

[Report of the Medical Officer of Health for Southwark, The Vestry of the Parish of St. George the Martyr].

Contributors

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Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,

For the First Quarter, 1858.

April 26th, 1858.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN OF THE VESTRY,

I HAVE NOW to present you with the report for the quarter ending April 3rd; it comprises abstracts of matter brought before you in the eight individual reports presented during the quarter, and the usual Tables. The first Table shews an *absolute* increase of deaths as compared with those of the corresponding quarters of 1856 and 1857; but when the *average* number of deaths is considered, and the proper addition made for increase of population, I find 73 deaths less than the average: the rate of increase of population, as shewn by the census, is 592 upon the average, each year: during nine of the last thirteen years the deaths were many more for the quarter than in this now ended, although the population averaged three or four thousand less. We may then fairly conclude that the public health is improving. Thirty-five aged persons have died during the quarter, sixteen from 70 to 80—sixteen from 80 to 90—three from 92 to 97—eight were males and twenty-seven females—twenty-nine of the thirty-five were persons living in the poorest districts of the parish, and twenty-four out of the twenty-seven women were widows. Nine infants, not all however actually destroyed during the quarter, met their deaths under suspicious circumstances—the most of them were suffocated; one aged person died from want, and one from suicide.

In the second Table, as compared with the corresponding one in last report, you will observe that out of the eight parishes noted, six, including ours, show a more or less decreased mortality, and two only a slight increase. The state of health is however about the same, as that quarter consisted of fourteen weeks and this of thirteen. Diarrhoea diminished from twelve to two, and fever from nine to six. No fever or small pox cases were sent to the Fever Hospital. 3369 "casuals" were relieved at the Workhouse. The men sleep below ground in a space intended for eleven, the women and children above ground in a space intended for fourteen; frequently they contain very many more; an early morning visitor would perceive by the occasional stench of these underground rooms, that for health's sake as well as humanity, some great change in the mode of treating and of supporting this class of persons is required—they come from all quarters and usually to the poorest parishes.

The third Table shows an increase of zymotic disease as compared with the quarter last year; this has arisen from measles, scarlatina, croop and hooping cough; while diarrhoea and fever, which are more our tests of a bad or good sanitary condition, have shown a great decrease. The temperature of the mid-quarter was very low, the coldest February and half March for forty years; this accounts for the increased deaths from hooping cough, and for no small portion of the 128 deaths from chest diseases. A more attentive and common sense regard to the weather, (which in this climate is often so very changeable and trying,) and the consequent judicious exposure or protection of tender-chested persons, and children with hooping cough, would save a very large number. Hooping cough (except in previously diseased children) is with fair management by no means a destroying complaint, but the majority of children so circumstanced would do far better with good common domestic care, than with the nostrums with which they are so often teased, and I believe destroyed. The wind was S.W. and Westerly at first; it has ever since been Northerly, Easterly or changeable. The rain-fall was about one-third less than the average.

The fourth Table shows 103 deaths in the Kent Road district, or one in 186 of the population.

108	„	London Road	„	175	„
127	„	Borough Road	„	132	„

The last, however, comprises the Workhouse, and consequently a few cases from the other districts. It also gives the particulars of 1472 cases of illness among the poor, and of 1019 attended at the Royal South London Dispensary. The amount of sickness among the poor remains much as it was; about forty less, perhaps, under constant care. I have as usual to acknowledge the courtesy of the medical officers of the respective institutions in the parish for the returns here recorded. No death, and only two cases from small pox, are recorded; nor were there any deaths in the corresponding quarter. I know not for certain whether vaccination is or is not attended to fairly in this parish; the parish surgeons vaccinate about four times the number of children born of paupers; the total births for the quarter were 540, the total vaccinations performed by the appointed officers, 207. No doubt a large number are vaccinated by private surgeons and at institutions, but very many children beyond the proper age are found unvaccinated. There are some who neglect this great precaution, and so not only imperil themselves but others; here is the evil and indeed I believe the reason why the disease is not altogether banished; the records show a great decrease in deaths from this disease in London, 41 this quarter; the corresponding quarter of 1857,

60; of 1856, 194; of 1855, 323; and thus is fore-shadowed the entire suppression of this disease. In a recent visit I traced out a few cases, a fair specimen of the way it usually appears in a neighbourhood; I must premise that this now under notice is one of our bad spots. In Northampton Court a man had it very severely, but recovered; he came from a house in the country where a young man died of this disease, and so imported it; I have reason to believe that neither had been vaccinated. A neighbour's two children who had been vaccinated now took it, but very slightly—only a few spots appeared; then it attacked another neighbour's family, selecting a filthy house with almost every known sanitary defect, and people without any idea of cleanliness; passing over two children who had been vaccinated, it attacked all the others who had not been so protected; they have had severe preliminary fever and severe small pox; one is since dead. Scarlet fever, from which there have been 10 deaths and 38 cases recorded, appeared in one of the worst spots in the parish in January; the week following another case and a death in the same street; then in one of our closest courts. It appeared in successive weeks in Belvidere-buildings, Gray-street, Tower-street, and Lee's-place; now for the first time it spread to clean and well-ordered places. A case registered as diphtheria occurred and died; the sister a few days after was attacked with scarlatina maligna and died, no doubt affected by this previous case registered as diphtheria; then a child opposite also died. So in the Kent-road district, it began in one of the very worst localities in the circle of Potier-street, Little Hunter-place and Rephidon-street, and then extended to opener and better places. Thus it is that modern society neglects the social condition of its poor, and the poor with a well-ordered revenge bring disease and death as the consequence. In the healthier parts of our parish, there have also been many cases of sore-throat remotely simulating diphtheria and other affections of the tonsils and throat, and which have been generally readily cured. Last year most of the cases now called diphtheria would no doubt have been called sore-throat, cynanche, and the like: several such have been noticed in Bethlem Hospital. Among the diseases related to me and worth further notice was one at Bethlem, a case of purpura (a low state of health with livid or blood-coloured spots on the skin allied to sea scurvy) in a man who from antipathy avoided vegetable diet; Dr. Helps said, probably from that cause; the case was readily cured by supplying the deficiency in the usual manner.

In the sixth Table, which shows the particulars of every death, in disease, age and sex; I introduce for the first time the number for the corresponding quarter last year; you may thus see the varying severity of every individual disease, quarter by quarter, and year by year; we shall thus note which most to guard against. It is here shown that 174 out of 338 died under 10 years of age; rather more than half thus early. Dr. Letheby speaks of one-third as a high rate of mortality among children; what then must ours be which keeps rather steadily at half, or a little over. The fact is, there is in this part of London little or no provision for the out-door exercise of children, and but little inducement for parents to take them out; contrast the rickety, pale thin forms that are always in-doors, and so fastidiously cared for, with even the ragged and filthy urchins who roll about at our feet; we shall see at once that the latter, with all their privations and ignorance, are in comparison rough and healthy, and in their way enjoy life. Among "The Friends," who appear upon the whole to be the most practically sensible people living; the children who die under 10 years of age are, not one in two as with us, but one in eight only; if we had bequeathed such healthy constitutions, and had acted as wisely afterwards by our children as "The Friends" have, we should have lost only 42 children instead of 174. In this Table appear 42 deaths from consumption: it has but recently become prominent how very preventable a disease this is. As to the causes, no doubt it is hereditary, but it must of course be produced before it can be bequeathed; and the disease appears to be produced most generally by ignorance or disregard of the natural laws of health; of every 100 deaths in the Guards, 67 are caused by consumption; and these are picked lives; the principal causes have here been made obvious enough; sleeping closely in ill-ventilated rooms, over-crowding and bad ventilation, so that persons cannot without disgust enter in the morning where the sleepers are; the rooms are so offensive. I have often experienced this in my early visits among the sick poor, and in my visits as your Officer of Health, one of the most prominent complaints I hear, is the offensiveness of the houses in the morning, and the need of throwing open doors and windows "to let the smell out." The list of streets and courts where these deaths mostly occur in our parish point there to the same causes, filthy dwellings, over-crowding and an absence of that ventilation or continual sweetening process which would well nigh prevent it at all. William-street, Webber-row, Hunter-street, Clarendon-street, Surrey-street, George-street, show by far the most deaths from this disease.

The births recorded, were 540, of which 289 were males, and 251 females; of the deaths, 179 were males, and 159 females; other circumstances being equal, an increase appears of 202; that being the excess of births over deaths for the quarter; the real annual increase as calculated is 592.

The water supply appears to be as good as can be reasonably expected:*

	Total Impurity.	Organic Impurity.
Lambeth Company	January, 19.84	2.40
	February, 19.88	1.28
	March, 18.40	1.36
Southwark Company	January, 21.28	0.92
	February, 19.72	1.16
	March 21.10	1.70

* Dr. Thomson's Analysis.

