

[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Southwark, The Vestry of the Parish of St. George the Martyr].

Contributors

St. George the Martyr (Southwark, London, England). Parish Council.
Bateson, Henry.

Publication/Creation

1865.

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/d95c7sr2>

License and attribution

You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution, Non-commercial license.

Non-commercial use includes private study, academic research, teaching, and other activities that are not primarily intended for, or directed towards, commercial advantage or private monetary compensation. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

Vestry of St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT,

BEING THE REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING

MARCH 25th, 1865.

CONTAINING
A LIST OF THE VESTRYMEN AND AUDITORS,
AND OF
THE OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY;
ALSO,
AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT
SHEWING THE
RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE,
WITH THE
Statement of the Allowance of the Auditors,
AND
AN ACCOUNT OF MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY,
AND OF
DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY:
AND
A STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO DURING THE YEAR;
ALSO
THE REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,
CONTAINING
THE STATISTICS OF THE SANITARY CONDITION OF THE PARISH;
AND THE REPORTS OF THE INSPECTORS IN RELATION TO THE REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.

TO WHICH ARE APPENDED
THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS,
IN RELATION TO
THE RECTOR'S RATE,
THE THIRD SERVICE IN THE PARISH CHURCH,
AND THE CHARITIES;

AND ALSO
THE ACCOUNTS IN ABSTRACT OF
THE OVERSEERS AND THE GUARDIANS.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY.

VESTRY HALL, BOROUGH ROAD, SOUTHWARK.

1865.

City of St. George the Elder, Southwark.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT.

MARCH 25th, 1865.



CONTAINING
A LIST OF THE VESTRYMEN AND ALDERMEN
THE OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY
AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT
RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE
Statement of the Allowance of the Guardians
AN ACCOUNT OF MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY
DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY
A STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO DURING THE YEAR
THE REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
THE STATISTICS OF THE SANITARY CONDITION OF THE PARISH
AND THE REPORTS OF THE INSPECTORS IN RELATION TO THE REMOVAL OF NUISANCES
TO WHICH ARE APPENDED
THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS
IN RELATION TO
THE RECTOR'S RATE
THE THIRD SERVICE IN THE PARISH CHURCH
AND THE CHAINTS
AND ALSO
THE ACCOUNTS IN ABSTRACT OF
THE OVERSEERS AND THE GUARDIANS
PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY
VESTRY HALL, BOROUGH ROAD, SOUTHWARK.
1865.

CONTENTS.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE VESTRY.

	PAGE.
List of Vestrymen	4
List of Auditors	5
List of Officers of the Vestry	5
Account in Abstract	6
Allowance of the Auditors	8
Debts and Liabilities	9
Statement of Contracts	10
Medical Officer of Health's Report	11
Table, viz:—Deaths and Mean Temperature	12
" " Births and Deaths, quarterly	13
" " Deaths and Population	13
" " Deaths and Diseases	15
" " Deaths and Lung Diseases	16
" " Deaths and Localities	17
" " Deaths from all causes	20
Removal of Nuisances	40

CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS.

Rector's Rate, made September 29th, 1863	22
Rector's Rate, made October 4th, 1864	22
Third Service Fund	24
Delaforce's Charity	24
Kent Street Charity	24
Martin's and Fenner's Charity	26
Sayer and Shaw's Charity	26
Phillips' Charity	28
Brook's (Mariner) Charity	28
Grayson's Charity	28
Smith's Charity	28
General Charities	30
Cash Balances	30
Allowance by the Auditors	31
The Overseers in Respect of Vestry Rates	32
Cooper's Charity	34
The Overseers in respect of Poor Rates	36
Accounts of the Guardians	38
Statistics of Relief	41

LIST OF VESTRYMEN, 1865.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE VESTRY

EX-OFFICIO.

- The Rev. HUGH ALLEN, D.D., *Rector*, New Kent Road.
 Mr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, *Rector's Warden*, Blackman Street.
 Mr. HENRY PALMER, *Renter Warden*, High Street.
 Mr. BERIAH DREW, *Puisne Warden*, Blackman Street.

WARD No. 1.

- Mr. WALTER HART, Borough Road.
 Mr. JOHN CUMNER, High Street.
 Mr. WILLIAM PRATT, High Street.
 Mr. HENRY CLEMENT ELLIOTT, Wellington Street.
 Mr. JOHN SHERWOOD, Little Lant Street.
 Mr. WILLIAM P. J. LLEWELLYN, Blackman Street.
 Mr. ALFRED POCOCK, Southwark Bridge Road.
 Mr. JAMES ROWELL, Webber Street.
 Mr. THOMAS PARK, Blackfriars Road.
 Mr. JOSEPH SPEED, Borough Road.
 Mr. THOMAS WILLCOX, Borough Road.
 Mr. JAMES SAMUEL BEADLE, Blackman Street.

- Mr. JONATHAN EMMETT, Webber Row.
 Mr. JAMES MARSLAND, Southwark Bridge Road.
 Mr. EDWARD COLLINSON, Blackman Street.
 Mr. EDWARD THOMAS GODDARD, Blackman Street.
 Mr. JOHN COX, High Street.
 Mr. THOMAS HILTON, Great Suffolk Street.

WARD No. 2.

- Mr. EDWARD HARRIS RABBITS, Newington Butts.
 Mr. CHARLES TAYLOR, St. George's Road.
 Mr. JOSEPH SLEEMAN, Southwark Bridge Road.
 Mr. HENRY BLANDFORD SANDALL, Gladstone Place.
 Mr. ROBERT ARCHER, Laurie Terrace.

- Mr. JOSEPH BAKER, London Road.
 Mr. JAMES BARNES, West Square.
 Mr. WILLIAM ALLARD, London Road.
 Mr. CHARLES HAWKINS, Westminster Bridge Road.
 Mr. STEPHEN SWAIN, Southwark Bridge Road.

- Mr. JAMES WHITE, Lambeth Road.
 Mr. DAVID PAULL, St. George's Road.
 Mr. WILLIAM LOCK, Borough Road.
 Mr. THOMAS TUNSTALL, West Square.
 Mr. JOHN GEORGE JOY, Gladstone Place.

WARD No. 3.

Mr. CHARLES LEONARD, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. GEORGE ELLIOTT, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. GEORGE CADOGAN, Old Kent Road.

Mr. DONALD SCOTT, Etham Place.
 Mr. RUSSELL BRANSBY, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. THOMAS IVATTS, White Street.
 Mr. JOHN ADDERLEY, High Street.
 Mr. THOMAS COULDERY, Old Kent Road.

Mr. WILLIAM RENDLE, Newington Causeway.
 Mr. JOSEPH ALLWORTH PASH, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. VINCENT ROBERT BURGESS, Old Kent Road.
 Mr. JOSEPH ROCKLEY, High Street.
 Mr. THOMAS THEODORE TAYLOR, White Street.

AUDITORS.

WARD No. 1.—Mr. ALFRED GWILT, Union Street.

„ 2.—Mr. JOSEPH WEBSTER, Newington Causeway.

„ 3.—Mr. ROBERT DREWITT HILTON, Old Kent Road.

OFFICERS.

Vestry Clerk.

DANIEL BIRT, Esq., Vestry Hall.

Medical Officer of Health,

HENRY BATESON, Esq., M.D. Gladstone Place.

Surveyor of Roads, and Inspector of Nuisances,

Mr. GEORGE WELLMAN, Vestry Hall.

Surveyor of Sewers, and Inspector of Nuisances,

Mr. JAMES SMITH, Vestry Hall.

Messenger,

Mr. WALTER COLLETT, Vestry Hall.

ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT.

Shewing the RECEIPT and EXPENDITURE of the Vestry, under the Metropolis

(18 & 19 V₂.)

Dr.

GENERAL RATE.

To Balance in hand, March 25th, 1864	1367	5	8
" Proceeds of Rates paid by the Overseers to the Vestry			
during the Year, viz:—	10747	2	6
" Contributions chiefly in respect of Private Works	144	0	8
" Interest and Balances	12	14	7

12271 3 5

SEWERS RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1864	839	2	5
" Proceeds of Rates paid by the Overseers to the Vestry			
during the Year, viz:—	4450	3	0
" Contributions chiefly in respect of Private Drainage	107	2	4
" Interest on Balances	8	9	9

5494 17 6

MAIN DRAINAGE RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1864	703	17	0
" Proceeds of Rates paid by Overseers to the Vestry			
during the Year, viz:—	2597	14	3
" Contributions	2	11	9
" Interest on Balances	4	4	10

3308 7 10

£20984 8 9

Local Management Act, for the Year ending the 25th day of March, 1865.

c. 120, s. 196.)

By Works, viz:—

Paving	2220	2	2
Lighting	2080	9	9
Cleansing and Watering	2662	15	5
Removing Dust	41	13	4
Materials	2347	12	7
Cartage	46	7	0
Incidentals	46	11	4

9445 11 7

Establishment	804	8	1
Interest on South District Bonds	200	0	0
Repayment of South District Bonds	500	0	0
Contingencies (Compensation Annuities)	80	11	7

Amount expended 11030 11 3

Balance in hand March 25th, 1865 1240 12 2

By Payment of the Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works	2537	13	8
" Transferred to Excess on General and Main Drainage Rates	117	11	5

" Works, viz:—

Construction of Sewers	112	13	10
Private Drains	96	11	1
Repairs and Alterations	65	19	2
Cleansing Sewers	341	7	7
Water for Public Urinals	10	0	0
Incidentals	26	7	3

652 18 11

Contingencies—Re Key	5	0	0
Establishment	576	5	6

Amount expended 3889 9 6

Balance in hand March 25th, 1865 1515 8 0

By Payment of the Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works	1825	0	0
Establishment	198	2	9

Amount expended 2023 2 9

Balance in hand March 25th, 1865 1285 5 1

£20984 8 9

STATEMENT

OF

ALLOWANCE OF THE AUDITORS.

