

Metropolitan Borough of Camberwell annual (abridged) report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1939.

Contributors

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Barnes, Howell W.

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METROPOLITAN BOROUGHOFCAMBERWELLANNUAL (ABRIDGED) REPORTOF THEMEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,H. W. BARNES, M.B., B.Ch., D.P.H.,for the year1939.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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Public Health Department,
Town Hall, Camberwell, S.E.5.
23rd December, 1940.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors,
of the Metropolitan Borough of Camberwell.

Mr. Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors,

For reasons which I am sure will be readily understood it has not been possible to prepare a report on customary lines upon the health of the Borough for the year 1939. Indeed, the Ministry of Health, realising the increasing pressure of work in Public Health Departments resulting from the war, issued a further circular on the subject of the preparation of Annual Reports of Medical Officers of Health in which it was suggested that the report for 1939 need only be an interim report, typewritten if desired, and confined to essential and urgent matters affecting the Public Health during the year.

For many months before the outbreak of war the activities of the Department were divided between the performance of duties normally undertaken and those of a war-time character. In this latter group fell such duties as the training of Civil Defence Volunteers in anti-gas measures and first aid, the selection, adaptation and equipping of premises for use as Stretcher Party Depots and First Aid Posts.

When war was declared on September 3rd, 1940, practically the whole of the staff of the Department were allocated to Civil Defence duties - the Sanitary Inspectors acting as Superintendents of Stretcher Party Depots and the Municipal Health Visitors and the female Sanitary Inspector as Nurses in Charge of First Aid Posts.

These staff arrangements continued until the end of the year when it became necessary, in view of the drift back of families from reception areas, to re-open some of the Infant Welfare Centres and to arrange for the return of the Health Visitors to their normal duties. The arrears of work in the sanitary districts also compelled attention to the question of appointing Superintendents of Stretcher Party Depots so as to enable the Sanitary Inspectors engaged in these duties to be released.

The estimated resident population of Camberwell at the middle of 1938 was 222,400. The Registrar-General has furnished the following figures for statistical purposes for the year 1939 upon which information the birth and death rates in this report have been calculated :-

Estimated population (a) for birth rate 219,500 (b) for death rate 208,500.

The comparative birth and death rates for 1938 and 1939 are as follows:

	<u>1938.</u>	<u>1939.</u>
Birth Rate	13.97	13.85
Death Rate	12.27	12.43

It has always been my practice in the Annual Report on the health of the Borough to express my indebtedness to the Staff for their valuable help in the administration of the health services. For their work during 1939, which bore little or no resemblance to the tasks normally undertaken, I cannot speak too highly; the whole Staff were frequently called upon to work long hours and at week-ends which they did without even a suspicion of a grumble. I accordingly take this opportunity of tendering to them my sincere thanks for their excellent services throughout the year, particularly during that period of the change-over from peace to war-time conditions.

I also wish to express my thanks to the Members of the Council especially the Members of the Emergency Committee and the A.R.P. Controller, for their kind consideration and support in all matters relating to the discharge of the duties of my appointment as Medical Officer of Health.

Your obedient Servant,

H.W. Barnes.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

TO THE HONORABLE SECRETARY OF THE
NAVY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIR:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the proposed purchase of the schooner "Albatross" for the service of the Navy. I am sorry to hear that the proposed purchase is not being considered at this time. I am, however, sure that the Navy Department will consider the matter again in the future.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, very truly,
J. D. LONG

JOHN D. LONG, Secretary of the Navy.

Enclosed for the Secretary of the Navy are two copies of a report of the Committee on the subject of the proposed purchase of the schooner "Albatross". I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, very truly,
J. D. LONG

JOHN D. LONG, Secretary of the Navy.

The enclosed report is for the Secretary of the Navy.

Very truly,
J. D. LONG

JOHN D. LONG, Secretary of the Navy.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, very truly,
J. D. LONG

JOHN D. LONG, Secretary of the Navy.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICS
FOR THE YEAR 1939

1.

