

Report on the proceedings of the Public Health (Sanitary) Department of the Corporation of London during the year 1900.

Contributors

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CITY OF LONDON.



Report of the Proceedings
OF THE
PUBLIC HEALTH (SANITARY) DEPARTMENT,
OF THE
Corporation of London
DURING THE YEAR
1900,

BY
WM. COLLINGRIDGE, M.A., M.D., D.P.H.,
etc.,

FELLOW OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY,
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH FOR THE CITY OF LONDON,
LATE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH FOR THE PORT OF LONDON,
etc., etc.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY CHARLES SKIPPER & EAST, 49, GREAT TOWER STREET, E.C.

1901.

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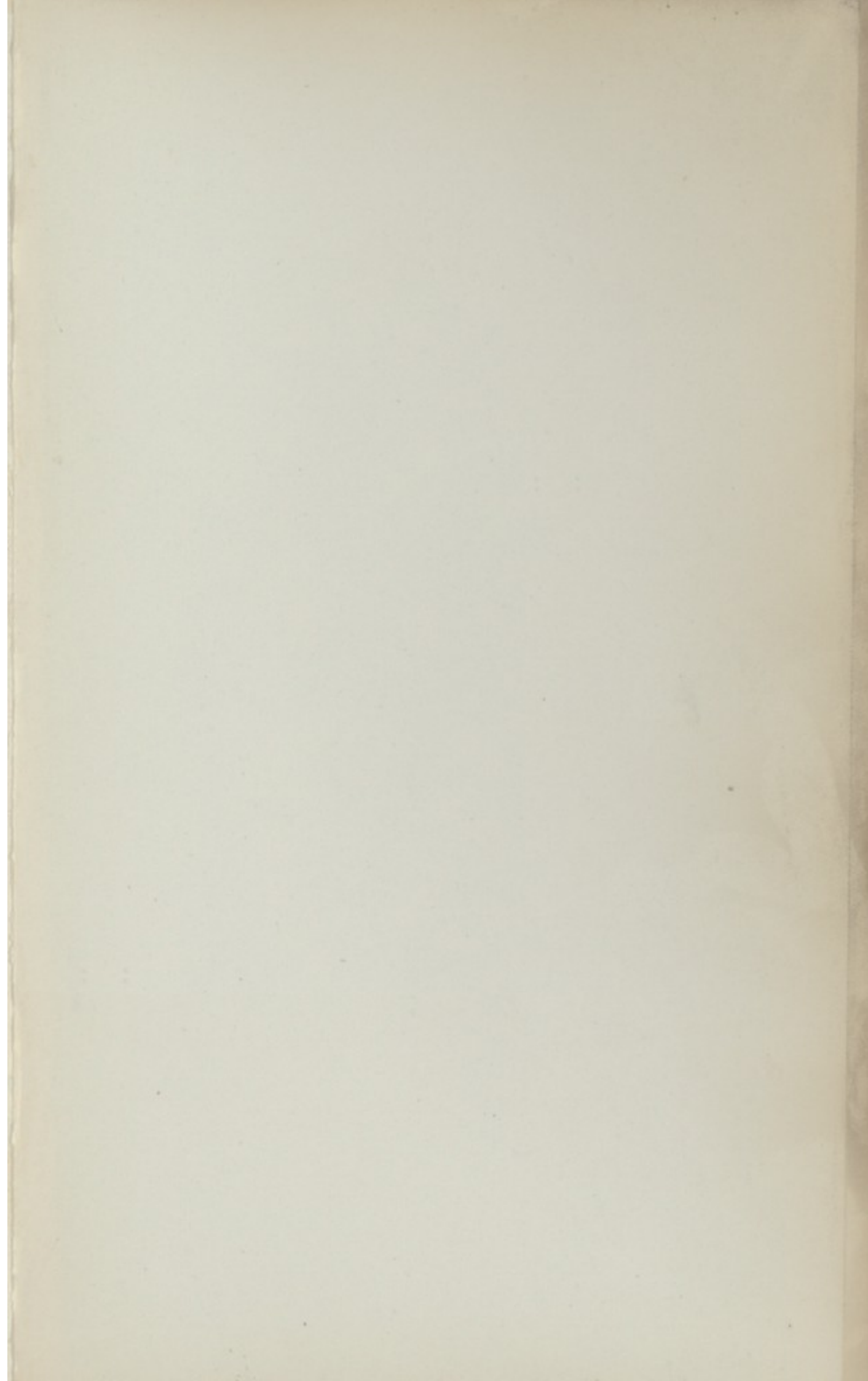
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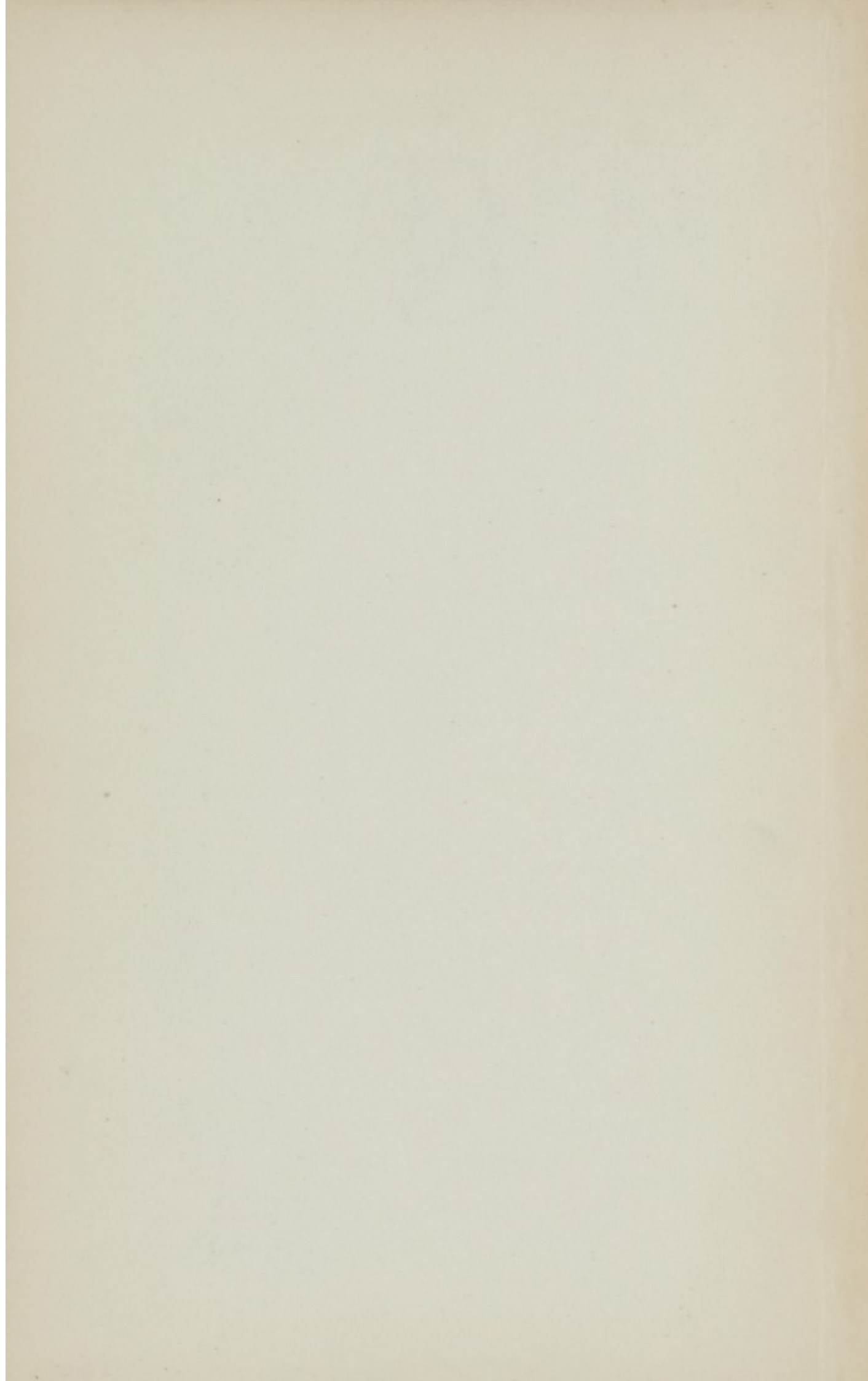
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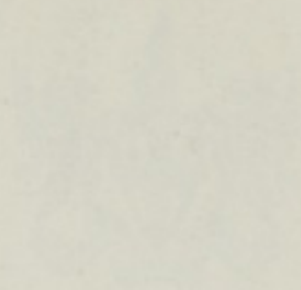
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CITY OF LONDON



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Corporation of London

During the Year

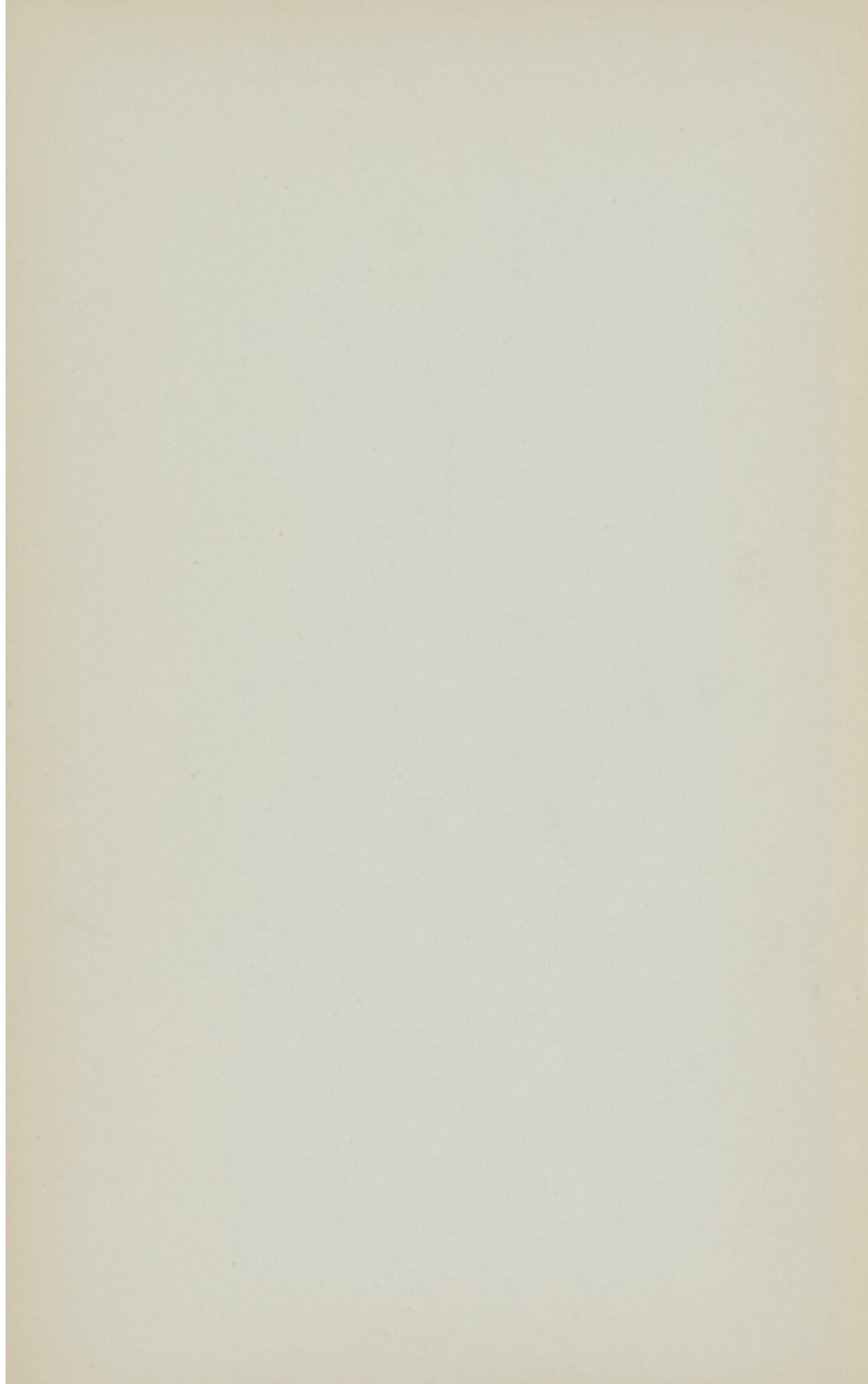
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W. COLLINGSWOOD, F.R.S.

Secretary of the Corporation

Printed by the Corporation of London

and sold by the Corporation of London



CITY OF LONDON.



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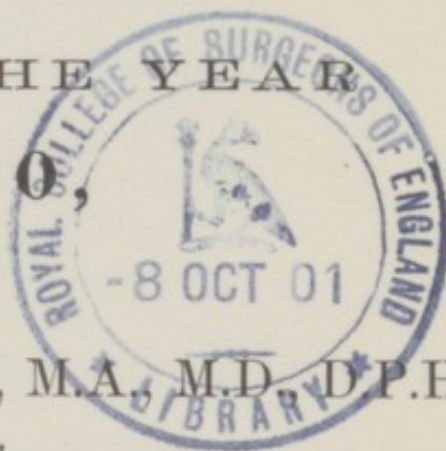
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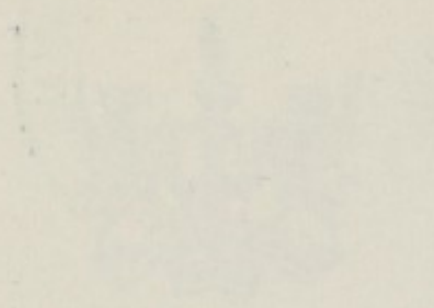
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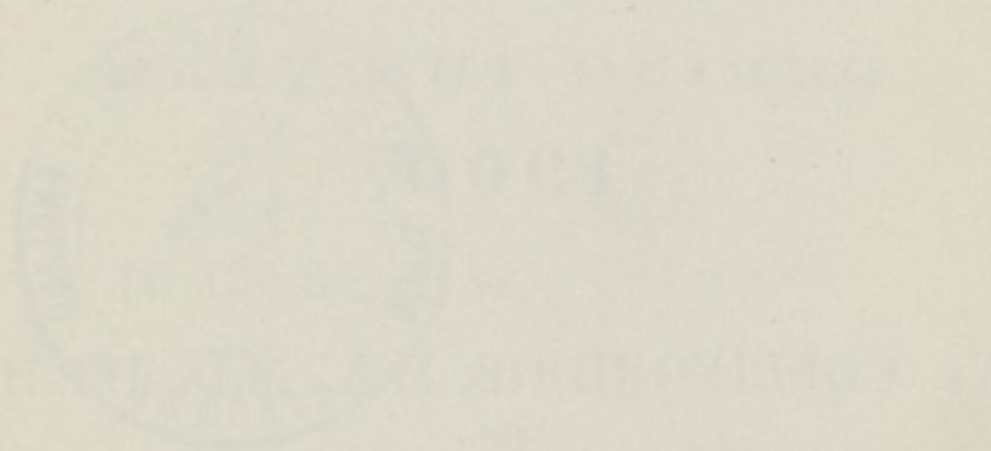
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Report of the Proceedings

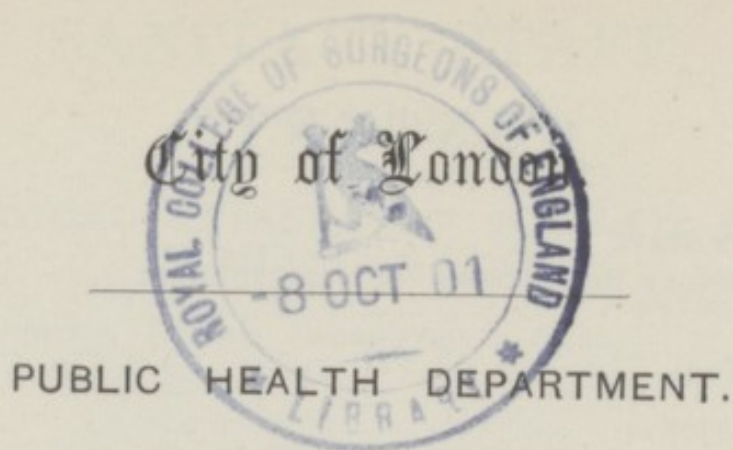
THIRTIETH ANNUAL MEETING

1900



Printed by the City of London

1900



At a Meeting of the Sanitary Committee of the Corporation of London, held at the Guildhall of the said City, on Monday, 20th May, 1901.

ANDREW WILLIAM TIMBRELL, Esq.,
IN THE CHAIR.

The Medical Officer of Health being heard, was authorised to print and illustrate at his discretion the Annual Report for 1900, prepared by the late Dr. Sedgwick Saunders.

JOHN B. MONCKTON,
Town Clerk.

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DETAILS OF CITY MORTALITY.
GENERAL SANITARY MAP OF THE CITY.

SANITARY STAFF, 1900.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH AND PUBLIC ANALYST.

	Date of Appointment.
* SAUNDERS, WM. SEDGWICK, M.D., L.R.C.P.Ed., F.I.C., F.S.A., &c. ...	June, 1874

SANITARY CLERK.

* TURNER, HOWARD BLAKE, F.I.C. ...	June, 1877
------------------------------------	------------

SANITARY INSPECTORS.

* HILLS, ARTHUR REGINALD	1st Class, April, 1888
* GATHERCOLE, WM. HENRY JOSEPH ,, ,,	May, 1891
* MAY, WILLIAM HUSSEY ,, ,,	May, 1891

* SIMMONS, EDWARD JOHN ...	2nd Class, June, 1892
* ROBBINS, FRANCIS JOSEPH ,, ,,	Sept., 1892
† RALPH, WILLIAM HOLDEN ,, ,,	July, 1898
* BENSON, JOHN (Special Smoke Nuisances, &c.)	May, 1890

INSPECTORS OF SLAUGHTERHOUSES AND MEAT.

* TERRETT, GEORGE PATRICK (Senior) ...	May, 1881
* LEESON, JOHN	Dec., 1890
* SHARP, OWEN	May, 1892
* JENKINS, HARRY	April, 1896
* DOWN, WILLIAM EDWARD	July, 1896
* EGLIN, WILLIAM	July, 1896
† KELLAND, WILLIAM C.	May, 1899

MATRON IN CHARGE OF THE SHELTER GOLDEN LANE.

† MRS. A. R. HILLS	Dec., 1900
---------------------------	------------

KEEPER OF THE MORTUARY AND ENGINEER IN CHARGE.

* McDONNELL, JOHN	Feb., 1896
--------------------------	------------

LABOURER.

* LEE, ROBERT (General Duties)	Oct., 1894
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* Appointed by the late Commissioners of Sewers.

† Appointed by the Corporation of London.

STATE OF TEXAS

1880

AN ACT TO AMEND AN ACT TO

REPEAL AN ACT

TO REPEAL AN ACT

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REPORT
ON THE
SANITARY CONDITION
OF THE
CITY OF LONDON
FOR THE YEAR
1900.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORD MAYOR,
ALDERMEN AND COMMONS OF THE CORPORATION
OF LONDON.

GENTLEMEN,

The conditions under which this Report of the work done by your Sanitary Staff during the year 1900 is presented are unusual.

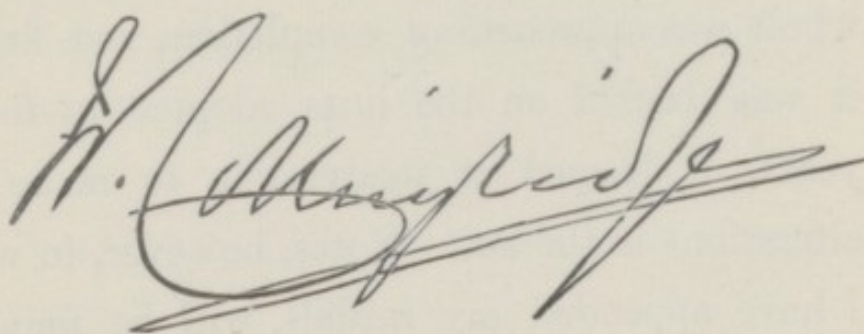
Some of the manuscript was completed during the lifetime of my predecessor, Dr. Sedgwick Saunders, and at his death, that part of it dealing with the City population and mortality, &c., was taken in hand by the Acting Medical Officer of Health (Dr. R. Dudfield).

At the time I took office the Report as a whole was approaching completion, and finding it was drafted on the lines adopted in former years, I deemed it inadvisable to make any alterations in the text. Notes, however, to which I have appended my initials, will be found in several places.