(18 & 19 Vic. cap. 120, s. 196.)

WE, Stephen Knight, and Joseph Webster, Auditors for the Parish of Saint George the Martyr Southwark, having in this present Month of May, in the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty Five, attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts thereof for the Year ending the 25th day of March last, Do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts, as the same are in the proper Books signed by us, in accordance with the foregoing Account in Abstract, shewing under the several distinct heads therein mentioned, the Receipt and Expenditure of the Vestry under the "Metropolis Management Act, 1855," and the several Acts amending the same: and we find the Cash Balances on the day last above named to be.

General Rate	1240	12	2	In hand—			
Sewers Rate	1515	8	0	Treasurer	3974	13	0
Main Drainage Rate	1285	5	1	Vestry Clerk	66	12	3
	<u>£4041</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>£4041</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>

STEPHEN KNIGHT,
JOSEPH WEBSTER,

May 12th, 1865.

ACCOUNT

OF THE

MONIES OWING TO, AND DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY,

ON THE 25TH DAY OF MARCH, 1865.

(18 & 19 Vic., c. 120, s. 196.)

1st.—MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY.

FROM THE OVERSEERS.

In respect of the Order issued December 13th, 1864—

General Rate.....	4900	0	0
Sewers Rate	1700	0	0
Main Drainage Rate	700	0	0

2nd.—DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY.

The Debt incurred by the late South District Board—

Messrs. Bastow and Aaron	1000	0	0
Miss Sarah Wilkinson	1000	0	0
Mrs. Isabella Watts	1000	0	0
Mr. John Hensby	500	0	0

GENERAL RATE.

To the Phoenix Gas Co.	427	14	3
„ Messrs. Manuelle, for Granite	423	17	3
„ South Metropolitan Gas Co.	78	16	9
„ London Gas Light Co.	123	15	0
„ Mr. Edmund Reddin, for Scavenging and Watering	208	6	8
„ „ „ for Cart Hire	9	18	0
„ Messrs. Mayo & Son, for Flints and Gravel.....	131	14	0
„ J. P. Saynes, Esq., 2 Quarters' Rent Vestry Hall	53	12	6
„ W. Thomas, Esq., 1 Quarter's Rent Stone Yard.....	7	10	0
For Salaries	255	0	0
„ Taxes, Gas, Water, Repairs, &c.....	20	15	5
„ Printing.....	21	7	6
Small Bills.....	6	0	0

SEWERS RATE.

To Mr. Howe, Contractor	23	19	8
„ Mr. Reddin, Carting Slop	5	8	0
„ Mr. Higgs, Plumber	24	13	7
„ The Lambeth Water Co., for Urinals	5	0	0
Small Bills.....	4	0	0

MAIN DRAINAGE RATE.

Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works (payable March 25th, 1865.).....	1825	0	0
---	------	---	---

COMPENSATION ANNUITIES.

George Ware, Esq..... per Annum	12	10	2
John R. Rush, Esq.	15	10	4
Mr. Charles Anderson.....	50	0	0

STATEMENT OF ALL CONTRACTS

ENTERED INTO BY THE VESTRY,

IN THE YEAR PRECEDING THE 25TH DAY OF MARCH, 1865.

(18 & 19, Vic. c. 130, s. 196.)

SEWERS RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
Henry Howe.	Sewers Work and Materials as \mathcal{P} Schedule.	One Year from Lady-day, 1865.

GENERAL RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
Edmund Reddin	Removal of Dust—paying therefor £390 ...	One Year from Lady-day, 1865.
William Reed	Scavenging and Watering £2440 \mathcal{P} Annum	" "
William Reed	Carts, Horses, Harness, and Drivers, as } \mathcal{P} Schedule	" "
James Mayo & Son.....	Flints @ 5s. 10d. \mathcal{P} Yard	" "
A. & F. Manuelle	Guernsey Granite @ 15s. 3d. \mathcal{P} Yard.....	" "
	Guernsey Granite Spalls @ 10s. 11d. \mathcal{P} Ton	
	Yorkshire Paving 2½ in. @ 49s. 6d. \mathcal{P} 100 Ft.	
	" " 3 in. @ 57s. 6d. \mathcal{P} 100 Ft.	" "
George Gamman Ratty ...	Masons' and Paviers' Work as \mathcal{P} Schedule	" "

Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

ANNUAL REPORT

MADE TO THE VESTRY

BY THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING LADY-DAY, 1865.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

THE period has again come round when I am required by the Metropolis Local Management Act, to place before you all the events which have happened in connexion with the health of the people of the district of St. George the Martyr, during the year ending April 1865. This duty has to be performed under various emotions. It is one of gratitude, when I am enabled to tell you of a death rate which is slowly, yet uninterruptedly decreasing; and, that the comforts and health of the people are increasing. On the other hand, it is one of sorrow when facts point contrariwise; when called to say that the death rate is stationary, or increasing, and that misery, want, and disease, still haunt and crush down the people. In the years 1840 to 1849, the death rate in London was 25·1, in 1000 persons living. From that time until the year 1860, it gradually fell down to 22·6, in 1000 persons living. This period includes four years of earnest sanitary labour on the part of the various Vestries established in the Metropolis: hence, there was much cause for gratulation. Those who sneered at sanitary science, coupling it with the visionary schemes of the day, were silenced: those who had doubts, held them no longer: and the many who had hoped and worked, were greatly encouraged. Disease and death were looked upon as under control; and confidence was felt that man should at last measure out the length of his days, and fall only like "a shock of corn fully ripe." Seventeen deaths in 1000 persons living, were placed as the mark at which we were to aim; perhaps, to a scale lower still, inasmuch, as there were places in England where the death rate had only been 15; whilst even here, all the requirements of sanitary science had not been carried out. A most unlooked for, and most unwelcome change has, however, since 1860 come to pass. The ebb in the death rate had in that year reached its lowest; ever since, it has been on the flow

until it has washed over the old tide mark, and gone beyond; for, in 1864 the death rate had reached 26.45 in 1000 persons living. The causes which have been in operation, and which have produced these calamitous results, have not been confined to London. They have spread over nearly all the divisions in England and Wales; and Scotland also. The countryman has suffered alike with the citizen: the village with the town. If asked what change there has taken place upon the earth; or, what deleterious agent there has been infused into, or formed in the atmosphere, rendering what was productive of health alone, now productive of disease: and which has affected both the animal and vegetable kingdom? I answer, that I cannot tell. The epidemic which fell upon the potato, which it well nigh destroyed, and the dread results that followed, are still fresh in our remembrance. But what error had this plant committed? It had neither breathed impure air, nor been intemperate, nor starved, nor overcrowded, nor in any way transgressed those sanitary laws which humanity is daily transgressing. Yet, it became terribly diseased. Our ignorance should make us tolerant, whilst at the same time it should urge us onwards in the carrying out those duties required of us. Progress is slow and laborious; and there will be many a fall and backward slide on the way. But, suppose our sanitary conditions had been less favourable during the last few years; who can tell what fatal epidemic might have ravaged the land, and to what extent the mortality might have been raised?

I place before you the following Table, shewing the number of deaths in each sub-district, for every week in the year; with the mean temperature as determined by Mr. Glashier at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich.

TABLE No. 1.

Week	Kent Road.		Borough Rd.		London Rd.		Total.	Mean Temperature.	Week	Kent Road		Borough Rd.		London Rd.		Total.	Mean Temperature.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
14	3	2	7	3	8	4	27	44.5°	40	6	5	4	11	7	6	39	49.7°
15	10	5	5	8	5	9	42	48.9°	41	3	3	11	7	6	3	33	53.0°
16	5	2	10	4	4	4	29	53.3°	42	1	5	2	5	5	2	20	53.°
17	2	1	9	15	6	7	40	47.6°	43	4	5	9	6	2	6	32	50.6°
18	6	6	6	7	8	2	35	52.1°	44	3	5	6	7	7	12	40	42.4°
19	2	3	7	5	7	6	30	51.7°	45	7	9	10	12	4	4	46	37.5°
20	4	10	7	4	5	1	31	61.8°	46	6	6	13	10	5	5	45	45.5°
21	4	3	6	8	3	5	29	52°	47	6	6	6	5	5	2	30	42.1°
22	5	2	5	5	3	5	25	50.4°	48	7	2	8	9	3	5	34	43.4°
23	6	5	7	7	2	3	30	59.6°	49	4	2	4	11	2	5	28	44.9°
24	5	4	9	11	4	3	36	57.8°	50	3	4	15	9	7	3	41	37.3°
25	2	2	11	8	3	5	31	58.5°	51	4	5	5	9	3	1	27	34.5°
26	3	5	7	5	3	2	25	57.4°	52	7	3	5	9	6	5	35	35.6°
27	7	1	6	3	3	4	24	56.5°	1	2	12	9	9	5	3	40	36.7°
28	4	2	5	1	3	..	15	60.8°	2	3	4	5	7	4	3	26	42.8°
29	3	3	8	12	4	5	35	66.5°	3	4	3	12	2	5	5	31	34.1°
30	3	4	12	4	2	6	31	63.6°	4	7	6	7	10	5	4	39	31.7°
31	1	7	7	3	7	4	29	65°	5	8	8	8	12	6	4	46	39.3°
32	7	6	9	4	4	2	32	61.2°	6	1	4	8	7	1	4	25	35.3°
33	5	4	4	7	5	3	28	59.6°	7	2	7	12	4	8	2	35	30.5°
34	3	6	2	3	3	7	24	52.2°	8	3	7	7	3	7	2	29	38.3°
35	3	4	3	9	5	3	27	60.3°	9	8	4	7	4	5	10	38	42.1°
36	2	3	5	8	3	5	26	61.1°	10	5	2	7	8	6	...	28	37.3°
37	3	2	4	3	1	4	17	54.9°	11	3	5	9	14	6	3	40	36.3°
38	2	4	11	5	6	5	33	56.0°	12	2	8	6	9	5	1	31	34.1°
39	4	9	7	6	3	7	36	54.5°	13	5	6	3	4	3	...	21	37.6°

The following Table shews the number of births and deaths in each quarter for the years 1860—1 to 1864—5.

