Report on the sanitary condition of the Borough of Bermondsey for the year 1941.

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Borough of



Bermondsey



REPORT

ON THE

SANITARY CONDITION

OF THE

BOROUGH OF BERMONDSEY

For the Year

1941

BY

D. M. CONNAN, M.D., D.P.H.,

Medical Officer of Health



Borough of



Bermondsey



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SANITARY CONDITION

OF THE

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For the Year

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Medical Officer of Health

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PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEE, 1941.

Councillor E. J.	GIBSON		1940-41, 1941-2
		AN	1940-41, 1941-2
	n.Councillor		A. V. Kidd.
M. Mahoney.	33		C. J. Lee.
S. C. Amos.	"		F. W. Love.
H. A. Beal.	>>		G. Loveland.
M. Cushing.	>>	Mrs.	M. F. Lowery.
	, , ,,	Mrs.	W. L. Miller.
- Contract the contract to the	" >>		A. E. Smith.
	>>	Mrs.	J. V. Snowdon.
	>> .		A. E. Winch.
F. Humphreys.			
	" S. R. Mrs. L. M. Brow M. Mahoney. S. C. Amos. H. A. Beal. M. Cushing.	Mrs. L. M. Brown.Councillor M. Mahoney. S. C. Amos. H. A. Beal. M. Cushing. J. A. W. Douglas. A. M. Downing. F. J. W. Fielder. L. A. Glasson.	" S. R. WEIGHTMAN Mrs. L. M. Brown.Councillor M. Mahoney. " S. C. Amos. " H. A. Beal. " M. Cushing. " Mrs. J. A. W. Douglas. " Mrs. A. M. Downing. " F. J. W. Fielder. " Mrs. L. A. Glasson. "

Ex-officio.

Councillor A. G. R. HENLEY, J.P., Mayor of Bermondsey, 1940-41 (part).

" A. C. STARR, J.P., L.C.C., Mayor of Bermondsey, 1940-41 (part), 1941-2.

MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE COMMITTEE, 1941.

Alderman Mrs. L. JONES, 1940-41, 1941-2. Vice-Chairman Councillor Mrs. F. A. POWELL, 1940-41, 1941-2. Alderman Mrs. L. M. Brown. Councillor Mrs. L. A. Glasson. Rev. L. Davidson, L.C.C. Mrs. F. Humphreys. Councillor D. Bradley. Mrs. R. E. Laker. Miss I. Condon. Mrs. M. F. Lowery. 33 Mrs. M. Cushing. Mrs. W. L. Miller. 33 E. J. Gibson. Mrs. J. V. Snowdon.

Co-opted Members.

Mrs. L. J. Benwell.
Mrs. A. M. Hatcher.
Mrs. E. B. Childs.
Mrs. A. P. Henley.
Mrs. I. F. Davison.
Mrs. D. Topley.
Mrs. D. Downing.

Ex-officio.

Councillor A. G. R. HENLEY, J.P., Mayor of Bermondsey, 1940-41 (part).

" A. C. STARR, J.P., L.C.C., Mayor of Bermondsey, 1940-41 (part), 1941-2.

STAFF:

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

D. M. Connan, M.D., B.S. (Lond.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

SANITARY INSPECTORS:

J. G. Frankson, Senior Inspector.

G. F. J. Toll, Wharves and Food Inspector. H. E. Butcher, Wharves and Food Inspector. W. C. Tapsfield, Wharves and Food Inspector.

F. L. Richardson, Drainage and Markets Inspector.

H. J. Bailey, Food and Drugs Inspector.

W. A. Campbell, Factories and Shops Inspector.

District Inspectors.

F. J. Carpenter. A. W. Hancock. L. T. Knott.

W. A. Pilson. O. W. R. Smart. W. F. Smith.

TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARY.

Deputy Medical Officer of Health and Clinical Tuberculosis Officer-C. H. C. Toussaint, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Assistant Medical Officer and Assistant Tuberculosis Officer-*H. T. Levi, M.B., Ch.B.

Tuberculosis Nurse (Open-Air School)—Celia Clapson.

LADY ALMONER.

Olive Pike (Retired March, 1941). Florence Child (From April, 1941).

LIGHT TREATMENT CENTRE.

Medical Officer in Charge-Florence L. Telfer, M.D., D.M.R.E. Nurse in Charge-Mrs. Dorothy Cottier. Solarium Nurses-Estelle Jagôt, Muriel Coleby, Joyce Hopkins.

MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.

Assistant Medical Officers for Maternity and Child Welfare-Florence L. Telfer, M.D., D.M.R.E. Aileen A. Nicol, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

Health Visitors.

Barbara Anderson. Rosa Bache (Retired

Edith Crundwell. Phyllis Hesketh. December, 1941) Elizabeth Lawrence. Olive Oram.

Edith Riley. Florence Robson. Florence Wadds (retired Dec., 1941). Isabel White.

Avis Baird. Sarah Bowles. Lucy Brown.

Kathleen Parry. Gwendolen Riches.

FAIRBY GRANGE CONVALESCENT HOME.

Matron—Ann O'Meara (From April, 1941). Sister—Gladys Coleby (Commenced October, 1941).

* At present serving in H.M. Forces.

POST-NATAL AND SPECIAL CLINICS FOR WOMEN.

Consultant Gynæcologist—Gladys Dodds, M.D., D.P.H., M.R.C.O.G., F.R.C.S. (Eng.).

X-RAY SECTION.

Radiologist—Florence L. Telfer, M.D., D.M.R.E. Radiographer—C. F. Lumley.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT.

Municipal Dental Surgeon—Grantley Smith, L.M.S.S.A., H.D.D., R.C.S. (Edin.), L.D.S., R.C.S. (Eng.).

Assistant Dental Surgeon—W. H. Shapland, L.D.S., R.C.S. (Eng.).

Dental Nurses—Winifred Lambert (retired March, 1941),

Mrs. Daisy Hodgson and Winifred Lander.

Prosthetic Assistants-G. W. Clarke, W. B. Monger and T. H. Baggott.

FOOT CLINIC.

Chiropodists—Ethel Cook, Mrs. Florence Rock, Mary Bradley, and E. F. Part.

PUBLIC ANALYST.

A. Prideaux Davson, A.R.C.Sc., F.I.C., F.C.S.

PROPAGANDA AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER.

H. W. Bush, F.I.P.A., M.R.I.P.H.H.

CLERICAL STAFF.

F. W. Smith, Chief Clerk.
C. W. Whye, General Clerk.

*F. R. Parker, General Clerk.

*H. D. White, General Clerk.

*I. A. Plake, General Clerk.

*I. J. Springett, General Clerk.

*I. J. Springett, General Clerk.

J. A. Blake, General Clerk. *J. L. Springett, General Clerk.

J. F. M. Brooker, General Clerk. *F. H. Mummery, General Clerk.

C. F. Yaxley, General Clerk (Died Joyce Field, General Clerk.

May, 1941). *S. R. Weightman, General Clerk.
H. I. Smith, General Clerk. Nellie Simms, Junior Clerk.

H. J. Smith, General Clerk.

C. H. Harris, General Clerk.

Nellie Simms, Junior Clerk.

*A. E. Gambrell, Junior Clerk

*J. W. J. Saward, General Clerk. (commenced January, 1941).

DISINFECTING AND CLEANSING STATION.

A. C. Davidson, Foreman in Charge (Retired September, 1941).

A. Manning, Supervisor (From September, 1941).

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT, MUNICIPAL OFFICES, SPA ROAD, S.E.16.

