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Metropolitan Borough of Stoke Newington



REPORT

ON THE

SANITARY CONDITION

OF THE

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF STOKE NEWINGTON

FOR THE YEAR 1963

BY

S. KING

M.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH



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PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE 1963/1964

Ex-Officio - Councillor Mrs. Gladys M. Shanagher, J.P. (Mayor)

Chairman - Alderman John W. Cox

Vice-Chairman - Councillor G.E. Borrett

Alderman Mrs. Bessie Benabo, J.P.

Councillor Mrs. L.S. Calfe

" L. Grablof

" K.E. Harris

" M.E. Levy

" Mrs. L.P. Sleigh

" A.H. Waller

Representatives on Outside Bodies and Other Organisations
concerned with Public Health Work

Stoke Newington Old People's Welfare Committee

Alderman Mrs. Bessie Benabo, J.P.	Councillor Mrs. Gladys M. Shanagher, J.P. (Mayor)
Councillor C.P. Carey	Councillor Mrs. L.P. Sleigh
" Max M. Feldman	" A.H. Waller
" K.E. Harris	

London County Council Health Committee

Alderman Mrs. Bessie Benabo, J.P.

Divisional Health Committee (No.4.)

Alderman Mrs. Bessie Benabo, J.P.

Councillor Mrs. L.S. Calfe

Hackney and Stoke Newington Tuberculosis Care Committee

Councillor K.E. Harris
" T.S. Pittson

Stoke Newington District Nursing Association

Councillor Mrs. L.S. Calfe
Mr. B.B. Ross

STAFF OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

at 31st December, 1963

Medical Officer of Health

S. KING, M.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Deputy Medical Officer of Health

C.F. Stott, B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.

Chief Public Health Inspector

C.V. Frisby (a,b)

Food Inspector

N.G. Johnson (a,b)

Deputy Chief Public Health Inspector

J. McDougal (a,b)

District Public Health Inspector

W.P. French (a)

District Public Health Inspector and

Rodent Officer

G.K. Elliott (a,b)

District Public Health Inspector

S.J. Long (a)

District Public Health Inspector and

Housing Inspector

K.G. Jones (a,b)

Administrative Staff

D.G. Stedman (Administrative Assistant)

Mrs. M.A. French (Clerk)

Mrs. D.I. Harris (Clerk)

S.J. Law (Clerk)

Mrs. J. Lamb (Clerk)

Work Centre for the Elderly

Organiser - Mrs. L. Harris

Foreman Disinfector

E. Strachan

Meals on Wheels Service

Driver/Assistants

Mrs. M. Freeman

Mrs. E. Holman

Mrs. E. Wakeling

General Assistants

A. Barnard

A. Pidoux

- (a) Public Health Inspectors' Certificate
 (b) Meat and Other Food Inspectors' Certificate

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF STOKE NEWINGTONREPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH FOR THE YEAR 1963

Public Health Department,
Town Hall,
Stoke Newington, N.16.

To the Mayor Aldermen and Councillors of the
Metropolitan Borough of Stoke Newington.

I have the honour to present my Annual Report for the year 1963 on the health and sanitary circumstances of Stoke Newington.

The Registrar-General's estimate of the civilian population in 1963 was 52,830. The number of births allocated to this borough was 1,350 as compared with 1,271 in 1962, thus showing an increase in the birth rate from 24.00 to 25.55. It will be noted that there was an increase in the illegitimate birth rate from 15.18 in 1962 to 17.92 in 1963.

Of the five deaths from motor vehicle accidents which occurred during the year, four were due to pedestrians being struck by cars and one resulted from collision of vehicles. Deaths from other accidents showed a decrease as compared with 1962 and involved four persons. Three cases were due to accidental poisoning and one person died as a result of asphyxiation due to drowning.

The total deaths of Stoke Newington residents was 576 indicating an increase in the death rate from 10.59 to 10.90. The causes were Tuberculosis 3; Cancer of all sites 111; Vascular lesions of Nervous System 53; Heart Disease 188; Pneumonia 41; Bronchitis 63; Suicides 10; Accidents 9; Homicide and Operations of War 1, and other diseases 97.

Deaths from cancer of the lung and bronchus totalled 29 as compared with 25 in 1962.

During the year publicity in connection with Smoking and Cancer of the Lung has continued by the display of posters throughout the borough. Leaflets on the subject have also been distributed through the various departments of the Council.

An Anti-smoking Advisory Clinic has been set up by the London County Council at the Woodberry Down Health Centre, Green Lanes, N.4. This service is available to all members of the public on application for an appointment.

Notifications of Infectious Diseases totalled 663 compared with 436 in 1962, the increase being mainly due to the number of cases of dysentery notified during the first and second quarters of the year.

No cases of poliomyelitis were reported but 27 new cases of

respiratory tuberculosis were notified during 1963.

I would, however, again stress the value of protection against poliomyelitis and urge those eligible to take advantage of this service.

2,025 specimens were sent for bacteriological examination to the laboratory at County Hall and I wish to thank Dr. Tomlinson and his staff for their invaluable help.

19 notices were served under the Food Hygiene Regulations and subsequent visits by the Inspectors showed that necessary works to comply with the regulations had either been completed or were in course of completion.

126 samples were taken during the year under the Food and Drugs Act and details of these samples and the results of the examinations carried out will be found in the statistical part of this report.

On the 7th October, 1963, a work centre for the elderly was opened by the Council. An organiser had been appointed three weeks earlier who had recruited eleven elderly people prepared to commence work. On the day the centre opened only three firms were willing to supply outwork.

By the 31st December, 1963, the number of workers had gradually increased to twenty-nine, and ten firms were supplying enough outwork to keep the employees occupied.

Two sessions of two hours are held Monday to Friday from 10 a.m. to 12 noon and from 2 to 4 p.m., each employee attending one session per day, i.e. 10 hours per week at the rate of 1/6d per hour.

The main purpose of the centre is to provide companionship and reduce loneliness. This aim has been achieved and the elderly persons, whose ages range from 60-84 years, carry out their work in a happy and congenial atmosphere.

