

## **Box G. Trypanosomiasis**

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Wellcome Collection  
183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>









G

1242

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | G. 1. DR. Cap H. & M. Fly catcher.        |
| 2  | G. 2. Rabbit H & P. - M. Helder.          |
| 3  | G. 3. At Simeon - M. Helder.              |
| 4  | G. 4. Horse - T. - M. Helder.             |
| 5  | G. 5. G. Palpita - C. M. Helder.          |
| 6  | G. 6.                                     |
| 7  | G. 7.                                     |
| 8  | G. 8.                                     |
| 9  | G. 9.                                     |
| 10 | G. 10.                                    |
| 11 | G. 11.                                    |
| 12 | G. 12.                                    |
| 13 | G. 13.                                    |
| 14 | G. 14.                                    |
| 15 | G. 15.                                    |
| 16 | G. 16 -                                   |
| 17 | G. 17. Miscellaneous.                     |
| 18 | G. 18 -                                   |
| 19 | G. 19. Nile.                              |
| 20 | G. 20.                                    |
| 21 | G. 21. Nile.                              |
| 22 | G. 22. Nile.                              |
| 23 | G. 23.                                    |
| 24 | G. 24. - Helder - Africa.                 |
| 25 | G. 25. - Fly Box - in Lab.                |
| 26 | G. 26. The Collector - with               |
| 27 | G. 27. - Fly Box - in Lab.                |
| 28 | G. 28. T. S. in Lake above S. P.          |
| 29 | G. 29. T. S. in Lake above S. P.          |
| 30 | G. 30. T. S. in Lake above S. P. -        |
| 31 | G. 31. Head of Infected Cat - Lab.        |
| 32 | G. 32. Water hole - M. Helder.            |
| 33 | G. 33. House building - M. Helder.        |
| 34 | G. 34. Daniels & Family.                  |
| 35 | G. 35. Healthy cattle - M. Helder.        |
| 36 | G. 36. Sick cattle.                       |
| 37 | G. 37. Old Steer - M. Helder.             |
| 38 | G. 38.                                    |
| 39 | G. 39.                                    |
| 40 | G. 40. First after a small rain.          |
| 41 | G. 41. Cattle shed after rain. M. Helder. |
| 42 | G. 42. On the way to Kibanga - Helder.    |
| 43 | G. 43. Rabbits at Gondokoro -             |
| 44 | G. 44. Helder at Gondokoro.               |
| 45 | G. 45. Good for Gondokoro.                |
| 46 | G. 46. - On the same road - the elephant. |
| 47 | G. 47. - Rondon.                          |
| 48 | G. 48.                                    |
| 49 | G. 49.                                    |
| 50 | G. 50.                                    |

- 1 Fly Catching on V.N. Cap H. & M.  
 2 Fly catching on Victoria Nyanza -  
 3 At Stream - Wilson catching Lawrence  
 4 over house impure, with flowers  
 5 But Palpita house - Apapa - D. M. Helder  
 6 S.S. patients, Kysturine -  
 7 - No. - (Malaria)  
 8 Building a house, M. Helder  
 9 on houses impure  
 10 Bringing food for monkeys - M. Helder  
 11 Carrying up water - M. Helder  
 12 The medical - T. S. work - "  
 13 Water holes on Lake Victoria  
 14 View from M. Helder - looking West  
 15 Examining wild cattle -  
 16 View of Buka bay - M. Helder  
 17 Hunting -  
 18 Very severe tide above Ripon falls.  
 19 Tide below Ripon falls.  
 20 Ripon falls  
 21 View down Nile from above Ripon falls  
 22 Maasaka, The Rona.  
 23 The laboratory M. Helder (dark)  
 24 - No. (light)  
 25 Fly boxes - in Lab. M. Helder  
 26 The destructor cat work -  
 27 Tree struck by lightning, close to lab.  
 28 Table - Dark of T. S. in lake shore S. P.  
 29 " " " of albatross land of S. P.  
 30 " " " in lab bed flies -  
 31 " " " no of flies infected in T. S. in lake  
 32 Water holes - M. Helder.  
 33 House building (carving) - M. Helder  
 34 Daniels & family - "  
 35 Healthy cattle - "  
 36 Sick cattle - "  
 37 Our servants - "  
 38 D.B. Peter & Isobel - "  
 39 Hat after a squall - "  
 40 Cattle shed - "  
 41 on the way to Kibanga - shaking - "  
 42 Natives Gondokoro -  
 43 " "  
 44 Good by to Gondokoro -  
 45 Abu Simbel - Rivers bank - "  
 46 Aswan -  
 47 -  
 48 -  
 49 -  
 50 -