The amount of sanitary work is exhibited in the last Table, and very much arrears are shown. It is becoming daily more and more evident that the work ordered is more often than otherwise done in a slovenly manner, so that in the "long run," expense is increased, and much unnecessary vexation both to your officers and to the parties concerned produced. Work is being done, and yet not to any effectual purpose: I cannot help thinking that a trustworthy workman, under a responsible officer, is required to make a daily visit (and if necessary to remain,) and make daily record of every work and the manner of its performance from the time it is ordered until it is finished. We are of course very slow in emptying cesspools, only eight have been abolished during the quarter; very properly so, when the sewers are themselves cess-pools in continual motion for eight hours, and stagnant, or being stirred up, during sixteen hours, in every day. I must, however, take this opportunity of stating that the embankment of the Thames is, so far as health is concerned, in my opinion, the solution of the great problem of metropolitan drainage. Of course in the south low level, a lift would have to be established, as proposed by the surveyor of Camberwell; and this is a work that cannot be commenced too soon. I am most happy to see that a Royal Commission has reported for the Thames Embankment. Many cases, about 31, have been decided upon by the Magistrate; in some, where the work is considerable and expensive, as in the case of the bone boilers, ample time is given; but it is understood that the work ordered must be done to the satisfaction of your officers. Two cases, very urgent ones, after much trouble fell through, from the deaths of the owners and the need therefore of new proceedings: one was dismissed, inasmuch as the man's premises were, in the opinion of the magistrate, suffering instead of causing a nuisance, from the want of a public urinal near at hand. A friendly notice has been given to amend the ventilation of the Southwark Police Court, which is at times too offensive to be either pleasant or safe. Notice has been given by the inspector to the police of many dangerous structures; the police are prompt and render us a most valuable service; without doubt serious accidents must occur in these very old perishing houses, if such precautions are not taken. I have received notice from a sanitary committee at the Board of Health to use if possible an amended form of returns instead of the heading of this seventh Table. I think as the Board of Health desires uniformity of returns, books require to be provided in which we might regularly record them, like the books of the Poor Law Board or the broad sheets of the Registrar General; it is exceedingly difficult to make returns without, and unless the books are sent from one place, I fear there will be no uniform plan. I have taken the liberty of forwarding to each gentleman of this vestry four or five specimens of tracts published by the Manchester Sanitary Association; very valuable they are; my object in this, is, if you approve of them, to be allowed to purchase more, to be given here and there among the people we visit, haply to inform and produce a good impression. I believe it is your wish that the aggregate of these quarterly reports shall constitute the annual report; I will therefore, with that view, append Tables with remarks, and which will require to be printed with this report—these Tables to be in harmony with the Registrar General's reports will be for the 53 weeks ending January 2nd, 1858.

(Signed)

WILLIAM RENDLE.

TABLE 1.—Quarterly Mortality.

	1856	1857	1858	Average Mortality of the Quarters from 1845 to 1854
First Quarter, to March 31	304	323	333	373.6
Second "	292	296	...	294.8
Third "	350	279	...	431.1 or 383.1 excluding Cholera.
Fourth "	284	326	...	391.8

TABLE 2.—Mortality, &c., compared with other Parishes.

Conditions of Locality	Parish	Height above Trinity High Water Mark	Area in Acres	Population, 1851	Each Person represents Annual Value		Each Person pays to Relief of Poor Pop. 1851, rates 1856		Same Rate as St. Geo.'s Southwark, each <i>should</i> pay		Density.	Persons to an Acre	Average Annual Mortality in 10,000, 1841 to 1850	Mortality from Cholera, to every 10,000 Inhabitants. Mean of 1840 & 1854	Deaths to 1000 Living 1841-50	The Quarter ending April 3, 1858, 13 weeks					Excess of Births over Deaths over Mar. 31	
					Reg. General's Report											Zymotic Mortality Six Diseases	Fever	Diarrhoea	Total Mortality	Births		
Dense Population. High Level. Wealthy.	St. James	58	164	36,406	£	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	222	206	84.0	22	16	1	0	218	...	62	
Sparse Population. High Level. Medium Circumstances.	Hampstead	350	2252	11,986	5	16	0	8	3	13	9	5	178	9.5	18	9	1	0	64	...	52	
Dense Population. High Level. Medium Circumstances.	St. Giles	68	245	54,214	5	12	8	5	9	13	4	221	252	37.0	27	31	6	2	386	...	89	
Sparse Population. Low Level. Poor.	Camberwell	4	4342	54,667	4	4	0	5	9	10	5	13	231	94.0	24	26	6	1	365	...	228	
Dense Population. Low Level. Poor.	St. George's, Southwark,—																					
	Kent-rd. District...	1	105	18,126		173	252	132.5	...	12	2	0	...	M. 104	F. 80	...
	Borough-rd. „ ...	2	65	15,862		244	347		...	16	3	2	...	92	81	...
	London-rd. „ ...	0	112	17,836		159	250		...	14	1	0	...	93	90	...
	Total	0	282	51,824	3	6	4	7	10	7	10	184	281	...	30	42	6	2	338	289 251 540	203	
„	Newington	1	624	64,816	3	15	0	8	1	8	10	104	247	122.5	26	45	5	4	438	...	338	
„	Bermondsey	0	688	48,128	3	0	9	5	4	7	1	70	268	159.5	28	52	8	3	298	...	288	
Dense Population. Medium Height. Very Poor.	Bethnal Green ...	38	760	90,193	1	10	0	3	10	3	6	119	242	55.0	26	125	25	8	633	...	467	
	All London .....	...	...	2,480,347	5	16	1	6	4	13	9	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	6506

TABLE 3.—Mortality and Meteorology.

Week	DEATHS, from local weekly returns						Barometer corrected Mean	Thermometer (Averages)		Dew Point. Mean.	Wind	Rain in inches	
	Total Zymotic Disease	Diarrhoea	Chest Diseases		Total Mortality	Average of the weeks for 10 years		of Highest	of Lowest				
			Phthisis	All other									
1	3	1	1	7	23	24.9	30.269	41.2	33.8	31.6	S.W.	0.00	The amount of Rain was much less than the Average of the Quarter for many years, which, according to Howard, is 5.092; in the corresponding Quarter last year 3.62. Meteorology from Dr. Thomson's reports taken at St. Thomas's Hospital.
2	6	0	5	6	29	31.8	30.350	47.6	39.0	38.9	S.W.	0.14	
3	3	0	6	9	32	32.1	30.364	43.3	37.1	32.8	Westerly	0.01	
4	4	0	4	6	22	27.9	30.235	43.5	33.7	31.1	Variable	0.22	
5	3	0	0	11	21	31.0	29.897	46.9	37.1	36.5	S.W.	1.02	
6	4	1	3	3	21	27.3	30.167	40.3	33.7	33.1	Easterly	0.36	
7	4	0	4	2	26	36.9	30.009	40.6	34.3	30.4	N.E.	1.06	
8	6	0	5	6	34	24.7	29.974	39.6	31.6	25.8	Easterly	0.00	
9	3	0	3	6	20	29.1	29.606	37.2	30.5	24.5	N.E.	0.21	
10	2	0	5	13	32	29.8	29.678	41.3	31.8	28.7	N.W.	0.40	
11	5	0	2	5	22	29.7	30.142	54.6	43.8	39.3	Westerly	0.05	
12	3	0	4	4	25	27.7	30.364	56.8	41.1	39.7	Changeable	0.00	
13	10	0	1	7	31	26.5	29.752	56.1	42.7	41.2	Variable	0.27	
Summaries and Averages	56	2	43	85	338	379.4	30.062	45.3	36.1	33.3		3.74	

TABLE 4.—Mortality and Sickness in Districts, &c.

DISEASES	District Mortality				NEW CASES OF SICKNESS DURING THE QUARTER													
	Estimated present Population, 55,000				Out and In-door Poor				INSTITUTIONS									
	Kent Road 105 Acres	London Road, 112 Acres	Boro' Road, 65 Acres.	Work- house. — Average Inmates, 493	Kent Road, Mr. Babbage	London Road, Mr. Wakem	Boro' Road, Mr. Llewellyn	Workhouse, Mr. Brown	Royal South London Dispensary	St. Vincent Hospital, &c. Av. Inms. 425 15 Acres	House of Occupations, Av. Inms. 192	Queen's Bench Prison	School for Indigent Blind Acres, 3.3.10 Av. Inmates, 175	Asylum for Deaf & Dumb Acres, 2 Av. Inms. 310	Anglo-Saxon Hospital Acres, 120 Av. Inms. 120	British School, Boro' Road, Acres, 84 Av. Inms. 84	Yorkshire Schs Westminster Rd. Acres, 1 Av. Inms. 38	Sickness Total
	Ppn. 1851, 18,126	Ppn. 1851, 17,835	Ppn. 1851, 15,862															
Small Pox	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Chicken Pox	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Measles	2	2	—	—	5	7	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Scarlatina, Malignant Sore Throat..	3	4	—	—	3	10	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Whooping Cough	5	5	—	—	9	12	7	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	16	31	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Dysentery	1	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fever	3	2	3	—	16	4	17	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Ague	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Rheumatic Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Rheumatism	1	—	1	—	14	17	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Pyæmia	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic Lung Diseases, (except Phthisis)	2	3	—	—	26	16	39	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Phthisis	14	12	18	8	14	20	15	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Acute Lung Diseases { Bronchitis & Catarrh	12	22	22	8	72	59	74	14	93	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	335
Pleurisy	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Pneumonia	7	7	10	—	3	19	5	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Croup	1	3	3	—	2	—	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Hydrocephalus, Tabes, Scrophula, Spasmodic Croup, Convulsions of Infants	18	16	21	3	16	10	11	2	—	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	49
Other Diseases, chiefly Chronic	25	24	31	12	280	215	262	71	792	7	1	—	20	—	—	—	—	1598
Violence, Privation, Poison, and Premature Birth	8	4	4	1	6	14	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Sudden Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mental Disease	—	2	—	—	1	2	1	8	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Dysphtheria	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	103	108	127	33	440	425	451	125	1019	75	12	—	43	4	10	—	1	2639

TABLE 5.—Cases of Sickness among the Poor.