Under the National Assistance Act, 1948 (Amendment) Act, 1962, local authorities were empowered to provide meals to the elderly housebound.

On 1st April, 1963, this Council took over this service which had been previously administered by the Old People's Welfare Committee and the W.V.S. For the six months until the end of September ordinary meals were provided on two days of the week - Tuesday and Thursday and Kosher meals on Monday and Wednesday.

During this six months preparations went ahead for extending these services to five days a week for ordinary meals and to four days a week for Kosher meals. The Council purchased a specially equipped meals vehicle for carrying meals in containers which could be kept hot throughout the journey from the kitchen to the recipients. Two part-time lady

drivers were engaged to deliver the meals.

The full daily service was brought into operation on the 1st October. The number of housebound persons gradually increased and it became necessary to ask the Council to purchase a second vehicle and to provide additional staff.

The Kosher meals are prepared at the Victoria (Hackney) Kosher meals on wheels service in Egerton Road and the ordinary meals in the staff canteen at the Town Hall.

Figures of the number of meals delivered will be found in the main body of the report.

My thanks are expressed to the Chairman and Members of the Public Health Committee for their support and to the Chief Officers of other departments for their help and co-operation.

Finally, my thanks are extended to my Deputy and to the members of the staff of the Public Health Department for their assistance throughout the year.

S. KING

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

STATISTICS

Area of Borough - 863 acres	Street Mileage 26.37		
Rateable Value at April 1963	£2,089,578		
Estimated Net Product of Id. Rate	£8,325		
Registrar-General's Estimate of Population mid-1963	- 52,830		
<u>Births</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Legitimate</u>	<u>Illegitimate</u>
Males	685	565	120
Females	<u>665</u>	<u>543</u>	<u>122</u>
	<u>1,350</u>	<u>1,108</u>	<u>242</u>
Birth rate per 1,000 of the estimated population			25.55
Area comparability factor			0.86
Number of still-births			33
Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births			23.86
Illegitimate live births per cent. of total live births			17.92
<u>Deaths</u>			
Deaths (males 285: females 291)			576
Death rate per 1,000 of the estimated population			10.90
Area comparability factor			1.24
Deaths from maternal causes			-
Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births			-
Deaths of infants under 1 year (males 14: females 7)			21
<u>Infants under 1 year: Infant Mortality Rate</u>			
All infants per 1,000 live births			15.56
Legitimate Infants per 1,000 legitimate live births			17.15
Illegitimate Infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births			8.26
Deaths of Infants under 4 weeks (males 8: females 5)			13
Neo Natal (first 4 weeks) mortality rate per 1,000 live births			9.63
Deaths of Infants under 1 week of age (males 6: females 4)			10
Early Neo Natal (under one week) mortality rate per 1,000 live births			7.41
Perinatal (still births and deaths under 1 week combined) mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births			31.09

CAUSES OF DEATH

The causes of death for 1962 and 1963, arranged under the headings of the short list used by the Registrar-General, are set out in the following list :-

Cause	1962	1963
1. Tuberculosis, respiratory	3	3
2. Tuberculosis, other	-	-
3. Syphilitic diseases	1	1
4. Diphtheria	-	-
5. Whooping Cough	-	-
6. Meningococcal infections	1	-
7. Acute poliomyelitis	-	-
8. Measles	-	-
9. Other infective and parasitic diseases	1	-
10. Malignant neoplasm stomach	20	13
11. Malignant neoplasm lung and bronchus	25	29
12. Malignant neoplasm breast	11	11
13. Malignant neoplasm uterus	4	8
14. Other malignant and Lymphatic neoplasms	50	50
15. Leukaemia, Aleukaemia	2	2
16. Diabetes	8	2
17. Vascular lesions of nervous system	53	53
18. Coronary disease, Angina	134	133
19. Hypertension with heart disease	6	13
20. Other heart disease	53	42
21. Other circulatory disease	28	35
22. Influenza	-	4
23. Pneumonia	33	41
24. Bronchitis	47	63
25. Other diseases of respiratory system	2	1
26. Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	1	5
27. Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea	4	7
28. Nephritis and nephrosis	2	4
29. Hyperplasia of prostate	3	4
30. Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	2	-
31. Congenital malformations	8	6
32. Other defined and ill-defined diseases	38	26
33. Motor Vehicle accidents	6	5
34. All other accidents	9	4
35. Suicide	6	10
36. Homicide and operations of war	-	1
	561	576

The causes of the 21 infant deaths in 1963 are set out in the following table :-

Causes of Death	Under 24 hrs.	1 day to 1 wk.	1 - 2 weeks	2 - 3 weeks	3 - 4 weeks	Total under 4 weeks	1 - 3 months	3 - 6 months	6 - 9 months	9 - 12 months	Total
Prematurity	5	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
Post-natal Asphyxia and Atelectasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Birth Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital Malformations	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
Bronchitis and Pneumonia	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	5
Other causes	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	4
	8	2	-	3	-	13	4	4	-	-	21

INFANT MORTALITY

Causes of Death	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Prematurity	4	2	5	8	7	2	6	10	2	7
Post-natal Asphyxia and Atelectasis	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	1
Birth Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Congenital Malformations	3	1	5	4	2	5	1	1	5	4
Bronchitis and Pneumonia	2	4	3	5	5	5	3	5	9	5
Other Causes	3	6	5	8	7	7	5	13	3	4
	15	14	18	25	21	19	20	35	23	21

GENERAL SUMMARY OF VITAL STATISTICS
FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS

Year	Estimated Population	Births		Deaths		Deaths under One year	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1954	51,260	812	15.84	505	9.85	15	18.47
1955	50,470	778	15.41	538	10.66	14	17.99
1956	50,420	850	16.66	533	10.57	18	23.07
1957	50,480	898	17.78	496	9.82	25	27.83
1958	50,480	938	18.58	535	10.59	21	22.38
1959	50,200	1,060	21.12	563	11.22	19	17.92
1960	50,240	1,119	22.27	569	11.33	20	17.87
1961	52,180	1,284	24.61	569	10.90	35	27.26
1962	52,950	1,271	24.00	561	10.59	23	18.09
1963	52,830	1,350	22.55	576	10.90	21	15.56

PUBLIC MORTUARY

Stoke Newington has an agreement with Hackney Borough Council for the use of the Hackney Council Mortuary at a cost of £350 per annum.