* At present serving in H.M. Forces.

Borough of Bermondsey.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the Borough of Bermondsey.

Sir, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Annual Report for the year 1941. There have been a number of changes in the staff during the year, but the department has continued to carry out its functions, I believe, to the satisfaction of the Council. Meetings of the Committees with which the department is mainly concerned have been held with almost their normal peace-time frequency, and I wish, once again, to express my appreciation of the help received from both Committees and especially of the kindness of the Chairmen.

I am, Sir, Ladies and Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,
D. M. CONNAN.

I.-VITAL STATISTICS.

AREA.

The area of the borough (exclusive of area covered by water) is 1,336 acres.

POPULATION.

Cen	sus	Estimate of Registrar-General				
1921	1931	to 30th June, 1940	to 30th June, 1941			
119,452	111,542	71,590	ngsit * 10 793			

^{*} Not available for publication.

BIRTHS.

The total number of births belonging to the borough registered during 1941 was 756, consisting of 409 males and 347 females. The number for 1940 was 1,232.

DEATHS.

The total number of deaths belonging to the borough registered during 1941 was 1,047, consisting of 570 males and 477 females. The number for 1940 was 1,551.

MARRIAGES.

The total number of marriages in the borough in 1941 was 725, being 461 below the number for 1940, and 322 below the average for the last 10 years.

The figures have been supplied by the Superintendent Registrar.

		Yea	ar			No.	Rate
1931						1,001	17.81
1932						936	17.00
1933						1,007	18.77
1934			A Comment		*****	1,050	19.91
1935	1					1,027	20.00
1936		1				970	19.32
1937	******		*****			1,090	22.07
1938						941	19.32
1939	*****					1,258	26.35
1940	*****					1,186	33.13
Averag	ge for y	ears 19	31—19	40		1,047	21.37
	10	941				725	*

^{*} Not available for publication.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.

The Infantile Mortality Rate for the year 1941 has been calculated on the figure of 528 live births furnished by the Registrar-General.

	Year			Whole	Borough	London			
	100			No. of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Births	No. of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Births		
1931				112	57	4,270	65		
1932				103	56	4,143	67		
1933				92	61	3,377	60		
1934				100	64	3,832	67		
1935				103	69	3,229	58		
1936				92	60	3,691	66		
1937				84	59	3,309	60		
1938				65	45	3,130	57		
1939				45 -	37	2,409	47		
1940	••			40	35	2,062	48		
Average fo	r year	rs 1931-	1940	84	54	3,345	59		
1941				32	61	1,543	57		

TUBERCULOSIS OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

In the following Table will be found particulars of deaths from Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System since the year 1931.

Sub-District	Bermond- sey	Rother- hithe	St. Olave	the same of the sa	nole ough	Lon	don
Year	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1931	81	30	5	116	1.03	3907	0.90
1932	71	34	11	116	1.05	3564	0.82
1933	68	23	8	99	0.92	3530	0.82
1934	64	22	4	90	0.86	3227	0.76
1935	70	23	5	98	0.95	2847	0.68
1936	51	22	6	79	0.79	2848	0.69
1937	63	22	2	87	0.89	2888	0.71
1938	42	23	1	66	0.68	2590	0.64
1939	38	21	6	65	0.72	2650	0.70
1940	43	21	* 4	68	0.95	2687	.0.87
Averages for years 1931-							
1940	59	24	5	88	0.88	3074	0.76
1941	34	17	-1	52	*	2552	*

^{*} Not available for publication.

VITAL STATISTICS OF WHOLE DISTRICT DURING 1941 AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

	Militar and	Bir	ths	Tota	l Deaths re Dist		in the	.Total Deaths	Deaths of Non- Resi-	Deaths of Resi- dents	all A	eaths at Ages ging to
Year Population estimated to Middle of each Year No.				1 Year Age	At all	Ages	in Public Institu-	dents regis- tered in	the District		istrict	
	ach	No.	Rate per 1,000 Births regis- tered	No.	Rate	tions in the District	Public Institu- tions, etc., in the District	No.		Rate		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	112,400 110,100 107,300 105,060 102,700 100,400 98,790 97,420 *95,500 ‡90,210 71,590	1,958 1,831 1,500 1,557 1,487 1,545 1,421 1,439 1,275 1,232	17·4 16·6 14·0 14·8 14·5 15·4 14·4 14·8 13·4	91 81 72 77 99 76 61 60 40	46 44 48 49 67 49 43 42 31 28	1,169 1,147 1,216 1,223 1,142 1,136 1,148 1,002 968 1,483	10·4 10·4 11·3 11·6 11·1 11·3 11·6 10·3 10·7 20·7	596 689 720 784 756 723 741 488 445 829	92 189 215 229 255 175 245 201 201 304	331 368 339 310 314 328 309 271 243 373	1,408 1,326 1,340 1,304 1,201 1,289 1,212 1,072 1,010 1,551	12:5 12:0 12:5 12:4 11:7 12:8 12:3 11:0 11:2 21:7
verages for years 1931-1940	100,126	1,524	15:2	69	45	1,163	11.9	677	211	319	1,271	13.0
1941	†	756	†	23	44	874	†	569	259	432	1,047	†

^{*} For calculation of Birth Rate. † Not available for publication.

[‡] For calculation of Death Rate.

Causes of Death	Deaths at the subjoined ages of "Residents" whether occurring in or beyond the District.									
Causes of Death	All Ages	Under 1	1 and under 2	2 and under 5	5 and under 15	15 and under 25	25 and under 45	45 and under 65	65 and up- wards	
All Causes Certified	1,047	32	6	15	24	75	116	305	474	
Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever	7	-	=	=	=	=	-=	= ,	=	
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Whooping Cough	5		1	4						
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	52	-		2	-	9	20	16	5	
Tuberculous—other forms	8	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	
Syphilitic Disease	3	_	=	-	-		2	2	1	
Influenza	2	2				DIMETER !	2		1	
Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	1000 - 10		100 - 30	-	_	48.1		_	_	
Acute Infectious Encephalitis	2	_	1	-	_	_	_	1	_	
Cancer of Buccal Cavity and Œsophagus		THE PARTY OF THE P								
(Males only)	11	-	-	- 15	-	-	-	2	9	
Cancer of Uterus	5 28	-	-	-	-		3	4	1	
Concer of Preset	10						1	11 2	14	
Cancer of all other sites	53	-		1 .		ROLL .	i	28	23	
Diabetes	3		111-11	-	_		î	1	1	
Intra-cranial Vascular Lesions	61	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	34	

CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1941.

13)

CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1941-continued.

Other Chara	Deaths at the subjoined ages of "Residents" whether occurring in or beyond the district.								
Causes of Death	All Ages	Under	1 and under 2	2 and under 5	5 and under 15	15 and under 25-	25 and under 45	45 and under 65	65 and up- wards
Heart Disease Other Diseases of the Circulatory System Bronchitis Pneumonia Other Respiratory Diseases Ulceration of the Stomach or Duodenum Diarrhæa (under 2 years of age) Appendicitis Other Digestive Diseases Nephritis Puerperal and Post-abortive Sepsis Other Maternal Causes Premature Births Congenital Malformations, Birth Injury, Infantile Diseases Suicide Road Traffic Accidents Other Violent Causes All Other Causes	206 23 104 67 20 17 1 4 14 44 2 - 1 9 6 6 214 60 - 1,047				1 - 1		6 -3 4 6 4 2 1 2 - - 2 - - - - - - - - - - -	54 8 31 23 5 6 - 3 6 7 - - - 1 2 2 5 5 14	146 14 69 28 9 7 — 6 36 — — 2 4 27 29

(1

INFANTILE MORTALITY.