TABLE No. 2.

	1860—1		1861—2		1862—3		1863—4		1864—5	
	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
Quarter ending June... ..	423	298	530	362	546	338	569	405	469	410
Quarter ending September ...	479	276	435	293	484	334	498	373	494	357
Quarter ending December ...	454	302	486	355	520	364	552	404	516	450
Quarter ending March	506	360	583	419	524	434	513	507	589	429
TOTAL	1862	1239	2034	1429	2074	1470	2132	1689	2068	1646

Births, Total ... 10170
Deaths, Total ... 7473
For five years.

The following is a Table in which the number of deaths for the year is given; with the population in each.

TABLE 3.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	NUMBER OF DEATHS IN 1864—5.	POPULATION IN 1861.
Kent Road	469	19652
Borough Road.....	707	16668
London Road	470	19190
Total	1646	55510

It will be seen that the Borough Road sub-district with the smallest population has the largest number of deaths. Part of this excess is owing to the workhouse being placed within it, to which the sick and dying poor are taken from the other sub-districts. Much, however, is due to its overcrowded condition.

The subject of over crowding has been so repeatedly brought before you, that I will only slightly dwell upon it. Its prevalence is only too obvious, as also are the moral and physical results which follow. The question is,—how is it to be got rid of? This Vestry has the power to abate overcrowding; but, from the nature of the circumstances, it is useless. We cannot turn the people out into the streets: by sending them from one place to another, comes no good; there remain the same number of persons, and the same limited income; hence, a room similar to the one left is obtained; to which must be added the

inconveniences and losses incidental to removal. Before we eject the industrious poor, it is but reasonable that we have better houses for them to go into. They are not to be harried about from a mere desire of doing something. Overcrowding seems to be a permanent evil, both as regards time and place. In the reign of Queen Elizabeth, warning was given against the inhabitants "being heaped together and in a sort smothered with many families of children and tenants in one house, or small tenement." Whilst in villages and the cottages of the agriculturers it is met with, in its worst form; and in New Zealand we are told that men, women, and children for ten hours out of twenty-four hours "respire an atmosphere which is as unwholesome as the most crowded and worst ventilated houses in some of the poor parts of London." But this evil of overcrowding is not viewed alike by all. There are men of undoubted experience, and of as undoubted benevolence, who think we are partial and narrow in our aims, and that we attribute far too much to overcrowding, forgetting that there are other causes in operation quite as powerful, in producing the results we are endeavouring to do away with. That great preacher and theologian, Dr. Guthrie, says, "much nonsense is talked and written about the diseases and deaths caused by overcrowding. Some staticians, for example, take a respectable district of a town, and find a certain percentage of death-rate occurring there: then, they take another but disreputable district with the same number of inhabitants, and find that it has, say, double the number of deaths; and ascertaining the inhabitants in the latter are crowded into half the space occupied by the other quarter, they leap at once to the conclusion, that the main, if not the sole cause of this terrible mortality in the disreputable district lies in overcrowding, and the want of a sufficient supply of pure air. We admit the importance of a supply of pure air; and yet believe that the gentlemen referred to, by overlooking other elements of disease and death besides overcrowding, offer illustrations of the famous saying, 'That there is nothing so false as figures, but facts.' Transfer the people amongst whom there is such a dreadful mortality to the lofty and spacious chambers of a palace, and unless you change their habits with their houses, the bills of mortality will shew little improvement. It is drunkenness with its attendant train of evils, insufficient nourishment, inadequate clothing, cold, hunger, cruel usage, and broken hearts, with want and misery in a hundred forms to which the high mortality of these districts is chiefly owing. Knowing what we say, and whereof we affirm, we say if foul air kills its thousands, drunkenness kills its ten thousands."

Statements of this kind are worthy of grave consideration, if only to shew why fuller and plainer evidence of the good results of sanitary work are not more manifest. Still, I think Dr. Guthrie does not give sufficient weight to the evils which must necessarily follow, from the poor being compelled to pass their lives in the wretched dwellings now only open to them. These dull and squalid homes too often drive their unhappy occupants to the noisy glaring gin shop, where they waste away those means they possess—their time, money, and health. Gin shops do not make thirsty or drunken people: thirsty or drunken people make the gin shop. There is a demand, and that is supplied. Suitable homes for the working classes are a necessity, a grave necessity. Houses built for the purpose of subletting, with all necessary conveniences on every floor, and with rents which would meet that class whose earnings range from 12/ to 20/ per week. It is no use talking about benefitting the poor until this is done. There are streets, and courts, and alleys which are not fit for habitation, and never can be made so; and as long as these remain, so long

will remain room for complaint. That the evil of drunkenness would be cured thereby, I do not for one moment wish to infer; its origin lies far deeper, deep as the heart of man; but it would, I believe, be greatly diminished. I have no sympathy with that advocacy of sanitary reform which gives rise to expectations which cannot be realised, and to hopes destined only to be disappointed.

The births registered in the year were 2068; and the birth rate was 37 per 1000. 1,646 deaths were registered; this number exceeds that of 1859-60 by 262; but, is less than that of 1863-4 by 43. The annual rate of mortality was $29\frac{1}{2}$ per 1000; or, one death in 34 of the population.

TABLE 4.

	1860—1					1861—2					1862—3					1863—4					1864—5				
	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
Small Pox ...	14				14	3	1			4	2	6	10	28	46	24	4	2	1	31	2	1	4	1	8
Measles	15	13	16	4	48	1	2	5	5	13	7	6	26	8	47	30	12	5	6	53	16	13	19	5	53
Scarlatina ...	10	11	13	10	44	9	13	40	17	79	17	25	23	22	87	17	29	23	23	92	25	20	30	3	78
Diphtheria ...																3	1	2	2	8	1	2	2		5
Hooping Cough	11	11	17	18	57	40	10	12	15	77	12	9	12	31	64	26	9	8	16	59	18	9	21	16	64
Diarrhoea ...	6	14	5	3	28	6	38	12	6	62	5	16	7	4	32	8	33	15	6	62	8	28	3	5	44
Typhus	6	5	4	10	25	10	2	5	31	48	48	19	9	12	88	19	25	33	36	113	37	36	26	29	128

433 persons died of zymotic disease; 48 less than in the preceding year. Of all the diseases of this class, except fever, scarlatina has been most fatal; 78 persons died of that disease. Diarrhoea was fatal to 44; and typhus to 128. This disease destroyed in all London during the year 1864, 3,689 persons. Of small pox 8 died. The small pox epidemic is now extinct. It commenced in 1860, and has added considerably to the death rate. What that cause is, which gives rise to these epidemics, we are profoundly ignorant; as we are of their sudden outbreaks at certain times and places. We are not so ignorant, however, of those causes which aid their progress, and increase their fatal power. It may be that there is a specific for each lying close at hand, and which only awaits a second Jenner. But having a specific by no means implies the use of it. For that hideous disease which defaces, blinds, and destroys, might have been extinguished half a century ago: yet, from the years 1859-60 to 1863-4 it has killed 183 persons within the limits of this district; besides the many it has physically injured, as well as sown the seeds of diseases to spring up at some future time. It was found at the small pox hospital that the

death rate of 1,273 persons who had been vaccinated, but who had taken the small pox, reached a little over 9 per cent.; whilst that of 247 persons afflicted with small pox, and who had not been vaccinated, was 47 per cent., nearly four times as great. Vaccination when carefully, efficiently, and universally performed, will render small pox historical—a thing of the past. 197 persons died of diseases of the brain and nerves; still an increase in the affections of these important organs. Deaths of disease of the heart are the same in number as in the year, 1863-4.

TABLE 5.

LUNG DISEASES, INCLUDING PHTHISIS.	1860—1	1861—2	1862—3	1863—4	1864—5
Phthisis	173	194	197	222	181
Bronchitis	105	108	139	203	177
Pneumonia	90	78	94	106	130

Those of the lungs are less by 6. Fifty deaths were referred to violence. Fifteen of these were children, their ages ranging from 10 days to 9 months, and were found suffocated in bed. A child aged 1 year, died from exhaustion, the result of a blister: another, newly born, was found dead in King Edward Street. A male, 3 years old, was scalded to death, by falling into a tub of hot water; and 1, aged 4 years, died from upsetting over herself a cup of boiling cocoa. Four persons were burnt to death from their clothes taking fire; 2 of them were children, and 2 were elderly people: one of the latter fell into the fire whilst in a fit. A male, aged 32 years, died from the effects of a pail falling on his head. A male, 28 years, was carried off by inflammation of the lungs, the result of falling from a barge into the Thames. A child, aged 2 years, was suffocated from a piece of fat sticking in his throat. A male, 66 years old, fell from a window and was killed; another, aged 20 years, died from a bag of coffee falling upon him, and rupturing his bowels. Three persons died from internal injuries, having been run over, aged respectively 7, 29, and 67 years. A male, aged 7, was poisoned by drinking muriatic acid in a mistake. A female and 2 males hung themselves. Two persons poisoned themselves, 1 aged 47, by taking prussic acid; and the other, aged 49, by taking nux vomica. Two males cut their throats. A new born infant was found wilfully murdered. The oldest age registered was that of a man who died 97 years old; he lived in Westminster Road.