Area of the Borough in acres	4,480
Population (estimated resident population) -	
for birth rate	219,500
for death rate	208,500
Population (Census 1931)	251,294
Number of live births -	
for birth rate	3,040
for infant & maternal mortality rates	2,926
Birth rate	13.85
Number of deaths	2,592
Death rate	12.43
Infantile Mortality :-	
Deaths under 1 year	108
Infantile deaths per 1,000 births	36
Maternal Mortality :-	
Deaths of women from diseases or	
accidents associated with childbirth	6
Maternal death rate (per 1,000 live births	2.05
(per 1,000 total births	2.04
Deaths from phthisis	145
Phthisis death rate	0.69
Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis	165
Tuberculosis death rate	0.79

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DEATHS, CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DURING THE YEAR 1939

Causes of Death	Sex	All Ages	0-	1-	2-	5-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-
All causes	M.	1,292	57	6	12	21	35	39	59	141	262	324	336
	F.	1,300	51	5	8	10	42	35	61	93	188	307	500
Typhoid and Paratyphoid	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fevers	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Measles	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	M.	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	M.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	M.	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	M.	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	7
	F.	24	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	6	8
Encephalitis lethargica	M.	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cerebro-spinal Fever	M.	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis of respiratory	M.	90	-	-	-	1	9	16	19	21	16	8	-
system	F.	55	1	-	-	-	16	12	9	5	7	3	2
Other tuberculous diseases	M.	11	-	-	2	1	3	3	-	1	-	1	-
	F.	9	1	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Syphilis	M.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-
	F.	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
General paralysis of the	M.	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	-
insane, tabes dorsalis	F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
Cancer, malignant disease	M.	179	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	30	59	59	25
	F.	191	-	1	-	1	3	3	12	28	51	53	39
Diabetes	M.	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	7	4
	F.	23	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	10	8
Cerebral Haemorrhage, etc.	M.	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	16	19	21
	F.	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	17	27	38
Heart disease	M.	403	-	-	-	3	2	5	7	34	68	119	165
	F.	457	-	-	-	1	3	4	15	18	44	123	249
Aneurysm	M.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
	F.	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2

Causes of Death	Sex	All Ages	0-	1-	2-	5-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-
Other circulatory diseases	M.	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	23	23
	F.	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	18	33
Bronchitis	M.	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	6	17	13
	F.	35	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	11	16
Pneumonia (all forms)	M.	73	8	3	2	-	2	-	1	8	13	15	16
	F.	57	5	1	2	-	1	1	3	1	9	13	21
Other respiratory diseases	M.	10	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	-
	F.	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-
Peptic Ulcer	M.	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	10	3	4
	F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Diarrhoea, etc.	M.	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F.	11	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Appendicitis	M.	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	F.	9	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	2
Cirrhosis of liver	M.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Other diseases of liver etc.	M.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
	F.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2
Other digestive diseases	M.	19	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	2	3	6
	F.	26	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	4	7	7	4
Acute & chronic nephritis	M.	21	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	4	5	5	3
	F.	27	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	6	6	6	5
Puerperal sepsis	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Puerperal causes	F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation etc.	M.	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senility	M.	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
	F.	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	46
Suicide	M.	19	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	3	4	2
	F.	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	-
Other violence	M.	65	2	1	-	6	9	7	8	5	10	11	6
	F.	16	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	5	4
Other defined diseases	M.	73	3	-	1	3	5	2	4	4	17	16	18
	F.	72	4	1	-	2	5	2	9	8	11	11	19
Causes ill-defined or unknown	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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INFECTIOUS DISEASES

SUMMARY OF NOTIFICATIONS RECEIVED.

	No. of cases notified.	Treated in Hospital	Found to be not suffering from the disease
Diphtheria and Croup	212	212	33
Scarlet Fever	343	295	27
Measles	29	7	3
Whooping Cough	571	132	6
Enteric Fever & Para-typhoid	8	8	2
Pneumonia (Acute Influenzal)	51	22	-
(Acute Primary)	104	75	-
Erysipelas	71	35	2
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	9	9	-
Poliomyelitis	17	15	5
Polio-Encephalitis	2	2	1
Anthrax	2	2	-
Dysentery	3	3	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	10	7	-
Puerperal Fever	5	5	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	32	29	-
Totals	1,469	858	80