Deaths from Stated Causes at Various Ages under One Year of Age, 1941.

Cause of Death	Under 1 week	1—2 weeks	2—3 weeks	3—4 weeks	Total under 1 month	1—3 months	3—6 months	6—9 months	9—12 months	Total under 1 year
									/	-
Measles	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	2	2
Scarlet Fever		-	-	_	-	-	_	-	-	_
Whooping Cough	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-
Diphtheria			-	-	_	-	-		T	Total
Influenza	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	1
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	-		1000	-	_		-	2	1	2
Tuberculous Meningitis Other Forms of Meningitis		I						1		ī
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System						100		1		1
Other Tuberculous Diseases										-
Syphilis		<u>III</u>		_	_	_		_	_	_
Bronchitis		_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Pneumonia (all forms)		0.70	1	_	1	2	4	_	1	8
Other Respiratory Diseases	-	_	_	-	_		-	-	_	-
Diarrhœa and Enteritis	-	_	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Congenital Debility and Malforma-		7				0.500	10.000			All goods
tion, Premature Birth	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Injury at Birth	2	_	-	1000	2	-			_	2 2 13
Other Causes	4	-	1	10-710	5	3	2	1	2	13
Totals	7	-	2	-	9	7	6	4	6 .	32

II.-INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

The following diseases are notifiable:-

Anthrax

Acute Poliomyelitis

Acute Influenzal Pneumonia

Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis

Diphtheria

Enteric Fever and Typhoid

Fever

Glanders

Malaria

Membranous Croup

Plague

Puerperal Fever

Relapsing Fever

Small-pox

Tuberculosis-all forms

Acute Polioencephalitis

Acute Primary Pneumonia

Cholera

Continued Fever

Dysentery

Encephalitis Lethargica

Erysipelas

Hydrophobia in Man

Measles

Ophthalmia Neonatorum

Puerperal Pyrexia

Scarlet Fever and Scarlatina

Typhus

Whooping Cough

DIPHTHERIA PREVENTION.

The appended table shows the attendances at the Schick Clinics during the year.

Clinic	No. of Sessions	No. of New Patients	Total Attendances
Public Health Centre, Grange Road	47	186	604
Public Air Raid Shelters	6	55	205
L.C.C. Schools	31	590	1,107
Totals	84	831	1,916

DISINFECTION.

The figures showing the work done in the disinfecting station are set out below.

Beds			740	Pillows (cases) 1,765
Blankets			8,428	Quilts 1,485
Bolsters	-	*****	528	Sheets 1,418
" (cases)			230	Furniture 145
Books		300000	1,294	Miscellaneous 4,111
Cushions			583	Verminous Clothing 1,121
Mattresses			9	" Bedding 2,372
Overlays		******	2,531	Scabies, Clothing 6,311
Pillows		******	3,584	
			assisting.	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
60 744 new	take u	7070	used to	replace those taken off mattresses,
palliasses, and o				N (1985)
Mumbas of soos		£		007

Number of rooms disinfected 993

Number of air raid shelters disinfected 126

Number of mattresses and other articles destroyed 367 Furniture, Floorcloth, etc., destroyed 65 Loads

CLEANSING STATION.

Verminous persons	clear	nsed		Adult Female Adult Males Children	es 162 101 1,152
Persons treated for	Scab	ies :-			
				Number treated	Number of baths given
Adult Females			 Selve	422	773
Adult Males			 	234	467
Children, Females			 	295	2,642
Children, Males			 	312	2,221

BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

The work done in the Laboratory during the year is set out in the appended table.

	To		Resu	ilts of l	Examina	ition
Examined for	Exam		Posi	tive	Nega	tive
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
Diphtheria (specimens taken by Medical Officer of Health Ditto (taken by general prac-	34	17	_	_	34	17
titioners)	388	427	17	20	371	407
Diphtheria (total specimens taken)	422	444	17	20	405	424
Phthisis	510	194	80	38	430	156
Various	94	28	7	1	87	27
Total specimens taken	1,026	666	104	59	922	607

FOOD POISONING.

Seven cases of Food Poisoning were notified to me during the year under The Public Health (London) Act, 1936, Section 182.

INSULIN FOR DIABETIC PATIENTS.

Twenty-four patients have been supplied during the year as compared with thirty-nine patients in 1940. (The Public Health (London) Act, 1936, Section 227.)

NURSING.

The following table shows the number of patients nursed under the Council's Scheme.

Disease	Dis Nu	Dlave's strict rsing ciation	. Que	rhithe en's rsing riation	wh	tals ole ough
	Cases	Visits	Cases	Visits	Cases	Visits
Pneumonia	24	480	4	64	28	544
Broncho-pneumonia	6	123	_	_	6	123
Bronchitis	7	122	2	13	9	135
Influenza	22	331	3	51	25	382
Measles	13	267	8	86	21	353
Whooping Cough Tuberculosis:—	4	97	3	93	7	190
(a) Respiratory System (b) Other Forms	8	694	6	119	14	813
Puerperal Pyrexia						
D I T						
Pregnancy and Labour Diseases of the Digestive	19	208	8	118	27	326
System	4	33	5	19	9	52
(under 2 years)	-	-	_	_	_	-
Discharging Ears	1	71	1 1	16	2	87
Discharging Eyes	-	-	1	19	1	19
Post-operative cases :— (a) Tonsils & Adenoids	_					
(b) Other cases				B HERE		A SEE
Other diseases	21	255	8	121	29	376
Totals	129	2,681	49	719	178	3,400

CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFIED DURING THE YEAR 1941.

		U	ASE	S UI	T. IV	FEU	1100	D I	TO: MA	POIN	MUI	11412	1117	DU	D. IV.	· w	1111	, A	RAZ-M.R								_		
			NU	IMBE	ER O	F C	ASES	NO	TIF	IED					BER	MON	DSE	Y		Ro	THE	RHIT	THE	S	т. О	LAV		50	
NOTIFIABLE DISEASE	At all Ages	0 to 1	1 to 5	5] to 10	10 to 15	At Ag 15 to 20	20 to 25	Year 25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 & up- wards		2	3	4	5	6	Total	1	2	3	Total	St. John	St. Olave	St.Thomas	Total	Total Cases removed to Hospital	
Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup) Erysipelas	48 75 18 3 2 1 3 1 11 99 274 381	- 1 2 1 - - 1 2 1 - - 1 2 3 42	30 32 5 1 - - 5 29 199 268 4	34 1 15 2 - - - 3 1 48 61	10 -9 2 1	6 3 6 1 1 5 1 16	5 -4 - - - 1 - - 1 - - - 1	2 2 5 5 3 — 1 1 — 6 1 1 1 23	1 7 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 13 1 - - 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	-9 1 	13 1 - - - - 1 7 - 4	211 3 111 5 — — 3 16 48 64 13	7 2 - 1 1 3 27 29 53		25	4 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	7 1 - - - 15 23	38 43 11 1 1 2 1 7 7 77 162 222	9 5 13 6 1 - 1 - - - 4 48 80 13		$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ 5 \\ 26 \\ 29 \end{array} $	17 9 28 7 2 1 1 1 1 3 16 105 137	5 1 1 1 4 2 10 4 4 2 10 4	3 2 		8 1 4 - - - 1 6 7	88 14 74 18 3 1 1 1 6	
Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Totals	1120	74	574	168	39	42	28	46	37	49	37	26	187	161	114	85	94	60	701	180	98	86	264	27	22	6	55	592	