WEEKS	OUT - DOOR									WORKHOUSE		
	Kent Road, Mr. Babbage			London Road, Mr. Wakem			Borough Road, Mr. Llewellyn			Mr. Brown		
	Old Cases	New Cases	TOTAL	Old Cases	New Cases	TOTAL	Old Cases	New Cases	TOTAL	Old Cases	New Cases	TOTAL
1.....	19	39	58	28	27	55	70	41	111	111	18	129
2.....	36	33	69	38	39	77	69	42	111	125	10	135
3.....	18	37	55	48	32	80	73	29	102	127	5	132
4.....	39	41	80	46	29	75	72	37	109	118	5	123
5.....	45	32	77	48	37	85	71	41	112	118	10	128
6.....	34	36	70	43	32	75	71	36	107	126	9	135
7.....	44	36	80	40	32	72	69	33	102	122	11	133
8.....	26	33	59	58	29	87	48	33	81	122	11	133
9.....	37	36	73	47	31	78	52	48	100	119	10	129
10.....	27	28	55	41	41	82	74	38	112	122	12	134
11.....	35	28	63	37	37	74	59	50	109	129	6	135
12.....	20	39	59	43	35	78	79	35	114	127	9	136
13.....	35	22	57	19	25	44	71	18	89	119	9	128
TOTAL.	415	440	Average under care weekly, 65	536	426	Average under care weekly, 74	878	481	Average under care weekly, 104		125	Average under care weekly, 131
Grand Total Out-door—Old Cases, 1829, New Cases, 1347 — Average under care weekly—Out-door, 243—In-door, 131.												
N.B.—It should be here remarked, that "Old Cases" means only those cases of illness that remain on the books more than one week, and consequently involve repetitions of the same case.												
Corresponding Quarter of last Year.....	678	396	82	422	382	62	1127	604	133		157	

TABLE 6.—DEATHS Registered in St. George's, Southwark, during the Quarter ending April 3rd, 1858. (13 Weeks.)

Corresponding Weeks last Year	CAUSES OF DEATH	ALL AGES			AGES													
		M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1.—	2.—	3.—	4.—	All under 5	5 to 10	10.—	15.—	All under 20	20.—	40.—	60.—	80 and upwards
331	ALL CAUSES.....	179	159	338	91	38	22	8	5	164	10	2	7	183	49	40	47	19
39	I. Zymotic	32	24	56	18	9	12	4	2	45	6	1	1	53	1	-	2	-
17	II. Dropsy, &c.	1	10	11	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	-
63	III. Tubercular	42	29	71	14	7	6	-	1	23	2	-	3	33	26	10	2	-
36	IV. Brain and Nerves	23	20	43	12	4	2	-	1	19	1	-	-	20	6	4	13	-
10	V. Heart, &c.	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-
102	VI. Lungs, &c.	46	39	85	20	15	2	3	1	41	1	-	1	43	7	17	15	3
19	VII. Digestive Organs	8	3	11	7	1	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	9	-	1	1	-
1	VIII. Kidneys, &c.	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
2	IX. Childbirth, &c.	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
2	X. Joints, &c.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1	XI. Skin, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	XII. Malformation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	XIII. Prem. Birth & Debility	9	4	13	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
11	XIV. Atrophy	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
11	XV. Old Age	6	19	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13
15	XVI. Sudden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	XVII. Violence, Privation, &c.	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
3	XVIII. Not specified	3	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
1	I. Small Pox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Measles	3	1	4	1	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
5	Scarlatina	4	4	8	-	1	1	2	-	4	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
14	Hooping Cough	13	7	20	10	4	5	1	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
2	Croup	3	3	6	1	1	2	-	1	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
2	Thrush	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2	Diarrhoea	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1	Dysentery	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1	Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Influenza	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1	Scurvy and Purpura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Ague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Remittent Fever	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
8	Infantile "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Typhus "	3	4	7	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-	1	5	1	-	1	-
2	Puerperal "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Rheumatic "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Erysipelas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Pyæmia	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1	Syphilis	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1	Noma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Dysphtheria	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1	Hydrophobia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	II. Hæmorrhage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Dropsy	-	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
3	Abscess	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1	Ulcers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1	Fistula	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Mortification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
4	Cancer	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
4	Gout	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	III. Scrophula	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
39	Tabes Mesenterica	9	5	14	7	2	3	-	1	13	1	-	-	14	5	10	2	-
7	Phthisis	26	17	43	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	5	4	-	-	-
7	Spasmodic Croup	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
7	Hydrocephalus	3	6	9	3	4	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
1	IV. Cephalitis	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
7	Apoplexy	4	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-
7	Paralysis	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
1	Delirium Tremens	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Chorea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Epilepsy	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1	Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Insanity	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
15	Convulsions	9	7	16	10	4	1	-	-	15	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	-
4	Disease of Brain, &c.	3	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-

TABLE 7.—Sanitary Inspections during the

	Cases	Number of Houses or Places visited	Number of Visits of Medical Officer and Inspector	Premises unclean, or dilapidated within	Overcrowded	Unfit for habitation	Insufficient Ventilation
Work completed.....	104	137	About 410.—The calcu- lation is, that a h place is visited on the average three times.	30	3	3	19
	56	65		11	.	.	9
Not begun, or left unfinished.	48	72		19	3	3	10

About 400.—The calculations, that each place is visited on an average three times.

Names of Places, and Dates of Official or Friendly Notices are annexed,

The following are from the fourth quarterly report :—

6 to 10, Spiller's-court. Houses closed.

The following are from the fifth quarterly report :—

King's Arms, Old Kent-road. Case dismissed by Magistrate.

The following are from the seventh quarterly report :—

1 to 13, East-place, West-square F.N. 29 | 6 | 57

1 to 5, Chapel-court, High-street F.N. 29 | 6 | 57

2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, York-street ... { F.N. 16 | 7 | 57
O.N. 4 | 9 | 579 to 14, York-street ... { F.N. 16 | 7 | 57
O.N. 4 | 9 | 57

37, Bridge House-place..... F.N. 17 | 7 | 57

Bone-boiler, 25, Green-street { F.N. 26 | 8 | 57
O.N. 9 | 11 | 571, Northampton-street { F.N. 6 | 9 | 57
O.N. 27 | 11 | 5714 to 19, Potier-street { F.N. 28 | 9 | 57
O.N. 26 | 10 | 571 to 4 } Hunter-place { F.N. 28 | 9 | 57
5 to 7 } O.N. 27 | 10 | 57

Summoned.

13, Potier-street..... F.N. 28 | 9 | 57

Summoned.

The following are from the eighth quarterly report :—

Bone-boiler, 24, Green-street ... O.N. 24 | 10 | 57

Summoned 7 | 11 | 57

Bone-boiler, 30, Green-street ... O.N. 24 | 10 | 57

Summoned 7 | 11 | 57

Thomas-court, Great Suffolk- { F.N. 11 | 11 | 57
street, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10 } O.N. 5 | 12 | 57

Summoned.

Upper Green-street, 1, 2, 3, 4, { F.N. 11 | 11 | 57
5, 6, 7, 9, 10 } O.N. 3 | 12 | 57Upper Green-street, 11 to 21 } F.N. 11 | 11 | 57
inclusive }Bond-street, 19, 20, 20, 21, 22, } F.N. 19 | 11 | 57
23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30 ... }

Ebden-court, 1 to 7 O.N. 2 | 12 | 57

Summoned.

Warwick-street, 43, 44, 45 O.N. 2 | 12 | 57

Summoned.

96, London-road F.N. 5 | 12 | 57

John-street, Gt. Suffolk-street, } F.N. 10 | 12 | 57
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10 }

William-street, 1, 2, 3 F.N. 12 | 12 | 57

Lower Rodney-street, 8, 9..... { F.N. 12 | 12 | 57
O.N. 25 | 2 | 58Valentine-place, 1, 2 { F.N. 12 | 12 | 57
O.N. 4 | 2 | 5870, Webber-row { F.N. 12 | 12 | 57
O.N. 16 | 1 | 58

Quarter ending March 25, 1858.

Water		Water receptacle, none, bad, or without cover	Drainage		Cess-pool		Water Closet defective, or without Water	Yard badly paved	Cellar badly paved	Refuse accumulated	Dustbin, none or imperfect	Nuisances from animals badly kept	Slaughter-houses, Manufactories in unwholesome state	Burial Vaults requiring improvement
Deficient	No supply		Without	Defective	Cleaned	Abolished								
.	.	57	3	65	35	51	58	2	Not regularly recorded. From a review of all cases visited.	66	4	1	2	
.	.	23	.	32	1 . 8	22	18	2		29	4	.	1	
.	.	34	3	33	26	29	40	.		37	.	1	1	

Not regularly recorded. First year in line of all cases visited.

in which the Work ordered was not completed at the end of the Quarter.

The following are cases taken in hand during this, the ninth quarter :—

6, Duke-street, Westminster-road

15, Joiner-street..... { F.N. 9 | 1 | 58
O.N. 25 | 2 | 58

13, London-street F.N. 9 | 1 | 58

28, 29, 30, Great Union-street { F.N. 13 | 1 | 58
O.N. 4 | 2 | 58

Amended... O.N. 26 | 2 | 58

2, Vine-yard { F.N. 13 | 1 | 58
O.N. 5 | 2 | 58

24, Mint-street F.N. 13 | 1 | 58

70, Southwark Bridge-road ... { F.N. 14 | 1 | 58
O.N. 5 | 2 | 583, Little Lant-street { F.N. 14 | 1 | 58
O.N. 25 | 2 | 58

4, Vine-yard F.N. 14 | 1 | 58

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, Thomas's- { O.N. 16 | 1 | 58
court }

Summoned.