Name of Person		Address		Occupation	
1	John Smith	123 Main St	New York	Teacher	Male
2	Mary Jones	456 Elm St	Chicago	Homemaker	Female
3	Robert Brown	789 Oak St	Los Angeles	Engineer	Male
4	Sarah White	101 Pine St	San Francisco	Writer	Female
5	James Wilson	202 Cedar St	Philadelphia	Lawyer	Male
6	Elizabeth Taylor	303 Birch St	Boston	Artist	Female
7	William Miller	404 Spruce St	Seattle	Farmer	Male
8	Anna Davis	505 Willow St	Portland	Musician	Female
9	Charles Moore	606 Ash St	San Diego	Merchant	Male
10	Grace Clark	707 Hickory St	Denver	Nurse	Female
11	Frank Lewis	808 Sycamore St	San Jose	Scientist	Male
12	Lucy Hall	909 Walnut St	San Antonio	Librarian	Female
13	George Young	1010 Chestnut St	San Luis Obispo	Minister	Male
14	Patricia King	1111 Locust St	San Bernardino	Student	Female
15	Richard Scott	1212 Maple St	San Jose	Engineer	Male
16	Barbara Green	1313 Elm St	San Francisco	Teacher	Female
17	Edward Adams	1414 Oak St	San Francisco	Lawyer	Male
18	Carol Baker	1515 Pine St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
19	Harold Nelson	1616 Cedar St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
20	Frances Phillips	1717 Birch St	San Francisco	Teacher	Female
21	Walter Campbell	1818 Spruce St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
22	Martha Evans	1919 Willow St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
23	Albert Turner	2020 Ash St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
24	Josephine Wright	2121 Hickory St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
25	Samuel King	2222 Sycamore St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
26	Elizabeth Green	2323 Walnut St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
27	Charles Brown	2424 Chestnut St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
28	Anna White	2525 Locust St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
29	Frank Miller	2626 Maple St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
30	Grace Taylor	2727 Elm St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female

Name of Person		Address		Occupation	
31	John Smith	2828 Oak St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
32	Mary Jones	2929 Pine St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
33	Robert Brown	3030 Cedar St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
34	Sarah White	3131 Birch St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
35	James Wilson	3232 Spruce St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
36	Elizabeth Taylor	3333 Willow St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
37	William Miller	3434 Ash St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
38	Anna Davis	3535 Hickory St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
39	Charles Moore	3636 Walnut St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
40	Grace Clark	3737 Chestnut St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
41	Frank Lewis	3838 Locust St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
42	Lucy Hall	3939 Maple St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
43	George Young	4040 Elm St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
44	Patricia King	4141 Oak St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
45	Richard Scott	4242 Pine St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
46	Barbara Green	4343 Cedar St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
47	Edward Adams	4444 Birch St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
48	Carol Baker	4545 Spruce St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
49	Harold Nelson	4646 Willow St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
50	Frances Phillips	4747 Ash St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
51	Walter Campbell	4848 Hickory St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
52	Martha Evans	4949 Walnut St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
53	Albert Turner	5050 Chestnut St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
54	Josephine Wright	5151 Locust St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
55	Samuel King	5252 Maple St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
56	Elizabeth Green	5353 Elm St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
57	Charles Brown	5454 Oak St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
58	Anna White	5555 Pine St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female
59	Frank Miller	5656 Cedar St	San Francisco	Engineer	Male
60	Grace Taylor	5757 Birch St	San Francisco	Homemaker	Female

DISINFECTING STATION - RETURN OF WORK

3.

	Notified Infectious diseases	Other diseases	Miscel- laneous	Scabies	Vermin	Total All Cases
Rooms disinfected	934	343	22	257	952	2,508
Lots of bedding disinfected	629	198	316	254	210	1,607
Total Visits	1,277	548	1,273	509	803	4,410

Number of articles disinfected by steam ...	...	...	...	36,080
Number of articles disinfected by formalin ...	...	...	...	2,017
Number of books disinfected ...	...	...	...	627
Beds and mattresses destroyed ...	...	...	...	721
Miscellaneous goods destroyed ...	...	...	...	1,579
Weight of Unsound foods destroyed ...	...	...	...	T. C. qr. lb. 22. 7. 0. 14 $\frac{3}{4}$
Weight of furniture etc., destroyed ...	...	...	...	6, 5. 0. 0.
Weight of dead animals destroyed ...	...	...	...	3.14. 2. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$

Cleansing Station.

Persons cleansed	Number of attendances.			
	Scabies		Vermin	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Adults	83	84	54	1
Children	2,036	2,248	216	1,063

NUMBER OF BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS PERFORMED 1939

Swabs for diphtheria ...	...	...	...	1905
Sputa for tubercle ...	...	...	...	1431
Blood for Widal test ...	...	...	...	3
Faeces for Typhoid-paratyphoid group ...	...	...	...	3
Milks (bacteriological) ...	...	...	...	40
Bath waters "	14
Well waters "	16
Ice Cream "	6
Miscellaneous specimens	11
Total	3429

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VACCINATION 1939.

