

## **[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Hornsey, Borough of].**

### **Contributors**

Hornsey (Middlesex, England). Municipal Borough.  
Garrow, R. P.

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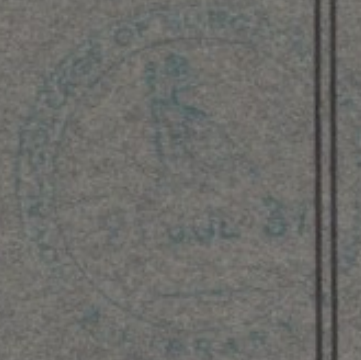
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BOROUGH OF HORNSEY.



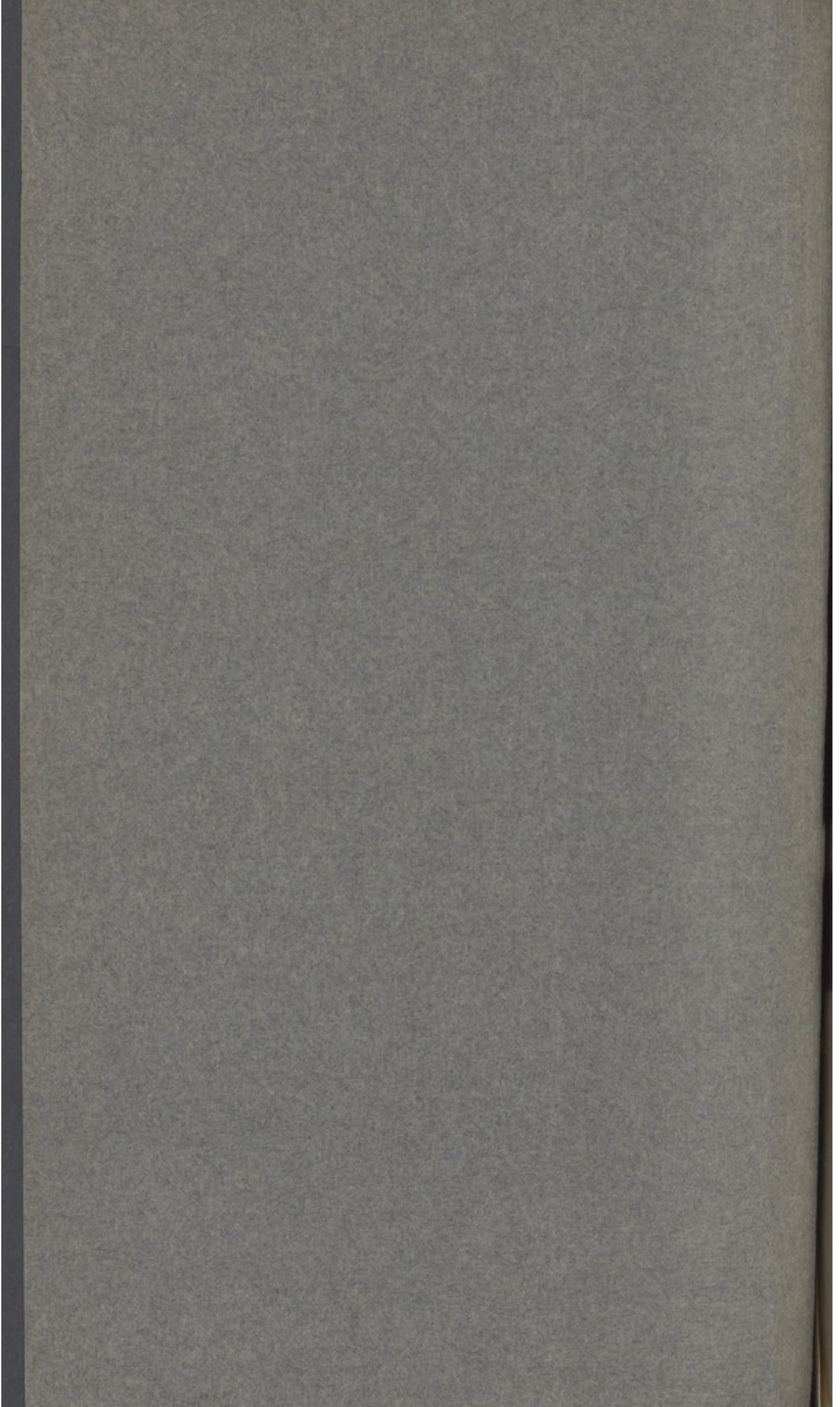
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
Medical Officer of Health  
AND  
School Medical Officer  
FOR  
1936



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R. P. GARROW, M.D., D.P.H.





Borough of Hornsey

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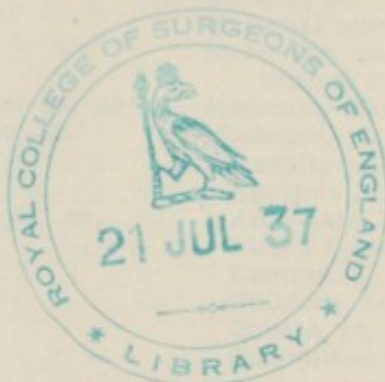
ANNUAL REPORT

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Borough of Jersey

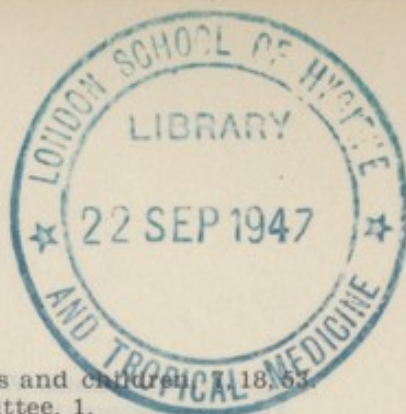
ANNUAL REPORT

FOR

1936

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health



- Admissions to Hospitals, 49.  
Ambulances, 7, 8.  
Ante-natal Clinics and Services, 11, 13, 53.  
Area of Borough, 6.  
Attack rate, infectious disease, 50.  
  
Bacteriological examinations, 8.  
Bakehouses, 23.  
Baths and Wash-houses, 24.  
Bed-bug eradication, 28.  
Births and rates, 5, 6, 7, 15, 48.  
Blindness prevention, 40.  
Borough Nursing Association, 9.  
Butchers, 23.  
Bye-laws, 24.  
  
Cancer deaths, 45, 46, 48.  
Carbide, 30.  
Cellulose spirit, 30.  
Cerebro-spinal meningitis, 45, 46, 49, 50.  
Charity expenditure, 10.  
Children Acts, 7, 18, 53.  
Cinemas, 23.  
City of London Maternity Hospital, 13.  
Cleansing station, 27.  
Clinics, 7, 14, 53.  
Committees, 1, 2.  
Controlled houses, 24.  
  
Dairies, 23, 36.  
Deaths and rates, 5, 6, 7, 44, 45, 46, 48.  
    " Causes of, 45, 46.  
Decontrolled houses, 24.  
Dental scheme and treatment, 3, 16.  
Diarrhoea, 7, 45, 46, 48.  
Diphtheria, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.  
    " immunization, 39.  
Diseases of Animals Acts, 4, 41.  
Disinfection and Disinfestation, 27.  
    " Vans, 28.  
Dog nuisance, 28.  
Drain tests, 21.  
Drains opened, 21.  
Drainage, 21.  
Dysentery, 49, 50.  
  
Encephalitis lethargica, 45, 46, 50.  
Enteric fever, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.  
Erysipelas, 49, 50.  
  
Factories and workshops, 23, 52.  
Fish shops, 23.  
Food inspection, 36.  
    " condemned, 38.  
    " samples, 38.  
Food stores provided, 24.  
  
Foster mothers and children, 18, 53.  
Health Committee, 1.  
    " Visiting, 7, 53.  
    " Visitors, 4, 14.  
Home Helps, 17.  
Home Nursing, 10.  
Hornsey Central Hospital, 10.  
Hornsey Deanery Association, 10.  
Hornsey Housing Trust, Ltd., 28.  
Hornsey Nursing Association, 9.  
Hospital services, 7, 10, 13.  
Houses controlled and decontrolled, 24.  
Housing, 29.  
    Byelaws, 24.  
    Families rehoused, 32.  
    House-to-house inspections, 33.  
    Inspections, 20.  
    Overcrowding Survey, 31, 35.  
    Returns of work, 20.  
    Statistics, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35.  
    Trust, 28.  
Hydro-carbon, 30.  
  
Illegitimate births, 6, 7.  
    " deaths, 6, 7.  
Immunization, Diphtheria, 39.  
Infant deaths and rates, 7, 47, 48.  
    " Causes, 47.  
Infant Life Protection, 7, 18, 53.  
Infantile paralysis, 45, 46, 50.  
Infectious disease, 39.  
    Attack rate, 50.  
    Diphtheria, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.  
    Notifications, 49, 50.  
    Scarlet fever, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.  
Inhabited houses, 6.  
Inquests, 41.  
Inspections made, 20.  
Isolation Hospital, cases admitted, 49.  
  
Laboratory work, 8.  
Library books, 27.  
Libraries (Shops) Act, 25.  
Licences, 24, 37.  
  
Malaria, 50.  
Maternal mortality, 7.  
Maternity and Child Welfare Committee, 2.  
Maternity cases arrangements, 13.  
Masseuse, 19.  
Maternity and Child Welfare—  
    Analysis of attendances, 53.  
    Ante-natal, 11, 13, 53.  
    Births notified, 15.  
    Centres, 5, 7, 13, 53.  
    Children Act, 7, 18, 53.  
    Clinics, 14, 53.  
    Committee, 2.



Maternity and Child Welfare (Cont'd)

Dental treatment, 3, 16.  
Foster children, 7, 18, 53.  
Health visiting, 7, 53.  
Home Helps, 17.  
Hospital arrangements, 7, 10, 13.  
" maternity cases, 13, 53.  
Maternal deaths, 7.  
Midwife, 4, 11, 53.  
" Fee reduced, 12.  
Milk grants, 17.  
New Centre, 12.  
Orthopaedic scheme, 7, 19.  
Premises, 12, 14.  
Sessions, 14, 53.  
Staff, 4, 14.  
Time-table, 14.  
Toddlers' playroom, 18.  
Voluntary Committees, 18.  
Year's work, 53.  
Measles, 7, 45, 46, 48.  
Meat inspection, 37.  
Meningitis, 49.  
Midwives, 4, 7, 11, 53.  
Milk grants, 17.  
" licences, 37.  
" samples, 36.  
" shops, 36.  
" (Special Designations) Order, 1936, 36.  
Mortuary, 41.  
Music and Dancing Licences, 33.  
Naphtha, 30.  
North Middlesex Hospital, 10, 13.  
Notifications of Births Act, 15.  
Nursing Association, 9.  
" Classes, 9.  
Nursing Homes, 10.  
Ophthalmia neonatorum, 40, 49, 50.  
Orthopaedic scheme, 7, 19.  
Outworkers, 23, 55.  
Overcrowding Survey, 31, 35.  
Para-typhoid, 49, 50.  
Pests, House, 27.  
Petroleum Acts, 23, 28.  
" licences, 24.  
Piggeries, 21, 41.  
Pneumonia, 45, 46, 49, 50.  
Pollomyelitis, 50.  
Polio Encephalitis, 50.  
Population, 6, 44.  
Preface, 5.  
Puerperal fever and pyrexia, 3, 7, 49, 50.

Rag Flock Act, 20.  
Rateable value and produce of 1d. rate, 6.  
Refuse shoots, 23.  
Restaurants, 23.  
Retail Meat Dealers Act, 25.

Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 38.  
Sanitary notices served, 21.  
Sanitary work, 19, 20, 21.  
Scabies, 20.  
Scarlet fever, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.  
Schcols, 30.  
Shoots, refuse, 23.  
Shops Acts, 25.  
" Action, 25.  
" list of, 26.  
Slaughter-houses, 23, 38.  
Small-pox, 45, 46.  
Smoke, 21.  
Social services, 10.  
Stables, 20.  
Staff, 3, 4, 14.  
Statutory notices, 21.  
Statistics, 6, 44 to 55.  
Still-births, 6, 48.  
Subscriptions, Annual, 9, 10.  
Sunday Trading (Shops) Act, 25.  
Swimming Pool, 30, 31.

Tables, list of, 43.  
Toddlers' playroom, 18.  
Tuberculosis, Cases of, 51, 52.  
" Deaths, 45, 46, 48, 51, 52.  
" Register, 41, 51, 52.  
" Sanatoria and beds, 41.  
" Sputums, 8.  
Typhoid fever, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50.

Unmarried mothers, 10.

Vaccination, 40.  
Verminous houses, 20.  
Veterinary Inspector, 4, 41.  
Visits by Inspectors, 20.  
Visiting of Children, 7, 18, 53.  
Vital statistics, 6, 7, 44.  
" " England, &c., 44.  
Voluntary Workers, 18.

Ward boundaries, 43.  
Water supply, 19.  
Welfare Centres, 14.  
Whooping-cough, 7, 45, 46, 48.  
Workshops, 54.

# HEALTH COMMITTEE

AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1936.

---

Alderman J. W. ROWLANDS, J.P. (*Chairman*),  
25, Cholmeley Park, N.6.

THE MAYOR, Councillor C. WINKLEY, J.P.,  
72, Woodside Avenue, N.10.

Alderman W. W. KELLAND, M.A., 14, Hillside Mansions, N.6.

„ J. W. SHIPP, 40, Coleridge Road, N.8.

„ R. STEEDS, 19, Coolhurst Road, N.8

„ C. H. SUMMERSBY, J.P., 49, Queen's Avenue, N.10.

Councillor Mrs. J. H. BARRENGER, 18, Fordington Road, N.6.

„ ELLIOTT E. BROOKS, 122, Crouch Hill, N.8.

„ Mrs. C. M. CAVE, 10, Wood Vale, N.10.

„ J. EDWARDS, 102, Turnpike Lane, N.8.

„ S. G. GOULDING, Woodlands, Cranley Gardens, N.10.

„ W. J. GRIMSHAW, 25, Sheldon Avenue, N.6.

„ Mrs. M. N. HILL, 16, Bishopswood Road, N.6.

„ G. K. M. HUTCHINSON, 8, Grosvenor Gardens, N.10.

„ W. J. LENDRUM, 4, Creighton Avenue, N.10.

„ F. L. PASCOE, 110, Highgate Hill, N.6.

„ T. TIVENDALE, 12, Colney Hatch Lane, N.10.

„ L. J. VALETTE, 59, Allison Road, N.8.

„ W. V. WALL, 10, Winchester Place, N.6.



# **MATERNITY & CHILD WELFARE COMMITTEE**

AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1936.

---

Councillor ELLIOTT E. BROOKS (*Chairman*),

122, Crouch Hill, N.8.

THE MAYOR, Councillor C. WINKLEY, J.P.,

72, Woodside Avenue, N.10.

Alderman W. W. KELLAND, M.A., 14, Hillside Mansions, N.6.

„ J. W. SHIPP, 40, Coleridge Road, N.8.

„ R. STEEDS, 19, Coolhurst Road, N.8.

„ C. H. SUMMERSBY, J.P., 49, Queen's Avenue, N.10.

Councillor Mrs. J. H. BARRENGER, 18, Fordington Road, N.6.

„ Mrs. C. M. CAVE, 10, Wood Vale, N.10.

„ J. EDWARDS, 102, Turnpike Lane, N.8.

„ S. G. GOULDING, Woodlands, Cranley Gardens, N.10.

„ H. G. R. GRIFFIN, 12, Avenue Road, N.6.

„ W. J. GRIMSHAW, 25, Sheldon Avenue, N.6.

„ Mrs. M. N. HILL, 16, Bishopswood Road, N.6.

„ G. K. M. HUTCHINSON, 8, Grosvenor Gardens, N.10.

„ W. J. LENDRUM, 4, Creighton Avenue, N.10.

„ T. TIVENDALE, 12, Colney Hatch Lane, N.10.

„ L. J. VALETTE, 59, Allison Road, N.8.

„ W. V. WALL, 10, Winchester Place, N.6.

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## *Selected Members:*

Mrs. F. O. DIXON, 2, Woodside Avenue, N.6.

Mrs. H. M. INWARD, 99, Pemberton Road, N.4.

Mrs. M. KING, 45, Wood Vale, N.10.

Mrs. F. M. MERRY, 20, Etheldene Avenue, N.10.

Mrs. B. WALTON, "Greenacre," The Green, Ealing, W.5.

Miss E. F. WOOD, 38, Church Crescent, N.10.

# STAFF OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

- †\*Medical Officer of Health and  
School Medical Officer ... R. P. GARROW, M.D., D.P.H.
- †\*Deputy Medical Officer of  
Health and Assistant Medical  
Officer of Schools and  
Maternity and Child Welfare  
Centres ... JEAN SUTHERLAND, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., D.C.O.G.
- †Assistant Medical Officer for  
Maternity and Child Welfare  
MURIEL RADFORD, M.B., B.Sc., D.P.H.
- †Consultants (Puerperal Fever  
and Pyrexia Regulations) ... Dr. J. B. BANISTER,  
129, Harley Street, W.1.  
Dr. A. W. BOURNE,  
14, Devonshire Street, W.1.  
Dr. L. H. W. WILLIAMS,  
89, Harley Street, W.1.
- †Dentists (M. & C.W. Dental  
Scheme) ... ... Dr. B. HAMILTON, L.D.S.,  
L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.  
(Resigned 30th April, 1936).  
L. ROWLANDS, L.D.S.  
(Resigned 23rd Dec., 1935).  
H. A. CREEKE, L.D.S.  
(Appointed 27th April, 1936).
- †\*Senior Sanitary Inspector,  
Petroleum Inspector,  
Shops Acts Inspector. HENRY EASTWOOD,  
M.R.San.I.  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.
- †\*Sanitary Inspectors and Shops  
Acts Inspectors ... ... J. H. JESSE,  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.  
J. D. CHANCE,  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.  
H. G. BARTRAM,  
(Resigned 30th March, 1936).  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.



## †\*Sanitary Inspectors and Shops

Acts Inspectors (*contd.*) ... W. G. COLEBECK,  
(Resigned 30th July, 1936).  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.

W. J. WILSON,  
(Appointed from 15th June, 1936).  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.

H. FOSTER,  
(Appointed from 24th Aug., 1936).  
M.S.I.A.  
Cert. R.San.I.  
Cert. Insp. of Meat and Foods.

†Chief Clerk ... ... W. GILROY.

†Assistant Clerks ... ... E. CHEESMAN.

A. WICKHAM,  
(Resigned 30th Sept., 1936).

N. SMITH.

W. A. SIMONS.  
(Appointed from 5th Oct., 1936).

†Health Visitors ... ... A. GLOVER,  
(Retired 15th Nov., 1936).

J. I. MACPHERSON,  
Dip. N.H.S., H.V. Cert., C.M.B.

E. DURNFORD,  
H.V. Cert., C.M.B.

A. GODDEN,  
H.V. Cert., C.M.B.

Miss E. HART,  
(Appointed from 23rd Nov., 1936).  
H.V. Cert., S.R.N., C.M.B.

F. R. H. ROSS (*part time*).  
H.V. Cert., S.R.N., C.M.B.

†Midwife ... ... M. ANDREWS, C.M.B.

†Mortuary Keeper ... ... C. F. CATLIN.

†Disinfectors ... ... W. H. LEWIS.

P. HALL.

†Medical Services Motor Driver P. MARTIN.

†Veterinary Inspector under

Diseases of Animals Acts ... F. G. BUXTON, M.R.C.V.S.

NOTE :—† Whole-time Officers.

\* Officers in respect of whom salary contribution is made under the Public Health Acts or by Exchequer Grants.

† Part-time Officers.

*To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the  
Borough of Hornsey.*

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LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit my Annual Report on the Health of the Borough for the year ending December 31st, 1936.

The births numbered 1,155 and the deaths 1,152, a state of population equilibrium. Only 40 infants under 1 year died for each 1,000 infants born.

Of the total 1,152 deaths, considerably more than half, namely, 651, were in persons of 65 years or over, and of these 367 had reached the age of 75 years or over. These figures mean that Hornsey fully maintains its reputation as a healthy Borough.

The year has been one of great activity in the Sanitary Inspectors' department, on account of the Housing Survey, and I desire to acknowledge the able way in which the Chief Sanitary Inspector, Mr. Eastwood, and his staff co-operated with the men engaged temporarily in carrying out this survey. Particulars of the results of this survey are contained in this Report.

