

**[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Southwark, The Vestry of the Parish of St. George the Martyr].**

**Contributors**

St. George the Martyr (Southwark, London, England). Parish Council.  
Bateson, Henry.

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Vestry of St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

**EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT,**

BEING THE REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING

**MARCH 25th, 1864.**

CONTAINING

**A LIST OF THE VESTRYMEN AND AUDITORS,**

AND OF

**THE OFFICERS OF THE VESTRY;**

ALSO,

**AN ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT**

SHEWING THE

**RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE,**

WITH THE

**Statement of the Allowance of the Auditors,**

AND

**AN ACCOUNT OF MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY,**

AND OF

**DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY:**

AND

**A STATEMENT OF CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO DURING THE YEAR;**

ALSO

**THE REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,**

CONTAINING

**THE STATISTICS OF THE SANITARY CONDITION OF THE PARISH;**

**AND THE REPORTS OF THE INSPECTORS IN RELATION TO THE REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.**

TO WHICH ARE APPENDED

**THE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS,**

IN RELATION TO

**THE RECTOR'S RATE,**

**THE THIRD SERVICE IN THE PARISH CHURCH,**

**AND THE CHARITIES;**

AND ALSO

**THE ACCOUNTS IN ABSTRACT OF**

**THE OVERSEERS AND THE GUARDIANS.**

TOGETHER WITH A LIST OF

**ESTATES AND CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS AND BEQUESTS.**

**PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE VESTRY.**

**VESTRY HALL, BOROUGH ROAD, SOUTHWARK.**

1864.



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# Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

## EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE VESTRY.

### PREFATORY NOTE.

THE EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT of the Vestry of this Parish, being that for the Year ending on the 25th March, 1864, is prepared in pursuance of the Provisions of the Metropolis Management Acts, and submitted to the Parishioners and the Public.

As usual the particulars of the Sanitary condition of the Parish will be found in the Report of the Medical Officer of Health and the various Tables comprised therein. The Vestry Accounts and other statements now given afford a general view of the operations of the Vestry. The several Accounts of the Churchwardens relating to the Rector's Rate, the Third Service Fund, and the various Parochial Charities, are subjoined; and also those of the Overseers in respect of the Poor Rate, the General Rate, the Sewers Rate, and the Metropolitan Main Drainage Rate. The Account of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Guardians during the Year and the Statistics of Pauper Relief in the Parish are also given.

The Vestry has caused to be appended to this Report, as to that of 1860, the LIST OF ESTATES AND CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS OR BEQUESTS. During a portion of the current year the Vestry and the Vestry Clerk have been engaged in endeavouring to obtain through the Charity Commissioners, more satisfactory arrangements with regard to these Estates and Charities, and it is hoped that before the close of the year such arrangements may, greatly to the advantage of the Parish, be to a large extent completed.

Every Parishioner who may apply at the Vestry Hall for a copy of this Report will be furnished with one without charge.

DANIEL BIRT,

*Vestry Clerk.*

*Vestry Hall,  
Borough Road.*



# LIST OF VESTRYMEN, 1864.

## EX-OFFICIO.

The Rev. HUGH ALLEN, D.D., *Rector*, Bengal Place, New Kent Road.

Mr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, *Rector's Warden*, Blackman Street.

Mr. JOSEPH ROCKLEY, *Renter Warden*, High Street.

Mr. HENRY PALMER, *Puisne Warden*, High Street.

## WARD No. 1.

Mr. ALFRED GWILT, Union Street.

Mr. WILLIAM HENRY JAMES, Blackfriars Road.

Mr. JAMES MARSLAND, Southwark Bridge Road.

Mr. EDWARD COLLINSON, Blackman Street.

Mr. GEORGE LAWES, Great Suffolk Street.

Mr. JONATHAN EMMETT, Webber Row.

Mr. WALTER HART, Borough Road.

Mr. JOHN CUMNER, High Street.

Mr. WILLIAM PRATT, High Street.

Mr. HENRY CLEMENT ELLIOTT, Blackfriars Road.

Mr. JOHN SHERWOOD, Little Lant Street.

Mr. WILLIAM. P. J. LLEWELLYN, Blackman Street.

Mr. ALFRED POCOCK, Southwark Bridge Road.

Mr. WILLIAM RENTMORE, Borough Road.

Mr. THOMAS PARK, Blackfriars Road.

Mr. JOSEPH SPEED, Borough Road.

Mr. THOMAS WILLCOX, Borough Road.

Mr. JAMES SAMUEL BEADLE, Blackman Street.

## WARD No. 2.

Mr. THOMAS AMERY, London Road.

Mr. WILLIAM LOCK, Borough Road.

Mr. JAMES SMITH, Mansfield Street.

Mr. JOHN HOOPER, Barkham Terrace.

Mr. JOSEPH BAKER, London Road.

Mr. EDWARD HARRIS RABBITS, Elephant Buildings.

Mr. CHARLES TAYLOR, St. George's Road.

Mr. JOSEPH SLEEMAN, Southwark Bridge Road.

Mr. HENRY BLANDFORD SANDALL, Gladstone Place.

Mr. ROBERT ARCHER, Laurie Terrace.

Mr. JOSEPH WILKINSON, St. George's Road.

Mr. JAMES BARNES, West Square.

Mr. WILLIAM ALLARD, London Road.

Mr. CHARLES HAWKINS, Westminster Bridge Road.

Mr. STEPHEN SWAIN, Southwark Bridge Road.



## WARD No. 3.

Mr. JOSEPH ALLWORTH PASH, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. VINCENT ROBERT BURGESS, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. GEORGE HARDING, White Street.  
 Mr. JOSEPH ROCKLEY, High Street.  
 Mr. THOMAS THEODORE TAYLOR, White Street.

Mr. CHARLES LEONARD, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. JOHN EDGINGTON, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. GEORGE ELLIOTT, Old Kent Road.  
 Mr. GEORGE CADOGAN, Old Kent Road.

Mr. DONALD SCOTT, Etham Place.  
 Mr. JAMES JARVIS, Etham Place.  
 Mr. THOMAS IVATTS, White Street.  
 Mr. JOHN ADDERLEY, High Street.  
 Mr. THOMAS COULDERY, Old Kent Road.

## AUDITORS.

WARD No. 1.—Mr. STEPHEN KNIGHT, Great Suffolk Street.  
 „ 2.—Mr. JOSEPH WEBSTER, Bridge House Place.  
 „ 3.—Mr. ROBERT DREWITT HILTON, Old Kent Road.

## OFFICERS.

## Vestry Clerk.

DANIEL BIRT, Esq., ..... Vestry Hall.

## Medical Officer of Health,

HENRY BATESON, Esq., M.D., ..... Gladstone Place.

## Surveyor of Roads, and Inspector of Nuisances,

Mr. GEORGE WELLMAN, ..... Vestry Hall.

## Surveyor of Sewers, and Inspector of Nuisances,

Mr. JAMES SMITH, ..... Vestry Hall.

## Messenger,

Mr. WALTER COLLETT ..... Vestry Hall.



## ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT.

Shewing the RECEIPT and EXPENDITURE of the Vestry, under the Metropolis

(18 &amp; 19 Vic.

Dr. GENERAL RATE.			
To Balance in hand, March 25th, 1863 .....	692	8	3
" Proceeds of Rates paid by the Overseers to the Vestry during the Year, viz:—			
In respect of Order dated November 3rd, 1862 ...	4500	0	0
"                      "   April 21st, 1863 .....	5100	0	0
"                      "   October 13th, 1863 .....	1500	0	0
In respect of Excess on former Orders, viz:—			
Orders Nos. 9, 10, 11 and 12 .....	336	5	9
"   Nos. 13 and 14 .....	215	4	0
	11651	9	9
" Contributions chiefly in respect of Private Works .....	272	10	7
" Incidentals .....	39	8	8
	12655	17	3

## SEWERS RATE,

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1863 .....	343	3	4
" Proceeds of Rates paid by the Overseers to the Vestry during the Year, viz:—			
In respect of Order dated November 3rd, 1862 ...	2500	0	0
"                      "   April 21st, 1863 .....	1500	0	0
	4000	0	0
" Contributions chiefly in respect of Private Drainage .....	125	18	4
	4469	1	8

## MAIN DRAINAGE RATE.

To Balance in hand March 25th, 1863 .....	818	4	5
" Proceeds of Rates paid by Overseers to the Vestry during the Year, viz:—			
In respect of Order dated November 3rd, 1862 .....	1000	0	0
"                      "   April 21st, 1863 .....	1000	0	0
	2000	0	0
" Contributions .....	8	10	3
	2826	14	8
	£19951	13	7

Local Management Act, for the Year ending the 25th day of March, 1864.

c. 120, s. 196.)

## By Works, viz:—

Paving .....	1358	5	7
Lighting .....	2529	17	3
Cleansing and Watering .....	2813	2	1
Removing Dust .....	279	6	8
Materials .....	3158	15	7
Cartage .....	58	7	9
Incidentals .....	26	13	3
	10224	8	2
Establishment .....	775	18	0
Interest on South District Bonds .....	200	0	0
Contingencies (Compensation Annuities) .....	88	5	5
Amount expended .....	11288	11	7
Balance in hand March 25th, 1864 .....	1367	5	8

By Payment of the Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works .....	2137	13	1
" Transferred to Excess on General Rate .....	145	18	7
" Works, viz:—			
2775 feet Stoneware Pipe Sewer, at a cost of ...	248	15	8
62 Private Drains .....	82	11	0
4 Flushing Shafts .....	19	1	2
2 Gullies .....	4	14	5
1 Side Entrance .....	17	17	8
Repairs .....	24	4	8
	65	17	11
Flushing Sewers .....	276	9	4
Cleansing Gullies .....	29	18	2
Cleansing Public Urinals .....	7	17	0
Jobbing Works .....	35	6	0
	349	10	6
Water for Public Urinals .....	10	0	0
Incidentals .....	32	7	1
	789	2	2
Establishment .....	567	5	5
Amount expended .....	3629	19	3
Balance in hand March 25th, 1864 .....	839	2	5

By Payment of the Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works .....	1825	0	0
" Transferred to Excess on General Rate .....	104	5	1
Establishment .....	193	12	7
Amount expended .....	2122	17	8
Balance in hand March 25th, 1864 .....	703	17	0

£19951 13 7

## STATEMENT

OF

## ALLOWANCE OF THE AUDITORS.

(18 &amp; 19 Vic. cap. 120, s. 196.)

WE, Stephen Knight, Joseph Webster, and Robert Drewitt Hilton, the Auditors for the Parish of Saint George the Martyr Southwark, having in this present Month of May, in the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty Four, attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts thereof for the Year ending the 25th day of March last, Do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts, as the same are in the proper Books signed by us, in accordance with the foregoing Account in Abstract, shewing under the several distinct heads therein mentioned, the Receipt and Expenditure of the Vestry under the "Metropolis Management Act, 1855," and the several Acts amending the same: and we find the Cash Balances on the day last above named to be

General Rate .....	1367	5	8	In hand—			
Sewers Rate .....	839	2	5	Treasurer.....	2862	1	9
Main Drainage Rate .....	703	17	0	Vestry Clerk .....	48	3	4
	<u>£2910</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>£2910</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>

STEPHEN KNIGHT,  
JOSEPH WEBSTER,  
R. D. HILTON.

May 16th, 1864.



# ACCOUNT

OF THE

## MONIES OWING TO, AND DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY,

ON THE 25TH DAY OF MARCH, 1864.

(18 & 19 Vic., c. 120, s. 196.)