We have as usual visited the bake-houses, cow-houses, and slaughter-houses, and have seen the requirements of the various "Acts" carried out.

I cannot give you the analyses of the waters of the Southwark and Lambeth Companies, owing to the death of Dr. Robert Dundas Thomson, F.R.S. Professor Hoffman, F.R.S., has now undertaken to perform the duty, so they will be continued as heretofore. The necessity and value of pure water is hardly held at its true importance. A number of diseases destructive to life, or, anyhow rendering life miserable, may be conveyed by its means into the system; varying from the sudden and fatal attack of cholera, to the nameless wretched sensations and nervous affections dependent on indigestion. Water forms more than half the weight of the body, and is the medium by which the most important of its functions are carried on. The steps taken against the Corporation of Kingston were

deserving of all praise; thereby, preventing a discharge of the sewage of that town into the Thames, between Teddington and Staines. If this had been permitted, or similar proceedings, what would have availed the people here spending millions of money, in constructing drains for the purpose of purifying that portion of the river which flows through the Metropolis? This Vestry has also wisely and opportunely petitioned the Legislature, to prevent the polluting of the rivers and streams of the kingdom, especially of the river Thames, by the introduction of sewage above the Metropolis. "The sparkling rivulet," says a recent writer, "the crystal stream, the majestic river—pure sources of health, plenty, and refreshment, have been, of late especially, used unscrupulously for the vilest purposes." The unutterable compound we did drink, and, to some extent do still, could scarce be credited. It is marvellous how patient and apathetic we are under the most serious evils, just because they have grown upon us; and it is only when they have become intolerable, that measures are taken for their removal. We want pure water, not diluted sewage. We want more of it—a constant supply; so that those standing nuisances, water butts, next in mischief to cess-pools, may be abolished. These butts are almost always improperly situated, owing to want of room: no one considers it his duty to clean them; consequently they are always dirty. The Registrar General attributes the great increase of deaths during the last autumn, partly to the water of the wells and streams, which were scanty, as well as impure, from the deficiency of the rain fall.

I had intended to have made some observations respecting the expediency either of sending fever patients to the hospital, or, of having them treated in their own homes; this intention, however, I must defer until another time.

TABLE 6.

	Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.		Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.
Albert Place.....	1	...	Cook's Buildings.....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Albert Terrace.....	1	1	1	...	Caroline Place.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
Adam's Place.....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	Clarence Place.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Alfred Place.....	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...									
Amicable Row.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	Duke Street.....	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3
Ann's Place.....	1	...	...	2	...	...	Disney Street.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Angel Place.....	1	...	Deaf and Dumb Asylum	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Barkham Terrace.....	1	...	...	...	Etham Street.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Belvedere Place.....	2	1	1	...	Etham Place.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Bath Street.....	1	1	1	...	...	Elliott's Row.....	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	4
Blackfriars Road.....	1	1	...	Elizabeth Place.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
Borough Road.....	1	...	...	...	3	...	Earl Street.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butcher Row.....	1	...	...	East Street.....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Belvedere Buildings.....	1	1	...									
Britain, Little.....	1	...	Falstaff's Yard.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Brent's Court.....	1	...	Francis Place.....	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	3
Blackman Street.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Friar Street.....	...	2	1	...	...	2	...	2
Buckenham Square.....	1	...	Fountain Terrace.....	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1
Bridge-house Place.....	1	...	1	...	1	...	Falcon Court.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Bermondsey New Road...	1	...	Fox's Buildings.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
									Frederick Place.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cross Street.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Flint Street.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Charles Street.....	2	...	...	...	1	1	Fisher's Buildings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Clarendon Street.....	...	1	...	...	...	4	5	...	Foster's Court.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Chapel Court.....	1	3	...	...	...						
Castle Place.....	1	...	...	1									
Castle Court.....	1	...									
Castle Street.....	2	1	...	2	...	...	Gaywood Street.....	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1

TABLE No. 6 Continued.

	Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.		Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.
Gunn Street.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Potter Street .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
Green Street.....	1	3	1	2	Pitt Street .....	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	4
George Street.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	Price's Buildings .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Gilbert's Court	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Parliament Street .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Gray Street	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	Pleasant Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Garden Row	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	Provident Place .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
George's Place.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Queen Street .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Grotto Place.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Queen's Court .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gibraltar Place	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Richard's Place .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
High Street	2	...	1	Revel's Row .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Hill Street	1	...	3	Red Cross Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Harrow Street	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	Raphidim Street .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Hunter Street	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	Russell Place .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Henry Street	3	...	1	Refuge .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Hayles Street.....	1	2	...	1	Surrey Street	1	3	4	...	4	1	4	3
Hayward's Place	1	Surrey Buildings .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Herbert's Buildings	1	...	3	1	...	...	St. George's Place .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Joiner Street	2	2	2	St. George's Road .....	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...
Joiner's Place	1	...	...	Southwark Bridge Road .....	...	1	5	...	2	2	1	...
James' Street	1	...	...	...	1	...	Suffolk Street .....	...	2	...	...	3	...	4	...
John Street	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	Stanage .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
John's Place	1	...	...	South Sea Court .....	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...
Kent Road (Old)	4	...	2	2	2	4	St. Stephen's Square .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Kent Road (New)	1	...	...	...	...	Swan place .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...
Kent Street	1	...	...	3	...	5	Staple Street .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
King's Place	1	Tower Street .....	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	4
King's Court	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	Temple Street .....	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1
King Street	1	2	Thomas Court .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
King's Bench Walk	1	...	1	...	Union Street, B. R. ...	...	2	1	...	3	1	...	4
Kell Street	2	Union Street, L. R. ...	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	2
Lant Street	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	Upper Mill .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Lansdowne Place	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	Valentine Row .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
London Road	1	...	...	...	1	4	Vine Yard .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
London Street	1	Victoria Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lambeth Road	1	...	1	...	...	1	Westcott Street .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6
Laurie Terrace	1	...	...	Wurtemberg Place.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Layton's Buildings	1	1	Warwick Street .....	...	1	...	1	...	2	4	...
Lynn Court	1	Westminster Road .....	...	2	...	3	1	...	3	1
Mint Street	2	...	1	6	...	...	...	White Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Mary's Place	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	Wellington Street .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Mason's Buildings	1	1	...	...	...	Wellington Place .....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Martin Street	1	...	...	2	...	William Street.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...
Market Street	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	William's Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
Mina Road	1	Webber Row .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1
Mound Place	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Webber Street .....	...	1	...	...	1	1	2	1
Marsh Court	1	...	...	Waterloo Road .....	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1
Marshall Street	1	...	1	...	White Horse Yard .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mason Street	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	Willmott's Buildings ..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Street	1	...	West Square .....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Court	1	...	Wycombe Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Noel Street	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	Workhouse	5	4	2	...	2	32	6	12
Princes Street	1	...	2	3	...	1	York Street, K. R. ....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Princes Place	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	York Street, L. R. ....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
Peter Street	1	2	...	1	2	...	...							

I finally, give you a table in which the streets are named where deaths from zymotic diseases have taken place, as well as those from dentition and convulsions. In the main, the majority of the deaths have occurred in those streets where the houses are of the lowest description, and where poverty is met with in its extremest form; whilst there are others

where the deaths of this class have been numerous, without the causes mentioned being to any great extent in operation. Surrey Street shews the largest number; yet this street was less than two years ago, sewered and drained from end to end; and the houses upon the whole are of a better kind. Next follow as regards this special mortality, Southwark Bridge Road, Westminster Road, and Old Kent Road; all good open roads, and well sewered, with, perhaps, the exception of Southwark Bridge Road, Elliott's Row, from its large yards behind on the west side, and its equally large gardens in front on the east side, and from its general good sanitary condition, I should have expected would have escaped more lightly than the record tells. St. George's New Town has drawn to itself latterly a great share of attention, from the fever having there been so persistent and wide spread. Contrast this place as it is now, with what it was three years ago. Then, the roads were in the filthiest condition possible; full of holes, with neither drain nor gully: the houses with cess-pools attached, imperfectly drained, and in a dilapidated condition. Now, the former have been picked up, raised, and channelled; gullies placed where needed; the curb-stones also raised and made good; whilst the latter have all been drained, water-closets substituted for cess-pools, and constant repairs been carried on. For, not only will the squalid and wretched dwelling sap the virtue of the tenant, but in like manner will the careless, dirty, and vicious habits of the tenant bring down the dwelling to his own level. Our forefathers knew nothing about the public health, and cared less; they added house to house, and street to street according to their own will and apparent benefit, and so have left us this mingled heritage. Towns were the result, and from them comes civilization. Without them, commerce with its ships on every sea, and its markets in every land, would have had no place. Arts, literature, science, and whatever tends to exalt and adorn a people, have had in them their origin. They are the hearts which throb out into the nation, its life blood. A nation of scattered people could not exist as such. "At present above a sixth part of the nation is crowded into principal towns of more than thirty thousand inhabitants:" yet towns have proved fatal to man. There is that within them which undermines his constitution, and which is ever pushing him down into a lower degree of manhood. "I believe," says the late Sir A. Carlisle, "that no person town bred in both the male and female lines ever extended their children to the fourth generation." This degeneracy, the result of what has been called the "great town system," has its origin from some or all of the following causes:—unhealthy locality, a noxious local and general atmosphere, insufficient air, insufficient and improper food, unhealthy occupations, social misery, wretchedness, and crime (Aitkin.) To the getting rid of these, must our earnest and never ceasing labour be given. As is the moral state of a city, so will be its social condition; and its moral state will depend, to a large extent, upon the obedience paid to sanitary laws. But when all is done, much will still remain outside all sanitary influence. We "cannot control the overtasked brain of the scholar; or restrain the appetite of the glutton; or give peace of mind, or exercise of body to the careworn man of business." Neither can we repress the unruly passions, nor the restless ambition, nor the vanity, nor the intense selfishness of man; nor can we enable him to resist the temptations which lie in wait for him on every side; nor make the "battle of life" less a struggle; nor the means of subsistence more sure and certain. But any evil which comes within the power of this Vestry to mitigate or destroy, will not be permitted to range uncontrolled within the district of St. George the Martyr.