The Maternity and Child Welfare Department has also had a busy year, in which Health Visitors, Voluntary Workers and Medical Officers at the Centres have worked harmoniously in the interests of the expectant mother, the infant and the young child up to the age of entry into school, when further responsibility for general health and physical development passes to the Education Committee.

I desire to thank the Chairman and Members of the Health and Maternity and Child Welfare Committees, and, indeed, every Member of the Council, for their continued interest in the Public Health.

I am,

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

R. P. GARROW.

*Medical Officer of Health.*



# STATISTICS FOR 1936.

## (SECTION A.)

### SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS.

Area (acres) ... ..	2,874
Population (Census 1931)...	95,524
Do., Registrar-General's estimate (mid 1936) ...	96,160
Number of inhabited houses (end of 1936), according to Rate Books ... ..	22,144
Rateable value (General Rate) ... ..	£1,066,403
Product of a penny rate ... ..	£4,200

### LIVE BIRTHS—

Legitimate Males ... ..	573
„ Females... ..	530
Illegitimate Males ... ..	24
„ Females ... ..	28
Total ... ..	1,155

BIRTH RATE ... 12·0 per 1,000 population  
(Registrar-General's estimate).

### STILL-BIRTHS—

Legitimate Males ... ..	14
„ Females... ..	14
Illegitimate Males ... ..	1
„ Females ... ..	2
Total ... ..	31

RATE per 1,000 total (live and still) births, 26·1.

### DEATHS—

Male ... ..	522
Female ... ..	630
Total ... ..	1,152

DEATH RATE ... 11·98 per 1,000 population  
(Registrar-General's estimate).

## DEATHS FROM PUERPERAL CAUSES.

	Deaths.	Rate per 1,000 total (live and still) births	England and Wales.
Puerperal sepsis ... ..	1	0.84	1.34
Other puerperal causes ... ..	2	1.68	2.31
Total ... ..	3	2.52	3.65

## DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE.

Legitimate ... ..	Males 21, Females 20 =	41
Illegitimate ... ..	2, , 4 =	6
Total ... ..		47

## DEATH RATE OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE.

All infants per 1,000 live births ... ..	40.0
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births ...	37.1
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births ...	115.4
Deaths from Measles (all ages) ... ..	3
Deaths from Whooping Cough (all ages) ... ..	2
Deaths from Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age) ... ..	8

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES  
FOR THE AREA.

(SECTION B).

Under this heading the Minister of Health asks for an account of any *developments or changes during the year* in—

- 1.—(a) LABORATORY FACILITIES.
- (b) AMBULANCE FACILITIES.
- (c) NURSING IN THE HOME.
- (d) CLINICS AND TREATMENT CENTRES.
- (e) HOSPITALS: PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY.
- 3.—(i) MIDWIFERY AND MATERNITY SERVICES.
- (ii) INSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FOR MOTHERS AND CHILDREN.
- (iii) HEALTH VISITORS.
- (iv) INFANT LIFE PROTECTION.
- (v) ORTHOPÆDIC TREATMENT.



Past reports have set out in detail the general health services available to the population of Hornsey within the Borough and in the Metropolis. No population in England—or, indeed, anywhere—has access to a more lavish provision for the prevention of sickness, the cure of disease and the alleviation of suffering. That full advantage is taken of these services is obvious to anyone who reads the annual reports of the Voluntary Hospitals, Nursing Associations and Municipal Authorities in Greater London.

#### LABORATORY FACILITIES.

The specimens examined in the laboratory at the Isolation Hospital during 1936 were as follows:—

	Negative.	Positive.
Diphtheria specimens ...	961	46
Sputum (T.B.) „ ...	227	33
Enteric fever „ ...	7	2
Other „ ...	12	3
	<hr/> 1,207	<hr/> 84
Total ...	...	1,291

#### AMBULANCE FACILITIES.

The ambulance arrangements with the London County Council for the transport of infectious cases, and the Council's ambulance for street accidents and general ambulances services are unaltered and continue to be satisfactory and adequate.

The “ Morris Viceroy ” motor conveyance for the transport of mentally and physically defective children, purchased in October, 1931, continues in active service, but was out of action for a period of over three weeks in June, when hired vehicles had to be used for the daily journeys. It travelled 11,299 miles and 21,119 passengers were carried; 665 miles were covered in addition by hired vehicles.

The following is a statement of the work done by the Borough Ambulance under the Fire Brigade:—

##### Calls—

Accidents and illness in street ...	415
Private cases ...	719
	<hr/> 1,134
Persons conveyed ...	1,131
Mileage ...	7,004
Hours ambulance was engaged ...	881

## NURSING FACILITIES.

### HORNSEY NURSING ASSOCIATION.

*President:* The Mayor of Hornsey.

*Hon. Secretary:* Mr. R. H. Crookall, 9, Birchington Road, N.8.

*Hon. Treasurer:* Mr. S. M. Mason, 50, North Hill, N.6.

*Superintendent:* Miss Ivett, 2, Ravenstone Road, N.8.

Tele.: Bowes Park 3032.

The work of this Association continues to grow steadily year after year. There is a staff of 7 nurses and the Superintendent. During 1936 they paid 14,345 visits to 680 patients, an increase of 230 and 38 respectively on 1935.

The following is a statement of the infectious diseases nursed during the year by the Queen's District Nurses:—

NAME OF DISEASE.	No. of New Cases.	No. of Visits.	No. Conval- escent.	No. sent to Hospital.	No. Died at Home.
Pneumonia ... ..	32	342	22	—	8
Tuberculosis ... ..	14	657	7	2	1
Influenza ... ..	19	167	13	—	1
Measles ... ..	7	98	8	—	—
„ and Pneumonia ...	9	156	1	—	—
Mumps ... ..	2	15	2	—	—
Chicken Pox ... ..	1	2	1	—	—
Whooping Cough ...	2	28	2	—	—
Other diseases in children under 5	35	100	31	2	—
Elementary School Children ...	59	340	59	—	—

A sum of 50 guineas is subscribed to the Association annually by the Council and 5 guineas by the Education Committee for this service.

HOME NURSING CLASSES were again successfully conducted during the Winter Session by Miss Ivett, Superintendent of the District Nursing Association, at Hornsey High School, under the Higher Education Committee.



**NURSING HOMES.**—There are 23 Nursing Homes, with a total of 242 beds, in the Borough registered with the Middlesex County Council under the Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927.

Thirteen of these, with a total of 83 beds, are registered for the reception of maternity cases.

**NORTH MIDDLESEX HOSPITAL.**—The number of beds at North Middlesex Hospital is 950.

The number of cases from Hornsey treated there in 1936 was:—Maternity 172, other cases 1,250, a total of 1,422.

**HORNSEY CENTRAL HOSPITAL.**—The Hospital, which normally has 49 beds, has been reduced to 38, owing to the closing for rebuilding of the Children's Ward, which it is hoped will commence early in 1937. Meantime, 6 cots are provided in the adult wards.

The Hospital is provided with up-to-date X-Ray and Ultra-Violet Ray Departments.

There were 823 cases treated during the year, of which 678 belonged to the Borough. In addition, 1,922 out-patients were treated. The Council subscribe an annual sum of £200 to the Hospital funds.

**HORNSEY DEANERY ASSOCIATION.**—An annual sum of £50 is subscribed by the Council to this Home for Unmarried Mothers in Eastern Road.

#### PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND CHARITIES.

Mr. F. L. Monnington, Public Assistance Officer, has furnished the following list of sums, so far as available, expended in Hornsey in 1936 from public and voluntary sources:—

Public Assistance—				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Hornsey, North	...	...	...	19,662	17	10			
Hornsey, South	...	...	...	10,781	10	4			
				<hr/>			30,000	8	2
Education Authority—									
Central Care Committee (Boots)	...	...	...	174	1	0			
do. (Spectacles)	...	...	...	14	16	3			
Children's Holiday Fund—168 Children	...	...	...	278	10	5			

Welfare Centre—				£	s.	d.
Milk to Mothers and Children	...	...	...	536	0	0
Hornsey B.L. & U.S.F.	...	...	...	511	11	7
Muswell Hill B.L. & U.S.F.	...	...	...	70	0	10
Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society	...	...	...	72	0	0
Hornsey Fuel Fund	...	...	...	106	5	0
Hornsey Distress Committee	...	...	...	51	9	3
Y.M.C.A.	...	...	...	41	0	0
Y.W.C.A.	...	...	...	5	0	0
Christ Church Social Services	...	...	...	30	0	0
Rotary Club—Xmas Dinners, &c.	...	...	...	40	0	0
Anonymous	...	...	...	10	0	0
Mrs. Ashworth—Parcels	...	...	...	19	0	0
Mrs. Lovell Harrison—						
Special Fund for Ex-Servicemen	...	...	...	10	0	0
Hornsey Parochial Charities—						
Pensions	...	...	...	352	4	0
Hospital Nursing grants	...	...	...	105	0	0
Apprenticeships	...	...	...	101	0	0
Education Scholarships	...	...	...	187	13	4
					745	17 4
Hornsey Housing Trust—Tenants' Assistance Fund,						
Furniture, Removals, Convalescent Homes, &c.				144	3	10
Hornsey Nursing Association—						
698 Free Visits to necessitous poor	...	...	...			
Plaza Cinema—53 passes to Old Age Pensioners						
Total				£32,860	3	8

### MIDWIFERY SERVICES.

The Local Supervising Authority under the Midwives Act is the Middlesex County Council.

There are 25 Midwives, including the Municipal Midwife, notified to the Middlesex County Council as practising in the Borough, 15 of whom reside outside the Borough.

The Municipal Midwife attended 189 births, in addition to 88 ante-natal clinics held at the Welfare Centres—Brook Road,



Wightman Road, Church Road, Highgate, and Coldfall School Clinic. One of the conditions upon which the Council's Midwife accepts a case is that the expectant mother shall attend an antenatal clinic.

A reduction of her fee was made in 43 necessitous cases. 1,926 births have been attended by the Borough Midwife since the appointment was first made in 1922.

### **MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.**

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#### **NEW MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE.**

The Council's Maternity and Child Welfare services have been carried on successfully on the same lines as in previous years. The only change is the transfer of the Welfare Centre from the Mission Hall in Brook Road, Campsbourne, to a new Centre, built as a first floor on the School Clinic at the rear of the Town Hall, Crouch End. The building was completed at the end of 1936, but was not opened until March 1st, 1937.

The Minister of Health, the Rt. Hon. Sir Kingsley Wood, P.C., M.P., was unfortunately prevented at the last moment from carrying out his promise to open the new Centre, but Sir Arthur MacNalty, Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, performed the ceremony in a speech which congratulated Hornsey on its excellent record in the past, and directed attention to the importance of safeguarding the health and physical development of the "toddler."

The work of this new Centre since March 1st, 1937, is not strictly matter for recording in the present Report, which deals with the year 1936. However, as there was doubt in the minds of a few people as to the wisdom of transferring the Centre from Campsbourne to Crouch End, I am glad to be able to report that already, within a few months of opening, the new Centre is doing considerably more work than the old. There has been no falling off in attendance of mothers with their children from the Campsbourne area and there has been a great increase from the Crouch End district.

### ANTE-NATAL AND MATERNITY SERVICES.

The number of maternity cases occurring in the North Middlesex Hospital from the Borough during the year is very considerable—in 1936 it was 172. An arrangement was come to with the County Council in June whereby normal cases shall, after booking at and attending the ante-natal clinic at the Hospital for the first time, attend for routine supervision at the ante-natal clinic at one of our Welfare Centres until about the thirty-sixth week. This arrangement is found to be a boon to mothers in that it saves them expense and the long journey to Edmonton.

Another advantageous arrangement has been made with the City of London Maternity Hospital, which will come into force from the 1st April, 1937, whereby maternity cases will be admitted to the Hospital from Hornsey for the payment by the Council of £1 1s. 0d. per case.



MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRES TIME TABLE.

Centre.	Conditions of Tenancy.	District Served.	Sessions and Doctor.		Health Visitor.
			Ante-natal.	Children.	
No. 1 Brook Road Mission Hall, opened in October, 1916	10 years' lease, from 29/9/26 Yearly rent £90	Hornsey N. Haringey Crouch End	Thursdays, 2—4 p.m. Dr. J. Sutherland	2nd and 4th Mondays, 2—4 p.m. (Dr. J. Sutherland) Wednesdays, 10—12 and 2—4 Thursdays, 10—12 Dr. M. Radford	Mrs. E. Durnford Miss A. Godden
No. 2 22, Wightman Road, opened in September, 1918	Held under Lease for 99 years, from 29/9/88 Yearly ground rent £12 Lease purchased by the Council on 24/1/18	Stroud Green Finsbury Park N. & S. Haringey	1st and 3rd Tuesdays, 2—4 Dr. J. Sutherland	1st and 3rd Mondays, 2—4 (Dr. J. Sutherland) Every Tuesday, 10—12 and 2nd & 4th Tuesdays, 2—4 Dr. M. Radford	Miss A. Glover retired 15/11/36 Miss E. Hart appointed 23/11/36
No. 3 Mission Hall, Church Road, Highgate, opened in October, 1925	21 years' lease, from 24/6/25 Yearly rent £90	Highgate Muswell Hill	2nd Fridays, 10—12 Dr. J. Sutherland	Fridays, 2—4 (Dr. R. P. Garrow)	Miss J. Macpherson
No. 3 Sub-Centre Coldfall School, opened in September, 1928	School Clinic Premises	Council's Muswell Hill Housing Estate	4th Fridays, 10—12 Dr. J. Sutherland	1st and 3rd Fridays, 10—12 (Dr. J. Sutherland)	Miss F. Ross (part-time)

## NOTIFICATION OF BIRTHS ACT, 1907 &amp; 1915.

All live births and still births of seven months and over must be notified to the Medical Officer of Health within 36 hours, in addition to being registered within a period of six weeks after birth.

The number of births notified under the Acts during 1936 was:—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Live births ...	679	653	1,332
Still births ...	19	17	36
	<hr/> 698	<hr/> 670	<hr/> 1,368

The births were notified:—

By Doctors ...	...	...	...	124
„ Borough Midwife ...	...	...	...	169
„ other Midwives ...	...	...	...	351
„ Hospitals ...	...	...	...	173
„ parents ...	...	...	...	37
„ others ...	...	...	...	462
				<hr/> 1,316

Unnotified (from Registrar's return):—

Live births ...	...	...	...	47
Still births ...	...	...	...	5
				<hr/> 52
				<hr/> 1,368

Of this number there were:—

	Live births.	Still births.
Occurring in the Borough and transferred to other districts ...	204	5
Belonging to Hornsey and occurring in Hospitals, etc., outside the district ...	543	20



The 1,159 nett number of notified births belonging to Hornsey were divided among the districts of the Centres as follows:—

Brook Road	...	...	...	523
Wightman Road	...	...	...	309
Highgate	...	...	...	300
Coldfall Sub-Centre	...	...	...	27
				<hr/>
				1,159
				<hr/>

#### MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE DENTAL SCHEME.

The Dental Scheme for mothers and young children, started in 1928, continues to do good work.

The cost of dentures for mothers, in excess of what the mothers are able to pay, was borne by the Voluntary Committees of the Centres until 1936, when it was taken over by the Maternity and Child Welfare Committee.

The following is a record for the year of the Dental Clinic for Mothers and Children

	Mothers. Children.	
Clinics held	...	86
Old cases	...	301 107
New cases	...	56 97
Total attendances	...	357 204
Finished cases	...	33 103
Attendances for dentures	...	151 —
Dentures provided	...	29 —
Dentures repaired	...	3 —
Teeth extracted	...	413 99
Fillings done	...	17 10
Inspections	...	21 68
Gas cases	...	77 44
Local injections	...	57 1
Other treatments (dressings, scaling, gum treatment, etc.)	...	10 73

A charge of 7s. 6d. per session is made for the use of the Dental facilities at the School Clinic by the Education Committee.

## MILK (MOTHERS &amp; CHILDREN) ORDERS.

1,934 applications for milk under this Order were dealt with during the year, of which 1,357 were granted and 37 refused.

1 pint milk daily free	...	...	...	1,021
2 pints	„	„	„	229
3 pints	„	„	„	4
1 pint	„	„	half-price	40
2 pints	„	„	„	26
1lb. dried milk weekly free	...	...	...	36
1½lbs.	„	„	„	1
Not granted	...	...	...	37
				<hr/>
				1,394
				<hr/>

The number last year was 1,272. The total of the accounts paid to 31st December amounted to £536.

The cost per pint is 3d. from May to September and 3½d. from October to March, from which price a discount of 5 per cent. is deducted from milk purveyors' accounts.

## HOME HELPS.

The Hornsey Home Helps Society was started by the Voluntary Workers in 1930 and, in spite of the great difficulties connected with this form of voluntary social service, has continued to show increased work each year.

I am indebted to the Hon. Secretary, Mrs. Inward, for the following report on the work of the Society for 1936:—

“ I have much pleasure in presenting to you a report of the Home Help Service for 1936.

The number of Mothers served:—66.

No. 1 Centre	...	...	...	20
No. 2	„	...	...	21
No. 3	„	...	...	14
Not attached to any Centre	...	...	...	11
				<hr/>
				66
				<hr/>

The number of Helps on books:—8.

There is great difficulty in obtaining really efficient Helps owing to the uncertainty of the date of confinement and long hours of service.



Mothers recommend Helps to friends, who often offer them permanent work at higher wages.

The full fee is paid by Mothers who can afford, otherwise the Centre pays the balance of fee, also fares and employees' share of the National Health Insurance and postage.

Enclosed is Auditor's statement of accounts.

H. M. INWARD,  
*Hon. Sec. and Treasurer."*

### VOLUNTARY COMMITTEES.

Assistance to mothers and children attending the Centres has been rendered by the Voluntary Committees during the year:—

Sent for holidays	...	...	...	8
Sent to Convalescent Homes	...	...	...	2
Dentures provided	...	...	...	8
Spectacles provided	...	...	...	5
Home Helps provided	...	...	...	26
Surgical instruments provided	...	...	...	1

### TODDLERS' PLAYROOM AT HIGHGATE.

The Toddlers' Playroom, started in November, 1931, under Miss Benn, has a morning session from 9—12 on five days per week (Monday to Friday).

There are 25 children between the ages of 2 and 5 years on the roll, who made a total of 3,331 attendances during the year.

### INFANT LIFE PROTECTION.

#### CHILDREN ACT, 1908, AND CHILDREN & YOUNG PERSONS ACT, 1932.

The work under these Acts is carried out by the Health Visitors in their respective areas.

Foster-mothers are encouraged to bring the children to the centres for periodical medical examination.

The number of requests for foster-mothers is much in excess of the number available and requests are often received from Societies and Authorities outside the Borough.

A register of foster-mothers and foster-children is kept by the Medical Officer of Health and at each Centre. The following is a summary of the Register:—

	Centre—			Total.
	No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3 & Sub.	
No. of foster-mothers on the register—				
At the beginning of 1936 ... ..	26	18	11	55
„ „ end „ „ ... ..	21	16	15	52
No. of foster-children on the register—				
At the beginning of 1936 ... ..	20	16	15	51
„ „ end „ „ ... ..	24	16	19	59
Died during the year ... ..	—	1	—	1
On whom inquests were held during the year ... ..	—	—	—	—
Visits to foster-children—				
1st Visits ... ..	21	24	5	50
Total Visits ... ..	198	236	80	514

No proceedings were taken during the year.

### ORTHOPÆDICS.

The Surgeon attends monthly and the Masseuse three times weekly for the treatment of elementary school children and children under five years.

The following are the statistics for the year for children under five:—

	Surgeon.	Masseuse.
Sessions held ... ..	10	141
Children treated—New cases	28	—
Old cases	61	—
„ attendances ... ..	89	387

The cost, which is divided proportionately between the Education and Maternity and Child Welfare Committees, was £21 12s. 11d. for the treatment of children under five years for the year to 31st March, 1937.

### SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

#### (SECTION C.)

The Minister of Health requires information on *extensions* or *developments* regarding—

Water supply.

Drainage and sewerage.

Rivers and streams—Prevention of pollution.

Closet accommodation.

Public cleansing.



Sanitary inspection of the area.

Shops.

Smoke abatement.

Swimming baths and pools.

Eradication of bed bugs.

Schools.

All these essential services are fully developed and maintained at the highest possible level of efficiency.