### 1st.—MONIES OWING TO THE VESTRY. FROM THE OVERSEERS.

In respect of the Order issued October 13th, 1863—

General Rate .....	1000	0	0
Sewers Rate .....	1000	0	0
Main Drainage Rate.....	500	0	0

### 2nd.—DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY.

The Debt incurred by the late South District Board—

Messrs. Bastow and Aaron ..	1000	0	0
Miss Sarah Wilkinson .....	1000	0	0
Mrs. Isabella Watts .....	1000	0	0
Mr. John Hensby .....	1000	0	0
	4000	0	0

#### GENERAL RATE.

To The Phoenix Gas Company .....	425	8	9
„ The South Metropolitan Gas Company .....	79	16	0
„ The London Gas Company .....	123	15	0
„ Mr. Wm. Reed, for Scavenging and Watering .....	211	13	4
„ Mr. Wm. Reed, for Cart hire.....	13	5	6
„ Mr. Wm. Hearn, Removal of Dust .....	20	16	8
„ Executors of the late Mr. Beevers, for Paving and Materials ...	356	0	5
„ Messrs. Manuelle, for Granite .....	541	0	0
„ Messrs. Mayo & Son, for Flints and Gravel.....	71	4	2
„ Mr. G. G. Ratty, for redressing Granite Cubes .....	45	0	0
For Salaries, One Quarter .....	300	0	0
„ Rent, Taxes, Gas and Water.....	81	3	8
„ Printing .....	27	6	4
Small Bills .....	10	0	0
	2306	9	10

#### SEWERS RATE.

To Mr. H. Howe, Contractor .....	45	9	9
„ Mr. Wm. Reed, Carting Slop.....	4	0	0
„ The Lambeth Water Company, Water at Urinals .....	5	0	0
Small Bills .....	4	0	0
	58	9	9

#### MAIN DRAINAGE RATE.

Precept of the Metropolitan Board of Works .....	1825	0	0
--	------	---	---

#### COMPENSATION ANNUITIES.

George Ware, Esq. ....	12	10	2
John R. Rush, Esq. ....	15	10	4
Mr. Charles Anderson .....	50	0	0

## STATEMENT OF ALL CONTRACTS

ENTERED INTO BY THE VESTRY,

IN THE YEAR PRECEDING THE 25TH DAY OF MARCH, 1864.

(18 19, Vic., c. 130, s. 196.)

## SEWERS RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
Henry Howe.	Sewers Work and Materials as per Schedule.	One Year, from Michaelmas, 1863.

## GENERAL RATE.

Contractor.	Nature of Contract.	Term.
George Cookson.....	Removal of Dust free of charge .....	One Year from Lady-day, 1864.
Edmund Reddin .....	Scavenging and Watering £2500 $\mathcal{P}$ Annum	" "
Edmund Reddin .....	Carts, Horses, Harness, and Drivers, as } $\mathcal{P}$ Schedule .....	" "
James Mayo & Son.....	Flints @ 5s. 6s. $\mathcal{P}$ Yard .....	" "
A. & F. Manuelle .....	Guernsey Granite @ 14s. 10d. $\mathcal{P}$ Yard ... } Guernsey Granite Siftings @ 11s. 4d. $\mathcal{P}$ Yd. Guernsey Granite Spalls @ 10s. 11d. $\mathcal{P}$ Ton } Yorkshire Paving 2½in. @ 48s. 6d. $\mathcal{P}$ 100 Ft. " " 3 in. @ 55s. 6d. $\mathcal{P}$ 100 Ft. }	" "
George Gamman Ruttly...	Masons' and Paviers' Work as $\mathcal{P}$ Schedule	" "



Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDING LADY-DAY, 1864.

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MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

THE year which ended the 2nd April, 1864, has been characterised by its unhealthiness; whilst at the same time it has been remarkable for the fineness of its weather, and for its plentiful seasons. Everywhere have the fields been yellow with the harvest; and everywhere has fruit covered the trees, and grass the meadows; nevertheless, sickness has been upon the face of the people. Many other years have passed, when to our view circumstances appeared more unfavourable to health, yet they have recorded a far smaller rate of mortality. There are influences at work within and without us, with reference to which our knowledge is limited; influences hitherto hidden in obscurity; and which await long and patient toil to bring them out into the light. The atmosphere alone, with its changes chemical and physical, remains a wide field for the student; and one which will reward his labours with a rich success. For, although, we may never be able to give snow like wool; nor scatter the hoar frost like ashes; nor cast forth ice like morsels; nor cause the winds to blow, and the waters to flow; yet, by discovering the laws which govern these irresistible powers of nature, we may be enabled to prevent them afflicting us with those evils, which now sicken and destroy the people. Just as Admiral Fitzroy, from his knowledge of the weather, telegraphs to the farthest ports, giving warning of the coming storm, whilst the sky is calm and cloudless, and the sea without a ripple: soon the tempest sweeps along, carrying havoc and destruction; but the mariner heeds it not, for he remains within, and saves his wealth, and ship, and life.

The births of 2132 children were registered in the year; and they were one to every 26 of the population; 1053 were boys, and 1079 were girls.

1689 persons died in the year; and the annual rate of mortality was 30 per 1000: a higher rate than has happened for some years. 819 of these were males, and 870 were females.



TABLE No. 1.

Weeks	Kent Road.		Borough Rd.		London Rd.		Total.	Mean Temperature.	Weeks	Kent Road.		Borough Rd.		London Rd.		Total.	Mean Temperature.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
14	5	9	5	5	3	9	36	45.3°	40	3	4	8	10	3	4	32	52°
15	4	5	10	7	6	5	37	49.5°	41	6	2	6	2	3	7	26	53.3°
16	7	4	5	10	7	7	40	50.6°	42	3	7	8	2	5	4	29	53.8°
17	4	10	3	5	2	3	27	50.2°	43	5	4	7	6	9	6	37	52.5°
18	6	6	5	5	6	7	35	47.8°	44	5	5	7	9	4	6	36	45.7°
19	6	5	5	5	2	3	26	53.2°	45	8	2	2	5	3	4	24	47.3°
20	8	4	6	5	6	5	34	52.8°	46	9	2	4	10	4	1	30	41.6°
21	3	8	3	7	8	7	36	48.3°	47	...	5	7	5	2	6	25	48.6°
22	5	4	3	3	2	4	21	55.4°	48	...	3	8	6	5	3	25	47.9°
23	8	5	4	4	4	1	26	57.2°	49	5	6	6	7	5	3	32	42.1°
24	6	6	4	4	6	4	30	54.7°	50	6	9	10	5	...	5	35	46.7°
25	4	1	3	6	3	4	21	58.8°	51	4	1	4	5	3	2	19	42.1°
26	8	4	6	5	5	8	36	61.2°	52	4	5	6	7	1	2	25	42.5°
27	4	2	7	3	3	2	21	59.4°	53	3	3	7	6	7	3	29	37.1°
28	5	1	8	5	3	3	25	65°	1	11	8	6	10	4	6	45	26.7°
29	7	12	7	4	4	3	37	61.0°	2	14	9	13	15	6	9	66	36.8°
30	6	16	7	13	2	5	49	57.3°	3	6	8	9	13	8	2	46	44.5°
31	7	8	8	9	6	4	42	59.9°	4	5	5	10	8	9	6	43	39.6°
32	5	3	4	8	5	7	32	65°	5	6	8	8	6	3	3	34	37.8°
33	6	7	5	6	4	3	31	65.1°	6	2	6	8	12	5	9	42	34.6°
34	4	5	4	6	3	3	25	58.1°	7	5	5	8	9	5	4	36	37.2°
35	2	6	...	2	3	2	15	60.0°	8	1	8	8	10	3	4	34	33°
36	3	8	2	1	2	...	16	57.8°	9	6	2	6	6	5	6	31	40.9°
37	3	5	9	9	5	2	33	54.5°	10	5	3	5	7	2	6	28	41.5°
38	3	7	5	1	4	4	24	56.1°	11	6	4	11	7	1	1	30	43°
39	3	3	3	8	5	1	23	50.4°	12	6	3	5	4	3	5	26	40.4°
									13	4	6	6	15	8	7	46	41.0°

TABLE 2.

Number of Births and Deaths for each Quarter during Five Years.

	1859—60		1860—1		1861—2		1862—3		1863—4		
	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
Quarter Ending June, 1859 ... ..	525	296	423	298	530	362	546	338	569	405	Births, Total ... 10131 Deaths, Total ... 7211 Excess of Births ... 2920
Quarter Ending September, 1859 ... ..	464	347	479	276	435	293	484	334	498	373	
Quarter Ending December, 1859 ... ..	497	363	454	302	486	355	520	364	552	404	
Quarter Ending March, 1860 ... ..	543	381	506	360	583	419	524	434	513	507	
TOTAL ... ..	2029	1384	1862	1239	2034	1429	2074	1470	2132	1689	

The cold and dreary winter through which we have passed has been the chief cause of this great mortality. The sudden and large increase of deaths during the first and following weeks of the year, was unprecedented out of the Cholera years. The temperature of



the air was  $26.7^{\circ}$ ,  $9.3^{\circ}$  below the average of the same week in 43 years. Cold is destructive; under its influence Nature becomes torpid and dumb. "The frost which braces the nerves of the hardy and strong, chills the veins of the aged and weakly." It shakes them into their graves, as the autumnal winds shake from off the trees the fruit fully ripe. And not only do the aged suffer during this rigorous period, but the young also, and those who are labouring under organic disease, especially of the heart and lungs. These diseases affect alike the respiration, and circulation, producing that state of system, which yields helplessly to the depressing influence of cold. "And it is in the night undoubtedly that the respiratory organs are most frequently injured, when the water freezes in the bed-rooms of houses that are not warmed by fires, or by warm air diffused by Dr. Arnott's and other admirable inventions."

TABLE 3.

LUNG DISEASES, INCLUDING PHTHISIS.	1859—60	1860—1	1861—2	1862—3	1863—4
Phthisis.....	210	173	194	197	222
Bronchitis.....	130	105	108	139	203
Pneumonia .....	86	90	78	94	106

There have been recorded 338 deaths from lung diseases, excluding Consumption; 203 were caused by bronchitis, which were 64 in excess of those of the preceding year; and 106 by pneumonia, 12 in excess. Consumption has been fatal in 222 cases. This disease, which is always far ahead in its fatality of all others, has been closely followed by bronchitis. It pursues its career in spite of all the attention that has been paid to it, and in spite of the numerous remedies that have from time to time been extolled as beneficial. Doubtless it has been somewhat checked, by the partial removal of the earlier causes which give rise to it. The means of prevention of those diseases that undermine the constitution, and which induce a feeble and deteriorated condition of the body, so frequently followed by deposition of tubercle must be diligently sought after; and none are more powerful to this end than zymotic diseases. "To no kind of Sanitary measures" writes Dr. Aitken "are we more indebted for this result than to the influence of vaccination, in diminishing small pox—a disease which of all others seems to have tended to the developement of tubercular cachexia as a sequel to its existence." We must remember, that thousands are destroyed from this disease by the kind of occupation followed, and thousands more will be sacrificed before any remedial means can be found, or, put into operation when found: for strange to say, the workmen do not desire to have their trades made more healthy, lest they should become over-crowded, and wages lessened: they prefer high wages and a short life; and in some trades a man is old at 40 years. Draining, cleansing, and the like, important as they are, do not exhaust all the requirements of sanitary science. Luxury claims its victims, and it finds them ready. Death is in the painting of our walls, in the gilding of our cornices, in the manufacture of our mirrors, in the weaving of our drapery, and in many other of the trades by which our works of art and conveniences are supplied.

There is also an increase in deaths from Zymotic diseases; these out-number by 73 those of the year 1862—3. Typhus has been fatal in 113 cases: 25 more have been destroyed than in the previous year. In all London there have been registered 3,019 deaths; hence this district has not suffered alone. There exists cause for discouragement



when we think that after all which has been done in the way of sanitary improvement, a disease like this, considered essentially preventible should still attack and destroy so many of the people. The main reason for this is, I think, its contagious nature. It has a specific cause similar to that of scarlatina, and analogous diseases, and is always present, in a greater or less degree of activity. Numbers of cases which have occurred in this district we have fairly traced to contagion. But we may know right well the cause of a disease, yet be powerless to prevent the effect. A poor man comes seeking shelter in the Workhouse, or in a Refuge; he enters ailing, not knowing what is the matter with him; or, if indeed, there is anything the matter beyond wretchedness, want, and weariness; by the time morning comes he is worse; the symptoms show the onset of a fever, he has slept surrounded by others, and all in that state mentally and bodily, which renders them most susceptible of imbibing poison; and so it spreads wherever taken, whether in Hospitals, Workhouses, or Infirmarys. What can be done? The man must rest somewhere, and where he is, there is danger. The marvel is, that when once fever has been brought into, or has arisen in any of our destitute localities, that it does not spread more widely, and exercise a deadlier influence. The materials for such a consequence are present; there is want and overcrowding; and neglect of cleanliness, personal and domestic. A sanitary writer has said, that the getting of fever into a town is like the getting of vermin into a house, it is most difficult to be got out again. This subject must be examined in a wider and more impartial spirit than we have hitherto done, otherwise we shall fall back with baffled hopes, and cowed spirits, and be ready to ask "What good?"