(19)

Notifiable Disease.	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Small Pox	16	21	7	-	_		-	_	_	
Diphtheria (including Membranous										
Croup)	263	386	372	273	207	167	187	135	56	89
Erysipelas	49	68	73	53	39	28	57	35	43	48
Scarlet Fever	446	640	597	367	266	167	200	112	243	75
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	9	4	2	2	. 4	10	3	8	29	. 18
Acute Polio-Myelitis and Acute										
Polio-Encephalitis	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	8 -	3
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	10	7	6	5	6	1	10	5	- 2	-
anthrax	-	-	1	_	-	1	1	1	_	_
Enteric Fever	2	2	2	3	15	5	2	-	2	1
Puerperal Fever	8	6	2	3	6	1	1	_	- 2	1
Puerperal Pyrexia	27	24	13	19	9	13	10	9	11	3
Encephalitis Lethargica	2	_	2	-	2	_	_	-	_	_
Dysentery	-	1	_	3	1	43	26	2	6	11
Malaria	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	2
Malaria (Induced)	_	_	-	-	_	_	-	2	_	_
neumonia (Acute Primary and										
Acute Influenzal)	102	136	121	113	125	170	112	121	104	99
Vhooping Cough	_	_	_	_	103	275	101	383	25	274
Measles	-	_	-	-	7	85	889	39	229	381
uberculosis—										
Respiratory System	177	182	141	129	142	147	112	94	97	106
Other forms of Tuberculosis	35	34	32	34	34	31	18	20	6	9
Totals	1,149	1,512	1,371	1,004	966	1,145	1,730	973	855	1,120

(20)

III.—TUBERCULOSIS.

In Table I are set out particulars of new cases and deaths during the year, and Table II shows the period elapsing between notification and death.

TABLE I.
TUBERCULOSIS, 1941—NEW CASES AND DEATHS.

				NEW	CASES			DEA	THS	
AGE	PERIO	ODS	Pulme	onary	No Pulm	on- onary	Pulm	ionary		on- onary
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0			-	-	-	2	_	_	_	2
1			2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3
5			- 1	1	10-4	1	_	_	-	_
10			1	3	1	1	-	-	_	-
15			7	10	2	1	2	2	-	-
20			4	14	-	_	3	2	_	1
25			12	13	1	1	8	5	_	_
35			9	3	_	2	6	1	_	_
45			16	4	_	-	3	4		102
55			12	3	-	-	8	1	-	_
65 aı	nd upw	vards	5	1	-	-	4	1	-	1
			69	54	6	9	35	17	1	7

TABLE II.
TUBERCULOSIS, 1941—PERIOD BETWEEN NOTIFICATION
AND DEATH.

Period Between		Respirat	ory Sys	stem		Othe	r Form	S
Notification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage of Total Deaths	Males	Females	Total	Percentage of Total Deaths
Not notified	5	1	6	11.54	1	5	6	75.00
0-1 month	6	1	7	13.46	_	1	1	12.50
1-3 months	3	3	6	11.54	-	_	-	- •
3-6 months	1	2	3	5.77	_	_	-	_
6-12 months	4	. 2	6.	11.54	_	_	_	_
1-2 years	7	4	11	21.15	_	-		_
2-5 years		2	5	9.61	_	1	1	12.50
Over 5 years	6	2	8	15.39	-	-	_	_
Totals	35	17	52	100.00	1	7	8	100.00

NURSING, EXTRA NOURISHMENT AND SHELTERS.

As in previous years the District Nurses have been asked to visit many of our patients who are suffering from Tuberculosis, and are being treated at home; 813 visits were paid by the nurses in 1941. A limited provision is made for the supply of extra nourishment to tuberculous persons, and this usually takes the form of eggs and milk; 74 patients received help in this way during the year. The scheme for the provision of shelters has been continued, and 2 shelters are at present in use.

LADY ALMONER.

The Lady Almoner has a variety of duties which are concerned chiefly in the after-care of tuberculous patients. She arranges for assistance to be given to patients in a number of different ways, as for instance in the supply of extra nourishment, the provision of beds, bedsteads and nursing utensils. In a few cases she has been able to arrange for a period of rest in a convalescent home, or for a country holiday in the case of exhausted mothers. She regularly visits the homes of patients who are undergoing treatment in sanatoria in order to keep the relatives informed as to the patients' progress, and to see that proper provision is made for the patients' return. In addition to these duties the Lady Almoner acts as Child Protection Visitor under Part XIII of the Public Health (London) Act, 1936.

RETURN SHOWING THE WORK OF THE DISPENSARY DURING THE YEAR 1941.

	1	PULM	ONARY		No	ON-PUI	LMONA	RY		To	TAL		
DIAGNOSIS	Ad	lults	Chil	dren	Ad	ults	Chil	dren	Ad	ults	Chile	dren	GRAND
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOTHE
.—New Cases examined during the year (excluding contacts):— (a) Definitely tuberculous	37 132	31 106	_	2 - 2	1 =	3 _	=	2 _	38 2 132	34 4 106	<u>-</u>	$\frac{4}{2}$	76 6 242
—Contacts examined during the year:— (a) Definitely tuberculous	$\frac{1}{10}$	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	==		=	=	$\frac{1}{10}$	<u>-</u>	- 3	<u>-</u>	$\frac{1}{31}$
—Cases written off the Dispensary Register as:— (a) Recovered (b) Non-tuberculous (including any such cases previously diagnosed and entered on the Dispensary Register as tuberculous)	1 145	118		2	1	1	2	3	2 145	5	2 5	5	14 278
—Number of Cases on Dispensary Register on December 31st :— (a) Definitely tuberculous	256	207	29 —	27 —	28	30	34	28	284	237	63	55	639 6
1. Number of cases on Dispensary Register on January 1s. 2. Number of cases transferred from other areas and careturned after discharge under Head 3 in previous year. 3. Number of cases transferred to other areas, cases desiring further assistance under the scheme, and caretic forms of the scheme	not asses ling leat-	677 5 60 41 ,963 120 54 216	9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	(in Numi for Numi (a) (b) Numi Re Numi on Numi	ber of gister, ber of Decer ber of	g perse visits many mens v exam "Rea and ir "T.1 nber 3 Artific	onal co by No purpo of spu ninatio work covere nclude B. plu 1st ial Pn	tum, e ns ma d' ca d in A s' ca:	tc., exide in ses rei	amined connect stored d A (b)	to Di above	vith D	37 nes *1,00 9 his 66 ary

PUBLIC HEALTH (TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1930.

Summary of Notifications during the period from the 1st January, 1941, to the 31st December, 1941.

						Fori	mal No	tification	ns				
		N	lumber	of Prin	nary No	tificatio	ns of N	lew Cas	es of T	ubercu	losis		
Age Periods	 0 to 1	1 to 5	5° to 10	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 and up- wards	Total (all ages)	Total Notifi- cations
Pulmonary, Males	 -	2	1	1	7	4	11	7	14	5	4	56	67
" Females	 -	2	1	3	9	13	12	3	4	3	-	, 50	53
Non-Pulmonary Males	 _	1	-	1	2		1	-	-	-	-	5	6
, Females	 _	_	1	1	1	_	_	1	_	_	-	4	- 4

New cases of Tuberculosis coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health during the above-mentioned period, otherwise than by formal notification:—

Age Periods	 	 0 to 1	1 to 5	5 to 10	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 35	35 to 45	45 to 55	55 to 65	65 and up- wards	Total
Pulmonary Males	 	 -	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	2	2	7	1	13
" Females	 	 -	-	_	-	1	- 1	1	_	_	-	1	4
Non-Pulmonary Males	 	 -	1	_	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	1
,, Females	 	 2	1	_	_	_	_	1	1	_	_		5

Returns rendered under the PUBLIC HEALTH (TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1930.