The task of completing and seeing through the Press the work of a late brother officer with whom I was closely associated for over 20 years, and for whom I have always had the greatest admiration and esteem, is a painful one.

It is due to your Sanitary Clerk, Mr. H. B. Turner, to state that nearly the whole of the Report has been prepared by him, a work which under the unusual circumstances has been one of considerable difficulty.

Although one would naturally desire to disclaim authorship of any expressions of opinion published in such circumstances, I have no desire to dissociate myself from a certain amount of responsibility in this direction, more especially as the book is issued by me under the authority of your Sanitary Committee.

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, likely belonging to H. B. Turner, the Sanitary Clerk mentioned in the text. The signature is fluid and cursive, with a prominent initial 'H' and a long, sweeping underline.

Public Health Department,
GUILDHALL,

1st July, 1901.

AREA.

The "City of London" may mean either of the following :—

Parliamentary Borough,
Municipal City,
Registration District, or
Sanitary District.

According to the Census Return of 1891 the areas, numbers of inhabited houses, &c., were :—

TABLE I.
CENSUS, 1891.

	Area. Statute Acres.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.
Parliamentary Borough	671	5,340	37,705
Municipal City	... 671	5,340	37,705
Registration District ...	672·1	5,368	38,320
Sanitary District	... 654	5,265	37,487

For the statistical part of this Report, the Registration District is referred to when speaking of the "City," except it be otherwise stated. In dealing with administration, the Sanitary District is so designated. The population of the Registration District at the middle of 1900 was estimated to be 26,998.

The City District, or Union, is co-extensive with the municipal City of London within and without the walls, with the following exceptions, viz.—the municipal City includes the Middle Temple*, part of Staple Inn [four houses]†, part of Furnival's Inn [five houses], and a part of the Parish of Whitechapel [five houses], which for Poor Law and Registration purposes are comprised respectively in the Strand, Holborn and Whitechapel Districts, while the “Liberty of Glasshouse Yard,” with the exception of a few houses occupied by sixty-five persons, although not forming part of the municipal City‡, is included in the Parish of St. Botolph Without, Aldersgate, in the London City Registration District. This ‘Liberty’ contained in 1891 69 inhabited houses, occupied by 779 persons, and in 1896 only 733 persons, according to the Imperial Census.

All deaths in Glasshouse Yard are included by the Registrar-General as occurring in the

* *Vide* Census of England and Wales, 1891. The Middle Temple has since been constituted a separate Sanitary Authority.

† The ground floors only are in the City.

‡ A new delimitation of this portion of the City is now under consideration.

City, but the Corporation is responsible only for the sanitary condition of the area comprised in the "municipal" City of London, from which this Yard, with the exceptions above mentioned, is excluded.

The figures mentioned above, taken from the Imperial Census Return, represent the "night" or "resident" population of the City, not the "day." The former is, and has been for some years, a diminishing quantity, while the latter is ever increasing. The changes are approximately indicated in the following Table :—

TABLE II.
CENSUS RETURNS.

			Night Population.	Day Population.
1861	...	...	112,063	(?)
1866	...	...	(?)	170,133
1871	...	...	75,983	(?)
1881	...	...	51,405	261,061
1891	...	...	38,320	301,384
1896	...	...	31,711	(?)

It is probable that the Census to be taken this year will reveal greater rates of both increase and decrease. The statistics required for this Report can be based on the Imperial Census only, but the importance of the contrast between the

night and day population will be evident when dealing with the mortality returns.

The 113 parishes within the City at the last Decennial Census constituted six Registration Sub-Districts, but that number has been gradually reduced until, at the commencement of 1900, there were only three Sub-Districts, viz. :—

1. St. Botolph, including 17 parishes.
2. St. Sepulchre ,, 11 ,,
3. Allhallows Barking,, 85 ,,

The variations in the proportions of males and females at different ages, the conditions of housing, occupation, and all the other factors which tend to favour or impair the public health, make it requisite for the purpose of measuring such influences that the statistical units should be for small areas. Consequently the statistics of the Report have been drawn up, as in former years, for sub-districts. The populations of the sub-districts at the middle of 1900 were estimated to be—

St. Botolph ...	...	10,486
St. Sepulchre	...	8,490
Allhallows' Barking...	...	8,022
		<hr/>
		26,998
		<hr/>

It would have been desirable to include information as to the sex-age constitution of the populations of the sub-districts, but the requisite data are not available.

A comparison of crude rates, be they of births, deaths, &c., is untrustworthy, not to say misleading. It is essential that account be taken of the proportions of males and females at the various ages used in the statistical records. The great differences in the composition of the populations of the areas selected for comparison with the City, will be apparent from a perusal of the following Tables :—

ENUMERATED AT CENSUS, 1891.

	CITY OF LONDON.		METROPOLIS.		CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	
<i>Ages.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
0-1 year	305	339	53,929	54,924	2,861	2,990
1-5 years	1,078	1,149	195,380	197,389	9,849	10,324
5-15 „ ...	3,474	2,862	432,123	438,462	23,589	23,176
15-25 „ ...	5,486	4,561	391,534	453,740	26,422	26,671
25-65 „ ...	8,336	8,896	851,795	975,443	55,881	56,659
65 and up.	642	1,192	65,987	101,037	3,809	5,307
All ages....	19,321	18,999	1,990,748	2,220,995	122,411	125,127

PROPORTIONS AT VARIOUS AGES.

“ All Ages ” in each sex taken as 10,000.

	CITY OF LONDON.		METROPOLIS.		CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	
<i>Ages.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
0-1 year	158	179	271	247	234	239
1-5 years	557	605	981	889	805	825
5-15 „ ...	1,798	1,506	2,171	1,974	1,927	1,852
15-25 „ ...	2,839	2,401	1,967	2,043	2,119	2,132
25-65 „ ...	4,314	4,682	4,279	4,392	4,565	4,528
65 and up.	332	627	331	455	310	424
All ages....	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Under ordinary circumstances the density of the population should next be considered, but no such factor of a reliable character can be obtained in the City. To base it on the night population would misrepresent the case, and to take the day population, misleading, as the latter is largely made up of persons constantly moving about.

At the Census of 1891 inquiry was made as to the number of rooms, and the number of occupants in tenements of four rooms or less. A mere statement of the number of rooms

forming the home of a large family is unsatisfactory, in that no account is taken of the size of the rooms, provision for lighting, ventilation, &c.—all factors of great importance. In connection with the returns of housing, it has been decided that when the occupants of a tenement average more than two per room, such tenement shall be deemed to be overcrowded. Fanciful as such a standard may appear at first sight to be, it is not without its use, and certain facts in connection with the evil effects of overcrowding have been collated, which tend to show that the standard is not altogether an arbitrary one. The differences in the conditions prevailing in the City, the Metropolis, and the Central Metropolitan Districts are indicated in the appended Tables :—

TABLE III.

Number of Tenements of less than FIVE Rooms, and percentage thereof overcrowded.—Census 1891.

Registration Districts or Areas.	All Classes of Tenements.		Tenements of ——— Rooms.							
			1		2		3		4	
	Total Number.	Percentage over- crowded.	Number.	Percentage over- crowded.	Number.	Percentage over- crowded.	Number.	Percentage over- crowded.	Number.	Percentage over- crowded.
London R.D....	937,606	15·5	172,502	32·8	189,707	28·9	153,189	16·0	115,171	8·2
Central Districts R.D. ...	57,875	26·3	17,704	39·1	16,401	37·0	8,461	22·0	3,838	10·4
City of London S.A. ...	8,111	15·7	1,793	30·7	1,846	28·3	1,224	13·9	696	7·8

R.D.—Registration Division or District.

S.A.—Sanitary Area.

The proportion living in tenements of—

	<i>Four rooms or less.</i>					<i>More than four rooms.</i>				
London	2,333,152	...	...	...	...	1,878,591
Central Districts	168,292	...	...	...	...	79,246
City	18,662	...	...	...	...	18,825

TABLE IIIA.

Proportion of Persons occupying Tenements of less than five rooms, distinguishing proportion living under conditions which constitute "overcrowding."

	Percentage of total population occupying tenements of ——— rooms.					Percentage of inhabitants occupying tenements of ——— rooms, overcrowded.				
	1	2	3	4	All Classes.	1	2	3	4	All Classes.
London R.D....	9.1	16.3	15.7	14.0	55.3	55.5	47.9	28.9	15.5	35.5
Central Districts R.D. ...	17.6	26.4	15.9	7.9	67.9	62.3	57.0	37.7	20.0	49.5
City of London S.A. ...	10.2	17.6	13.2	8.6	49.7	53.0	49.0	27.6	16.6	38.5

According to the Census Returns the inhabitants of the City were in 1891 better housed, as judged by the average of rooms, than the other districts mentioned in these Tables. Thus, while the number of residents in the City living in tenements of four rooms or less constituted 49·7 per cent. of the total population, in the Metropolis as a whole, the proportion was 55·3 per cent., and in the Central Districts 67·9 per cent. Similarly in none of the classes of tenements was the proportion of overcrowding in the City as high as in either of the other districts. On the other hand, the percentage proportions of those living in tenements of four rooms or less, living under overcrowded conditions, were a little higher than those for the Metropolis, but considerably lower than those for the "Central Districts."

BIRTHS.

During the fifty-two weeks which have been taken as the year 1900, 403 births were registered, viz., 204 of males and 199 of females.

The annual birth rate was at the rate of 14·9 per 1,000 persons of all ages, compared with a decennial mean rate of 16·8 per 1,000. The birth rates last year in the Sub-Districts were—

St. Botolph ....	...	19·3 per 1,000
St. Sepulchre	...	14·9 „
Allhallows' ...	...	9·1 „

In the Metropolis the birth rate in 1900 was 28·6 per 1,000, being the lowest hitherto recorded therein ; while in England and Wales the rate for the year was 28·9, and the decennial mean rate 30·1.

The shrinkage in the birth rate indicated by these figures is not a recent change, but has been going on steadily since 1871 or 1872, and is common to nearly all European countries.

VACCINATION.

Of the children born in 1900, 244 had been successfully vaccinated by the end of the year, and 51 had died before the age for vaccination. Vaccination was postponed by medical certificate

in 18 cases, 4 infants were reported to be insusceptible to vaccination, 42 had removed into other districts, and 36 vaccinations were pending at the end of the year.

During the same period only four adults, &c., were re-vaccinated, a number far below the necessities of the population. It has been clearly proved that infant vaccination does not confer a life-long immunity from Small-pox, and that re-vaccination should be performed at some time between the ages of 7 and 10 years, and again in the presence of an epidemic invasion.

VACCINATION STATISTICS IN THE CITY OF LONDON.

Year.	Number of Births.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible.	Had Small-pox.	Died before Vaccination.	Vaccination Postponed.	Removed or unaccounted for at the end of the year.	Conscientious Objections.
		<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>
1895	552	74·3	·90	Nil.	9·6	3·8	11·40	—
1896	534	64·6	·19	„	8·4	4·5	22·30	—
1897	491	59·3	·20	„	6·9	5·5	28·10	—
1898	468	45·3	Nil.	„	8·1	5·4	34·20	7·0
1899	430	62·8	·46	„	9·5	5·3	19·52	2·3
Average previous five years.	495	61·2	·35	Nil.	8·5	4·9	23·1	4·6*
1900	403	60·5	·99	Nil.	12·6	4·4	19·3	1·9

* Average for two years.

The advice given by the late Medical Officer of Health that no unvaccinated child should be admitted or allowed to remain in the Artizans' Dwellings, is well worthy of your careful consideration.

VACCINATION RETURNS FROM METROPOLITAN UNIONS.

Year.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible.	Had Small-pox.	Died before Vaccination.	Vaccination Postponed.	Not finally accounted for.
	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>	<i>per cent.</i>
1893 ...	70·6	0·53	·0015	10·6	1·3	17·6
1894 ...	69·4	0·47	·0023	9·5	1·4	19·2
1895 ...	64·2	0·46	·0007	10·5	1·5	23·1
1896 ...	62·9	0·39	·0007	10·2	1·5	24·9
1897 ...	60·5	0·29	—	10·3	1·8	29·1
1898 } 1899 }	Not yet published.					

**Preliminary Return of Vaccination in the City of London
during the Year 1900.**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SUB-DISTRICT.	Number of Births.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insus- ceptible.	Had Small-pox.	Deaths before Vaccination.	Postponed by Medical Certificate.	Removed into other Districts.	Cases Pending.	Conscientious Objections.
ALLHALLOWS' ...	75	47	Nil.	Nil.	10	4	4	9	1
ST. BOTOLPH ...	207	129	3	„	29	12	11	17	6
ST. SEPULCHRE ...	121	68	1	„	12	2	27	10	1
TOTAL ...	403	244	4	Nil.	51	18	42	36	8

NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

In the following Tables will be found particulars of the cases of infectious disease notified under Sections 55 and 56 of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891, during 1900, and information as to the removal of patients to hospitals, &c. :—

NATURE OF DISEASE.	Number of Certificates received.	Treated at Home.	Removed to the Metropolitan Asylums Board Hospitals.	Removed to the London Fever Hospital.	Treated at other Hospitals and Infirmaries.	Duplicate Certificates received.	Diagnosis incorrect.
Small-pox	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria	74	5	39	6	14	10	—
Membranous Croup	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ...	101	15	40	17	10	19	—
Typhus „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „ ...	30	3	7	3	15	2	—
Continued „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	23	20	—	—	2	1	—
Totals	228	43	86	26	41	32	Nil.

TABLE IV.
City of London.
Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the Year 1900.

DISEASE.	CASES NOTIFIED IN WHOLE DISTRICT.							TOTAL CASES NOTIFIED IN EACH LOCALITY.			NO. OF CASES REMOVED TO HOSPITAL FROM EACH LOCALITY.		
	At all Ages.	At Ages—Years.						St. Botolph.	Allhallows.	St. Sepulchre.	St. Botolph.	Allhallows.	St. Sepulchre.
		Under 1.	1 to 5.	5 to 15.	15 to 25.	25 to 65.	65 and upwards.						
Small-pox ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria ...	64	2	22	20	12	8	—	17	23	24	13	21	24
Membranous Croup	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas ...	22	1	—	2	3	13	3	12	5	5	1	—	2
Scarlet Fever ...	82	—	14	47	15	6	—	25	15	42	21	9	37
Typhus „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „ ...	28	—	1	5	9	13	—	7	7	14	6	7	13
Relapsing „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Continued „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal „ ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plague ...	Nil.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals ...	196	3	37	74	39	40	3	61	50	85	41	37	76

This Table is prepared in accordance with the requisitions of the Local Government Board.

Of the 196 cases of notifiable infectious disease reported, 79·1 per cent. were removed to hospital for treatment, the remaining 20·9 per cent. being nursed at their own homes.

			Removed to Hospital.	Treated at Home.		
			<i>per cent.</i>			
Scarlet Fever	-	-	81·9	-	-	18·1
Diphtheria	-	-	92·0	-	-	8·0
Enteric Fever	-	-	92·9	-	-	7·1
Erysipelas	-	-	7·1	-	-	92·9

Exclusive of erysipelas, 87·4 per cent. went to hospital, against 63·5, 78·5, 83·9, 77·5, and 73·6 in the five preceding years. The great increase above the percentage for last year, when the proportion was abnormally low, was due to the large number of enteric fever cases treated at home last year in one establishment in the City.

RETURN of infectious disease occurring in the City of London, with the percentage of such cases removed to hospital or treated at home during 1900, compared with the average for the previous five years :—

Year.	Number of cases reported.	Per cent. of cases reported.	
		Removed to Hospital.	Treated at Home.
1895	255	77·3	22·7
1896	312	72·1	27·9
1897	203	63·9	36·1
1898	158	79·1	20·9
1899	235	60·5	39·5
Average for previous five years.	234	70·6	29·4
1900	196	79·1	20·9

The total cases reported during the past year (196) were 39 fewer than in 1899, and 15 below the corrected decennial mean (211). In comparison with the preceding year, there were reductions in the numbers of cases of enteric and

continued fever, but increases in all the others—none, however, being very great. In comparison with the decennial average, the most striking

TABLE V.

NOTIFICATIONS.—CITY OF LONDON.

	1900.	1899.	Differ- ence 1900 and 1899.	Decennial Average.	Differ- ence 1900 and Decennial Average.
Small-pox	—	—	—	4	—4
Cholera	—	—	—	0	—0
Diphtheria	64	57	+7	42	+22
Membranous Croup	—	—	—	1	—1
Erysipelas	22	20	+2	27	—5
Scarlet Fever ...	82	71	+11	113	—31
Typhus „ ...	—	—	—	0	—0
Enteric „ ...	28	85	—57	23	+5
Relapsing „ ...	—	—	—	—	—
Continued „ ...	—	1	—1	0	—0
Puerperal „ ...	—	—	—	1	—1

+ Indicates increase during 1900, as compared with 1899.

— „ decrease and the averages.

change is the increase in the number of cases of diphtheria, 64 cases having been reported in 1900 as compared with an annual average of 42.

The actual numbers recorded each year since the commencement of notification have been :—

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Diphtheria	39	32	91	65	41	43
Membranous Croup...	—	2	2	3	2	—
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Diphtheria ... ..	...	71	60	44	57	64
Membranous Croup ...	...	1	3	2	—	—

The disease has during the past five years shown a distinct tendency to increase.

The other diseases require no special comment.

NOTIFICATIONS FROM PORT SANITARY AUTHORITIES

During the year 21 notifications in all were received from the Port Sanitary Authorities of Southampton, London, Liverpool, Bristol and Glasgow, stating that passengers landing there at various times from places infected with Plague or Small-pox were on their way to the City. The several addresses furnished were visited, and the usual precautions taken with satisfactory results in each instance.

* **PLAGUE.**

On the 19th September, the Local Government Board, in the exercise of powers conferred upon them by the Public Health Acts, extended the provisions of such Acts to the notification of Plague, and on the 20th issued the following circular letter to all Sanitary Authorities in England and Wales, including London :—

“ LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD,
“ Whitehall, S.W.,
“ 20th September, 1900.

“ NOTIFICATION OF CASES OF PLAGUE.

“ SIR,

“ I am directed by the Local Government Board to
“ state that in consequence of the appearance of Plague
“ at Glasgow, and in view of the possible occurrence of
“ cases of the disease in England and Wales, they have
“ decided to issue an Order requiring the immediate
“ notification to the Sanitary Authorities and to them-
“ selves of all cases of Plague.

“ The Order, in its application to sanitary districts
“ outside London, extends the provisions of the
“ Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, to the
“ notification of every case of Plague occurring in the
“ district of a Sanitary Authority.

* See Report on this subject to the Sanitary Committee of the 20th May, 1901.—W. C.

“ As regards the district of any Sanitary Authority
 “ in the Administrative County of London, and the
 “ district of the Port Sanitary Authority of London, the
 “ Order similarly extends the provisions of section 55 of
 “ the Public Health (London) Act, 1891.

“ The Order also requires the Sanitary Authority
 “ forthwith to send circular letters to all legally qualified
 “ medical practitioners in the district, informing them
 “ of their duties under the regulations, and it imposes
 “ upon every Medical Officer of Health the duty of
 “ reporting forthwith to the Board any case of Plague
 “ which may be notified to him, or which may otherwise
 “ come or be brought to his knowledge, and which may
 “ occur in the district or area assigned to his charge.

“ Attention is drawn to the definitions of ‘ Sanitary
 “ ‘ Authority ’ and ‘ Medical Officer of Health ’ in
 “ Article I. of the Order.

“ Copies of the Order are enclosed, and the Board
 “ request that you will deliver a copy to the Medical
 “ Officer of Health, as defined by the Order.

“ I am, Sir,

“ Your obedient Servant,

“ JOHN LITHIBY,

“ *Assistant Secretary.*

“ *To the Clerk to the Sanitary Authority.*”

In compliance with the obligation to send
 circular letters to all medical men practising in

the City, a circular letter was addressed to them as under :—

“ CORPORATION OF LONDON,
 “ Public Health Department, Guildhall, E.C.,
 “ 29th September, 1900.

“ NOTIFICATION OF CASES OF PLAGUE.

“ SIR,

“ In consequence of the appearance of Plague at
 “ Glasgow, and in view of the possible occurrence of
 “ cases of the disease in England, the Local Government
 “ Board, in the exercise of their powers, have extended
 “ the provisions of Section 55 of the Public Health
 “ (London) Act, 1891, to the notification of Plague, and
 “ have issued an Order, dated the 19th instant, requiring
 “ the immediate notification to Sanitary Authorities of
 “ all cases of this disease.

