
Naishaw stik. vĕry old.	42.
12 shands of Bluegoat Purians. old.	35.
Vajesneyishukayurvide. sankite.	29.
Amritsagur by Gahgyishan	12.
Kamirutana. Nitzanath	5.
Dhanvantritanton. shilohya	10.8
Muskha dar Massfat. kurrat	14.
Cisalu dar kaifayut. amali iatertel	22.4
Qumbdim jet dar Ilm -i-tibi	18.
Tibbi akbāri	31
Minhaf ulsulkin	8.
Talwin d ilm Tibet.	17.
Ristala Tiryag	3.8
Kitahul-tasd	4.
Ilag ul-fakby. Walwuba.	2.4
Total 635.8.	

Brought forward.	635.8
Fav-zihā manguziva Snakes poison antidote.	8.4
Bihruḷjawahr (med terms) ancient	6.
Ausir haiza o tann.	12.
Majman mizam tibt dar Farri.	6.6
Ranuzul atibhu.	7.
Mahzar almuḥafdat Materia Medica.	14.
Risalu miraija maize.	5.
Garunahr in Arabic.	10.4

COPY.

Manuscripts purchased by Dr. Mall. March 1912. A/c read. 27.4.12.

Three Gurmakhi MSS. ancient from the time of Guri Gohind

Sahib the Sikh incarnator(?) 2@Rs 90. 1@ Rs 105.	285.
S-- MS. Atamparan	23.
Sharirakhyam madsirs Satibet.	12.
Himzar Pathyan	7.
Shomprirnayi.	9.
Aparafit parauvaishu iroya.	3.
Akriya kammi tiphui Samet 226--	33.
Atharvsaripah Srothi	4.
Mahmanipastitu stiha	6.
Naishaw stik. vĕry old.	42.
12 shands of Bluegoat Purians. old.	35.
Vajesneyishukayurvide. sankite.	29.
Amritsagar by Gahgyishan	12.
Kamirutana. Mitzanath	5.
Dhanvantritanton. shilghya	10.8
Nuskha dar Maassfat. kurrul	14.
Cisalu dar kaifayut. amali latertel	22.4
Qumbdim jet dar Ilm -i-tibi	18.
Tibbi akbĕri	31
Minhaf ulsulkin	8.
Talwin d ilm Tibet.	17.
Ristala Tiriyag	3.8
Kitahul-tasd	4.
Ilag ul-fakby. Walwuba.	2.4
Total 635.8.	<u>2.4</u>

Brought forward.	635.8
Fav-zihî manguziva Snakes poison antidote.	8.4
Bihruljawahr (med terms) ancient	6.
Ausir haiza o tann.	12.
Majman mizam tibb dar Farri.	8.8
Ranuzul atibhu.	7.
Mahhzar alimufardat Materia Medica.	14.
Risalu miralja maize.	5.
Garunahr in Arabic.	10.4

Easley News.

28th March 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of the 2nd inst. duly to hand, from which I note you have been visiting the Lucknow and Cawnpore districts, where I am glad to hear you were able to obtain some ancient manuscripts.

The transcripts you sent from Kanauj and from Bithur have both duly come to hand.

Do not forget to look out for deities connected with the healing art, and primitive instruments especially. Also keep an eye open for any early method of anaesthesia, if any such were employed, either with haschish or other drugs. Any notes on the practice of anaesthesia, as far back as you can trace it, together with the notes on ancient methods of inoculation would be very useful to us just now.

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

REPLY SENT.
2 MAY 1912

RECEIVED.
13 APR 1912

Suraitgarh
Northern Rajputana
March 26th 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

Yours of the 24th ult., and 7th March duly to hand. I have been enquiring and looking up on the subject of inoculation for prevention of disease in India, but so far have not come across any authentic mention of its use.

Shanvantari the greatest Hindu physician is ascribed to have ~~used~~ practised inoculation for smallpox many centuries before the Xian Era, but it is very difficult to get facts which would throw light upon Shanvantari's practice of medicine. One sto and able physician has told me of a ~~book~~ which exists in one of the Southern State Libraries which deals with Shanv: practice of inoculation. I'll certainly find that out when I am in the South.