No. of names received in birth lists	3288
Certificates of Successful Vaccination received	1273
Certificates of Postponement received ...	...	4
Certificates of Insusceptibility received	4
Statutory Declarations of Objection received	1407

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$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x}$$

Infant Welfare Centres - Clinic Attendances etc.
(including "Toddlers" Clinics), 1939.

Attendances of Children	(i) Under 1 year	...	...	...	35,978
	(ii) Between 1 & 5 years	...	...	...	23,288
Miscellaneous attendances	...	...	...	...	2,918
Total attendances					62,184

Analysis of Attendances -

Doctors' Consultations	23,777
Seen by Health Visitor	34,850
Weighings only	639

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Health Visitors - Record of Visits (including
visits to "Toddlers") 1939

Visits to Expectant Mothers	3,751
" " Post-natal Mothers	...	...	...	...	2,756
No. of Births reported in the Area	...	...	...	...	2,759
Visits to Children -					
	(i) Under 1 year	...	...	14,310	
	(ii) Between 1 & 5 years	17,356	
Total					31,666
Miscellaneous Visits	1,743
Total Visits					39,916

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Ancillary Services.

During the year convalescent treatment was provided for 16 mothers and babies, and 26 children separately.

In 115 instances the services of a Home Help were provided for mothers, either before, during or after confinement. Mid-day meals were also supplied in 54 cases. In 14 cases expectant or nursing mothers were provided with dental treatment.

The District Nursing Associations paid a total of 4848 visits to 390 approved cases under the Council's Domiciliary Nursing Scheme.

A total of 129 patients benefitted under the Council's Treatment of Minor Ailments Scheme, and 72 individual children received Sunlight and Massage Treatment whose collective attendances at the Clinics numbered 581.

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FOOD AND DRUGS.

FORMAL AND INFORMAL SAMPLES SUBMITTED FOR ANALYSIS -
YEAR ENDED 31.12.39

Number examined			Number adulterated etc.			Percentage of Adulteration.	
Formal	In-formal	Total	Formal	In-formal	Total	Formal	In-formal
589	121	710	10	5	15	1.69	4.13

COMPOSITION OF MILK SAMPLES.

371 formal and 26 informal samples of milk taken during the year and four formal samples were found not to conform with requirements.

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MILK ADULTERATION.

5.

Four formal samples were reported against, the percentage of adulteration being 1.07. Each sample reported against was deficient in milk fat.

MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Two samples of butter were purchased which did not comply with the provisions of this Act.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE (GRADING AND MARKING) ACT, 1928.

There were no infringements of the various orders to be recorded.

BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF MILK.

Number of samples submitted for examination -
 Pasteurised milk 37
 Tuberculin tested 4

All graded milks complied with the standards laid down in the Milk (Special Designations) Order, 1936.

EXAMINATION OF MILK FOR THE PRESENCE OF TUBERCLE BACILLI

One sample of Tuberculin tested milk and five samples of raw milk were examined by means of the animal test for the presence of tubercle bacillus with negative results, except in one case of raw milk obtained from the licensed cowhouse in the Borough. The report in this case showed typical tuberculous lesions.