“ I am therefore instructed by the Sanitary Authority
 “ for the City of London to forward you, in pursuance
 “ of this Order, the following extracts from the Act
 “ referred to, relating to the duties of medical practitioners
 “ in the City under this Regulation :—

“ Sec. 55 (1) (b) ‘ Every medical practitioner
 “ ‘ attending on or called in to visit the patient, shall
 “ ‘ forthwith, on becoming aware that the patient is
 “ ‘ suffering from an infectious disease to which this
 “ ‘ section applies, send to the Medical Officer of
 “ ‘ Health of the district a certificate, stating the full
 “ ‘ name and the age and sex of the patient, the full
 “ ‘ postal address of the house, and the infectious
 “ ‘ disease from which, in the opinion of such medical
 “ ‘ practitioner, the patient is suffering, and stating
 “ ‘ also whether the case occurs in the private practice

“ ‘ of such practitioner, or in his practice as a medical
 “ ‘ officer of any public body or institution ; and where
 “ ‘ the certificate refers to the inmate of a hospital, it
 “ ‘ shall specify the place from which, and the date at
 “ ‘ which the inmate was brought to the hospital, and
 “ ‘ shall be sent to the Medical Officer of Health of
 “ ‘ the district in which the said place is situate.’

“ (2) ‘ Every person required by this section to
 “ ‘ send a notice or certificate, who fails forthwith to
 “ ‘ send the same, shall be liable to a fine not exceed-
 “ ‘ ing forty shillings : Provided that if a person is
 “ ‘ not required to send notice in the first instance, but
 “ ‘ only in default of some other person, he shall not
 “ ‘ be liable to any fine if he satisfies the Court that
 “ ‘ he had reasonable cause to suppose that the notice
 “ ‘ had been duly sent.’

“ (3) * * * * ‘ The Sanitary Authority shall gratui-
 “ ‘ tously supply forms of certificate to any medical
 “ ‘ practitioner residing or practising in their district
 “ ‘ who applies for the same, and shall pay to every
 “ ‘ medical practitioner for each certificate duly sent
 “ ‘ by him in accordance with this section, a fee of two
 “ ‘ shillings and sixpence if the case occurs in his
 “ ‘ private practice, and of one shilling if the case
 “ ‘ occurs in his practice as medical officer of any
 “ ‘ public body or institution.’

“ The Superintendents of the Metropolitan Asylums
 “ Board’s Ambulance Stations have received instructions
 “ to remove forthwith to the South Eastern Hospital
 “ any person duly certified to be suffering from Plague.

“ I am, Sir,

“ Your obedient Servant,

“ JOHN B. MONCKTON.”

The Local Government Board in addition issued a circular letter and the accompanying memorandum to all Sanitary Authorities in England and Wales, on the 9th October last :—

“ LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD,

“ Whitehall, S.W.,

“ *9th October, 1900.*

“ SIR,

“ I am directed by the Local Government Board to
 “ state that, in view of the possibility of cases of Plague
 “ occurring in England and Wales, they have thought it
 “ advisable to issue to the several Sanitary Authorities
 “ throughout the country, copies of memoranda which
 “ have been prepared by their Medical Officer containing
 “ suggestions which may be of assistance to Sanitary
 “ Authorities and their officers in guarding against the
 “ Plague, or dealing with any cases which may occur.
 “ Copies of these documents are enclosed.

“ The Board have thought it desirable that the
 “ Sanitary Authority should be put in possession of
 “ these Memoranda, so that the Authority and their
 “ officers may be fully prepared to take any steps which
 “ may be necessary, and they especially desire that
 “ attention may be given to the arrangements under
 “ which Medical Officers of Health may send to this
 “ Office for bacteriological examination material from
 “ suspected cases. At the same time the Board wish it
 “ to be clearly understood that the action which they
 “ have taken should not be interpreted as suggesting

“ that in their opinion there is cause for alarm at the
 “ present time.

“ I am, Sir,

“ Your obedient Servant,

“ S. B. PROVIS,

“ *Secretary.*

“ *The Clerk to the Sanitary Authority.*”

“ PLAGUE MEMORANDUM.

“ (1.) ADMINISTRATIVE CONSIDERATIONS.

“ Plague having for the space of nearly two centuries
 “ receded from Europe, has in recent years once more
 “ trended westward, and has now again appeared in
 “ Great Britain. Sanitary Authorities of England and
 “ Wales will therefore need to be on the alert to detect
 “ the presence of this disease in their districts, with a
 “ view to prevent its becoming epidemic among their
 “ populations.

“ It is to be anticipated, from the behaviour thus far
 “ of the recent western extension of the disease, that
 “ plague will not readily fasten on that section of our
 “ population which is properly housed, cleanly, and
 “ generally, in a sanitary sense, well to do ; that rather
 “ it will especially affect, if it obtains foothold in one
 “ and another district, insanitary areas, such as are
 “ peopled by the poorest class, and where overcrowding
 “ of persons in houses and dirt and squalor of dwellings
 “ and of inhabitants tend to prevail.

“ In these circumstances the following facts respecting
 “ plague deserve to be borne in mind :—

“ (1.) Plague has an incubation period of 3 to 5
 “ (in exceptional cases of perhaps 8 to 10)
 “ days.

“ (2.) Plague is wont, especially in its earlier mani-
 “ festations, to assume a mild form, or even
 “ to present anomalous symptoms, tending
 “ to confound it with other and more
 “ innocent diseases.

“ (3.) Plague in all its forms must needs be
 “ regarded as personally infective.

“ (4.) Plague affects rats as well as the human
 “ subject ; it may, indeed, be found causing
 “ mortality among these lower animals ante-
 “ cedent to its definite invasion of the
 “ population. There can be no doubt that
 “ the rat and man are, as regards plague,
 “ reciprocally infective.

“ Although local authorities should be on their guard
 “ against plague, it is not intended to suggest that there
 “ exists any cause for alarm. There can be no doubt
 “ that, in this country, hygienic conditions and methods
 “ of dealing with infectious diseases are far in advance
 “ of those of former centuries wherein plague was
 “ repeatedly epidemic in our populations ; they are in
 “ advance, too, as we believe, of those in localities
 “ abroad where plague has shown itself formidable in
 “ recent years. And in so far as, in our districts, these
 “ conditions and methods are now satisfactory and
 “ sufficient, there is the less likelihood of spread of
 “ infection from plague cases casually imported.

“ During the past 50 years there has occurred in
 “ England and Wales a large diminution in the mortality
 “ from most diseases of the infectious class, and in the
 “ same period typhus fever has declined almost to
 “ extinction. This latter disease is that which, as
 “ regards the conditions under which it becomes pre-
 “ valent, most closely resembles plague. Wherefore it
 “ may be confidently anticipated that the measures of
 “ sanitary improvement, of isolation and of disinfection,
 “ which have been found effectual against indigenous
 “ disease such as typhus will, if promptly and thoroughly
 “ brought to bear, be equally effectual against plague.

“ First among measures requisite for control of plague
 “ is prompt information to the local authority of all
 “ cases of the disease occurring in their district. The
 “ Board, therefore, have issued an order requiring, under
 “ penalty, immediate notification to the Medical Officer
 “ of Health of the district, and by him to the Board, of
 “ every recognised case of plague. Meanwhile, and in
 “ order to help towards recognition of this disease in its
 “ obscurer manifestations, a statement of the clinical
 “ features exhibited by this malady will be found in
 “ Part (2) of this Memorandum. Further, and with a
 “ view to assisting in the identification of plague newly
 “ developing in one and another district, the Board has
 “ arranged for bacteriological testing, without cost to
 “ the local authority, of material submitted to their
 “ Medical Officer by the Medical Officer of Health from
 “ the earliest suspected case or cases.*

“ In the event of plague being detected in any district,
 “ the measures to be taken to prevent its spread are,

“ * Directions for collecting and forwarding suspected
 “ materials are issued by the Local Government Board to
 “ Medical Officers of Health.

“ generally speaking, those which are available against
 “ the more ordinary epidemic diseases of this country,
 “ as set forth in the accompanying ‘ General Memo-
 “ randum.’ These measures include prompt removal of
 “ the sick persons to hospital and their isolation therein ;
 “ the destruction or thorough disinfection of all infected
 “ articles, with the effectual disinfection also of the
 “ invaded dwelling place ; the keeping under observation
 “ during 10 days after detection of each plague case all
 “ persons who have been in contact with the patient, and
 “ house to house visitation for the discovery of
 “ unreported or suspicious cases ; the abatement as
 “ speedily as possible of all insanitary conditions in the
 “ locality which may tend to the spread of the disease ;
 “ and, in the case of death, the prompt disposal of the
 “ corpse, with all due precautions against its becoming
 “ a source of infection.

“ An essential measure of precaution in view of the
 “ observed relation between plague in rats and plague
 “ in the human subject, will be the prompt destruc-
 “ tion of all rats in districts threatened or invaded by
 “ plague, care being taken that their carcasses are col-
 “ lected and burnt without being unduly handled.

“ It is to be noted that when treated in a well
 “ appointed hospital, with plentiful fresh air and proper
 “ attention to cleanliness and disinfection, plague,
 “ except in its pneumonic and septicæmic forms, shows
 “ but small infective power ; and that therefore doctors
 “ and nurses in attendance on the sick run but little
 “ risk of contracting the disease. Nevertheless, these
 “ and other persons brought into close relation with
 “ plague, may be afforded protection against infection
 “ by submitting themselves to protective inoculation of
 “ the sort practised with advantage to the inhabitants

" of invaded areas by Professor Haffkine, under the
 " auspices of the Indian Government, in Bombay.
 " As yet the protective material in question is not
 " generally purchasable in this country. For the present,
 " therefore, and until further notice, the Board,
 " having provided themselves with a supply of Pro-
 " fessor Haffkine's plague prophylactic, will be prepared
 " to issue this material in limited amount to the
 " Medical Officers of Health of districts actually
 " invaded by plague, for the protection therein of doctors,
 " nurses, and other persons that are, under the condi-
 " tions of the invaded area, being subjected to sustained
 " exposure to plague infection.

" An ordinary attack of plague usually begins some
 " three to five days after exposure to infection. Such
 " attack may develop gradually, but, as commonly
 " met with, there is sudden onset with much fever, as
 " indicated by a high temperature, rapid pulse, headache,
 " hot skin, and thirst. The eyes are injected as if
 " inflamed; the expression, at first anxious and
 " frightened, becomes subsequently vacant and dull; the
 " utterance is thick, and the gait unsteady as in one
 " under the influence of drink. There is at times a
 " distinct tendency to faint. The tongue is at first
 " covered with a moist white fur except at the edges,
 " which are red, but later on it becomes dry and of a
 " mahogany colour.

" The most distinctive sign of plague is the presence
 " of swellings, or 'buboes' as they are called, in the
 " groin, armpit, or neck. These 'buboes,' which led
 " to the disease being called 'bubonic plague,' and
 " which have no relation to venereal complaints, appear
 " as a rule about the second or third day of the disease.
 " They are usually painful and tender on pressure, and

“ in size they vary from that of an almond to that of an
 “ orange. Later on they may ‘gather’ and burst like
 “ an ordinary abscess. There may, too, appear about
 “ the body purple spots, and what are known as
 “ ‘carbuncles.’

“ But buboes are not an essential feature of plague.
 “ Cases occur in which these manifestations of the
 “ disease are greatly delayed or even absent, as for
 “ instance in ‘Pneumonic,’ ‘Gastric,’ and ‘Septicæmic’
 “ plague; forms of the malady which may be mistaken
 “ for respectively inflammation of the lungs, typhoid fever,
 “ and acute blood poisoning. Plague in these forms is
 “ always grave; not only because of the fatality of the
 “ cases, but for the reason that they, especially the
 “ ‘pneumonic,’ are highly infectious to other persons.
 “ It is important, therefore, that in localities where
 “ plague is present or is threatened, cases of anomalous
 “ illness of the above sorts be, without loss of time,
 “ brought under medical supervision.

“ Besides the forms of plague already referred to, there
 “ is yet another, namely, the so-called ‘ambulant’ form.
 “ In plague of this description the affected person is
 “ hardly ill at all, presenting no definite symptoms
 “ perhaps beyond indolent, though painful, swellings in
 “ groin or armpit. Such plague cases may, nevertheless,
 “ be instrumental in spreading the disease, and any
 “ persons therefore who, having been possibly exposed
 “ to plague, exhibit these symptoms, should be isolated
 “ and watched medically until the nature of their
 “ malady has been definitely ascertained.

“ W. H. POWER,

“ Local Government Board, “ *Medical Officer.*

“ Medical Department,

“ *September, 1900.*”

**SHELTER FOR TEMPORARY
ACCOMMODATION DURING
DISINFECTION.**

The establishment at No. 6, Cotton Street, Aldersgate Street, was in operation for the whole year, pending the completion of the new buildings in Golden Lane, which were opened, but not ready for occupation, on the 29th October last.

This Shelter is not intended for the use of the poor only. Any person residing in the City is entitled to accommodation there whilst his home is being disinfected.

Eighteen families, comprising 37 adults and 31 children, total 68 persons, were received and provided with lodging, food, and attendance during the disinfection and cleansing of their houses after—

Scarlet Fever	-	-	from 7 families
Diphtheria	-	-	„ 10 „
Measles	-	-	„ 1 family
			—
			18 families
			—

Two families came from homes consisting of *four* rooms each, 2 of *three* rooms, 7 of *two* rooms, and 7 of *one* room.

In every instance the accommodation provided has been greatly appreciated.

DISINFECTION, &c., AT CITY MORTUARY.

4,100 articles of bedding, clothing, furniture &c., were received at Golden Lane and disinfected.

98 bodies were received at the Mortuary, pending interment ; the number for the three preceding years being 102, 108, and 131.

NUMBER of Articles disinfected, bodies received at the Mortuary, and Inquests held at the Coroner's Court in the City during 1900, compared with the average for the previous five years.

Year.	Articles of Bedding, &c., disinfected.	Bodies received at the Mortuary.	Inquests held on bodies.	Inquests held on Fires.
1895	5,637	113	59	3
1896	6,055	94	61	2
1897	5,075	131	68	3
1898	5,349	108	59	2
1899	9,175	102	49	Nil.
Average for previous five years.	6,258	109	59	2
1900	4,100	98	61	Nil.

* DISINFECTANTS.

No less than **55,030** gallons of disinfectants were manufactured at Golden Lane, 54,265 of which were distributed for various purposes throughout the City, 765 gallons remaining in stock at the end of the year.

MORTALITY.

During the past year, 987 deaths were registered in the City, including 609 of persons dying in St. Bartholomew's Hospital, who were not residents in the City. Deducting the 609 deaths of non-residents, and adding 146 deaths of residents who died at City Institutions in *outside districts*, a total of 524 deaths is obtained on which the death rate has been calculated.

The death rate for 1900 was 19·4 per 1,000 per annum of the population (compared with 18·5 of the previous year), whilst that for the whole of the Metropolis was 18·8. These

*NOTE.—To effect economy in cartage, on the suggestion of the Superintendent of Cleansing, disinfectants are now manufactured in a more concentrated form, and at a lower initial cost.—W. C.

figures are not corrected for sex and age distribution.

The deaths from zymotic disease per 1,000 of the population was 1·44, compared with 2·22 in the Metropolis.

DEATH RATES, PER 1,000 PER ANNUM.

Year.	City of London.	33 Great Towns of England and Wales.	Metropolis.
1895 ...	18·3	20·7	19·8
1896 ...	17·8	18·9	18·6
1897 ...	19·3	19·1	18·2
1898 ...	16·3	19·0	18·7
1899 ...	18·5	20·2	19·8
Average previous five years	18·0	19·6	19·0
1900	19·4	19·5	18·8

In comparing the above with the Registrar-General's Returns, some discrepancies will be observed, due to the fact that the deaths of *citizens* dying in Institutions other than those belonging to the City Authorities have not been returned.

City of London.—FOR WHOLE DISTRICT.

YEAR.	Population estimated to Middle of each Year.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE.		DEATHS AT ALL AGES. TOTAL.		DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths of Non-residents registered in District.	Deaths of residents registered beyond District.	DEATHS AT ALL AGES NETT.	
		Number.	Rate*.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 Births Registered.	Number.	Rate.*				Number.	Rate.*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1894 ...	34,831	520	14.9	82	157	993	28.5	570	562	169	600	17.2
1895 ...	33,823	552	16.3	81	147	1,057	31.2	629	627	189	619	18.3
1896 ...	31,412	534	17.0	72	133	1,066	33.9	677	672	164	558	17.8
1897 ...	30,245	491	16.2	58	118	1,046	34.6	615	608	146	584	19.3
1898 ...	29,121	468	16.1	55	118	957	32.9	620	615	132	474	16.3
1899 ...	28,039	416	14.8	56	135	1,011	36.0	649	642	149	518	18.5
Averages for years 1894-1899	31,245	497	15.9	67	135	1,022	32.7	627	621	158	559	17.9
1900 ...	26,998	403	14.9	72	179	987	36.6	625	609	146	524	19.4

* Rates calculated per 1,000 of estimated population.

Note.—The deaths to be included in Column 7 of this table are the whole of those registered during the year as having actually occurred within the district or division. The deaths to be included in Column 12 are the number in Column 7, corrected by the subtraction of the number in Column 10 and the addition of the number in Column 11.

By the term "Non-residents" is meant persons brought into the district on account of illness, and dying there; and by the term "Residents" is meant persons who have been taken out of the district on account of illness, and have died elsewhere.

Area of District in acres
(exclusive of area
covered by water).

Total population at all ages - - 38,320
Number of inhabited houses - - 5,368
Average number of persons per house 7.14

At Census
of 1891.

TABLE VII.

Causes of, and Ages at, Deaths during Year 1900.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS IN WHOLE DISTRICT AT SUBJOINED AGES.							DEATHS IN LOCALITIES (AT ALL AGES).			*DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.
	All ages.	Under 1.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 25.	25 and under 65.	65 and upwards.	St. Botolph.	Allhallows.	St. Sepulchre.	
Small-pox ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measles	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
Scarlet Fever	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Whooping Cough	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Diphtheria and Membranous Croup	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Croup	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Fever { Typhus ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enteric	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	1
Other Continued ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epidemic Influenza	18	1	1	...	1	9	6	3	4	3	8
Cholera ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plague ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhoea	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2
Enteritis	5	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	2
Puerperal Fever ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erysipelas ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Septic Diseases	11	1	...	...	...	2	...	6	1	...	4
Phthisis	48	...	...	...	12	41	8	8	7	9	24
Other Tubercular Diseases	10	2	5	1	...	2	...	3	3	1	3
Cancer, Malignant Disease	24	...	1	...	1	16	6	10	4	6	4
Bronchitis	60	7	3	...	...	14	36	19	8	20	13
Pneumonia	52	10	6	1	2	17	16	15	12	14	11
Pleurisy	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...
Other Diseases of Respiratory Organs	4	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	...
Alcoholism ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cirrhosis of Liver	10	...	...	...	1	9	...	5	2	2	1
Veneral Diseases ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Premature Birth	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Diseases and Accidents of Parturition	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Heart Diseases	61	...	...	2	...	35	24	22	14	7	18
Accidents	22	2	...	5	6	7	2	3	14	4	1
Suicides by Shooting	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
" Poison	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
" Drowning	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...
" Hanging	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
" Cut-throat	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
Executions	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	4	...
All other causes	150	26	6	1	4	42	71	44	22	30	54
All causes	524	72	27	15	21	213	176	164	103	111	146

* Lunatic Asylum, Dartford, Hornton Workhouse, and Bow Infirmary.



TABLE VI.
VITAL STATISTICS, 1900.

City of London compared with the Metropolis, previous 5 years.

	City of London.		Birth Rate.		Death Rate.		Deaths of Children under 1 year to 1,000 Births.		Violent Deaths, per cent. of Deaths Registered.		Deaths from principal Zymotic Disease per 1,000 of the Population.	
	Night Population (Imperial Census).	Day Population (Corporation Census).	City.	Metropolis.	City.	Metropolis.	City.	Metropolis.	City.	Metropolis.	City.	Metropolis.
1895 ...	33,823	319,970	16·3	30·5	18·3	19·8	147	165	6·4	3·3	1·36	2·62
1896 ...	31,412	324,600	17·0	30·2	17·8	18·6	133	161	9·5	4·1	1·05	3·14
1897 ...	30,245	329,290	16·2	30·0	19·3	18·2	109	158	9·1	4·3	1·35	2·56
1898 ...	29,121	334,050	16·1	29·5	16·3	18·7	118	167	7·0	4·2	0·62	2·79
1899 ...	28,039	338,850	14·8	29·4	18·5	19·8	135	167	6·6	4·2	1·03	2·48
Average previous five years.	30,528	329,352	16·1	29·9	18·0	19·0	128	164	7·7	4·0	1·08	2·72
1900	26,998	343,790	14·9	*28·6	19·4	18·8	179	160	7·4	4·3	1·44	2·22

* This is the lowest London Birth Rate on record.