1, 2, 3, Noel-street..... { F.N. 16 | 1 | 58
O.N. 5 | 2 | 5823, Waterloo-road { F.N. 23 | 1 | 58
O.N. 5 | 2 | 584, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, { F.N. 23 | 1 | 58
17, Bean-street } O.N. 5 | 2 | 58

41, 42, Castle-street F.N. 29 | 1 | 58

6, King's-place, King-street... { F.N. 9 | 2 | 58
O.N. 15 | 4 | 58

37, 38, King-street, Borough-road F.N. 9 | 2 | 58

14, Little Surrey-street..... F.N. 9 | 2 | 58

4, Borough-road..... { F.N. 9 | 2 | 58
O.N. 2 | 3 | 58Smith's-yard, New-street (The } F.N. 8 | 2 | 58
Forge) }14, Townsend-street { F.N. 13 | 2 | 58
O.N. 6 | 4 | 58

17, Dover-place..... F.N. 24 | 2 | 58

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 14, 15, 16, and the } F.N. 24 | 2 | 58
Court, Marsh's-court..... }79, Tower-street..... { F.N. 24 | 2 | 58
O.N. 6 | 4 | 58

4, Potier-street F.N. 24 | 2 | 58

15, May Pole Alley F.N. 24 | 2 | 58

2, Little Suffolk-street { F.N. 24 | 2 | 58
O.N. 19 | 4 | 58

21, Little Surrey-street..... F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

13, Adam's-place { F.N. 20 | 3 | 58
O.N. 15 | 4 | 5817, 18, Belvidere-buildings ... { F.N. 20 | 3 | 58
O.N. 15 | 4 | 58

23, York-street F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

120, Kent-street F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

29, King-street F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

3, Gaywood-street..... F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

17, Wickham-place F.N. 20 | 3 | 58

St. Andrew's Burial-ground..... F.N. 23 | 3 | 58

20, William-street { F.N. 24 | 3 | 58
O.N. 24 | 3 | 5821, Do. { F.N. 24 | 3 | 58
O.N. 24 | 3 | 58

37
VESTRY OF ST. GEORGE THE MARTYR,
SOUTHWARK.

SECOND
ANNUAL REPORT,

WITH AN
ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT
AND SUMMARY STATEMENT,

SHOWING THE
PROCEEDINGS OF THE VESTRY;

TO WHICH ARE APPENDED
A LIST OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS;
THE
REPORTS OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,
AND OF THE INSPECTOR OF NUISANCES,

Being for the Year ending 25th March, 1858.

Printed pursuant to "The Metropolis Local Management Act, 1855."

37, BRIDGE HOUSE PLACE, NEWINGTON CAUSEWAY.

Price Twopence.

SECOND

LONDON:
Printed by G. HEAD and W. P. GRIFFITH, 5, Langley Street,
Long Acre, W. C.,
Printers to Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

St. George the Martyr, Southwark.

SECOND

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE VESTRY.

IN accordance with the Metropolis Local Management Act, the Vestry submits the following Report for the Year ending the 25th March, 1858.

It will be found to contain an Account in Abstract, showing the Receipt and Expenditure of the Vestry for the period above named; and also a Summary Statement of all Contracts entered into, and of the monies owing to, and debts and liabilities owing by the Vestry on the above day. These Accounts have been Audited and allowed by the Auditors elected by the Parishioners; and from them it will be seen that the Vestry had, at that date, a balance of Credit upon the General Purposes' Rate Account, amounting to £122 17s. 5d.; and on the Sewers' Rate Account, a balance of Debit, amounting to £123 8s. 11d.: thus showing a total excess on all accounts of Expenditure over Receipts for the whole Year of Ten Shillings and Sixpence.

The expense of Lighting is a large item, incapable of diminution by the Vestry; and on account of some parts of the Parish having never been lit under any Commission prior to the Act which the Vestry has to carry out, this item has necessarily in this respect been augmented. The Surveyor of Roads in his Report accordingly reminds the Vestry, that "during the past Year the Vestry has had ten new Columns, and sixteen new Brackets, (making together twenty-six additional lights,) put up in some of the worst localities of the Parish." In this matter, as in all others, the Vestry has endeavoured to exercise the greatest possible economy consistent with the public advantage.

During the Year the following Streets have been re-paved, viz. :—White Street (both carriage-way and foot-way,) Pitt Street, Brent's Court, York Street, Potier's Place, Foxes

Buildings, Little Lant Street, Wickham Place, Montague Street, Suffolk Court, and Gun Street. The following have been partially re-paved, viz.:—Thomas Street, Noel Street, Lansdown Place, Mermaid Court, Harrow Street, and parts of High Street, Blackman Street, and the Old Kent Road; besides that most of the Streets and Courts of the Parish have been more or less repaired as was found necessary. The totals are tabulated thus:—

CARRIAGE-WAY	
New	Part dressed, re-laid and grouted
329 yards superficial	1849 yards superficial

FOOT-WAY				
New Flag Paving	Flag Paving re-laid	New Curb	Curb dressed and re-set	Curb re-set
Feet superficial	Feet Superficial	Feet run.	Feet run.	Feet run.
22,210	8753	4016	890	989

The cost of Watering and Cleansing the Roads, and of removing the Dust, will be found in the subjoined Account. There are also appended to this Report a List of the Members of the Vestry and of the Vestry Officers, and copies of the Medical Officer of Health's Reports to the Vestry, and of the Sanitary Inspectors' Report.

By Order,

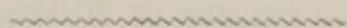
FREDERICK TRITTON,

Vestry Clerk.

37, BRIDGE HOUSE PLACE,

NEWINGTON CAUSEWAY.

List of Documents annexed to this Report.



- 1.—LIST OF VESTRYMEN, AUDITORS AND OFFICERS.
- 2.—MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORTS.
- 3.—INSPECTOR OF NUISANCES' REPORT.
- 4.—ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT AND SUMMARY STATEMENT.

VESTRYMEN, 1858.

EX-OFFICIO.

The Rev. WILLIAM CADMAN, *Rector*, Paragon, New Kent Road.
 Dr. GEORGE HILARO BARLOW, *Rector's Warden*, Union Street, Borough.
 Mr. JOHN HOOPER, *Renter Warden*, Barkham Terrace, Lambeth Road.
 Mr. DANIEL BIRT, *Puisne Warden*, High Street.

No. 1 WARD.

1859 Mr. EDWARD COLLINSON, *Lamp Maker*, 95, Blackman Street.
 " JASPER BENJAMIN CLIFFORD, *House Agent*, 151, Blackfriars Road.
 " JOSEPH STERRY, *Oil and Colourman*, 156, High Street.
 " JOHN HENSBY, *Baker*, 1, Haddon Place, Waterloo Road.
 " HENRY SHELLEY, *Wax Chandler*, 65, Blackman Street.
 " WILLIAM RENTMORE, *Builder*, Little Lant Street.
 1860 " BERIAH DREW, *Chemist*, Blackman Street.
 " JOHN ASKEW, *Upholsterer*, 110, Blackman Street.
 " EVAN B. JONES, *Surgeon*, Southwark Bridge Road.
 " WILLIAM HENRY JONES, *Currier*, 179, High Street.
 " DAVID HIND, *Licensed Victualler*, Blackfriars Road.
 1861 " HENRY LEMAIRE, *Licensed Victualler*, Great Suffolk Street.
 " CHARLES SAUNDERS, *Hatter*, Blackman Street.
 " JOHN COX, *Coffee House Keeper*, High Street.
 " JONATHAN EMMETT, *Wheelwright*, Webber Row.
 " THOMAS PARK, *Merchant*, Blackfriars Road.
 removed " HENRY GABB, *Licensed Victualler*, Great Suffolk Street.
 " HENRY CLEMENT ELLIOTT, *Registrar of Births, &c.*, Borough Road.

No. 2 WARD.

1859 Mr. JAMES JOHN STEVENS, *Gasfitter*, Southwark Bridge Road.
 " JAMES SMITH, *Timber Merchant*, Mansfield Street, Borough Road.
 " CHARLES HEDGER, *Gentleman*, 31, West Square.
 " WILLIAM LOCK, *Bookbinder*, 117, Borough Road.
 " JAMES WHITE, *Licensed Victualler*, Lambeth Road.
 1860 " SAMUEL LOWBRIDGE BELLAMY, *Druggist*, 5, Bridge House Place.
 " WILLIAM ALLARD, *Cheesemonger*, 15, London Road.
 " CHARLES HAWKINS, *Chairmaker*, 1, Hatfield Place, Westminster Road.
 " ROBERT ARCHER, *Tea Merchant*, 20, Laurie Terrace, Westminster Road.
 " JOHN HOUSDEN, *Builder*, Gladstone Street.
 1861 " JOSEPH WILKINSON, *Engineer*, 31, St. George's Road.
 " GEORGE HOLMES, *Gentleman*, 20, West Square.
 " THOMAS POCOCK, *Boot and Shoe Maker*, 22, Southwark Bridge Road.
 " JAMES BARNES, *Gentleman*, West Place, West Square.
 " CHARLES NOAD, JUN., *Boot and Shoe Maker*, Borough Road.

No. 3 WARD.

- 1859 ✓ Mr. THOMAS MARTIN, *Undertaker*, 1, Heartley Place, Old Kent Road.
 ✓ " HENRY SOWDEN, *Auctioneer*, 3, Commercial Place, Old Kent Road.
 ✓ " JOSEPH ALLWORTH PASH, *Boot Maker*, 3, Cornbury Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " CHARLES LEONARD, *Surgeon*, 13, Surrey Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " JOSEPH LAKE, *Upholsterer*, Nelson Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 1860 ✓ THOMAS GEORGE MAHANY, *Plumber*, 2, Cornbury Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " CHARLES GREEN, *Butcher*, Etham Place, Kent Street Road. ✓
 ✓ " EDWARD A. MARSH, *Grocer*, Gloucester Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " WILLIAM CLIFFORD, *Grocer*, Brunswick Place, Old Kent Road.
 ✓ " WILLIAM GILPIN, *Woollen Draper*, High Street. ✓
 1861 ✓ JOHN ADDERLEY, *Boot Maker*, 145, High Street. ✓
 ✓ " THOMAS HUNT, *Cooper*, Pitt's Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " WILLIAM FARRINGTON, *Baker*, Windsor Place, Old Kent Road. ✓
 ✓ " EDWARD PALMER, *Woollen Draper*, High Street. ✓
 ✓ " JAMES JARVIS, *Rag Merchant*, Etham Place, Kent Street Road.

THE AUDITORS FOR THE YEAR, ARE

- WARD No. 1.—Mr. WILLIAM PRATT, *Ham Dealer*, 183, High Street.
 " 2.—Mr. JOSEPH WEBSTER, *Banker*, 41, Bridge House Place.
 " 3.—Mr. JOSEPH J. LASKEY, *Tailor*, Cumberland Place, Old Kent Road.

OFFICERS.**VESTRY CLERK.**

Mr. FREDERICK TRITTON, 37, Bridge House Place.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

Mr. W. RENDLE, M.R.C.S., Bridge House Place.