Typhus has been gradually increasing ever since 1860—1; the registration has run thus, 25, 48, 88, and 113. Diarrhoea is a disease of temperature, and rises and falls with the heat of the summer months. It has numbered 63 deaths.

TABLE 4.

	1859—60					1860—1					1861—2					1862—3					1863—4				
	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
Small Pox ...	9	25	32	22	88	14				14	3	1			4	2	6	10	28	46	24	4	2	1	31
Measles .....	1	3	3	9	16	15	13	16	4	48	1	2	5	5	13	7	6	26	8	47	30	12	5	6	53
Scarlatina ...	15	18	23	12	68	10	11	13	10	44	9	13	40	17	79	17	25	23	22	87	17	29	23	23	92
Diphtheria ...																					3	1	2	2	8
Whooping Cough.....	8	3	5	19	35	11	11	17	18	57	40	10	12	15	77	12	9	12	31	64	26	9	8	16	59
Diarrhoea ...	7	58		4	69	6	14	5	3	28	6	38	12	6	62	5	16	7	4	32	8	33	15	6	62
Typhus .....	7	12	3	5	27	6	5	4	10	25	10	2	5	31	48	48	19	9	12	88	19	25	33	36	113



Brain and nerves diseases are also upon the increase, and there is every likelihood they will continue the same progressive course. Mental cultivation is pitted against physical developement, and both are injured. "Intellectual cultivation sows the seeds of physical deterioration; and the evils inflicted on the flesh fail not to grow up and ultimately retaliate with interest on the spirit. The besetting sin of the present generation is that of reading and thinking. A vigorous circulation is necessary to a vigorous contractility, that is, health and strength; and that vigorous contractility is incompatible with a high degree of susceptibility. One of the first effects of civilisation is to substitute the labour of the brain for the labour of the hands and feet. Bodily imbecility and enfeebled health are invariably consequent upon a sedentary life; all go to prove that man was destined to live a life of physical activity" (Johnson.)

Twenty children were suffocated in bed, their ages ranging from 4 days, to 14 months. A male aged 51 died from rupture of the small intestines, in consequence of a fall in the street. Three deaths have been referred to fracture of the skull; one, that of a boy, from a fall through a loophole; another a woman 55, from falling down stairs; and the third, a male aged 63, from being run over by a Hansom Cab. A man was poisoned by an over dose of Laudanum. Two females 54 and 70, were burnt to death, from their clothes taking fire; and a child was scalded to death. A male aged 43 hung himself; another 44 died in Bethlehem Hospital, from refusal to take food; a third blew out his brains with a pistol; and a woman cut open her abdomen with a razor, when her bowels gushed out. An infant 14 days old, died from bleeding from the sublingual artery, being injured during an operation; another newly born was found wilfully murdered; another with a piece of list tied tightly around its neck; and one was found dead on the Cathedral steps. Two deaths were attributed to destitution. A young man died from arsenical poisoning, the result of working in an Artificial Flower Warehouse. The death of a young man, a Banker's Clerk, was referred to an overtasked brain.

A female resident in the Workhouse reached 90 years of age. And whilst speaking of age, I may mention that there were thirteen Applicants for Sayer and Shaw's Charity, whose united ages amounted to 1041 years, giving an average of 80 years, and 28 days each.

According to the requirements of the Bakehouse Regulation Act of 1863, we have visited the places in which are baked for profit Bread, Biscuits, or Confectionary. We were with one exception kindly received; and every means were afforded us for inspection. In no case were there persons under 18 years of age employed in the night. Promises were given to lime wash the bakehouses, and the passages, and staircases leading thereto, according to the requirements of the Act. There was no sleeping room on the same level with the bakehouse, which contravened the Act. In two places pigs were kept; two others had each a common privy in the bakehouse. These were speedily removed. We inspected them again on the 4th, 6th, and 7th inst. Thirty one of the bakeries were situated in the basement, fifty two on the ground floor, and in one case there was a bakery in both places.

The mean temperature for the year 1863 at Greenwich was  $50^{\circ}3$ ; or  $1^{\circ}9$  above the average of 92 years. The winter which was exceedingly mild, was also exceedingly unhealthy. There was with a few days exception, a daily excess of  $4^{\circ}\frac{1}{4}$  of temperature during the first quarter. The temperature of December was also in excess; and the mean temperature of the three winter months, viz., December, January, and February, was  $42^{\circ}5$



and is distinguished by being one of the warmest on record. The mean temperature of the quarter was  $49.6$ . The weather in February, and March, was dry and mild. The degree of humidity was less than its average in January and March, and nearly of its average value in February. The pressure of the atmosphere was in defect in January and March, and in excess in February. Fog prevailed on 51 days. The rain fall was 3.9 inches.

The Temperature of the spring quarter, was with the exception of a few days, an average of two degrees in excess daily from the beginning of April, until the middle of May. This was followed by nine days of a deficiency of six degrees; and succeeded by one of like duration, but of an opposite character, the average daily excess being  $3^{\circ}\frac{1}{4}$ . There was a deficiency from the 5th June, to the end of the quarter. The temperature for the five months ending April of the year, was as high as any on record. The days and nights, in April were warm; and the nights in May; whilst the days of June were cold. The mean temperature for the quarter was  $53^{\circ}0$ . The degree of humidity differed little from its monthly average value in any of the months. Fog prevailed on 38 days. Rain fell to the amount of  $5^{\circ}6$  inches.

The weather of the quarter of July, August, and September, was characterised by its changeableness, heat and cold alternating. There were two warm, and two cold periods. The temperature of the air for the first half of July, was in excess, a cold period then commenced, and which continued until the end of the month; this was again followed by an increase of temperature, lasting until the middle of August, when it fell. "From the 17th August to the end of September, a period of 45 days, the daily deficiency amounted to  $2^{\circ}\frac{1}{4}$ ." In July and August the days were warm, as were also the nights in the last month; "in September both the days and nights were cold." "The degree of humidity was in defect during the quarter. The pressure of the atmosphere was in excess in July; and in defect in August and September. The fall of rain was 5.9 inches. The mean temperature for the quarter was  $58^{\circ}8$ . The death rate in this quarter was exceedingly high; and much sickness prevailed everywhere.

The weather of the last quarter of the year "presented some peculiarities." A warm period set in about the middle of October, and continued until near the end; then the weather became variable; some days being in excess of temperature, others below. From the end of October to the beginning of December the weather "was unusually rough." "violent storms" occurred, "and swept the face of the earth." carrying with them blessings and calamities. The degree of humidity was below its average in December. The pressure of the atmosphere was below its average in October, and above in November and December. Fog prevailed on 66 days. The rain fall was 4.6 inches. The mean temperature  $46^{\circ}8$ ;  $3^{\circ}2$  above the average of 92 years.\*

I give as usual an analysis made by Dr. Robert Dundas Thomson, F. R. S., of the water consumed by us. Considerable variation takes place as regards its purity from month to month, depending greatly upon the rain fall.

\* The above account of the weather, is compiled from the quarterly returns of the Registrar General.



TABLE No. 5.

	Total Impurity per Gallon.	Organic Impurity per Gallon.		Total Impurity per Gallon.	Organic Impurity per Gallon.
1863—4.	grs. or °	grs. or °	1863—1.	grs. or °	grs. or °
Southwark Company—April .....	16 80	·56	Lambeth Company—April .....	17 40	1·32
"    "    May .....	16·16	·96	"    "    May .....	16·16	·64
"    "    June .....	16·64	1·60	"    "    June .....	17·20	1·08
"    "    July .....	16·80	1·84	"    "    July .....	15·68	1·24
"    "    August .....	16·40	1·44	"    "    August .....	17·20	1·72
"    "    September .....	17·60	1·88	"    "    September .....	16·64	1·60
"    "    October .....	18·80	2·16	"    "    October .....	18·36	2·48
"    "    November .....	21·76	2·40	"    "    November .....	22·40	2·80
"    "    December .....	21·36	2·48	"    "    December .....	20·44	2·28
"    "    January .....	22·00	2·76	"    "    January .....	21·48	2·40
"    "    February .....	20·80	1·80	"    "    February .....	20·32	·228
"    "    March .....	22·08	2·56	"    "    March .....	19·76	2·16

TABLE No. 6.

Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Hooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tubercles, Hydrocephalus, &c.	Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Hooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tubercles, Hydrocephalus, &c.
Ann's Place .....	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	Disney Place .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alfred Place .....	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	Dover Road .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Alfred Terrace .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Elizabeth Cottages .....	1	2	...	...	1	...	...
Angel Place .....	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	Elizabeth Place .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Adam's Place .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	Elliott's Row .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
Amicable Row .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	Elliott's Place .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Albion Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Etham Street .....	1	...	...	...	1	2	1
Albert Terrace .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	East Street .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Borough Road .....	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	Earl Street .....	1	1	...	1	...	...	1
Blackman Street .....	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	Friar Street .....	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Bean Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	Friar's Place .....	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
Bridge-house Place .....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Friar's Buildings .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Brook Place .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	Falstaff's Yard .....	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
Brent's Court .....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Frederick Place .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bath Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Falcon Court .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Belvidere Buildings .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	Fisher's Buildings .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Belvidere Place .....	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	Francis Place .....	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Brown's Buildings .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Flint Street .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Blackfriars Road .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	Garden Row .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Barrons Place .....	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	Gladstone Street .....	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buckingham Square .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	Green Street .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butcher Row .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Gray Street .....	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
Caroline Place .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	Gaywood Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Clarendon Street .....	4	1	...	...	1	1	1	Green Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Colliers Rents .....	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	George Street .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Charles Street .....	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	George Place .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Castle Court .....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Grotto Place .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Castle Street .....	1	1	...	1	...	2	2	Gibraltar Row .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cornbury Street .....	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	Hill Street .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence Street .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	High Street .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cook's Buildings .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Henry Street .....	1	1	1	1	...	1	1
Chapel Court .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	Harrow Street .....	1	1	...	...	...	1	1
Duke Street .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	3								
Dover Place .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...								
Disney Street .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...								



TABLE No. 6 Continued.

	Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.		Small Pox	Measles	Scarlatina	Diphtheria	Whooping Cough	Typhus	Diarrhoea and Cholera	Dentition, Tabes, Hydrocephalus, &c.
Hunter Street		1	1		1	3		3	Price's Buildings								1
Hatfield Place								1									
Herbert's Buildings								1	Queen Street		1	1			2		
Herbert's Place						2											
Hayles Street						1		1	Rephidim Street		1			1		1	1
Hunter's Court								2	Red Cross Street	1				1	2	1	1
									Richmond Street			1		2			
Jonathan Place								1	Regent Street						1		
Joiner Street	1		2			4		1	Revels Row						1		
John's Street					2	1											
John's Place					1				Southwark Bridge Road					2	1		1
John's Terrace						1		1	Suffolk Street		1			2	1		2
Jane's Place					1				St. George's Place		1	1					2
									St. George's Road								1
Kent Street	1	1			3	2	1	5	Staple Street		1			1			
Kent Road (old)			2		2		3	4	Surrey Square		1						
King's Place			1			1			Surrey Street			4		1	1		4
King's Bench Walk						1	1	2	Surrey Buildings			4					
King Street			2		1			1	St. Stephen's Place		1	2					1
King's Court			1						Stanage Court	1							
Kell Street							3		Swan place	1	2	2					
									Stanford Place				1				
London Road		2	1					1	Townsend Street					1		1	
London Street			2		1				Thomas Court					2	1		
Lant Street						2		2	Thomas Street							1	1
Little Lant Street	1					1	1	1	Temple Street					1		1	1
Lansdowne Place		3			1	1	2	4	Tower Street	1					2		1
Lombard Street			1		1		2		Tennis Place								1
Lant Place		1															
Layton's Buildings							1		Union Street, B. R.	2		9			1		1
Lambeth Road					1	1			Union Street, L. R.					2		1	2
									Valentine Place								1
Martin Street	2					3			Webber Row	1				4	1		
Mint Street	4		2	1		2		1	Warner Street		1			1		1	1
Marshall Street			1					1	William Street, K. R.			1				1	
Melina Place					1			1	William Street, B. R.			1					3
Mina Road			1	2					Warwick Street			4			2	1	2
Moreton Street				1	1			1	Waterloo Road	1		1			1		
Mason Street	1	2						1	Westcott Street		2	1				1	2
Market Street								2	Wycombe Place	1						1	2
Mash Court						1			White Street		1	1					
									Willmott's Buildings						1	1	
Nelson Place			1						White Horse Yard						1	1	
Noels Court		1				1	2		Wellington Place			1			1		2
New Court							1		Webber Street								2
New Alley								1	Westminster Road								2
New Street						2		1	West Square						1		
									West Place								1
Oakley Street	1								Workhouse		1	1		1	45	6	6
									York Street, K. R.		2			2		1	
Potter Street			3		1	1		2	York Street, L. R.			2					1
Pitt Street		2			1			1									
Providence Place			1					1									
Paul's Yard					1			1									
Princes Place			2														
Princes Street						2											
Paragon Place								1									

I have annually given a table of those streets in which deaths from Zymotic diseases have taken place, as well as from scrofulous affections of children. Upon examination it will be found that these deaths are not distributed amongst them as we might have anticipated. In streets where noxious Trades are carried on, those more especially connected with the decomposition of animal matter, we should have felt confident of meeting with a large mortality; and that in them, Zymotic diseases would manifest themselves in their most malignant and fatal type. But this is not so. In Green Street, where nearly all these



Trades are centred, there have but two deaths happened, one from Typhus, and one from Convulsions. And what is still more remarkable, is, that whilst Cholera was ravaging streets on every side, this almost, or altogether escaped. "Certain at least it is" writes Dr. Greenhow, "that districts in which the most powerful putrid odours tainted the air, have sometimes almost entirely escaped, while others contiguous to them have suffered severely." The same facts have been observed in other countries, where the like circumstances have prevailed. At Montfaucon, in Paris, where during forty years, 400,000 horses were slaughtered, and 11,500,000 dogs and cats; a place, Parent Duchatelet describes, as giving off from huge heaps of flesh left to putrify in the open air for months, as well as from mountains of partially cleaned bones, and also from a soil sodden with blood and other animal liquids, so horrible a stench, as to render it almost unapproachable to visitors,—yet, even here there was a remarkable exemption from Cholera, whilst all around was being devastated by that fatal disease. The workmen, we are told, are hale and robust; and the women who live on the premises or hard by, are said to enjoy the most excellent health, and that they are remarkably prolific, giving birth to the finest and plumpest children; the cradles for which are often the carcase of a horse. A father, the proprietor of one of the establishments in Green Street, once pointed out to us his children, some of them grown up, as shewing not only the harmlessness of these trades, but, as proving the beneficial effects they produced upon the system. The workmen declare they are never ill, that they can eat anything, and drink heartily; in truth, to give credence to all they say, we should be led to believe that these were unrivalled health spots. Nevertheless, they do not pretend to deny that bad smells abound; but the speaker will assert that it is his neighbour who is the cause. The bone-boiler will point to the walls of the cat-gut maker, covered with myriads of blue-bottle flies, their backs gleaming in the sunshine, and will say, "That it is from thence arises the only source of complaint." Whilst, on the other hand, the cat-gut maker points to the thick and fetid steam rising up from the seething cauldrons of the bone-boiler, and asks, "Do you wish for farther evidence?" My own experience, derived from repeated visits, is, that the men and women employed are as healthy as many of those employed in labours considered harmless. Dessault, a celebrated French anatomist, was wont to say, that he really believed that the tainted air of the dissecting rooms saved him from attacks of epidemic, and other diseases, of which those hospital surgeons and physicians who scarcely ever dissected a dead body, seemed to be much more susceptible than himself. Having shortly, but fairly, considered one side of the subject, let me in the same manner examine the other, in order that we may arrive as near a truthful result as our present knowledge will permit us, and thus be enabled to answer objections wisely. "When I was house surgeon at St. Louis," says Dr. Bennett, "I several times remarked, that whenever the wind was from the direction of the Montfaucon, the wounds and sores under my care assumed a foul aspect. M. Jobert, the surgeon of the hospital, has told me he has repeatedly seen hospital gangrene manifest itself in the wards apparently under the same influence. It was a fact known to all who are acquainted with St. Louis, that the above malady is more frequent at that hospital than at any other in Paris, although it is the most airy and least crowded of any. This, I think, can only be attributed to the proximity of Montfaucon." A similar result followed from a similar cause in Spitalfields from a manufactory of artificial manure, situated opposite the workhouse. Whenever the wind blew from that quarter, numerous cases of fever of a typhoid kind arose, and the diseases then prevalent took a typhoid form.



In December, 1848, when cholera was general in the neighbourhood, the proprietor was compelled to close the place, owing to a sudden and severe outbreak of diarrhoea in the workhouse. In consequence of this the occupants returned to their ordinary state of health. Five months after, the manufactory was reopened. In the course of a few days the wind again blew from the unhealthy point, and filled the workhouse with an insufferable stench. The first night forty-five boys whose dormitories faced the works, were seized with diarrhoea. The manufactory was then finally closed, and no like attacks from diarrhoea happened any more. Effluvium is lighter than common air, and consequently is carried away from its source, to fall and work its evil influences afar off. Indeed, epidemic poison may undergo some change, or be decomposed, as happens to the poison of malaria in large cities; a fact which has been observed to occur in many of the cities of the Western States of America, as also in Rome. The effluvia destroys the morbid poison. The power, which these effluvia may have for evil, will be modified by the locality in which noxious trades are carried on, and by the manner they are carried on, as well as by the nature and state of the decomposing matter. The workmen employed, are those of a good sound constitution; for the delicate and ailing would never undertake such disgusting trades. Besides, they are liberally paid, and can command substantial diet. A man well fed would pass through an epidemic unhurt, whilst one ill, or imperfectly fed, would fall a helpless victim. If these works were conducted in small ill-ventilated workshops, whereby the emanations become concentrated, little doubt would remain of their pernicious influence; death under such circumstances has followed to those thus exposed, as suddenly as from a stroke of lightning. But, surely, stench is itself a nuisance, even if entirely free from harm. Air, impregnated with foul effluvia, is avoided alike by the savage and the sage; all are akin with regard to this. And whilst granting the necessity and utility of these trades, they render life near them unpleasant. They also stand as serious obstacles in the way of improving the neighbourhood; for there no one would care to build, or if they did, would build but the lowest class houses. Such a locality is doomed to remain stationary, or, to degenerate. But there comes an end to their continuance in towns. On the 9th day of August, 1874, it will not be lawful to continue to carry on such businesses in the like situations; until then, these smells and annoyances must be borne with; for, although they may be lessened by care and cleanliness, they cannot be entirely got rid of by any means within our knowledge.

Thus time and circumstances do much for us; they help us onward in our way; but as fast as we advance, in like proportion stretches wider the horizon of duty. The place of rest which once seemed near, keeps ever receding. We shall always have to march, and to march it may be victorious over every obstacle, yet never shall the final triumph be achieved. Always will there remain work to be done. It is however a great and good work; it seeks impartially the benefit of all; it belongs to no sect; wears no party badge; and is not limited to any class of individuals girt around by professional education and ceremony. Every mortal can do something; "the divine in his study and in the house of prayer; the general in his camp; the legislator and the magistrate in their constant ordering of the people; and the physician in his daily conversance with scenes of every kind, and intercourse with men of every class." So shall that which has been done, be but the mere earnest of that which shall be done.

HENRY BATESON, M.D.

April 26th, 1864.

*Medical Officer of Health.*



TABLE No. 10.—DEATHS Registered in St. George's, Southwark, during the Year ending March 28th, 1864. (52 Weeks.) (Deaths of Non-Residents in Hospitals excluded).

Corresponding Weeks last Year.	CAUSES OF DEATHS.	ALL AGES.					AGES.											
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1—	1—	2—	3—	4—	All under 5	5—	10—	15—	All under 20—	20—	40—	60—	80 and upwards.
1470	ALL CAUSES.	819	870	1689	398	174	86	53	32	743	73	25	32	873	201	289	281	45
408	I. Zymotic .. .. .	226	255	481	109	79	52	35	25	300	45	10	5	360	35	44	38	4
40	II. Dropsy, &c. .. .	12	32	44	4	1	1	1	1	6	2	..	..	8	5	16	13	2
337	III. Tubercular .. .	141	173	314	56	34	5	7	..	102	11	3	19	135	97	71	11	..
144	IV. Brain and Nerves .. .	101	88	189	71	12	7	2	..	92	2	2	2	98	18	22	48	3
37	V. Heart, &c. .. .	29	29	58	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	1	7	12	21	17	1
252	VI. Lungs, &c. .. .	171	167	338	58	43	18	7	5	131	6	5	2	144	17	80	90	7
62	VII. Digestive Organs .. .	29	23	52	6	4	3	1	..	14	3	2	1	20	6	11	15	..
12	VIII. Kidneys, &c. .. .	10	5	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	7	..
4	IX. Childbirth, &c. .. .	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..
2	X. Joints, Bones, &c. .. .	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..
1	XI.—Skin, &c. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
2	XII.—Malformation .. .	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
46	XIII.—Premature Birth and Debility .. .	30	17	47	47	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..
20	XIV.—Atrophy .. .	11	7	18	15	..	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	16	..	..	2	..
80	XV.—Old Age .. .	20	41	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	33	26
..	XVI.—Sudden .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	XVII.—Violence, Privation, &c. .. .	27	19	46	27	2	..	..	..	29	1	..	..	30	3	9	3	1
10	XVIII.—Not Specified .. .	7	4	11	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	5	2	1
46	I. Small Pox .. .	16	15	31	9	2	3	3	4	21	4	1	..	26	5	..	..	..
47	Measles .. .	25	28	53	8	27	10	3	2	50	3	..	..	53	..	..	..	..
77	Scarlatina .. .	41	46	87	9	15	14	16	11	65	19	3	..	87	..	..	..	..
64	Whooping Cough .. .	29	35	64	23	18	9	3	1	54	7	3	..	64	..	..	..	..
14	Croup .. .	11	10	21	5	2	5	5	3	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	1	..
3	Thrush .. .	3	2	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
32	Diarrhoea .. .	32	31	63	33	12	4	1	..	50	3	..	..	53	1	1	7	1
1	Dysentery .. .	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
1	Cholera .. .	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
..	Influenza .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Scurvy and Purpura .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
..	Ague .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Remittent Fever .. .	2	1	3	1	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
..	Infantile .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Typhus .. .	48	65	113	2	1	3	3	3	12	7	2	4	25	22	39	26	1
2	Puerperal .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
1	Rheumatic .. .	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..
5	Erysipelas .. .	7	4	11	2	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	4	1	2	3	1
1	Pyæmia .. .	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
14	Syphilis .. .	2	6	8	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..
1	Noma .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Diphtheria .. .	4	4	8	1	2	2	1	..	6	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..
..	Hydrophobia .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	II. Hemorrhage .. .	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	..
11	Dropsy .. .	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	1	2	3	..
3	Abscess .. .	3	3	6	3	..	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	..	1	..	..
..	Ulcers .. .	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
1	Fistula .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Mortification .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
20	Cancer .. .	3	14	17	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	7	4	2
1	Gout .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	III. Scrofula .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
78	Tabes Mesenterica .. .	34	35	69	42	22	1	1	..	66	2	..	..	68	1	..	..	..
197	Phthisis .. .	94	128	222	4	4	3	5	..	16	7	3	19	45	96	70	11	..
3	Spasmodic Croup .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Hydrocephalus .. .	12	9	21	10	8	1	1	..	20	1	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
2	IV. Cephalitis .. .	1	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..
18	Apoplexy .. .	13	10	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	14	2
7	Paralysis .. .	51	17	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	21	1
1	Delirium Tremens .. .	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
..	Chorea .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Epilepsy .. .	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..
..	Tetanus .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Insanity .. .	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..
64	Convulsions .. .	46	37	83	68	7	5	1	..	81	..	1	1	83	..	..	..	..
45	Disease of Brain, &c., .. .	18	15	33	2	4	2	1	..	9	2	1	..	12	4	7	10	..