Details of the bodies of Stoke Newington residents deposited in the Mortuary during the year are as follows :-

Total number of bodies received into the Mortuary	86
Number of post-mortem examinations made	86
Number of Inquest Cases	16
Cause of death certified by Coroner	70

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS
AND OTHER DISEASES

During 1963, there were 663 cases of notifiable infectious disease as compared with 436 cases in 1962.

The following table shows the incidence of the various diseases :-

Disease	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Diphtheria	1	-	1	-	-
Dysentery	33	42	35	25	140
Encephalitis	2	-	-	-	1
Erysipelas	12	4	2	6	1
Food Poisoning	16	14	15	9	9
Malaria	-	-	-	-	3
Measles	522	322	913	349	396
Meningococcal Infection	1	2	2	5	2
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	-	-	-	2	-
Paratyphoid	-	2	-	-	1
Pneumonia	18	10	11	3	6
Poliomyelitis	2	2	1	1	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	3	7	24	17	-
Scabies	2	9	6	5	18
Scarlet Fever	78	42	20	8	22
Typhoid	-	1	-	-	2
Whooping Cough	28	77	15	6	62
	718	534	1,045	436	663

Table showing Notifications of Infectious Diseases received in 1963 in Age Groups, and Admissions to Hospitals.

Disease	All Ages	Cases Notified											Admissions to Hospital
		At Ages, Years											
		0 - 1	1 - 3	3 - 5	5 - 10	10 - 15	15 - 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50	50 - 65	65 & over	
Dysentery	140	1	31	28	43	8	-	7	14	5	2	1	1
Encephalitis	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Erysipelas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Food Poisoning	9	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
Malaria	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Measles	396	15	134	103	136	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Meningococcal Infection	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Parathyphoid	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Pneumonia	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
Scabies	18	-	5	2	1	3	-	5	-	1	1	-	-
Scarlet Fever	22	-	2	3	13	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
Typhoid	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Whooping Cough	62	4	13	18	22	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	663	21	188	155	217	21	-	24	18	9	8	2	12

LABORATORY FACILITIES

Bacteriological examinations have been carried out by the Public Health Laboratory at County Hall. The following is a statement of the specimens submitted to the Laboratory during 1963 :-

<u>Nature of Specimen</u>	<u>Result of Examination</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Positive</u>	<u>Negative</u>	
Faeces	583	1,339	1,922
Nasal	-	6	6
Throat	-	36	36
Sputum	-	1	1
Urine	<u>1</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>60</u>
	<u>584</u>	<u>1,441</u>	<u>2,025</u>

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS

39 medical examinations were carried out during the year in respect of new appointments and persons on whom special reports were required in connection with absence through sickness.

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT 1948

Removals

Under Section 47 of the National Assistance Act, 1948, as amended by the National Assistance (Amendment) Act, 1951, the Council found it necessary to apply to the Court for an Order for the removal to hospital of an elderly woman, who was living in insanitary conditions and was in need of care and attention.

Burials

Under Section 50 of this Act it is the responsibility of the Borough Council to arrange for the burial or cremation of any person who has died or is found dead within the area, and where no private arrangements are made for the disposal of the body.

Eight burials were carried out under the provisions of this Act during 1963 at a total cost of £165. 4. 2. of which £125. 3. 11. was recovered from the estates of the deceased.

MEALS ON WHEELS SERVICE FOR THE HOUSEBOUND

The Council assumed the responsibility for this service from the 1st April, 1963. From this date until the end of December 1963 the total numbers of meals delivered and the cost of the meals to the Council are as follows :-

Kosher	1,329	£184.15.10.
Ordinary	3,440	£396. 6. 2.

WORK CENTRE FOR THE ELDERLY

The work centre opened on 9th October, 1963 and from this date until the end of December 1963 the following work has been carried out :-

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Income to Council</u>
		£. s. d.
Pattern sticking on card	5,738	15. 18. 4.
Stringing of labels and cards	1,755	15. 11.
Preparing box lids for Bingo Game Sets	7,410	10. 3. 9.
Gumming lengths of cord on card	100	1. 7. 6.
Covering coat hangers	288	10. 0.
Buttonholing blouses	135	1. 2. 6.
Packing fruit juice glasses	59,040	49. 19. 2.
Assembling pens	5,000	6. 9. 2.
Packing nuts	80,000	3. 0. 0.
Assembling cardboard divisions	1,169	3. 12. 0.
Assembling lampshades	85	1. 8. 4.
Stringing seals	5,350	1. 17. 4.
	<u>166,070</u>	<u>£96. 4. 0.</u>

During the same period, the total amount paid to the elderly persons working in the centre was £190.

ANNUAL RETURN OF FOOD POISONING NOTIFICATIONS

Food Poisoning Notifications Returned to Registrar-General

<u>1st Quarter</u>	<u>2nd Quarter</u>	<u>3rd Quarter</u>	<u>4th Quarter</u>	<u>Total</u>
--------------------	--------------------	--------------------	--------------------	--------------

3	-	4	2	9
<u>Outbreaks of Undiscovered Cause :-</u>				
<u>Total Outbreaks</u>			<u>Total Cases</u>	
Nil			Nil	
<u>Single Cases :-</u>				
<u>Agent Suspected</u>		<u>Unknown Cause</u>		<u>Total</u>
No agent suspected in any of the 9 cases		9	-	9