### SANITARY INSPECTION.

The following statement of the work of the Sanitary Inspectors has been prepared by Mr. Henry Eastwood, Chief Sanitary Inspector:—

	VISITS.						
House-to-house inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	130
Special inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,392
Re-inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,133
Transfer to Council houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Notifiable infectious diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
Tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
Scabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Verminous houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	88
Shops Acts	...	...	...	...	...	...	568
Factories, workshops and outworkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	208
Rent Restriction Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cinemas, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Overcrowding	...	...	...	...	...	...	184
Petroleum stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	202
Rag Flock Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Dairies and milkshops	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Bakehouses	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Slaughter-houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Butchers' shops	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Restaurant kitchens	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Other food shops	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
Offensive trades (fish frying)	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Annual licences (Music and Dancing)	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Stables	...	...	...	...	...	...	12

Piggeries	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Conveniences	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Smoke observations	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Sidings	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Refuse tips	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Allotments	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Drainage	...	...	...	...	...	...	252
Drainage Fee tests	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Water tests applied (new drains)	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
Smoke and chemical tests applied (old drains)	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Drains examined under Sec. 41, Public Health Act, 1875	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Small-pox Contacts—Visits	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
							<hr/> 10,982 <hr/>

### NOTICES.

The Notices given during the year are as follows:—

Under the—	Verbal	Preliminary	Statutory
Public Health and Housing Acts	269	860	86
Housing Bye-Laws	—	42	27
Shops Act, 1934	7	35	—
Increase of Rents Act	—	1	—
	<hr/> 276 <hr/>	<hr/> 938 <hr/>	<hr/> 113 <hr/>

No legal proceedings in connection with the repair or demolition of unfit dwelling-houses have been necessary during the year.

### SUMMARY OF SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS CARRIED OUT.

#### DRAINAGE.

Number of houses and premises redrained	...	...	...	27
Repairs or amendments to existing drains	...	...	...	73
Drains or guillies unstopped or cleansed	...	...	...	111
Manholes provided	...	...	...	45
do. repaired	...	...	...	49



Intercepting traps fixed	...	...	...	...	...	40
New gulley traps fixed	...	...	...	...	...	114
New soil pipes and ventilating shafts fixed	...	...	...	...	...	50
Soil pipes and ventilating shafts repaired	...	...	...	...	...	44
Fresh-air inlets provided or repaired	...	...	...	...	...	100

#### WATER-CLOSETS AND SANITARY FITTINGS.

New water-closet buildings	...	...	...	...	...	22
New water-closet basins fixed	...	...	...	...	...	247
Water-closets unstopped, cleansed or repaired	...	...	...	...	...	45
New check cisterns fitted to water-closets; existing check cisterns repaired	...	...	...	...	...	110
New sinks provided	...	...	...	...	...	196
New lavatory basins provided	...	...	...	...	...	84
New waste-pipes fixed	...	...	...	...	...	161
Waste-pipes trapped, repaired or unstopped	...	...	...	...	...	230
Waste-pipes diverted into proper drain	...	...	...	...	...	23
Baths provided or made usable	...	...	...	...	...	67
Urinals cleansed	...	...	...	...	...	14

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Roofs repaired	...	...	...	...	...	327
Eaves, guttering renewed, cleansed or repaired	...	...	...	...	...	154
Rain-water pipes provided, repaired or unstopped	...	...	...	...	...	118
do. disconnected from drains	...	...	...	...	...	3
Damp walls remedied	...	...	...	...	...	110
Damp-proof courses inserted	...	...	...	...	...	76
Paving of yards repaired	...	...	...	...	...	133
Premises structurally repaired	...	...	...	...	...	1,073
Rooms cleansed, distempered or papered	...	...	...	...	...	780
Rooms disinfested of vermin	...	...	...	...	...	97
Work-rooms cleansed or repaired	...	...	...	...	...	14
Drinking-water cisterns repaired, cleansed and covered	...	...	...	...	...	64
Water supply reinstated	...	...	...	...	...	4
do. (additional) provided	...	...	...	...	...	7
Windows and skylights provided or made usable	...	...	...	...	...	183
Sub-floor ventilation	...	...	...	...	...	26
Floors repaired	...	...	...	...	...	26
Window sills repaired	...	...	...	...	...	95

Sash cords and fittings repaired ... ..	156
Sanitary dustbins provided ... ..	113
Accumulations of manure and refuse removed ... ..	50
Stoves, ranges and coppers repaired or renewed ... ..	206
Sundry items ... ..	963
Food stores provided ... ..	39
	<hr/>
	6,669
	<hr/>

#### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS. DEFECTS REMEDIED.

Sanitary accommodation—Insufficient ... ..	4
Unsuitable or defective ... ..	8
Not separate for sexes ... ..	10
Workrooms cleansed or repaired ... ..	14
	<hr/>
	36
	<hr/>

#### PREMISES INSPECTED PERIODICALLY.

The following premises were inspected periodically during the year and any matters requiring attention were dealt with:—

	No. in District.
Dairies and milkshops ... ..	36
Milk purveyors in connection with other businesses ... ..	77
Bakehouses ... ..	33
Catering trades ... ..	82
Slaughter-houses ... ..	6
Butchers' shops ... ..	54
Fish shops ... ..	23
Factories, workshops and work-places ... ..	314
Outworkers' premises ... ..	158
Cinemas ... ..	8
Places of public entertainment ... ..	32
Shoots (refuse) ... ..	2
Offensive trades (fish frying) ... ..	10
Licensed petroleum stores ... ..	85
	<hr/>
	920
	<hr/>



**BYELAWS RELATING TO HOUSES INTENDED OR USED  
FOR OCCUPATION BY THE WORKING CLASSES AND LET  
IN LODGINGS OR OCCUPIED BY MEMBERS OF MORE  
THAN ONE FAMILY.**

The Byelaws were confirmed on 13th May, 1930, and will be superseded in 1937 by amended byelaws confirmed on 5th May, 1937, and made necessary by the new standards laid down in the Housing Act, 1936. The present byelaws apply to any lodging-house in which the owner resides and not more than one family is lodged. Parts of these byelaws, involving structural alterations, do not apply to any lodging-house the rent of which is for the time being controlled by the Rent and Mortgage (Restriction) Acts, 1920, 1923 and 1933.

The numbers on the register at present are classified as follows:—

Decontrolled lodging-houses	...	...	...	355
Partly controlled	...	...	...	53
Fully controlled	...	...	...	103
<hr/>				
Total	...	...	...	511
<hr/>				

Forty-two houses have been dealt with under these Byelaws during the year and the following works carried out:—

Byelaw

11 (f)	Sash-cords and window fittings	...	5
15 (b)	Water supplies	... ..	4
15 (c)	Washing accommodation	... ..	16
15 (d)	Food stores	... ..	53
15 (e)	Preparation and cooking of food	... ..	5
17	Artificial lighting	... ..	5
<hr/>			
88			

NOTE.—In regard to washing accommodation, Byelaw 15 (c), the baths and wash-houses erected by the Borough Council in High Street, Hornsey, opened on the 14th April, 1932, and extended during 1934 by additional slipper baths and wash-house accommodation, are still very popular and are satisfying a long-felt want, particularly in the immediate neighbourhood.

## SHOPS ACTS.

The whole series of Shops Acts have for their main object the comfort and welfare of the worker.

The Shops Act, 1934, came into operation on the 30th December, 1934. Its main provisions, put very briefly, are:—

- (1) Curtailment of hours of labour of young persons, including restriction on night employment.
- (2) Suitable and sufficient means of ventilation of shops.
- (3) Suitable and sufficient means to maintain a reasonable temperature.
- (4) Proper lighting.
- (5) Where meals are taken by assistants in the shop, suitable and sufficient facilities for doing so.
- (6) Suitable and sufficient sanitary conveniences, including washing facilities.

The working of this Act has proceeded satisfactorily.

Three new Shops Acts come into operation next year, namely:—

The Shops Act, 1936, which applies to premises and places where the business of lending books or periodicals is carried on for the purposes of gain.

The Retail Meat Dealers' Shops (Sunday Closing) Act, 1936.

The Shops (Sunday Trading Restriction) Act, 1936.

The following are the particulars of action taken during the year under the provisions of the Shops Act, 1934, relating to ventilation and temperature of shops and to sanitary conveniences:—

					Notices.	Complied with.
Temperature	...	...	...	...	7	7
Sanitary accommodation	...	...	...	...	2	2
Washing facilities	...	...	...	...	10	10
Meal facilities	...	...	...	...	7	7



Five hundred and and sixty-eight visits have been paid to shops during the year, and, apart from a number of minor infringements, which were dealt with, the provisions of the Shops Acts, 1912-34, have, generally speaking, been well observed.

There are 1,366 shops in the Borough engaged in the following trades:—

SHOPS.						
Antiques ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Bakers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	28
Butchers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	54
Builders and Builders' Merchants ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	15
Carpets and Lino ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	6
Catering ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	81
Chemists ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	26
China and Glass ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	7
Cleaners and Dyers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	7
Coal Merchants ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	31
Confectioners ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	94
Cooked Meats ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	8
Corn Chandlers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	7
Drapers, Ladies' Outfitters, Milliners, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	125
Electrical, Radio and Gas Fittings ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	41
Fishmongers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	23
Florists ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	14
Footwear ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	67
Furniture ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	37
Greengrocery ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	71
Grocers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	128
Hairdressers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	64
Herbalists and Health Food Stores ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	4
Household and Domestic Stores, Oil and Colour Shops, and Bazaars ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	23
Ironmongers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	14
Watches, Jewellery and Pawnbroker ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	17
Leather Goods and Saddlers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	9
Milkshops ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	36
Music, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	8
Newsagents, Stationers, Bookshops and Libraries ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	76

Motors, Motor-cycles and Cycles	...	...	22
Off-licences	...	...	40
Opticians	...	...	4
Photographers	...	...	7
Pictures and Picture Framing	...	...	4
Public Houses	...	...	37
Tailors, Gentlemen's Outfitters and Hosiers	...	...	36
Tobacconists	...	...	56
Timber Merchants	...	...	6
Wardrobe Dealers	...	...	6
Sewing Machines	...	...	2
Sports Goods, Toys and Games	...	...	6
Umbrellas	...	...	4
Miscellaneous	...	...	10
			1,366

#### DISINFECTION AND DISINFESTATION.

Number of rooms fumigated after notifiable infectious disease	297
" " " " non- " " "	115
" " " " T.B. ...	69
" " disinfected after death ...	31
" " articles disinfected ...	4,413
" " destroyed ...	273
" " verminous rooms disinfested ...	223

CLEANSING STATION.—Eight adults and nine children have been treated at the cleansing station for various reasons.

The following work has been carried out by the disinfecting staff during the year:—

On account of vermin, etc.:—

Disinfestation (premises) ...	143
Spraying for cockroaches (8), wasps' nests (1), ants (4), flies (2) ...	15

Collecting and disinfecting library books:—

	Received	Returned	Destroyed
Public Libraries ...	151	151	—
School Libraries ...	24	24	—
Private Libraries ...	54	28	24



Conveyance of drain-testing appliances ...	...	...	53
Visits in connection with Welfare Centres ...	...	...	119
		Mileage run.	
Red van ...	...	4,283	
Blue van ...	...	2,361	
Samples taken to laboratory for analysis:—			
Milk ...	...	...	18
Water ...	...	...	2

### ERADICATION OF BED BUGS.

The number of Council houses infested and disinfested was 15.

The number of other houses infested and disinfested was 128.

The methods employed consist of easing of the architraves, skirtings, stripping of walls, etc., including in bad cases the opening up of the floors of infested rooms and spraying with an insecticidal fluid.

The beds and bedding are examined and dealt with. If badly infested, the bedsteads are destroyed. Bedding is treated at the Council's steam disinfector.

The belongings of tenants to be moved into Council houses or Hornsey Housing Trust dwellings are examined, and where considered necessary treated as previously described.

The work of disinfection is carried out by the Local Authority.

### DOG NUISANCE.

One hundred and eighty-one metal plates are affixed to lamp columns in various parts of the Borough.

During the year 25 more have been fixed and 20 replaced.

### PETROLEUM INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

The following is a Report of the Petroleum Inspector for the year 1936:—

### PETROLEUM ACTS, &c.

Since the coming into force of the Petroleum (Consolidation) Act, 1928, which defined Petroleum Spirit as "Petroleum, which when tested in a prescribed manner gives off an inflammable vapour at a temperature of less than 73 deg. Fahrenheit," there have been a number of fresh Regulations and Orders, namely:—

Petroleum Spirit (Motor Vehicles, &c.) Regulations of 1929.

Petroleum (Carbide of Calcium) Order of 1929.

Petroleum Spirit (Conveyance) Regulations of 1932.

Cellulose Solutions Regulations of 1932.

The Petroleum (Transfer of Licences) Act, 1936, came into operation in August, 1936, and enables a petroleum-spirit licence to be transferred by endorsement of the licence or otherwise.

The quantity of petroleum stored under licence, apart from quantities stored under proper conditions which do not necessitate a licence, totals 97,218 gallons. 93,900 gallons is stored in underground steel tanks and 3,318 gallons kept in properly sealed two-gallon cans. The total number of licences issued is 80.

The Superintendent of the Fire Brigade is furnished with a list of all annual renewals of licences and of new installations.

The premises licensed were inspected from time to time and contraventions of the conditions attached to the licences dealt with.

All plans relating to new petrol installations are submitted to the Committee for their approval. The construction of new installations has been carefully supervised and tanks and pipe lines for bulk storage installations tested.

A noteworthy feature during the year has been the change-over from hand-operated to electrically-operated petrol pumps. The Borough Electrical Engineer is notified in every case so that the wiring can be inspected.

There is a greater tendency to the spilling of petrol from electrically operated pumps, owing to the operator's attention being more intent on the dial than on the tank and nozzle, and I have found it necessary to insist on adequate supplies of sand near these pumps in addition to foam fire extinguishers required by regulations.



**HYDRO-CARBON.**

There is one licence issued for the storage of 100 gallons of hydro-carbon.

**NAPHTHA.**

There is one licence issued for the storage of 2,000 gallons of naphtha.

**CELLULOSE SPIRIT.**

Two premises are licensed for the storage of cellulose spirit and the total quantity kept on these premises is 50 gallons.

**CARBIDE OF CALCIUM.**

There is one premises licensed for the storage of Carbide of Calcium and the quantity stored under licence is 10 cwts.

H. EASTWOOD,

*Chief Sanitary Inspector and Petroleum Inspector.*

**OPEN-AIR SWIMMING POOL.**

The Swimming Pool, which was opened in June, 1929, was one of the first of its kind in the country, and has never ceased to be a great attraction to ratepayers of the Borough and visitors from other areas.

Since the opening many improvements and additions have been made, including—

Children's paddling pool,

Sun-bathing facilities,

Floodlighting,

Increased dressing-room accommodation.

The Pool is open all the year and during 1936 was used by 100,494 persons, and 1,014 season-tickets were issued.

The satisfactory condition of the water is maintained by a system of filtration, aeration and chlorination, and regular inspections are made by the Medical Officer of Health.

**SCHOOLS.**

The sanitary conditions of the public elementary schools is the subject of periodic inspection.

The Highgate Elementary School is now in course of being modernised, including all sanitary arrangements. The remaining older schools not yet dealt with will be treated in the same way as occasion permits.

In addition to the public Swimming Pool, there are two schools with Swimming Baths, which are used for teaching scholars swimming.

### HOUSING.

#### HOUSING ACT, 1935.—OVERCROWDING SURVEY.

The preliminary overcrowding survey (Form A) was commenced at the end of December, 1935, and was completed on the 21st March, 1936.

A temporary staff of 17 men was engaged on the work for varying periods, working in all an aggregate of 17 weeks.

The estimate of this preliminary survey work was given as £300 and the actual cost was £293 4s. 4d., including cards, filing cabinets and printing (£53 12s. 3d.).

11,120 houses, which is almost exactly 50 per cent. of the inhabited houses in the Borough, were visited by the Enumerators, and only 188 families in 177 houses were found to be overcrowded. 30 of the 177 houses were on the Council's Housing Estates. The proportion of overcrowded houses to those enumerated is therefore 1·06 per cent.

The following tables give in detail the result of the survey:—

WARD. (See note on page 43).	Number of Families.			
	Enumerated.	Uncrowded.	Overcrowded.	For Review within 2 years, i.e. to April, 1938.
Highgate ... ..	1,635	1,604	31	5
Muswell Hill ... ..	737	721	16	2
Crouch End ... ..	304	299	5	1
West Hornsey ... ..	2,539	2,498	41	10
East Hornsey ... ..	2,922	2,896	26	9
North Harringay ... ..	2,693	2,683	10	2
South Harringay ... ..	2,081	2,075	6	5
Stroud Green ... ..	2,122	2,118	4	1
Finsbury Park ... ..	2,734	2,685	49	6
<b>TOTALS ... ..</b>	<b>17,767</b>	<b>17,579</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>41</b>



The "appointed day" under the Act for Hornsey was fixed as 1st January, 1937.

The work of measuring of houses for "permitted numbers" (Form B) was commenced in December, 1936, and is approaching completion at the time of writing, but the details of the result will be furnished in the Report for 1937.

At the end of 1936, however, the 188 overcrowded cases, representing 995 persons, were reduced by 47, leaving, with one additional case discovered, a total of 142 overcrowded cases.

During the year 1936 83 families, representing 397 persons, were re-housed as follows:—

	Families. Persons.	
Newland Road ... ..	1	3
North View Road ... ..	3	22
South View Road ... ..	3	21
Nightingale Lane ... ..	1	4
Hillfield Avenue ... ..	2	7
High Street, Hornsey ... ..	2	7
Campsbourne Road ... ..	3	11
Myddelton Road ... ..	2	7
Boyton Road ... ..	2	9
Hawthorn Road ... ..	1	5
Priory Avenue ... ..	1	5
Rectory Gardens ... ..	1	8
The Campsbourne ... ..	1	5
Brook Road ... ..	1	5
Linzee Road ... ..	1	4
Eastfield Road ... ..	1	4
Grovehouse Road ... ..	1	4
Birkbeck Road ... ..	1	4
Glebe Road ... ..	1	5
Montague Road ... ..	1	4
Spencer Road ... ..	1	5
Rathcoole Gardens ... ..	3	16
Hanbury Road ... ..	1	2
Enfield Road ... ..	1	6
Inderwick Road ... ..	2	10
Hornsey Park Road ... ..	1	4
Clarendon Road ... ..	1	4
Raleigh Road ... ..	1	4

				Families. Persons.	
Wightman Road	...	...	...	1	4
Cavendish Road	...	...	...	1	3
Perth Road	...	...	...	1	7
Victoria Road	...	...	...	1	3
Stroud Green Road	...	...	...	1	4
Cornwall Road	...	...	...	1	5
Ossian Road	...	...	...	1	6
Park Road	...	...	...	1	4
The Grove	...	...	...	1	6
Topsfield Road	...	...	...	1	4
Glasslyn Road	...	...	...	1	3
St. James's Lane	...	...	...	2	10
Pages Lane	...	...	...	1	3
Everington Road	...	...	...	3	18
Hill Road	...	...	...	2	14
Steeds Road	...	...	...	3	21
Marriott Road	...	...	...	2	15
Station Parade, Colney Hatch Lane	...	...	...	1	5
Archway Road	...	...	...	3	12
Holmesdale Road	...	...	...	1	4
Northwood Road	...	...	...	1	4
Talbot Road	...	...	...	1	5
Southwood Lane	...	...	...	1	3
North Road	...	...	...	3	10
North Hill	...	...	...	5	16
Yeatman Road	...	...	...	2	13

#### HOUSE-TO-HOUSE INSPECTIONS.

The number of these inspections is as follows:—

Ward.		Road.	
Stroud Green	...	Rathcoole Gardens	... 64
Central Hornsey	...	Boyton Road	... 60
		Campsbourne Road	... 6
Highgate	...	North Hill	... 4
Muswell Hill	...	Queen's Cottages	... 2

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136

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**HOUSING STATISTICS.**

(SECTION D).