S. 1. Catching flies - Việt: Nyanya



G. 2. Fly catching on Victoria Nyanga



G. S. Wilson canoes hunting



G.4. Our house in summer



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G.5. G. Palpalis & O. nobata.



G.G. S.S. patients at Kyetume -



G.T. - SS patients. Myctume.



G. 8. House building - mazimba



9.9. our House in summer



G. 10 . Bringing monkey food -



G.12 - The Cun dill - 12 o'clock



Fig. 13. Waterlilies on Lake Nyauza



S.14. View from Mpumalanga



G. 15 Escanning wild cattle.



G.16. View in Lake Victoria

6.



G. 17. Kuringw - L. Victoria



G.18. Masaka - The Boma



9-19. Ferry across Lake above Nile



9. 21. The Ripon Falls



G. 22. View above Rupun Falls



G. 24. The Lab: Museum -



S. 25 - Hydroses in Lab:



9.26. The Instructor at work



9-28 Tree struck by lightning.



G. 28. Development of T.g in Lake-shore *Glossina*  
*palpalis*

Table I.- Development of Trypanosoma gambiense in Lake-shore Glossina  
palpalis.

| Expt. | No. of flies. | No. of days fed on. | No. of days before flies became infective. | No. of days flies remained infective. |
|-------|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 624.  | 60.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 656.  | 280.          | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 663.  | 60.           | 2.                  | 18.  | 75.                                   |
| 676.  | 500.          | 3.                  | 29.  | 47.                                   |
| 721.  | 50.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 980.  | 350.          | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 986.  | 100.          | 2.                  | 19.  | 35.                                   |
| 987.  | 50.           | 2.                  | 40.  | 51.                                   |
| 989.  | 50.           | 2.                  | 45.  | 45.                                   |
| 1020. | 100.          | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1023. | 50.           | 3.                  | 37.  | 51.                                   |
| 1026. | 70.           | 3.                  | 34.  | 48.                                   |
| 1198. | 20.           | 40.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1372. | 100.          | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |

## S. 29. Development of T. g. in lake shore

Experiment 624.

To ascertain if development of Trypanosoma gambiense takes place in the alimentary canal of wild or Lake-shore Glossina palpalis.

March 31, 1909. Two batches of Glossina palpalis, caught on the Lake-shore, consisting of thirty flies in each batch, were fed to-day on a monkey whose blood contained numbers of Trypanosoma gambiense.

The following table gives the principal details of the experiment:-

| Date.               | Day of expt. | Procedure.                           | Result.   |           | Remarks. |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     |              |                                      | Positive. | Negative. |          |
| 1909.               |              |                                      |           |           |          |
| Mar. 31.            | -            | Flies fed on infected monkey.        |           |           |          |
| Apr. 1.             | 1.           | -do-                                 | -do-      |           |          |
| Apr. 2.             | 2.           | -do-                                 | -do-      |           |          |
| Apr. 3-4.           | 3-4.         | Flies starved 72 hours.              |           |           |          |
| Apr. 5-8.           | 5-8.         | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>657. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 9-12.          | 9-12.        | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>677. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 13.            | 13.          | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>702. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 14.            | 14.          | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>703. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 15.            | 15.          | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>704. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 16.            | 16.          | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>705. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 17-21.         | 17-21.       | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>706. |           | -         |          |
| Apr. 22-<br>May 22. | 22-52.       | Flies fed on healthy monkey,<br>728. |           | -         |          |