SURVEYOR OF ROADS.

Mr. W. H. WRIGHT, 37, Bridge House Place.

CLERK OF WORKS FOR SEWERS.

Mr. JAMES SMITH, 37, Bridge House Place.

INSPECTOR OF NUISANCES AND SANITARY INSPECTOR.

Mr. GEORGE WELLMAN, 37, Bridge House Place.

MESSENGER.

WALTER COLLETT, 37, Bridge House Place.

Parish of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark.

SUPPLEMENT AND TABLES TO COMPLETE THE ANNUAL REPORT, 1857.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

IN order to complete my quarterly reports; and so, according to your wish, to make them presentable as an annual report; permit me to supplement them with the necessary Tables, and some few explanatory observations. I have, during the year 1857, read 25 before you; four of them, quarterly reports, were printed by your order. Almost all, have also appeared in the Local Journal, and have, as I know, been read by many beyond these walls and this parish. I hope, however feebly, I may set forth the almost numberless instances of injury coming upon society; and especially upon the poor, from neglect of sanitary principles; that, nevertheless, the continual appearance of practical reports, setting forth as much as in us lies, the evil and the remedy; will not fail to produce a conviction, in the minds of all, that this work is not only necessary, but is one of the most practical forms of working out our "duty to our neighbour;" especially our poor, ignorant, and more destitute neighbour: I have therefore studied to put my reports in shape as interesting as possible; and I have to acknowledge the courtesy of the gentlemen connected with our Local Journal in giving me the necessary space, and occasionally their most valued approbation. Considering the amazing strides made in our time, it seems most strange that we should now be obliged to confess ourselves on the very threshold of this knowledge upon which life and health, and the best of this world's comforts depend; and still more strange is it, when we recollect that 3,500 years ago the Jewish legislator promulgated laws and duties, almost identical with those we are now engaged in carrying out as new in the nineteenth century; but so it is.

I beg now to request your attention to the added Tables.

In the first Table, fifth col., is shown the population for 1851 of the respective parishes usually mentioned in my reports; and in small figures I have estimated the population to the middle of 1857. In some parishes the population appears to be stationary; in others, including ours, a more or less increase is shown. You will observe, on comparing the sixth column with the sixteenth, that in the poorer parishes the excess of births over deaths is most considerable. In St. James's, seven in the 1,000 more are born than die; in Hampstead, seven; in St. George's, twelve; in Bethnal Green, sixteen. It may be stated as a sort of rule, that where there are more deaths, there are generally more births; the fourteenth and fifteenth columns will show this. It appears also that the rich have fewer children; 1,000 persons, each representing 12*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, in St. James's, produce annually 27 births; 1,000 persons, representing each 5*l.* 16*s.*, in Hampstead, have 29 births; with us 1,000 persons, representing each 3*l.* 6*s.* 4*d.*, have 35 births, while the same number, representing each 1*l.* 10*s.*, in Bethnal Green, have 40 births.

Table 2 shows 393 deaths in the Kent Road district, or 20·34 in 1,000.

373	„	London	„	or 19·57	„
-----	---	--------	---	----------	---

In the Borough Road, including the workhouse, and a few cases imported there from the other districts, 483 deaths are shown, or 28·55 in 1,000. I have often stated that the Borough Road or Mint Street district, is much more densely populated, and more fatal than the others; and have from time to time stated to you what I consider to be the causes. Some spots in all the districts are remarkably unhealthy, and to these the principal part of our sanitary attention has been given. The fourth Table will, to some extent, show which these are; it cannot at present be done perfectly, for the very worst places are often so crowded, or otherwise so unfit; that the extremely sick are removed, and the deaths are recorded else-

where, such as in hospitals or workhouses : the worst places may thus appear, so far as deaths go, the best.

In the third Table, are recorded the deaths of 626 males and 623 females ; that is, 22·55 in every 1,000 of our population. A very great improvement appears in the health of the South of London, more than in the other districts. The average of the previous ten years, shows 26·28 deaths per 1,000 ; while in this year, 1857, the mortality was 21·60 ; this difference of nearly five in the 1,000 represents a saving of 3,230 lives annually in the south districts of London alone. In England and Wales the proportion was 21·76 ; in all London, 22·20. In 1839 the deaths in this parish were 25·68 in 1,000 ; now, as you see by this Table, they are 22·55 ; if in 1857 we had lost at the same rate as the mortality of 1839 shows ; I should have had to record 164 deaths more for this year than are here shown ; these favourable results are worth securing, and are also worth increasing ; to save annually in one parish 164 lives is indeed a great gain.

The Registrar General computes, that for every death, two persons are constantly ill ; 164 less deaths, would indicate 328 fewer cases of illness ; each constant case would represent many actual cases of illness ; how many I cannot say, but a very great number. Some not very hopeful people think, that we cannot get below a ratio of 22 deaths in the 1,000 inhabitants ; but from the improvement since 1839 just cited ; and from what I see of the sanitary defects easily removable, with good faith in the examination and good faith in the carrying out the work ordered ; we may reasonably expect to come gradually down at least to 17 or 18 in the 1,000. We have a good substratum of gravel just below us, through which currents of water are almost constantly filtering ;—add to this natural advantage impermeable house drains, a better storage of water or a constant supply, less cramming so many human beings into so small a space, (a family or more in a room) ; you will see at once that more improvement may come about than we can at present expect. In 1681 to 90, the annual death rate in London was 42·10 per 1,000 ; in 1746 to 55, it was 35·50 ; in 1844 to 55, it was only 24·90. Here is great improvement steadily achieved ; are we now, with increased knowledge, to stop short, with so much recognised removable death-cause about us ? I would also draw your attention to that part of this Table, which shows 642 deaths under 10 years old,—more than half the total deaths ; 21 of them died of scarlatina ; 64 of whooping cough ; 69 of diarrhœa ; 66 of tabes, or bowel decline ; 26 of consumption, or lung decline ; 96 of brain disease ; and 121 of chest complaints : much of all this is preventable. I have often expatiated upon this in my reports to you ; better food, but especially better air, even with the same food ; would, without doubt, save numbers of these children. The mass of them have not stamina enough to stand up against the complaints that usually attack children ; and which complaints would, with ordinary power to meet them, pass along over them with little real injury ; and many of the diseases would (the helping cause being weakened and removed) die out. I am surprised to record but one death from small-pox ; having lately seen many children growing up unvaccinated ;—and now small-pox is becoming prevalent : 1,973 births are recorded for the year ; the public vaccinators have returned but 680 cases successfully vaccinated ; and but 731 were registered according to law : no doubt many are vaccinated, but are not recorded : the law unfortunately encumbered the simple operation with so many forms and processes ; and placed the management of it under an unpopular poor law commission, which every one had been even taught to dread ; that we cannot be surprised if the operation is neglected : it is, however, a most sad state of things, that out of 1,973 children born, only 731 are *known* to have been vaccinated. I have often had occasion to see that the unvaccinated usually bring the disease into their respective neighbourhoods ; it then passes to the least protected, and finally to others. The mortality from zymotic disease is 250, that is, one in five, and of these, 201 were children under 10 years of age ; we seem to have a great underlying tendency to consumption, or rather to tubercular disease ; this will account for the great fatality in some other diseases ; such as measles, whooping cough, bronchitis, and pneumonia ; in the ordinary way, and in fairly sound constitutions, few of these four diseases should prove fatal. It is now quite established, that with close over-crowded rooms ; that is, by assiduously causing the continued breathing a tainted atmosphere ; you may insure consumption in the most healthy : let such persons, with the disease so established, become parents ; and you have a most fruitful crop of hereditary disease ; and a state is produced which renders it very difficult for the young to overcome other diseases, such as those I have noticed. From neglect, privation and accidents, we have lost during the year, forty-five, ten at least of these were from starvation, literally from privation of food ; twenty of this class were infants, many of whom met their deaths unfairly ; and several, at least eight, directly from the close packing in over-crowded bed-rooms, found dead usually by the mother on awaking in the morning. There is a great deal of carelessness touching human life ; and a great want of common sense or serious thought in the preserving it : much is left to chance : there is either fatalism, or a stolid indifference upon the matter, pervading English society ; and the poor,

driven as they are from richer districts into poor neighbourhoods, can scarcely help themselves; they lose at last all healthy communication with richer or better neighbours, and all taste for pure air and healthy pursuits; they pack close, they descend a little, often a great deal, toward the lower animals; and so live neither for this world nor the next.

In Table 4 will be seen a contracted classification of age and death-cause in every place in the parish where more than one is recorded. In some future year I hope to give the level, the number of houses, of rooms, of inhabitants, their circumstances and habits, and the superficial space of every one of these places.