May 23rd, 1865.

HENRY BATESON, M.D., *Medical Officer of Health.*

TABLE No. 10.—DEATHS Registered in St. George's, Southwark, during the Year ending April 1st, 1865. (52 Weeks.) (Deaths of Non-Residents in Hospitals excluded.)

Corresponding Weeks last Year.	CAUSES OF DEATHS.	ALL AGES.				AGES.												
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1—	1—	2—	3—	4—	All under 5	5—	10—	15—	All under 20	20—	40—	60—	80 and upwards
	ALL CAUSES.	833	813	1646	390	192	94	55	31	762	58	23	23	866	190	293	246	51
481	I. Zymotic	223	210	433	81	78	43	38	22	262	34	8	3	307	39	53	31	3
44	II. Dropsy, &c. .. .	14	19	33	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	15	13	..
314	III. Tubercular .. .	153	152	305	71	36	26	8	1	142	9	6	10	167	76	56	6	..
189	IV. Brain and Nerves .. .	97	100	197	62	25	4	..	..	91	4	3	2	100	21	35	35	6
58	V. Heart, &c. .. .	33	25	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	11	22	19	2
338	VI. Lungs, &c. .. .	185	147	332	68	35	15	8	6	132	7	2	2	145	22	75	81	9
52	VII. Digestive Organs .. .	37	35	72	14	13	3	..	1	31	..	2	2	35	7	19	10	1
15	VIII. Kidneys, &c. .. .	6	3	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	3	3	..
7	IX. Childbirth, &c. .. .	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
4	X. Joints, Bones, &c. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
1	XI.—Skin, &c. .. .	2	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..
3	XII.—Malformation .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	XIII.—Premature Birth and Debility .. .	25	29	54	54	..	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..
18	XIV.—Atrophy .. .	6	3	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..
61	XV.—Old Age .. .	19	46	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	36	27
..	XVI.—Sudden .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
46	XVII.—Violence, Privation, &c. .. .	24	26	50	25	2	3	1	1	32	3	..	..	35	4	4	5	2
11	XVIII.—Not Specified .. .	6	7	13	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	5	2	3	..
31	I. Small Pox .. .	3	5	8	3	2	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	6	1	1	..	..
53	Measles .. .	29	24	53	8	20	9	9	5	51	2	..	..	53	..	..	..	..
87	Scarlatina .. .	38	40	78	8	18	11	11	8	56	19	2	1	78	..	..	..	..
64	Hooping Cough .. .	22	42	64	16	19	16	8	4	63	1	..	..	64	..	..	..	..
21	Croup .. .	9	6	15	1	4	1	5	2	13	2	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
5	Thrush .. .	2	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
63	Diarrhoea .. .	30	14	44	22	8	2	..	..	32	1	..	1	33	1	4	5	1
2	Dysentery .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Cholera .. .	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
1	Influenza .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Scurvy and Purpura .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Ague .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Remittent Fever .. .	3	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
..	Infantile .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Typhus .. .	71	57	128	2	1	3	4	3	13	7	5	2	27	33	43	23	2
3	Puerperal .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
3	Rheumatic .. .	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
11	Erysipelas .. .	7	5	12	7	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	2	2	..
2	Pyæmia .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Syphilis .. .	3	8	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..
..	Noma .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Diphtheria .. .	3	2	5	..	4	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
..	Hydrophobia .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	II. Hæmorrhage .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
8	Dropsy .. .	7	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	4	..
6	Abscess .. .	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
4	Ulcers .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	Fistula .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Mortification .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
17	Cancer .. .	1	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	..
1	Gout .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
2	III. Scrofula .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Tabes Mesenterica .. .	37	57	94	48	24	14	3	1	90	3	1	..	94	..	..	..	..
222	Phthisis .. .	96	85	181	7	7	4	4	..	22	6	5	10	43	76	56	6	..
..	Spasmodic Croup .. .	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
21	Hydrocephalus .. .	19	10	29	16	4	8	1	..	29	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..
3	IV. Cephalitis .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Apoplexy .. .	16	13	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	10	12	..
32	Paralysis .. .	13	14	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	10	4
4	Delirium Tremens .. .	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..
..	Chorea .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Births....M. 1030. F. 1038. Total....2068.

Excess of Births over Deaths 422

Deaths....M. 833. F. 813. Total....1646.

Corresponding Weeks last Year.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.				AGES.												
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1.—	2.—	3.—	4.—	All under 5	5.—	10.—	15.—	All under 20	20.—	40.—	60.—	80 and upwards
2 56	V. Pericarditis Aneurism Disease of Heart, &c.	1 32	2 23	3 55 2	1 1	1 3	.. 11	1 21	1 18	
8 203 2 106 13 6	VI. Laryngitis Bronchitis Pleurisy Pneumonia Asthma Disease of Lungs	4 92 2 80 4 3	1 85 1 50 6 4	5 177 3 130 10 7	1 24 .. 43	1 9 .. 24 .. 1	2 1 .. 12 3 .. 4 .. 1	.. 4 2 2 .. 2	.. 2 .. 85 4 1 4 1 1 .. 3 94 .. 3	4 10 44 12 54 2 10 6 3	1 61 1 13 4 1	
4 1 5 8 7 3 1 1 1 2 5 13 ..	VII. Teething Quinsey Gastritis Enteritis Peritonitis Ascites Ulceration of Intestines Hernia Ileus Intussusception Stricture of Intestinal Canal Disease of Stomach, &c. Disease of Pancreas Hepatitis Jaundice Disease of Liver Disease of Spleen	9 1 2 3 3 1 2 1 2 .. 1 3 9 ..	12 1 1 5 3 1 1 1 1 .. 1 1 3 8 ..	21 2 3 8 6 1 2 1 1 3 .. 1 .. 17 ..	9 2	11	1 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. 1	21 2 .. 4 1 3 1 .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	21 3 .. 4 2 3 2 4 ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. 3 1 9 ..	.. .. .. 1
2 6 .. 1 .. 3 1 2	VIII. Nephritis Nephria (Bright's Disease) Ischuria Diabetes Stone Cystitis Stricture of Urethra Disease of Kidneys, &c. .. .. .	.. 1 1 2 2	.. 1 2	.. 2 1 2 4 ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 2	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 1	.. 1 1 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	
.. 2 5	IX. Paramenia Ovarian Dropsy Childbirth (See Metria) Disease of Uterus, &c. .. .. .	.. .. .. ..	3 1 4	5 1 4	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. 1 1 3	1 1 1	.. .. ..	
1 3	X. Rheumatism Arthritis Disease of Joints, &c.	1 .. ..	.. .. ..	1 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
1 ..	XI. Carbuncle Phlegmon Diseases of Skin, &c.	2	1 1 1	3 1 1	.. 1 1 1	2	1	
2 1	XII. Cyanosis Spina Bifida Other Malformations 2 2 2 2 2 2	
2 8 .. 2 3 1 21 .. 4 3 2	XIII. Intemperance Privation of Food Want of Breast Milk Neglect Cold Poison Burns and Scalds Hanging Suffocation Drowning Fractures and Contusions Wounds Other Violence .. .. .	.. 1 3 3 2 9 .. 4 2 ..	.. 6 1 4 1 .. 3 7 .. 1 1	.. 7 1 3 7 .. 18 2 .. 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. 7 1 4 1 19 .. 1 1 ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 1	.. 7 .. 1 5 .. 19 .. 2 2 ..	.. .. 1 1 1 2 2 ..	.. .. .. .. .. 1 1 2 2 ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. 1 1 2 2 ..

THE ACCOUNTS OF

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

Made September

1864.		
May 12.	To Balance, see last Report, page 25	365 17 8
Sept. 29.	„ Cash received from the Collectors on account of the Rate made September 29th, 1863, @ 1½d. in the £	121 14 11
		<hr/>
		£487 12 7

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

Made October

1864.		
Oct. 4.	To balance from the last Rate, as above	113 5 10
1865.	„ Cash received from the Collectors on account of the Rate made October 4th, 1864, @ 1½d. in the £	525 4 0
		<hr/>
		£638 9 10

THE CHURCHWARDENS.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE RECTOR'S RATE.

Cr.

the 29th, 1863.

By Rector's Stipend, 2 Quarters, to Michaelmas, 1864	240 0 0
„ Churchyard Annuitant	39 0 0
„ Clock Winder 2 Quarters	5 0 0
„ Insurance of Church, to Michaelmas, 1865	23 6 0
„ St. Thomas's Hospital. Rent of School, 1 Year (less Property Tax) ...	9 14 7
„ Water Rate, 2 Quarters to Lady-day, 1864	1 1 0
„ Visitation Fees	2 3 0
„ Bell Ringing (twice)	1 10 0
„ Labor, and Incidentals at the Churchyard	1 5 2
„ Printing	1 12 0
„ Collectors' Poundage	45 15 6
„ Incidentals	3 19 6
„ Balance	113 5 10
	<hr/>
	£487 12 7

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE RECTOR'S RATE,

Cr.

the 4th, 1864.