Corresponding Weeks last Year,	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.			AGES.													
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	All under 5	5—	10—	15—	All under 20	20—	40—	60—	80 and upwards.
..	V. Pericarditis .. .. .	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
37	Aneurism .. .. .	28	28	56	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	6	11	21	17	..
	Disease of Heart, &c. .. .																	
8	VI. Laryngitis .. .. .	4	4	8	2	2	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	6	1	1	..	..
139	Bronchitis .. .. .	92	111	203	24	12	7	1	1	45	1	1	1	48	8	62	78	7
..	Pleurisy .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
9	Pneumonia .. .. .	64	42	106	31	28	10	4	2	75	5	4	1	85	8	8	5	..
4	Asthma .. .. .	7	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	..
7	Disease of Lungs .. .. .	2	4	6	1	1	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	4	..	1	1	..
11	VII. Teething .. .. .	2	2	4	1	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
1	Quinsey .. .. .	4	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..
1	Gastritis .. .. .	2	6	8	4	1	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..
9	Enteritis .. .. .	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	2	..
3	Peritonitis .. .. .	2	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..
2	Ascites .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
1	Ulceration of Intestines .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	Hernia .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	Ileus .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	Intussusception .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
6	Stricture of Intestinal Canal ..	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
..	Disease of Stomach, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Disease of Pancreas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Hepatitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Jaundice .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Disease of Liver .. .. .	9	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	4	..
..	Disease of Spleen .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	VIII. Nephritis .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
6	Nephria (Bright's Disease) ..	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	..
..	Ischuria .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	Diabetes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Stone .. .. .	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	Cystitis .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
2	Stricture of Urethra .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
..	Disease of Kidneys, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	IX. Paramenia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Ovarian Dropsy .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
2	Childbirth (See Metria) .. .	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	..
..	Disease of Uterus, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	X. Rheumatism .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
2	Arthritis .. .. .	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..
..	Disease of Joints, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	XI. Carbuncle .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	Phlegmon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Diseases of Skin, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	XII. Cyanosis .. .. .	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
1	Spina Bifida .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	Other Malformations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	XIII. Intemperance .. .. .	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
10	Privation of Food .. .. .	8	..	8	7	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
..	Want of Breast Milk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Neglect .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Cold .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
1	Poison .. .. .	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..
6	Burns and Scalds .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Hanging .. .. .	10	11	21	17	1	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	18	2	..	1	..
14	Suffocation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Drowning .. .. .	1	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..
7	Fractures and Contusions .. .	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
4	Wounds .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	Other Violence .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Births....M. 1053. F. 1079. Total....2132.

Excess of Births over Deaths....443.

Deaths....M. 819. F. 870. Total....1689.



# REMOVAL OF NUISANCES.

## IN THE SANITARY DEPARTMENT.

Besides those cases which have been remedied on application of the Officer without service of formal Notice, the following have passed through the Books within the Year ending March 25th, 1864.

	Number of Cases.
Houses rendered habitable or inmates reduced .....	19
Privies abolished, and Water Closets constructed .....	130
Water Closets and Drains thereto cleansed .....	55
Pans to Water Closets cleansed .....	7
Water Closets repaired or rebuilt .....	4
Sinks cleansed and trapped .....	45
Back Yards repaved .....	22
Gutters and Rain Water Pipes provided or repaired .....	5
Dust Bins provided or repaired .....	12
Drains to Back Yards and Premises cleansed .....	92
Paving around Sinks in Back Yards relaid .....	20
New Sinks and Drains to Back Yards provided .....	29
Defective Drains Repaired .....	3
Rubbish removed from Back Yard .....	1
Offensive Trade Refuse removed or Trade Nuisance abated .....	3
Dung Pit emptied .....	1
Supply of Water for domestic purposes provided .....	36
Defective Service Pipes and apparatus repaired .....	8
New and enlarged receptacles for Water provided .....	18
Water Butts cleansed or improved .....	2
Supply of Water laid on to Water Closets .....	2
Glass Blowers' premises improved .....	2
Bone Boilers' premises cleansed .....	2
Catgut manufacturing premises improved and cleansed .....	2
Piggeries abolished .....	10
Cow Sheds inspected .....	18
Cow Sheds cleansed .....	8
Slaughter Houses inspected .....	27
Slaughter Houses cleansed .....	7
Horse Slaughterers' premises visited .....	2
Bakehouses inspected .....	85
Bakehouses cleansed .....	50
New Private Drains connected to Low Level Sewer .....	62
Houses Drained into Low Level Sewer .....	150

JAMES SMITH,

*Surveyor of Sewers and Sanitary Inspector.*

## IN THE ROADS DEPARTMENT.

Besides the numerous cases in which upon application by the Inspector Obstructions and other Nuisance have been at once removed, the following Summonses and formal Notices have been issued during the Year ending March 25th, 1864.

### SUMMONSES.

For illegal removal of Dust from the Parish .....	8
For Obstructions of the Public Footway .....	6
For non-repair of dangerous Cellar Flaps .....	2

### NOTICES.

To repair dangerous Cellar Flaps .....	14
To remove obstructions from the Public ways .....	12
To repair defective Rain Water Pipes .....	2

GEORGE WELLMAN,

*Surveyor of Roads and Inspector of Nuisances.*



# THE ACCOUNTS OF

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,  
Made September

1863.		
May 11.	To Balance, see Report for 1863, page 27 .....	305 18 4
Sept. 29.	" Amount received from the Collectors on account of the Rate made September 30th, 1862, @ 1½d. in the £ .....	321 15 3
		<u>£627 13 7</u>

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,  
Made September

1863.		
Sept. 29.	To Balance of Rate made September 30th, 1862, appropriated by Resolution of Vestry, September 29th, 1863, to repair of the exterior of St. George's Church .....	195 7 3
		<u>£195 7 3</u>

Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,  
Made September

1863.		
Decr. 25th.	To Amount received from the Collectors on account of the Rate made September 29th, 1863, @ 1½d. in the £ .....	512 16 2
1864.		
May 11.	" Amount received from the Collectors on account of the Rate made September 29th, 1863, @ 1½d. in the £ .....	216 17 1
		<u>£729 13 3</u>

# THE CHURCHWARDENS.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE RECTOR'S RATE, Cr.  
the 30th, 1862.

By Rector's Stipend, 2 Quarters, to Michaelmas, 1863 .....	240 0 0
" Churchyard Annuitants .....	75 0 0
" Clock Winder 2 Quarters .....	5 0 0
" Insurance of Church, to Michaelmas, 1864 .....	23 6 0
" St. Thomas's Hospital. Rent of School, 1 Year (less Property Tax 6/8) .....	9 13 4
" Water Rate, 2 Quarters to Michaelmas, 1863 .....	1 1 0
" Visitation Fees .....	3 2 6
" Bell Ringing (twice) .....	1 10 0
" Labor, and Incidentals at the Churchyard .....	12 11 8
" Repairs of Church .....	1 18 0
" Printing .....	8 7 0
" Collectors' Poundage .....	45 8 10
" Incidentals .....	5 8 0
" Balance .....	195 7 3
	<u>£627 13 7</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT with the BALANCE of the RECTOR'S RATE, Cr.  
the 30th, 1862.

By painting the exterior of the Church doors .....	5 0 0
" Balance .....	190 7 3
	<u>£195 7 3</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE RECTOR'S RATE, Cr.  
the 29th, 1863.

By Rector's Stipend, 2 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	240 0 0
" Churchyard Annuitants .....	66 12 8
" Clock Winder (2 Quarters) .....	5 0 0
" Visitation Fees .....	1 10 7
" Bell Ringing (Four times) .....	3 1 0
" Labor and Incidentals at the Churchyard .....	15 12 7
" Repairs of Church .....	3 4 11
" Printing .....	6 15 0
" Property Tax—School, New Alley .....	5 10 0
" Collectors' Poundage .....	10 0 0
" Incidentals .....	11 13 0
" Balance .....	365 17 8
	<u>£729 13 3</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.



## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.			
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 29 .....	10	2 7
Oct. 6.	" Pew Rents collected to this date $\mathcal{P}$ Mr. Wingham.....	114	3 9
1864.			
April 28.	" " " " $\mathcal{P}$ Mr. Cross .....	156	2 0
		270	5 9
	" Collections made at the Church.....	25	0 11
	" Marriage Fees to January, 1864 .....	6	10 0
		<u>£311</u>	<u>19 3</u>

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.			
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 29 .....	19	17 7
Nov. 2.	" Half Year's Dividend on £3000—3 $\mathcal{P}$ Cent. Bank Annuities .....	45	0 0
1863.			
March 17.	" Two unclaimed Money Tickets .....	10	0
May 7.	" Half Year's Dividend on £3000—3 $\mathcal{P}$ Cent. Bank Annuities .....	45	0 0
		<u>£110</u>	<u>7 7</u>

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.			
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 29 .....	95	11 4
June 16.	" Proportion of Rents, due Lady-day, 1863 .....	52	9 0
Dec. 12.	" " " " Michaelmas, " .....	45	14 3
		<u>£193</u>	<u>14 7</u>

## CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE THIRD SERVICE FUND. Cr.

By Rector's Stipend, 3 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1863 .....	60	0 0
" Salaries to Six Pew Openers, 4 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1864.....	70	14 0
" Dresses for Pew Openers .....	6	15 3
" Salary to Organist, 4 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	46	0 0
" Salary to Organ Blower, 4 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	12	12 0
" Work at Church, .....	14	9 9
" Printing .....	2	13 0
" Gas and Candles .....	16	2 8
" Washing Surplices, &c. ....	3	7 0
" Salary to Beadle, 4 Quarters, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	32	0 0
" Poundage .....	15	9 7
" Brushes, Brooms, &c. ....	13	0
" Sundries .....	1	1 7
" Balance .....	30	1 5
	<u>£311</u>	<u>19 3</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH DELAFORCE'S CHARITY. Cr.

1863.	By distribution on St. Thomas's Day—		
	" 140 Money Tickets, @ 5s. each .....	35	0 0
	" 139 Tickets for Coals .....	13	18 0
	" 140 Tickets for Bread .....	3	10 0
	" Payments to 6 Men and 6 Women in the Workhouse, @ 2s. each $\mathcal{P}$ month .....	14	8 0
	" Parochial Schools, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	15	0 0
	" Poor Children " 1864 .....	5	0 0
	" Balance .....	23	11 7
		<u>£110</u>	<u>7 7</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE KENT STREET CHARITY. Cr.

By Payments to 15 Pensioners, for 52 Weeks, from May 5th, 1863, to		
May 3rd, 1864, inclusive, at 3s. each $\mathcal{P}$ Week .....	117	0 0
" Balance .....	76	14 7
	<u>£193</u>	<u>14 7</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May, 31st, 1864.



## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.

May 11. To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 31 .....	23	17	9
„ Rent Hartfield House (Martin) to Lady-day .....	15	0	0
„ „ „ to Michaelmas .....	15	0	0
„ Rent Charge (Fenner) to Lady-day, 1864 .....	30	0	0
„ One Year's Dividend £282 17s. 2d. Bank Annuities, P Account. Gen. ....	8	4	10
	<u>£92</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.