The housing statistics of the year as required by the Ministry of Health are set out below:—

1. *Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the Year:—*

- |   |       |
|---|-------|
| (1) (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) ...   | 2,285 |
| (b) Number of inspections made for the purpose ... ..   | 7,050 |
| (2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925 ... ..     | 136   |
| (b) Number of inspections made for the purpose ... ..   | 680   |
| (3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation ...                                    | —     |
| (4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation ... | 1,667 |

2. *Remedy of Defects during the Year without service of formal Notices:—*

Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers ... ..	1,059
--	-------

3. *Action under Statutory Powers during the Year:—*

A.—Proceedings under sections 17, 18 and 23 of the Housing Act, 1930:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs ... | — |
|---|---|

- (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:—
- |   |     |     |   |
|---|-----|-----|---|
| (a) By owners                               | ... | ... | — |
| (b) By local authority in default of owners | ... | ... | — |

B.—Proceedings under Public Health Acts:

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied | ... | ... | 86 |
| (2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:—         |     |     |    |
| (a) By owners  | ... | ... | 80 |
| (b) By local authority in default of owners  | ... | ... | —  |

C.—Proceedings under sections 19 and 21 of the Housing Act, 1930:

- |   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made | ... | 4 |
| (2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders    | ... | — |

D.—Proceedings under section 20 of the Housing Act, 1930:

- |   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| (1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made  | ... | — |
| (2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit | ... | — |

4. *Housing Act, 1935. Overcrowding:—*

- |  |     |     |
|--|-----|-----|
| (a) (i) Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year   | ... | 177 |
| (ii) Number of families dwelling therein                         | ... | 188 |
| (iii) Number of persons dwelling therein                         | ... | 995 |
| (b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year | ... | 1   |



(c) (i)	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	...	...	...	...	47
(ii)	Number of persons concerned in such cases					257

### INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

The inspection of food and supervision of places where food is prepared or sold was carried out by the Sanitary Inspectors throughout the year. No outbreak of food poisoning occurred during the year, and, indeed, the food supply is now generally so wholesome and free from contamination, and the methods of handling so good, that disease or infection resulting from the ingestion of food is a rare occurrence.

#### DAIRIES AND MILKSHOPS.

Every dairyman or purveyor of milk must be registered with the Sanitary Authority of the district in which his dairy premises are situated; if he retails milk in the district of another Sanitary Authority he must also be registered with that Authority.

At the end of the year the register showed 66 classed as dairies and 77 classed as milkshops the principal trade of which is not dairy produce.

Of the dairies, 30 are situated outside and operate also inside the Borough.

The dairies and milkshops have been inspected periodically and a high standard of cleanliness has been found to exist.

These inspections have been amplified by the taking of 18 informal samples for bacteriological examination during the year.

There are no cowsheds in the Borough.

#### MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATIONS) ORDER, 1936.

##### CIRCULAR 1,535.

This Order, which came into force on 1st June, 1936, revokes the Orders of 1923 and 1924 and prescribes the following amended special designations for milk:—

PASTEURISED Milk has been heated at 145° Fahr.

for 30 minutes to destroy any disease germs.

TUBERCULIN TESTED Milk comes from cows

that have passed the tuberculin test for freedom from tuberculosis.

Tuberculin Tested Milk (Pasteurised) is Tuberculin Tested Milk which is also Pasteurised.

Tuberculin Tested Milk (Certified) is Tuberculin Tested Milk which is bottled on the farm.

ACCREDITED milk comes from cows that have passed a veterinary inspection, but not a test for tuberculosis.

The old designations—

Certified

Grade A (Tuberculin Tested)

Grade A

are abolished.

#### SPECIAL DESIGNATED MILK LICENCES.

Producers of, and dealers in, special designated milk are required to obtain licences annually.

During the year licences under the old designations were in force as follows:—

Sale of Pasteurised Milk	...	...	...	...	...	21
" " " " (Supplementary)	...	...	...	...	...	3
" " Certified Milk	...	...	...	...	...	3
" " " " (Supplementary)	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " Grade A (T.T.) Milk	...	...	...	...	...	4
" " " " " (Supplementary)	...	...	...	...	...	2
" " " " Milk	...	...	...	...	...	3
" " " " (Pasteurised) Milk	...	...	...	...	...	1

#### MEAT AND OTHER FOODS.

Under the Public Health (Meat) Regulations, 1924, notice of intention to slaughter animals has to be sent by the butchers to the Medical Officer of Health. In this way the Inspectors are enabled to examine the carcase and organs of every animal killed for human consumption.

During the year the carcasses and meat offal of 285 animals have been inspected under the Regulations. Meat offal weighing 37½ lbs. was condemned, surrendered and destroyed.



## STATISTICS OF SLAUGHTERING, 1926-1936.

Year.	Beasts.	Sheep.	Swine.	Calves.	Total.
1926	195	2,843	27	0	3,065
1927	144	2,374	21	16	2,555
1928	58	1,526	0	1	1,585
1929	21	1,303	0	1	1,325
1930	4	1,024	0	0	1,028
1931	4	741	34	0	779
1932	73	1,930	0	30	2,033
1933	3	842	0	0	845
1934	2	624	0	0	626
1935	0	321	0	0	321
1936	0	285	0	0	285

There are six licensed slaughter-houses in the Borough.

Articles of food brought from London markets and found to be unsound on arrival at their destination are submitted for examination, condemned, surrendered and destroyed, and a "condemnnment" note is given, which enables the dealer to obtain credit from the wholesaler. This arrangement is quite good and results in prompt notification.

The following were condemned and destroyed:—

Fish	...	...	...	...	22 lbs.
Prawns	...	...	...	...	12 lbs.

All diseased meat and food is destroyed at the Council's incinerator.

## FOOD ADULTERATION.

Mr. R. Robinson, Chief Officer of the Public Control Department of the Middlesex County Council, has kindly supplied me with the following information regarding samples of food taken during the year in the Borough:—

Article.	Samples.	Adulterated.
Milk	173	5
„ Sterilised	2	—
Butter	3	—
Lard	2	—
Cream Pastries	1	—
Hake	8	3
Prawns	1	—
Fish Paste	3	—
Meat Paste	3	—

Article.				Samples.	Adulterated.
Sausages	...	...	...	5	2
Cocoa	...	...	...	1	—
Sugar	...	...	...	1	—
Almonds, ground	...	...	...	1	—
Arrowroot	...	...	...	3	—
Mustard	...	...	...	2	—
Pepper	...	...	...	2	—
Cinnamon	...	...	...	1	—
Gin	...	...	...	3	2
Rum	...	...	...	2	—
Whisky	...	...	...	5	2
				222	14

### INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

Table G gives the incidence of infectious disease in the Borough for the last 26 years. The total number of notifications in 1936 is well below the average. It is indeed the lowest in the last 10 years, with the exception of one year—1932.

The cases were generally of mild type, from which recovery is generally complete without complications.

Nearly one-third of the cases are nursed at home, a policy which is encouraged where home conditions make isolation and nursing safe. The majority of hospital cases are admitted to the Hornsey, Finchley and Wood Green Joint Isolation Hospital at Coppetts Road, Muswell Hill, where they receive medical and nursing attention of the highest order. Certain infections of a special nature are admitted to hospitals under the London County Council, *e.g.*, Puerperal Fever and Puerperal Pyrexia cases go to the North-Western Hospital, Hampstead; Ophthalmia Neonatorum is treated at St. Margaret's Hospital, Kentish Town. I desire to acknowledge the great value of such highly specialised units in the treatment of these conditions.

### DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION.

A clinic for Diphtheria Immunisation was arranged during the year, to be held at one of the Welfare Centres on each Saturday during each month. The demand was at first so considerable that it was not possible to cope with it at the Saturday morning clinics, and special clinics were therefore held at Highgate Council and St. Michael's Schools.



The following statement shows the number of injections and the number of completed cases, i.e., receiving three injections each, at the end of the year.

			Total injections.	Completed Cases.
Brook Road Centre	...	...	386	65
Wightman Road Centre	...	...	95	23
Highgate Centre	...	...	197	62
Coldfall Sub-Centre	...	...	164	36
Highgate Council School	...	...	657	210
St. Michael's School	...	...	142	38
			<hr/> 1,641 <hr/>	<hr/> 434 <hr/>

#### VACCINATION.

The Public Vaccinators inform me that they have performed vaccination of persons in the Borough during 1936 as follows:—

Dr. E. Buckler	...	...	...	...	89
Dr. R. Anderson	...	...	...	...	251 children, 3 adults

#### PREVENTION OF BLINDNESS.

(SECTION 66, PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1925.)

All cases of ophthalmia neonatorum likely to cause blindness or permanent damage to the eyes are admitted to St. Margaret's Hospital (Kentish Town) of the London County Council, where they receive the most efficient treatment. The doctors in practice and the midwives all know of this excellent arrangement and the result is that year after year we have a record of no blindness resulting from this dangerous infection.

Six cases of ophthalmia neonatorum were notified. Four were treated in St. Margaret's (L.C.C.) Hospital and two were nursed at home. One of these cases was still in hospital at the end of the year, but has since been discharged with vision unimpaired.

Cases			Vision unimpaired.	Vision impaired.	Total blindness.	Deaths.
Notified.	Treated					
	At home.	In hospital or nursing home.				
6	2	4	6	0	0	0

## TUBERCULOSIS.

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### PUBLIC HEALTH (PREVENTION OF TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1925, and SECTION 62, PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1925.

No occasion has arisen in the course of the year to put these powers into action.

Sanatorium provision for all forms of Tuberculosis in Hornsey is made by the Middlesex County Council.

There are 570 beds available solely for Middlesex under the Middlesex County Council scheme for the treatment of Tuberculosis in sanatoria, namely:—

Harefield Sanatorium, Uxbridge	...	378	beds
Clare Hall Sanatorium, South Mimms		186	„
Victoria Home, Margate	... ..	6	„

Pulmonary cases in excess of these numbers and non-pulmonary cases are maintained by the County Council in sanatoria and hospitals in various parts of the country.

The total number of cases on the Tuberculosis Register at the end of 1936 was 756, viz., pulmonary 570, non-pulmonary 186, an increase of 16 on the total for last year.

A table showing the history of Tuberculosis cases during the year will be found on pp.

## MORTUARY.

Thirty-one bodies were received at the mortuary and inquests held on 27 of them.

## DISEASES OF ANIMALS ACT.

Mr. F. G. Buxton, the Veterinary Inspector, reports that during the year he made 23 visits to piggeries and inspected 491 pigs. Fifty-two removal licences were issued under the Diseases of Animals Acts.

No action was necessary under the Tuberculosis Order, 1925.



the purpose of determining the extent of the disease in the community, and the results of the treatment, the following information is required:

1. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

2. The name of the physician, and the name of the hospital.

3. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

4. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

5. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

6. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

7. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

8. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

9. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

10. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

11. The name of the patient, and the date of admission to the hospital.

### LIST OF TABLES.

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TABLE A.—Vital Statistics, 1911-36.

TABLE B.—Causes of, and ages at, death in 1936.

TABLE C.—Summary of causes of death, 1931-1935.

TABLE D.—Infant Mortality in 1936. Causes of, and ages at, death.

TABLE E.—Births, Deaths, Infant Deaths, and Deaths from certain diseases, 1901-1936.

TABLE F.—Cases of Infectious Disease notified in 1936.

TABLE G.—Cases of Infectious Disease notified 1911-1936.

TABLE H.—(1) Notification of, and deaths from, Tuberculosis, 1936.

„ (2) Tuberculosis Register, 1936.

TABLE I.—Work done at the Maternity and Child Welfare Centres and by Municipal Midwife, 1936.

TABLE J.—Inspection of Factories, Outworkers, etc., 1936.

NOTE.—The boundaries and names of certain Wards in the Borough were altered by an Order in Council dated 24th July, 1936, but for the purposes of the Report for 1936 the Wards remain unaltered.



## LIST OF TABLES

- TABLE A—Vital Statistics, 1911-35.
- TABLE B—Causes of and ages at death in 1935.
- TABLE C—Summary of causes of death, 1931-1935.
- TABLE D—Infant Mortality in 1935. Causes of, and ages at death.
- TABLE E—Births, Infant Deaths, and Deaths from certain diseases, 1931-1935.
- TABLE F—Cases of infectious diseases notified in 1935.
- TABLE G—Cases of infectious diseases notified 1911-1935.
- TABLE H—(1) Notification of, and deaths from, Tuberculosis, 1935.
- (2) Tuberculosis Register, 1935.
- TABLE I—Work done at the Maternity and Child Welfare Centres and by Municipal Midwife, 1935.
- TABLE J—Inspection of Factories, Outworkers, etc., 1935.

Note.—The abbreviations and names of certain Works in the Groups were altered by an Order in Council dated 25th July, 1937, but for the purpose of the Report for 1935 the Works remain unchanged.

TABLE A.  
BOROUGH OF HORNSEY VITAL STATISTICS, 1911-1936.

YEAR.	Estimated Mid-Year Population.	Birth Rate per 1,000 Population.	Death Rate per 1,000 Population.	Infant Mortality per 1,000 live Births.
1911 ... ..	84,592 (Census).	17.5	9.6	78
1912 ... ..	84,840	16.3	9.9	75
1913 ... ..	85,122	16.7	9.7	56
1914 ... ..	85,456	17.8	9.2	57
1915 ... ..	85,800	15.5	12.2	80
1916 ... ..	86,147	16.0	11.5	46
1917 ... ..	86,450	11.3	10.9	70
1918 ... ..	86,942	11.7	13.8	61
1919 ... ..	87,100	13.6	11.4	64
1920 ... ..	87,410	19.3	10.3	54
1921 ... ..	87,691	16.7	11.0	49
1922 ... ..	88,007 (Census).	15.4	11.2	54
1923 ... ..	88,325	14.4	10.5	51
1924 ... ..	88,661	13.4	10.4	41
1925 ... ..	89,064	13.6	10.6	43.6
1926 ... ..	89,850	13.4	10.3	47.2
1927 ... ..	90,000	13.3	11.2	38.3
1928 ... ..	90,250	12.1	12.1	61.3
1929 ... ..	90,500 Regr.-Gen.'s Estimate.			
	88,450	13.8	12.7	54.05
1930 ... ..	88,450	13.7	11.8	41.35
1931 ... ..	Census. 95,524	11.9	11.2	52.6
	Regr.-Gen.'s Estimate			
1932 ... ..	96,990	11.37	11.45	46.2
1933 ... ..	96,070	10.85	12.2	43.2
1934 ... ..	95,306	11.07	11.68	37.91
1935 ... ..	95,330	11.83	10.84	48.7
1936 ... ..	96,160	12.0	11.98	40.0
ENGLAND and WALES ... (Rates in 1936)		14.8	12.1	59
122 County Borough and Great Towns, includ- ing London ... (Rates in 1936)		14.9	12.3	63
143 Smaller Towns ... Populations 25,000 to 50,000 (Rates in 1936)		15.0	11.5	55
London ... (Rates in 1936)		13.6	12.5	66



TABLE A  
 RESPECTIVE CIVIL STATISTICS 1911-1912

Year	Population 1911	Population 1912	Rate per 1,000 Population	Rate per 1,000 Population
1911	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1912	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1913	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1914	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1915	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1916	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1917	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1918	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1919	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1920	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1921	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1922	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1923	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1924	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1925	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1926	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1927	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1928	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1929	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1930	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1931	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1932	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1933	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1934	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1935	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1936	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1937	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1938	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1939	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1940	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1941	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1942	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1943	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1944	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1945	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1946	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1947	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1948	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1949	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1950	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1951	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1952	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1953	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1954	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1955	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1956	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1957	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1958	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1959	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1960	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1961	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1962	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1963	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1964	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1965	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1966	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1967	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1968	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1969	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1970	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1971	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1972	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1973	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1974	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1975	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1976	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1977	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1978	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1979	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1980	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1981	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1982	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1983	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1984	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1985	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1986	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1987	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1988	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1989	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1990	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1991	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1992	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1993	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1994	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1995	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1996	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1997	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1998	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
1999	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4
2000	52,102	52,102	17.4	17.4

TABLE 12.—CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATH, 1920 (NEW CHAMBERLAIN)

	Total.	All Ages.		0-1		1-9		10-19		20-29		30-39		40-49		50-59		60-69		70-79		80 & over	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2. Measles	3	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
3. Scarlet Fever	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
4. Whooping cough	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
5. Diphtheria	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
6. Influenza	13	6	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	7
7. Encephalitis lethargica	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
8. Cerebro-spinal fever	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
9. Tuberculosis of respiratory system	58	36	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	7	9	5	4	4	13	1	1	2	...	...	10
10. Other tuberculous diseases	5	4	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
11. Syphilis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. General paralysis of the insane, tabes dorsalis	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	12
13. Cancer, malignant disease	181	84	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	15	14	20	33	26	32	19	17
14. Diabetes	19	6	13	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	4	2	...	...	6	14
15. Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	52	18	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	6	8	3	14	6	10	...	15
16. Heart disease	332	137	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	8	4	7	28	27	50	46	54	102	16
17. Aneurysm	10	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	1	3	1	...	...	17
18. Other circulatory diseases	65	23	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	5	8	17	11	20	18
19. Bronchitis	33	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
20. Pneumonia (all forms)	58	31	27	3	3	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	12	5	20
21. Other respiratory diseases	8	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22. Peptic ulcer	10	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	22
23. Diarrhoea, etc.	10	4	6	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24. Appendicitis	11	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25. Cirrhosis of liver	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
26. Other diseases of liver, etc.	10	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	26
27. Other digestive diseases	31	15	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	5	2	...	1	2	1	2	2	27
28. Acute and chronic nephritis	35	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	5	2	28
29. Puerperal sepsis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
30. Other puerperal causes	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
31. Congenital debility, premature birth, malformations, etc.	25	13	12	12	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
32. Senility	24	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	8	12	32
33. Suicide	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	33
34. Other violence	42	17	25	1	...	...	...	2	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	2	2	1	3	2	5	4	34
35. Other defined diseases	85	44	41	1	3	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	4	2	4	3	1	6	13	9	5	35
36. Causes ill-defined or unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Totals	1,152	522	630	23	24	3	1	6	2	6	6	12	6	21	30	23	29	49	49	101	110	135	149
Special causes included in 35 above																							
Small-pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poliomyelitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polioencephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



No.	Name of species	Locality	Seasons												Total
			1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	
1	Crabapple	...	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	400
2	...	...	12	18	22	28	32	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	420
3	...	...	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	450
4	...	...	18	22	28	32	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	480
5	...	...	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	500
6	...	...	22	28	32	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	520
7	...	...	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	550
8	...	...	28	32	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	580
9	...	...	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	600
10	...	...	32	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	620
11	...	...	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	650
12	...	...	38	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	680
13	...	...	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	700
14	...	...	42	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	720
15	...	...	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	750
16	...	...	48	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	780
17	...	...	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	800
18	...	...	52	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	820
19	...	...	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	850
20	...	...	58	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	880
21	...	...	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	900
22	...	...	62	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	920
23	...	...	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	950
24	...	...	68	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	980
25	...	...	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	1000
26	...	...	72	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	1020
27	...	...	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	1050
28	...	...	78	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	1080
29	...	...	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	1100
30	...	...	82	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	1120
31	...	...	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	1150
32	...	...	88	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	1180
33	...	...	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	1200
34	...	...	92	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	1220
35	...	...	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	1250
36	...	...	98	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	1280
37	...	...	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	1300
38	...	...	102	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	1320
39	...	...	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	1350
40	...	...	108	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	1380
41	...	...	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	1400
42	...	...	112	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	1420
43	...	...	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	1450
44	...	...	118	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	1480
45	...	...	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	1500
46	...	...	122	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	1520
47	...	...	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	1550
48	...	...	128	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	1580
49	...	...	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	1600
50	...	...	132	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	1620
51	...	...	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	1650
52	...	...	138	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	1680
53	...	...	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	1700
54	...	...	142	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	1720
55	...	...	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	1750
56	...	...	148	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	1780
57	...	...	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	1800
58	...	...	152	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	1820
59	...	...	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	1850
60	...	...	158	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	1880
61	...	...	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	1900
62	...	...	162	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	1920
63	...	...	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	1950
64	...	...	168	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	1980
65	...	...	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	2000
66	...	...	172	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	2020
67	...	...	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	2050
68	...	...	178	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	2080
69	...	...	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	2100
70	...	...	182	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	2120
71	...	...	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	2150
72	...	...	188	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	2180
73	...	...	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	2200
74	...	...	192	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	2220
75	...	...	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	2250
76	...	...	198	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	2280
77	...	...	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	2300
78	...	...	202	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	2320
79	...	...	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	2350
80	...	...	208	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	2380
81	...	...	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	2400
82	...	...	212	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	2420
83	...	...	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	2450
84	...	...	218	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	2480
85	...	...	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	2500
86	...	...	222	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	2520
87	...	...	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	2550
88	...	...	228	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	282	2580
89	...	...	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	2600
90	...	...	232	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	282	288	2620
91	...	...	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	2650
92	...	...	238	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	282	288	292	2680
93	...	...	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	2700
94	...	...	242	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	282	288	292	298	2720
95	...	...	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	2750
96	...	...	248	252	258	262	268	272	278	282	288	292	298	302	2780
97	...	...	250	25											