By Rector's Stipend, 2 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1865	240 0 0
„ Churchyard Annuitant	41 0 0
„ Clock Winder (2 Quarters)	5 0 0
„ Visitation Fees	4 0 6
„ Bell Ringing (four times)	3 0 0
„ Labor and Incidentals at the Churchyard	4 13 6
„ Printing	3 1 0
„ Property Tax—School, New Alley	5 0 0
„ Water Rate, to Michaelmas, 1864	1 1 0
„ Incidentals	1 5 0
„ Balance	335 3 10
	<hr/>
	£638 9 10

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.

May 12. To Balance from former Account, (see last Report, page 27) 30 1 5

1865.

April 15. „ Pew Rents 204 10 9

„ Marriage Fees to January, 1865 10 0 0

„ Balance overdrawn 15 12 2

£260 4 4

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.

May 12. To Balance from former Account, (see last Report, page 27) 23 11 7

Nov. 9. „ Half Year's Dividend on £3000—3 P Cent. Bank Annuities 45 0 0

1865.

May 20. „ Half Year's Dividend on £3000—3 P Cent. Bank Annuities 45 0 0

£113 11 7

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.

May 12. To Balance from former Account, (see last Report, page 27) 76 14 7

June 16. „ Proportion of Rents, due Lady-day, 1864 48 5 0

Dec. 12. „ „ Michaelmas, „ 47 2 1

£172 1 8

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE THIRD SERVICE FUND. Cr.

By Servants' Wages	79	17	6
„ Dresses for Pew Openers	5	7	5
„ Salary to Organist	35	10	0
„ Salary to Organ Blower	10	10	0
„ Tuning Organ	18	0	0
„ Printing	18	6	
„ Gas and Candles	33	17	4
„ Washing Surplices, &c.	3	8	8
„ Communion Bread and Wine	2	13	9
„ Repairs	19	0	2
„ Blinds	2	0	0
„ Salary to Beadle	24	0	0
„ Poundage	12	19	9
„ Coals, Wood, &c.	9	5	0
„ Sundries	2	16	3
	<u>£260</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH DELAFORCE'S CHARITY. Cr.

1864. By Distribution on St. Thomas's Day, viz:—			
„ 140 Money Tickets, @ 5s. each.....	35	0	0
„ 140 Tickets for Coals	12	12	0
„ 140 Tickets for Bread	3	10	0
„ Payments to 6 Men and 6 Women in the Workhouse, @ 2s. each P month	14	8	0
„ Balance	48	1	7
	<u>£113</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE KENT STREET CHARITY. Cr.

By Payments to 15 Pensioners, for 52 Weeks, from May 5th, 1864, to			
May 3rd, 1865, inclusive, at 3s. each P Week	117	0	0
„ Printing	0	5	6
„ Balance.....	64	16	2
	<u>172</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.			
May 12	To Balance from former Account, (see last Report, page 29)	30	16 7
	„ Rent Hartfield House (Martin) to Lady-day 1864	15	0 0
	„ „ „ to Michaelmas 1864	15	0 0
	„ „ „ to Lady-day 1865	15	0 0
	„ Dividends to July 5th,	21	0 0
	„ Rent Charge (Fenner) to Lady-day, 1865	30	0 0
		<u>126</u>	<u>16 7</u>

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.			
To Rent, 4 Quarters, Mr. Palmer, 222, High Street, to Lady-day, 1865	100	0	0
Less Property Tax	2	10	0
		<u>97</u>	<u>10 0</u>
„ Rent, 4 Quarters, Mr. Payne, 223, High Street, to Christmas, 1864	110	0	0
Less Property Tax	2	17	3
		<u>107</u>	<u>2 9</u>
„ Rent, 5 Quarters, Mr. Lyons, 224 & 225, High St. to Lady-day, 1864	193	15	0
Less Property Tax	8	7	11
		<u>185</u>	<u>7 1</u>
„ Rent, 3 Qrs., Exors. Doubleday, Buckenham Sq., to Midsummer, 1864	90	0	0
Less Property Tax	2	10	0
		<u>87</u>	<u>10 0</u>
„ Rent, 8 Qrs., Waddington & others, Buckenham Sq., to Xmas, 1864	50	0	0
		<u>527</u>	<u>9 10</u>

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH MARTIN'S & FENNER'S CHARITIES Cr.

By Insurance of Hartfield House, to Christmas, 1865	12	0
„ Payment for Bibles	81	15 4
„ Affidavit Stamps, and Cab hire	10	4
„ Balance	43	18 11
	<u>£126</u>	<u>16 7</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH SAYER & SHAW'S CHARITY. Cr.

1864.			
May 11. By Balance (see last Report page 28)	50	2	10
„ 31. „ Pensioners, 4 Weeks	35	13	0
June 28. „ „ „	35	13	0
July 26. „ „ „	35	13	0
Aug. 23. „ „ „	35	13	0
Sept. 20. „ „ „	35	13	0
Oct. 18. „ „ „	35	13	0
Nov. 15. „ „ „	35	13	0
Dec. 13. „ „ „	30	1	0
1865.			
Jan. 10. „ „ „	34	5	0
Feb. 6. „ „ „	37	1	0
Mar. 6. „ „ „	35	13	0
Mar. 29. „ „ „	35	13	0
May 1. „ „ „	34	5	0
	<u>456</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>
„ Insurance of High Street Property, to Michaelmas, 1865	13	15	0
„ Balance	7	3	0
	<u>£527</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May, 29th, 1865.

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.		
May 12.	To Balance from former Account (see last Report, page 31)	1 18 0
	„ Two Half Yearly Dividends on £300, New 3 P. Cents., less Property Tax 4s. 10d.	8 15 2
		<u>£10 13 2</u>

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.		
Dec. 5.	To Mr. Harding—Rent Charge, 3 Years, to Michaelmas, 1864	£15 0 0

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.		
Dec. 5.	To Mr. Bishop—Rent Charge, due Lady-day, 1864	£2 0 0

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.		
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, (see last Report page 31),	1 5 5
1865.		
Feb. 5.	„ Messrs. Bray, Warren & Hastings—Rent Charge, due Michaelmas, 1864	35 6 0
		<u>£36 11 5</u>

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH Mrs. PHILLIPS' CHARITY. Cr.

1864.		
Christmas.	By 50 Tickets for Bread	1 5 0
	„ 24 Tickets for Blankets	6 0 0
	„ Balance	3 8 2
		<u>£10 13 2</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH BROOK'S (MARINER) CHARITY. Cr.

1864.		
May 12.	By Balance overspent (see former Account in last Report, page 31)	10 0 0
Christmas.	„ 50 Money Tickets @ 2s. each	5 0 0
		<u>£15 0 0</u>

We, the Auditors, have examined the Accounts in this Charity, and find the Sums contained in the Account have been paid, although the same have not yet been received by the Churchwardens.

ALFRED GWILT,
JOSEPH WEBSTER,
R. D. HILTON,

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH GRAYSON'S CHARITY. Cr.

1864.		
Christmas.	By 40 Money Tickets @ 1s. each	£2 0 0

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH HENRY SMITH'S CHARITY. Cr.

1864.		
Christmas.	By 120 Tickets for Flannel—each 3¼ yards, @ 13d.	21 2 6
	„ 23 „ Hose—each 1 pair, @ 12½d.	1 4 0
	„ 20 „ Men's Shoes—each 1 pair, @ 6s.	6 0 0
	„ 36 „ Women's Shoes—each 1 pair, @ 4s.	7 4 0
	„ Balance	1 0 11
		<u>£36 11 5</u>

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors for the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, JOSEPH ROCKLEY, AND HENRY PALMER,

1864.

May 12.	To Balance from former Account, (see last Report, page 33)	108	18	7
	„ Skidmore's Charity, to Michaelmas, 1864	2	0	0
	„ Carp's „ to Lady-day, 1864, 2 Quarters	10	0	0
	„ Scragg's „ to Lady-day, 1864, 2 Quarters	6	8	
	„ Brook's „ to Lady-day, 1864, 2 Quarters	2	0	0
	„ Simond's „ to Michaelmas, 1864	59	0	0
	„ Savage's „ to Lady-day, 1864	4	17	6
	„ Dudson's „ to Lady-day, 1864	2	12	0
		<u>£189</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>9</u>

CASH BALANCES, MAY 12TH, 1865.

To Balances in hand May 22nd, 1865, viz:—

Rector's Rate, made October 4th, 1864	335	3	10
Sayer and Shaw's Charity	7	3	0
DeLaforce's „	48	1	7
Kent Street „	54	16	2
Martin and Fenner's „	43	18	11
Mrs. Phillips' „	3	8	2
Henry Smith's „	1	0	11
General Charities	124	10	7
	<u>£618</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>

Less by Amount overpaid:—

Third Service Fund	15	12	2
Cash at Bankers	<u>£602</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE GENERAL CHARITIES.

Cr.

By Bread distributed on Sundays	50	19	6
„ Coals, weighing and delivery (Sir Thomas Campbell's Charity)	10	13	8
„ Printing, &c.	1	6	6
„ Sundries	2	4	6
„ Balance	124	10	7

£189 14 9

Examined and found correct,

ALFRED GWILT,
JOSEPH WEBSTER,
R. D. HILTON,} Auditors for the Parish of
St. George the Martyr,
Southwark.

May 29th, 1865.

STATEMENT

OF

ALLOWANCE BY THE AUDITORS,

OF THE

ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS.

(18 & 19 Vic., cap. 120, s. 196.)

WE, Alfred Gwilt, Joseph Webster, and Robert Drewitt Hilton, Auditors of the Accounts of the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, having in this present Month of May, in the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty Five, attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts of Charles Saunders, Joseph Rockley, and Henry Palmer, the Churchwardens of the said Parish, from the 12th Day of May, 1864, to the 22nd day of May instant, Do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts, as the same are in the Churchwardens' Cash Book, and the Churchwardens' Ledger, signed by us, shewing the respective Balances therein set forth,

ALFRED GWILT,
JOSEPH WEBSTER,
R. D. HILTON.