According to the Returns of the Registrar-General, the decennial average annual number of deaths (1890-99) was 741, and the mean death rate 22·1 per 1,000. These averages are based on the Returns after allocation of *all* residents dying outside the City jurisdiction.

The infantile mortality last year was at the rate of 179 per 1,000 births registered, compared with a decennial mean rate of 146. The rate for the Metropolis in 1900 was 160, the same as the decennial mean rate. [Registrar-General's Report.]

CAUSES OF DEATH.

In Table VII. the causes of death of residents of the City have been tabulated in the new form prescribed by the Local Government Board. An attempt has been made to distribute the deaths in Public Institutions according to locality of the home of the deceased persons, but the information has not been given in a very large proportion of cases. Hence the discrepancy between the figures under "Deaths in Whole

District at subjoined ages," and "Deaths in Localities (at all ages)." It should also be noted that the deaths of residents which took place in Metropolitan Institutions, other than those immediately under the control of the Authorities of the City, have not been returned for inclusion among the official statistics.

In Table VIII. the actual numbers of deaths from the principal zymotic diseases, recorded as those of residents of the City by the Registrar-General, during the ten years 1890-99, have been set out. Deaths from Phthisis since 1894 have been similarly dealt with.

TABLE VIII.

DEATHS FROM THE PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

From Registrar-General's Annual Summary.

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Small-pox	...	...	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
Measles	...	...	...	11	7	17	11	3	15	6	7	8	4
Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	5	3	12	8	9	4	7	8	2	1
Whooping Cough	...	...	...	11	9	15	4	11	3	7	10	2	5
Diphtheria	...	...	...	11	13	24	11	6	8	11	10	10	7
"Fever"	Typhus			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Enteric			3	4	5	—	6	13	10	9	6	12
	Continued			—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diarrhœa	..	...	...	12	8	5	10	4	12	5	5	5	9
Phthisis	...	...	...	NOT	TAB	ULA	TED.	68	51	51	57	54	61

DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.

Of the City deaths, 7·44 per cent. were caused by injuries or violence (as compared with 6·56 in 1899), being 0·29 above the average for the *previous five years*.

The percentage of registered deaths from violence in the Metropolis appears to have been fairly constant during the above period, but the percentage last year was 0·13 higher than the average of the previous five years.

In the City of London, the ratio of deaths from violence to deaths from all causes, which had regularly diminished since 1894, rose to 7·44, being an increase of 0·88 per cent. over the figures of 1899.

PERCENTAGE OF REGISTERED DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.

Year.	City of London.	Metropolis.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1895 ...	6·43	3·92
1896 ...	9·56	4·12
1897 ...	9·07	4·29
1898 ...	7·02	4·19
1899 ...	6·56	4·19
Average previous five years	7·73	4·14
1900	7·44	4·27

DEATHS IN CITY INSTITUTIONS.

During 1900, 146 persons died in City Workhouses, Workhouse Infirmarys or Lunatic Asylums, or no less than 27·9 per cent. of the whole City mortality, the corresponding figure for the Metropolis being 18·3 per cent.

This high percentage is caused in the City by the excessive proportion the number of inmates in these places (exclusive of officers and their families) bears to the population, the ratio being about 1 : 25, as compared with 1 : 101 in

the Metropolis (Census 1891). In other words, these figures represent that 1 in every 25 citizens is an inmate of either a Workhouse, Workhouse Infirmary or a Lunatic Asylum, in comparison with 1 in every 101 inhabitants of the Metropolis.

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS OCCURRING IN WORKHOUSES, WORKHOUSE INFIRMARIES AND LUNATIC ASYLUMS TO TOTAL DEATHS IN THE CITY OF LONDON AND THE METROPOLIS RESPECTIVELY, FOR 1900, COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE FOR THE PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS :—

Year.	City of London.	Metropolis.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1895 ...	30·7	15·4
1896 ...	29·9	15·4
1897 ...	25·7	16·4
1898 ...	28·8	16·8
1899 ...	29·9	17·8
Average of previous five years	29·0	16·3
1900	27·9	18·3

It will be seen that in 1900 27·9 per cent., or 1 in every 3·6, deaths in the City occurred in one of the above-named Institutions, compared with 18·3 per cent., or about 1 in 5·5, in the Metropolis under analogous circumstances. In 1862, the previous ten years showed that of every 100 deaths in the City, 14·5, or about 1 in every 7 only, were paupers who died in City Workhouses.

*** ARTIZANS' DWELLINGS,
HOUNDSDITCH.**

These buildings, erected by the late Commissioners of Sewers during 1884-1885, were opened in January of the latter year.

They stand upon ground formerly the site of Mount Court, Wood Green Court, Ebenezer Square, Meeting House Yard, Angel Court, Coak's Buildings, George Court, and Petticoat Square, in the Ward of Portsoken.

There are five "blocks," severally named King's—Queen's—Prince's—North—and South, of dwellings, designed for occupation by persons of the artizan class. Some of the ground floors are let as shops.

Exclusive of the shops and cellars, they contain 539 rooms, arranged in 260 tenements, and are at present occupied by 1,066 persons, most of whom are Jews. Fifty-three per cent. are adults and forty-seven per cent. children.

The total cost of the buildings and land upon which they stand was £202,242, which are now

*See Report on the w.c. accommodation at these buildings presented to the Sanitary Committee, 25th June, 1901.—W. C.

maintained at an annual expenditure of about £1,850. The income derived from letting the tenements is £5,550, being 1·83 per cent. interest on the capital outlay.

They are much sought after, and the rooms are rarely empty. The rent varies from 4s. 6d. to 9s. per week.

The death rate for 1900 was 17·8 per 1,000 per annum [of which 52·6 per cent. were children under 5 years of age].

Deaths of children under one year to 1,000 births were 146, as against 179 for the City generally.

The number of births was 41, viz. : 17 males and 24 females.

The birth rate has risen from 37·5 in 1899 to 38·4 in 1900 ; being again much below the average for the previous five years, viz., 42·7 per 1,000 per annum.

There has only been one illegitimate birth in in these buildings since 1894, a fact that speaks well for the morality of the inhabitants, who are mostly Jews.

City of London.

Table of BIRTHS OCCURRING AT THE ARTIZANS' DWELLINGS, STONEY LANE, HOUNDSDITCH, DURING THE YEAR 1900,
to which are added the DEATHS registered during the same period classified according to DISEASES, AGES, and LOCALITIES.

NAME OF BLOCK.	BIRTHS.		MORTALITY FROM ALL CAUSES, AT SUBJOINED AGES.							MORTALITY FROM SUBJOINED CAUSES, DISTINGUISHING DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE.																							
	Male.	Female.	At all ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5	5 and under 15	15 and under 25	25 and under 60	60 and up- wards.	1.	2.	3.	4.	FEVER.							10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
														Typhus.	Bacillary or Typhoid.	Cont. inter.	Relapsing.	Paratyph.	Cholera.	Erysipelas.													
NORTH BLOCK.....	3	9	5	1	1	...	...	1	2	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	5
SOUTH "	4	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
KING'S " .....	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	3
QUEEN'S "	7	6	6	2	2	...	...	...	12	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	4	12	6
PRINCE'S "	3	5	4	3	...	...	...	...	1	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	12	4	
TOTALS	17	24	19	6	4	...	...	1	8	Under 5 5 upwds.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	5	10	19

Deaths under 5 years of age are shown in red figures.



ARTIZANS' DWELLINGS.

1900.	NAME OF BLOCK.					
	North.	South.	King's.	Queen's.	Prince's.	Total.
Number of Births	12	6	2	13	8	41
Number of Deaths	5	1	3	6	4	19
Deaths of Children under five years of age	2	1	—	4	3	10
Deaths of Children under one year of age	1	—	—	2	3	6
Number of illegitimate Children born ...	—	—	—	—	—	Nil.
Deaths from Infectious Diseases... ..	—	1	—	—	—	1 (Scarlet Fever.)

ARTIZANS' DWELLINGS, STONEY LANE.

Vital Statistics 1900, compared with previous five years.

YEAR.	Death rate per 1,000.	Deaths of children under 5 years of age.	Deaths of children under 5 years of age per 1,000 births.	Birth rate per 1,000.	Number of illegitimate children born in the Buildings.	Deaths from Infectious Diseases.
		Per cent.				
1895... ..	12·1	61·6	102	45·9	Nil.	3
1896... ..	11·2	60·0	40	46·9	Nil.	2 (Measles)
1897... ..	16·9	27·8	93	40·3	Nil.	2
1898... ..	8·4	66·6	65	43·1	1*	1 (Measles)
1899... ..	15·0	18·8	75	37·5	Nil.	1 (Whooping Cough)
Average for previous five years.	12·7	46·9	75	42·7	—	1·8
1900... ..	17·8	52·6	146	38·4	Nil.	1 (Scarlet Fever.)

* The mother is reported to have been of weak intellect, and a mere child.

SANITARY INSPECTIONS.

The following is a Statement of the work of the Sanitary Inspectors in their several Districts during each month of the year :—

WEST DISTRICT.

(INSPECTORS W. H. MAY AND F. J. ROBBINS.)

Month.	Premises inspected.	Orders issued.	Notices served.	Works completed.
January ...	316	6	17	31
February ...	310	4	13	22
March ...	263	3	10	16
April ...	320	—	211	21
May ...	435	5	4	44
June ...	649	3	11	131
July ...				
August ...	404	2	16	58
September ...				
October ...	209	3	8	11
November ...	242	7	12	15
December ...	123	—	9	12
Totals ...	3,271	33	311	361

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

(INSPECTORS A. R. HILLS AND E. J. SIMMONS.)

Month.		Premises inspected.	Orders issued.	Notices served.	Works completed.
January	...	187	2	21	28
February	...	207	8	23	21
March	...	154	8	15	18
April	...	191	6	88	17
May	...	292	21	24	36
June	}	499	6	21	50
July					
August	}	248	13	40	45
September					
October	...	232	5	27	17
November	...	213	8	16	54
December	...	87	6	10	10
Totals	...	2,310	83	285	296

EAST DISTRICT.

(INSPECTORS W. H. J. GATHERCOLE AND W. H. RALPH.)

Month.		Premises inspected.	Orders issued.	Notices served.	Works completed.
January	...	265	8	31	31
February	...	215	12	41	23
March	...	178	6	31	20
April	...	302	7	135	33
May	...	352	10	29	104
June	}	560	8	40	155
July					
August	}	336	16	35	69
September					
October	...	205	15	51	22
November	...	264	13	35	48
December	...	205	12	29	24
Totals	...	2,882	107	457	529

SMOKE.
FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS, &c.

(INSPECTOR J. BENSON.)

Month.	Premises inspected.	Orders issued.	Notices served.	Factories and Work-shops inspected.	Smoke Nuisances inspected.	Works completed
January ...	51	3	4	5	26	17
February ...	93	7	12	15	58	22
March ..	39	1	7	7	19	17
April ...	60	5	6	15	10	35
May ...	81	5	15	10	50	22
June } July }	132	2	8	2	78	35
August } September }	82	—	6	6	55	27
October ...	92	—	6	6	38	40
November ...	87	2	4	8	55	35
December ...	41	—	4	—	20	11
Totals ...	758	25	72	74	409	261

The foregoing are summarised as under :—

District.	Number of Inspections made.	"Orders" issued.	Notices served.	Improve- ments effected.
West ...	3,271	33	311	361
Middle	2,310	83	285	296
East ...	2,882	107	457	529
Special	758	25	72	261
Totals...	9,221	248	1,125	1,447

SANITARY INSPECTIONS

During 1900, compared with previous five years.

Year.	Inspections made.	Sanitary Improvements effected.	Notices served.
1895 ...	8,743	1,162	985
1896 ...	9,410	1,278	947
1897 ...	8,733	1,109	944
1898 ...	7,444	1,141	1,221
1899 ...	8,087	1,470	1,397
Average previous five years.	8,483	1,232	1,099
1900 ...	9,221	1,447	1,125

Compared with last year, the figures for 1900 show an increase of 1,134 in the number of inspections made, and the number of "Notices served" and "improvements effected" are well above the average.

The progress of the house-to-house inspection will be seen by reference to Map in Appendix.

Full details of this and every other branch of departmental work are laid before each meeting of the Sanitary Committee.

**UN SOUND FRUIT, VEGETABLES,
TINNED FOOD, &c.**

Three hundred and twelve cartloads of unsound food were removed by the Cleansing Department and destroyed *as trade refuse* at Letts' Wharf, at the written request and expense of the owners.

The material so disposed of comprised :—

Vegetables and Fruit	-	-	276 loads
Condensed Milk	-	-	15 „
Fish and Tinned Meat	-	-	16 „
Cheese	-	-	4 „
Miscellaneous	-	-	1 „
<hr style="width: 10%; margin: 5px auto;"/>			
Total	-		312 loads
<hr style="width: 10%; margin: 5px auto;"/>			

The number of loads dealt with in the years 1897, 1898 and 1899 were 325, 250 and 452 respectively.

The above included upwards of **ninety**

thousand tins of various kinds of food,
classified as under—

25,207	Tins of Fruit.
40,032	„ Condensed Milk.
3,292	„ Fish.
1,940	„ Soup.
1,260	„ Rabbits.
2,128	„ Vegetables.
212	„ Meat.
16,560	„ Miscellaneous.
<hr/>	
Total	90,631
<hr/>	

The remainder of the unsound food dealt
with by the Sanitary Inspectors comprised—

741	Bags of Vegetables.
60	Cwts. of Potatoes.
33	„ Dutch cheese.
480	Skins of Meat.

In addition to the foregoing your Officers took
possession of and destroyed a large quantity of
unwholesome fruit, most of which was consigned
from Holland to jam manufacturers in this
country. The following are the details :—

84	Bushels of Black Currants.
140	Gallons of Apricot Pulp.
120	Baskets of Cherries.
485	„ Black Currants.
3,501	lbs. (1 ton 11 cwt. 1 qr.) of Strawberries.*
131	Tubs of Raspberries.
6	Boxes of Oranges.

* One consignment.

The whole of this material was dealt with under Sec. (47) 8 of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891, which provides that—

“Where a person has in his possession any article
 “which is unsound or unwholesome, or unfit for the food
 “of man, he may, by written notice to the Sanitary
 “Authority, specifying such article and containing a
 “sufficient identification of it, request its removal, and
 “the Sanitary Authority shall cause it to be removed as
 “if it were trade refuse.”

Under Section 33 of the same Act the owner *shall* pay a reasonable sum for such removal, which in case of dispute is to be settled by a Petty Sessional Court.

In every instance this food was conveyed to Letts' Wharf, and there destroyed in the presence of the Sanitary Inspector of the District from whence it was removed.

NOTE.—The whole of the above was removed from riverside wharfingers' premises. Suggestions for a more systematic inspection of these places will be found in my Report to the Sanitary Committee of the 20th May last, in which reference is made to co-operation with the Port Sanitary Authority, which will ensure a stricter supervision over unsound food when removed by barge for destruction on land adjoining the lower reaches of the River Thames.—W. C.

FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

The following are the particulars of defects found in factories and workshops, and reported to me by H. M. Inspectors; also the steps taken by my department to effect improvement.

Forty-nine cases were thus notified in the course of the year, compared with fifty-five in 1899, sixty-five in 1898, and thirty-four in 1897, distributed as under:—

EAST DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.	Sanitary Improvements effected.
20, Aldgate Avenue ...	w.c. re-constructed and ventilated, sink cleansed.
12, " " ...	w.c. and sink cleansed.
5, " " ...	" " "
62, Leadenhall Street...	w.c. accommodation provided.
8, Aldgate High Street	Workrooms cleansed and lime- washed.
7, Aldgate Avenue ...	" " "
2, Hutchison Street ...	" " "
3, " " ...	" " "
37, Mansell Street ...	Overcrowding abated, refuse removed.

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.		Sanitary Improvements effected.
1, Aldgate Avenue (top floor)		Roof and ceiling repaired.
5, " "	...	" and walls and ceilings cleansed.
7, " "	...	Overcrowding abated.
14, " "	...	Walls and ceilings cleansed.
16, " "	...	Overcrowding abated.
18, " "	...	Walls and ceilings repaired and cleansed.
5, " "	(third floor)	Workrooms cleansed.

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.		Sanitary Improvements effected.
17 and 18, Garlick Hill		Two w.c.'s re-constructed.
22, Australian Avenue		Ventilation improved.
12, Addle Street	...	Drain relaid, soil pipe and w.c. reconstructed.
8, Beech Street	...	Walls, ceilings, &c., cleansed and limewashed.
3, Butler Street	...	" " "
22, Coleman Street	...	" " "
63, Friday Street	...	Females dismissed, soil pipe ventilated, &c.
4, Jewin Crescent	...	Employees removed.
4, Basinghall Avenue	...	Drains tested.
1, London Wall Avenue		Workrooms cleansed and lime-washed.
10 and 13, Barbican	...	Additional w.c. constructed, roof repaired, overcrowding abated.
8, Moor Lane	...	Premises cleansed and limewashed.

MIDDLE DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Sanitary Improvements effected.
33 and 35, Moor Lane	Additional w.c. and lobby constructed.
65, Milton Street	... w.c. provided for females, &c.
77, „ „	... Walls and ceilings cleansed and limewashed.
130, Queen Victoria Street	Lobbies constructed to w.c's, &c.
8 and 10, Aldermanbury Avenue	Lobby built, and hood fixed to gas stove.
182, Upper Thames Street	Number of employees reduced.
46, Fore Street	... Flushing cisterns repaired, premises cleansed.
Barbican (Loehl & Co.)	Workrooms cleansed and limewashed.
16, Whitecross Street...	Water service repaired, yard concreted, &c.
49A, Milton Street	... Flushing cistern repaired.
12, Edmund Place	... Cistern repaired.
6 and 7, Castle Street...	New drain laid, additional w.c. constructed, workrooms cleansed and limewashed.
35c, King Street	... Walls and ceilings limewashed.
5, Well Street...	... Overcrowding abated.

WEST DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.	Sanitary Improvements effected.
169, Aldersgate Street	Windows adapted to act as ventilators.

Situation of Premises.	Sanitary Improvements effected.
3, Westmoreland Bldgs.	Separate accommodation provided for each sex.
9, " " " " "	
9, " (H. Coppin)	Workrooms cleansed and lime-washed.
10, " 	Separate w.c's for both sexes arranged for.
6, Bartholomew Close	w.c. repaired.
Rutland Wharf, Upper Thames Street	w.c. accommodation provided.

SUMMARY OF FOREGOING.

East District	-	-	16 complaints.
Middle "	-	-	26 "
West "	-	-	7 "
			<hr/>
			49 complaints.
			<hr/>

NOTE.—The Government have this Session introduced two Factories and Workshops Bills, one to amend the existing law and the other to consolidate legislation on the subject. (See Report to the Sanitary Committee, 20th May, 1901.) There is now under consideration a scheme for complete registration and periodical inspection of workshops throughout the City. H.M. Inspectors have offered valuable assistance in this matter which will greatly facilitate the work.—
W. C.

TENEMENT HOUSES.

The houses let in lodgings or occupied by members of more than one family have been re-surveyed.

Those now on the Register are :—

District.	No. of Houses on Register.	No. of Lodgers.	No. of Tenements.	Average No. of Persons per Tenement.	Sanitary Notices Served.
WEST	183	1,502	656	2·29	239
MIDDLE	55	363	130	2·79	66
EAST	158	1,186	488	2·43	176
Total	396	3,051	1,274	2·39	481

The houses in question are frequently inspected, and in April of each year their owners called upon to undertake a thorough cleansing of them, in accordance with the provisions of your Bye-laws.

This necessitated the service of a total of 481 Notices [or, 239, 66, and 176 during the year, in the West, Middle, and East Districts respectively].