May 11. To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 31 .....	2	16	7
To Rent, 5 Quarters, Mr. Palmer, 222, High Street, to Lady-day, 1864 .....	125	0	0
Less Property Tax .....	3	16	7
	<u>121</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
„ Rent, 4 Quarters, Mr. Payne, 223, High Street, to Christmas, 1863 .....	110	0	0
Less Property Tax .....	3	8	9
	<u>106</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>
„ Rent, 3 Quarters, Mr. Lyons, 224 & 225, High St. to Christmas, 1863 .....	116	5	0
Less Property Tax .....	2	3	1
	<u>114</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>
„ Rent, 2 Qrs., Exors. Doubleday, Buckenham Sq., to Michaelmas, 1863 .....	60	0	0
Less Property Tax .....	1	15	0
	<u>58</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>
„ Rent, 5 Qrs., Waddington & others, Buckenham Sq. to Christmas, 1862 .....	31	5	0
„ Balance .....	50	2	10
	<u>£484</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH MARTIN'S &amp; FENNER'S CHARITIES Cr.

By Insurance of Hartfield House, to Christmas, 1864 .....	12	0
„ Payment for Bibles .....	60	14
„ Balance .....	30	16
	<u>£92</u>	<u>2</u>
	<u>7</u>	

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH SAYER &amp; SHAW'S CHARITY. Cr.

1863.

June 2. By Pensioners, 4 Weeks .....	35	13	0
„ 30. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
July 28. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Aug. 25. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Sept. 22. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Oct. 20. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Nov. 17. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Dec. 15. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
1864.			
Jan. 12. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Feb. 9. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
Mar. 8. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
April 5. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
May 3. „ „ „ .....	35	13	0
	<u>463</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>
„ Insurance of High Street Property, to Michaelmas, 1864 .....	13	15	0
„ Mr. Day, Half Year's Salary, to Michaelmas, 1863 .....	5	5	0
„ Printing .....	1	17	0
	<u>£484</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May, 31st, 1864.



## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.		
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 33	13 3
	„ Two Half Yearly Dividends on £300, New 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cents,	
	less Property Tax 5s. 3d.	8 14 9
		<u>£9 8 0</u>

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1864.		
May 12.	To Balance—being 2 Years' amount of Rent Charge, due to Lady-day,	
	1863—not paid	£10 0 0

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.		
July 31.	To Rent Charge, due Lady-day, 1863	£2 0 0

## Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.		
May 11.	To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 33	5 8
1864.		
Feb. 5.	„ Rent Charge, due Michaelmas, 1863	35 6 0
		<u>£35 11 8</u>

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH Mrs. PHILLIPS' CHARITY. Cr.

1863.		
Christmas.	By 50 Tickets for Bread	1 5 0
	„ 25 Tickets for Blankets	6 5 0
	„ Balance	1 18 0
		<u>£9 8 0</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON. } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH BROOK'S (MARINER) CHARITY. Cr.

1863.		
May 11.	By Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 33	5 0 0
Christmas.	„ 50 Money Tickets @ 2s. each	5 0 0
		<u>£10 0 0</u>

We, the Auditors, have examined the Accounts in this Charity, and find the Sums contained in the Account have been paid, although the same have not yet been received by the Churchwardens.

STEPHEN KNIGHT,  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER,  
 R. D. HILTON.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH GRAYSON'S CHARITY. Cr.

1863.		
Christmas.	By 40 Money Tickets @ 1s. each	£2 0 0

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

## CHURCHWARDENS, IN ACCOUNT WITH HENRY SMITH'S CHARITY. Cr.

1863.		
Christmas.	By 120 Tickets for Flannel—each 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, @ 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	20 6 3
	„ 24 „ Hose—each 1 pair, @ 12d.	1 4 0
	„ 20 „ Men's Shoes—each 1 pair, @ 6s.	6 0 0
	„ 34 „ Women's Shoes—each 1 pair, @ 4s.	6 16 0
	„ Balance	1 5 5
		<u>£35 11 8</u>

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.



Dr. CHARLES SAUNDERS, WILLIAM RENTMORE, AND JOSEPH ROCKLEY,

1863.

May 11. To Balance from former Account, see Report for 1863, page 35 .....	120	5	5
June 23. „ Simond's Gift, due Lady-day .....	29	10	0
July 31. „ Dudson's Gift, due Lady-day .....	2	12	0
Dec. 11. „ Simond's Gift, due Michaelmas .....	29	10	0
Less Expences .....	10	0	0
	29	0	0
	<u>£181</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>

## CASH BALANCES, MAY 12TH, 1864.

To Balances in hand May 12th, 1864, viz:—

Rector's Rate, made September 30th, 1862 .....	190	7	3
Rector's Rate, made September 29th, 1863 .....	365	17	8
Third Service .....	30	1	5
De-la-force .....	23	11	7
Kent Street .....	76	14	7
Martin and Fenner .....	30	16	7
Mrs. Phillips .....	1	18	0
Henry Smith .....	1	5	5
General Charities .....	108	18	7
	<u>£829</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1</u>

Less by Amounts overpaid:—

Sayer and Shaw .....	50	2	10
Brook's (Mariner) .....	10	0	0
	60	2	10
Cash at Bankers .....	<u>£769</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>

CHURCHWARDENS IN ACCOUNT WITH THE GENERAL CHARITIES.

Cr.

By Bread distributed on Sundays .....	56	10	0
„ Coals, weighing and delivery, Sir Thomas Campbell's Gift .....	10	12	6
„ Printing, &c. ....	1	14	0
„ Sundries .....	3	12	4
„ Balance .....	108	18	7

£181 7 5

Examined and found correct,

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors for the Parish of  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
 R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

May, 31st, 1864.

## STATEMENT

OF

## ALLOWANCE BY THE AUDITORS.

OF THE

## ACCOUNTS OF THE CHURCHWARDENS.

(18 &amp; 19 Vic., cap. 120, s. 196.)

WE, Stephen Knight, Joseph Webster, and Robert Drewitt Hilton, the Auditors of the Accounts of the Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, having in this present Month of May, in the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty Four, attended at the Office of the Vestry of the said Parish, and there Audited the Accounts of Charles Saunders, William Rentmore, and Joseph Rockley, the Churchwardens of the said Parish, from the 9th Day of May, 1863, to the 12th day of May instant, Do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts, as the same are in the Churchwardens' Cash Book, and the Churchwardens' Ledger, signed by us, shewing the respective Balances therein set forth.

STEPHEN KNIGHT,  
 JOSEPH WEBSTER,

Except to such part as refers to the Rector's Rate,

R. D. HILTON.

May 31st, 1864.



**Dr. THE OVERSEERS OF THE POOR OF THE PARISH OF**  
in respect of the Order of the Vestry of the said Parish,

THE SEWERS RATE—Amount ordered .....	3000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 8th day of January 1863, @ 5d. in the £.....	2805	1	11
THE MAIN DRAINAGE RATE—Amount ordered .....	1000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 8th day of January, 1863, @ 2d. in the £.....	1123	3	6
THE GENERAL RATE—Amount ordered— .....	5500	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 8th day of January 1863, at 10d. in the £.....	5777	2	10
To Amount received on account of Summonses.....	17	5	0
Total Expenses as on other side .....	285	1	11
Deficiency in the Amount levied for a Sewers Rate below the Amount in the Order mentioned after payment of expenses...	271	13	11
Excess levied on General Rate and Metropolis Main Drainage Rate as on the other side .....	209	5	3
Net deficiency (carried to the account relating to the next Order) .....	£62	8	8
	£9994	7	2
	9994	7	2

This Account, for delivery to the Vestry, of all Monies and Rates received by us in pursuance of the above named Order, signed by us this 5th day of June, 1864.

CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens,  
HENRY PALMER, }  
\* CHARLES TAYLOR, } Overseers.  
JOSEPH EDWARDS, }

**Dr. THE OVERSEERS OF THE POOR OF THE PARISH OF**  
in respect of the Order of the Vestry of the said Parish,

THE SEWERS RATE—Amount ordered .....	1500	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 2nd day of July, 1863, at 3d. in the £.....	1703	7	7
THE MAIN DRAINAGE RATE—Amount ordered .....	1000	0	0
To amount collected of Rate made on the 2nd day of July, 1863, @ 2d. in the £.....	1134	6	5
Carried over.....	£2500	0	0
	2837	14	0

**ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK,**  
numbered 15, and dated the 3rd day of November, 1862.

Cr.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	3000	0	0
" Poundage on amount collected .....	70	2	6
" Brokerage .....	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	1000	0	0
" Poundage on amount collected .....	28	1	7
" Brokerage .....	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	5500	0	0
" Poundage on amount collected .....	145	17	2
" Brokerage.....	6	13	4
" Postage and Receipt Stamps .....	4	1	2
" Printing and Rate Books .....	16	19	6
Excess levied beyond the amount in the order mentioned (less expenses)—			
On General Rate .....	120	16	8
On Metropolis Main Drainage Rate .....	88	8	7
	209	5	3
	£9994	7	2

We, the undersigned, having Audited the Accounts of the Overseers of the Poor of the Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark, relating to the several Rates levied by them, in pursuance of the above named Order, do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts, and do find in accordance with the above account, signed by the said Overseers, that there is a net deficiency in the amount levied below the amount in the said Order mentioned, after the payment of the expenses of and incidental to the making and collecting of the same, of Sixty Two Pounds Eight Shillings and Eight Pence, which has been carried to the account relating to the next following Order, namely Order No. 16, which is dated the 21st day of April, 1863. Given under our hands this 16th day of June, 1864.

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors of Accounts of the  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } Parish of St. George the  
R. D. HILTON, } Martyr, Southwark.

May 31st, 1864.

**ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.**  
numbered 16, and dated the 21st day of April, 1863.

Cr.

By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	1500	0	0
" Poundage on amount collected .....	42	11	9
" Brokerage.....	6	13	4
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	1000	0	0
" Poundage on amount collected .....	29	7	5
" Brokerage.....	6	13	4
" Mr. Day preparing January Rate .....	10	0	0
	1046	0	9
Carried over .....	£2595	5	10



Brought forward.....	2500	0	0	2837	14	0
THE GENERAL RATE—amount ordered.....	5100	0	0			
To amount collected of Rate made on the 2nd day of July, 1863, @ 9d. in the £. ....				5253	1	7
To amount received on account of Summonses .....				17	0	0
Total expenses as on the other side .....	240	3	11			
Excess levied beyond the amount in the order mentioned (less expenses)—						
On General Rate .....	25	3	6			
On Sewers Rate .....	154	2	6			
On Metropolis Main Drainage Rate .....	88	5	8			
	£28107	15	7	£107	15	7

This Account, for delivery to the Vestry of all monies and Rates received by us in pursuance of the above named Order, signed by us this 5th day of June, 1864.

CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens.  
HENRY PALMER, }  
CHARLES TAYLOR, } Overseers.  
JOSEPH EDWARDS, }

Dr. Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, TREASURER, IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Year's Account .....	63	8	3
„ Barber's Rent to Midsummer, 1863 .....	8	0	0
„ Burdett's Rent to Christmas, 1863 .....	100	0	0

COOPER'S CHARITY—SAVINGS BANKS ACCOUNT  
20th November, 1863—Balance due to the Trustees,  
Principal and Interest, £299 15s. 6d.  
HENRY CHARLES SIMS,  
Secretary.

£171 8 3

We, the undersigned Auditors of the Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark, do hereby certify that the above account is correct, and that the balance in the Treasurer's hands amounts to Fifty Six Pounds Seven Shillings and Nine Pence. Given under our hands this 31st day of May, 1864.

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors of the Parish of  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } St. George the Martyr,  
R. D. HILTON, } Southwark.