1st QUARTER, 1941.

		ratory tem		her
	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Cases on Register at commence-	345	270	80	09
ment of Quarter	14	9	1	2
Inward Transfers, Un-notified Deaths, etc.	6	1	-	1
Number of Cases removed from the Register Number of Cases remaining on the Register	20	19	-	4
at end of Quarter	345	261	81	82

2nd QUARTER, 1941.

		ratory tem	Other Forms		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Cases on Register at commence- ment of Quarter	345 23 2 26	261 11 - 21	81 1 -6	82 	
at end of Quarter	344	251	76	73	

3rd QUARTER, 1941.

	Respi Sys	ratory	Other Forms		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Cases on Register at commence-	0.11	051	=0		
ment of Quarter	344	251 21	76	73	
Inward Transfers, Un-notified Deaths, etc.	4	2	ĩ	2	
Number of Cases removed from the Register Number of Cases remaining on the Register	16	16	1	3	
at end of Quarter	339	258	78	73	

4th QUARTER, 1941.

		ratory	Other Forms		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Cases on Register at commencement of Quarter	339 12 1	258 9	78 1 1	73 1 1	
Number of Cases removed from the Register Number of Cases remaining on the Register at end of Quarter	338	256	78	73	

IV.—LIGHT TREATMENT, ELECTRO-THERAPY AND MASSAGE.

The following table shows the work done in the Solarium during 1941. No diathermy treatments were given until May.

Total Number of Attendances	*****	10,467
Number of Treatments	*****	21,108
Massage		2,842
Physical Exercises		366
Medical Electricity		1,366
Diathermy		1,170
Q-Ray Pad	-	784
Mechanical Vibratory Massage	*****	21
Peat Baths	*****	7
Local Treatments—		
Radiant Heat and Ultra Violet Light	*****	4,115
Number of Medical Examinations	*****	690
Number of New Cases		344

V.-MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.

FAIRBY GRANGE CONVALESCENT HOME.

The total number of patients received into the home during the year, including mothers, babies and toddlers, was 200, a slight decrease on the figures for 1940.

Number of women admitted	 	 104
Number of babies admitted	 	 41
Number of toddlers admitted	 ******	 55

OBSTETRIC AND PUERPERAL FEVER CONSULTANTS.

The number of consultations during the year was as follows:-

Obstetric Consultations	*****	*****	 *****	1	3	Nil
Puerperal Fever Consultatio	ns		 	1		Nil

CHILD LIFE PROTECTION.

There were no foster-children in the borough during the year.

(20

HEALTH VISITORS.

The following table shows the work done by the Municipal and Voluntary Centres and Health Visitors during 1941:—

		Visi	ts to Ini	fante	Visit	e to	Vi	sits to C	Cases of	Infectio	us Dise	ase	H	t cs	
	si ed		d Child		Expectant Mothers		_ +	ia m.	-		sis	sno	ed or 'isits	Clini	alks
District	Births		Re-v	visits	14100	incis	pera exia Feve	nalm	sles	ping	culos	ectic	ial V	dan	th T
District			First Visits	Under 1 year	1—5 years	Pri- mary Visits	Re- visits	Puerperal Pyrexia and Fever	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	Measles	Wheoping	Tuberculosis	Post-Infectious Disease	Unclassified or Special Visits	Attendances at Centres & Clinics
Miss Anderson Miss Bache Miss Baird Miss Bowles Miss Brown Miss Crundwell Miss Hesketh Miss Lawrence Miss Oram Miss Parry Miss Riches	51 8 5 - 1 11 12 35 39 31 5	54 12 9 	252 35 106 	467 259 314 	14 2 14 ————————————————————————————————	30 12 28 - 28 5 6 17 29 107 12			21 5 13 - 13 22 3 17 20 17 6	17 3 7 	96 15 23 113 30 34 145 104 52 27	1 - 12 - 1	18 1 62 — 149 51 83 121 307 63 71	64 20 53 473 98 49 35 88 122 170 60	
Miss Riley Miss Robson Miss Wadds Miss White Miss Williams Salomon's Centre.	8 40 28 16 7 2	12 46 17 22 23 9	99 346 125 465 222 81	131 1056 180 1130 509 414	29 30 26 52	4 52 16 65 43 19	$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}}$	- - - -	59 1 4 48 48 48	8 12 2 21 40	42 122 19 63 119	- 5 116 -	19 25 28 383 360	33 68 360 146 72 26	
Totals	299	345	3109	7148	256	473	5	4	297	216	1004	135	1741	1937	-

(29

ATTENDANCES AT MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRES.

The following table shows attendances at Maternity and Child Welfare Centres during 1941:-

	Children's Consultations				Ante-natal Clinic				Sewing Class		Gynæcological Clinic				
Name of Centre	No.			Total No. ndances seen		seen No.				No.	No. of	No.		Total At-	
	Ses- sions	l year	years	Under 1 year			Ses- Cases C		At- tend- ances	of Ses- sions	At- tend- ances	of Ses- sions	New Cases	tend- ances	
Public Health Cen- tre, Grange Road	150	143	33	1,907	1,084	1,660	76	155	2	747		-	50	96	278
Amos Estate	14	92	15	101	156	219	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_
Community Centre	35	25	15	272	445	513	_	_	_	_	32	170	_	_	_
Bermondsey Gospel Mission	49	44	6	563	544	805	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Salomon's Centre	43	47	12	274	138	231	101	262	5	1,009	_	_	_	_	_
Fulford Street	101	145	21	1,561	542	1,818	74	137	_	640	_	_	_	_	_
Central Hall	116	83	25	1,072	791	1,508	-	-	-	-	13	65	-	-	-
Totals	508	579	127	5,750	3,700	6,754	251	554	7	2,396	45	235	50	96	278

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS, 1941.

Births.			
Registered—	Total	Males	
Live Births {Legitimate	735 21	400	335 12
	Total	Males	
Stillbirths Rate per 1,000 total (live and still	28) births		8 36
Notified within 36 hours of birth—			
(1) Live Births, 292. (2) Stillbirth	s, 6.	(3) To	otal, 298.
(1) By Midwives, 291*. (2) By Paren	its and Doct	ors, 7.	
* Including 113 births delivered by	midwives i	n Hospitals	
	Total	Males	Females
Deaths	1,047	570	477
Maternal Deaths.	J 111\ Li	he Genelah	ad her sha
Calculated on the figure of 553 (live an Registrar-General.	d still) birt	ins rurnish	ed by the
	Deaths		1,000 total
Deaths from puerperal causes :—		(live and	
Puerperal Sepsis	. 2	3.0	02
	. 2	3.	62
Death Rate of Infants under 1 year of age			- '
Calculated on the figure of 528 live bit General.	rths furnish	ied by the	Registrar-
All Infants per 1,000 live births .			61
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate	e live births		63
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitima	ate live birti	ns	
Health Visitors. Visits paid by Health Visit	ors during t	he year :-	
To Expectant Mothers (1) First Visits,	256. (2)	Total Vis	its, 729
To Infants under 1 (1) First Visits,	345. (2)) Total Vis	its, 3,109
To Children, 1—5		1 Otal VIS	115, 1,140
Convalescent Homes for Children under 5.			
Number of Beds, 16. Number of Children	under 5 rec	ceived durin	g
the year			. 96
Day Nurseries.			
	Vil.		
			107
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)			. 107
Deaths from Measles (all ages)			. 2
Deaths from Whooping Cough (all			. 1
Deaths from Diarrhœa (under 2 year	irs of age)		

VI.-DENTAL TREATMENT.