WEST DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
9, Bell's Buildings ...	James W. Peart, 9, Bell's Buildings	2	4
4, do. ...	Millar, Son & Co., 14, Grafton Street, W.	7	12
8, do. ...	Do. do.	6	12
10, do. ...	Do. do.	4	6
7, do. ...	John Lewis, 7, Bell's Buildings	8	18
5, Currier's Row ...	Henry Bailey, 5, Currier's Row	3	5
6, do. ..	Arthur Bedford, 5, do.	3	5
7, do. ...	William Bampton, 7, do.	2	14
12, do. ...	Mrs. A. Robinson, 12, do.	4	11
13, do. ...	G. Edmonsey, 13, do.	1	4
1, Chapel Place, Fetter Lane.	J. F. Pemsel, 32, Fetter Lane	3	4
2, do. do.	Preston Kingsworth, 2, Chapel Place	1	1
1, Church Entry, Carter Lane.	Charles Eagle, 1, Church Entry	1	6
5, Dorset Street ...	H. Felton, 5, Dorset Street	5	6
7, do. ...	Mary Davis, 7, do.	3	10
2, Evangelist Court ...	Seaton Brown, 5, Broadway, Ludgate	3	9
10, East Harding Street	Caroline White	2	5
11, do. ...	F. S. Appt, 11, East Harding Street	2	10
12, do. ...	Jane Smith, 12, do.	1	1
	Carried forward ...	61	143

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.				Name and Address of Owner.	Tene- ments.	Lodgers.
				Brought forward ...	61	143
35, Fetter Lane...	...			Weatherall & Green, 22, Chancery Lane ...	5	15
36, do. ...	...			Edward Daw, 36, Fetter Lane	5	11
37, do. ...	...			Harriet Jardine, 37, do.	5	6
38, do. ...	...			W. A. Hooper, 38, do.	5	6
41, do. ...	...			Eliza Dorly, 41, do.	1	6
42, do. ...	...			J. Richards, 42, do.	3	7
49, do. ...	...			E. Wright, 67, Red Lion Street, W.C. ...	4	10
57, do. ...	...			Paul Quartermass, 57, Fetter Lane ...	3	3
63, do. ...	...			Louis Bond, 41 and 42, Monkwell Street ...	3	9
84, do. ...	...			R. Mellish, 84, 85 and 87, Fetter Lane ...	7	10
93, do. ...	...			J. Hook, 106, St. James' Road, Holloway ...	4	11
39, Furnival Street	...			E. J. Daw, 36, Fetter Lane	2	5
30, do. ...	...			Elizabeth Boothby, 30, Fur- nival Street ...	5	7
29, Fleet Lane ...	...			Willats & Co., 66, Holborn Viaduct ...	1	4
30, do. ...	...			Do. do.	1	2
31, do. ...	...			Do. do.	1	2
1, Great New Street	...			James Barnsley, 1, Great New Street ...	4	13
20, do. ...	...			G. Stanbury, 25, Great New Street ...	8	24
				Carried forward ...	128	294

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	128	294
2, Great New Street ...	Sidney Gardner, 2, Great New Street ...	7	15
3, do. ...	Do. do.	4	6
16, do. ...	M. G. Farley, 16, do.	4	7
5, Green Dragon Court	Mr. Johnson, 5, Green Dragon Court ...	2	2
6, do. ...	W. F. Hurburt, 6, do.	2	4
7, do. ...	G. Edmondsey, 13, Currier's Row ...	3	4
2, Gunpowder Alley ...	Thomas Young, 2, Gunpowder Alley ...	2	2
8, do. ...	H. Donaldson & Son, 242, Queen's Road, Dalston ...	2	2
7½, do ...	Do. do.	4	16
2, Greystoke Place ...	G. Reveirs, 4, Greystoke Place	3	6
3, do. ...	Michael Flynn, 3, do.	4	4
6, do. ...	William G. Cuss ...	1	8
7, do. ...	H. Von Joel, 16, Willis Road, Kentish Town ...	4	15
8, do. ...	W. Hollingsdale, 8, Greystoke Place ...	2	12
9, Greystoke Place, Fetter Lane.	Harriet Evans, 9, Greystoke Place ...	4	10
36, Hutton Street ...	Elliot & Co., 40, Chancery Lane	2	4
37, do. ...	James Harvey, 37, Hutton Street ...	2	2
3, Hosier Lane ...	John B. Fuller ...	3	5
4, do. ...	John Dugan ...	1	6
5, do. ...	W. J. Gardner, 6, Hosier Lane	2	7
	Carried forward ...	186	431

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	186	431
23, Hosier Lane ...	James King, 21, West Smith- field	2	7
6, Holborn Buildings ...	Mrs. Cohen, 26, Endsleigh Gardens, N.W.	8	18
7, do. ...	Do. do. ...	9	18
13, King's Head Court, Shoe Lane.	H. Deighton, 54, Great Percy Street, W.C.	4	10
14, do. ...	Do. do. ...	4	12
16, do. ...	Do. do. ...	8	16
17, King's Head Court, Fetter Lane.	Thomas Lambert, 17, King's Head Court	3	10
8, Little New Street ...	Clara Hayhurst, 8, Little New Street	5	9
1, New Court ...	Francis Butler, 17, Farring- don Street	5	5
2 do. ...	Thomas Anstey, 19, do.	3	9
3, do. ...	Martha Stokes, 3, New Court	3	8
5, do. ...	W. Sullivan, Farringdon Street	4	13
10, do. ...	Leonard Voullaine, 10, New Court	3	3
11, do. ...	Mrs. H. Brooks, 11, New Court	2	6
13, Newcastle Street, Far- ringdon Street.	Arthur Wilks, 13, Newcastle Street	7	8
15, do. do.	Sidball, Saw and King, 19, Paternoster Row	2	7
5, New Street Hill, and } 11, Gunpowder Alley }	C. Rowsell, 5, New Street ...	3	6
	Carried forward ...	261	596

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	261	596
10, New Street Square ...	Herbert Mogridge, 10, New Street Square ...	2	6
7, Nevill's Court ...	Charles Ed, 7, Nevill's Court	3	11
8, do. ...	Walter Gulson, 8, do.	3	4
9, do. ...	Kate Hebditch, 9, do.	2	6
10, do. ...	J. F. Pemsel, 34, Fetter Lane	6	10
11, do. ...	Weatherall and Green, 22, Chancery Lane ...	8	15
12, do. ...	Do. do.	8	15
13A, do. ...	Do. do.	6	20
14, do. ...	Do. do.	6	10
3, Pemberton Row ...	J. Young, 1, Pemberton Row	3	11
13, Plumtree Court ...	Edward Smith, 13, Plumtree Court ...	3	3
19, Primrose Hill ...	Crawley & Smee, 19, Primrose Hill ...	3	10
20, do. ...	E. Coulson, 20, Primrose Hill	4	10
22, do. ...	Thomas Palmer, 22, do.	3	12
2, Queen's Head Court, Giltspur Street.	Thomas Wright, 11, Giltspur Street ...	5	14
4, Red Lion Court ...	Nevitt Bros., 44 and 45, Kirby Street, Hatton Garden ...	5	11
8, do. ...	W. Simpson, 95, Rosebery Square ...	5	7
11, do. ...	F. Southwell, 11, Red Lion Court	3	8
1, Red Lion Passage, Cloth Fair.	J. Vail, 1, Red Lion Passage	2	8
6, Sugar Loaf Court, Dorset Street.	Ward, Lock and Co., Warwick House, Dorset Street ...	3	4
	Carried forward ...	344	792

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	344	792
16, Tudor Street ...	John Evans, 16, Tudor Street	2	10
1 & 2, Took's Court ...	Thurgood & Martin, 27, Chancery Lane ...	12	42
4A, do. ...	W. J. Ballamy, 9, Furnival Street ...	6	13
5A, do. ...	E. J. Hopkins ...	6	2
6, Temple Lane ...	A. Barsht, 106, Cheapside...	4	10
7, do. ...	Do. do.	7	20
8, do. ...	Do. do.	7	16
15, Water Street, Tudor Street.	George York, 15, Water Street	2	7
5, Water Lane, Ludgate Hill.	E. and S. Halcombe, 5, Water Lane ...	7	7
1, Wine Office Court ...	Ann Gates, 2, Wine Office Court ...	3	7
2, do. ...	Do. do.	2	4
3, do. ...	A. Parsons, 3, do.	2	4
35, Bartholomew Close ...	E. Haley, 2, Cross Key Court, London Wall ...	7	11
43, do. ...	Do. do.	3	10
85, do. ...	Elizabeth Parry, 85, Bar- tholomew Close ...	3	7
1, Bartholomew Place ...	J. Smith, 1, Bartholomew Place (Closed) ...	2	—
2 do. ...	E. Haley, 2, Cross Key Court, London Wall (Closed) ...	3	—
4, do. ...	William Critolph, 4, Bar- tholomew Place ...	4	6
	Carried forward ...	426	968

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	426	968
6, Bartholomew Place ...	Henry Hoggett, 6, Bartholomew Place ...	1	3
3, Cloth Fair ...	George Madewell, 3, Cloth Fair ...	2	5
4, do. ...	J. Edwin Ponder, 103, Aldersgate Street ...	4	8
6 & 7, do. ...	Charles Randall, 9, White Lion Street, Pentonville...	7	15
8, do. ...	Do. do.	4	8
9, do. ...	Do. do.	6	10
19, do. ...	Thomas Belcher, 19, Cloth Fair	5	7
21, do. ...	Alfred Bannister, 21, Cloth Fair ...	4	10
22, do. ...	J. Jackson, 22, Cloth Fair	3	10
25, do. ...	Miss Laura Bassey, 25, Cloth Fair ...	3	7
28, do. ...	Thomas M. James Janes, 191, Aldersgate Street ...	3	12
29, do. ...	Charles Randall, 9, White Lion Street, Pentonville...	1	3
30, do. ...	R. J. Jackson, 30, Cloth Fair	1	2
31, do. ...	A. H. Price, 31, do.	3	8
43, do. ...	Charles Randall, 9, White Lion Street, Pentonville...	2	6
44, do. ...	Do. do.	4	7
45, do. ...	Florence Struthers, 58, West Smithfield ...	1	7
1, Cockerell's Buildings	Margaret Walker, 1, Cockerell's Buildings ...	2	5
	Carried forward ...	482	1,099

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	482	1,099
2, Cockerell's Buildings	E. Haley, 2, Cross Key Court	3	12
3, do. ...	Thomas Bate, 3, Cockerell's Buildings ...	3	5
4, do. ...	James Sard, 4, do. ...	2	5
5, do. ...	Charles Fox, 5, do. ...	4	11
6, do. ...	Stanley J. Torkington, 6, do.	4	10
7, do. ...	G. Demaria, 7, do. ...	2	4
8, do. ...	E. Haley, 2, Cross Key Court	3	3
5, East Passage, Cloth Fair.	James T. Deeks, 5, Offerton Square, Clapham ...	4	8
8, do.	Joseph Young, 52, Long Lane	3	6
27, do.	James T. Deeks, 5, Offerton Square, Clapham... ..	3	6
1, Fenton's Buildings ...	Thomas Matthews, 110, Milton Road, Stoke Newington	1	2
2, do.	Do. do.	3	7
3, do. ...	Do. do.	3	10
4, Half-Moon Passage...	Mr. Collins, 4, Half-Moon Passage	2	3
6, do. ...	Mr. Beckett, 6, Half-Moon Passage	2	8
12, Kinghorn Street ...	Catherine Lewis, 12, Kinghorn Street	3	4
13, do. ...	W. Phelan, 20, Cloth Fair	2	4
25, do. ...	Do. do.	3	6
25A, do. ...	Do. do.	4	13
1, Little Montague Court	J. Abbott, 103, Aldersgate Street	2	10
	Carried forward ...	538	1,236

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tenements.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	538	1,236
2, Little Montague Court	J. Abbott, 103, Aldersgate Street	5	17
41, Little Britain ...	Joseph Freeman, 41, Little Britain	3	8
45, do. ...	William F. Retzleff, 45, do.	1	1
54, do. ...	Thomas N. Janes, 101, Aldersgate Street ...	3	8
60 and 61, Long Lane ..	George W. Rogers, 60 and 61, Long Lane	4	8
79, do.	Robert Dyas, 87, Fore Street	3	6
80, do.	Mrs. I. Comfort, 80, Long Lane	3	5
86, do.	C. Daymon, 86, Long Lane	1	4
2, Montague Court, Little Britain.	H. T. L. Tucker, 2, Montague Court	2	6
3, do. ...	James Long, 4, do. ...	3	8
4, do. ...	Do. do. ...	3	5
5, do. ...	Florence Driscoll, 5, do. ..	2	4
6, do. ...	Thomas J. Spernick, 6, do.	3	11
2, Middle Street ...	Robert N. Galland, 2, Middle Street	3	4
4 and 5, Middle Street ...	J. Hull & Sons, Bartholomew Close	12	18
6, do. ...	E. Haley, 2, Cross Key Court	4	5
20, do. ...	James T. Deeks, 5, Offerton Road, Clapham	2	3
22, do. ...	Joseph Young, 52, Long Lane	3	3
1, Middlesex Passage ...	James Strugnell, 45, Bartholomew Close	4	11
	Carried forward ...	602	1,371

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tenements.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	602	1,371
2 and 3, Middlesex Passage.	James Strugnell, 45, Bartholomew Close ...	11	12
4, do. ...	Robert Warburton, 4, Middlesex Passage ...	3	5
5, do. ...	Elizabeth Jones, 5, do. ...	3	4
6, do. ...	J. Sturgeon, 6, do. ...	3	10
1, Newbury Street ...	J. Hull and Sons, Bartholomew Close ...	4	12
2 do. ...	A. H. Price, 31, Cloth Fair	3	16
3, do. ...	Mrs. Pike, 3, Newbury Street	3	10
9, do. ...	Mrs. Chissman, 9, do.	1	5
10, do. ...	Heeps, Son and Neve, 4, Old Jewry ...	2	4
11, do. ...	Do. do. ...	2	5
12, do. ...	Do. do. ...	3	8
14, do. ...	J. W. Neighbour, 93, Old St.	4	14
58, West Smithfield ...	Rebecca Flower, 58, West Smithfield ...	6	7
35½, Bartholomew Close	Edward Haley, 2, Cross Key Court, London Wall ...	6	19
	TOTAL ...	656	1,502

Average number of lodgers to each tenement : 2·29.

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers
100, Aldersgate Street ...	J. B. Robertson, 100, Alders- gate Street	1	1
104, do. ...	William Harris, 158, Kings- land Road	2	2
34, Beech Street ...	Lucy Worland	3	5
48, do. ...	J. W. Hayball, 48, Beech Street	2	11
50, do. ...	John Richards, 50, do. ...	3	6
51A, do. ...	M. Manns, 51A, do. ...	3	10
104, Bishopsgate Street Without.	Charles Thomas, 104, Bishops- gate Street Without ...	3	5
5, Bridgewater Street ...	Mrs. Budgen	3	6
14, Fann Street ...	Holcomb, Betts and Co., 5A, Orchard Street, W. ...	6	20
20, do. ...	Mr. Janes, 101, Aldersgate Street	1	1
22, do. ...	Do. do.	2	2
10, Hare Court ...	A. J. Poster, 3, Cherry Tree Court	3	8
1 and 2, Huggin Court, Little Trinity Lane ...	Charles Pile, 1 and 2, Huggin Court	5	13
9, Huggin Lane ...	Mr. Belcher, 8, Martin's Lane	3	4
10, do. ...	H. Willis, 10, Huggin Lane	5	6
2, Little College Street	George Shadbolt, 2, Little College Street	2	5
	Carried forward ...	47	105

MIDDLE DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tenements.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	47	105
3, Little College Street	Fred. Threadgill, 3, Little College Street ...	2	4
15, Swan Lane ...	Percy Clarke, 15, Swan Lane	5	6
1, St. James' Place, Garlick Hill.	Charles J. Shears, 2, St. James' Place ...	4	13
2, do. do.	Do. do. ...	2	10
3, do. do.	Messrs. Jones, Lang & Co., King Street ...	4	8
4, do. do.	H. H. Martin, 4, St. James' Place ...	3	8
1, Shaftesbury Place ...	Mrs. Sarah Turner, 1, Shaftesbury Place ...		
2, do. ...	J. B. Kyffin, 44, Lauriston Road, Hackney ...	2	4
3, do. ...	Not now a tenement house ...	1	1
4, do. ...	Joseph Taylor, 4, Shaftesbury Place ...	2	5
5, do. ...	Sarah Young, 5, do.	1	6
6, do. ...	Samuel Hipperson, 6, do.	3	14
7, do. ...	J. B. Kyffin, 44, Lauriston Road, Hackney ...	2	8
8, do. ...	Do. do.	3	7
9, do. ...	Do. do.	3	7
10, do. ...	Do. do.	1	3
11, do. ...	Do. do.	3	18
12, do. ..	Do. do.	2	13
13, do. ...	Do. do.	2	15
14, do. ...	Do. do.	2	10
	Carried forward ...	94	265

MIDDLE DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.			Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
			Brought forward ...	94	265
15,	Shaftesbury Place	...	George Prosser, 15, Shaftesbury Place	1	4
16,	do.	...	John Gilman, 16, do.	1	5
17,	do.	...	Alfred Shears, 17, do.	1	1
18,	do.	...	James Hemming, 18, do.	1	3
19,	do.	...	Joseph Perry, 19, do.		
20,	do.	...	J. B. Kyffin, 44, Lauriston Road, Hackney	3	14
21,	do.	...	Do. do.	3	9
22,	do.	...	Do. do.	1	4
23,	do.	...	Do. do.	3	4
24,	do.	...	Do. do.	3	6
25,	do.	...	Do. do.		
26,	do.	...	Mrs. Emma Henson, 26, Shaftesbury Place ...	2	9
27,	do.	...	J. B. Kyffin, 44, Lauriston Road, Hackney	2	11
28,	do.	...	Maria Rowe, 28, Shaftesbury Place	2	6
29,	do.	...	J. B. Kyffin, 44, Lauriston Road, Hackney		
30,	do.	...	The Ramoneur Co., 30, Shaftesbury Place ...	2	8
2,	Three Herring Court		Messrs. Heywood & Co., 31, King Street, Cheapside	4	6
3,	do.	...	Do. do. ...	4	5
4,	do.	...	Do. do. ...	3	3
TOTAL				130	363

Average number of lodgers to each tenement : 2·79.

EAST DISTRICT.