TUBERCULOSIS 1963

CASES ADDED TO AND REMOVED FROM THE NOTIFICATION REGISTER

	Pulmonary			Non-Pulmonary			Grand Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Already on Register 31/12/1962	440	307	747	50	48	98	490	355	845
Primary Notifications	19	8	27	6	3	9	25	11	36
Restored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Removals into Borough	24	16	40	-	3	3	24	19	43
TOTAL ADDITIONS	43	24	67	6	6	12	49	30	79
Deaths	10	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	10
Removals from Borough	21	14	35	3	1	4	24	15	39
Recovered	16	12	28	1	1	2	17	13	30
TOTAL DELETIONS	47	26	73	4	2	6	51	28	79
Increase	43	24	67	6	6	12	49	30	79
Decrease	47	26	73	4	2	6	51	28	79
On Register at 31/12/63	436	305	741	52	52	104	488	357	845

TUBERCULOSIS - Continued

	Formal Notifications													Total (all ages)
	Number of Primary Notifications of new cases of tuberculosis													
	0 -	1 -	2 -	5 -	10 -	15 -	20 -	25 -	35 -	45 -	55 -	65 -	75 -	
Respiratory, Males	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	7	1	4	-	1	19
Respiratory, Females	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	8
Non-Respiratory, Males	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	6
Non-Respiratory, Females	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3

The following is a summary of the new cases of Tuberculosis notified during the past 10 years :-

Year	Population	Pulmonary	Non-Pulmonary	Total
1954	51,260	42	3	45
1955	50,470	32	4	36
1956	50,420	51	4	55
1957	50,480	35	4	39
1958	50,480	44	3	47
1959	50,200	44	4	48
1960	50,240	38	6	44
1961	52,180	45	3	48
1962	52,950	14	4	18
1963	52,830	27	9	36

CLEANSING OF VERMINOUS PERSONS

The number of Stoke Newington residents cleansed at the Islington Treatment Centre during 1963 was as follows :-

<u>Verminous Conditions</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Treatments</u>
Adults	18	23
Children under 5	2	4
<u>Scabies</u>		
Adults	27	39
Children under 5	11	14

The treatment of school-children is carried out by the London County Council at their school treatment centres.

DISINFECTION AND DISINFESTATION

The following is a summary of the work carried out by the Disinfection Staff during the year :-

Cases disinfected after :-

Scarlet Fever	...	15
Dysentery	...	2
Tuberculosis	...	4
Meningitis, Suspected	...	3
Cancer	...	-
Poliomyelitis, Suspected	...	-
Other Diseases	...	6
Total Number of Rooms disinfected	...	32
Articles	...	54
Books	...	261
Verminous Rooms	...	76
Verminous Articles	...	8
Beetles, etc.	...	23
Wasps' Nests destroyed	...	10

INCONTINENT LAUNDRY SERVICE

This service is available to aged or infirm residents in the borough who are incontinent and unable to arrange for the laundering of their bed linen, etc.

During the year, 3,134 articles of soiled bedding were laundered.

SANITARY INSPECTION

The following is a summary of the principal forms of inspection and of the action taken by the Public Health Inspectors during the year :-

Primary Inspections of houses on complaint					1,486
" " " " after infectious disease					624
" " " " under Rent Act, 1957					16
" " " Milkshops and Dairies					43
" " " Factories					61
" " " Pet Shops					12
" " " Shops					79
" " " Hairdressers					12
" " " Ice Cream-Premises					58
" " " " -Vehicles					37
" " " Restaurants and Eating Houses					193
" " " Bakers					98
" " " Food Premises					985
" " " Other Premises					1,119
" " re. Housing Accommodation					151
" " " Pharmacy and Poisons					49
" " " Rodent Control					189
" " " Smoke Nuisance					42
" " " Notices from Builders					285
" " " Clean Air Act					615
Total Number of Re-inspections					6,846
Intimation Notices served					387
Statutory Notices served					156
Notices under Section 40, Public Health (London) Act, 1936					7
" " " 109, " " " " " "					9
" " " 12, London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1954					8
" " " 25, " " 1955					23
" " " 26, " " 1955					2
" " " 27, " " 1955					2
" " " Food and Drugs Act, 1955					9

NUISANCES REMEDIED

The house or part of the house in a damp condition so as to be insanitary	54
The house in a dilapidated condition so as to be insanitary	61
The wallplaster or ceiling in part of the house defective so as to be insanitary	49
The Water Closet so defective as to be a nuisance	28
The sink defective or insanitary	2
The soil pipe defective	5
The waste pipe of lavatory or bath defective	15
An accumulation or deposit of refuse dangerous or injurious to health	24
The drain choked	3
The rainwater pipe defective	14
The roof defective so as to be insanitary	67
Dirty and insanitary condition of premises	2
The guttering defective so as to be insanitary	41
Nuisance from the emission of smoke	4
Nuisance from keeping of animals	1
The defective condition of dustbin	3
The house without a proper water supply	3

SMOKE CONTROL ORDERS

During 1963 the final Smoke Control Orders in our programme came into operation, and the whole of the borough is now 'smoke controlled'. The programme was completed considerably ahead of schedule, and Stoke Newington was in fact the second authority in the country to achieve complete coverage by Smoke Control Orders.

In the 10 Smoke Control Areas there are approximately 14,700 dwellings and over 1,000 other premises. In the course of preparing the Smoke Control Orders, and bringing them into operation, over 17,000 visits have been made by staff of the department. The original total estimated cost of adaptation of fireplaces was approximately £130,000. Experience has shown that in the earlier areas particularly the cost was less than anticipated. While final costs are not yet available for the full programme, it is probable that the total expenditure for all adaptations in the borough will not exceed £70,000.

The whole-hearted co-operation of officers at the Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Gas and Electricity Boards, local fuel merchants and others has been particularly welcome during the years that the department has been engaged in this work. Because of this, representatives from these bodies were invited to the Mayor's Gallery on 1st October, 1963, the operative date for the last Smoke Control Orders. There they were welcomed by His Worship the Mayor, Councillor Mrs. Gladys M. Shanagher, J.P. and Alderman John W. Cox, Chairman of the Public Health Committee, and thanks were expressed to them on behalf of the Council.