Brought forward .....	2595	5	10
By Payments to the Treasurer to the Vestry .....	5100	0	0
„ Poundage on amount collected .....	131	15	0
„ Brokerage .....	6	13	4
„ Postage and Receipt Stamps .....	2	19	11
„ Petty Cash .....	1	10	10
„ Printing and Rate Books, &c. ....	1	19	0
	£244	18	1
By Net deficiency on the last order .....	62	8	8
„ Net excess on the two orders paid over .....	205	3	0
	£267	11	8
	£28107	15	7

We, the undersigned, having Audited the Accounts of the Overseers of the Poor of the Parish of St. George the Martyr, Southwark, relating to the several Rates levied by them, in pursuance of the above named Order, and of the Order next preceding, numbered 15, and dated the 3rd day of November, 1863, do hereby state our allowance of the said Accounts; and do find in accordance with the above account, signed by the said Overseers, that there has been an excess levied beyond the amount in the said two Orders mentioned, less the expenses of and incidental to the making and collecting of the same, of Two Hundred and Five Pounds and Three Shillings, which has been paid over to the Vestry. Given under our hands this 16th day of June, 1864.

STEPHEN KNIGHT, } Auditors of Accounts of the  
JOSEPH WEBSTER, } Parish of St. George the  
R. D. HILTON, } Martyr, Southwark.

COOPER'S CHARITY, from the 25th March, 1863, to the 25th of March, 1864.

Cr.

By Cash to 50 Pensioners @ 10s. each, viz:—

May, 1863 .....	25	0	0
August, 1863 .....	25	0	0
November, 1863 .....	25	0	0
February, 1864 .....	25	0	0
„ Rev. Hugh Allen, D.D., for preaching Sermons .....	1	0	0
„ Insurance to Christmas, 1864, of House in Bishopegate Street .....	1	16	0
„ Printing .....	2	8	6
„ Christmas Gifts to Pensioners, 49 @ 4s. each, & order of Trustees .....	9	16	0
„ Balance .....	56	7	9
	£171	8	3

I hereby certify that I have paid the aforesaid 50 Pensioners, duly elected on Cooper's Charity, the sum of Ten Shillings each Quarter:—that is, £25 in the several months of May, August, and November, 1863, and February, 1864, and to 49 Pensioners a gratuity of 4s. each, and the balance in my hands on the 25th day of March last was £56 7s. 9d.

THOMAS MARTIN,  
May 31st, 1864. Treasurer.



## Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Account	1549	18	8
„ Collection on January Rate—			
Mr. Potier	505	10	3
Mr. Quinton	300	4	1
Mr. Wingham	369	0	2
„ Collection on April Rate—			
Mr. Potier	2822	19	6
Mr. Quinton	2164	8	7
Mr. Wingham	2235	8	9
„ Collection on July Rate—			
Mr. Potier	2282	17	2
Mr. Quinton	1781	0	4
Mr. Wingham	1814	4	7
„ Paid from Summons Account	5878	2	1
„ Fire Rewards	53	15	9
	1	18	0

£15881 5 10

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete; and in verification thereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names this 12th day of November, 1863.

ALFRED GWILT, } Overseers.  
JOHN SHERWOOD, }  
CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens.  
JOSEPH ROCKLEY, }

## Dr. THE OVERSEERS IN ACCOUNT WITH

To Balance from last Account	1601	9	2
„ Collection on July Rate—			
Mr. Potier	351	2	9
Mr. Quinton	228	4	4
Mr. Wingham	307	7	11
„ Collection on October Rate—			
Mr. Potier	2459	12	11
Mr. Quinton	1857	8	0
Mr. Wingham	2079	7	7
„ Collection on January Rate—			
Mr. Potier	2986	16	4
Mr. Quinton	2317	18	8
Mr. Wingham	2303	2	9
„ Paid from Summons Account	7607	17	9
„ Fire Rewards	41	18	0
	3	7	0

£16537 15 5

We declare the Entries in the above Account and Memorandum to be true, just, and complete; and in verification thereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names this 11th day of April, 1864.

ALFRED GWILT, } Overseer.  
CHARLES SAUNDERS, } Churchwardens.  
JOSEPH ROCKLEY, }

## THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Michaelmas, 1863. Cr.

By Cash to the Guardians	10500	0	0
„ Police Rate	912	10	0
„ „ „	912	10	0
„ County Rate	608	6	8
„ „ „	608	6	8
„ Fire Rewards	1216	13	4
„ Mr. Potier, Poundage	25	14	6
„ Mr. Quinton do.	141	6	1
„ Mr. Wingham do.	103	14	11
„ „ „	132	0	11
„ Assistant Overseer's Salary	377	1	11
„ Society for Protection from Fire	125	0	0
„ High Bailiff	10	0	0
„ Registration Expenses	70	18	10
„ Mr. Quinton, Brokerage	33	16	0
„ Mr. Birt, Costs out of Pocket on Appeals	30	0	0
„ do. do. Prosecuting Disorderly Houses	19	15	0
„ Mr. Ware, Fees at Petty Sessions	2	3	6
„ Mr. Passmore, Printing	6	13	6
„ Messrs. Barnes, Stationery	16	4	0
„ Mr. Green, Carpenter's Work	4	7	11
„ Stamps	1	16	8
„ Petty Cash	11	18	2
„ Balance	2	13	4
	1601	9	2

£15881 5 10

I find the Balance of this Account to be Sixteen Hundred and One Pounds Nine Shillings and Two Pence against the Overseers.

Dated 30th Nov., 1863.

J. C. MEYMOTT, AUDITOR.

## THE POOR RATE, for the Half Year ending Lady-day, 1864. Cr.

By Cash to Guardians	11750	0	0
„ Police Rate	912	10	0
„ „ „	912	10	0
„ County Rate	456	5	0
„ „ „	304	3	4
„ Fire Rewards	760	8	4
„ Mr. Potier, Poundage	35	8	6
„ Mr. Quinton do.	117	1	5
„ Mr. Wingham do.	87	12	3
„ „ „	95	13	4
„ Society for Protection from Fire	300	7	0
„ High Bailiff	10	0	0
„ Registration Expenses	67	10	6
„ Vestry Election do.	9	16	0
„ Mr. Quinton, Brokerage	15	19	0
„ do. Expenses to Huddersfield	10	0	0
„ Mr. Saunders, Surveyor re Bethlehem Hospital	2	2	0
„ Mr. Legg do. do.	3	3	3
„ Mr. Passmore, Printing	3	3	0
„ Messrs. Barnes, Stationery	6	6	0
„ Mr. Passmore do.	21	16	3
„ Stamps	2	10	3
„ Balance	1	10	8
	4	0	11
	8	8	8
	1710	12	3
	£16537	15	5

I find the Balance of this Account to be Seventeen Hundred and Ten Pounds, Twelve Shillings and Three Pence against the Overseers.

Dated 19th April, 1864.

J. C. MEYMOTT, AUDITOR.



## RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE GUARDIANS

For the Half-Year ending

Dr.	
To Balance last Audit .....	596 11 1
" Cash of Churchwardens and Overseers .....	10500 0 0
" Non-settled Poor .....	44 12 6
" Poor under Orders .....	13 6
" Relations of Paupers .....	76 0 11
" Pensioners .....	28 5 0
" Fire Wood .....	95 6 3
" Sundries .....	1593 2 6

£12934 11 9

For the Half-Year ending

Dr.	
To Balance last Audit .....	2160 9 4
" Cash of Churchwardens and Overseers .....	11750 0 0
" Non-settled Poor .....	52 4 7
" Poor under Orders .....	3 7 6
" Relations of Paupers .....	61 18 10
" Pensioners .....	15 9 0
" Fire Wood .....	135 12 0
" Sundries .....	958 1 4

£15137 2 7

## OF ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

Michaelmas, 1863.

Cr.	
By In Maintenance .....	3934 7 3
" Out Relief .....	1969 16 2
" Non-resident Poor .....	38 19 7
" Lunatics .....	757 4 11
" Medical Expenses .....	178 19 6
" Election of Guardians .....	47 1 0
" Vaccination .....	100 1 7
" Registration .....	101 1 6
" Salaries .....	1284 13 8
" Establishment Charges .....	1190 12 4
" Workhouse Loans .....	255 16 3
" Apprentices Fees .....	51 0 0
" Clothing .....	636 1 3
" Out Maintenance .....	21 16 11
" Expenses of Removals .....	20 2 11
" Law Expenses .....	3 1 9
" Burials .....	183 5 10
" Balance .....	2160 9 4

£12934 11 9

Ladyday, 1864.

Cr.	
By In Maintenance .....	3915 13 0
" Out Relief .....	2050 2 8
" Non-resident Poor .....	42 0 10
" Lunatics .....	827 12 2
" Medical Expenses .....	171 11 3
" Vaccination .....	28 19 8
" Registration .....	99 9 0
" Salaries .....	1311 16 0
" Establishment Charges .....	1563 14 11
" Workhouse Loans .....	1604 8 6
" Apprentices Fees .....	15 0 0
" Clothing .....	709 11 5
" Out Maintenance .....	21 7 5
" Expenses of Removals .....	8 4 11
" Law Expenses .....	3 19 8
" Burials .....	180 12 5
" Balance .....	2582 18 9

£15137 2 7



## STATISTICS OF RELIEF,

From March, 1863 to March, 1864.

(Communicated by E. COLLINSON, Esq.)

For the Week ending—		Number of Out Door Poor.	Amount of Relief given.			Number of Poor in the Workhouse.	Number of Lunatic Poor.	Imbeciles in Eagle House.	Number of Children at Mitcham.
April	4, 1863.....	2181	£82	3	2	442	57	68	292
"	11 .....	2123	82	10	6	451	57	67	284
"	18 .....	2150	83	6	3	434	56	67	286
"	25 .....	2106	80	4	9	424	56	67	287
May	2 .....	2064	79	4	11	412	56	67	286
"	9 .....	2019	78	9	7	417	57	68	283
"	16 .....	2086	79	1	4	417	57	68	279
"	23 .....	2021	78	8	1	394	58	66	281
"	30 .....	1922	79	16	11	396	58	66	271
June	6 .....	1886	76	16	6	387	58	66	271
"	13 .....	1935	76	12	0	381	58	68	271
"	20 .....	1927	79	0	8	373	58	70	274
"	27 .....	1868	76	18	4	356	58	69	263
July	4 .....	1830	75	4	8	374	58	69	261
"	11 .....	1772	73	8	5	384	58	69	260
"	18 .....	1770	73	5	6	398	59	69	266
"	25 .....	1736	75	9	9	401	59	70	262
August	1 .....	1792	73	12	9	398	59	70	257
"	8 .....	1771	72	18	10	413	61	70	265
"	15 .....	1772	72	16	5	414	61	70	271
"	22 .....	1724	70	15	7	417	61	70	267
"	29 .....	1742	72	6	11	407	61	69	263
September	5 .....	1773	72	5	8	414	60	69	269
"	12 .....	1757	73	12	2	412	60	70	274
"	19 .....	1752	72	2	9	412	60	70	278
"	26 .....	1884	76	14	10	416	60	69	275
October	3 .....	1855	74	0	6	437	60	70	283
"	10 .....	1914	75	19	5	435	60	71	280
"	17 .....	1978	81	9	11	422	60	71	277
"	24 .....	2048	79	6	10	430	60	72	283
"	31 .....	2010	81	3	5	426	60	72	283
November	7 .....	1934	77	16	4	431	60	70	284
"	14 .....	2038	79	14	0	443	60	75	287
"	21 .....	2002	80	9	7	456	60	74	293
"	28 .....	2018	78	19	5	447	60	75	292
December	5 .....	2038	80	2	1	465	60	75	308
"	12 .....	1956	78	16	10	472	61	75	309
"	19 .....	1986	79	13	0	484	61	75	311
"	26 .....	2039	80	10	6	500	61	77	313
January	2, 1864 .....	2095	82	8	3	488	61	77	316
"	9 .....	2366	91	10	4	490	61	78	307
"	16 .....	2658	102	0	0	497	67	75	304
"	23 .....	2807	102	3	10	504	67	75	312
"	30 .....	2860	103	10	8	494	68	78	304
February	6 .....	2756	104	19	0	485	70	77	300
"	13 .....	2790	109	19	11	511	70	76	303
"	20 .....	2774	104	14	6	512	70	76	303
"	27 .....	2823	98	9	7	510	70	76	299
March	5 .....	2702	94	9	1	523	70	76	306
"	12 .....	2477	93	0	7	520	70	76	301
"	19 .....	2474	91	15	10	503	70	75	294
"	26 .....	2285	87	10	3	478	70	74	293
Total amount of Out-door Relief.....		£4282	0	2					
Weekly Average.....		2097	£82	6	11	440 $\frac{1}{2}$	61 $\frac{1}{3}$	71 $\frac{3}{5}$	285 $\frac{2}{5}$



# Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

## CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS OR REQUESTS.

### A LIST

OF

### ESTATES

AND

## CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS

OR

## BEQUESTS.

1864.