Many years ago Lord Ampthill gave an address in Madras and quoted Col: King who assured His Lordship that the ancient Hindus used animal vaccination secured by transmission of the smallpox virus through the Cow and he quoted the following from the writings of Shanvantari.

"Take the fluid of the pock on the udder of the Cow or on the arm between the shoulder and elbow of a

Human subject on the point of a lance, and lance
with it the arms between the shoulders and elbows
untill the blood appears. Then mixing this fluid with the
blood, the fever of the small pox will be produced. This is
vaccine pure and simple. It would seem from it that
 Jenner's great discovery was actually forestalled by the
ancient-Hindus."

I am told of a ms "Ayurved Vigyan" in which there
are references to the above practice. I am in search
of the ms & will let you know if I can access
any other references to the practice.

In Tibet the ancient practice ^{is to dip} is to dip a bundle of needles
in a solution of water, rock wren & the dried crusts
and prick the arms with the same.

I note what Mr. Wellcome says about making
a rapid journey to Lhasa. I am making
enquiries on the subject. If the journey will
not prove too expensive & the results are likely to
be of some value, and if the Govt. of India will
have no objection to my going into that country,
I'll certainly make an attempt to visit Lhasa.

I'll be able to let you know on the subject when
I am in Calcutta & after consulting certain officials

and one or two learned men who have visited
the country.

I am examining here a hermit's collection of
manuscripts belonging to a "Jain" priest. I am also
coaxing him to part with some of his treasures.
By the way Jainism is a religious sect founded
by Vishvavasu in the 3rd Century B.C. They don't let
any one enter their temples. Their religious doctrine
revolve on one point which is the highest good in their
eyes that is - "Ahimsa". Not to kill. Very little is
known of their religion and science as they live a sort
of secluded life. I dare say I shall be able to find
some rare & curious works in their literature.
Hope you have received the boxes. Some more
will be sent soon.

With regards

I am faithfully yours
P. Mallay

Small

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

EXTRA CODE WORDS.

Ancient & Illuminated. QUE.

Ancient with pictures. BISK.

CODE FOR DR. MALL.

Manuscript = MS.

Price = Figures = Rupees.

Object = OBJ.

Offer = OFFR.

Shall I buy? = SIB.

COPY.

Received, 23rd March 1912.

Arabic Manuscripts.

Haiyat ul-haivan, by Gulam danpri. Very ancient, A.H. 1074.	Rs.63.12
Kamal-ul-Sanaib Ibn Ali Abbas Majusi. A.H. 1135.	78.
Kitab Zakhir ul tarakib, by Muhammad Husein Alwri. Very old.	55.
Kitab tasawaf o Hikmah.	27.4.
Mualjut-i-qanun Ibn Ali Sina. Very old, rare.	94.
Sharah al Asbal o Alamat. A.D. 1588. Ancient, rare.	112.
Nafais ul-Fanin, by Qutab-ud-Din Shirazo.	38.
Nuskh ta'lim ul mutalam.	9.12
Targanin Farsi jangi mahild.	7.
Risala Afzul-ud-Din Kushi.	15.
Haj-ul-Nafs wa Naqma Indalib, old.	26.

When referring to
this office letter No.
& date please quote
the file number and
the year also.

H. H. the Nizam's Educational Department.

No. 439

File No. _____ of 191 .

FROM

THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS,

Hyderabad (Deccan).

To

Dr. Paira Mall

C/o The National Bank of India,

Amritsar- Panjab.

ENCLOSURES. *Nil*

Hyderabad (Deccan), dated *23rd March* 1912.

Received _____ 191 .

SUBJECT.

Dear Sir,

In reply to your D.O. dated 4th March 1912, I have the honor to inform you that there is "Montgomery Hotel" near the Hyderabad Railway Station (about 200 yards from the Station) where you can stay comfortably. Carriages are available at the Station at all times and if you write to the Manager of the Hotel and inform him of the exact date and time of your arrival at Hyderabad Station he will send his man to the Railway Station to receive you.

Yours faithfully,

A. Hasen

For Director.

No. 2603
No 21

FROM

THE VICE PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL,
MARWAR STATE.