The most encouraging feature, however, has been the response of the householders in the borough. There has been wide support for the Council's policy, no deliberate obstruction to the programme, and a readiness in adapting fireplaces or changing over to smokeless fuels. The pattern has varied in different parts of the borough, but there has in general been a marked trend away from solid fuel.

APPROVAL OF NEW FURNACES

Under Section 3 of the Clean Air Act, 1956, notice must be given of the installation of new furnaces of a capacity greater than 55,000 B.T.U's per hour. During the course of the year notice has been given of six such installations, details of which are as follows :-

- (a) Installation of three gas-fired boilers each rated at 250,000 B.T.U's per hour.
- (b) Installation of two oil-fired boilers each rated at 750,000 B.T.U's per hour.
- (c) Installation of oil-fired boiler rated at 600,000 B.T.U's per hour.
- (d) Installation of oil-fired boiler rated at 500,000 B.T.U's per hour.
- (e) Installation of two oil-fired furnaces each rated at 640,000 B.T.U's per hour.
- (f) Installation of electric oven rated at approximately 70,000 B.T.U's per hour.

SUMMARY OF ENQUIRIES MADE AT THE PUBLIC HEALTHDEPARTMENT

During the year, 2,360 enquiries were dealt with at the Public Health Department counter and are analysed below :-

New Sanitary Complaints	...	1,450
Follow up of original complaint	...	348
Infectious Disease Enquiries	...	11
Disinfection	...	9
Vaccination	...	127
Miscellaneous	...	262
Smoke Control	...	153

Drainage Applications (Section 34 - Public Health (London) Act, 1936)

During the year, 92 Drainage Applications and plans were approved by the Council.

Public Health (London) Act, 1936 - Section 95

Certificates have been issued in respect of the provision of a proper and sufficient supply of water at the undermentioned dwellings :-

<u>Address</u>	<u>No. of Dwellings</u>
1A Fairholt Road	12
164/192A Green Lanes	16
1-8 Leet Court, Milton Grove	8
Arakan House, Green Lanes	36
194 Lordship Road	7
484 Seven Sisters Road	9
1-27 Aden Lodge, Aden Grove	27
314-322 Seven Sisters Road	66
15A, B, C and D Yoakley Road	4

Water Supply

The water supply for the borough is controlled by the Metropolitan Water Board and is supplied to 12,512 dwellings containing a population of 52,830 direct from public water mains. Standpipes are used only in cases of emergency.

Bacteriological and chemical examinations of the raw water are carried out by the Metropolitan Water Board and the supply has been satisfactory in quality and quantity.

Pet Animals Act, 1951

At the end of 1963 six licences, issued under this Act, were in operation and seventeen inspections of premises were carried out by the Public Health Inspectors.

Houses in Multiple Occupation

76 inspections were made of houses in multiple occupation.

Land Charges Act, 1925

874 enquiries were referred to the department by the Town Clerk relating to outstanding statutory or informal notices, combined drainage orders or any other orders and restrictions on the properties concerned.

Rent Act, 1957

Applications for certificates	7
	(1 withdrawn - net 6)
Certificates Refused	1
Authority to issue Certificates -	
(a) in respect of some but not all defects	Nil
(b) in respect of all defects	5
Undertakings given by landlords	3
Undertakings Refused	Nil
Certificates Issued	2
Applications for cancellation of Certificates	4
Objections by tenants to cancellation of Certificates	Nil
Decisions to cancel in spite of tenant's objection	Nil
Certificates cancelled	5

During the year, 31 inspections were carried out by the District Public Health Inspectors in respect of the issue and revocation of Certificates of Disrepair.

Housing Act, 1957Section 16

Under this section of the Act, an undertaking not to use basement rooms for human habitation was accepted from the owner of one property (two rooms).

Licensing Act, 1961 - Registration of Club Premises

The Chief Public Health Inspector inspected 3 club premises in respect of which applications were made for certificates of registration under the above Act.

Sewerage

The Borough Engineer and Surveyor reported that in his opinion the arrangements for sewerage and sewage disposal were reasonably adequate and that he did not envisage any difficulty in the immediate future.

Rag Flock and Other Filling Materials Act, 1956

Under the above Act one licence is in force in respect of premises where kapok is stored.

Registration of Hairdressers' Premises

Fifty-one premises are registered under Section 18 of the London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1954.

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The following is a summary of the legal proceedings carried out during the year :-

Nature of Offence	Fine			Costs			Remarks
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Green Lanes	5.	0.	0.	1.	0.	0.	Order to abate in 14 days.
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Grayling Road	-	-	-	1.	0.	0.	Order to abate in 28 days.
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Shakspeare Walk	10.	0.	0.	2.	0.	0.	Order to abate in 14 days.
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Grayling Road	-	-	-	2.	0.	0.	Order to abate in 28 days.
Prosecution under Sec.2 of Food & Drugs Act, 1955	5.	0.	0.	3.	0.	0.	
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Lordship Road	5.	0.	0.	1.	0.	0.	
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Queen's Drive	-	-	-	2.	0.	0.	Order to abate within 14 days.
For failure to notify drainage works in St. Kilda's Road and for work non-conforming to byelaws	2.	0.	0.	4.	0.	0.	For failure to notify works. Non-compliance with byelaws
For failure to comply with nuisance notice in respect of premises in Albion Road	-	-	-	2.	0.	0.	Order to abate within 14 days.
Prosecution under Sec.2 of Food & Drugs Act, 1955	5.	0.	0.	4.	0.	0.	

RODENT CONTROL

No. of properties	Local Authority	Dwelling Houses	All Other Premises	Total
Properties inspected :	18	12,512	1,892	14,422
(a) After notification	2	496	52	550
(b) Survey	-	-	-	-
(c) For other reasons	-	-	985	985
Properties infested by :				
(a) Rats (major)	-	-	-	-
(a) Rats (minor)	-	68	13	81
(b) Mice (major)	-	-	-	-
(b) Mice (minor)	2	421	35	458
Properties treated	2	489	48	539

The Council's sewers were treated once during the year in accordance with the recommendation of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Details are as follows :-

Treatment No.37

- Period of Treatment - 18th-19th and 25th-26th March, 1963
- No. of manholes baited - 281
- No. showing complete "takes" - Nil
- No. showing prebait "take" - 133
- Bait Base and Poison used - Pinhead oatmeal, Technical white oil, Castor sugar and Para-nitro-phenol, Warfarin No.5

Owing to staffing difficulties it was found necessary to defer the routine treatment which is normally carried out in October.