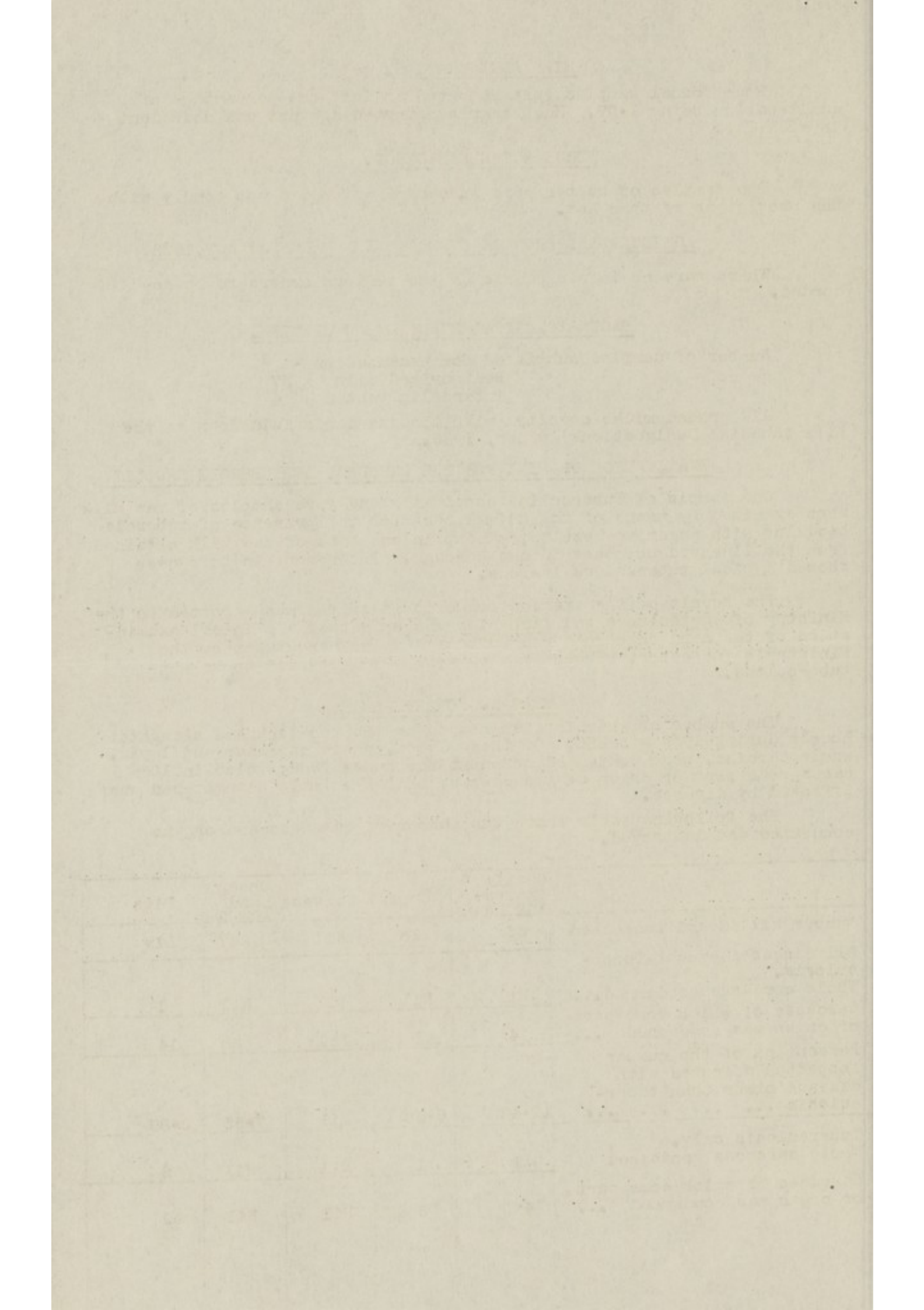
The result of the examination of this sample was reported to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries who undertook a clinical examination of the herd concerned and further samples were taken by the Ministry's Inspector. These samples were all certified to be non-tuberculous.

MEAT AND OTHER FOODS.

The number of animals slaughtered at the two licensed slaughter houses during 1939 was 856. Of these 1 cow, whole carcase, and 1 pig, whole carcase, were condemned as unfit for human food; also in 106 cases some part or organ of the carcase of the animals slaughtered was affected by disease.

The following table shows the number of carcasses and organs condemned and destroyed.

	Cattle, exclud- ing Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed and inspected	35	15	Nil	287	519
All diseases except Tuberculosis.					
Whole carcasses condemned...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	1
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned ...	4	1	Nil	38	14
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than tuberculosis	11.42	6.66	Nil	7.55	2.89
Tuberculosis only.					
Whole carcasses condemned	Nil	1	Nil	Nil	2
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned ...	4	6	Nil	Nil	39



	Cattle, exclud- ing Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Percentage of the number inspected affected with tuberculosis	11.42	40.00	Nil	Nil	7.89

BAKEHOUSES.

The number of bakehouses on the register at the end of the year was 78 overground and 36 underground.

SUMMARY OF INSPECTION.

Street Markets Inspections	2,092
FOOD PLACES - Inspections:	
Bakehouses	125
Fish Curer's Premises	202
Fried Fish Shops	280
Ice Cream Premises	359
Restaurants and Eating Houses	301

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SANITARY INSPECTION

No. of complaints received	4119
Inspections under Shops Act, 1934	324
" " Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933	51
" " Milkshops	497
Factories Act, 1937 :-	
No. of inspections of Factories	844
" " " Outworker Premises	601
Intimations served	30
House to House Inspections, P.H.(London) Act, 1936	125
No. of Intimations, P.H. (London) Act, 1936	3868
" " Statutory Notices	1334
" " Notices (Sec 9) Housing Act, 1936	59
" " Reinspections (all enactments)	19836
Total number of visits	30772

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TUBERCULOSIS

Public Health (Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1930.