TO

~~THE~~
XXX


M. Paira Mall M.D.,
C/O the National Bank of India, Limited,
AMRITSAR.

th
Dated, Jodhpur, the *16* March 1912.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your letter dated 4th February 1912, I have to say that there is a thcomodious Serai close to the Railway Station, where you can put up and that permission to see the library will be given to you on your arrival here.

Yours faithfully,

D. N. Singh
for Vice President of Council,
2/22  Marwar State.

Easley News.

13th March 1912.

Dear Mr. Mall,

Your letter of the 15th ult., and a packet of manuscript duly to hand. From the former I note that you are at Delhi, and have been making enquiries about manuscripts and private libraries.

I note that you require the sixty pounds which we remitted to you to Bombay, for the purchase of good manuscripts, but you do not give me a list and description of the same, which I should like to have.

I have not Mr. Wellcome's sanction for increasing the amount to place at your disposal, as he fixed it at Seventy five pounds, but if you find there is any special interest for more, you had better cable me simply the amount that is required for special purchases while you are in the important centres of learning.

I hope you will have some good results soon, and make some discoveries in the Libraries.

Please bear in mind the information I want on the use of inoculation for smallpox and other diseases in India from ancient times. This is very important, and you might forward me any information you can find on the subject as early as possible, before you return to England, as we are working on it for publication at the present time.

Trusting you are better, and are having good weather,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.F.

Mahkma Khas, Bikaner State.

No. 348 of 1912.

From

The Foreign Member,

Bikaner State,

Bikaner.

urgent

To

Dr. Paira Mall, M.D., M.R.C.S., etc.

c/o The National Bank of India
Ltd.,

AMRITSAR.

No. of Enclosures nil

Dated Lallgarh, the 11th March 1912

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter dated the 4th March 1912, I write to inform you that arrangements ^{will} ~~can~~ be made for your accommodation during your stay and to request that you will please communicate to me the date when you will be arriving at Bikaner.

Yours Faithfully,

Khairun Nugh

C.S. J.

Foreign member

ls

R.K.

Easley News.

7th March 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

I have just heard from Mr. Wellcome in reply to your query about making a rapid journey to Lhasa. Mr. Wellcome says, if this is possible and will not prove expensive, go, if you think we shall be repaid for the journey by results of an exceptional nature. If you do not think this, and if the journey is going to be an expensive and a very long one, you had better give it up. But, in any case, Mr. Wellcome would not like you to give up going to Sikkim and Bhutan, where he thinks some very interesting material should be obtained.

I have not yet had any news of the cases you sent off.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

It is getting badly
low - some in the
heart -
Hoping you are
well
faithfully yours
P. Mall

REPLY SENT
28 MAR 1912

RECEIVED
23 MAR 1912

Elawah
March 2nd 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

Your letter of the 9th ult. duly to hand.
I have been visiting the Dist of Lucknow & Cawnpore for
news and other information. I am glad to say I found 12
good and very ancient MSS in the Dist of Lucknow. They
all belonged to a Nawab whose grandfather was in attendance
- at the last Mughal Emperor of Delhi. Three or four
more the list of which is appended are very old - some,
one dating as far back as 1005 AH (1588 AD) for which
Rs 112 were paid.

I visited also the ancient towns of Kanauj and Bithur & found
some very rare MSS which have not been bought yet as I
want money. I hope you have sent the same required for copy
the MSS. I saw one very ancient copy of Charaka for which
I have offered the man Rs 230 but he is unwilling to part with
it. Few of the Chequer MSS I'll get from the same Pandit.

I have noted what you say about the
practice of circulation in India & will as soon as
possible let you know what information I can gather on
the subject.

Last week I sent some more transcripts from Kanauj,
by this week's mail I am posting another batch of the transcripts
some for Bithur.

28th February 1912.

Dear Dr. Hall,

Yours of the 7th inst. duly to hand, from which I much regret to hear you have had an attack of fever, and trust by now you have quite recovered.

I am glad to hear about the ancient alchemist's vessel. It sounds extremely interesting, and any details you can get concerning the practice of alchemy in India in early times would be of great interest to us, as it is a subject of peculiar value.