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
27, Aldgate	A. L. Poysner, 27, Aldgate	1	2
6, do.	— Berry, 6, Aldgate ...	3	10
9, Artillery Lane ...	W. E. Gill, 21, Artillery Lane	6	14
12, do.	E. Quinlin, 25, do.	7	11
14, do. ..	Do. do.	5	8
16, do.	Do. do.	6	18
18, do.	— Quinlan, 18, do.	2	5
20, do.	B. Clements, 20, do.	1	5
21, do.	P. Donovan, 25, do.	4	7
22, do.	Amos Piggott, 22, do.	3	7
9, Brushfield Street ...	W. H. Recknell, 66, Green Lanes, N.	3	6
10, do.	— Smith, 10, Brushfield Street	3	6
12, do.	— Walter, 12, do.	5	5
14, do.	F. J. Fitch, Bishopsgate Insti- tute (on behalf of the Governors of the Bishops- gate Foundation)... ..	6	9
19, Carter Street, Hounds- ditch.	M. Benjamin, 31, White Lion Street, E.	2	8
2, Cavendish Court ...	A. J. Hawkins, 116, Albion Road, Dalston	3	7
1, Circus, Minories (in- cluding upper part of 90, Minories).	S. Moses, 65, Mansell Street, Aldgate	5	26
2, Circus, Minories ...	Mrs. Elms, 2, Circus, Minories	2	8
Carried forward ...		67	162

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	67	162
3, Circus, Minories ...	Eliz. Jones, on behalf of Mrs. Johnson, 66, Watling Street	1	3
4, do. ...	H. Grapes, 4, Circus, Minories	2	3
5, do. ...	C. Shipman, 5, do.	4	7
7, do. ...	J. Roberts, 7, Circus, Minories	4	7
12, do. ...	W. Maaser, 12, do. ...	2	3
11, Clark's Place, Bishopsgate.	Laura Wells, 11, Clark's Place	1	1
14, Clark's Yard ...	A. Broom, Westdown House, Westdown Road, Leyton	4	7
14A, do. ...	Do. do. ...	2	5
2, Montague Court, Bishopsgate.	— Groats, 7, Florence Grove, S.E.	3	3
9, do. ...	H. Stock, 15, Great Chart Street	3	4
10, do. ...	Mary Applin, 10, Montague Court	2	2
11, do. ...	— Blatherwick, 131, Bishops- gate Without	5	5
12, do. ...	Do. do. ...	6	6
16, do. ...	J. Hushbwayte, 16, Montague Court	2	2
3, Crown Place, Aldgate	Ann Evans, 3, Crown Place	4	6
6, do.	— Hayland, 6, do. ...	3	6
7, do.	W. Harper, 7, do. ...	2	2
13, Cutler Street ...	Sarah Collins, 13, Cutler Street	3	12
5, Duke Street, Aldgate	Samuel Joseph, 5, Duke Street	2	2
10, do.	J. A. Britton, 16 and 18, Houndsditch	3	8
	Carried forward ...	125	256

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	125	256
11, Duke Street, Aldgate	A. A. Romain, 453, Mile End Road ...	5	5
13, do.	A. Stinner, 18, Duke Street	2	2
19, do.	F. Dyson, 19, do. ...	1	1
6, George Street, Minories	Henry C. Geisler, 6, George Street ...	1	1
7, do.	F. W. Loomes, 7, do.	3	11
117, Gravel Lane... ..	— Hunt, 117, Gravel Lane	3	6
118, do.	Henry Goulston, 118, do. ...	4	4
3, Heneage Lane ...	Mr. Abrams, 28, Basinghall Street (Closed)	—	—
4, do.	Do. do. do.	—	—
5, do.	Do. do. do.	—	—
6, do.	Do. do. do.	—	—
1, Hutchison Avenue ..	Charles Kosti, 35, Houndsditch ...	1	3
2, do. ...	Do. do. ...	5	5
3, do. ...	Jacob Kalonaski, 3, Hutchison Avenue ...	3	8
4, do. ...	Morris Cohen, 4, do. ...	2	8
6, do. ...	Aaron Jacobs, 6, do. ...	1	2
7, do. ...	Jacob Abrahams ...	1	1
9, do. ...	Mr. Woolf, High Street, Whitechapel ...	4	11
10, do. ...	Do. do. ...	3	8
12, do. ...	N. Foley, 26, London Street, Fitzroy Square ...	3	8
13, do. ...	Theresa Ellis, 13, Hutchison Avenue... ..	3	6
	Carried forward ...	170	346

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene- ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	170	346
14, Hutchison Avenue ...	Morris Finklestan, Boot Fac- tory, Aldgate ...	3	4
15, do. ...	Sevan Goldbung, 15, Hutchison Avenue ...	2	2
17, do. ...	James Woolf, 18, Grenville Place, Maida Vale ...	3	8
18, do. ...	Henry Davis, 18, Hutchison Avenue ...	3	9
21, do. ...	Sarah Aarons, 21, do. ...	3	8
22, do. ...	Isaac Schwartz, 22, do. ...	5	11
23, do. ...	Frances Woolf, 18, Grenville Place, Maida Vale ...	3	18
24, do. ...	Reynolds & Eason, 43, Bishopsgate Street Without	2	10
26, do. ...	N. Foley, 28, London Street, Fitzroy Square ...	3	12
5, Hutchison Street ...	Charles Koski, 35, Hounds- ditch ...	2	7
6, do. ...	— Soloman... ..	3	5
10, do. ...	S. Marks, 10, Hutchison Street ...	1	8
12, do. ...	Eleazar Isaacs, 12, do.	1	1
16, do. ...	— Abrahams ...	3	14
17, do. ...	— Soloman, 17, Hutchison Street ...	2	5
18, do. ...	— Jacobs, 18, do.	1	4
19, do. ...	Sarah Finklestein, 17, Hounds- ditch ...	1	2
	Carried forward ...	211	474

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	211	474
20, Hutchison Street ...	David Jacobs, 20, Hutchison Street ...	1	6
Janes Buildings, Hutchison Street.	Emmanuel Woolf, 28, High Street, Whitechapel ...	3	7
9, Little Somerset Street	C. C. Taylor & Son, 10 and 12, Mile End Road ...	8	28
5, Mansell Street, Ald-gate.	John C. Christie, 3 and 5, Mansell Street ...	4	16
7, do. ...	Robert Card, 7, do. ...	2	9
8, do. ...	— Tuck, 31, Finsbury Square	4	11
9, do. ...	John C. Christie, 3 and 5, Mansell Street ...	3	9
11, do. ...	Do. do. ...	2	7
13, do. ...	— Tuck, 31, Finsbury Square	5	5
15, do. ...	Do. do.	6	10
16, do. ...	Chas. W. Harris ...	3	4
17, do. ..	Albert F. Smith, 3, Medland Street, Ratcliff Cross ...	6	10
19, do. ...	K. Phillips, 19, Mansell Street	2	8
28, do. ...	— Woolf, 28, do.	3	7
30, do. ...	— Elburn, 30, do.	2	6
35, do. ...	Rachael Ries, 35, do.	1	3
36, do. ...	Sarah Knight, 36, do.	4	5
38, do. ...	George Outten, 38, do.	2	4
23, Middlesex Street ...	Charles Harford, 23, Middlesex Street ...	1	9
71, do. ...	Aaron Grun, 71, do.	2	4
126, Minories, and 8, New Square.	Francis Pearce, 197, Gt. Dover Street, S.E. ...	6	31
	Carried forward ...	281	673

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	281	673
16 & 17, New Square ...	A. Smith, 28, Finsbury Circus	1	5
18, do. ...	Thomas Crouch, 18, New Square	4	7
28, do. ...	A. Smith, 28, Finsbury Circus	1	4
6, New Street, Gravel Lane	Solomon Levy, 6, New Street	2	7
8, do. do.	Mrs. Bella Levy, 8, do.	3	3
9, do. do.	Jacob Rodzenski ...	2	16
10, do. do.	Moss Hillier ...	1	1
11, do. do.	Morris Jacobs ...	3	3
12, do. do.	Barnet Bengerman ...	3	12
12A, do. Bishopsgate	George Robert Jackson, 12, New Street ...	3	6
13, do. Gravel Lane	William Murray ...	3	8
14, do. do.	Jacob Miller ...	2	7
15, do. do.	Harris Norden ...	2	3
16, do. do.	Simons Levy ...	3	8
17, do. do.	Marks Joseph ...	2	2
18, do. do.	Solomon Kiel, 18, New Street	3	13
19, do. do.	Mrs. Goodman, 19, do.	2	6
22, do. Bishopsgate	W. V. Broom, Westdown House, Westdown Road, Leyton ...	4	11
23, do. do.	Ed. Bullen, 24, New Street	6	12
24, do. do.	Charlotte Smith, 24, New Street ...	17	17
26 & 27, do. do.	Reynolds & Eason, 43, Bishopsgate Street Without	11	27
22, do. Gravel Lane	Do. do.	1	4
23, do. do.	Sarah Pizer, 23, New Street	2	7
	Carried forward ...	362	862

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tene-ments.	Lodgers.
	Brought forward ...	362	862
24, New Street, Gravel Lane	Rebecca Raphael, 24, New Street ...	3	6
26, do. ...	E. Lazarus, 51, Holywell Street, W.C. ...	3	8
27, do. ...	Do. do. ...	3	12
28, do. ...	Do. do. ...	2	7
30, do. ...	Do. do. ...	3	5
32, do. ...	Isaac Van Cleep, 32, New Street ...	3	14
34, do. ...	Abraham Marks, 34, New Street ...	1	1
36, do. ...	R. Carpal, 36, New Street ...	4	11
37, do. ...	M. Islinberg ...	2	2
40, do. ...	Mary Roach, 40, New Street	1	2
1, Queen's Court, Vine Street.	John Roberts, 7, The Circus	4	7
2, do. do.	Do. do.	3	10
3, do. do.	Do. do.	2	7
4, do. do.	Do. do.	2	10
15, Rose Alley, Bishopsgate Street.	John Fitzgerald, 15, Rose Alley	3	7
1, Sandy's Row ...	Sophia Lazarus ...	2	14
2, Three Crown Court, Jewry Street.	Messrs. Smithson & Gowlan, 11, Jewry Street ...	4	8
3, do. do.	Do. do. ...	5	8
1, Union Row, Minories	A. H. Ridgway, 95, Minories	3	8
2, do. do.	L. Dickinson, 2, Union Row	4	10
2, Vine Street, Minories	B. B. Baker, Smithfield Institute ...	2	8
	Carried forward ...	421	1,027

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

Situation of Premises.	Name and Address of Owner.	Tenements.	Lodgers
	Brought forward ...	421	1,027
3, Vine Street, Minories	Mr. Mellon, 3, Vine Street	7	9
8, do. do.	— Roberts 7, Circus, Minories	6	19
9, do. do.	Do. do.	9	24
10, do. do.	W. Kirk, "The Woolpack" Tavern, 94, Minories ...	5	16
11, do. do.	J. Whitaker, 101, Marlborough Road, Chelsea ...	7	19
11, Widegate Street ...	A. Field, 182, Hanbury Street	2	2
20, do. ...	H. Dixon, 20, Widegate Street	2	10
21, do. ...	A. Field, 182, Hanbury Street	5	8
23, do. ...	Do. do.	6	9
24, do. ...	— Crane, 25, Widegate Street	4	11
25, do. ...	Do. do.	3	9
5, White Street, Cutler Street.	Isaac Levy, 1, White Street	2	6
2, do. ...	Arthur Volkman, 2, Wrest- ler's Court ...	1	1
3, do. ...	W. Adams, 3, Wrestler's Court ...	1	1
4, do. ...	F. Tyler, 4, do. ...	1	1
9, do. ...	Henry Thomas Apps ...	1	1
54, Lower Thames Street	Farebrother, Ellis & Co., 29, Fleet Street ...	5	13
	TOTAL ...	488	1,186

Average number of persons to each tenement : 2·43.

In addition to the foregoing there are ten Blocks of dwellings let out in tenements, but not placed on the Register for the reason that each holding is "self-contained," it having been decided in a Court of Law that under these circumstances they are not subject to the Bye-laws for houses let in lodgings, or occupied by members of more than one family :—

Situation.	No. of Tenements.	No. of Inhabitants.
" Artizans' Dwellings," Stoney Lane, Houndsditch	260	1,066
Nos. 21 and 22, Albion Buildings, Bartholomew Close	20	66
Bartholomew House, Cloth Fair ...	17	47
Barker's Buildings, Catherine Wheel Alley	24	71
Blomfield House Buildings, King Street, Snow Hill	24	82
Bridgewater House, Fann Street ...	12	50
City Buildings, Moor Lane	31	111
Dean Street, Fetter Lane	37	113
St. Ann's Chambers, Broadway ...	41	107
Total	466	1,713

Average number of persons to each tenement, 3·67.

TENEMENT HOUSES

CLOSED OR DEMOLISHED DURING 1900.

WEST DISTRICT.

No. 144, Fetter Lane...	...	...	...	1
Nos. 1 and 2, Bartholomew Place	...	...	...	2
Nos. 1 to 35, Bull Inn Chambers, Holborn	...	...	...	35
				<hr/>
Total	...	...	...	38
				<hr/>

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

10, 11, Bridgewater Street	...	...	...	2
1, 2, 3, Charles Street	3
22, 24, Copthall Avenue	2
				<hr/>
Total	7
				<hr/>

EAST DISTRICT.

3, 4, 5, 6, Heneage Lane	4
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BAKEHOUSES.

Bakehouses are workshops under Sections 34, 35 and 81 of the Factory and Workshop Act of 1878, and, as such, subject to the authority of the Public Health Department.

The proposed amendment in the law relating to these places, introduced in the Factory and Workshop Bill of last Session (1900), was referred to in page 100 of last year's Report, under the heading of Factories and Workshops. This Bill did not reach a second reading, being withdrawn by the Government on the 16th July owing to pressure of public business.

There are 40 bakehouses in the City of London, viz. :—14 in the West Sanitary District, 10 in the Middle, and 18 in the East District, located as shown in the following Table :—

NOTE.—Clause 28 (1) of the Factory and Workshop Acts Amendment Bill, read a second time in the House of Commons on the 17th June, 1901, defines an "underground" bakehouse as one of which the floor is 3 feet or more below the surface of the ground. See my Report on this Bill to the Sanitary Committee, 20th May 1901.—W C.

WEST DISTRICT.

SITUATION.		OCCUPIER.
67, Farringdon Street ...	...	Mr. Heyward.
88, „ „ ...	...	„ Weincl.
35 to 38, New Bridge Street ...	...	Messrs. Spiers and Pond, Ltd.
93, Fetter Lane ...	...	Mr. Hooke.
21, Holborn ...	...	„ Treleaven.
25, Warwick Lane ...	...	„ Adamson.
4, Broadway, Ludgate ...	...	Misses Vohman.
16, Ludgate Hill ...	...	Messrs. Callard, Steward and Watts.
112, Shoe Lane ...	...	Mr. Bohringer.
18, Long Lane... ..	...	„ Child.
75, St. Paul's Churchyard ...	...	Messrs. Callard, Steward and Watts.
5, Whitefriars Street ...	...	Mr. Weincl.
31, Newbury Street, Cloth Fair	...	„ Larsen.
188, Aldersgate Street ...	...	„ Dwarber.

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

SITUATION.		OCCUPIER.
12, Gracechurch Street ...	...	Mr. Haag.
48, Beech Street ...	...	„ Hayball.
95, Cannon Street ...	...	„ James H. Brown
194, Upper Thames Street ...	...	„ Cooper.
3, Pancras Lane ...	...	„ Mason.
28, Fore Street... ..	...	„ Child.
85, „ „ ...	...	„ Mardorf.
107, Bishopsgate Street Within	...	Messrs. Hughes and Co.
28, New Broad Street ...	...	„ Hill and Son.
8, Copthall Avenue ...	...	Mr. A. Hampton.

EAST DISTRICT.

SITUATION.				OCCUPIER.
5, Middlesex Street	...	...	...	Mr. Harriss.
37, " "	...	...	...	„ Nordheim.
61, " "	...	...	...	„ Godfrey
63, " "	...	...	...	„ Cohen.
85, " "	...	...	...	„ Bonn.
81, Minories	...	...	...	„ Johnson.
7, Sparrow Corner	...	...	...	„ Lersch.
10, Stoney Lane	...	...	...	Messrs. Silver.
68, St. Mary Axe	...	...	...	Mr. Sandrock.
59, 60, 61, Bishopsgate Street				
Within	...	...	...	Messrs. Hill.
81, Bishopsgate Street Without				Mr. Haag.
90, " "				„ Clapp.
26, Aldgate High Street	...			„ Flint.
15, Duke Street	...	...		„ Silver.
42, Fish Street Hill	...	...		„ Mitchell.
9 and 10, Hart Street		...		„ Johnstone.
13, Widegate Street	...	...		„ Gottlieb.
31, " "	...	...		„ Levy.

SMOKE NUISANCES.

Twenty-seven cases liable to be dealt with under your statutory powers were reported, viz., three in the East, eleven in the Middle, and thirteen in the West District.

All were formerly declared by the Sanitary Committee "nuisances" within the meaning of Sec. 24 (*b*) of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891, in consequence of the emission of "black smoke," and notices were served in due course in each instance. This work involved 409 separate inspections by the officer specially detailed for the prevention of smoke nuisances.

In consequence of numerous complaints being received (including two sent by the Thames Conservancy and one by the London County Council) of dense volumes of smoke proceeding from the chimney shaft of the "Daily Mail" Publishing Company's premises in Tallis Street, a summons was obtained against the offenders, and the case heard before the Lord Mayor at the Mansion House Justice Room.

The first hearing took place on the 19th April, 1900, with the result of an adjournment for 28 days ; again on the 17th May, when the case was adjourned for 14 days ; again on the 31st May, when it was adjourned for 28 days ; again on the 28th June, when there was another 14 days adjournment ; and finally on the 12th July, when the case was dismissed on the defendants undertaking to provide the whole of the boilers with the same make of smoke-consuming arrangement which had been experimentally tried on one furnace.

On the 27th September, 1900, the Manager of the Cold Air Stores, Leadenhall Market, was summoned at the Mansion House Justice Room for causing a smoke nuisance at the premises under his charge. The case being fully proved, the Court made an order for the abatement of the nuisance within seven days, and imposed ten shillings costs.

**PUBLIC WATER-CLOSETS AND
UNDERGROUND CONVENIENCES.**

There are now 32 Underground Conveniences in the City, of which eight are provided for the use of women. They contain 267 urinal compartments and 181 water-closets. During week days the majority are open until 11 or 12.30 p.m., the one in Cannon Street not closing until 1 a.m.

On Sundays three are closed all day, the one at Billingsgate is closed at 2 p.m., and the remainder are open until 11 p.m.

Both at Golden Lane and Farringdon Street free accommodation is provided for women, a boon that is unquestionably much appreciated by females of the poorer classes.

HOUSE REFUSE REMOVAL.

The Superintendent of Cleansing reports that the refuse removed from the City in 1900 consisted of 28,708 cart-loads of street sweepings and slop, and 44,841 loads of house and trade refuse ; total, 73,549. Of this bulk, 24,121 loads were consumed by the Destructor at Letts' Wharf, an increase of nearly $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. on the amount so dealt with last year.

REFUSE DEALT WITH DURING 1900 AND PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.

Year.	Street Sweepings and Slop.	House and Trade Refuse.	TOTAL.	No. of ³ Loads Cremated in Destructor	Per Cent. Cremated.
1895 ...	Loads. 30,812	Loads. 41,821	Loads. 72,633	23,111	31·8
1896 ...	29,943	43,341	73,284	24,285	33·1
1897 ...	30,065	43,725	73,790	23,750	32·2
1898 ...	29,745	43,960	73,705	23,836	32·3
1899 ...	29,577	45,044	74,261	22,481	30·1
Average of previous five years:	30,028	43,578	73,534	23,492	31·1
1900 ...	28,708	44,841	73,549	24,121	32·8

SKIPS.

This skip system for house refuse removal, which commenced in 1892, has been extended as circumstances demanded, and much benefit has accrued to the persons for whose relief the method was adopted. The public dust-bins, which were, from their misuse, a nuisance and a constant source of trouble, have been abolished.

Up to the end of the year 807 of these skips had been supplied in the poorer neighbourhoods without charge, and 530 were paid for by rate-payers : total 1,337.

SUMMER FLUSHING OF COURTS, &c.

The flushing of the more thickly-populated and poorer parts of the City during the hot months was carried on as usual, followed by the use of deodorants in the channels running through the courts and alleys, &c.

In this service, but including the streets, 38,111,835 gallons of water were used, and many thousand gallons of disinfectants were employed.

Forty-seven places were so treated in the East District ; *thirty-six* in the Middle District ; and *eighty-four* in the West District. Total 167.

The entrances to *forty-one* courts were cleansed and lime-washed, viz. : *twelve* in the East District ; *four* in the Middle District ; and *twenty-five* in the West District. A list of places dealt with are subjoined.

In Lower Thames Street, and especially in the neighbourhood of Billingsgate Market and the Custom House, road flushing was freely employed and deodorants subsequently used at least twice in twenty-four hours, it being always difficult to keep the place free from nuisance caused by the leakages from the fish carts, which rapidly decompose and cause great annoyance to the public unless promptly dealt with.

SUMMER FLUSHING OF STREETS, COURTS AND ALLEYS.

In the subjoined lists the places marked * * * were flushed every twenty-four hours, those marked * * twice a week, those marked * once a week.

EAST DISTRICT.