May 29th, 1865.

Dr. THE OVERSEERS OF THE POOR OF THE PARISH OF
in respect of the Order of the Vestry of the said Parish,

THE SEWERS RATE—Amount ordered	2000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of January, 1864, @ 4d. in the £.	2282	12	2
THE MAIN DRAINAGE RATE—Amount ordered	1000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of January, 1864, @ 2d. in the £.	1141	12	5
THE GENERAL RATE—Amount ordered	5000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of January, 1864, @ 9d. in the £.	5301	4	10
To Amount received on account of Summonses	17	11	0
Total Expenses as on other side	261	2	5
Excess levied as on the other side	481	18	0

£8743 0 5 8743 0 5

This Account, for delivery to the Vestry, of all Monies and Rates received by us in pursuance of the above named Order, signed by us this 17th day of May, 1865.

CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens.
HENRY PALMER, }
HERBERT C. BALL, } Overseers.
STEPHEN SWAIN, }

Dr. THE OVERSEERS OF THE POOR OF THE PARISH OF
in respect of the Order of the Vestry of the said Parish,

THE SEWERS RATE—Amount ordered	2000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of July, 1864, @ 4d. in the £.	2261	4	5
THE MAIN DRAINAGE RATE—Amount ordered	1000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of July, 1864, @ 2d. in the £.	1130	11	4
THE GENERAL RATE—Amount ordered	5500	0	0
Carried over	£8500	0	0
	3391	15	9

ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

numbered 17, and dated the 13th day of October, 1863.

Cr.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	2000	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected	57	1	3
„ Brokerage	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	1000	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected	28	10	9
„ Brokerage	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	5000	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected	132	19	4
„ Brokerage	6	13	4
„ Postage and Receipt Stamps	3	4	5
„ Printing	17	19	0
„ Sundries Mr. Birt	1	7	8
Excess levied beyond the amount in the order mentioned (less expenses)	5162	3	9
On General Rate	156	12	1
On Sewers Rate	218	17	7
On Metropolis Main Drainage Rate	106	8	4
	481	18	0
	£8743	0	5

We the undersigned having audited the above accounts relating to the General Rate the Sewers Rate, and the Metropolis Main Drainage Rate levied by the above named Overseers in pursuance of the order of the Vestry above named do hereby state our allowance of the same; and do find in accordance therewith that the excess amounting to Four Hundred and Eighty One Pounds and Eighteen Shillings levied beyond the amount in the said order mentioned less the Expenses of and incidental to the making and collecting of the said Rates has been paid over to the Vestry. Given under our hands this 29th day of May 1865.

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors of Accounts of the
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } Parish of St. George the
R. D. HILTON, } Martyr, Southwark.

ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

numbered 18, and dated the 7th day of June, 1864.

Cr.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	2000	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected	56	10	7
„ Brokerage	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	1000	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected	28	5	3
„ Brokerage	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry	1034	18	7
	5500	0	0
Carried over	£8598	2	6

Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

Brought forward..... 8500 0 0 3391 15 9

To amount collected of Rate made on the 6th day of July, 1864,
@ 10d. in the £..... 5817 17 0

To Amount received on account of Summonses 16 14 0

Total Expenses as on the other side 266 6 2

Excess levied as on the other side 460 0 7

£9226 6 9 9226 6 9

This Account, for delivery to the Vestry of all monies and Rates received by us in pursuance of the above named Order, signed by us this 17th day of May, 1865.

CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens,
HENRY PALMER, }
HERBERT C. BALL, } Overseers.
STEPHEN SWAIN. }

Dr.

Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, TREASURER, IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Year's Account 56 7 9
„ Barber's Rent to Midsummer, 1864 8 0 0
„ Burdett's Rent to Christmas, 1864 100 0 0

COOPER'S CHARITY—SAVINGS BANKS ACCOUNT
20th November, 1864—Balance due to the Trustees,
Principal and Interest, £308 9s. 11d.

HENRY CHARLES SIMS,
Secretary.

£164 7 9

We, the undersigned Auditors of the Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark, do hereby certify that the above account is correct, and that the balance in the Treasurer's hands amounts to Fifty One Pounds Thirteen Shillings and Three Pence. Given under our hands this 29th day of May, 1865.

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors of the Parish of
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

Vestry Rates.

ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

Cr.

numbered 17, and dated the 13th day of October, 1863.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 2000 0 0
„ Poundage on amount collected 57 1 3
„ Brokerage 6 13 4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 1000 0 0
„ Poundage on amount collected 28 10 9
„ Brokerage 6 13 4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 5000 0 0
„ Poundage on amount collected 132 19 4
„ Brokerage 6 13 4
„ Postage and Receipt Stamps 3 4 5
„ Printing 17 19 0
„ Sundries Mr. Birt 1 7 8
Excess levied beyond the amount in the order mentioned
(less expenses)
On General Rate 156 12 1
On Sewers Rate 218 17 7
On Metropolis Main Drainage Rate 106 8 4

481 18 0
£8743 0 5

We the undersigned having audited the above accounts relating to the General Rate the Sewers Rate, and the Metropolis Main Drainage Rate levied by the above named Overseers in pursuance of the order of the Vestry above named do hereby state our allowance of the same; and do find in accordance therewith that the excess amounting to Four Hundred and Eighty One Pounds and Eighteen Shillings levied beyond the amount in the said order mentioned less the Expenses of and incidental to the making and collecting of the said Rates has been paid over to the Vestry. Given under our hands this 29th day of May 1865.

ALFRED GWILT, } Auditors of Accounts of the
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } Parish of St. George the
R. D. HILTON, } Martyr, Southwark.

ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

Cr.

numbered 18, and dated the 7th day of June, 1864.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 2000 0 0
„ Poundage on amount collected 56 10 7
„ Brokerage 6 13 4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 1000 0 0
„ Poundage on amount collected 28 5 3
„ Brokerage 6 13 4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry 5500 0 0
Carried over..... £8598 2 6

Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Account	1710	12	3
„ Collection on April and July Rates by—			
Mr. Potier	5367	9	4
Mr. Quinton	4052	19	2
Mr. Wingham	4305	19	9
	13726	8	3
„ Cash for Summonses	15	4	0
„ Fire Rewards	4	4	0

£15456 8 6

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete; and in verification thereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names this 1st day of December, 1864.

CHARLES TAYLOR, Overseer.

CHARLES SAUNDERS,
JOSEPH ROCKLEY,
HENRY PALMER, } Churchwardens.

Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Account	321	12	10
„ Collection on October and January Rates by—			
Mr. Potier	5037	11	2
Mr. Quinton	4251	11	4
Mr. Wingham	4030	18	10
	13320	1	4
„ Fire Rewards	5	4	6

£13646 18 8

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete, and in verification thereof we have hereunto subscribed our names this 11th day of April, 1865.

CHARLES TAYLOR, } Overseers.

S. SWAIN,

JOSEPH ROCKLEY,
HENRY PALMER, } Churchwardens

THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Michaelmas, 1864. Cr.

By Cash to the Guardians	11950	0	0
„ Police Rate	912	10	0
„ „ „	912	10	0
„ County Rate	456	5	0
„ „ „	456	5	0
„ Fire Rewards	912	10	0
„ Mr. Potier, Poundage	127	2	0
„ Mr. Quinton do.	78	2	6
„ Mr. Wingham do.	101	12	10
„ Royal Society for Protection of Life from Fire	306	17	4
„ Registration Expenses	10	0	0
„ Mr. Ware, Fees at Petty Sessions	25	7	4
„ Printing and Stationary	4	2	6
„ Perambulation of Parish Boundaries, &c.	22	12	4
„ Election of Vestrymen and Auditors	20	10	0
„ Stamps	15	10	6
„ Balance	6	10	2
	321	12	10

£15456 8 6

I find the Balance of this Account to be Three Hundred and Twenty One Pounds Twelve Shillings and Ten Pence against the Overseers.

Dated 8th December, 1864.

J. C. MEYMOTT, AUDITOR.

THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Lady-day, 1865. Cr.

By Cash to Guardians	8350	0	0
„ Police Rate	912	10	0
„ „ „	912	10	0
„ County Rate	608	6	8
„ „ „	608	6	8
„ Fire Rewards	1216	13	4
„ Mr. Potier, Poundage	39	14	0
„ Mr. Quinton do.	134	18	7
„ Mr. Wingham do.	138	9	4
„ Royal Society for Protection of Life from Fire	98	5	11
„ High Bailiff	371	13	10
„ Registration Expenses	10	0	0
„ Surveyors—Re Pocock's Appeal	54	16	1
„ Copy Property Tax Assessment	21	17	6
„ Boundary Stone and Stand Pipe	6	6	0
„ Printing	16	16	0
„ Stamps	21	7	4
„ Balance	8	5	11
	1703	10	8

£13646 18 8

I find the Balance of this Account to be One Thousand Seven Hundred and Three Pounds, Ten Shillings and Eight Pence against the Overseers.

Dated 27th April, 1865.

J. C. MEYMOTT, AUDITOR.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE GUARDIANS

For the Half-Year ending

Dr.

To Balance last Audit	2582	18	9
" Cash of Churchwardens and Overseers	11950	0	0
" Non-settled Poor	45	1	8
" Poor under Orders	0	9	0
" Relations of Paupers	70	10	4
" Pensioners	15	8	2
" Fire Wood	86	6	6
" Sundries	1641	19	4

£16392 13 9

For the Half-Year ending

Dr.