New cases during 1939. There was a total of 351 new cases including 248 primary notifications of pulmonary tuberculosis, 28 non-pulmonary tuberculosis, 65 inward transfers, 5 posthumous notifications and 5 non-notified deaths obtained from the Registrar's returns.

MORTALITY during 1939. There were 165 deaths from all forms of tuberculosis equal to a death rate of 0.79 per 1,000 of population (0.8 per 1,000 in 1938). Of these 145 were pulmonary cases and 20 non-pulmonary cases.

Age Periods	New Cases.*				Deaths †			
	Respiratory		Non Respiratory		Respiratory		Non Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 ...	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
1 ...	2	5	2	1	-	-	2	3
5 ...	5	8	2	4	1	-	1	-
15 ...	31	39	-	3	9	16	3	3
25 ...	35	21	5	1	16	12	3	1
35 ...	24	9	1	-	19	9	-	1
45 ...	29	4	3	3	21	5	1	-
55 ...	19	4	-	1	16	7	-	-
65 and upwards	8	5	-	-	8	5	1	-
Totals	153	95	13	15	90	55	11	9

* Includes primary formal notifications and cases which came to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health from other sources

† After corrections for Inward and Outward Transfers.

The total number of cases on the register at the end of the year was 2,054, i.e. 1,565 pulmonary, 489 non-pulmonary.

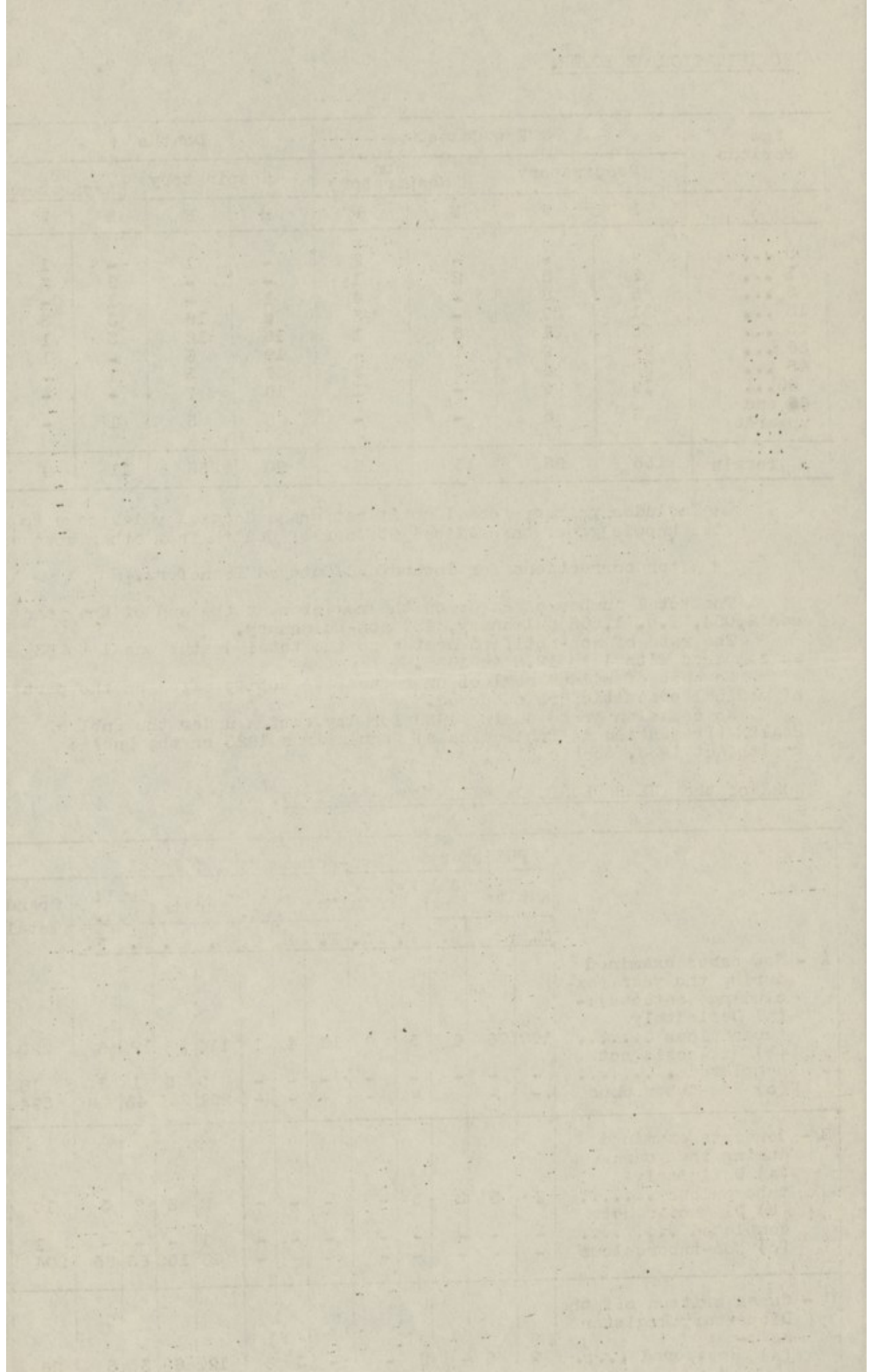
The rate of non-notified deaths to the total deaths was 1 to 33 as compared with 1 to 12.8 in 1938.