*** Montague Court		** Hutchison Street		
** Rose Alley		** Hutchison Avenue		
* Cock Hill		** Ellison Street		Middlesex Street
** Sandy's Row		** Providence Place		
** White Rose Court		** Middlesex Street		
** Swedeland Court		** Garden Place		
** Artillery Lane	Bishopsgate	** Wrestler's Court		Camomile Street
** George and Catherine Wheel		* Brown's Buildings		St. Mary Axe
Alley		** Heneage Lane		Bevis Marks
*** Catherine Wheel Alley ...		** Golden Fleece Court... ..		
** Mason's Court		* Little George Street		Minories
*** Cavendish Court		* New Square		
* Carter Street		*** Harrow Alley		
* Exchange Buildings	Houndsditch	** Church Row (Houndsditch		Aldgate
** Gravel Lane		end of)		
** New Street	Gravel Lane	* Black Horse Yard		

EAST DISTRICT—*continued.*

* Little Somerset Street	...	}	Aldgate.	*** Pudding Lane			
** Aldgate Avenue	...			*** Botolph Lane	...	...
** Northumberland Alley	...	}	Fenchurch Street	* Botolph Alley	...	...	} Eastcheap
* Church Court	...			* Church Passage	...	...
** Back Alley	...			*** Love Lane	...	...
*** French Ordinary Court	...			*** Fish Street Hill			
*** St. Mary-at-Hill	...		Lower Thames Street	*** King's Head Court	...	...	Fish Street Hill
*** Lower Thames Street (especially in front of Billingsgate Market and H.M.'s Custom House)				*** Waterman's Steps			
				*** London Bridge Steps			

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

** Honeysuckle Square	...		Milton Street	* Jacob's Well Passage	...		Barbican
*** Three Herring Court	...		Redcross Street	* Braime's Buildings	...		Beech Street
** Hart's Court	...		Fann Street	** Upper Thames Street, St. Benet's Church to King William Street			
*** Hare Court				* Friar's Alley	...	...	} Upper Thames Street
** Shaftesbury Place	...	}	Aldersgate	** Brook's Yard	...	...
** Maidenhead Court	...			** Huggin Court and Lane	...	...
*** Lauderdale Buildings	...			** St. James's Place	...	...	} Garlick Hill
*** Cotton Street Passage	...			** Sugar Loaf Court	...	...
*** Cotton Street	...			** Three Nuns Court	...	...	Aldermanbury
** Australian Avenue	...			* Mason's Avenue	...	...	Basinghall Street
* Fann Street	...						

MIDDLE DISTRICT—*continued.*

* Church Alley	Basinghall Street	** Miles Lane	London Bridge
* Moorgate Street Buildings		* Sermon Lane	Doctors' Commons
* Copthall Buildings		* Foster Lane	} Cheapside
* Union Court	Old Broad Street	* Carey Street	
* Peahen Court	} Wormwood Street	* Gutter Lane	
* Helmet Court		* Goldsmith Street	
** Cripplegate Churchyard		** Sun Court, Swan Alley, Moorgate Street (leading to	
*** Gun Yard	Bishopsgate	Cross Key Court).	

WEST DISTRICT.

** Bishop's Court	} Old Bailey	* Wine Office Court	} Fleet Street
* Prujean Square		* Crown Court	
* Evangelist Court	Pilgrim Street	* Poppin's Court	
** Dolphin Court	} Ludgate Hill	* St. Bride's Avenue	
** Horse Shoe Court		* Glasshouse Alley	Tudor Street
* Pilgrim Street		** Bell's Buildings	Salisbury Square
*** Cob's Court, Broadway		** George Yard	} Whitefriars Street
* Boy Court	} Fleet Street	** Ashentree Court	
* Johnson's Court		** Britton's Court	
* Red Lion Court		** Fleur-de-Lis Court	} Fetter Lane
* Bolt Court		* Trinity Passage	
* Pleydell Court		** Nevill's Court... ..	
* Hind Court		* Greystoke Place	

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

* Plough Court	Fetter Lane	* Amen Corner	Paternoster Row
** Gunpowder Alley	Shoe Lane	* Queen's Head Passage ...	Newgate Street
** King's Head Court		** Seacoal Lane	Farringdon Street
** Robin Hood Court	Poppin's Court	** Fleet Lane	
* Castle Court		* Harp Alley	
* Back Court	Cloth Fair	* New Court	
*** Back Passage		*** Holborn Viaduct Steps ...	St. Andrew's Hill
** Barley Mow Passage		** Green Dragon Court... ..	
** Sun Court		** Currier's Row... ..	
** New Court		* Ireland Yard	
*** East Passage	Aldersgate	* Cloisters Court	Holborn
*** Red Lion Passage		** Bull Inn Chambers	
** Cloth Fair	Ivy Lane	** Blomfield House Yard ...	Snow Hill
*** Half-Moon Passage		* Took's Court	Furnival Street
* Three Tuns Passage	Paternoster Row	* Queen's Head Court	Giltspur Street
* King's Head Passage... ..		* Ball Court	
* Paul's Alley		** Dorset Court	Dorset Street
* Cannon Alley		** Sugar Loaf Court	
* Lovell's Court... ..		** Hanging Sword Alley ...	Upper Thames Street, between Blackfriars and St. Benet's Church
* Panyer Alley	Stationers' Hall Court	** Crown Court	
* London House Yard		* Crown Court	Chancery Lane
* Stationers' Hall Court		** Holborn Buildings	
* Paternoster Buildings			

WEST DISTRICT—*continued.*

** Middle Street			** Middlesex Passage ...	...	} Bartholomew Close
** Kinghorn Street			** Westmorland Buildings	...	
** Cloth Street			** Albion Buildings	...	
** Montague Court	...	...	** Cockerell's Buildings...	...	
** Little Montague Court	...	...	* Fenton's Buildings	...	
** Cox's Court	...	...	** Bartholomew Place	...	
* Bartholomew Close	...	...	
		Little Britain			
		Bartholomew Close			

LIMEWHITING OF COURTS.

The walls of the following courts were cleansed and limewhited, and where the same are approached by a covered way, the soffit, or ceiling, treated in a similar manner.

EAST DISTRICT.

Montague Court			New Square (entrance)	...	Minories
Rose Alley			Northumberland Alley	...	} Fenchurch Street
Catherine Wheel Alley (entrance)			Fenchurch Street	...	
Hutchison Avenue (Stoney Lane entrance)			Harrow Alley	...	Butcher Row
Providence Place	...	...	Black Horse Yard	...	Aldgate
Garden Place	...	...	Sussex Place	...	Leadenhall Street
		Middlesex Street			

MIDDLE DISTRICT.

Three Herring Court...	...	Redcross Street	Gun Yard	...	...	...	Bishopsgate
St. James's Place	...	Garlick Hill	Friar's Alley	...	...	...	Upper Thames Street

WEST DISTRICT.

Cloister Court...	...	St. Andrew's Hill	Britton's Court	...	...	Whitefriars
King's Head Court	...	Shoe Lane	Crown Court	...	...	Dorset Street
Gunpowder Alley	...	Carter Lane	Dorset Court	...	...	Giltspur Street
Fleur-de-Lis Court	...		Ball Court	...	...	Holborn
Nevill's Court	...		Holborn Buildings	...	...	Pilgrim Street
Greystoke Place	...	Fetter Lane	Evangelist Court	...	...	Furnival Street
Fleur-de-Lis Court	...		Took's Court	...	...
Boy Court	...	Ludgate Hill	Red Lion Court	...	...
Half-Moon Passage	...	Aldersgate	East Passage	...	...
Middlesex Passage	...	Bartholomew	Back Passage	...	...	Cloth Fair
Bartholomew Place	...	Close	Sun Court	...	...
Montague Court	...		Back Court	...	...
Little Montague Court	...	Little Britain				

MEAT SUPPLIES.

The total quantity of meat delivered at the Corporation Markets, Smithfield, during 1900, amounted to 410,380 tons 1 cwt. against 405,456 tons 9 cwts. 2 qrs. in the previous year, being an increase of 1·2 per cent. The corresponding percentages for 1898 and 1899 were 1·73 and 1·33 respectively.

Table showing the annual deliveries and other details during the past 27 years :—

MEAT SUPPLIES, 1874 to 1900.

Year.	General Supply.			Seizures by Inspectors.			% of Bad Meat to Good.
	Tons	cwts.	qrs.	Tons	cwts.	qrs.	
1874	157,628	18	1	193	18	2	·123
1875	164,450	8	0	153	1	1	·093
1876	176,162	17	0	238	2	2	·135
1877	197,631	16	2	198	19	0	·100
1878	195,993	10	2	180	18	0	·092
1879	212,987	14	0	258	4	3	·121
1880	218,790	6	3	262	19	3	·120
1881	224,677	19	3	503	12	3	·224
1882	211,461	15	0	175	16	0	·083
1883	223,085	8	0	212	4	1	·095
1884	230,873	1	1	260	7	3	·113
1885	243,296	14	3	214	0	2	·088
1886	250,831	12	1	276	8	2	·110
1887	259,383	12	3	261	8	1	·101
1888	263,519	16	1	228	0	1	·086
1889	276,429	4	2	234	18	1	·085
1890	299,733	15	0	419	2	3	·139
1891	307,519	19	3	476	12	1	·155
1892	323,085	6	0	569	13	3	·176
1893	318,163	1	1	608	9	3	·193
1894	340,956	16	2	430	0	2	·126
1895	347,283	3	0	598	19	0	·173
1896	380,543	11	1	914	14	3	·243
1897	393,307	2	0	918	3	3	·233
1898	400,112	9	3	884	1	0	·221
1899	405,456	9	2	1,172	5	2	·289
1900	410,380	1	0	961	19	1	·234

The monthly deliveries during 1900 and the two preceding years are here given.

MONTHLY DELIVERIES AT THE CORPORATION
MARKETS, SMITHFIELD.

MONTH.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	<i>Tons cwt. grs.</i>	<i>Tons cwt. grs.</i>	<i>Tons cwt. grs.</i>
January ...	33,960 5 2½	35,892 15 3	38,319 3 3
February	32,090 19 1	31,608 17 1	32,814 7 2
March ...	35,577 16 0½	35,258 1 1	38,125 6 1
April ...	33,576 13 3½	33,026 11 0	32,786 15 1
May ...	32,726 13 2½	34,421 13 3	35,108 12 0
June ...	33,201 2 2½	33,504 7 1½	32,646 5 1
July ..	31,542 0 0	30,587 16 2½	29,554 1 3
August ...	29,839 12 2½	30,225 5 2½	32,293 10 3
September	32,719 2 0½	33,977 7 2½	30,475 10 3
October ...	33,014 12 3½	34,171 19 3	36,180 0 0
November	35,304 9 0	36,290 10 3	36,216 16 2
December	36,559 9 3	36,491 2 3	35,859 11 1
TOTAL ..	400,112 9 3	405,456 9 2	410,380 1 0

The sources of origin of the past five years' deliveries are here expressed in terms per cent.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
*Country killed ...	30·8	28·2	27·8	27·3	25·2
†Town „ ...	20·4	20·1	19·7	15·5	14·6
‡Foreign „ ...	11·2	12·9	12·6	14·2	15·1
American „ ...	20·1	18·8	19·0	23·0	23·2
Australian and New Zealand.	17·5	20·0	20·9	20·0	21·9

* Including American meat killed at Birkenhead.

† This includes American and Continental cattle slaughtered at Deptford.

‡ Includes "General Foreign Meat and Produce."

Some idea of the magnitude of the work of the Inspectors may be obtained from the following figures copied from the Annual Report of the Market Superintendent :—

	1898.	1899.	1900.
Number of loads weighed during the year upon the Market Weighbridges for the purpose of ascertaining the amount of Toll due thereon - - - -	Loads.	Loads.	Loads.
	206,127	210,332	201,848
Average daily delivery into the Markets - -	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
	1,299	1,325	1,336½
Minimum on any one day	195	296½	341¼
Maximum delivery -	2,890	2,941	2,712¼
The heaviest weight brought in on any one day was on the 21st December, 1896			
	4,159 tons.		

One ton in every 427 tons of meat paying toll in the Central Markets, Smithfield, was condemned last year, as compared with one ton in 346 in 1899, which affords satisfactory testimony to the improved quality of the consignments, owing to the vigilance and efficiency of the Staff.

MEAT INSPECTION.

The seizures of diseased and unsound meat amounted to **961 tons 19 cwts. 1 qr.**, against **1,172 tons 5 cwts. 2 qrs.** in 1899, the heaviest weight previously recorded.

MONTH.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	<i>Tons cwts. qrs.</i>	<i>Tons cwts. qrs.</i>	<i>Tons cwts. qrs.</i>
January	37 8 3	26 18 0	31 16 1
February	24 0 0	33 16 1	53 0 2
March	45 16 3	38 0 1	84 10 3
April.....	67 0 2	37* 8 3	59 4 2
May	42 14 3	60 17 1	79 9 1
June	124 17 2	114 4 0	81 5 3
July	65 10 2	95 0 2	197 5 1
August.....	103 1 1	120 6 1	114 4 2
September...	165 5 3	189 2 0	87 2 2
October.....	80 12 1	162 7 0	66 11 2
November.....	58 17 0	205 2 0	60 4 2
December ...	68 16 0	89 3 1	47 4 0
Totals ...	884 1 0	1,172 5 2	961 19 1

UN SOUND FOOD, 1900.

The Inspectors seized 961 tons 13 cwt. 2 qrs. 14 lbs. as unfit for the food of man, classified as under :—

1900.	Diseased.	Putrid.	Animals killed by accident.	Poultry.	Offal.	Fish.	Total.
	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.	tons, cwts, qrs, lbs.
First Quarter ...	36 14 3 20	79 6 2 22	13 5 2 8	30 9 3 25	9 10 1 9	0 0 1 22	167 7 2 0
Second „ ...	25 16 1 3	152 5 3 9	9 0 0 18	12 0 3 5	21 12 3 8	0 4 0 2	220 15 3 23
Third „ ...	11 11 2 27	312 5 0 24	4 4 0 25	26 14 0 7	44 2 1 17	0 0 0 8	399 1 2 18
Fourth „ ...	23 0 2 15	81 10 2 8	11 2 1 16	34 11 3 26	22 2 1 26	—	172 8 2 1
Total ...	97 3 2 9	625 8 1 7	37 12 1 11	103 16 3 7	97 8 0 4	0 4 2 4	961 13 2 14

The percentages of Meat seized under a summary of the various headings of the table in the preceding page for 1900 and for the five years before that date were as follows :—

Year.	Diseased.	Putrid.	Unsound from accident or other causes.
	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
1895	8·3	86·3	5·4
1896	12·0	83·0	5·0
1897	11·0	84·0	5·0
1898	15·0	80·7	4·3
1899	8·1	88·2	3·7
Average for 5 years...	10·9	84·4	4·7
1900	10·1	85·9	4·0

CENTRAL MARKETS, SMITHFIELD.

Table showing Weight of Meat delivered, seized as unsound, and proportion condemned to that delivered during each Month of the Year 1900.

MONTH.	Meat Delivered at the Market.			Meat seized by the Inspectors.			Ratio of Meat condemned to that delivered.
	Tons.	cwts.	qrs.	Tons.	cwts.	qrs.	
January	38,319	3	3	31	16	1	1 ton in 1,205 tons, or .083 %
February	32,814	7	2	53	0	2	" 619 " .161 "
March	38,125	6	1	84	10	3	" 459 " .222 "
April	32,786	15	1	59	4	2	" 554 " .180 "
May... ..	35,108	12	0	79	9	1	" 442 " .226 "
June	32,646	5	1	81	5	3	" 401 " .249 "
July	29,554	1	3	197	5	1	" 149 " .667 "
August	32,293	10	3	114	4	2	" 282 " .354 "
September	30,475	10	3	87	2	2	" 349 " .286 "
October	36,180	0	0	66	11	2	" 543 " .184 "
November	36,216	16	2	60	4	2	" 601 " .166 "
December	35,859	11	1	47	4	0	" 759 " .131 "
TOTALS	410,380	1	0	961	19	1	1 ton in 427 tons, or .234%

DISEASED MEAT PROSECUTIONS.

Date.	Where heard.	Before whom.	Occupation of Person Summoned.	Defendant's Place of Business.	Result.
1900. 25 Jan.	Guildhall Justice Room	Ald. Sir H. D. DAVIES	Farmer	Elstree	£100 fine without costs, or two months' imprisonment. The fine was subsequently reduced to £25 by the Home Secretary on petition.
12 Feb.	" " "	" Sir J. SAVORY. Bart.	Cattle Dealer	Canonbury Road, Islington	£50 and £2 2s. costs
16 "	" " "	" "	Pig Dealer	Boddenham, Herts.	£5 and £2 10s. costs
26 "	" " "	" Sir J. RENALS, Bart.	Farmer	Shipley, near Horsham	£50 and £2 2s. costs
26 Mar.	" " "	" SAML. GREEN	Pig Dealer	Biggleswade, Beds.	£25 and £4 4s. costs
27 "	" " "	" "	Farmer and Cattle Dealer.	Lew, Oxfordshire	£5 and £2 2s. costs
5 April	" " "	" VAUGHAN MORGAN	Butcher	Kirting, Cambs.	£25 and £5 5s. costs
20 "	" " "	" "	Small Farmer	Tibenham Green, Norfolk	£20 and £5 5s. costs or one month's imprisonment. (Went to Gaol.)
19 Sept.	" " "	" J. C. BELL.	Butcher	Woodford	£25 and 3s. costs
11 Dec.	" " "	" Sir H. D. DAVIES	Farmer	Swarkestone, near Derby	£20 and £4 4s. costs
20 "	" " "	" Sir J. VOCE MOORE	Cattle Dealer	Uckfield, Sussex	£20 and £7 7s. costs

DISPOSAL OF CONDEMNED MEAT.

The 961 tons 19 cwts. 1 qr. of condemned meat was disposed of to the same firm that has held the contract for many years. The amount received for it was £2,525 3s. as compared with £2,735 7s. 3d. in 1899, £2,059 2s. 5d. in 1898, £2,392 3s. 6d. in 1897, £2,352 4s. 4d. in 1896, and £1,572 7s. 6d. in 1895, against which must be placed the expenses incurred by the Corporation in the execution of their responsibility, to wit: Salaries of Inspectors; chemicals for disinfecting baths; cost of horses, vans and haulage; rentals of condemned meat sheds; repairs; a daily outlay—frequently heavy—for portorage to convey the condemned stock from the shops of the salesmen to the sheds for disinfection before removal to the factory of the contractor at West Ham, and incidentals, &c.

FISH SUPPLIES.

187,684 tons of fish, of which 149,615 were land-borne and 38,069 water-borne, were received at or near Billingsgate Market during the year.

This was an increase of 16,608 tons over the average of the previous five years, and 7,701 tons more than the total for 1899.

Of the above, 144,049 tons were consigned to Billingsgate Market, the remainder, viz., 43,635, being delivered at the salesmen's shops in the neighbourhood of the Market.

Year.	Fish Delivered at Billingsgate Market.	Fish Delivered in the neigh- bourhood of Billingsgate Market.	Total Deliveries.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1899 ...	148,088	31,895	179,983
1900 ...	144,049	43,635	187,684
	4,039	11,740	7,701
	<i>decrease.</i>	<i>increase.</i>	<i>net increase.</i>

The increase in the year's deliveries noted above is occasioned by a very large excess in the land-borne supplies, but there has been a notable decrease in the weight delivered by water, viz., 12,445 tons less than in 1899, and 4,720 tons less than the average for the previous five years.

These figures can be more readily understood from the Table on page 122.

MONTHLY FISH RETURNS, 1900.

Table showing Weight of Fish Delivered, Fish seized as Unsound, and percentage of Fish Condemned to that Delivered, *at or near Billingsgate Market*, during each month of the year 1900.

Month.	Weight of Fish Delivered.		Total.	Weight of Fish Condemned.			Ratio of Fish Condemned to that Delivered.
	By Land.	By Water.					
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	cwt.	qrs.	
JANUARY	8,898	3,524	12,422	6	9	2	1 in 1,918 tons, or '052 per cent.
FEBRUARY	10,608	2,536	13,144	16	10	1	1 " 796 " '25 "
MARCH	14,286	3,751	18,037	16	9	0	1 " 1,096 " '091 "
APRIL... ..	12,744	2,969	15,713	42	11	3	1 " 369 " '271 "
MAY	13,113	4,050	17,163	48	4	1	1 " 356 " '281 "
JUNE	12,038	3,640	15,678	98	2	2	1 " 160 " '626 "
JULY	12,657	3,506	16,163	208	14	3	1 " 77 " 1'291 "
AUGUST	14,448	3,497	17,945	79	12	2	1 " 225 " '443 "
SEPTEMBER	14,250	3,233	17,483	115	5	2	1 " 151 " '659 "
OCTOBER	13,131	2,933	16,064	52	18	2	1 " 303 " '329 "
NOVEMBER	12,597	2,406	15,003	23	6	3	1 " 177 " '565 "
DECEMBER	10,845	2,024	12,869	61	8	2	1 " 209 " '477 "
TOTAL	149,615	38,069	187,684	769	13	3	1 in 244 tons, or '410 per cent.

Compiled from the Monthly Returns furnished to the Corporation by the Fishmongers' Company.

WEIGHT OF FISH DELIVERED, FISH SEIZED AS UNSOUND, AND PERCENTAGE OF FISH CONDEMNED TO THAT DELIVERED, AT OR NEAR BILLINGSGATE MARKET DURING 1900 AND THE FIVE YEARS 1895-6-7-8-9.