Treatment of the sewers has now been resumed and, provided that the labour is available, it is hoped to carry out three treatments per year using Warfarin No.5, oil and pinhead oatmeal.

FACTORIES

1. INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors) :

Premises	Number on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers Prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1,2,3,4 & 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	48	11	-	Nil
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	243	51	7	Nil
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority, excluding outworkers premises	-	-	-	-
	291	62	7	Nil

2. Cases in which DEFECTS were found :

Particulars	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	To H.M. Inspector	By H.M. Inspector	
Want of Cleanliness	-	-	-	-	-
Overcrowding	-	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate ventilation	-	-	-	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences:					
(a) Insufficient	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Unsuitable or defective	4	4	-	-	-
(c) Not separate for sexes	3	3	-	-	-
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7	7	-	-	-

OUTWORKERS

Outworkers - Employers of outworkers in certain classes of work are required to keep lists of the names and addresses of all outworkers employed by them and to send twice annually (in February and August) copies of such lists for the information of the local authority. From this information, the local authority is able to take steps to ensure that the places in which the outworkers are employed are not injurious or dangerous to the health of the workers and that goods are not distributed from premises where there is dangerous infectious disease.

The following is a summary of the information secured from the employers' lists during the year :-

	Residing in the Borough		Residing outside the Borough		Total	
	Feb.	Aug.	Feb.	Aug.	Feb.	Aug.
Number of outworkers employed by firms in the Borough.	144	152	241	254	385	406
Number of outworkers employed by firms outside the Borough.	148	131	-	-	148	131
Total number of outworkers whose names were included in lists submitted during the year	292	283	241	254	533	537

The following analysis shows the trades in which the outworkers resident in the Borough were engaged :-

Trade	No. of Outworkers		Trade	No. of Outworkers	
	Feb.	Aug.		Feb.	Aug.
Artificial Flowers	18	16	Hats	4	-
Brushes	4	3	Lampshades	1	1
Cardboard Boxes etc.	9	8	Linen Goods	16	17
Chains	4	9	Nets (other than wire nets)	-	3
Chemist Sundries	1	1	Stationery	4	1
Coathangers	2	1	Toys	15	18
Cosaques, Xmas Stockings, Crackers etc.	3	-	Trimmings	-	2
Fancy Feathers	1	1	Umbrellas	1	1
Furniture Hangings	1	1	Wearing Apparel (Making, alteration & cleaning)	200	194
Furs	1	-			
Handbags and leather goods	7	6			
				292	283

The following is a list of outworkers received from other boroughs :-

District	February	August	Total
Amersham	1	1	2
Bethnal Green	3	-	3
Cambridge	1	1	2
Chelsea	1	1	2
Corporation of London	4	4	8
Finsbury	30	26	56
Guildford	1	1	2
Hackney	38	32	70
Holborn	-	4	4
Hornsey	2	-	2
Islington	38	33	71
Kensington	1	2	3
St. Marylebone	4	3	7
St. Pancras	6	4	10
Shoreditch	10	9	19
Stepney	2	2	4
Tottenham	4	5	9
Westminster	2	-	2
Wood Green	-	2	2
Woolwich	-	1	1
	148	131	279

SUMMARY

Trade	No. of Outworkers		Trade	No. of Outworkers	
	Feb.	Aug.		Feb.	Aug.
Artificial Flowers	18	16	Lampshades	1	1
Brushes	4	3	Linen Goods	7	6
Coathangers	2	1	Stationery	2	-
Cardboard boxes etc.	9	7	Toys, Xmas		
Chemist Sundries	1	1	Crackers etc.	3	5
Furniture Hangings	1	1	Trimmings	-	1
Handbags and Leather Goods	5	4	Umbrellas	1	1
Hats	-	-	Wearing Apparel	94	84
				148	131

OUTWORK

(Sections 110 & 111)

	No. of out-workers in Aug. list r'qd by S.110 (1)(c)	Section 110		Section 111	
		No. of cases of default in sending lists to the C'cil	No. of prosecutions for failure to supply lists	No. of Notices served	Prosecutions
Wearing Apparel (Making etc.)	194	-	-	-	-
Household Linen	17	-	-	-	-
Artificial Flowers	16	-	-	-	-
Nets, other than wire nets	3	-	-	-	-
The making of boxes or other receptacles or parts thereof made wholly or partially of paper	8	-	-	-	-
Feather sorting	1	-	-	-	-
Umbrellas	1	-	-	-	-
Brush Making	3	-	-	-	-
Furniture Hangings	1	-	-	-	-
Chains	9	-	-	-	-
Lampshades	1	-	-	-	-
Total	254	-	-	-	-

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD
AND FOOD PREMISES

Milk Supply

At the end of the year there remained on the register 56 distributors of milk whose premises are situated in the Borough.

Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, 1960

Under the Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, the following Licences were issued :-

Pasteurised

41

Sterilised

53

Tuberculin Tested

9

Milk Samples

55 samples of milk were sent for bacteriological examination and all satisfactorily passed the required tests. 11 of the samples were taken from schools in the borough.

Ice Cream

During the year 4 samples of Ice Cream were sent to the Laboratory for Bacteriological examination, and all were up to Grade I standard.

Pharmacy and Poisons

The names and addresses of 39 persons remained on the Council's list of persons entitled to sell Poisons under Part II of the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933.

Quinquennial Inspection of Bakehouses

Certificates of Suitability were issued in respect of three bakehouses, which were inspected and found to be satisfactory and conform with the provisions of the Factories Act, 1961.

A warning letter was sent to the manufacturers.