The attached tables summarise the work which has been done at the two dental centres during the year.

TREATMENT OF CHILDREN DURING 1941.

		-								
CENTRE	Age Group	Number Examined	Number Treated	Number of Extractions	Local	General	Number of Fillings	Number of Scalings	Number of Attendances for Orthodontics	Total Number of Attendances
PUBLIC	Under 5 years	151	130	477	9	109		1	. –	223
HEALTH CENTRE, GRANGE	Over 5 years	409	378	814	133	182	85	- 5		409
ROAD.	Totals	560	508	1291	142	291	85	6		632
98,	Under 5 years	17	31	82	_	22	-	-	-	41
ROTHER- HITHE	Over 5 years	67	82	155	29	33	10	-	-	130
NEW								140		
ROAD.	Totals	84	113	237	29	55	10	-	_	171
Totals	both Centres	644	621	1528	171	346	95	6	-	803

DENTAL TREATMENT CARRIED OUT DURING 1941.

CENTRE	Type of Case	Number of Patients Examined	Number of Patients Treated	Number of Extractions	Local	General	Number of Fillings	Number of Scalings	Number of Dentures Fitted	Number of Repairs to Dentures	Number of Attendances
PUBLIC	Maternity	714	681	1928	278	167	101	52	133	62	1752
HEALTH	Cases Women	1053	1022	1557	696	132	175	69	116	76	1909
CENTRE,	Men	1575	1532	2050	971	203	195	96	117	114	2311
GRANGE	Tuberculosis	5	5	10	7	-	3	_	-	2	15
ROAD	Cases Children (Table I.)	560	508	1291	142	291	85	6	_		632
	Totals	3907	3748	6836	2094	793	559	223	366	254	6619
98,	Maternity Cases	127	291	457	55	89	31	10	38	20	438
ROTHER-	Women	155	252	532	107	104	63	17	23	16	428
HITHE	Men	156	303	497	119	64	52	20	26	37	469
NEW ROAD	Children (Table I.)	84	113	237	29	55	10				171
KOND	Totals	522	959	1723	310	312	156	47	87	73	1506
Totals bo	th Centres	4429	4707	8559	2404	1105	715	270	453	327	8125

VII.—CONSULTATION AND OTHER CLINICS.

X-RAY DEPARTMENT.

The number of patients examined in this Department was 353 less than in 1940.

Total number of Atten	dances					910
Number of Individual	Cases			-1110		843
Number of New Cases						648
Number of Screenings						754
Number of Films						1,136
distant des les descriptions de						
Analysis of Films :-						
Chests	*****		decide			660
Bones				****		130
Barium Meals		****				28
Barium Enemas	*****	*****			*****	2
Hearts						13
Kidney						1
Abdomens		*****			*****	8
Gall Bladder			*****	*****		1

POST-NATAL AND SPECIAL CLINICS FOR WOMEN.

During the year the total number of patients who attended was 278, of these 96 were new patients.

There is a marked increase in the number of patients attending with minor disabilities of the menopause. Many of these only require an examination and can then be reassured that the symptoms of which they complain have no serious significance; some require minor treatment which may be carried out at the clinic; or the patient may be referred to her own doctor. Sometimes hospital treatment is required, and the patient is referred to a suitable department of a hospital. Four cases of carcinoma were seen ,and of these three were in an early stage of the disease and were able to be cured by operation.

There is also an increase in use being made of the clinic by women with menstrual irregularities. Most of these cases are referred by their own doctor for such complaints as dysmenorrhœa and sterility.

FOOT CLINIC.

Attendances during the year are shown in the following table:-

Clinic	Men	Women	Total	
Bermondsey	1,463 3,602		5,065	
Rotherhithe	891	1,952	2,843	
Totals	2,354	5,554	7,908	

VIII.—PROPAGANDA.

During the year under report the following lectures and demonstrations, illustrated by cinema films, were given in the Borough:—

			No.	Attendance.
Public Air Raid Shelters			127	14,250
Civil Defence Personnel			36	2,350
Lectures on First Aid			11	532
Others	400000	•	-31	1,900
			205	19,032

As in previous years no opportunity was missed of giving lectures and demonstrations to the public. We were able to carry out a good deal of work in the public air-raid shelters and 127 visits were paid.

Health films were shown as a part of a general programme of entertainment which, in most cases, was arranged by the Bermondsey Shelter Council with whom we are working in close co-operation.

During the year training in film showing was given to a number of the most suitable men in the Civil Defence Services, and it was with their assistance that a successful year's programme was completed. Unfortunately, most of them have since gone into the Services or to other work, but, during the time they were with us, they did some very useful work.

We have been enabled to assist the Ministry of Information by showing their films to shelterers and Civil Defence personnel, and, in fact, to any available audience.

Towards the end of the year we commenced showing a series of interest and instructional—including, of course, hygiene—films to the boys' club in the Borough, as part of the Youth Movement Scheme.

IX.—SANITARY **ADMINISTRATION**

HOUSING.

During the year 1941, no areas were represented or declared by the Council.

Four cottages were erected on the Adams Gardens Estate, Brunel Road, during the year.

HOUSING ACT, 1936—OVERCROWDING.

It is impossible to give any reliable figures relative to overcrowding, owing to repeated changes in the occupation of houses. Many families have been evacuated, have moved out of the district privately, or have been provided with accommodation by the London County Council on outlying estates.

ERADICATION OF BED BUGS.

The following table shows the fumigations carried out during 1941:-

			Infested	Disinfested
Council houses or flats	 	*****	 137	137
Other houses or flats	 *****	*****	 168	168

INSPECTIONS, PROCEEDINGS, ETC.

Hereunder will be found particulars of Inspections, Proceedings, etc., for the year 1941:-

INSPECTION OF DWELLING-HOUSES DURING THE YEAR :-

(1) (a)	Total numb	per of dw	elling-h	ouses in	spected	for	
	housing			Public	Health	or	
-		Acts)					5,829
(b)	Number of	Inspection	ne made	for the	131111120000		20 670

ctions made for the purpose.