The fifth, or last Table, shows a very imperfect classification of the sanitary work done; it has proved very uphill work, but the obstacles appear to be somewhat clearing away.* There are 7,000 houses in this parish; 890 of these have been visited this year, and in 756 the work ordered has been carried out; sometimes, I must say, in a most slovenly manner; an apparent compliance with your orders without the least intention of producing an efficient work; in the poorer districts the most incompetent men are employed to plaster over, patch over, whitewash or cover over, the evils ordered to be *not covered but amended*; still a great amount of good work has been done; 130 unclean, dilapidated houses have been cleansed and repaired; the inhabitants have been partially cleared from nine over-crowded houses; eleven only are so recorded, not that this represents all, for over-crowding is the normal state in our poorer districts; small houses of four rooms are usually inhabited by three or four families, and by eight to sixteen or even twenty-four persons. I have this week seen two houses infested with the small-pox; in one are three families and fourteen persons occupying four rooms; in the other eight, or rather six rooms, there are eighteen persons. One of the cases noted in the Table had thirty-three persons in eight rooms; and another, 133 inhabitants in eight houses; 407 drains have been newly made or amended; 327 cesspools have been cleansed or abolished; 133 water-closets have been rendered fit for use; 167 yards have been more or less re-paved; this matter requires serious consideration, as the yards are generally in a very bad condition; the small ones ought to be completely paved; the larger, at least near the house and around the sinks; the neglected sloppy condition of these places is often indescribable, and a filthy yard generally involves a filthy house, and unclean habits. The removal of dust and refuse is, no doubt, better effected than it was; but the work admits of an almost perfect organization; this parish, with its thousands of refuse heaps, requires the best management to keep the air untainted from this cause alone. Notices have been given to the police in some thirty cases of dangerous structures; no doubt life is saved this way, as many are old, perishing, and ready to fall, without much warning; twice have I, as parish surgeon, attended the sick in houses that have fallen within a week of my visit. In conclusion, it must be clear that all this work cannot have been effected without a great and good result. I know that we are on the right track, and am glad to learn that the good intentions of your officers, and the actual good done by them under your sanction, have met with the expressed approbation of many of the members of this vestry. I might multiply instances in proof of the good done, let one or two suffice: in Martin-street you will recollect my report of many cases of fever; twelve in three houses, and some deaths; and these houses had previously been infested with fever so intense, that visitors took the disease; these houses were cleansed, connected by pipe drains with sewer, and the old rotten brick drains that ran under the rooms were removed; this work was done two years ago, and done well; no fever, and very little illness, has appeared since. May Pole Alley, a cul-de-sac with its 23 houses and 180 people, was once a nest of the most infectious diseases. I attended, as parish surgeon, some ten cases of typhus there, some of them malignant enough to destroy life in forty-eight hours; with great trouble this court has been cleansed and amended, and although not what it should be, it is very much more healthy, as the district surgeon has more than once informed me; the diseases there are neither so numerous nor so intense.

(Signed)

WILLIAM RENDLE.

* I do not now (June, 1858) feel in quite so hopeful a spirit as when I penned the above paragraph.

TABLE 1.—Mortality, &c., compared with other Parishes.

Conditions of Locality	Parish	Height above Trinity High Water Mark	Area in Acres	Population, 1851 (In small figures calculated to June 1857)	Each Person represents Annual Value	Density. Persons to an Acre	Average Annual Mortality in 10,000, 1841 to 1850	Mortality from Cholera, to every 10,000 Inhabitants. Mean of 1840 & 1854	53 Weeks ending January 2nd, 1858.							
									Total Zymotic Mortality	Fever	Diarrhoea	Total Mortality	Deaths to 1000 Living 1841-50	Deaths now to 1000 Living	Births to 1000 Living	Excess of Births over Deaths over Dec. 31
Dense Population. High Level. Wealthy.	St. James	FEET 58	164	36,406 36,406	£ s. d. 12 13 4	222	206	84.0	108	17	30	729	22	20.02	27	262
Sparse Population. High Level. Medium Circumstances.	Hampstead	350	2252	11,986 13,048	5 16 0	5	178	9.5	54	9	10	281	18	21.53	29	106
Dense Population. High Level. Medium Circumstances.	St. Giles	68	245	54,214 54,214	5 12 8	221	252	37.0	299	36	78	1463	27	26.98	33	368
Sparse Population. Low Level. Poor.	Camberwell	4	4342	54,667 62,021	4 4 0	13	231	94.0	162	28	50	1264	24	20.38	33	819
Dense Population. Low Level. Poor.	St. George's, Southwark,—															
	Kent-rd. District...	1	105	18,126	...	173	252	132.5	75	16	26	393	...	...	...	...
	Borough-rd. „ ...	2	65	15,862	...	244	347		82	13	33	483	...	...	...	...
	London-rd. „ ...	0	112	17,836	...	159	250		55	11	19	373	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	0	282	51,824 55,376	3 6 4	184	281	...	212	40	78	1249	30	22.55	35	705
„	Newington.....	1	624	64,186 71,164	3 15 0	104	247	122.5	226	41	70	1644	26	23.10	38	1075
„	Bermondsey	0	688	48,128 54,628	3 0 9	70	268	159.5	207	25	71	1150	28	21.05	40	1028
Dense Population. Medium Height. Very Poor.	Bethnal Green ...	38	760	90,193 98,791	1 10 0	119	242	55.0	543	104	131	2307	26	23.35	40	1554
	All London .....	...	...	2,480,347 2,667,917	5 16 1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	25	...	...	...

TABLE 2.—*Mortality in Districts.*

DISEASES.	Kent Road, 105 Acres.	London Road, 112 Acres.	Borough Road, 65 Acres.
	— Popn. 19,368.	— Popn. 19,059.	— Popn. 16,949.
Small Pox .....	...	1	...
Measles	3	3	2
Scarlatina, Malignant Sore Throat	3	6	12
Hooping Cough	27	16	21
Diarrhœa.....	28	20	31
Dysentery .....	...	1	...
Cholera	1	1	1
Fever	17	11	13
Rheumatic Fever .....	...	...	2
Rheumatism .....	...	1	2
Erysipelas	1	1	2
Pyæmia	1	...	...
Puerperal Fever.....	...	...	...
Carbuncle .....	...	...	...
Chronic Lung Diseases (except Phthisis)	5	7	9
Phthisis	53	62	51
Acute Lung Diseases {	Bronchitis and Catarrh	43	47
	Pleurisy .....	...	2
	Pneumonia	35	29
Croup	2	2	3
Hydrocephalus, Tabes, Scrofula, Spasmodic Croup, } Convulsions of Infants, Dentition	76	62	66
Other Diseases, chiefly Chronic	75	84	135
Violence, Privation, Poison, and Premature Birth	20	14	34
Sudden Deaths	3	3	5
TOTAL.....	393	373	483

TABLE 3.—DEATHS Registered in St. George's, Southwark, during the Year ending January 2nd, 1858. (53 Weeks.)

Deaths to 1000 living		CAUSES OF DEATH	ALL AGES			AGES													
All London	St. George's Southwark		M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	All under 5	5 to 10	10—	15—	All under 20	20—	40—	60—	80 and upwards.
22.20	22.5	ALL CAUSES.....	626	623	1249	344	129	84	30	20	607	35	9	16	667	152	189	201	40
4.90	4.51	I Zymotic	115	135	250	91	37	37	12	8	185	16	3	3	207	17	8	14	4
.94	.90	II. Dropsy, &c.	19	31	50	2	2	1	—	1	6	1	—	—	7	9	17	14	3
3.82	4.71	III. Tubercular	144	117	261	53	32	16	7	6	114	7	1	6	128	63	57	13	—
2.33	2.88	IV. Brain and Nerves	76	84	160	60	11	3	2	2	78	3	—	3	81	15	20	34	7
.88	.61	V Heart, &c.	17	17	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	4	9	10	10	1
4.08	4.78	VI. Lungs, &c.	149	116	265	61	31	27	4	3	125	4	2	1	133	22	45	59	6
1.27	1.04	VII. Digestive Organs	29	29	58	15	11	—	3	—	29	2	1	—	32	10	8	8	—
		VIII. Kidneys, &c.	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—
		IX. Childbirth, &c.	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—
		X. Joints, &c.	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—
		XI. Skin, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
		XII. Malformation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.61	.57	XIII. Prem. Birth & Debility	18	14	32	31	1	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
.88	.95	XIV. Atrophy	3	5	8	6	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
		XV. Old Age	21	32	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	33	17
		XVI. Sudden	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
.94	.81	XVII. Violence, Privation, &c.	20	25	45	20	3	—	2	—	25	—	—	—	25	3	7	8	2
		XVIII. Not specified	9	5	14	5	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	1	7	—	4	3	—
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.95	1.15	I. Small Pox	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
		Measles	3	5	8	2	1	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
		Scarlatina	8	13	21	2	3	5	4	2	16	5	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
		Hooping Cough	26	38	64	24	12	17	4	2	59	5	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
		Croup	3	3	6	—	2	—	2	1	5	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.17	1.42	Thrush	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Diarrhoea	44	35	79	51	12	6	—	—	69	—	—	—	69	2	2	5	1
		Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Cholera	—	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
		Influenza	3	3	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	1	1	1
		Scurvy and Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Ague	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Remittent Fever	1	1	2	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
.80	.70	Infantile "	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Typhus	18	21	39	2	4	1	1	3	11	4	1	2	18	11	4	6	—
		Puerperal "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Rheumatic "	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
		Erysipelas	2	3	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	1
		Pyæmia	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
		Syphilis	5	3	8	6	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—
		Noma	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Dysphtheria	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Hydrophobia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
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		II. Hæmorrhage	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—
		Dropsy	8	15	23	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	5	7	9	1
		Abscess	4	1	5	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	3	1	1	—	—
		Ulcers	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Fistula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mortification	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
		Cancer	4	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	2	2
		Gout	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
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.33	1.19	III. Scrophula	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
2.78	2.99	Tabes Mesenterica	31	35	66	36	16	10	1	1	64	2	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
		Phthisis	93	72	165	5	9	4	2	3	23	3	1	6	33	63	57	13	—
		Spasmodic Croup	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		Hydrocephalus	18	9	27	12	5	2	4	2	25	2	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
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.71	1.24	IV. Cephalitis	5	3	8	2	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	4	1	2	1	—
		Apoplexy	11	17	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	6	7	13	5
		Paralysis	9	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	11	—
		Delirium Tremens	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
		Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Epilepsy	2	4	6	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	2	—	1	—
		Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Insanity	1	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—
		Convulsion	28	31	59	54	9	2	2	1	68	1	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
		Disease of Brain, &c.	9	11	20	3	2	1	—	—	6	1	—	—	7	4	3	5	1

Births . . . M. 1025. F. 948. Total . . . 1973.

Excess of Births over Deaths . . . 724.

Deaths . . . M. 626. F. 623. Total . . . 1249.