TABLE C.—CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATH, 1931-1935  
(NEW CLASSIFICATION)

	All Ages 1931		All Ages 1932		All Ages 1933		All Ages 1934		All Ages 1935	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
2. Measles ...	...	...	3	3	...	...	4	1	1	...
3. Scarlet Fever ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
4. Whooping cough ...	...	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	...	...
5. Diphtheria ...	2	3	...	4	1	1	2	2	...	1
6. Influenza ...	7	16	11	20	20	25	5	3	7	8
7. Encephalitis lethargica ...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...
8. Cerebro-spinal fever ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
9. Tuberculosis of respiratory system	21	31	23	31	25	19	27	32	27	27
10. Other tuberculous diseases ...	3	2	3	6	11	9	7	...	6	8
11. Syphilis ...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...
12. General paralysis of the insane, tabes dorsalis ...	3	...	4	3	4	...	6	...	4	...
13. Cancer, malignant disease ...	72	107	66	94	75	96	64	112	78	92
14. Diabetes ...	4	12	3	10	8	14	6	7	5	11
15. Cerebral hæmorrhage, etc. ...	17	52	25	40	23	28	23	35	12	24
16. Heart disease ...	110	150	109	181	117	163	111	174	103	168
17. Aneurysm ...	2	...	4	1	2	3	...	3	4	1
18. Other circulatory diseases ...	25	29	24	22	22	31	31	43	24	21
19. Bronchitis ...	15	15	21	8	13	18	14	16	13	14
20. Pneumonia (all forms) ...	28	40	32	34	34	46	34	39	29	37
21. Other respiratory diseases ...	5	6	9	8	3	3	6	2	6	2
22. Peptic ulcer ...	7	4	8	3	8	2	11	2	11	4
23. Diarrhoea, etc. ...	2	3	4	4	4	6	4	1	13	3
24. Appendicitis ...	3	4	2	5	6	2	2	6	2	5
25. Cirrhosis of liver ...	2	1	5	2	1	...	5	1	0	3
26. Other diseases of liver, etc. ...	3	1	3	1	1	2	3	4	1	3
27. Other digestive diseases ...	10	10	7	14	10	17	15	13	11	12
28. Acute and chronic nephritis ...	19	15	12	14	13	14	18	9	16	16
29. Puerperal sepsis ...	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	2
30. Other puerperal causes ...	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	1
31. Congenital debility, premature birth, malformations, etc. ...	24	16	15	17	17	10	14	14	18	13
32. Senility ...	8	11	10	24	5	17	8	16	5	16
33. Suicide ...	9	2	9	2	12	4	14	6	4	7
34. Other violence ...	16	13	25	18	22	17	24	18	15	22
35. Other defined diseases ...	44	41	48	47	41	45	53	34	45	46
36. Causes ill-defined or unknown ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
Totals	462	596	486	625	501	601	515	599	466	568
Special causes included in 35 above	1,058		1,111		1,102		1,114		1,034	
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poliomyelitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polioencephalitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

A Table of causes, etc., of death under previous classification for 1921-30  
appeared in Report for 1932.





TABLE D.—INFANT MORTALITY, 1936.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths from stated causes at various Ages under One Year of Age.										Total Deaths under One Year.
	Under 1 Week.	1-2 Weeks.	2-3 Weeks.	3-4 Weeks.	Total under 4 Weeks.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.		
Premature Birth ... ..	14	2	...	1	17	2	4	1	...	24	
Gastro Enteritis ... ..	..	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	1	8	
Pneumonia... ..	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	6	
Whooping Cough ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Status Lymphaticus ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	
Miliary T B. ... ..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Meningitis ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Intracranial Hæmorrhage ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
Spina Bifida ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Hydrocephalus ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Asphyxia ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	
Other Diseases ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	
Total ... ..	15	2	1	2	20	7	10	8	2	47	





TABLE E.  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, INFANT DEATHS, AND DEATHS FROM CERTAIN DISEASES, 1901-1936.

YEAR.	Population Census.	Total Live Births	Total Still Births	Total Deaths	Total Infant Deaths (under one year)	Deaths from Measles	Deaths from Whooping Cough	Deaths from Diarrhea (under two years)	Deaths from Scarlet Fever	Deaths from Diphtheria	Deaths from Typhoid Fever.	Deaths from Cancer.	Deaths from Tuber- culosis (Pulmonary)	Deaths from Tuber- culosis (Non-Pulmonary)
1901	72,056	1,511	...	597	127	8	14	6	1	8	3	47	45	18
1902		1,565	...	620	129	7	9	1	0	9	6	51	45	22
1903		1,561	...	589	130	15	19	1	1	8	1	62	46	20
1904		1,659	...	690	145	18	17	21	1	7	2	49	54	23
1905		1,567	...	696	106	9	10	6	3	8	2	65	58	16
1906		1,603	...	769	136	18	4	22	6	13	5	65	47	13
1907		1,524	...	766	116	5	19	3	4	9	4	76	50	19
1908		1,485	...	762	95	12	11	3	3	9	2	84	53	16
1909		1,508	...	787	87	12	12	0	3	10	0	75	57	26
1910		1,393	...	737	84	1	10	0	4	8	3	88	41	18
1911	84,592	1,479	...	812	116	20	15	35	1	6	1	103	55	23
1912		1,385	...	840	105	5	2	13	3	2	2	114	43	17
1913		1,425	...	824	81	12	8	12	0	4	3	96	55	14
1914		1,529	...	791	88	1	4	21	1	7	1	82	44	10
1915		1,394	...	1,007	112	37	7	23	3	11	2	99	58	19
1916		1,404	...	928	64	0	5	8	0	11	1	106	84	20
1917		1,038	...	906	73	14	6	3	0	6	0	113	58	25
1918		1,037	...	1,094	64	6	13	7	2	8	0	130	76	13
1919		1,188	...	992	76	0	0	6	2	3	1	119	66	11
1920		1,707	...	903	93	4	7	7	3	20	2	119	61	12
1921	87,691	1,468	...	968	72	1	2	15	3	13	0	136	74	12
1922		1,372	...	992	72	3	7	3	3	7	0	143	60	13
1923		1,217	...	928	64	4	1	5	1	4	1	136	47	11
1924		1,189	...	928	48	2	2	1	1	2	0	146	55	7
1925		1,214	...	946	53	1	8	3	0	1	0	143	48	7
1926		1,206	...	928	57	8	3	2	0	1	1	147	59	8
1927		1,201	...	1,012	46	0	0	4	1	6	1	131	58	6
1928		1,191	...	995	73	6	1	3	2	6	1	132	59	10
1929		1,221	...	1,128	67	0	13	2	0	7	0	143	58	15
1930		1,209	45	1,047	50	4	0	10	2	4	0	156	57	7
1931	95,524 R. Gen.'s Estimate	1,139	44	1,058	60	0	2	5	1	5	0	179	52	5
1932	96,990	1,103	38	1,111	51	6	3	8	0	4	0	160	54	9
1933	96,070	1,041	41	1,102	45	0	3	6	0	2	0	171	44	20
1934	95,306	1,055	35	1,114	40	5	2	2	2	4	0	176	59	7
1935	95,330	1,128	36	1,034	55	1	0	15	0	1	1	170	54	14
1936	96,160	1,155	31	1,152	47	3	2	8	1	1	2	181	58	5





TABLE F.—INFECTIOUS DISEASES NOTIFIED, 1936.

DISEASE	WARDS (see notes on page 49)									AGES							Total	Admitted to Joint Hospital.	Admitted to other Hospitals.	In Nursing Home.	Nursed at Home.	Registered Deaths
	Highgate	Maxwell Hill.	Crouch End	West Hornsey	East Hornsey	North Harrogate	South Harrogate	Stroud Green	Finsbury Park.	0—1	1—5	5—15	15—25	25—45	45—65	65 and over						
Scarlet Fever	21	40	13	35	9	14	10	13	3	1	24	81	29	14	8	1	158	120	12	0	26	1
Diphtheria ...	8	8	2	9	9	5	0	4	13	0	9	33	12	3	1	0	58	53	3	0	2	1
Typhoid ...	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	4	1	0	0	3	2
Para Typhoid	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	—
Pneumonia	6	14	6	8	4	5	6	6	3	1	7	8	5	15	16	6	58	1	13	0	44	58
Erysipelas ...	7	4	3	4	8	2	2	3	6	0	0	0	2	13	13	11	39	15	6	1	17	—
Puerperal Fever	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—	0	4	0	—	4	0	2	1	1	3
Puerperal Pyrexia	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	6	0	—	8	0	7	1	0	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	4	0	2	—
Polio-encephalo-myelitis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Dysentery	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	—
Tuberculosis :	42	76	25	62	33	28	19	30	26	8	42	124	50	61	38	18	341	191	52	3	95	—
Pulmonary	25	22	8	14	7	13	7	17	11	1	1	3	28	52	34	5	124	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Pulmonary	5	2	1	4	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	4	3	6	2	0	17	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	72	100	34	80	40	43	27	48	38	9	45	131	81	119	74	23	482	—	—	—	—	—
Admitted to Joint Isol. Hospital	24	41	10	43	18	16	7	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hpts.	12	8	5	4	6	3	3	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing Homes	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Nursed at Home	5	25	10	15	9	9	9	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—

Excluding T.F.

The following 66 cases were treated in the Isolation Hospital in addition to the above :—10 Measles, 5 Measles and Pneumonia, 1 Measles and Pneumonia and Whooping Cough, 1 Measles and Croup, 1 Measles and Mastoid, 1 Measles and Otitis Media, 3 German Measles, 1 Chicken Pox, 1 Mastoid, 4 Whooping Cough, 4 Whooping Cough and Pneumonia, 1 Whooping Cough and Rheumatism, 1 Rheumatism, 11 Tonsillitis, 1, Pharyngitis, 1 Laryngitis, 2 Quinsy, 1 Influenza, 1 Epilepsy, 3 Colic, 1 Gastritis, 1 Cerebral Aneurysm, 1 Gonorrheal Vaginitis, 1 Local Sepsis, 1 Abscess Axilla, 1 Septicæmia, 1 Removal of Toe Nail, 1 Injured Side, 4 for Observation.





TABLE G.—NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 1911-1936.

Year.	Population, Estimated.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria or Croup.	Typhoid Fever.	Para Typhoid.	Puerperal Fever.	Puerperal Pyrexia.	Erysipelas.	Cerebro Spinal Meningitis.	Polio-Myelitis.	Ophthalmia Neonatorum.	Malaria.	Dysentery.	Encephalitis Lethargica.	Polio-Encephalitis.	Pneumonia.	Small-pox.	Measles.	German Measles.	Total	Attack rate per 1,000 population.
1911	84,592 (Census)	179	133	6	—	2	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	361	4.2
1912	84,840	138	88	9	—	3	—	39	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	3.2
1913	85,122	206	115	10	—	2	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	4.2
1914	85,456	346	101	9	—	1	—	24	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	492	5.7
1915	85,800	182	105	18	—	5	—	35	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	4.1
1916	86,147	103	77	8	—	1	—	32	2	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	281	726	2.7 *
1917	86,450	132	66	4	—	1	—	28	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,227	881	2,344	2.7 *
1918	86,942	89	67	8	—	2	—	23	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	796	119	1,110	2.3 *
1919	87,100	203	87	6	—	4	—	42	4	1	5	21	2	5	—	112	—	224	285	1,001	5.7 *
1920	87,410	245	149	6	—	2	—	27	1	3	8	10	2	4	—	98	—	not now notifiable		555	6.3
1921	87,691 (Census)	591	189	2	—	2	—	36	—	2	6	1	1	6	—	42	—			878	10.1
1922	88,007	286	123	1	—	2	—	24	—	—	10	1	—	1	—	104	—	not now notifiable		552	6.2
1923	88,325	126	133	1	—	—	—	24	2	—	6	4	—	2	—	75	—			373	4.2
1924	88,661	215	40	3	—	1	—	26	—	1	1	—	—	11	—	61	—			359	4.0
1925	89,064	126	53	10	—	1	—	26	2	2	4	1	1	7	—	60	—			293	3.3
1926	89,850	140	116	4	—	4	6	22	—	2	8	—	—	6	—	56	—			364	4.0
1927	90,000	179	92	6	1	1	14	34	2	3	5	1	—	—	—	89	—			427	4.7
1928	90,250	328	104	4	—	3	22	24	4	1	6	1	—	2	—	91	—			593	6.5
1929	90,500	249	129	3	2	3	8	30	3	1	5	2	—	—	1	163	—			599	6.6
1930	88,450 (R. Gen.'s Estimate)	346	115	5	4	4	15	36	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	61	3			592	6.6
1931	95,524 (Census)	247	116	—	1	7	9	32	—	1	3	1	—	2	—	86	—	not now notifiable		505	5.3
1932	96,990 (R. Gen.'s Estimate)	123	70	2	3	4	14	28	2	2	2	—	—	1	—	52	5			308	3.2
1933	96,070	241	44	1	2	4	10	46	—	2	7	—	—	2	—	57	—			416	4.3
1934	95,306	283	63	1	—	4	14	36	—	3	10	1	—	—	—	41	—			456	4.7
1935	95,330	245	83	1	—	2	9	25	1	1	6	—	2	1	—	44	—			420	4.4
1936	96,160	158	58	4	2	4	8	39	1	—	6	—	2	—	1	58	—			341	3.5

\* Excluding Measles and German Measles.





TABLE H.—(1) NOTIFICATION OF, AND DEATHS FROM, TUBERCULOSIS, 1936.

AGE PERIODS.	New Cases.				Deaths			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1 ... ..	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1 — 5 ... ..	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
5 — 15 ... ..	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
15 — 25 ... ..	17	11	1	2	5	2	0	0
25 — 35 ... ..	22	12	1	5	8	9	0	1
35 — 45 ... ..	9	9	0	0	4	6	0	0
45 — 55 ... ..	14	7	0	1	6	4	0	0
55 — 65 ... ..	12	1	1	0	9	1	1	0
65 and over ... ..	2	3	0	0	2	2	0	0
Totals ... ..	80	44	6	11	34	24	3	2
WARDS (see note on page 43) :								
Highgate... ..	14	11	2	3	4	5	0	0
Muswell Hill ... ..	12	10	0	2	4	6	0	0
Crouch End ... ..	6	2	0	1	4	2	0	1
West Hornsey ... ..	10	4	2	2	2	2	1	0
East Hornsey ... ..	7	0	0	0	9	4	0	0
North Haringey ... ..	7	6	1	1	7	2	2	0
South Haringey ... ..	4	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Stroud Green ... ..	14	3	0	1	0	0	0	1
Finsbury Park ... ..	6	5	1	0	3	3	0	0
Totals ... ..	80	44	6	11	34	24	3	2



Годы	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Всего лет	2	2	1	0	2	2	0	0
Всего лет	14	14	0	1	0	0	0	1
Всего лет	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Всего лет	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Всего лет	10	1	2	2	0	0	1	0
Всего лет	2	2	0	1	1	2	0	1
Всего лет	12	10	0	2	1	0	0	0
Всего лет	14	14	2	2	1	2	0	0
Всего лет (по состоянию на 1.01.2020 г.)								
Годы	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
20 - 21	1	2	0	0	2	2	0	0
21 - 22	12	1	1	0	2	1	1	0
22 - 23	14	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
23 - 24	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
24 - 25	22	13	1	2	2	0	0	1
25 - 26	11	11	1	2	2	1	0	0
26 - 27	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
27 - 28	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
28 - 29	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Всего лет	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Всего лет	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

TABLE H.—(2) TUBERCULOSIS REGISTER, 1936.

	Pulmonary.		Non-Pulmonary.		Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
(a) Number of Cases on Register at commencement of 1936 ... ..	290	270	94	86	384	356
(b) Number of Cases notified for first time during year under Regulations	53	23	4	5	57	28
(c) Cases restored to Register during 1936 ... ..	1	3	1	0	2	3
(d) Cases added to Register otherwise than by notifications under Regulations :						
(1) Transferred from other districts ... ..	16	10	1	3	17	13
(2) From Death Returns ... ..	9	9	0	3	9	12
(e) Number of Cases removed from Register during 1936 ... ..	61	53	7	4	68	57
(f) Number of Cases remaining on Register at end of 1936 ... ..	308	262	93	93	401	355

Cases removed from the Register shown under (c) are accounted for as follows:—

Found not to be T.B.		Cured.		Removed to another area.		Died at Home.		Died at Sanatorium or other Institution.		Cases closed by T.B.O.		Totals.	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	0	2	4	21	20	Pulmonary 14      12		20	16	3	1	61	53
0	0	3	1	2	0	Non-Pulmonary 0      0		2	3	0	0	7	4



0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	3	4
1	0	3	4	31	30	14	12	30	19	0	1	61	23
21	1	21	1	21	1	21	1	21	1	21	1	21	1
0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0

Сумма расходов по всем видам работ по плану (а) и фактически по всем видам работ (б) —

(а) расходы по плану по всем видам работ по плану	300	300	30	30	300	300
(б) расходы по фактическим данным по всем видам работ	30	30	3	3	30	30
(в) разница между (а) и (б)	270	270	27	27	270	270
(г) расходы по плану по всем видам работ по фактическим данным	30	30	3	3	30	30
(д) расходы по фактическим данным по всем видам работ по фактическим данным	30	30	3	3	30	30
(е) разница между (г) и (д)	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ж) расходы по фактическим данным по всем видам работ по фактическим данным	30	30	3	3	30	30
(з) разница между (ж) и (д)	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE I.  
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE WORK, 1936.

Nature of Work.	Centres.						Totals.	
	No. 1.		No. 2.		No. 3 and Sub-Centre.			
Number of sessions held ... ..	194		99		70		363	
„ ante-natal sessions held	51		24		24		99	
Number of individual Mothers seen by Doctor:—								
Ante-natal, New cases ...	167		70		72		309	
„ Old cases ...	385		145		136		666	
Post-natal, New cases ...	44		15		6		65	
„ Old cases ... ..	4		17		3		24	
	600		247		217		1,064	
Total attendances of Mothers ...	847		284		217		1,348	
Number of babies attending Centres for first time : Under 1 year ...	312		192		149		653	
1—3 years ...	64		31		33		128	
3—5 „ ...	19		10		22		51	
Number of individual babies on Centre registers: Under 1 year	306		176		121		603	
1—5 years ...	652		304		321		1,277	
Babies seen by Doctor ... ..	2,507		1,458		838		4,803	
Attendances of babies at medical consultations ... ..	3,434		2,010		988		6,432	
Total attendances of babies at Centres : Under 1 year ...	4,893		2,490		1,379		8,762	
1—3 years ...	2,686		714		502		3,902	
3—5 „ ...	862		189		211		1,262	
Referred to own private doctors ...	86		27		8		121	
Referred to hospitals ... ..	164		19		6		189	
Visits paid by nurses:—	First visits	Total visits	First visits	Total visits	First visits	Total visits	Grand Totals First visits	Total visits
To expectant mothers ...	120	197	77	134	63	97	260	428
To infants under one year .	504	1,915	334	1,688	299	860	1,137	4,463
To children aged 1-5 years ...	135	3,460	63	1,497	97	1,663	295	6,620
Total visits paid by Nurses ...	759	5,572	474	3,319	459	2,620	1,692	11,511
CHILDREN ACTS—								
Visits paid to Foster Children	21	198	24	236	5	80	50	514

RECORD OF WORK OF MUNICIPAL MIDWIFE, 1936.

Confinements attended ... ..	189
Ante-natal Clinics attended ... ..	88
do. visits ... ..	649
Post-natal visits ... ..	2,476



TABLE I  
MAYOR'S OFFICE AND CHILD WELFARE WORK 1926

Location	Number of Cases			Total
	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	
... ..	101	80	70	251
... ..	61	54	34	149
... ..	107	50	73	230
... ..	207	143	106	456
... ..	43	18	8	69
... ..	4	17	9	30
... ..	600	507	217	1,324
... ..	647	504	517	1,668
... ..	512	193	113	818
... ..	44	31	23	98
... ..	13	10	23	46
... ..	206	178	131	515
... ..	623	504	277	1,404
... ..	2,507	1,433	808	4,748
... ..	2,434	2,010	988	5,432
... ..	4,082	2,000	1,370	7,452
... ..	2,000	714	502	3,216
... ..	501	180	211	892
... ..	82	37	8	127
... ..	101	19	8	128
... ..	5,728	2,719	1,802	10,249
... ..	27,128	24,128	1	51,257

RECORD OF WORK OF MUNICIPAL WELFARE 1926

... ..	101
... ..	80
... ..	70
... ..	251

TABLE J.—FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

The following is a summary of the result of inspections made at Factories, Workshops and Workplaces during the year, with a list of Outworkers' premises, a copy of which has been forwarded to the Home Office, as required.