(2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925 and 1932	3,612
(b) Number of Inspections made for the purpose	3,824
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	Ni
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding subhead) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	Ni
REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SERVICE OF FO	RMAI
Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers	256
ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR:-	
(A) Proceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing 1936:—	, Act
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	Ni
(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:—	
(a) By owners	Ni
(b) By Local Authority in default of owners	Nil
(B) Proceedings under Public Health Acts:—	
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be	
(2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:—	307
(a) By owners	51
(b) By Local Authority in default of owners	Nil
(C) Proceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing 1936:—	
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	Nil
(2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	Nil

(D) Proceedings under Section (1) Number of separate	tenements	or undergrou	und
rooms in respect of	of which Clos	sing Orders w	vere Nil
(2) Number of separate rooms in respect of			
determined, the te			
REGISTERED PREMISES—			
Premises	Number on Register at end of 1941	Number of Inspections	Number of Prosecutions
Common Lodging Houses	3 2	29	-
Seamen's Lodging Houses	138	293	
Houses let in lodgings	456	1,060	-
Ice Cream Premises Offensive Trades (including Poul-	97		
try Slaughter-houses)	13	72	- Total
SMOKE NUISANCES-			
Number of observations			Nil
Number of notices			Nil
Number of complaints		.A	Nil
Number of summonses			Nil
WATER SUPPLY TO TENEM	IENT HOUSE	ES-	NT:I
Premises supplied			Nil
Prosecutions			Nil
SALE OF FOOD			
Number of premises used milk-shops and cowshed		e-cream prem	
Number of inspections			
Trumber of hispections			
DIG WOOT 10T 1011	DUDIEC II	TALTI IO	NDON ACT
RAG FLOCK ACT, 1911, and 1936 :-	I FUBLIC II	IDALIH (LO	ADON) AUI,
There are three premises and four inspections were mad			flock is used

WORK OF DISTRICT INSPECTORS, 1941.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	- 2	3
omposition of the control of the con	House-to-House	Special Inspections	Complaints	Infectious Diseases	Factories & Workshops Specially Inspected.	Offensive Trades	Outworkers' Bi-Annual Inspection	Underground Con- veniences	Drains Tested	Other Calls and Visits	Chimney Watched	Bakehouses	Common and Scamen's Lodging Houses	Butchers	Fishmongers, Friers and Curers	Food Stores	Fruiterers and Green- grocers	Ice Cream	Markets	Restaurants and Eating Houses	Destruction of Food	Various	Visits	Ints.
District No. 1 ,, No. 2 ,, No. 3 ,, No. 5 ,, No. 6 ,, No. 7	349 333 573 721 826 465 345	1503 1475 1029 2371 1460 2361 2032	172 357 139 328 475 128 159	115			15 19 9 6 24 34 17	1111111	- 1 1 8 6 2 6	1711 3920 1296 2667 3647 2558 1741	1111111	6 4 4 6 3 11 28	8 - 2 - 5 20	17 20 3 16 11 19 16	8 9 <u>1</u> 5 7	26 47 28 23 33 74 38	4 15 3 4 3 11 1	8 14 11 1 2 1 17	- - - 3 29	7 6 3 7 1 19 31	$\frac{-1}{5}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{1}$	1111111	3896 6276 3173 6237 6542 5813 4521	58 22 35 30
Total	3612	12231	1758	459	_	_	124	_	24	17540	_	62	35	102	30	269	41	54	33	74	10	_	36458	30'

(39)

				Outwo	rkers' List	ts, Section	n 110				k in Unwl Premises, Section 11	,
	Lists	received f	from Er	mployers				Prosecutions				
NATURE OF WORK	Lists	Reside Bermon		Resident	resid Berme receive	orkers ent in ondsey ed from Districts	Notices served on Occupiers as to keeping or sending	Failing to keep	Failing to send	In- stances	Notices served	Prose- cutions
	(2)	Con- tractors (3)	Work- men (4)		Con- tractors (6)	Work- men (7)	lists (8)	lists (9)	lists (10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Wearing Apparel— (1) Making, etc. (2) Cleansing and	3	3	49	34	6	11	1	-	-	1	1	-
washing Fur pulling	=	=	=	=	1	_	_		_	=	_	=
Fur pulling Umbrellas, etc Sacks Paper, etc., Boxes,	1	=	11	17	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
Paper Bags	=	=	=	_	_	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
Combs, etc	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-
Leather Goods	2	-	-	3	-	-		-	-	-		-
Surgical Instruments		=		_				_	_	_	_	
Carding of buttons, etc.	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion Peeling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Games and Toys Fancy Goods	=	=	=	_	=	4	=	=	=	=	=	=
Total	6	3	60	54	7	15	1	-	-	1	1	-

(40)

FACTORIES AND OTHER PREMISES.

INSPECTION.

Managements and Juntities that he	Number of						
Premises	Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers Prosecuted				
Factories with mechanical power Factories without mechanical power Other Premises under the Act (in- cluding works of building and	3,233 1,462	11 6	=				
engineering construction but not including outworkers' premises)	120	<u>—</u> 301	_				
Total	4,815	17	_				

DEFECTS FOUND.

	Nu	imber of De	efects	Number of defects in respect of		
Particulars	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	which Prosecu- tions were instituted		
Want of Cleanliness (S.1.) Overcrowding (S.2.) Unreasonable Temperature (S.3.) Inadequate Ventilation (S.4.) Ineffective Drainage of Floors (S.6.) Sanitary Conveniences (S.7.) Insufficient Unsuitable or Defective Not separate for Sexes. Other Offences (Not including offences relating to Home Work or offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule to the Ministry of Health (Factories and Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order, 1921, and re-enacted in the Third Schedule to the Factories Act, 1937.)	1 - - - 1 5 - 2	1 - - 1 5 - 2				
Total	9	9	_			

BAKEHOUSES.

In Us	se	Not in Use					
Underground	Above ground	Above ground	Underground				
4	24	12	8				

25 of these are Factory Bakehouses

HOUSE, TRADE AND MARKET REFUSE.

The following table shows the amount of house, trade and market refuse disposed of during 1941:—

Disposal	Loads	tons	cwts.	qrs.
House Refuse to Barge Trade Refuse to Barge Street Markets Refuse to Barge	7,396 3,154 610	9,704 2,436 579	16 16 11	$\frac{2}{1}$
Totals	11,160	12,721	3	3

OFFENSIVE TRADES.

The offensive trades	on th	e Re	gister are as follows:-	
Fellmongers		3	Fatmelters	 1
Glue and size makers		3	Dresser of Fur Skins	 6

MORTUARY.

The Public Health (London) Act, 1936, Section 234, requires the Borough Council to provide a proper place for the reception of dead bodies before interment. The London County Council acts as agent for the Borough Council in this matter and receives into the mortuary at St. Olave's Hospital those bodies for which it is the duty of the Borough Council to provide. A fee of one guinea per body is paid by the Borough Council for this service.

Number of infectious bodies removed	 	 	Nil
Total number of bodies removed	 	 	15

STREET MARKETS.

The market scheme continues to work smoothly and satisfactor	orily.
Number of Licences in operation	201
Income £713 8s	. 0d.
There was one prosecution during the year.	
DRAINAGE WORK.	
Hereunder will be found particulars of drainage work,	etc.,
carried out by the Drainage Inspector during 1941:—	
Drains Tested	253
Visits to Underground Conveniences	132
Other Visits 2	2,362
WORK OF THE FACTORIES AND SHOPS INSPECTOR.	
Shops.	
Visits	
Notices served under Shops Act, 1934	Nil
Notices served under Public Health (London) Act, 1936	Nil
Factories (with mechanical power).	
Visits	206
Notices under Factory Act, 1937	
Notices under Public Health (London) Act, 1936	
Factories (without mechanical power).	
Visits	
	Nil
Notices under Public Health (London) Act, 1936	Nil
Workplaces.	
***	58
	Nil
Visits to Offensive Trade premises	72
	Nil

X.-FOOD CONTROL.

PUBLIC HEALTH (IMPORTED FOOD) REGULATIONS, 1937.

Thirty-nine samples were taken during the year by the Wharves Inspectors, but no further proceedings were necessary.

Three samples of flour were submitted for bacteriological examination with satisfactory results.

UNSOUND FOOD.