G. 30. Develop' of T. f. in lab-bred G.-p

Table III.- Development of *Trypanosoma gambiense* in laboratory-bred  
*Glossina palpalis*.

| Expt. | No. of flies. | No. of days fed on. | No. of days before flies became infective. | No. of days flies remained infective. |
|-------|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 725.  | 8.            | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 733.  | 8.            | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 750.  | 15.           | 6.                  | -  | -                                     |
| *768. | 9.            | 5.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 858.  | 9.            | 8.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 915.  | 6.            | 10.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 947.  | 9.            | 5.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 975.  | 16.           | 5.                  | 34.  | 49.                                   |
| 991.  | 27.           | 6.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1266. | 11.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1269. | 22.           | 7.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1368. | 14.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1397. | 7.            | 19.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1428. | 50.           | 6.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1431. | 30.           | 20.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1452. | 90.           | 10.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1549. | 50.           | 4.                  | 37.  | 46.                                   |
| 1558. | 60.           | 4.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1559. | 50.           | 4.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1566. | 35.           | 4.                  | 53.  | 53.                                   |
| 1602. | 50.           | 4.                  | 27.  | 27.                                   |
| 1604. | 35.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1640. | 40.           | 10.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1651. | 60.           | 4.                  | 41.  | 41.                                   |
| 1664. | 50.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1665. | 50.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1671. | 45.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1672. | 28.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1680. | 45.           | 4.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1686. | 60.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1688. | 60.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1693. | 50.           | 4.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1706. | 60.           | 7.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1712. | 50.           | 12.                 | 32.  | 32.                                   |
| 1758. | 50.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1760. | 60.           | 4.                  | 29.  | 29.                                   |
| 1761. | 50.           | 4.                  | 58.  | 38.                                   |
| 1769. | 60.           | 3.                  | -  | -                                     |
| 1801. | 70.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1802. | 75.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1860. | 60.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |
| 1868. | 60.           | 12.                 | -  | -                                     |

9.31 - No of lab-bred flies infected.

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Table IV.- Number of flies found infected with *Trypanosoma gambiense* in the experiments with laboratory-bred flies.

| Expt. | No. of flies used. | Experiment: positive or negative. | No. of infected flies found. | Result of injection of infected flies | Remarks.                   |
|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 975.  | 16.                | +                                 | 0                            | Positive.                             | 12 remaining flies pooled. |
| 1269. | 22.                | -                                 | 2.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1452. | 90.                | -                                 | 1.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1549. | 50.                | +                                 | 4.                           | Positive.                             |                            |
| 1566. | 35.                | +                                 | 9.                           | Negative.                             | 1 fly injected.            |
| 1602. | 50.                | +                                 | 5.                           | Positive.                             |                            |
| 1651. | 60.                | +                                 | 4.                           | -                                     | Flies not injected.        |
| 1672. | 28.                | -                                 | 2.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1680. | 45.                | -                                 | 1.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1693. | 50.                | -                                 | 2.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1706. | 60.                | -                                 | 4.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1712. | 50.                | +                                 | 1.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1760. | 60.                | +                                 | 1.                           | Negative.                             |                            |
| 1769. | 60.                | -                                 | 2.                           | Positive.                             |                            |
| 1801. | 70.                | -                                 | 1.                           | -                                     | Fly not injected.          |

9328. Water hole - Mpumu. Uganda



9.324 House building Mysore



S-34. Danieli & family. Chief, Mpumani



G. 35 our herd of healthy cattle



G.36 Herd of sick cattle. Mpunu



G. 37. Our servants - nisunne



5-38 DR-1 P. mewmew

5.38 DR. Hobel & Peter at home



5.39. The Kitchen after a squall



G.40. Cattle shed after a squall



9-41. Interwining The Hunter - Mr. Mervin



G.42 Natives at Gondokoro -



9.43 Natives at Gondokoro



F.44 Governor of Mungall as abrauer



9.45 Abu Simbel - on Nile



9.46. Aranam - View from Hotel





C.M.

1

2

3