None of the Outworkers' premises was found to be in an unwholesome condition.

Premises. (1)	Number of		
	Inspections. (2)	Written Notices. (3)	Prosecutions. (4)
Factories ... .. (Including Factory Laundries)	41	0	0
Workshops ... .. (Including Workshop Laundries)	85	4	0
Workplaces ... .. (Other than Outworkers' premises)	10	0	0
Total ... ..	136	4	0

## DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS &amp; WORKPLACES.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of Prosecutions. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector. (4)	
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts:—*</i>				
Want of cleanliness ... ..	11	11	—	—
Want of ventilation ... ..	3	3	—	—
Overcrowding ... ..	—	—	—	—
Want of Drainage of floors ..	—	—	—	—
Other nuisances ... ..	—	—	—	—
Sanitary accommodation { insufficient ..	4	4	—	—
{ unsuitable or defective ...	8	8	—	—
{ not separate for sexes ...	10	10	—	—
<i>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Acts:—</i>				
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouse (s. 101) ... ..	—	—	—	—
Other offences ... ..	—	—	—	—
(Excluding offences relating to outwork and offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule to the Ministry of Health (Factories and Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order, 1921).	—	—	3	—
Total ... ..	36	36	3	—

\*Including those specified in sections 2, 3, 7 and 8 of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.





TABLE J.—(contd.).

OUTWORKERS, 1936.									
Nature of Work.					Premises.	Outworkers.	Instances.	Notices served.	Prosecutions.
(1)									
Wearing Apparel	...	...	...	...	117	125	0	0	0
Boots	...	...	...	...	5	5	0	0	0
Embroidery	...	...	...	...	5	5	0	0	0
Furs	...	...	...	...	4	5	0	0	0
Carnival Hats	...	...	...	...	3	4	0	0	0
Church Needlework	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Curtains	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Cellophane Covers	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Boxes	...	...	...	...	2	2	0	0	0
Artificial Flowers	...	...	...	...	3	3	0	0	0
Laundry	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Cushions	...	...	...	...	2	2	0	0	0
Jewel Cases	...	...	...	...	3	3	0	0	0
Bead Stringing	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Art Needlework	...	...	...	...	7	7	0	0	0
Dolls Clothes	...	...	...	...	3	3	0	0	0
Leather Goods	...	...	...	...	2	2	0	0	0
Coat Hangers	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Photography	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0
Total	...	...	...	...	163	173	0	0	0





# HORNSEY EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

List of Members, 31st December, 1936.

APPOINTED BY HORNSEY.

Members of the Town Council—

## Borough of Hornsey

### ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

### School Medical Officer

FOR THE

Year ending December 31st

1936

Respective Members—

The Rev. E. P. Deval, M.A., The Rectory, Hornsey, N.8.

Mr. F. C. Edwards, 14, Richmond Avenue, N.2.

Mr. J. H. Ford, M.A., 5, Woodland Gardens, Muswell Hill, N.10.

Mr. A. Holmes, J.P., 8, Hornsey Lane, Highgate, N.6.

Mr. W. B. Foxworth, M.A., B.Sc., 7, Danvers Avenue, N.12.

Mr. G. M. Hunt, B.A., 60a, Shepherd's Hill, N.8.

Mr. H. Gwynne, 7, Danvers Road, N.8.

Director of Education—

A. W. Allen, M.A.

Educational Officer,

Town Hall, Broadway, N.8.



Borough of Bournemouth

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

School Medical Officer

FOR THE

Year ending December 31st

1936

# HORNSEY EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

## List of Members, 31st December, 1936

### APPOINTED BY HORNSEY.

#### *Members of the Town Council—*

##### ALDERMEN.

- Mr. W. G. BARRENGER, J.P., 20, Southwood Hall, Highgate, N.6.  
 Mr. B. H. JENKINSON, 36, Avenue Road, Highgate, N.6.  
 Mr. W. W. KELLAND, M.A., 14, Hillside Mansions, Jackson's Lane, N.6.  
 Mr. J. W. ROWLANDS, J.P., 25, Cholmeley Park, N.6.

##### COUNCILLORS.

- Mr. D. V. JOHNSON, 54, Coolhurst Road, Crouch End, N.8  
 (*Chairman*).  
 Mrs. C. M. CAVE, 10, Wood Vale, Muswell Hill, N.10 (*Vice-Chairman*).  
 Mr. S. H. BAKER, 33, Coolhurst Road, N.8.  
 Mr. H. G. R. GRIFFIN, 12, Avenue Road, N.6.  
 Mr. W. J. GRIMSHAW, J.P., 25, Sheldon Avenue, Highgate, N.6.  
 Mr. G. K. M. HUTCHINSON, 8, Grosvenor Gardens, N.10.  
 Mr. W. J. LENDRUM, 4, Creighton Avenue, N.10.  
 Mr. J. W. PALMER, 30, Crescent Road, Crouch End, N.8.  
 Mr. L. J. VALETTE, 59, Allison Road, Harringay, N.8.  
 Mr. W. V. WALL, 10, Winchester Place, N.6.

#### *Co-optative Members—*

- The Rev. E. S. DUVAL, M.A., The Rectory, Hornsey, N.8.  
 Mr. F. C. ELLERTON, 14, Bancroft Avenue, N.2.  
 Mr. J. H. FORD, M.A., 5, Woodland Gardens, Muswell Hill,  
 Mrs. A. HOLMAN, J.P., 8, Hornsey Lane, Highgate, N.6.  
 Mr. W. E. PATERSON, M.A., B.Sc., 7, Donovan Avenue,  
 N.10.  
 Mrs. G. M. REID, B.A., 60a, Shepherds Hill, N.6.  
 Mr. H. TOMPKINS, 7, Danvers Road, N.8.

#### *Director of Education—*

A. W. ALLEN, M.A.,  
 Education Office,  
 Town Hall, Broadway, N.8.



### MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL CARE SUB-COMMITTEE.

*Six members of the Education Committee—*

Councillors Mrs. C. M. Cave, G. K. M. Hutchinson, L. J. Valette and W. V. Wall, Mrs. G. M. Reid, B.A., and Mr. H. Tompkins.

*Four Head Teachers of Elementary Schools nominated by the Hornsey Head Teachers' Association—*

Miss F. A. Barter, Mr. G. Simmonds, Miss H. M. Stone and Mr. H. Turner.

*The Chairman or Hon. Secretary of each of the six District Care Committees as may be nominated by the District Care Committee—*

Mrs. H. M. Durrant, Mrs. M. L. Easterling, Mrs. J. Faraday, Mrs. J. I. Grimshaw, Mr. G. A. Henderson and Mrs. E. Simmonds.

*Four other persons residing in the Borough who possess experience or knowledge of social work among school children or young persons—*

Mr. W. P. Bannister, M.A., Mrs. N. Brixey, Mrs. D. M. Johnson and Mrs. E. M. Tompkins.

### MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT CARE COMMITTEES.

CAMPSBOURNE.—Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), Mrs. D. M. Johnson, Mrs. G. M. Reid, B.A., †Mr. H. Tompkins, Mr. H. Turner, Miss F. Regis, Miss D. F. Smith, Miss M. D. Sibley, Mr. J. W. T. Harris, \*Mrs. H. M. Durrant, Mrs. E. Gardiner, Mrs. G. T. Arnold, Mrs. A. E. Lamble and Mrs. L. Whittle.

CROUCH END.—Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), Mrs. E. M. Tompkins, \*Mr. G. A. Henderson, Mrs. G. M. Reid, Mr. J. Iliffe, Miss F. A. Barter, Miss A. E. Walmsley, †Mrs. E. H. Hare, Miss D. Holt, Miss F. Milborrow, Mrs. E. R. Byrne and Mrs. J. Stevenson.

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\* Secretary.

† Chairman.

HARRINGAY. — †Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), \*Mrs. M. L. Easterling, Mr. W. P. Bannister, M.A., Mrs. N. L. Brixey, Miss G. M. Ryde, B.Sc., Mr. G. F. Shaw, M.A., Mr. J. H. Spilman, B.Sc., Miss H. M. Stone, Mr. L. A. Wilson, Councillor Mrs. J. H. Barrenger, Mrs. H. Betts, Mrs. Hawkins, \*Mrs. H. M. Hay, Mr. G. Pain and Mrs. L. J. Valette.

HIGHGATE.—Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), \*Mrs. W. J. Grimshaw, Mr. T. E. Durban, Miss R. Spalding, Mr. E. R. Lewis, Miss E. Towler, Mrs. E. Farrell, †Mrs. G. Farquharson, Rev. F. Hawkins, M.A., Mrs. A. Imber, Miss Dow and Mr. S. Mason.

MUSWELL HILL. — Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), †Councillor Mrs. C. M. Cave, \*Mrs. E. Simmonds, Mr. G. Simmonds, B.A., Miss M. Clarke, Mr. I. T. Plant, Miss E. F. Catley, Mr. F. G. Edwardes, Mrs. M. Heppell, Mrs. A. Holman, J.P., Councillor F. J. Randall and Rev. E. J. A. Dunn.

STROUD GREEN.—Councillor L. J. Valette (ex-officio), Mrs. N. L. Brixey, \*Mrs. J. Faraday, †Councillor W. V. Wall, Mr. F. W. Jaggard, Miss E. M. Cockhill, Miss R. Jones, Mrs. J. Ashworth, Mrs. A. Cole, Miss M. Freeman, Mrs. K. Knowles, Mrs. R. Wootton and Mrs. M. Wall.

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\* Secretary.

† Chairman.



# STAFF OF SCHOOL MEDICAL SERVICE.

School Medical Officer:

R. P. GARROW, M.D., D.P.H.

Assistant School Medical Officer:

JEAN SUTHERLAND, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., D.C.O.G.

Dentist:

BETTY C. HAMILTON, L.D.S., L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. (Edin.),  
(resigned 30th April, 1936)

WINIFRED M. HUNT, L.D.S.

(appointed 18th May, 1936, started 24th August, 1936).

Oculist:

J. S. BODEN, M.B., B.S.

Aurist:

A. R. FRIEL, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S. (I.).

Radiologist:

J. MORISON, M.D.

Orthopædic Surgeon:

H. J. SEDDON, F.R.C.S. (Eng.)

(Resident Medical Superintendent,

Royal National Orthopædic Hospital, Country Branch, Stanmore).

Masseuse:

Mrs. YORKE

(Royal National Orthopædic Hospital).

Nurses:

M. ANSCOMBE.

L. M. OLIVER.

F. E. PARIS.

F. ROSS.

Clerk:

H. M. CROAK.

Assistant Clerks:

H. POWELL.

J. LANE, Temporary (appointed on staff, 25th Jan., 1937)

*To the Chairman and Members of the*  
**EDUCATION COMMITTEE.**

MR. CHAIRMAN, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit my Annual Report as School Medical Officer for the year ending December 31st, 1936.

The only change in staff during the year was the resignation of Dr. Betty C. Hamilton, Dental Surgeon, on April 30th, and the appointment in her place on May 18th of Miss Winifred Hunt, L.D.S.

The work of routine medical and dental inspection in the schools and the schemes of treatment—medical, aural, ophthalmic, dental and orthopædic—at the School Clinic have been carried out as in former years and the results of these activities are furnished in statistical tables at the end of this Report.

**NUTRITION.**

Figures have little meaning in themselves, and only become intelligible when compared with figures of former years and the statistics of other districts. For example, the nutrition table shows that in 1936 (as in 1935) there were *no children suffering from bad malnutrition*. The percentage found with "slightly subnormal nutrition" was 3 per cent. in 1936, as compared with 6 per cent. in 1935. The examinations were done in all the schools in both of these years by the same persons, namely, Dr. Jean Sutherland in the Girls' and Infants' Departments and by myself in the Boys' Departments. There can be no doubt whatever that, as a result of the steady advocacy of good fresh foods at home, together with the increasing use of milk in the schools, the general standard of nutrition is rising. The nutrition campaign, launched some years ago, is giving results which are obvious to medical officers, teachers and all who have opportunities for close observation of the physical condition of the child population. Still better results will follow in many children when it is more fully appreciated that vitamin-concentrates are not substitutes for good food in growing children. Research in nutrition during recent years has been directed almost entirely to the discovery of vitamins and their properties.



Various substances, notably, Cod Liver Oil and Cod Liver Oil and Malt, known to be rich in vitamins, have been the subject of health propaganda and advertisement. Proprietary substances claiming to be still richer in vitamins have been produced by the manufacturing chemists, the climax of which is a vitamin concentrate with thirteen thousand times the potency of cod liver oil!

Parents would do well to avoid all foods for their children (or for themselves) which are claimed to be super-charged with vitamins, and use only the ordinary fresh foods to be obtained from milkman, grocer, baker, butcher, poulterer, fishmonger, fruiterer and greengrocer. If such foods are taken in sufficient quantity and variety there is no need, summer or winter, for children to be given even "oil and malt." From my experience of the slightly subnormal children from better homes, I suggest that the "oil and malt" mentality, which is now almost universal in this country, is one of the chief hindrances to sound nutrition and good physique in this class of child.

#### PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

After nutrition, the factor which most concerns the acquisition of a good physique is sound physical training, or, as I prefer to think of it, *physical education*. The Press to-day—medical, scholastic and lay—is devoting a great deal of attention to the campaign for a fitter nation.

Games, athletics and gymnastics are all useful in this way, but I suggest that there should be more constant attention during school hours *and at home* to the importance of maintaining *good posture* with a view to developing a good shape or figure. The child should "stand tall," with chin down and in, shoulders down and back, chest forward and abdomen retracted. Deep breathing a few times in a good posture should be performed in the bath at night and repeated many times during the day.

The average posture and physique of the boys are poorer than those of the girls. It would be a good thing if fathers could take more interest in the development of their boys. Hundreds of boys with the makings of first-class physiques are of poor shape and development because their interest in this direction has not yet been roused. Boys need male influence from a very early age if they are to develop into boys and not effeminate males.



It is never too early to start this process. Immediately the boy gets on his feet, assumes the "erect posture" which distinguishes him from all other mammals and becomes a "toddler," father would do well to see him as often as he can in his bath. A very little effort and trouble taken at this stage would, I am certain, prevent some of the pathetic figures seen amongst the male school entrants at age 5.

#### CHILD GUIDANCE.

"Child guidance" stands almost on a par with "nutrition" and physical training as matters of public interest. The term came to us from America some ten years ago and in its stricter sense means the thorough investigation and treatment of children who show departures from normal behaviour. The subjects of child guidance are referred to as "problem children." The investigation and treatment are carried out by a child-guidance team, consisting of a psychologist, a psychiatrist and a social worker—all highly trained in their special branches and all working in close co-operation.

The child-guidance movement has made considerable progress in this country and some education authorities have established special *child-guidance clinics* staffed with specialist teams.

The same movement has undoubtedly influenced practice in many districts where special clinics have not been established.

There is need for all workers amongst children—parents, doctors, teachers, social workers, school nurses—aye, even members of education and maternity and child welfare authorities—to become more "psychologically minded." An education authority, with its staff of teachers, doctors and nurses, is in the wider sense a child-guidance council.

In its Annual Report for 1936 the Child Guidance Council says:—"Experience in many districts shows that the more closely the clinic (i.e., the child-guidance clinic) is linked with the existing educational and medical services, the more successful its work. This is important, as it foreshadows a time when routine psychological study is recognised to be as necessary a part of every community and educational system as medical inspection."



The ultimate goal is that the educational and medical services should be the child-guidance services.

GENERAL.

I desire to acknowledge with thanks the good work of my colleagues, whole-time and part-time, on the staff of the school medical service; the generous co-operation of the Education Department; the willing assistance at all times of the teaching staffs; the help of the school-attendance officers. Our sincere gratitude is due also to the members of the Central Care Subcommittee and the District Care Committees, who continue year after year to contribute voluntary service of the greatest possible value to the children, and to the members of the Education Committee for their keen interest in the work as a whole.

I am,

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

R. P. GARROW,

*School Medical Officer.*

### School Medical Service Scheme of Treatment.

Condition treated.	Where treated.	By whom.	When.
(a) Minor ailments including skin disease and external eye disease.	School Clinic.	Clinic Nurse (Miss Paris).	Daily at 4 p.m.
THROAT OPERATIONS : (b) Tonsils and Adenoids	Hornsey Central Hospital.	Surgical Staff of the Hospital.	As required.
(c) Defective Vision.	School Clinic.	School Oculist (Dr. J. S. Boden).	Two sessions weekly, Tuesday afternoons, Thursday mornings.
(d) Ear Disease and defective hearing.	School Clinic.	School Aurist (Dr. A. R. Friel).	One session weekly, Saturday morning.
(e) Dental Defects.	School Clinic.	School Dentist Miss W. M. Hunt (started 24th Aug., 1936)	Full time, Eleven sessions weekly.
(f) Crippling defects.	School Clinic.	Orthopædic Surgeon (Mr. H. J. Seddon).	One session monthly, 4th Monday morning in each month.
		Masseuse (Mrs. Yorke).	Three sessions weekly, Monday, Wednesday & Friday afternoons.
(g) Stammering and other speech defects.	School Clinic.	Special Teacher (Miss Bains) resigned 30/9/36. Miss Bennett appointed 1/10/36	Two sessions weekly, Monday and Thursday afternoons.
(h) Ringworm.	ADDRESS : Haddon Court, Southwood Lawn Rd., N.6.	Private doctor by arrangement with Education Authority (Dr. J. Morison)	Each case as required.
(i) Conditions requiring medical consultation.	School Clinics and Infant Welfare Centres.	S.M.O. and A.S.M.O.	Seven sessions or part sessions weekly.





TABLE I.

RETURN OF MEDICAL INSPECTIONS, 1936, ATTENDING PUBLIC  
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS (*see note a*).

## (a)—ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTIONS.

Number of Inspections in the prescribed Groups—  
(*see note b*).

Entrants	...	...	...	...	...	856
Second Age Group	...	...	...	...	...	1,313
Third Age Group	...	...	...	...	...	426

---

Total	...	...	...	...	...	2,595
-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

Number of other routine inspections	...	...	...	...	580
-------------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(*see note c*).

---

Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	3,175
-------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

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## (b)—OTHER INSPECTIONS.

Number of special inspections	...	...	...	...	1,889
-------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

(*see note d*).

Number of re-inspections	...	...	...	...	3,199
--------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

(*see note e*).

---

Total	...	...	...	...	...	5,088
-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

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## (c)—CHILDREN FOUND TO REQUIRE TREATMENT.

Number of individual children (*see note f*) found at Routine Medical  
Inspection to Require Treatment (excluding Uncleanliness and Dental  
Diseases).

## Prescribed Groups :

Entrants	...	...	...	...	...	20
Second Age Group	...	...	...	...	...	90
Third Age Group	...	...	...	...	...	39

---

Total (Prescribed Groups)	...	...	...	...	...	149
---------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Other Routine Inspections	...	...	...	...	...	50
---------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----

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Grand Total ( <i>see note g</i> )	...	...	...	...	...	199
-----------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

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## NOTES ON TABLE I.