Deaths to 1000 living		CAUSES OF DEATH	ALL AGES			AGES													
All London	St. George's, Southwark		M.	F.	T.	Under 1	1.	2.	3.	4.	All under 5	5 to 10	10.—	15.—	All under 20.	20.—	40.—	60.—	80 and upwds.
		V. Pericarditis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Aneurism	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
		Disease of Heart, &c.	15	16	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	9	9	8	1
214	251	VI. Laryngitis	3	2	5	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-
		Bronchitis	77	68	145	22	10	11	1	1	45	2	1	1	49	13	32	47	4
		Pleurisy	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
		Pneumonia	56	33	89	35	19	14	2	2	72	2	1	-	75	4	2	7	1
		Asthma	8	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	1
		Disease of Lungs	3	7	10	3	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	5	1	2	2	-
		VII. Teething	6	10	16	7	9	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
		Quinsy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Gastritis	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
		Enteritis	7	3	10	4	1	-	1	-	6	1	-	-	7	1	1	1	-
		Peritonitis	1	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
		Ascites	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
		Ulceration of Intestines	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
		Hernia	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
		Ileus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Intussusception	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		Stricture of Intestinal Canal ..	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		Dis. of Stomach, &c.	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	-
		Dis. of Pancreas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hepatitis	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
		Jaundice	5	1	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-
		Disease of Liver	5	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-
		Disease of Spleen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		VIII. Nephritis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Nephria (Bright's Dis.)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		Ischuria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Diabetes	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
		Stone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Cystitis	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
		Stricture of Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Disease of Kidneys, &c.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		IX. Paramenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Ovarian Dropsy	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
		Childbirth (See Metria)	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
		Disease of Uterus, &c.	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
		X. Rheumatism	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
		Arthritis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Disease of Joints, &c.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
		XI. Carbuncle	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		Phlegmon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Diseases of Skin, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		XII. Cyanosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Spina Bifida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Other Malformations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		XVII. Intemperance	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
		Privation of Food	2	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
		Want of Breast Milk	1	5	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
		Neglect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Cold	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
		Poison	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
		Burns and Scalds	1	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
		Hanging	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
		Suffocation	2	7	9	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-
		Drowning	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		Fractures and Contusions	5	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1
		Wounds	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		Other Violence	2	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1

Age of previous 10 years, 26-28.

South Districts, 21-40—average
England and Wales, 21-76

TABLE 4.—LOCALITIES OF DISEASE, as shewn in Deaths Registered.

Those Streets, &c., only omitted which show but one Death.

NAMES OF PLACES	Aged over 50	Aged under 5	Diarrhoea	Cholera	Fever	All other Zymotic Diseases	Phthisis	All other Lung Diseases	Tabs, Hydrocephalus, Scrophula, Spasmodic Croup, Convulsions of Infants, Dentition	All other Diseases	TOTAL DEATHS
Ann's Place, L. R.....	1	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	5
Angel Place	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	5
Adam's Place	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4
Albion Place.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Alfred Place.....	1	6	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	10
Amelia Street	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	3
Blackfriars Road.....	2	5	2	-	-	4	1	1	-	3	11
Barron's Place.....	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	6
Bird-in-Hand Court	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
Borough Road, L. R.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	4
Borough Road, B. R.....	5	3	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	3	9
Brook Place	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	8
Buckenham Square	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Blackman Street.....	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Bermondsey New Road.....	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4
Belvidere Place	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	8
Brent's Court	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Buckenham Street.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
Bean Street	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	4
Bond Street	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	4
Bond Buildings	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Bridge House Place	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	3
Bath Street	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Board's Buildings	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
Clarendon Street.....	2	8	-	-	-	3	4	1	5	-	13
Cross Street	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Cook's Buildings.....	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4
Cornbury Street	-	7	2	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	8
Chapel Place and Court.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	5
Charles Street and Court	-	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	8
Clarence Place and Row	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	5
Castle Street.....	-	6	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	9
Castle Court.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3
Duke Street	2	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	4	10
Duke Street, Little.....	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
Disney Place	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	3
Disney Street	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Duke Street, B. R.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	4
Delph Street.....	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	5
Deaf and Dumb Asylum	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	4
Etham Street	-	12	1	-	-	-	1	2	7	3	14
East Street	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	4
Elliott's Row	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	7
Elliott's Place	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Earl Street, L. R.	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	7
Elizabeth Place, L. R.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Francis Place	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	8
Friar Street	2	11	2	-	-	2	1	4	5	1	14
Fox's Buildings	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	7
Falcon Court	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3
Falstaff's Yard.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Gun Street	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5
George's, St., Square	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
George's, St., Place.....	1	6	-	-	-	1	2	-	5	1	9
George's, St., Road.....	6	5	-	-	-	2	6	3	2	5	18
George's, St., Circus	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3
George's, St., Market.....	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4
Green Street.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Green Street, Upper	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	5
Garden Row.....	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	5
Gray Street	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	6
Gibraltar Row.....	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	8
Grotto Place.....	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	5
George Street	2	7	1	-	-	1	7	1	-	4	14

TABLE 4.—continued.

NAMES OF PLACES	Aged over 50	Aged under 5	Diarrhoea	Cholera	Fever	All other Zymotic Diseases	Phthisis	All other Lung Diseases	Tubercles, Hydrocephalus, Scrofula, Spasmodic Croup, Convulsions of Infants, Dentition	All other Diseases	TOTAL DEATHS
Gaywood Street	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
George's, St., Row	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3
George's, St., Passage	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Hunter Street	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	2	11
Harrow Street	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4
High Street	2	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	2	9
Henry Street	4	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	5	10
Hill Street	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4
Herbert's Buildings	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Herbert's Place	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Haddon Place	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Hailes Terrace	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Heartley Place	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Joiner Street	2	4	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	6
John's Place, Webber Street ..	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4
John's Place, London Street ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Johnson's Buildings	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3
John Street	1	6	1	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	7
John Street, Kent Road	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3
James Terrace	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
James Street	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
John's Terrace	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Kent Street	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	13
King's Bench Walk	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	4
King Street	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4
Kent Road	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
King's Court, Suffolk Street ...	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	4
Lant Street	2	7	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	4	13
London Road	6	5	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	13
Lansdowne Place	-	8	-	-	1	2	-	2	2	2	9
Lombard Street	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Lant Street, Little	1	4	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	6
Lambeth Road	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	5
Layton Grove	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
London Street	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3
Mint Street	10	11	2	-	-	2	3	6	3	6	22
Melina Place and Buildings ..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5
Market Street	3	3	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	7
Mason Street	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	2	9
Mina Road	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	3
Martin Street	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Mason's Buildings	1	4	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	7
Moreton Street	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Marshall Street	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	5	8
May Pole Alley	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3
Nelson Place	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3
Northampton Row	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Noel Street	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4
New Alley	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Noel Court	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Obelisk Yard and Buildings ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Ockley Court	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Paget Place	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Pitt Street and Pitt Place, L. R.	2	5	1	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	9
Peter Street	-	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	7
Paragon Place, K. R.	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	3
Paul's Yard	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
Pitt Street, K. R.	3	3	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	8
Princess Place, B. R.	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	3
Princess Place, L. R.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2

TABLE 4.—continued.

NAMES OF PLACES	Aged over 50	Aged under 5	Diarrhoea	Cholera	Fever	All other Zymotic Diseases	Phthisis	All other Lung Diseases	Tuberc. Hydrocephalus, Scrophulous, Spasmodic Croup, Convulsions of Infant, Dentition	All other Diseases	TOTAL DEATHS
Princess Street, L. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Potter Street, K. R.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Pleasant Place, K. R.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Queen Street, B. R.	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	3
Queen's Prison	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Red Cross Court	1	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	5
Russel Place, K. R.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3
Rodney Street	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Red Cross Street	2	4	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	7
Suffolk Street	3	12	2	-	1	1	2	1	6	5	18
Southwark B. Road	5	14	-	-	-	8	3	4	3	9	27
Short Street, Tower Street	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Staple Street	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
Suffolk Street, Little	4	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	8
Surrey Street, B. R.	2	7	-	-	-	2	2	5	3	2	14
Star Court, Mint Street	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3
Spillar's Court, L. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Surrey Chapel Alms House, B.R.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
St. Stephen's Square, Place, } and Schoolhouse, K. R. }	1	8	4	-	-	1	2	3	-	4	14
Swan Place, K. R.	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4
Surrey Place, East	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Surrey Street, Little, B. R. ...	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
Tennis Place	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	4
Tower Street, L. R.	2	12	1	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	16
Townsend Street, K. R.	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	7
Temple Street, L. R.	2	3	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	8
Three Tun Court, K. R.	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Thomas Street, K. R.	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	3
Union Street, Great, L. R.	3	6	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	9
Union Street, L. R.	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	4
Union Street and Place, B. R. ...	1	11	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	5	15
Vine Yard, Barrow Street, B.R.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3
Valentine Place	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	4
Valentine Row	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Wycombe Place, Kent Street ..	3	3	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	1	8
Workhouse	83	20	6	-	-	6	17	34	9	89	152
Webber Row	1	9	1	-	1	-	3	5	3	4	17
Willmott's Buildings	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	6
White Street	4	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	8
Waterloo Road	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5
Wellington Place & Terrace, B.R.	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	6
Wellington Street, B. R.	2	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	8
West Square	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3
William Street, B. R.	2	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	8
Warner Street	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	5
Webber Street, L. R.	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	7
Westcott Street	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	4
Warwick Street	1	5	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	6
York Street, L. R.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5
York Street, K. R.	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3
York Place, K. R.	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
York Buildings	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2

TABLE 5.—Sanitary Inspections during the Year ending December 31, 1857.