Mouldy Sausage Rolls

Two sausage rolls, both of which were affected by mould, were the subject of a complaint to the department. The owner of the shop stated that the rolls were part of a consignment delivered three days prior to their sale. Five other rolls were on display for sale in a refrigerated cabinet in the shop and on examination mould was found on four of these. A representative of the manufacturers examined the rolls and was of the opinion, based on their system of coding, that the rolls were about 10 days old when sold.

Legal proceedings were instituted against the owner of the shop who was fined £5 and ordered to pay £3 costs.

Foreign Beef in Leaf

MILK

The average composition of the samples of milk submitted during each month of the year was as under :-

Month	Number	Total Solids	Milk Fat	Non-Fatty Solids
		%	%	%
January	-	-	-	-
February	10	12.45	3.77	8.68
March	-	-	-	-
April	10	12.23	3.56	8.67
May	4	11.98	3.32	8.66
June	-	-	-	-
July	6	12.80	4.06	8.74
August	6	12.48	3.75	8.73
September	6	12.54	3.73	8.81
October	-	-	-	-
November	6	12.50	3.82	8.68
December	14	11.97	3.95	8.03

The average composition of the whole of the 62 samples of milk received during the year and returned as genuine was as under :-

Total Milk Solids	12.37
Milk Fat	3.75
Non-Fatty Solids	<u>8.62</u>

Total

254

COMPLAINTS OF FOREIGN BODIES IN FOOD

Apple Turnovers

Two apple turnovers, purchased the previous day, were submitted to the department and found to be affected by mould. The owner of the bakery concerned was interviewed and instructed that all cakes containing apples should be destroyed at the end of each day. The firm had a long history of complaints made by the public and the Town Clerk was instructed to institute legal proceedings against the firm who were fined £5 and ordered to pay £4 costs.

Insect in Bread Roll

A bread roll, purchased from a bakery in the borough contained the remains of an insect. An inspection of the premises revealed untidiness and an accumulation of dirt in the bakehouse.

A warning letter was sent to the firm.

Mouldy Chocolate Sponge Pudding

Complaint was received of a chocolate sponge pudding which was affected by a substantial amount of mould. The manufacturers were informed of the complaint and stated that the coding on the wrapper indicated that the pudding had been made about six months earlier. After considering all the circumstances it was decided that warning letters be sent to the manufacturers and the distributors.

Insect in slice of Bread

An insect was found embedded in a wrapped sliced loaf of bread which had been delivered to a resident. The Bakery Manager inspected the bread, agreed as to the presence of the insect but was of the opinion the insect had gained access to the bread after the packet had been opened. Upon scientific examination the insect was found to be a flour beetle although the bakers employed pest exterminators.

A warning letter was sent to the manufacturers.

Mouldy Sausage Rolls

Two sausage rolls, both of which were affected by mould, were the subject of a complaint to the department. The owner of the shop stated that the rolls were part of a consignment delivered three days prior to their sale. Five other rolls were on display for sale in a refrigerated cabinet in the shop and on examination mould was found on four of these. A representative of the manufacturers examined the rolls and was of the opinion, based on their system of coding, that the rolls were about 10 days old when sold.

Legal proceedings were instituted against the owner of the shop who was fined £5 and ordered to pay £3 costs.

Foreign Body in Loaf

A sliced loaf, purchased in the borough, was found to contain fragments of lead pencil. The owner of the shop stated that the manufacturers had been notified of the complaint. The manufacturers agreed

that fragments of pencil appeared to have been baked in the loaf and stated that the matter would be investigated.

A warning letter was sent to the manufacturers.

Mould in Scotch Pancakes

A resident complained of a packet of scotch pancakes which were affected by mould. They had been purchased from a shop in the borough and were the last in stock. No previous complaint had been received regarding the owner of the shop or the manufacturer.

A warning letter was sent to the owner of the shop.

February	10	12.45	3.77	8.68
----------	----	-------	------	------

June				
July	6	12.80	4.06	47.8
August	6			
September	6	12.54	3.73	18.8
October				

A warning letter was sent to the manufacturers.

Mouldy Sausage Rolls

Two sausage rolls, both of which were affected by mould, were the subject of a complaint to the department. The owner of the shop stated that the rolls were part of a consignment delivered three days prior to their sale. Five other rolls were on display for sale in a refrigerated cabinet in the shop and on examination mould was found on four of these. A representative of the manufacturers examined the rolls and was of the opinion, based on their system of coding, that the rolls were about 10 days old when sold.

Legal proceedings were instituted against the owner of the shop who was fined £5 and ordered to pay £3 costs.

Foreign Body in Loaf

FOOD PREMISES

The following is a list, by type of business, of the food premises in the borough at the end of 1963 :-

Butchers	26
Bakers	18
Confectioners	79
Fishmongers (Wet, Dry and Fried)	13
Greengrocers and Fruiterers	40
Groceries and Provisions	83
Grocery (Wholesale)	5
Ice Cream	106
Milk Shops and Dairies	54
Public Houses and Off Licences	51
Restaurants and Cafes	41
Soft Drinks Manufacturer	1

The Food Inspector carried out systematic inspections of all food premises in the borough. 19 written and 80 verbal notices were issued under the Food Hygiene Regulations.

Further inspections of the premises in respect of which the Notices were served, have shown the work required to have been completed or in course of completion.

The total number of inspections and re-inspections made by the Public Health Inspectors to Food Premises during 1963 was 1,518.

Method of Disposal of Condemned Food

The method of disposal of unsound food has remained the same throughout the year. When a shopkeeper in the borough has any food for condemnation, he advises the Public Health Inspector who visits the premises, inspects the food and subsequently issues a Condemnation Certificate.

The food is then collected by a vehicle from the Public Health Department and taken to Ashburton Grove for disposal.