- (a) The return refers to a complete calendar year.
- (b) This heading relates solely to the routine medical inspection of the three ordinary age groups, *i.e.*, to medical inspection carried out:—
- (i) In compliance with Article 17 of the Consolidated Regulations relating to Special Services—Grant Regulations No. 19.
  - (ii) on the school premises (or at a place specially sanctioned by the Board);
  - (iii) for the purpose of making a report on each child on the lines of the approved Schedule set out in Circular 582.
- (c) Under this heading may be recorded *routine* inspections, if any, of children who do not fall under the three prescribed age-groups, *e.g.*, *routine* inspections of a fourth age-group or of other groups of children, as distinct from those who are individually selected on account of some suspected ill-health for "Special" Inspection.
- (d) A Special Inspection is a medical inspection by the School Medical Officer himself or by one of the Medical Officers on his staff of a child specially selected or referred for such inspection, *i.e.*, not inspected at a routine medical inspection as defined above. Such children may be selected by the Medical Officer during a visit to the School or may be referred to him by the Teachers, School Nurses, Attendance Officers, Parents, or otherwise. It is immaterial for the purpose of this heading whether the children are inspected at the School or at the Inspection Clinic or elsewhere. If a child happens to come before the School Medical Officer for special inspection during a year in which it falls into one of the routine groups, its routine inspection should be entered in Part A of Table I. and its special inspection in Part B. The inspection to be recorded under the heading of special inspections should be only the first inspection of the child so referred for a particular defect. If a child who has been specially inspected for one defect is subsequently specially inspected for another defect, such subsequent inspection should be recorded as a Special Inspection and not as a Re-Inspection.
- (e) Under this heading should be entered the medical inspections of children who as the result of a routine or special inspection come up later on for subsequent re-inspection, whether at the School or at the Inspection Clinic. The first inspection in every case will be entered as a routine or special inspection as the case may be. Every subsequent inspection of the same defect will be entered as a re-inspection.
- Care should be taken to see that nothing is included under the head of special inspections or re-inspections except such inspections as are defined above. Attendances for treatment by a Nurse, or for examinations by anyone other than a Doctor on the staff of the School Medical Service, should not be recorded as medical inspections. If, however, at any such attendance a child is also examined by one of the Authority's Medical Officers, this should be recorded as a special inspection or re-inspection as the case may be, even if treatment is also given; but such attendance may also of course be recorded as an attendance for treatment.
- (f) No individual child should be counted more than once, even if it is found to be suffering from more than one defect.
- (g) This total should not exceed the total of column 2 of Part A. of Table II. on Form 8 b.M.



## NOTES ON TABLE I

- (a) The return refers to a complete calendar year.
- (b) This heading refers solely to the routine medical inspection of the three ordinary age groups, i.e., to medical inspection carried out—
- (c) In compliance with Article 17 of the International Regulations relating to Special Inspections—General Regulations No. 18.
- (d) On the return provided for at a place specially mentioned by the Board;
- (e) For the purpose of making a report on each child on the basis of the approved schedule set out in Chapter 22.
- (f) Under this heading may be recorded routine inspections if any of children who do not fall under the three prescribed age groups, e.g., routine inspection of a fourth age-group or of other groups of children, as distinct from those who are individually selected on account of some suspected abnormality for "Special" inspection.
- (g) A Special inspection is a medical inspection by the School Medical Officer or by one of the Medical Officers on the staff of a child specially selected or referred for such inspection, i.e., not inspected at a routine medical inspection as defined above. Such children may be selected by the Medical Officer during a visit to the school or may be referred to him by the Teachers, School Nurses, Attendance Officers, Parents, or others. It is intended for the purpose of this heading whether the children are inspected at the school or at the inspection clinic or elsewhere. If a child happens to come before the School Medical Officer for special inspection during a year in which it falls into one of the routine groups, the inspection should be entered in Part A of Table I and the special inspection in Part B. The inspection to be recorded under the heading of special inspection should be only the first inspection of the child as referred for a particular defect. If a child who has been specially inspected for one defect is subsequently specially inspected for another defect, each subsequent inspection should be recorded as a Special inspection and not as a Re-inspection.
- (h) Under this heading should be entered the medical inspection of children who as the result of a routine or special inspection come up later for subsequent re-inspection, whether at the school or at the inspection clinic. The first inspection in every case will be entered as a routine or special inspection as the case may be. Every subsequent inspection of the same child will be entered as a re-inspection.
- (i) There should be taken to see that nothing is included under the head of special inspections or re-inspections except such inspections as are defined above. Attendance for treatment by a Nurse, or for examinations by anyone other than a Doctor on the staff of the School Medical Service, should not be recorded as medical inspections. If, however, at any such attendance a child is also examined by one of the Authority's Medical Officers, this should be recorded as a special inspection or re-inspection as the case may be, even if treatment is also given; but such attendance may also of course be recorded as an attendance for treatment.
- (j) No individual child should be counted more than once, even if it is found to be suffering from more than one defect.
- (k) This total should not exceed the total of column 2 of Part A of Table II on Form 2 B.M.

TABLE II.  
(A) RETURN OF DEFECTS FOUND BY MEDICAL INSPECTION IN THE  
YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1936.

DEFECT OR DISEASE.		Routine Inspections.		Special Inspections	
		No. of Defects.		No. of Defects.	
		Requiring treatment.	Requiring to be kept under observation, but not requiring treatment.	Requiring treatment.	Requiring to be kept under observation, but not requiring treatment.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Skin	(1) Ringworm, scalp - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(2) " body - - - -	...	...	3	...
	(3) Scabies - - - -	2	...	19	...
	(4) Impetigo - - - -	1	...	41	...
	(5) Other Diseases (Non-tuberculous) - - - -	2	...	109	...
	TOTAL (Heads 1 to 5)	5	...	172	...
Eye	(6) Blepharitis - - - -	3	...	7	...
	(7) Conjunctivitis - - - -	1	...	17	...
	(8) Keratitis - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(9) Corneal Opacities - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(10) Other Conditions (excluding Defective Vision and Squint) - - - -	...	...	18	...
	TOTAL (Heads 6 to 10)	4	...	42	...
Ear	(11) Defective Vision (excluding Squint) - - - -	142	10	168	...
	(12) Squint - - - -	10	4	48	...
	(13) Defective Hearing - - - -	4	2	4	...
	(14) Otitis Media - - - -	7	...	9	...
	(15) Other Ear Diseases - - - -	...	...	26	...
Nose and Throat	(16) Chronic Tonsillitis only - - - -	3	1	1	...
	(17) Adenoids only - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(18) Chronic Tonsillitis and Adenoids - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(19) Other conditions - - - -	5	1	53	...
	(20) Enlarged Cervical Glands (Non-Tuberculous) - - - -	...	...	4	...
	(21) Defective Speech - - - -	3	...	...	...
Heart and Circulation	Heart Disease :	...	...	...	...
	(22) Organic - - - -	...	4	...	...
	(23) Functional - - - -	...	...	...	...
Lungs	(24) Anæmia - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(25) Bronchitis - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(26) Other Non-Tuberculous Diseases - - - -	...	...	...	...
Tuber- culosis	Pulmonary :	...	...	...	...
	(27) Definite - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(28) Suspected - - - -	...	...	...	...
	Non-Pulmonary :	...	...	...	...
	(29) Glands - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(30) Bones and Joints - - - -	...	...	...	...
Nervous System	(31) Skin - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(32) Other Forms - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(33) Epilepsy - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(34) Chorea - - - -	...	...	...	...
Deformities	(35) Other Conditions - - - -	...	...	...	...
	(36) Rickets - - - -	...	18	...	...
	(37) Spinal Curvature - - - -	8	1	...	...
	(38) Other Forms - - - -	11	248	2	...
	(39) Other Defects and Diseases (excluding Uncleanliness and Dental Diseases) - - - -	1	...	804	...
TOTALS -		203	289	1333	...



TABLE II  
NUMBER OF DEFECTS FOUND BY MEDICAL INSPECTION IN THE  
YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER 1952

DEFECT OR DISEASE	General Inspectors		Special Inspectors	
	No. of Defects	No. of Defects	No. of Defects	No. of Defects
1. Highways, steep	...	...	...	...
2. ...	...	...	...	...
3. ...	...	...	...	...
4. ...	...	...	...	...
5. ...	...	...	...	...
6. ...	...	...	...	...
7. ...	...	...	...	...
8. ...	...	...	...	...
9. ...	...	...	...	...
10. ...	...	...	...	...
11. ...	...	...	...	...
12. ...	...	...	...	...
13. ...	...	...	...	...
14. ...	...	...	...	...
15. ...	...	...	...	...
16. ...	...	...	...	...
17. ...	...	...	...	...
18. ...	...	...	...	...
19. ...	...	...	...	...
20. ...	...	...	...	...
21. ...	...	...	...	...
22. ...	...	...	...	...
23. ...	...	...	...	...
24. ...	...	...	...	...
25. ...	...	...	...	...
26. ...	...	...	...	...
27. ...	...	...	...	...
28. ...	...	...	...	...
29. ...	...	...	...	...
30. ...	...	...	...	...
31. ...	...	...	...	...
32. ...	...	...	...	...
33. ...	...	...	...	...
34. ...	...	...	...	...
35. ...	...	...	...	...
36. ...	...	...	...	...
37. ...	...	...	...	...
38. ...	...	...	...	...
39. ...	...	...	...	...
40. ...	...	...	...	...
41. ...	...	...	...	...
42. ...	...	...	...	...
43. ...	...	...	...	...
44. ...	...	...	...	...
45. ...	...	...	...	...
46. ...	...	...	...	...
47. ...	...	...	...	...
48. ...	...	...	...	...
49. ...	...	...	...	...
50. ...	...	...	...	...
51. ...	...	...	...	...
52. ...	...	...	...	...
53. ...	...	...	...	...
54. ...	...	...	...	...
55. ...	...	...	...	...
56. ...	...	...	...	...
57. ...	...	...	...	...
58. ...	...	...	...	...
59. ...	...	...	...	...
60. ...	...	...	...	...
61. ...	...	...	...	...
62. ...	...	...	...	...
63. ...	...	...	...	...
64. ...	...	...	...	...
65. ...	...	...	...	...
66. ...	...	...	...	...
67. ...	...	...	...	...
68. ...	...	...	...	...
69. ...	...	...	...	...
70. ...	...	...	...	...
71. ...	...	...	...	...
72. ...	...	...	...	...
73. ...	...	...	...	...
74. ...	...	...	...	...
75. ...	...	...	...	...
76. ...	...	...	...	...
77. ...	...	...	...	...
78. ...	...	...	...	...
79. ...	...	...	...	...
80. ...	...	...	...	...
81. ...	...	...	...	...
82. ...	...	...	...	...
83. ...	...	...	...	...
84. ...	...	...	...	...
85. ...	...	...	...	...
86. ...	...	...	...	...
87. ...	...	...	...	...
88. ...	...	...	...	...
89. ...	...	...	...	...
90. ...	...	...	...	...
91. ...	...	...	...	...
92. ...	...	...	...	...
93. ...	...	...	...	...
94. ...	...	...	...	...
95. ...	...	...	...	...
96. ...	...	...	...	...
97. ...	...	...	...	...
98. ...	...	...	...	...
99. ...	...	...	...	...
100. ...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS	...	...	...	...

TABLE II (continued).

(B) CLASSIFICATION OF THE NUTRITION OF CHILDREN INSPECTED  
DURING THE YEAR IN THE ROUTINE AGE GROUPS.

(See Administrative Memorandum No. 124, dated 31st December, 1934.)

AGE GROUPS	Number of Children Inspected.	A (Excellent)		B (Normal)		C (Slightly sub-normal)		D (Bad)	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Entrants ...	856	258	30%	571	67%	27	3%	—	
Second Age-group	1,313	465	35%	788	60%	60	5%	—	
Third Age-Group	426	206	48%	208	49%	12	3%	—	
Other Routine Inspections	580	342	59%	226	39%	12	2%	—	
TOTAL	3,175	1,271	40%	1,793	56%	111	3%	—	

TABLE III.

## BLIND CHILDREN.

A blind child is defined by Section 69 of the Education Act, 1921, as one who is "too blind to be able to read the ordinary school books used by children." This definition covers some children who are totally, or almost totally, blind and can only be appropriately taught in a school for blind children, and others who have partial sight and can be appropriately taught in a school for partially sighted children. Only the first class should be included in this section

At Certified Schools for the Blind.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
1	—	—	—	1

## PARTIALLY SIGHTED CHILDREN.

Enter in this section only children who, though they cannot read ordinary school books, or cannot read them without injury to their eyesight, have such power of vision that they can appropriately be taught in a school for the partially sighted.

Children who are able by means of suitable glasses to read the ordinary school books used by children without fatigue or injury to their vision should not be included in this Table.

At Certified Schools for the Blind.	At Certified Schools for the Partially Sighted.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	3	—	—	—	3



TABLE II (continued)  
 (B) CLASSIFICATION OF THE NUTRITION OF CHILDREN EMPLOYED  
 DURING THE YEAR IN THE ROUTINE AGE GROUPS  
 (See Administrative Memorandum No. 124, dated 21st December, 1934)

AGE GROUP	Number of Children Employed	A (Percent)		B (Percent)		C (Percent)		D (Percent)
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
... ..	822	258	30.2	271	32.9	27	3.2	—
Young age-group	1,212	465	38.3	788	64.9	80	6.5	—
Total age-group	1,305	505	38.6	808	61.9	107	8.1	—
Other routine occupations	280	217	77.2	225	80.3	13	4.6	—
TOTAL	1,575	1,171	74.3	1,792	114.2	111	7.0	—

TABLE III  
 BLIND CHILDREN

A blind child is defined by Section 55 of the Education Act, 1921, as one who is "so blind as to be able to read the ordinary school books used by children." This definition covers some children who are totally or almost totally blind and can only be approximately taught in a school for blind children, and others who have partial sight and can be approximately taught in a school for partially sighted children. Only the first class should be included in this section.

As Certified by the Medical Officer	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	Total
1	—	—	—	1

PARTIALLY SIGHTED CHILDREN

Refer to the section only children who, though they cannot read ordinary school books, or cannot read them without injury to their eyesight, have such power of vision that they can approximately be taught in a school for the partially sighted.  
 Children who are able by means of suitable glasses to read the ordinary school books used by children without injury to their vision should not be included in this Table.

As Certified by the Medical Officer	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	As Certified by the Ministry of Education	Total
2	—	—	—	2

## DEAF CHILDREN.

A deaf child is defined by Section 69 of the Education Act, 1921, as one who is "too deaf to be taught in a class of hearing children in an elementary school." This definition covers some children who are totally, or almost totally, deaf and can only be appropriately taught in a school for deaf children, and others who have partial hearing and can be appropriately taught in a school for partially deaf children. Only the first class should be included in this section.

At Certified Schools for the Deaf.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	—	—	—	Nil.

## PARTIALLY DEAF CHILDREN.

Enter in this Section only children who can appropriately be taught only in a school for the partially deaf.

At Certified Schools for the Deaf.	At Certified Schools for the Partially Deaf.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	4	—	—	—	4

## MENTALLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN.

## FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

Mentally Defective children are children who, not being imbecile and not being merely dull or backward, are incapable by reason of mental defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools but are not incapable by reason of that defect of receiving benefit from instruction in Special Schools for mentally defective children.

The following Table should include all such children except those who have been notified to the Local Authority under the Mental Deficiency Act in accordance with Article 3 of the Mental Deficiency (Notification of Children) Regulations, 1928. Particulars relating to these children should be entered in the return of notified children—Form 307 M.

At Certified Schools for Mentally Defective Children.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
31	—	1	—	32



## DEAF CHILDREN

A deaf child is defined by Section 59 of the Education Act, 1921, as one who is "not able to be taught in a class of hearing children in an ordinary school." This definition covers some children who are totally deaf and some who are only partially deaf and can be appropriately taught in a school for partially deaf children. Only the first class should be included in this section.

At Special Schools for Deaf	At Special Public Elementary Schools	At Other Institutions	At School or Institution	Total
—	—	—	—	Nil

## PARTIALLY DEAF CHILDREN

Enter in this section only children who can appropriately be taught only in a school for the partially deaf.

At Special Schools for Deaf	At Special Public Elementary Schools	At Other Institutions	At School or Institution	Total
—	—	—	—	—

## MENTALLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN

## FEMALE MENTAL DEFECTIVE CHILDREN

Mentally defective children are children who, not being imbecile and not being merely dull or backward, are incapable by reason of mental defect of receiving higher benefit from the instruction in the ordinary public elementary schools but are not incapable by reason of that defect of receiving benefit from instruction in Special Schools for mentally defective children.

The following Table should include all such children—except those who have been notified to the local authority under the Mental Deficiency Act in accordance with Article 5 of the Mental Deficiency Regulations, 1913 (Children) Regulations, 1913. Further details relating to these children should be entered in the return of notified children—Form 307 M.

At Special Schools for Mentally Defective Children	At Special Public Elementary Schools	At Other Institutions	At School or Institution	Total
—	—	—	—	—

## EPILEPTIC CHILDREN.

## CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM SEVERE EPILEPSY.

In this part of the Table only those children should be included who are epileptic within the meaning of the Act, i.e., children who, not being idiots or imbeciles, are unfit by reason of severe epilepsy to attend the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

For practical purposes the Board are of opinion that children who are subject to attacks of major epilepsy in school should be recorded as "severe" cases and excluded from ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
3	—	—	—	3

## PHYSICALLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN.

## A.—TUBERCULOUS CHILDREN.

Tuberculous children in areas other than Counties or County Boroughs who have been ascertained by the County Tuberculosis Officer should not appear in the Table for the County, but in the Table for the appropriate area.

Only children diagnosed as tuberculous and requiring treatment for tuberculosis at a sanatorium, a dispensary, or elsewhere should be recorded in this category. Children suffering from crippling due to tuberculosis which is regarded as being no longer in need of treatment should be recorded as crippled children, provided that the degree of crippling conforms to the description of a crippled child given at the head of Section C below. All other tuberculous children who are regarded as being no longer in need of treatment should be recorded as delicate children, provided the Medical Officer is prepared to certify under Section 55 of the Education Act, 1921, that they are incapable by reason of physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

1.—CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS.  
(Including pleura and intra-thoracic glands.)

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.†	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	—	1	—	1

II.—CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM NON-PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS.  
(This category should include tuberculosis of all sites  
other than those shown in (I) above.)

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.†	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
3	—	—	—	3

† It is essential that tuberculous children who are, or may be, a source of infection to others should be promptly excluded from Public Elementary Schools.





## B. DELICATE CHILDREN.

This Section should be confined to children (except those included in other groups) whose general health renders it desirable that they should be specially selected for admission to an Open Air School. Such children should be included irrespective of the actual provision of Open Air Schools in the area, or of the practicability in present circumstances of sending the children to Residential Schools. At the same time it should be remembered that children should not be regarded as suitable for admission to an Open Air School unless the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify under Section 55 of the Education Act, 1921, that they are incapable by reason of physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	—	—	—	Nil.

## C. CRIPPLED CHILDREN.

This Section should be confined to children (other than those diagnosed as tuberculous and in need of treatment for that disease) who are suffering from a degree of crippling sufficiently severe to interfere materially with a child's normal mode of life, i.e., children who generally speaking are unable to take part, in any complete sense, in physical exercises or games or such activities of the School curriculum as gardening or forms of handwork usually engaged in by other children, and in whose case the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify under Section 55 of the Education Act, 1921, that they are incapable by reason of such physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
8	25	—	2	35

## D. CHILDREN WITH HEART DISEASE.

This section should be confined to children in whose case the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify, under Section 55 of the Education Act, 1921, that they are incapable by reason of such physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
2	—	—	—	2



## B. DELICATE CHILDREN

This section should be confined to children (except those included in other groups) whose general health is delicate but that they should be specially selected for admission to an Open Air School. When admission should be limited to children in the actual possession of open air schools in the town or of the possibility in present circumstances to admit the children to Restricted Schools. At the same time it should be remembered that children should not be regarded as suitable for admission to an Open Air School unless the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify under Section 25 of the Education Act, 1901, that they are incapable by reason of physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Delicate Schools	At Public Elementary Schools	At other institutions	At no school or institution	Total
1	1	1	1	4

## C. CRIPPLED CHILDREN

This section should be confined to children (other than those included in other sections) and in need of treatment for that disease) who are suffering from a degree of crippling sufficiently severe to interfere seriously with a child's normal mode of life. The children who generally require the most care are those in any complete want of physical power to move or those in such condition of the school curriculum as rendering it difficult for them to be engaged in any other children, and in whom the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify under Section 25 of the Education Act, 1901, that they are incapable by reason of such physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Delicate Schools	At Public Elementary Schools	At other institutions	At no school or institution	Total
1	1	1	1	4

## D. CHILDREN WITH HEART DISEASE

This section should be confined to children in whom only the Medical Officer would be prepared to certify under Section 25 of the Education Act, 1901, that they are incapable by reason of such physical defect of receiving proper benefit from the instruction in the ordinary Public Elementary Schools.

At Delicate Schools	At Public Elementary Schools	At other institutions	At no school or institution	Total
1	1	1	1	4

## CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM MULTIPLE DEFECTS.

Information is only required in respect of children suffering from any combination of the following types of defect:—

Blindness (excluding partially sighted children).  
Deafness (excluding partially deaf children).  
Mental Defect (Feeble-minded).  
Severe Epilepsy.  
Active Tuberculosis.  
Crippling (as defined in Section C above).  
Heart Disease.