No case of wilful neglect or refusal to notify cases on the part of medical practitioners occurred.

No occasion arose during 1939 for any action under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925 or the Public Health Act 1936. Section 172.

WORK of the TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARY during 1939.

	Pulmonary				Non-Pulmonary				Total				Grand Total
	Adults		Child- ren.		Adults		Child- ren.		Adults		Child- ren.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
A - New cases examined during the year (excluding contacts):-													
(a) Definitely tuberculous	108	76	8	5	6	12	4	1	114	88	12	6	220
(b) Diagnosis not completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	1	3	18
(c) Non-tuberculous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	246	43	44	594
B - Contacts examined during the year:-													
(a) Definitely tuberculous	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	10
(b) Diagnosis not completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
(c) Non-tuberculous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	100	66	65	294
C - Cases written off the Dispensary Register as :-													
(a) Recovered	12	6	-	2	-	-	3	3	12	6	3	5	26

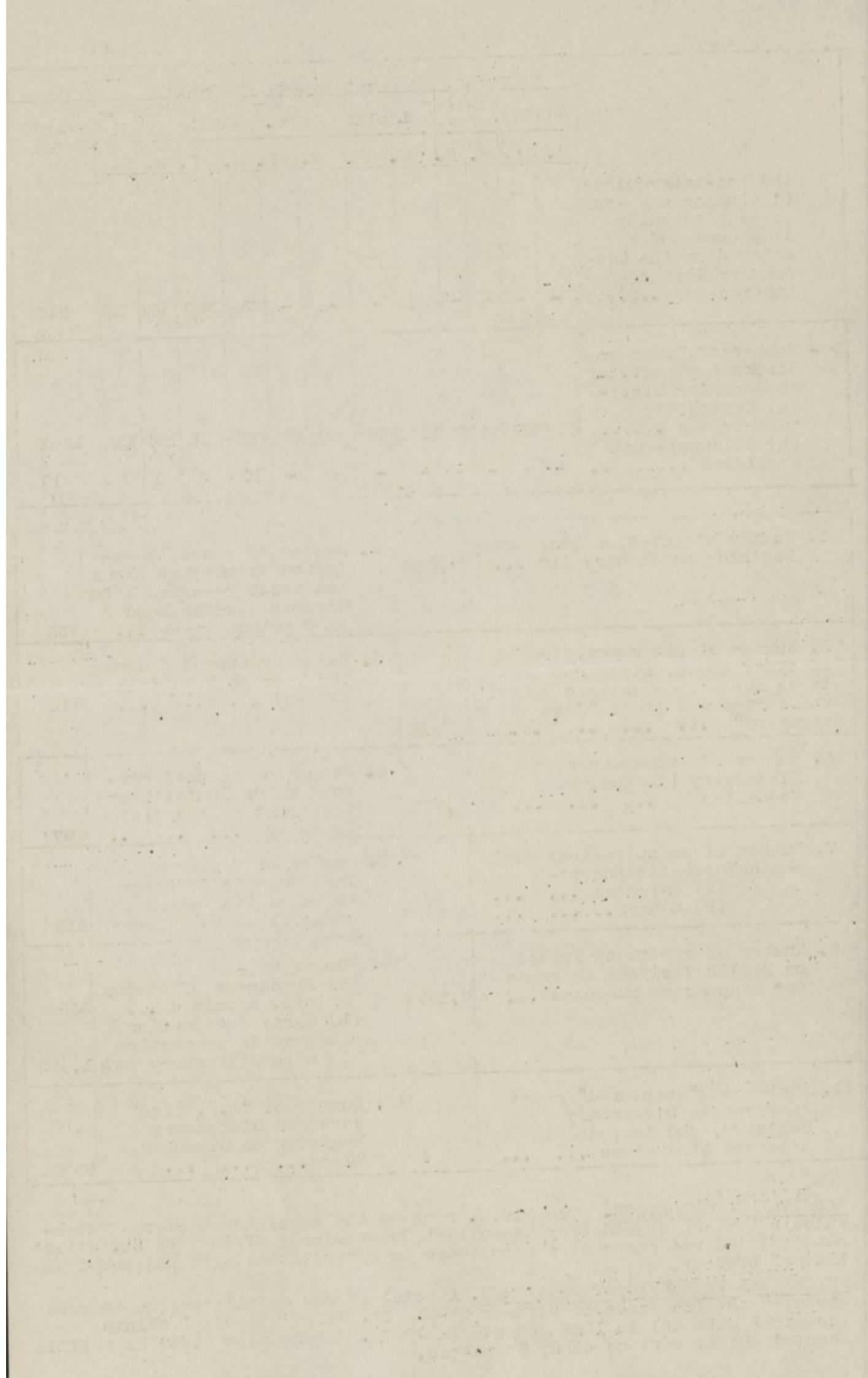


	Pulmonary				Non-Pulmonary				Total				Grand Total
	Adults		Child- ren.		Adults		Child- ren.		Adults		Child- ren.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
(b) Non-tuberculous (including any such cases previously diagnosed and entered on the Dis- pensary Register as tuberculous).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	352	109	113	910
D - Number of Cases on Dispensary Register on December 31st:- (a) Definitely tuberculous	649	497	54	52	114	128	90	77	763	625	144	129	1661
(b) Diagnosis not completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	1	3	19

1. Number of cases on Dispensary Register on January 1st ...	1,618	2. Number of cases transferred from other areas and cases returned after discharge under Head 3 in previous years ...	105