I am also glad to hear that you have secured the fittings and appliances belonging to the native apothecary's shop. I have received the bills of lading for the cases you have forwarded, and will notify you immediately on their arrival.

I note your address until further notice, and hope to hear soon that you have made some good discoveries in the Libraries of Central India.

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

THE INDO-EUROPEAN TELEGRAPH Co. (LIMITED)

Registered Offices: -18, Old Broad Street, London, E.C.



ENQUIRIES respecting this Telegram must be accompanied by this Copy.

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MANCHESTER:—Duchy Chambers, corner of Clarence St. and Tib Lane,

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Via Indo 30

TELEGRAM from

Delhi

No. of Telegram } 768

No. of Words } 6

Date and Time handed in at original Station } 16 noon

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Remit sixty pounds

Bombay

Tariff Books, Books of forms, &c., post free on application.

RECEIVED. 16 FEB 1912

Mark your replies "Via INDO" Signalled free.

REPLY SENT.
13 MAR 1912

Delhi

15.2.12

RECEIVED.
9 MAR 1912

Dear Mr Thompson

I am here in the Imperial City since 40y. I have been making enquiries about MSS & private libraries. Unfortunately the Hakim whose acquaintance I made in Lucknow is away for the present & I cannot have an access to his private collection yet.

This is the ancient physician family from the time of the Emperor Akbar (16th 17th Century).

They have been all physicians since the 13th or the 14th Century & would therefore be perhaps the most ancient physician family in the world. I shall come back to Delhi to see him & get some valuable information from him the head of the family who is now on a visit to a meeting Hawala in the N.W. provinces.

I have just sent you a Cable asking you to "remitt for Sixty pound Bombay". I have come across some good MSS which must be bought. The funds at my disposal are too small & I have sometimes to let things go. Yesterday I saw a very interesting MS in Persian written for the sole pleasure of an Emperor (Nadir Shah) in which were given

The most queer recipe for different ailments, aphorisms,
prescriptions to satisfy the morbid tastes of an Emperor,
only one copy is known to exist, that is - the possession of Mahi-
rajah of ~~Kapurthala~~ Patiala. The MS in question was
collected from the former, is now for sale here in Delhi.
The man wants Rs 200 for it but I think he will take
125 or 130. If I get the money I'll buy it.

I think it will be better if I have £100 per
month instead of £75 as sent ~~at~~ now. I shall be
in the most important centres of learning & I shall
see valuable MSS which must be secured at once,
or they never come back to you. India is a curious
country for that, the only country where at times and with
certain casts money has no value. One has to seize the
opportunity, pay at once or not at all.

I hope you have remitted the amount to the Mercantile
Bank of India Bombay where the monthly remittances
are sent.

Trusting you are well

I am faithfully yours
P. Mally

Easley Mews.

9th February 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Your letter of 17th ult. duly to hand, and I have noted the contents. The transcripts that you advised have also come to hand, and I have put them with the others you have sent, until your return. The musical instrument for putting women into a trance will be interesting additions to the objects of interest, and especially the words sung on such occasions, accompanying it.

Will you let me have any details you may come across referring to the practice of inoculation for prevention or treatment of disease in India. I am writing on the subject just now, and I want to go back as early as I possibly can to find the first authentic mention of the use of any substance used for inoculation the human body. From what I have gathered inoculation for disease was known to the Hindus before it was practised in China, and the antiquity of it in China seems to be mythical. Send me if possible the earliest references you can find in manuscripts or books, giving the date and referenced for authentication of any mention of the practice.

Trusting you are well, and hoping to hear of further good results and acquisitions,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

COPY.

Kamal,

February 7th, 1912.

Dear Mr. Thompson,

Yours of the 5th Jan. duly to hand. I was unable to write last week, an account of a slight attack of malarial fever. I am getting over it now, I am glad to say.

I have secured a very old alchemist's vessel, which he uses for reducing different metals. It is 21 lb. in weight, and composed of eight different metals, including silver. I suppose you are aware of the fact that the art of alchemy is very ancient in India, and men in different ages have interested themselves in the art, chiefly of transmuting different metals; metal ashes are supposed to be efficacious in different forms of leprosy, and only the Yogis and Sadhus are credited with knowing this art. This appliance has been used for the purpose, and belonged to a Brahmin family.