To Balance last Audit	4926	9	6
" Cash of Churchwardens and Overseers	8350	0	0
" Non-settled Poor	54	11	10
" Relations of Paupers	61	12	1
" Pensioners	15	17	6
" Fire Wood	102	4	8
" Sundries	1373	16	4

£14884 11 11

OF ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

Michaelmas, 1864.

By	In	Maintenance	Cr.
"	Out Relief	4165	3 9
"	Non-resident Poor	2096	18 11
"	Lunatics	38	9 6
"	Medical Expenses	875	1 7
"	Election of Guardians	132	3 0
"	Vaccination	47	1 0
"	Registration	28	16 9
"	Salaries	99	19 6
"	Establishment Charges	1325	7 11
"	Workhouse Loans	1492	14 6
"	Apprentice Fees	157	15 3
"	Clothing	5	0 0
"	Out Maintenance	717	4 0
"	Expenses of Removals	40	13 6
"	Law Expenses	13	13 3
"	Burials	3	5 2
"	Balance	226	16 8
		4926	9 6

£16392 13 9

Ladyday, 1865.

By	In	Maintenance	Cr.
"	Out Relief	3902	1 10
"	Non-resident Poor	2136	9 8
"	Lunatics	29	16 2
"	Medical Expenses	928	10 5
"	Vaccination	339	2 6
"	Registration	17	18 10
"	Salaries	102	12 6
"	Establishment Charges	1290	13 2
"	Workhouse Loans	1713	18 11
"	Apprentice Fees	1646	19 7
"	Clothing	15	0 0
"	Out Maintenance	867	3 5
"	Expenses of Removals	6	18 6
"	Law Expenses	1	4 10
"	Burials	5	5 9
"	Balance	113	14 2
		1767	1 8

£14884 11 11

REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.

IN THE SANITARY DEPARTMENT.

Besides those cases which have been remedied on application of the Officer without service of formal Notice, the following have passed through the Books within the Year ending March 25th, 1865.

	Number of Cases.
Houses rendered habitable or inmates reduced	38
Privies abolished, and Water Closets constructed	2
Water Closets and Drains thereto cleansed	46
Pans to Water Closets cleansed	27
Water Closets repaired or rebuilt	16
Sinks cleansed and trapped	57
Back Yards repaved	20
Gutters and Rain Water Pipes provided or repaired	6
Dust Bins provided or repaired	55
Drains to Back Yards and Premises cleansed	66
Paving around Sinks in Back Yards relaid	54
New Sinks and Drains to Back Yards provided	3
Defective Drains repaired	16
Rubbish removed from Back Yard	2
Offensive Trade Refuse removed or Trade Nuisance abated	5
Dung Pit emptied	1
Supply of Water for domestic purposes provided	39
Defective Service Pipes and apparatus repaired	18
New and enlarged receptacles for Water provided	16
Water Butts cleansed or improved	18
Offensive Trades suppressed	3
Roofs repaired	8
Private Gullies cleansed	4
Cow Sheds inspected	19
Slaughter Houses inspected	27
Horse Slaughterers' premises visited	2
Bakehouses inspected half yearly	84
New Private Drains connected to Low Level Sewer	65
Houses Drained into Low Level Sewer	115

JAMES SMITH.

IN THE ROADS DEPARTMENT.

In addition to the very great number of cases in which the Inspector's remonstrances have sufficed for the removal of obstructions and other nuisances, the following summonses and formal notices have been issued during the year ending March 25th, 1865.

SUMMONSES.

For the illegal removal of Dust	19
For erecting scaffold without license	1
For obstructing Public Footway	2
To repair dangerous Cellar Flaps	1

NOTICES.

To remove obstructions from Public Footway	18
To repair dangerous Cellar Flaps, and Gratings	6

LUKE DANIEL.

STATISTICS OF RELIEF,

From March, 1864, to March, 1865.

(Communicated by E. COLLINSON, Esq.)

For the Week ending—		Number of Out Door Poor.	Amount of Relief given.			Number of Poor in the Workhouse.	Number of Lunatic Poor.	Imbeciles in Eagle House.	Number of Children at Mitcham.
April	2, 1864.....	2175	£83	5	0	460	69	73	255
"	9	2145	81	1	3½	490	69	72	253
"	16	2121	84	7	1	481	69	71	252
"	23	2099	84	11	0	476	58	72	253
"	30	2097	86	4	6½	482	58	71	247
May	7	1993	82	3	1	466	58	72	240
"	14	1916	79	10	10	456	58	72	233
"	21	1879	79	0	11½	440	58	71	232
"	28	1913	79	3	3	423	59	70	243
June	4	1975	81	16	2	411	59	71	242
"	11	1894	80	13	4	409	59	71	239
"	18	1916	80	2	11	402	59	72	243
"	25	1855	75	8	10	390	59	73	236
"	2	1798	72	13	8	391	59	71	243
July	9	1830	75	2	1	390	59	71	244
"	16	1748	73	3	0	393	59	71	250
"	23	1757	74	4	8½	387	59	73	250
"	30	1820	73	7	7	414	59	73	246
August	6	1820	74	15	1	391	59	74	242
"	13	1837	74	19	7	394	59	74	235
"	20	1876	74	10	8	397	59	72	241
"	27	1862	76	12	3	403	59	73	239
September	3	1888	78	9	5	411	59	73	241
"	10	1751	76	19	9	415	62	71	227
"	17	1849	77	18	2	415	62	71	226
"	24	1852	76	2	10	415	61	74	226
October	1	1823	77	15	2	433	61	74	232
"	8	1824	77	11	0	441	61	74	242
"	15	1985	77	17	10	460	61	73	249
"	22	2018	82	5	2	454	61	73	245
"	29	1984	84	0	5	454	61	73	240
November	5	2028	87	9	9	454	61	74	239
"	12	2111	88	5	6	470	61	74	249
"	19	2167	88	11	7	478	61	76	250
"	26	2193	89	18	4	481	61	77	244
December	3	2147	89	7	7	515	61	78	240
"	10	2247	90	1	8½	508	61	76	245
"	17	2222	93	8	1½	496	61	76	248
"	24	2204	94	15	4	512	61	76	246
"	31	2146	87	19	0	490	61	75	242
January	7, 1865	2202	94	13	5	518	61	76	247
"	14	2343	94	8	9	515	61	80	244
"	21	2450	101	19	0	504	61	80	243
"	28	2448	97	16	6	499	62	79	244
February	4	2566	95	15	1	484	62	79	243
"	11	2520	94	5	5	499	62	77	241
"	18	2621	99	12	9	510	62	77	246
"	25	2624	101	6	1	519	62	80	247
March	4	2513	94	3	7	524	62	79	253
"	11	2547	94	15	11	522	62	77	253
"	18	2527	94	4	6	510	62	78	248
"	25	2536	93	0	5	508	62	80	247
Total amount of Out-Door Relief.....			£4401	15	0				
Weekly Average.....		2089¾/53	£84	12	11¾	457	60½/52	74½/52	243

STATISTICS OF RELIEF

From March 1864 to March 1865

(Compiled by R. COLLINGS, Esq.)

For the Week ending—	Number of Out-patients	Amount of Relief given	Number of Patients in Hospital	Number of Patients in Home	Number of Patients in Asylum
April 2, 1864	2175	628 5 0	400	69	78
" 9	2148	61 1 34	400	69	78
" 16	2121	64 7 1	421	69	78
" 23	2099	64 11 0	478	68	78
" 30	2077	66 2 64	465	68	78
May 7	1964	66 3 1	465	68	78
" 14	1918	70 10 10	469	69	78
" 21	1870	70 0 14	460	68	78
" 28	1828	70 2 3	465	68	78
June 4	1872	61 16 3	411	69	78
" 11	1861	60 13 4	400	69	78
" 18	1818	60 3 13	408	69	78
" 25	1845	73 5 10	400	69	78
July 2	1798	72 13 8	381	69	78
" 9	1840	72 2 1	400	69	78
" 16	1768	72 3 0	398	69	78
" 23	1707	72 4 4	387	69	78
" 30	1690	73 7 3	412	69	78
August 6	1630	74 15 1	391	69	78
" 13	1607	74 10 7	394	69	78
" 20	1670	74 10 6	397	69	78
" 27	1662	73 12 8	402	69	78
September 3	1628	73 9 3	411	69	78
" 10	1581	73 10 9	415	69	78
" 17	1610	77 15 3	415	69	78
" 24	1552	76 2 10	415	61	78
October 1	1529	77 12 3	408	61	78
" 8	1544	77 11 0	411	61	78
" 15	1586	77 17 10	430	61	78
" 22	1618	82 5 2	454	61	78
" 29	1684	84 0 3	451	61	78
November 5	1728	87 0 9	452	61	78
" 12	1717	88 5 8	470	61	78
" 19	1707	88 11 7	478	61	78
" 26	1702	89 12 4	481	61	78
December 3	1740	89 7 7	474	61	78
" 10	1707	90 1 6	462	61	78
" 17	1723	89 6 12	460	61	78
" 24	1704	89 13 4	452	61	78
" 31	1716	87 10 0	400	61	78
January 7, 1865	1702	84 12 3	418	61	78
" 14	1692	84 8 0	415	61	78
" 21	1650	101 10 0	504	61	78
" 28	1618	97 12 6	490	62	79
February 4	1600	82 12 1	484	62	79
" 11	1597	94 5 5	490	62	79
" 18	1611	69 12 8	510	62	79
" 25	1604	101 0 1	510	62	80
March 4	1613	64 3 7	484	62	79
" 11	1587	64 12 11	482	62	79
" 18	1617	64 4 6	470	62	78
" 25	1590	64 0 5	468	62	80

Total 16 0