## LIST OF ESTATES

AND

## CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS OR BEQUESTS.

NAME OF CHARITY, and Situation of Estate, or mode of Investment.	NAMES OF TRUSTEES.	YEARLY INCOME.			APPROPRIATION, and Names of the Recipients.
		£	s.	d.	
<b>DELAFORCE'S CHARITY.</b>  See Page 26.  The Interest of £3000, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities.	Mr. Collinson, Dr. Barlow, Mr. Clark, Mr. Calver.	90	0	0	Six Men and Six Women in the Workhouse, 2s. each $\frac{1}{2}$ Month. Parochial Schools, £15 $\frac{1}{2}$ Annum. Poor Children, £5 $\frac{1}{2}$ An- num; and about 140 Tickets, distributed Yearly on St. Thomas' Day, each for 5s. in Money, 168lbs. Coals, and one 4lb. Loaf.
<b>KENT STREET CHARITY.</b>  See Page 26.  One-half of the Rents of an Estate in Kent Street,— viz., 6 Houses and 2 Cot- tages, a Piece of Ground, and a Ropery.	The Churchwardens for the time being, together with Mr. J. Roberts.	About 98	0	0	The relief of 15 Poor Persons, at 3s. $\frac{1}{2}$ week each, viz:— Ann Walker, Anne Banbury, Mary Stevens, Mary Ann Bulbrook, Ann Cushing, Sarah Wright, Hannah Giffard, Elizabeth Ferguson, Grace Witheridge, Catherine Peckham, Elizabeth Richardson, Charlotte Smart, Mary Hammond, Jane Fewtrell, Jane Dennage.
<b>MARTIN'S CHARITY.</b>  See Page 28.  Freehold Estate, at Hart- field, Sussex. The Interest of £282 17 2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. Bank Annuities. The Interest of £200, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. Bank Annuities.	The Trustees being dead or disqualified, this Charity is administered by the Churchwardens for the time being.	30 8 6	0 4 0	0 10 0	The purchase of English Bibles, to be given to Poor Men's Children in this Parish.



SIR JOHN FENNER'S CHARITY.		£	s	d.	
<p>See Page 28.</p> <p>One-tenth Share of the Rent of a Freehold Estate at Sproughton, near Ipswich.</p>	<p>Receivable through Mr. Alderman Challis.</p>	<p>About 30</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>For the purchase of Bibles, to be given to Young Persons not able to buy them.</p>
<p>SAYER AND SHAW'S CHARITIES.</p> <p>See Page 28.</p> <p>SAYER'S.</p> <p>4 Freehold Houses, viz :—</p> <p>No. 222, High St. Southwark.</p> <p>" 223, " " }</p> <p>" 224, " " }</p> <p>" 225, " " }</p> <p>SHAW'S.</p> <p>Freehold Estate, Buckenham Square, New Kent Road.</p>	<p>SAYER'S CHARITY,</p> <p>The Churchwardens and Overseers for the time being, together with—</p> <p>Mr. J. Roberts,</p> <p>Mr. T. Martin.</p> <p>And for</p> <p>SHAW'S CHARITY—</p> <p>Mr G. W. C. Cross,</p> <p>Mr. C. Barnard,</p> <p>Mr. J. Gross.</p>	<p>365</p> <p>145</p>	<p>0</p> <p>0</p>	<p>0</p> <p>0</p>	<p>Twenty-five Poor Men and Women, at 7s. each <math>\text{p}</math> Week, viz :—</p> <p>Sarah Griffith,</p> <p>Cecilia Barrett,</p> <p>Elizabeth Surridge,</p> <p>Joseph Springett,</p> <p>Edward Owen,</p> <p>Charlotte Trott,</p> <p>Elizabeth Grey,</p> <p>Margaret Coombe,</p> <p>Elizabeth Davis,</p> <p>Ann Coleman,</p> <p>Hannah Hague,</p> <p>Elizabeth Sneed,</p> <p>Susannah Atkins,</p> <p>Elizabeth Howard,</p> <p>Hannah Hawkins,</p> <p>Emma Drinkwater,</p> <p>Sarah Green,</p> <p>Margaret Andrews,</p> <p>William Hodges,</p> <p>George Parry,</p> <p>Hannah Griffiths,</p> <p>Mary Stapler,</p> <p>Mary Ann Gray,</p> <p>Job Guy,</p> <p>Susannah Scott.</p> <p>And two Poor Women in the Drapers' Alms Houses, at 6s.6d. each <math>\text{p}</math> four Weeks—</p> <p>Elizabeth Baskett,</p> <p>Jane Ceely.</p>
<p>PHILLIPS'S CHARITY.</p> <p>See Page 30.</p> <p>£300, 3 <math>\text{p}</math> Cent. Reduced Annuities.</p>	<p>Dr. Barlow,</p> <p>Mr. Gilpin,</p> <p>Mr. Hooper.</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>To be distributed at Christmas in Bread and Blankets to Poor Persons not receiving Parish Relief.</p>
<p>WILLIAM BROOK'S, (MARINER) CHARITY.</p> <p>See Page 30.</p> <p>A Rent Charge, issuing out of Premises in Long Lane, Southwark.</p>	<p>The Goldsmith's Company.</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>0</p>	<p>To be distributed on St. Thomas' Day yearly, in small sums to aged, impotent, and needy people.</p>



NAME OF CHARITY, and Situation of Estate, or mode of Investment,	NAMES OF TRUSTEES,	YEARLY INCOME,			APPROPRIATION, and Names of the Recipients.
<b>THOMAS GRAYSON'S CHARITY.</b> <p>See Page 30. A Rent Charge, issuing out of a House, No. 172, High Street, and 2 Houses in Birdcage Alley.</p>	Receivable from Mr. Bishop.	£	s.	d.	To be distributed among the Poor of the Parish on St. Thomas' Day yearly.
<b>HENRY SMITH'S CHARITY.</b> <p>See Page 30. A Rent Charge, issuing out of an Estate at Bexhill.</p>	Receivable through Messrs. Bray, Warren, and Hast- ings, Great Russel Street.	35	6	0	For the purchase of Flan- nel, Shoes, and Hose, to be given Yearly, at Christmas, to Poor Persons of this Parish. About 200 such Per- sons are thus An- nually relieved.
<b>JOHN SIMOND'S CHARITY.</b> <p>See General Charities Ac- count, Page 32. Two-thirds of the Rent of a Freehold Estate at Til- bury, in Essex.</p>	Mr. T. Martin, Mr. E. Ewin, Mr. E. Collinson, Mr. J. Adderley, Mr. J. Askew, Mr. R. Archer, Mr. J. Cumner, Mr. E. Pocock.	59	0	0	To be distributed on All Saints' Day, towards the Relief of Poor Persons.
<b>DUDSON'S CHARITY.</b> <p>See General Charities Ac- count, Page 32. A Rent Charge, issuing out of 2 Houses at Lower Tooting.</p>	Receivable from Mr. Lucas.	2	12	0	To be distributed in Bread.
<b>BROOK'S (YEOMAN) CHARITY.</b> <p>A Rent Charge upon Pro- perty in White Street.</p>	Receivable from Mr. Wheeler, Jamaica Place.	1	0	0	The Poor of the Parish.
<b>SKIDMORE'S CHARITY.</b> <p>A Rent Charge, issuing out of Land bequeathed to the Vintner's Company.</p>	The Vintners' Company.	1	0	0	To be distributed to the Poor in Fuel.



LAWRENCE CAMP'S CHARITY. A Rent Charge.	The Churchwardens of All-hallows, London Wall.	£ 5	s. 0	d. 0	To be distributed amongst Poor Persons.
JAMES SAVAGE'S CHARITY. Rent Charge, issuing out of House No. 147, High Street, Southwark.	Receivable from J. H. Fitch, Esq.	5	0	0	To be distributed among the Honest and Poorest of the Parish who have been Household-ers and are decayed.
COOPER'S CHARITY. See Page 36. Administered by the Trustees.  Part of a Warehouse in Priest's Alley.  Freehold House, in Bishops-gate Street.  Accumulations amounting to £299 15s. 6d. are invested in the Southwark Savings Bank.	Mr. Thomas Martin, Treasurer, Mr. W. Hinton, Mr. W. Finnis, Mr. J. Houghton, And the Rector and Churchwardens.	8  100	0  0	0  0	Fifty Poor Persons, elected by the Trustees, to receive 10s. each $\frac{1}{4}$ Quarter, viz : Ruth Newth, Catherine Power, Ann Harriett, Jane Jones, Hannah Youle, Ann Hardy, Sarah Hearn, Maria Ratcliffe, Hannah Scott, Sarah Coles, Mary Ann Clarke, Sarah Foxwell, Mary Golding, Hannah Chase, Francis Brown, Ann Roots, Mary Madrick, Sophia Chaunt, Elizabeth Tite, Jane Daniel, Esther Noad, Mary Graham, Margaret Cox, Louisa Wise, Sarah Mills, Mary Townsend, Sarah Thomas, Sophia Early, Mary Williams, Mary Scott, Ann Cotton, Thomas Gregory, Mary Ann Hambridge, Thirsa Wood, Mary Owen, Hannah Brown, Thomas Curson, Sarah East, Ann Ainsworth, Ann Evans; Ann Biggs, Elizabeth Bradbury, Mary Weight, Susan Avis, Georgiana Radlett, Charlotte Nash, Eliza Holman, John Beltisse, Charlotte Bilson, Harriet Peters.



NAME OF CHARITY, and Situation of Estate, or mode of Investment.	NAMES OF TRUSTEES.	YEARLY INCOME.			APPROPRIATION, and Names of the Recipients.
ELIZABETH BELCHER'S CHARITY. £50, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cent. Consols.	Rev. John Horton, deceased. Mr. Edward Palmer, deceased. Mr. John Roberts, High Street, Southwark.	£	s.	d.	For the Relief of the Sick Poor, by the Minister of the Parish.
SCRAGG'S CHARITY. A Rent Charge.	The Leather Sellers' Company.		3	4	General Charities.
BERNARD HYDE'S CHARITY. A Rent Charge, receivable once in 10 years; last received in 1857.	The Salter's Company.	4	10	0	To be distributed among Eighteen Poor Widows or Maids of the Parish.
EVANS'S CHARITY. A Rent Charge, issuing out of Property at Stratford- le-Bow.		5	4		To be distributed in Bread on Sundays.
DICKENSON'S CHARITY. One-fourth of the Annual Rent of certain Premises in the Parish of St. Catherine Coleman.	The Parson, Churchwar- dens, and some of the Vestrymen of the Parish of St. Stephen, Walbrook.	At present in Chancery, in the suit of the Attorney Gene- ral v. Townley.			For the Apprenticing of Poor Children to some handy Trade.
CAMPBELL'S CHARITY. 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tons of Coals, at about 12s. $\frac{1}{2}$ Ton.	The Chamberlain of the City of London.				To be distributed to Poor Persons at 5d. $\frac{1}{2}$ Bushel.
WALTER'S CHARITY. Called the Drapers' Alms Houses.	The Drapers' Company, by whom, except as to the Election of Alms-people, this Charity is adminis- tered.				12 Poor Persons elected to the Alms Houses and other Benefits of the Charity, viz:— Eliz. Basket, elected 1850 Jane Ceely „ 1852 Maria Moss „ 1855 Sarah King „ 1855 Jemima Smith „ 1857 Sarah Langley „ 1859 Elizabeth Cooper „ 1860 Mary Avery „ 1861 Elizabeth Braw „ 1861 Frances Jones „ 1861 Eliz. Mouncey „ 1861 Charlotte Bishop „ 1861