I have procured 292 specimens of Indian drugs, used in Bazaars of Northern India. There will be a few hundred more to collect, and I shall do so as I go along. I have got together some fittings and appliances belonging to an apothecary's shop, with contents and will get some more. They are all being packed in Amritsar, and will be shipped from Karachi.

Enclosed you will find bill of lading and insurance certificate. Freight and all other charges, including insurance, have been paid by me. Although I have given MSS. as contents of the six cases, but only four of them have MSS., the other two contain objects from Ladakh and Kashmir.

I have not heard from the Telegraph authorities in Calcutta about the cable you never received. As I shall soon be in Central India now please address your letters:- C/o the Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd., Bombay, till further notice.

It is getting warmer now.

2.

Hoping you are keeping well, and steering clear of the winter
colds,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

(Signed) P. MALL.

REPLY SENT.
FEB 28 1912

24 FEB 1912

Karnal
Feb. 7th 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

Yours of the 5th Jan: duly to hand. I was unable to write last week on account of a slight attack of malarial fever. I am getting over it now and am glad to say.

I have secured a Mr. Sto Alchemist's Wood which he uses for reducing different metals. It is 21 lb in weight and composed of 8 different metals including Silver. I suppose you are aware of the fact that the art of Alchemy is very ancient in India and men in different ages have interested themselves in the art - chiefly of transmuting different metals. Metal ashes are employed to be efficacious in different forms of Leprosy - and only the Yogis and Sadhis are credited with knowing this art. This apparatus has been used for the purpose and belongs to a Brahmin family.

I have procured 292 specimens of Indian Drugs used in Bazaars of Northern India. There will be a few hundred more to collect and I shall do so as I go along. I have got together some fittings and appliances belonging to an apothecary's shop - with contents and will get some more. They are all being packed in Amritsar and will be shipped from Karnal.

Enclosed you will find bill of Lading and Insurance Certificate. Freight and all other charges (including insurance) have been paid by me. Although I have given lists as contents of the six Cases, but only four of them have with the other two ^{contains} objects from Jeddah and Kashmir.

I have not heard from the Telegraph Authorities in Calcutta about the Cable you never received. As I shall soon be in Central India now, please address your letters

c/o The Mercantile Bank of India Ltd
Bombay

with further notice.

It is getting warmer now.

Hoping you are keeping well and steering clear of the winter cold.

I am
Faithfully yours
P. C. Mall

Karnal
January 17th 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

Yours of the 29th ult. duly
to hand. I have already written to the Telegraph
authorities in Calcutta to refund cost of the
Cable Rs 21 and they are enquiring into the
matter & will communicate to me as soon
as they receive the required information.

On the subject of my journey in Nepal
Hain and Birmah I have given you my opinion
and I am sure you will agree with me as
far as the extension of time goes.

As I have started visiting the well known
libraries, I see how slowly the work must
and will be done. Before getting access into
a library I have to waste three or four
days in visiting the officials, who seem to be
quite unconcerned and nothing in the work will
make them to hurry up. Books are lying somewhere
in dark cells which have not been opened &
used for the last 10 or 15 years. Sometimes
the illiterate keeper of these precious books
is away and no one knows where the keys are.

I have procured a musical instrument used in hutting the women in trana when they are supposed to be "possessed" and when they say the oracles. It reminds me of the ancient times in Greece. I have also put down the words sung on such occasions on the strings instrument used for the purpose.

Under separate cover I am sending you some more transcripts from a small estate library in the Karnal District; when I hope to get some Persian ones.

Hoping you are well & will best read,

I am faithfully yours
P. Hall

Mall

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

JAN 11 12
15 PM

ON HIS MAJESTY'S SERVICE.

C. J. S. Thompson, Esq.
Library,
Basley Mews,
Wigmore St,
W.

LONDON
JAN 11 12
4

POST OFFICE
SECRET
POST OFFICE.

Address reply to—"The Secretary, General Post Office,"
quoting Registered No. 516609.