3. Number of cases transferred to other areas, cases not desiring further assistance under the scheme and cases "lost sight of"	132	4. Cases written off during the year as Dead (all causes)	112
5. Number of attendances at the Dispensary (including Contacts)	5,772	6. Number of Insured Persons under Domiciliary Treatment on the 31st December	297
7. Number of consultations with medical practitioners:- (a) Personal (b) Other	305 905	8. Number of visits by Tuberculosis Officers to homes (including personal consultations	515
9. Number of visits by Nurses or Health Visitors to homes for Dispensary purposes ...	7,387	10. Number of:- (a) Specimens of sputum etc. examined ... (b) X-ray examination made in connection with dispensary work	865 1,452
11. Number of "Recovered" cases restored to Dispensary Register, and included in A(a) and A(b) above	4	12. Number of "T.B. plus" cases on Dispensary Register on December 31st	650

HOSPITAL CONSULTATION. The L.C.C. renewed the appointment of the Tuberculosis Officer as Honorary Consultant Tuberculosis Officer to St. Giles' Hospital and 244 cases were seen there in consultation with the Hospital Medical Officer.

ARTIFICIAL PNEUMOTHORAX TREATMENT. A total of 612 refill treatments were given by the Tuberculosis Officer at the St. Giles' Hospital clinic (compared with 401 in 1938 and nil in 1937). There were also 751 refills carried out at various other hospitals.



One patient received FINSSEN LIGHT TREATMENT and 16 patients DENTAL TREATMENT. EXTRA DIET was given to 126 patients and 152 POCKET FLASKS were supplied.

X-RAY. Every new case or "contact" attending the dispensary during 1939 received X-ray examination.

CARE COMMITTEE. Christmas Seal Sale. The receipts were £267. 5s. 11d. and payments £106. 17s. 9d. leaving a clear profit of £160. 8s. 2d. which was spent in providing beds, bedding and other comforts for tuberculous patients.

HANDICRAFT CLASS. An Exhibition and Sale of Work held at the Town Hall on December 3rd and 4th produced the sum of £30.