The clinical condition causing the defect need not be specified; it will, for example, be sufficient to enter in Coloum 1,

Blind and Feeble-minded.  
Deaf, Crippled and Heart.

Should there be no children suffering from Multiple Defects, please enter "NIL."

Combination of Defect.	At Certified Special Schools.	At Public Elementary Schools.	At other Institutions.	At no School or Institution.	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	Nil.



## CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM MULTIPLE DEFECTS

Information is only required in respect of children suffering from any combination of the following types of defect:—  
 Blindness (excluding partially sighted children)  
 Deafness (excluding partially deaf children)  
 Mental Defect (Feeble-minded)  
 Nervous System  
 Active Tuberculosis  
 Cringing (as defined in Section C above)  
 Heart Disease

The medical condition causing the defect need not be specified, it will, for example, be sufficient to enter in Column 1, Blind and Feeble-minded, Blind and Nervous System, Deaf, Cringing and Heart.

Should there be no children suffering from Multiple Defects, please enter "Nil".

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6
Blind and Feeble-minded	Blind and Nervous System	Blind and Cringing	Blind and Heart	Blind and Deaf	Total
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

TABLE IV.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1936.

## TREATMENT TABLE.

(see note a).

GROUP I.—MINOR AILMENTS (excluding Uncleanliness, for which see Group VI.).

DISEASE OR DEFECT.  (1)	Number of Defects treated or under treatment during the year.		
	Under the Authority's Scheme (see note b). (2)	Otherwise. (3)	Total. (4)
<i>Skin—</i>			
Ringworm-Scalp ... ..			
(i) X-Ray Treatment. If none, indicate by dash.	—	—	—
(ii) Other Treatment.	—	—	—
Ringworm-Body ... ..	3	—	3
Scabies ... ..	19	—	19
Impetigo ... ..	41	—	41
Other Skin Disease ... ..	109	—	109
Minor Eye Defects ... .. (External and other, but excluding cases falling in Group II).	43	—	43
Minor Ear Defects ... .. (See note c).	33	—	33
Miscellaneous ... .. (e.g., minor injuries, bruises, sores, chilblains, etc.)	306	—	306
Total ... ..	554	—	554



TABLE IV

TREATMENT TABLE

Table I—Males (continued) (continued)

Group VI.

TREATMENT TABLE			DISEASE OR DEFECT
Total	Excluded	Added	
(4)	(5)	(6)	(1)
—	—	—	...
—	—	—	...
—	—	—	...
5	—	5	...
10	—	10	...
41	—	41	...
103	—	103	...
43	—	43	...
53	—	53	...
208	—	208	...
254	—	254	...

TABLE IV. (continued.)

GROUP II.—DEFECTIVE VISION AND SQUINT (excluding Minor Eye Defects treated as Minor Ailments—Group I.).

	Number of Defects dealt with		
	Under the Authority's Scheme (see note b)	Otherwise.	Total.
Errors of Refraction (including Squint). (Operations for squint should be recorded separately in the body of the School Medical Officer's Report).	457	14	471
Other Defect or Disease of the Eyes (excluding those recorded in Group I.).	34	—	34
Total ... ..	491	14	505
	Under the Authority's Scheme.	Otherwise.	Total.
No. of Children for whom spectacles were			
(a) Prescribed ...	451	—	451
(b) Obtained ...	446	—	446

GROUP III.—TREATMENT OF DEFECTS OF NOSE AND THROAT.

Number of Defects.													
Received Operative Treatment.												Received other forms of Treatment.	Total number treated.
Under the Authority's Scheme, in Clinic or Hospital (see note b).				By Private Practitioner or Hospital, apart from the Authority's Scheme.				Total.					
(1)				(2)				(3)					
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(4)	(5)
10								10				52	62

(i) Tonsils only. (ii) Adenoids only. (iii) Tonsils and Adenoids.  
(iv) Other defects of the nose and throat.



TABLE IV (continued)  
Group II—Operative Vision and Spontaneous Vision (Excluding Minor Eye Defects)  
Treated as Minor Abnormalities—Group I

Number of Children with			
Total	Under the Physician's Observation	Under the Physician's Observation	Total
171	14	157	Number of Children (in cluding Spontaneous Vision) for whom the report should be recorded separately in the body of the Report Medical Officer's Report
34	—	34	Other Defects or Diseases of the Eye, including those recorded in Group I
205	14	191	Total
Total	Under the Physician's Observation	Under the Physician's Observation	Total
451	—	451	No. of Children for whom examination was
440	—	440	(a) Prescribed (b) Obtained

Group III—Treatment of Defects of Nose and Throat

Number of Defects			
Treatment of Defects			
Total	Under the Physician's Observation	Under the Physician's Observation	Total
10	10	10	(1) Defects of the Nose and Throat (2) Defects of the Nose and Throat (3) Defects of the Nose and Throat (4) Defects of the Nose and Throat (5) Defects of the Nose and Throat (6) Defects of the Nose and Throat (7) Defects of the Nose and Throat (8) Defects of the Nose and Throat (9) Defects of the Nose and Throat (10) Defects of the Nose and Throat
10	10	10	(11) Defects of the Nose and Throat (12) Defects of the Nose and Throat (13) Defects of the Nose and Throat (14) Defects of the Nose and Throat (15) Defects of the Nose and Throat (16) Defects of the Nose and Throat (17) Defects of the Nose and Throat (18) Defects of the Nose and Throat (19) Defects of the Nose and Throat (20) Defects of the Nose and Throat

(1) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(2) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(3) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(4) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(5) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(6) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(7) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(8) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(9) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(10) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(11) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(12) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(13) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(14) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(15) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(16) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(17) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(18) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(19) Defects of the Nose and Throat  
(20) Defects of the Nose and Throat

GROUP IV.—ORTHOPÆDIC AND POSTURAL DEFECTS.  
(see note d).

	Under the Authority's Scheme. (See note b). (1)			Otherwise. (2)			Total number treated. (see note e.)
	Residential treatment with education.	Residential treatment without education.	Non-residential treatment at an orthopædic clinic.	Residential treatment with education.	Residential treatment without education.	Non-residential treatment at an orthopædic clinic.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	
Number of children treated.	10		170				180

TABLE V.—DENTAL INSPECTION AND TREATMENT.

(1) Number of children inspected by the Dentist:—

(a) Routine age-groups:

AGE	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Number	156	324	273	241	308	336	386	355	320	321	54	3,074

(b) Specials (see note (f))      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      785

(c) TOTAL (Routine and Specials)      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      3,859

(2) Number found to require treatment      ...      ...      ...      ...      2,449

(3) Number actually treated      ...      ...      ...      ...      2,336

(4) Attendances made by children for treatment      ...      ...      ...      4,459

(5) Half-days devoted to:—

Inspection      ...      ...      25

Treatment      ...      ...      380

Total      405

(7) Extractions:—

Permanent Teeth      ...      492

Temporary Teeth      ...      2,801

Total      3,293

(8) Administration of general  
anæsthetics for extractions      1,419

(6) Fillings:—(See note g)

Permanent Teeth      ...      2,258

Temporary Teeth      ...      14

Total      2,272

(9) Other operations:—

Permanent Teeth      ...      323

Temporary Teeth      ...      1,162

Total      1,485

TABLE VI.—UNCLEANLINESS AND VERMINOUS CONDITIONS

(see note h).

(i.) Average number of visits per school made during the year by the School Nurses      ...      ...      ...      ...      51	
(ii.) Total number of examinations of children in the schools by School Nurses      ...      ...      ...      ...      28,788	
(iii.) Number of individual children found unclean (see note i)      ...      305	
(iv.) Number of children cleansed under arrangements made by the Local Education Authority      ...      ...      ...      349	
(v.) Number of cases in which legal proceedings were taken:—	
(a) Under the Education Act, 1921      ...      ...      ...      0	
(b) Under School Attendance Byelaws      ...      ...      ...      0	



Table IV.—OSTEOMYELITIS AND PERIAPICAL DENTITIS  
(see note 2)

Total Number of Cases (see note 2)	By Location of Lesion				Total
	Maxilla	Mandible	Both	Not specified	
180	10	170			

Table V.—DENTAL EXPROCTION AND TREATMENT

(1) Number of children impacted by the Dentist —  
(2) Number and Group

1902	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Number	122	204	275	241	400	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	2,074

(3) Specimens (see note 1)

(4) TOTAL (Impacted and Specimens)

(5) Number found to require treatment

(6) Number actually treated

(7) Specimens given by children for treatment

(8) Not kept for treatment

(9) Extractions

(10) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(11) Other operations

(12) Permanent Teeth

(13) Temporary Teeth

(14) Total

(15) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(16) Other operations

(17) Permanent Teeth

(18) Temporary Teeth

(19) Total

(20) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(21) Other operations

(22) Permanent Teeth

(23) Temporary Teeth

(24) Total

(25) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(26) Other operations

(27) Permanent Teeth

(28) Temporary Teeth

(29) Total

(30) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(31) Other operations

(32) Permanent Teeth

(33) Temporary Teeth

(34) Total

(35) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(36) Other operations

(37) Permanent Teeth

(38) Temporary Teeth

(39) Total

(40) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(41) Other operations

(42) Permanent Teeth

(43) Temporary Teeth

(44) Total

(45) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(46) Other operations

(47) Permanent Teeth

(48) Temporary Teeth

(49) Total

(50) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(51) Other operations

(52) Permanent Teeth

(53) Temporary Teeth

(54) Total

(55) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(56) Other operations

(57) Permanent Teeth

(58) Temporary Teeth

(59) Total

(60) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(61) Other operations

(62) Permanent Teeth

(63) Temporary Teeth

(64) Total

(65) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(66) Other operations

(67) Permanent Teeth

(68) Temporary Teeth

(69) Total

(70) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(71) Other operations

(72) Permanent Teeth

(73) Temporary Teeth

(74) Total

(75) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(76) Other operations

(77) Permanent Teeth

(78) Temporary Teeth

(79) Total

(80) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(81) Other operations

(82) Permanent Teeth

(83) Temporary Teeth

(84) Total

(85) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(86) Other operations

(87) Permanent Teeth

(88) Temporary Teeth

(89) Total

(90) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(91) Other operations

(92) Permanent Teeth

(93) Temporary Teeth

(94) Total

(95) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(96) Other operations

(97) Permanent Teeth

(98) Temporary Teeth

(99) Total

(100) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(101) Other operations

(102) Permanent Teeth

(103) Temporary Teeth

(104) Total

(105) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(106) Other operations

(107) Permanent Teeth

(108) Temporary Teeth

(109) Total

(110) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(111) Other operations

(112) Permanent Teeth

(113) Temporary Teeth

(114) Total

(115) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(116) Other operations

(117) Permanent Teeth

(118) Temporary Teeth

(119) Total

(120) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(121) Other operations

(122) Permanent Teeth

(123) Temporary Teeth

(124) Total

(125) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(126) Other operations

(127) Permanent Teeth

(128) Temporary Teeth

(129) Total

(130) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(131) Other operations

(132) Permanent Teeth

(133) Temporary Teeth

(134) Total

(135) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(136) Other operations

(137) Permanent Teeth

(138) Temporary Teeth

(139) Total

(140) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(141) Other operations

(142) Permanent Teeth

(143) Temporary Teeth

(144) Total

(145) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(146) Other operations

(147) Permanent Teeth

(148) Temporary Teeth

(149) Total

(150) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(151) Other operations

(152) Permanent Teeth

(153) Temporary Teeth

(154) Total

(155) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(156) Other operations

(157) Permanent Teeth

(158) Temporary Teeth

(159) Total

(160) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(161) Other operations

(162) Permanent Teeth

(163) Temporary Teeth

(164) Total

(165) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(166) Other operations

(167) Permanent Teeth

(168) Temporary Teeth

(169) Total

(170) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(171) Other operations

(172) Permanent Teeth

(173) Temporary Teeth

(174) Total

(175) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(176) Other operations

(177) Permanent Teeth

(178) Temporary Teeth

(179) Total

(180) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(181) Other operations

(182) Permanent Teeth

(183) Temporary Teeth

(184) Total

(185) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(186) Other operations

(187) Permanent Teeth

(188) Temporary Teeth

(189) Total

(190) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(191) Other operations

(192) Permanent Teeth

(193) Temporary Teeth

(194) Total

(195) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(196) Other operations

(197) Permanent Teeth

(198) Temporary Teeth

(199) Total

(200) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(201) Other operations

(202) Permanent Teeth

(203) Temporary Teeth

(204) Total

(205) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(206) Other operations

(207) Permanent Teeth

(208) Temporary Teeth

(209) Total

(210) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(211) Other operations

(212) Permanent Teeth

(213) Temporary Teeth

(214) Total

(215) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(216) Other operations

(217) Permanent Teeth

(218) Temporary Teeth

(219) Total

(220) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(221) Other operations

(222) Permanent Teeth

(223) Temporary Teeth

(224) Total

(225) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(226) Other operations

(227) Permanent Teeth

(228) Temporary Teeth

(229) Total

(230) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(231) Other operations

(232) Permanent Teeth

(233) Temporary Teeth

(234) Total

(235) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(236) Other operations

(237) Permanent Teeth

(238) Temporary Teeth

(239) Total

(240) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(241) Other operations

(242) Permanent Teeth

(243) Temporary Teeth

(244) Total

(245) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(246) Other operations

(247) Permanent Teeth

(248) Temporary Teeth

(249) Total

(250) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(251) Other operations

(252) Permanent Teeth

(253) Temporary Teeth

(254) Total

(255) Administration of General Anesthesia for Extractions

(256) Other operations

(257) Permanent Teeth

(258) Temporary Teeth

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## NOTES ON TABLE IV.

(a) The Tables should deal with all defects treated during the year, however they were brought to the Authority's notice, *i.e.*, whether by routine inspection, special inspection, or otherwise, during the year in question or previously.

(b) This heading should include all cases that received treatment under definite arrangements or agreements for treatment made by the Local Education Authority and sanctioned by the Board of Education under Section 80 of the Education Act, 1921. Cases which, after being recommended for treatment or advised to obtain it, actually received treatment by private practitioners, or by means of direct application to hospitals, or by the use of hospital tickets supplied by private persons, etc., should be entered under other headings.

(c) If any treatment is given for more serious diseases of the ear (*e.g.*, operative treatment in hospital) it should not be recorded here but in the body of the School Medical Officer's Annual Report.

(d) Postural defects which received non-residential treatment otherwise than at an orthopaedic clinic should not be recorded in this Table.

(e) A child may be recorded in more than one category and therefore the total number of children treated will not necessarily be the same as the sum of the figures in the separate categories.

(f) The heading "Specials" in this Table relates to all children inspected by the School Dentist otherwise than in the course of the routine inspection of children in one of the age groups covered by the Authority's approved scheme, namely, to children specially selected by him, or referred by Medical Officers, Parents, Teachers, etc., on account of urgency. The number inspected in each age group should be separately shown, as well as the total, but under "Specials" only the total number should be given.

(g) Temporary fillings, whether in permanent or temporary teeth, should be recorded as other operations.

(h) A statement as to the arrangements made by the Local Education Authority for cleansing verminous children and a record of the cases in which legal proceedings were taken, should be included in the body of the School Medical Officer's Report.

(i) (1) All cases of uncleanness, however slight, should be recorded.

(ii) The return should relate to individual children and not to instances of uncleanness.

N.B.—The above Tables cover all the defects for which treatment is normally provided as part of the School Medical Service. Particulars as to the measures adopted by the Authority for providing treatment for other types of defect or for securing improvement in types of defect which do not fall to be treated under the Authority's own scheme and for which the Authority neither incur expenditure nor accept any responsibility, together with a statement of the effect of the measures taken, should be included in the body of the School Medical Officer's Report. It is convenient for such particulars to follow the headings of Table II. (Form 8 b.M.).





TABLE VII.  
LIST OF SCHOOLS IN THE BOROUGH.

School.	Department.	Authorized accommodation.	Average No. on the Rolls for gr. ended 31/12/36.	Head Teacher.
Campsbourne ...	Junr.	388	329·6	Mr. H. Turner
" ...	Girls'	388	208·4	Miss L. Regis
" ...	Infants'	400	219·3	Miss D. F. Smith
Coldfall ...	Mixed	520	550·6	Mr. G. Simmonds, B.A.
" ...	Infants'	400	271·4	Miss M. N. Clarke
Crouch End ...	Boys'	456	295·4	Mr. J. Iliffe
" " ...	Girls'	450	429·4	Miss F. A. Barter
Rokesly ...	Infants'	411	423·2	Miss A. E. Walmsley
Highgate ...	Mixed	328	292·9	Mr. T. E. Durban
" ...	Infants'	264	130·1	Miss R. Spalding
Harringay ...	Senr. Boys'	380	248·5	Mr. G. F. Shaw, M.A.
North Harringay	Junr. Mxd.	380	409·4	Mr. J. H. Spilman, B.Sc.
" " ...	Infants'	416	269	Miss H. M. Stone
Harringay ...	Senr. Girls'	440	228·7	Miss G. M. Ryde, B.Sc.
South Harringay	Infants' & Junr. Mxd.	240	311·2	Miss R. Jones
Stroud Green ...	Senr. Mixed	350	386	Mr. F. W. Jaggard
" " ...	Junr. Mixed	416	304·7	Miss E. M. Cockhill
" " ...	Infants'	352	275·7	Miss E. Pitson
Muswell Hill ...	Junr. Mixed	200	157·9	Miss E. F. Catley
St. Mary's ...	Mixed	580	566	Mr. J. W. T. Harris
" ...	Infants'	240	246·3	Miss M. D. Sibley
St. Michael's ...	Mixed	196	102·6	Mr. E. R. Lewis
" ...	Infants'	168	89·9	Miss E. Towler
St. James' ..	Junr. Mixed	240	244·4	Mr. I. T. Plant
	Totals ...	8,603	6,990·6	



TABLE VII  
LIST OF SCHOOLS IN THE BOROUGH

School	Department	Enrollment 1900-1901	Enrollment 1901-1902	Head Teacher
St. James	Boys, Mixed	240	244	Mr. J. E. Evans
St. James	Boys	103	99	Miss E. Taylor
St. James	Mixed	136	145	Mr. H. H. Lewis
St. James	Boys	210	245	Miss M. D. Bishop
St. James	Mixed	200	200	Mr. J. W. T. Harris
St. James	Boys, Mixed	200	197	Miss E. V. Galt
St. James	Boys	243	273	Miss E. P. Brown
St. James	Boys, Mixed	410	504	Miss E. M. Cockhill
St. James	Boys, Mixed	350	360	Mr. M. W. Jackson
St. James	Boys, Mixed	340	311	Miss R. Jones
St. James	Boys, Girls	380	349	Mr. G. F. Shaw, M.A.
St. James	Boys	304	190	Miss H. Spalding
St. James	Mixed	322	323	Mr. T. E. Dorman
St. James	Boys	411	433	Miss A. H. Wainwright
St. James	Boys	470	473	Miss F. A. Barker
St. James	Boys	455	395	Mr. J. H. H. H. H.
St. James	Boys	400	371	Miss M. N. Clarke
St. James	Boys	430	450	Mr. G. Stannard, B.A.
St. James	Boys	400	319	Miss D. F. Smith
St. James	Boys	388	308	Miss L. Hoyle
St. James	Boys	380	339	Mr. H. Turner
<b>Total</b>		<b>4,001</b>	<b>4,000</b>	

REPORT OF DR. A. R. FRIEL, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.,  
SCHOOL AURIST.

The following table gives a summary of the conditions treated and the results obtained:—

	Total (Ears).	Cured.	Lost Sight of.	Still under treatment.	Hospital.
Acute Suppurative Otitis Media	21	17	1	2	1
Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media					
Due to (1) Tympanic sepsis	15	14	—	1	—
(2) T.S. & Granulations	3	1	1	1	—
(3) Tympanic conditions and Rhinitis ...	1	1	—	—	—
(4) Tympanic conditions & Inflamed Tonsils	—	—	—	—	—
Attic Disease ... ..	3	—	1	2	—
Mastoid Disease ... ..	3	2	—	—	—
External Otitis ... ..	3	3	—	—	—
Not Diagnosed ... ..	1	1	—	—	—
Totals ... ..	51	40	3	7	1

A. R. FRIEL,

*Aural Surgeon.*