GENERAL POST OFFICE, LONDON,

TELEGRAPHS.

11 January 1912.

Sir,

IN reply to your letter of the *23rd ultimo*,
I am directed by the Postmaster General to inform you that no
such telegram as that to which you refer appears to have been
received by this Department.

The Regulations of the International Telegraph Con-
vention prescribe that any complaint respecting a telegram
should emanate from the sender; and you will perhaps
suggest to the sender of the message in question that he should
apply to the Administration concerned, and should forward this
letter with his application.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

A. F. KING, ~~MATTHEW NATHAN~~

(No. 39.)

G & S 5096 200/1/10—[1440] 250 4/11v

✓ gwm

Easley Mews.

23rd December 1911.

Sir,

I am advised by letter from Amritsar, India, that a cable was forwarded to me at the above address on the 4th inst., which I have never received. The matter involved a considerable sum of money, and I should be glad if you would make strict enquiries as to the reason it was not delivered here.

The sender of the cable was Dr. Mall, C/o National Bank of India, Amritsar, and it was probably addressed to my telegraphic address, "Bibliothec."

Awaiting the favour of your early reply,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

The Secretary,

General Post Office.

From

H. L. Pox, Esq.,

Under Secretary to the Government of India,

To

Dr. Paira Mall, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.,

C/O the National Bank of India, Ltd., Amritsar.

Home Department.

(Judicial)

Calcutta, the 10th January 1912.

Sir,

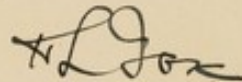
With reference to the correspondence ending with your letter of the 22nd December, addressed to the Registrar of this Department, I am directed to forward to you herewith a special license entitling you to possess and carry one shot gun and 100 rounds of gun ammunition for the period of one year throughout India.

2. I am to say that your request for a revolver license cannot be granted.
3. Your attention is invited to the condition contained in the body of the license.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,



Under Secretary to the Government of India.

88

Easley News.

5th January 1912.

Dear Dr. Mall,

Yours of the 14th ult. duly to hand. I note the date you give with reference to Nepal, and, as the arrangement stands at present, after doing those States you will be back in England the first week in October.

I have put the matter with reference to Lhasa before Mr. Wellcome, but shall not hear from him for about three weeks. However, there will be plenty of time to let you know his views on this subject. Meanwhile, let me know if you think, from your experience, it would repay the trouble and the expense of going. For my own part, I think it is rather questionable, as I have seen the manuscripts brought back from the monasteries by the late Expedition. Also let me know what the approximate cost per day of travelling would be.

I hope you have secured the ancient manuscripts about which you cabled. It is very strange that I never received your telegram, and I hope you will make strict enquiries at your end, and claim the amount you paid for it. I have already instituted enquiries at the General Post Office here.

Trusting you are well,

I am,

Faithfully yours,

C.J.S.T.

early practitioners of medicine, who first recorded their own observations of the vegetable drugs of the Anglo-Saxon period, the English physician of to-day is much indebted.



[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Tarantaran
Jan: ~~Dec~~: 3rd 1912

Dear Mr. Thompson

I had to come here for the two MSS. the medico-astrological (14th Century) & the medico-zoological one I cabled & wrote you of. I am glad to say, I have secured them both, the former for Rs 350, & the latter for Rs 175, as cabled. I think they will prove to be very interesting and will repay investigation.

I am sending you some more transcripts from the private library of a well-known family of Physicians in the Panjab.

The six Cases sent last week to your address have been insured for Rs 5000 (five thousand) from Karachi to London. They were not insured them for the Railway journey from Amritsar to Karachi.

All the Cases have been well packed and lined with Tin for sea journey. I had to have these Cases made to order, as it was very important that they should be protected from the damp on the long journey from Karachi to London.

Please let me know if I have to send the expenses account every week or once a month as ^{shown} ~~presented~~ on the sheets.

I have further to report that I have secured
some 200 drugs used in India Bazaar, which will
serve several purposes — the main one being for
the apothecary shop. I shall secure all the drugs
used in India Bazaar, as I am sure they are
well worth investigating.

Trusting you are well,

I am
Faithfully yours
P. Hally