	Cases	Number of Houses or Places visited	Number of Visits of Medical Officer and Inspector	Premises unclean, or dilapidated within	Overcrowded	Unfit for habitation	Insufficient Ventilation	Water		Water receptacle, none, bad, or without cover	Bad Drainage	Foul Cesspool	Water Closet defective, or without Water	Insufficient Privy accommodation	Yard badly paved	Refuse accumulated in excess	Dustbin, none or imperfect	Nuisances from animals badly kept	Slaughter-houses, Manufactories in unwholesome state	Burial Vaults requiring improvement
	544	890	The average is three at least to each place.	161	11	39	30	37	8	149	462	373	156	5	204	In every third house visited, on the average.	314	20	16	2
Work completed.	473	756		130	9	23	30	37	8	113	407	327	133	.	167		250	20	12	1
Not begun, or } left unfinished }	71	134		31	2	16	.	.	.	36	55	46	23	5	37		64	.	4	1

THE VESTRY OF
SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

ACCOUNT IN ABSTRACT,

SHOWING THE

RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE,

From the 25th March, 1857, to 25th March, 1858,

TOGETHER WITH

A STATEMENT OF THE ALLOWANCE OF THE AUDITORS;

ALSO A

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF ALL CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO,

AND

WORKS COMMENCED AND COMPLETED DURING THE YEAR,

AND OF THE

MONEYS OWING TO, AND DEBTS AND LIABILITIES

OWING BY, THE VESTRY,

On the 25th March, 1858.

Pursuant to Act 18th and 19th Vic., cap. 120, sec. 196.

THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

WE, James Samuel Beadle, Joseph Webster, and Theophilus Beadell, the Auditors appointed by the Parishioners, duly qualified according to the Provisions of the Act, 18th and 19th Vic., cap. 120, to examine and audit the accounts of the Vestry of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark, for the year ending 25th March, 1858, having carefully and diligently examined and investigated the accounts of the said Vestry for the period aforesaid, and the vouchers in support of the same; and the books, papers, instruments, and writings, in their custody or control relating thereto, do hereby certify and declare, that We have this day audited the said accounts of the said Vestry at their Office, situate No. 37, Bridge House Place, in the County of Surrey, in the presence of the following Vestrymen, viz.:—Daniel Birt, Chairman, John Hensby, Charles Hedger, and Samuel Lowbridge Bellamy, and that the said accounts are true and correct in all particulars: and We do allow the same accordingly, and sign the same in token of such our allowance thereof.

Given under our hands this twenty-fifth day of May, 1858.

(Signed) J. S. BEADLE,
J. WEBSTER,
T BEADELL,
Auditors.

37, BRIDGE HOUSE PLACE,
NEWINGTON CAUSEWAY.

THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE

ACCOUNT IN

SHOWING THE RECEIPT

For the Year ending

Under the "Metropolis Local

THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

ABSTRACT,

AND EXPENDITURE,

25th March, 1858,

Management Act," 1855.

RATE, &c.	CASH BALANCE at the commencement of the Year		RECEIPTS DURING THE YEAR				
	In Credit	In Debt	Rates, &c.	Contributions, &c.	Loans, &c.	Incidentals	TOTALS
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
GENERAL PURPOSES	1282 16 3	.. .. .	9501 18 4	164 10 7	.. .. .	1 2 0	10950 7 2
SEWERS...	437 12 8	.. .. .	4720 0 0	443 19 9	.. .. .	.. .. .	5601 12 5
£	1720 8 11	.. .. .	14221 18 4	608 10 4	.. .. .	1 2 0	16551 19 7

PAYMENTS DURING THE YEAR						CASH BALANCE on the 25th March, 1858	
Assessments by Metropolitan Board	Works	Establishment	Loans, &c.	Contingencies	TOTAL	In Credit	In Debt
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
.. .. .	9047 12 0	912 7 1	225 0 0	137 16 11	10322 16 0	627 11 2	.. .. .
1751 1 9	1761 5 7	439 9 8	.. .. .	118 18 3	4070 15 3	1530 17 2	.. .. .
1751 1 9	10808 17 7	1351 16 9	225 0 0	256 15 2	14393 11 3	2108 8 4	.. .. .

(Signed) J. S. BEADLE,
J. WEBSTER,
T. BEADELL.

THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

CONTRACTS FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF GENERAL WORKS AND SUPPLY OF MATERIALS.

Subsisting at the Commencement of, or entered into, during the Year ending 25th March, 1858.

RATE, &c.	Date of Contract	Name of Party with whom Contract was made	Nature of Works to be performed, and Materials to be supplied.	Observations
GENERAL PURPOSES }	14th June, 1836	South Metropolitan Gas Company ... {	For Lighting 1st Class burners, £4 4s. 0d.	} These Contracts were entered into by the Commissioners of the Borough Pavements.
	6th March, 1855	Mowlem & Company...	„ 2nd ditto, £2 10s. 0d. each	
	24th April, 1855	Bugbee, James	Paving Footpaths and Ways within West Division	
			Scavenging and Dusting, West Division, at £530 per annum.....	
	16th April, 1856	Shand & Mason.....	Repairing Pumps, at 20s. each per annum.....	} By Letter of Agreement. From year to year. Ditto.
		Phoenix Gas Company.	Lighting the Parish, at £4 5s. 0d. per burner .	
		London Gas Company.	Ditto, at £4 15s. 0d. ditto .	
	2nd March, 1857	Brown & Booth.....	Paving the Footpaths and Ways, per Schedule of prices.	
	7th April, 1857	Baldock, Thomas	Supply of Flints, at 3s. 9d. per cubic yard.	
	19th May, 1857	Reed, William	Team hire and Cartage.	
	28th May, 1857	Mowlem & Company...	Supply of Guernsey Granite, at 14s. 7d.	
	1st June, 1857	Reddin, Edmund	Water Carts, at £54 for the season.	
	3rd June, 1857	Gardner, George	Bombay Stone, at 12s. 6d. per cubic yard.	
	30th May, 1856	Yeoman, Joseph.....	General Jobbing Works (as per Schedule of prices).	
SEWERS.....	11th May, 1857	King, Horace.....	Ditto, ditto.	

(Signed) J. S. BEADLE,
J. WEBSTER,
T. BEADELL.

THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

GENERAL ABSTRACT OF WORKS

Executed under Contracts, Agreements, &c., for Special and General Works,
Year ending 25th March, 1858.

SEWERS RATE	CONSTRUCTION															Repairs and Alterations to Sewers, Gullies, &c.	Cleansing, including Flushing, Casting, Lifting, Cartage and Repairs caused thereby	Incidental Works	Improvement Works	TOTAL COST
	BRICK SEWERS		COST	PIPE SEWERS		COST	Openings to Sewers					COST								
				IRON OR STONE- WARE	Side Entrances		Air & Flushing Shafts	Gullies	Drain Mouths	Flaps										
											Size									
Feet	Feet	£ s. d.	Feet	Feet	£ s. d.						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				
Brick Sewer				
Pipe Sewer	475 12 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	475 12 2				
Openings to ditto	2	4	27	163	..	358 0 9	..	..	..	..	358 0 9				
Repairs	186 8 10	..	..	..	186 8 10				
Cleansing	534 15 0	..	..	534 15 0				
Incidentals	151 9 10	..	151 9 10				
Improvements	54 19 0	54 19 0				
..	475 12 2	2	4	27	163	..	358 0 9	186 8 10	534 15 0	151 9 10	54 19 0	1761 5 7				

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THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

GENERAL ABSTRACT OF WORKS

Executed under Contracts, Agreements, &c., for Special and General Works,
Year ending 25th March, 1858.

GENERAL RATE	Paving Footway and Carriageway	Lighting	Watering	Cleansing	Improving and Repairs	Removing Nuisances	Removing Dust	Materials	Cartage	Incidentals	TOTAL
AMOUNT PAID DURING THE YEAR, FOR—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Paving	948 4 7	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	948 4 7
Lighting	3184 15 5	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3184 15 5
Watering	505 18 1	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	505 18 1
Cleansing	1306 11 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1306 11 2
Improving and Repairs.	237 15 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	237 15 8
Removing Nuisances	7 14 6	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	7 14 6
Removing Dust	400 15 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	400 15 8
Materials	1939 4 5	.. .. .	.. .. .	1939 4 5
Cartage.....	201 18 11	.. .. .	201 18 11
Incidentals	314 13 7	314 13 7
	948 4 7	3184 15 5	505 18 1	1306 11 2	237 15 8	7 14 6	400 15 8	1939 4 5	201 18 11	314 13 7	9047 12 0

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THE VESTRY OF SAINT GEORGE THE MARTYR, SOUTHWARK.

ACCOUNT OF MONEYS

Owing to, and Debts owing by, the Vestry of Saint George the Martyr, Southwark,
on the 25th March, 1858.

RATE, &c.	MONEYS OWING TO THE VESTRY					DEBTS AND LIABILITIES OWING BY THE VESTRY						
	Cash Balance	Uncollected Rates, &c.	Contribu- tions to be Received	Probable Excess on Former Precepts	TOTAL	Cash Balance	Assessment by Metropolitan Board	Loans, &c.	Estimated value of Compensation Annuities granted	Special Contracts outstanding	Tradesmen's Bills and other Obligations not under Special Contracts	TOTAL
GENERAL PURPOSES	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	627 11 2	2500 0 0	24 17 1	200 0 0	3352 8 3		Capital ..	4500 0 0	754 12 5			
							Interest..	12 10 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	3217 0 10	3229 10 10
			Deduct	Liabilities	3229 10 10							
			Excess	of Assets	122 17 5							
SEWERS ..	1530 17 2	1000 0 0	.. .. .	100 0 0	2630 17 2	Amount to Christmas, 1857 ..	2045 14 7					
						Probable do. to Lady-day, 1858	511 8 8					
							2557 3 3	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	197 2 10	2754 6 1
										Deduct	Assets.....	2630 17 2
										Excess	of Liabilities	123 8 11

N.B.—The above Statements shew that, at the above date, there was, in relation to General Purposes, an Excess of Assets of £122 17s. 5d., and, in relation to Sewers, an Excess of Liabilities of £123 8s. 11d., Exclusive of Loans owing, £4,500, and of the Value of Compensation Annuities, £754 12s. 5d.

(Signed) J. S. BEADLE,
J. WEBSTER,
T. BEADELL.