The general inspection of food in shops and on stalls forms part of the duty of the District Sanitary Inspectors. Food, in the quantities stated, came under the notice of the Inspectors during the year, and being found unfit for human consumption was destroyed.

Description of Food		Weight										
Description of Food	-	tons	cwts.	qrs.	lbs.							
Fish		1	8	3	14							
Dairy Produce		-	2	_	12							
Meat		1	16	-	_							
Various		-	-	-	25							
Total		3	7	_	23							

MILK PREMISES.

MILK AND DAIRIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1922. FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938.

Twelve milk sellers were registered under the above Acts during 1941, and 84 were removed from the Register, making a total of 138 milk sellers on the Register at the end of the year under report.

MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATIONS) ORDER, 1936.

During the year under report the follo	owing li	cences	were gr	ranted	:
Dealers' Licences.					
To sell Tuberculin Tested Milk	******				11
To sell Pasteurised Milk				*****	19
Supplementary Licences.					
To sell Pasteurised Milk		******			13
To sell Tuberculin Tested Milk					6
All premises used for the sale of n	nilk are	regula	arly insp	pected	to

MILK SAMPLING.

Samples of milk, both for bacteriological and chemical examination, are taken from milksellers, and special arrangements are made for the sampling of the milk supplied to all schools in the borough. The total number of samples submitted for analysis during 1941 was 415, of which number 16 were taken from schools.

whi	ch number 16 were taken from schools.					
For	Chemical (i.e., Fat and non-Fatty Solid	ds)	Examinat	ion.		
	Liquid Milk, undesignated					295
	Liquid Milk, undesignated (informal)				-	1
	Sterilized Milk					87
	Pasteurised Milk (informal)	******	-			8
	Condensed Milk (informal)					1
	Evaporated Milk (informal)				-	4
						396
or	Bacteriological Examination.				400	-
	Tuberculin Tested Milk					2
	Pasteurised Milk (from schools)				-	8
	Pasteurised Milk (other than from scho					7
	For tubercle bacilli		,		******	2
					-	10
						19

PHARMACY AND POISONS ACT, 1933.

Thirty-two premises were entered on the Council's list for the year under report.

As a result of samples being purchased, it was found that four contraventions of the Act occurred, poisons being sold wrongly by both listed and unlisted vendors. Warnings were given in three cases and in the fourth case legal proceedings were taken, and a fine of 30s., with 5s. costs, was imposed.

FOOD AND DRUGS.

During the year 1,453 articles were submitted for analysis, of which number the following 24 were found, either adulterated or, not complying with the requirements of the Food and Drugs Act, 1938.

Borax								1
	*******		*****			******		4
Dripping		******	******			******	******	1
Egg Self-raising	Flour		******					1
Fruit Laxatives		******			*****	******		1
Gin							*****	1
Jam	*****	******			*****			5
Lemon Substitut	te	-			*****			4
Marcussen's Oin	tment							1
Orange Substitu	te							1
Pepper			*****					1
Sage and Onion	Stuffing	g .						1
Sucron			*****	201111				1
Suet				*****	******	******		2
Teafusa								1
Whisky								2
							-	-
								24

PROSECUTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH SAMPLES TAKEN DURING 1941.

No.	Sample	Adulteration or Infringement	Remarks
586	Teafusa Tablets	The label attached was calculated to mislead as to the nature, substance, or quality of the article.	Manufacturer—Fine £10 Costs £5 5s. Vendor—Case dismissed
947	Chopped Suet	Excessive quantity of bread- crumbs.	Fine £1. Costs 17s. 6d.
844	Gin	13.2 % excess water.	Fine £3. Costs £5 5s.
803	Egg Self- raising Flour	The label attached was calculated to mislead as to the nature, substance, or quality of the article.	Manufacturer—Case dis- missed. Costs £10 10s. Vendor—Case dismissed

SUMMARY.

Fines	 	 	 14	s. 0	d. 0
Costs	 	 	21		
			£35	17	6

PUBLIC HEALTH (IMPORTED FOOD) REGULATIONS, 1937.

						Qua	ınti	ty L	Jnson	und							
Articles	for	spos pur ther man	tha	n n	D	estr	oye	d		mov ting S	un	for					
		Wei	ght			Wei	ight			Wei	ight	:		We	ight		
	Tons	cwts.	qrs.	lbs.	Tons	cwts.	qrs.	1bs.	Tons	cwts.	drs.	Ibs.	Tons	cwts.	qrs.	lbs.	
Cereals	4090	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	-	-	_	-	
Cocoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	19	0	0	-	-	-	-	
Coffee	623	11	0	0	41	18	1	0	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
Dairy Produce	14	7	3	14	200	9	0	14	26	12	1	18	-	-	-	_	
Fish	4	4	1	6	1	11	0	0	-	-	-	_	-	_	_	-	
Fruit	176	12	3	0	40	12	1	0	231	17	1	0	-	-	-	-	
Meat	82	15	0	12	21	2	1	0	53	11	2	23	-	-	_	-	
Nuts	283	17	3	0	4	9	2	0	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	_	
Spices	1	5	0	0	-	-	_	-	86	5	2	0	-	2	0	0	
Sugar	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	84	12	0	0	-	_	-	_	
Tea	356	7	3	14	1	11	3	0	1	12	2	0	80	2	3	20	
Various	73	4	1	9	27	11	1	14	11	14	0	23	-	_	_	_	
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	5706	10	2	6	339	12	3	0	581	6	0	8	80	4	3	20	

WORK OF THE WHARF AND FOOD INSPECTORS, 1941.

			1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12					13			
		F	Foo														Nur	nber	of Sa	mple	s tak	en	
Visits		Jam	Butter and Margarine	Other	Fish Curers	Food Stores	Food Wharves and Depots	Milksellers	Pharmacy and Poisons	Destruction of Food	Nuisances Found	Intimations Served	Food Control	Various	Ice Cream Premises	Food and Drugs	Imported Food Regulations	Milk (Special Designation) Order	Samples of Milk for presence of Tubercle Bacilli	Ice Cream (Bacteriological Examination)	Water	Imported Food (Bacterio- logical Examination)	Pharmacv and Poison
Mr. Toll	 	-	20	340	-	405	1666			55	1	1	-	333	_	4	13	-				2	-
Mr. Butcher	 	39	85	237	-	717	1663	-	-	177	3	1	_	696	=	-	16	-		_	_	_	_
Mr. Tapsfield	 	34	9	249	-	134	1075	_	_	81	2	1	_	219	_	_	10	=	_	_	_		_
Mr. Bailey	 	-	4	-	-	-	-	293	47	59	_	_	994	61	_	1449	=	17	2	_	8		
Totals	 	73	118	826		1256	4404	293	47	372	6	3	994	1309	_	1453	39	17	2		8	2	

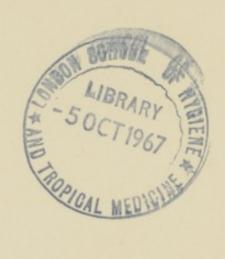
XI.-HEALTH SERVICES.

The detailed list of health services shown in previous Annual Reports has not been published this year, owing to the frequent changes in the services necessitated by war conditions.

All services are being maintained as fully as possible, and up-to-date information regarding the time-tables of all Centres and Clinics, the Ambulance Facilities afforded by the London Ambulance Service of the London County Council, Obstetric and Puerperal Fever Consultants and other services will be supplied on application to the Medical Officer of Health, Telephone No. BERmondsey 2109.

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