CONDEMNED FOOD

The following is a list of foods condemned during the year by the Public Health Inspectors as being unfit for human consumption :-

	Lbs.	Ozs.
Cereals	24	11
Cheese	32	5
Fish	150	13
Frozen Food	594	10
Fruit and Vegetables	4,459	14
Fruit and Vegetable Juices	533	13
Jam	544	3
Meat, Tinned	957	12
Meat, Untinned	131	5
Milk	120	15
Paste and Sauces	69	2
Pickles	59	12
Soup	260	12
Spices	26	7
Miscellaneous	13,451	1
Total	21,417	7

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT SAMPLES 1963

Articles	Formal		Informal	
	No. Taken	No. Adulterated	No. Taken	No. Adulterated
Aspirin Tablets	-	-	1	-
Batter Mix	-	-	1	-
Beef, Minced	-	-	1	-
Blackcurrant Drink	-	-	1	-
Bubble Gum	-	-	1	-
Cake Mix	-	-	1	-
Cheese, Processed	-	-	2	-
Chocolate Halva	-	-	1	-
Chocolate Liqueurs	-	-	2	2
Christmas Pudding	-	-	1	-
Clementines	-	-	1	-
Confectionery, sugar	-	-	1	-
Corned Beef	-	-	1	-
Crab, Dressed	-	-	2	-
Cream Cheese	-	-	1	-
Cream, Double	-	-	1	-
Faggot	-	-	1	-
Fruit, Canned	-	-	5	-
Fruit Juice	-	-	1	-
Glycerine, Lemon and Honey	-	-	1	-
Carried forward	-	-	27	2

Articles	Formal		Informal	
	No. Taken	No. Adulterated	No. Taken	No. Adulterated
Brought forward	-	-	27	2
Gelatine	-	-	1	-
Herring Roes	-	-	1	-
Ice Cream	-	-	5	-
Ice Cream, Dairy	-	-	1	-
Jellies	-	-	2	-
Lager, Canned	-	-	1	-
Lard	-	-	1	-
Margarine	-	-	1	-
Meat Paste	-	-	1	-
Meat Products, Canned	-	-	1	-
Milk	22	-	32	-
Milk, Channel Islands	8	-	1	-
Milk, Condensed	-	-	1	-
Milk Drink	-	-	1	-
Milk, Evaporated	-	-	1	-
Milk Shake Syrup	-	-	1	-
Pastry, Cornish	-	-	1	-
Peanut Butter	-	-	1	-
Pie Filling, Raspberry	-	-	1	-
Pork Pie	-	-	1	-
Preserves	-	-	1	-
Ravioli	-	-	1	-
Red Cabbage	-	-	1	-
Sardines	-	-	1	-
Sauce	-	-	1	-
Shandy, Canned	-	-	1	-
Sponge Drops	-	-	1	-
Steak and Kidney Pudding	-	-	1	-
Tuna Fish, Canned	-	-	1	-
Yoghurt	-	-	4	-
Total	30	-	96	2

Adulterated Samples

Chocolate Liqueurs

The Public Analyst reported that these samples, which were labelled "Whiskey - Full Strength" and "Brandy - Full Strength" contained only 15% proof spirit and that the description was misleading. The matter was referred to the suppliers who were already arranging for the description on the labels to be "Genuine Chocolate Liqueurs" only.

CARE OF THE AGED

The following is a summary of the various facilities which are available to aged persons in this area :-

<u>Service</u>	<u>Provided by</u>
(1) Home Help Service	The London County Council Home Help Organiser, L.C.C., Divisional Office, Drysdale Street, N.1.
(2) Meals on Wheels	Stoke Newington Borough Council
(3) Home Visiting	Members and visitors of the Old People's Welfare Committee
(4) Holidays	Arranged in conjunction with Women's Holiday Fund and Hotellier's Association
(5) Clubs	Three Clubs run by W.V.S. Fellowship (Old Age Pensioners) Grandfathers' Club Hawksley Court Club for Old People St. John's Older Residents' Club Finsbury Park and District Friendship Club Friendship Club, Unitarian Church Rosemary Club for Older Residents Jewish Men's Friendship Club Good Neighbours' Club SS. Faith and Matthias Church
(6) Chiropody	A Chiropody Service (Domicilliary and Clinical) is arranged by the Old People's Welfare Committee in conjunction with the London County Council at a charge of 3/- per visit.
(7) Bathing	(a) Home bathing for men and women is arranged by the District Nursing Association. (b) Special facilities are provided at the Council's Public Baths.

- (8) Laundry
- (a) The Council provide a laundry service for incontinent persons.
 - (b) The Old People's Welfare Committee provide a weekly service for persons having no facilities for drying and airing.
- (9) Library Books
- Arranged by the Old People's Welfare Committee in conjunction with the Council's Public Libraries Committee.
- (10) Work Centre for the Elderly
- Stoke Newington Borough Council, Hall of Remembrance, Clissold Road, N.16.

The Council provide a laundry service for incontinent persons at a nominal cost. The Old People's Welfare Committee provide a weekly service for persons having no facilities for drying and airing.

Provided by

The London County Council Home Help Organiser, L.C.C., Divisional Office, Dryden Street, N.1. (9) Library Books

Stoke Newington Borough Council

Old People's Welfare Committee (10) Work Centres for the Elderly

Arranged in conjunction with Women's Holiday Fund and Hotelier's Association

Arranged by the Old People's Welfare Committee in conjunction with the Council's Public Libraries Committee (3) Stoke Newington Borough Council, Hall of Remembrance, Clissold Road, N.16. (4)

(5) Printed by the Stoke Newington Borough Council

- V.S. Fellowship (Old Age Pensioners)
- Grandfathers' Club
- Hawksley Court Club for Old People
- St. John's Older Residents' Club
- Finsbury Park and District Friendship Club
- Friendship Club, Unitarian Church
- Rosemary Club for Older Residents
- Jewish Men's Friendship Club
- Good Neighbours' Club
- S.S. Faith and Matthias Church

(6) Podiatry

A Podiatry Service (Domestic and Clinical) is arranged by the Old People's Welfare Committee in conjunction with the London County Council at a charge of 3/- per visit.

(7) Bathing

- (a) Home bathing for men and women is arranged by the District Nursing Association.
- (b) Special facilities are provided at the Council's Public Baths.

Small red ink smudges or marks.

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