YEAR.	Weight of Fish Delivered.		TOTAL.	Weight of Fish Condemned.	Ratio of Fish Condemned to that Delivered.
	By Land.	By Water.			
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons cwts. qrs.	
1895	110,820	33,069	143,889	930 9 0	1 ton in 154 tons, or ·65 %
1896	134,479	39,212	173,691	1,211 13 2	1 „ 144 „ ·70 „
1897	130,975	44,276	175,251	958 12 0	1 „ 183 „ ·55 „
1898	135,693	46,874	182,567	1,068 5 0	1 „ 170 „ ·59 „
1899	129,469	50,514	179,983	750 0 2	1 „ 240 „ ·42 „
Average (5 years)	128,287	42,789	171,076	983 16 0	1 ton in 174 tons, or ·57 %
1900	149,615	38,069	187,684	769 13 3	1 ton in 244 tons, or ·41 %

FISH SEIZURES.

The monthly seizures of fish is shown as under :—

FISH CONDEMNED AT OR NEAR BILLINGSGATE
MARKET, FOR THE YEAR 1900 :—

1900.	Tons.	Cwts.	Qrs.
January - - -	6	9	2
February - - -	16	10	1
March - - -	16	9	0
April - - -	42	11	3
May - - -	48	4	1
June - - -	98	2	2
July - - -	208	14	3
August - - -	79	12	2
September - - -	115	5	2
October - - -	52	18	2
November - - -	23	6	3
December - - -	61	8	2
TOTAL -	769	13	3

The figures are slightly in excess of those for last year, which were much under the average, and the lowest for many years.

REPORT
OF THE WORK DONE BY THE LATE
PUBLIC ANALYST
FOR THE
CITY OF LONDON
DURING THE YEAR
1900.

ТЕУШАНН-ОШЕ

ДОУШ-ОШЕ

Report of the work done by the late Public Analyst for the City of London under the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts, 1875 to 1899, during the year 1900.

One hundred and forty-five analyses were made in 1900, exclusive of examinations of the water supply to the City, and the purity of the chemicals used in the manufacture of disinfectants, &c., tabulated as follows :—

ARTICLES ANALYSED IN 1900.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	TOTAL.
Aërated Beverages	—	3	13	—	16
Beer - -	—	—	—	30	30
Bread - -	—	—	—	1	1
Butter - -	9	1	—	—	10
Drugs - -	—	—	12	—	12
Milk - -	39	5	3	10	57
Mustard - -	—	1	—	—	1
Pepper - -	—	1	—	—	1
Spirits - -	—	2	—	12	14
Sugar - -	—	1	—	—	1
Tapioca - -	—	1	—	—	1
Tea - -	—	1	—	—	1
TOTAL -	48	16	28	53	145

The following prosecutions were instituted during the year :—

A restaurant keeper was fined 10s. and 2s. costs for selling Milk containing 8 per cent. of added water.

A dairyman was fined 40s. and 10s. costs for abstracting 46 per cent. of fat from a sample of Milk.

Two other dairymen, carrying on business together, were summoned under the provisions of the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts for selling Margarine as Butter, and were each fined £10 and 4s. costs. The same persons were also summoned under the Margarine Act for selling Margarine in a package by retail, the same not being durably marked with the word "Margarine." Both were again convicted and fined 20s. and 4s. costs each.

A provision dealer was summoned for selling Milk adulterated with 11 per cent. of added water. The Magistrate being of opinion that a technical offence only had been committed,

fined the defendant in the mitigated penalty of 5s. and 2s. costs.

A dining-room proprietor was fined £3 and 2s. costs for selling Milk containing 11 per cent. of added water.

Note by Dr. Collingridge (May, 1901).

The following remarks of my predecessor, who combined the office of Public Analyst with that of Medical Officer of Health, possess now historic interest, inasmuch as the point at issue has since been determined by the authorities alluded to by him, and they are only inserted here for the reason that he never wearied of drawing attention to an admitted evil, viz., a lack of any statutory standards of purity for the guidance of Public Analysts. It is sad to think that Dr. Sedgwick Saunders did not live to see his recommendations bear fruit. In his last signed Annual Report, viz., that for 1899, will be found some interesting observations on the vexed question, "What is Milk?"

**“Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 1899, and the
Board of Agriculture.**

“The Board of Agriculture have recently addressed
“three circular memoranda to Local Authorities in
“Great Britain, directing attention to the general
“provisions of the Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 1899,
“which came into operation on the 1st instant, and the
“same have been handed to me.

“These documents have received my careful considera-
“tion, and I find that with the exception of some
“few notes relating to questions of law, &c., they supply
“no information beyond that contained in my Report on
“the same subject presented to you on the 28th
“November last.

“There is one fact, however, in connection with them
“worthy of more than passing notice. They are issued
“primarily for the guidance of those responsible for the
“due administration of the above Act, and through-
“out them we find the Board of Agriculture directing
“the special attention of Local Authorities to the fresh
“duties thereby imposed upon them. Yet, although
“almost every clause of the Act is dissected therein, one
“of the most important obligations entrusted to the
“Board itself is not even mentioned.

“I refer to Section 4, which empowers the Board of
“Agriculture to make regulations for determining the
“normal constituents of milk, cream, butter or cheese.

“A *fourth* circular, marked A $\frac{85}{C}$, was received from the
“Board on the 1st instant, in which the same omission
“is noticeable.

“ This latter communication is merely an amplification
 “ of a summary of Section 3, to which they had
 “ previously referred in their circular marked A⁸²/_C,
 “ received on the 4th December last, and the Board
 “ have again failed to discuss Section 4, which, in the
 “ views of many, is considered one of the most important
 “ provisions of the whole Act.

“ This is the more to be regretted, since the Sale of Food
 “ and Drugs Act, 1899, after years of tedious considera-
 “ tion, was avowedly passed by both Houses of
 “ Parliament for the advantage of English agri-
 “ culturists in general, and dairy farmers in particular.

“ The interests of those engaged in these industries
 “ and the public would be better served, if the Board of
 “ Agriculture directed their energies to more promptly
 “ availing themselves of the opportunity the Legislature
 “ has placed in their hands, and forthwith settle a
 “ question of so essential importance as that of formu-
 “ lating regulations for analysis and standards of purity
 “ in milk, cream, butter and cheese, instead of issuing a
 “ series of extracts from an Act with which the
 “ officials of Local Authorities should certainly by this
 “ time be well acquainted.

“ I am not unmindful of the fact that the power to
 “ issue such regulations is *permissive*, but it does not
 “ require much foresight to prophesy that until the
 “ Board in question takes the initiative, the benefit to
 “ both farmers and the public by the new Statute will
 “ be more apparent than real.

“ (*Signed*) W^M. SEDGWICK SAUNDERS.

“ 23rd January, 1900.”

In this connection it is well to state here that six days later, viz., on the 29th January, the President of the Board of Agriculture appointed a Departmental Committee to enquire and report—

“what regulations, if any, may with advantage be
 “made by the Board of Agriculture under Section 4 of
 “the Sale of Food and Drugs Act, 1899, for determin-
 “ing what deficiency, if any, of the normal constituents
 “of genuine milk and cream, or what addition of
 “extraneous matter or proportion of water in any sample
 “of milk (including condensed milk) or cream, shall for
 “the purposes of the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts, 1875
 “to 1899, raise a presumption, until the contrary is
 “proved, that the milk or cream is not genuine.”

The following gentlemen constituted the Committee, which held 15 sittings for the purpose of taking evidence :—

Lord Wenlock, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., Chair-
 man.

Mr. Geo. Barham.

Mr. Geo. Cowan.

Major Patrick Geo. Craigie, an Assistant
 Secretary of the Board of Agriculture.

Mr. S. W. Farmer.

Mr. Shirley F. Murphy, Medical Officer
 of Health for the County of London.

Professor Thorpe, F.R.S., Principal
Chemist of the Government Labora-
tories, and
Mr. J. Augustus Voelcker, Ph.D.

The number of witnesses examined was 49, of whom 15 were analysts, 17 were dairy farmers, and 12 were representative milk traders and distributors.

The subject of the enquiry was dealt with under four headings, viz. :—

- (a) Milk (*i.e.* whole or full milk).
- (b) Skimmed (or separated milk).
- (c) Condensed milk, and
- (d) Cream.

So far as “extraneous matter” mentioned in the terms of the reference might be held to apply to the use of preservatives or colouring matter, the Committee did not think it within their province to make any recommendation in view of the fact that the subject was being investigated by a Departmental Committee appointed by the Local Government Board.

On the 16th January last, the Committee signed their Report, which contained the following recommendations :—

“RECOMMENDATIONS.

“114. The Committee beg to make the following
“recommendations :—

“I. That regulations under Section 4 of the Food
“and Drugs Act, 1899, be made by the Board of
“Agriculture with respect to Milk (including
“condensed milk) and Cream.”

“II. (a) That in the case of any milk (other than
“skimmed, separated, or condensed milk) the
“total milk-solids in which on being dried at
“100 degrees Centigrade do not amount to
“12 per cent. a presumption shall be raised, until
“the contrary is proved, that the milk is deficient
“in the normal constituents of genuine milk.”

“(b) That any milk (other than skimmed, separated,
“or condensed milk) the total milk-solids in
“which are less than 12 per cent., and in which
“the amount of milk-fat is less than 3·25 per
“cent., shall be deemed to be so deficient in milk-
“fat as to raise a presumption, until the contrary
“is proved, that it has been mixed with separated
“milk or water, or that some portion of its
“normal content of milk-fat has been removed.
“In calculating the percentage amount of de-
“ficiency of fat the analyst shall have regard to
“the above-named limit of 3·25 per cent. of
“milk-fat.”

- “(c) That any milk (other than skimmed, separated or
 “condensed milk) the total milk-solids in which
 “are less than 12 per cent., and in which the
 “amount of non-fatty milk-solids is less than
 “8·5 per cent., shall be deemed to be so deficient
 “in normal constituents as to raise a presumption,
 “until the contrary is proved, that it has been
 “mixed with water. In calculating the percent-
 “age amount of admixed water, the analyst shall
 “have regard to the above-named limit of 8·5 per
 “cent. of non-fatty milk-solids, and shall further
 “take into account the extent to which the milk-
 “fat may exceed 3·25 per cent.”
- “III. That the^{*} artificial thickening of cream by any
 “addition of gelatin or other substance shall
 “raise a presumption that the cream is not
 “genuine.”
- “IV. That any skimmed or separated milk in which
 “the total milk-solids are less than 9 per cent.,
 “shall be deemed to be so deficient in normal
 “constituents as to raise a presumption, until the
 “contrary is proved, that it has been mixed with
 “water.”
- “V. That any condensed milk (other than that
 “labelled ‘machine-skimmed milk’ or ‘skimmed
 “milk,’ in conformity with Section 11 of the
 “Food and Drugs Act, 1899) in which either
 “the amount of milk-fat is less than 10 per cent.,
 “or the amount of non-fatty milk-solids is less
 “than 25 per cent., shall be deemed to be so
 “deficient in some of the normal constituents of
 “milk as to raise a presumption, until the con-
 “trary is proved, that it is not genuine.”

"115. The Committee beg further to submit the
 "following expressions of opinion on points raised before
 "them in evidence :—

"(a) That it is desirable to call the attention of those
 "engaged in the administration of the Food and
 "Drugs Acts to the necessity of adopting effective
 "measures to prevent any addition of water,
 "separated or condensed milk, or other extraneous
 "matter, for the purpose of reducing the quality
 "of genuine milk to any limits fixed by regulation
 "of the Board of Agriculture."

"(b) That it is desirable that steps should be taken
 "with the view of identifying or 'ear-marking'
 "separated milk by the addition of some suitable
 "and innocuous substance, and by the adoption
 "of procedure similar to that provided by Section 7
 "of the Food and Drugs Act, 1899, in regard
 "to margarine."

"(c) That it is desirable that, so far as may be found
 "practicable, the procedure adopted in collecting,
 "forwarding, and retaining pending examination,
 "samples of milk (including condensed milk) and
 "cream under the Food and Drugs Acts should
 "be uniform."

"(d) That it is desirable that, so far as may be found
 "practicable, the methods of analysis used in the
 "examination of samples of milk (including con-
 "densed milk) or cream taken under the Food
 "and Drugs Acts should be uniform."

"(e) That it is desirable in the case of condensed milk
 "(other than that labelled 'machine-skimmed
 "'milk' or 'skimmed milk,' in conformity with
 "Section 11 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1899),

“that the label should state the amount of
“dilution required to make the proportion of
“milk-fat equal to that found in uncondensed
“milk containing not less than 3·25 per cent. of
“milk-fat.”

“(f) That it is desirable in the case of condensed
“whole milk to limit, and in the case of condensed
“machine-skimmed milk, to exclude, the addition
“of sugar.”

“(g) That the official standardising of the measuring
“vessels commercially used in the testing of milk
“is desirable.”

The Report of this Departmental Committee is full of interest, and although largely technical, yet the subject in the main is treated in such a manner as to be both intelligible and instructive, and I commend its reading to all engaged in the prevention of food adulteration.

W. C.

14th May, 1901.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX.

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY.

1900.

STREET LISTS,

Compiled from Weekly Returns of District Registrars.

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Abchurch Lane	16	2	F	17	4 Mar. 1900	Phthisis	
" "	23	4	F	56	11 " "	Diabetes	
Adelaide Place Buildings	2	2	F	58	24 Sept. "	Scirrhus of Breast	
Albion Buildings	21	3	F	41	30 April "	Carcinoma of Breast	
Aldgate High Street	58	1	M	5 months	8 May "	Convulsions	
" "	51	1	M	78	5 Nov. "	Old Age	
" "	60	1	F	32	21 " "	Heart Disease	
Aldersgate Street	177	2	—	66	29 Dec. "	Apoplexy	
" "	180	1	F	17 m'ths.	17 Feb. "	Acute Nephritis	
" " " Manchester Hotel "	—	1	M	68	3 Dec. "	Heart Disease	
Amen Corner	2	2	M	5 months	13 Sept. "	Acute Diarrhoea	
Angel Court	3	1	M	13	25 May "	Fell from Roof	Inquest
Artillery Lane.	9	1	M	30	7 Feb. "	Pneumonia	
" "	12	1	F	77	1 Oct. "	Senile Gangrene	
Austin Friars	18	1	M	46	6 " "	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	
" "	6a	—	M	55	16 " "	Heart Disease	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Barbican	29	1	F	84	5 June, 1900	Malignant Disease of Stomach	
Barker's Buildings	13	1	M	14 m'ths	7 Jan. "	Suppressed Measles	
" "	24	1	M	50	23 Feb. "	Carcinoma Ventriculi	
" "	28	1	F	31	16 Mar. "	Carcinoma Recti	
Bartholomew Close	71	3	F	80	24 Jan. "	Bronchitis	
" "	35	3	M	74	21 May "	Pleural Effusion	
" "	43	3	M	31	2 June "	Phthisis	
" "	10	3	F	71	10 July "	Gastritis	
" "	43	3	M	5 months	23 July "	Bronchitis	
" "	53	3	F	4 months	31 Aug. "	Infantile Enteritis	
Bartlett's Buildings	26	3	F	7 months	24 Sept. "	Gastro-Enteritis	
Basinghall Street, City of London Court ...	—	2	F	10 m'ths	1 Mar. "	Bronchitis	
" "	69	2	F	2	23 Sept. "	Pleuro-Pneumonia	
Beech Street	50	1	M	77	6 July "	Cancer of Bladder	
" "	50	1	F	81	14 Nov. "	Acute Bronchitis	
Bell Yard, Fleet Street	6	3	F	23	3 Mar. "	Gastric Ulcer	
Billiter Street	23	1	F	5	8 Jan. "	Morbili	
Bishopsgate Street Within	20	1	M	17	31 Dec., 1899	Cerebral Tumour	
" " Without	91	1	F	82	6 Jan., 1900	Bronchitis	
" " " Devonshire	102a	1	F	12 days	6 " "	Premature Birth	
" " " "	12	1	M	68	13 April "	Pneumonia	
" " " "	105a	1	M	34	10 May "	Heart Disease	Inquest
" " " " Devonshire	—	1	M	49	23 July "	Phthisis	
" " " " House Hotel,"	—	1	M	61	15 Oct. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
" " " " Metropolitan	—	1	M	48	25 June "	Suicide by Hanging	"
Bridgewater Square	10	1	M	48	25 June "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Brushfield Street	6	1	M	6 months	9 Sept. "		

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Bull Inn Chambers	34	3	M	42	27 Mar., 1900	Broncho-Pneumonia	
" " "	26	3	F	76	11 April "	Bronchitis	
Cannon Street Hotel	—	2	M	30	24 July "	Cellulitis of Neck	
" " Railway Station	—	2	M	49	28 June "	Bronchitis	
Carmelite Street Fire Station	—	3	M	40	25 "	Phthisis	
Carter Lane	61	2	M	4 months	16 Jan. "	Influenza	
Carter Street	20	1	M	11	31 Aug. "	Heart Disease	
" " "	15	1	M	5 days	6 Sept. "	Pulmonary Stenosis	
Chancery Lane	118	3	M	77	27 Aug. "	Senile Decay	
Chapel Place	1	3	M	63	24 Mar. "	Influenza	
Charles Street	5	1	M	78	2 June "	Suicide by cutting his Throat	Died in St. Bart.'s Hospital
Cheapside	25	2	F	74	10 Jan. "	Apoplexy	
" " "	60	2	F	61	21 Sept. "	Pneumonia	
Christ's Hospital	—	3	F	74	26 May "	Scarlet Fever	
Church Row	—	1	F	37	26 Sept. "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
City Buildings	31	1	F	56	24 "	Apoplexy	Inquest
Clark's Place	3	1	M	83	16 Nov. "	Acute Tonsillitis	
Clement's Lane	3	2	F	59	29 "	Heart Disease	
Cloak Lane	1	2	F	10 m'ths.	27 Sept. "	Teething (Bronchitis)	
Clifford's Inn	14	3	M	53	20 Nov. "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" " "	8	3	M	71	24 "	Chronic Bronchitis	
Circus, Minorities	1	—	M	5	17 Mar. "	Diphtheria	
Cloth Fair	26	3	M	68	9 Feb. "	Bronchitis	
" " "	19	3	F	78	21 April "	"	
" " "	44	3	F	72	23 July "	"	
" " "	21	3	M	44	21 Dec. "	Influenza	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—continued.

STREET OR PLACE.				No. of House.	No. of Sub. District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Cockerell's Buildings...	...	...	...	5	3	M	29	13 Mar., 1900	Phthisis	
"	"	...	...	6	3	F	80	12 April "	Bronchitis	
"	"	...	...	5	3	F	79	8 May "	"	
"	"	...	...	8	3	F	74	18 "	"	
Coleman Street	...	...	...	1	1	M	55	2 Jan. "	Chronic Bronchitis	
"	"	...	...	2	1	M	4	15 Feb. "	Influenza	
"	"	...	...	75	1	F	50	27 April "	Heart Disease	
"	"	...	...	72	1	M	34	13 Aug. "	Bronchitis	
"	"	...	...	53	1	F	61	1 Oct. "	Paralysis	
"	"	...	...	47	1	F	4	2 Nov. "	Diphtheria	
College Hill	...	...	...	25	2	M	42	13 Jan. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
"	"	...	...	4	2	F	78	7 July "	Senile Decay	
"	Street...	...	...	6	2	F	48	10 July "	Hemiplegia	
Cooper's Row	...	...	...	11	2	M	30	5 Feb. "	Phthisis	
Copthall Court	...	...	...	4	1	M	14 m'ths	16 Nov. "	Hydrocephalus	
Cornhill	...	...	...	70	2	F	2	22 Feb. "	Diphtheria	
"	...	...	...	10	2	F	59	17 Sept. "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
"	...	...	...	24	2	M	56	3 Nov. "	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	
Crutched Friars	...	...	...	27	2	F	57	20 April "	Strangulated Hernia	
Currier's Row	...	...	...	12	2	—	10 weeks	12 April "	Rhinitis	
Cutler Street—Jews' Synagogue	...	...	...	—	1	M	66	29 Mar. "	Heart Disease	
"	"	...	...	25	1	F	40	7 June "	Scirrhus of Breast	
"	"	Warehouses	...	—	2	F	48	18 Sept. "	Typhoid Fever	
Dean Street, E Block	...	...	...	7	3	M	3	1 Jan. "	Tuberculosis	Died in St. Bart.'s
"	D Block	...	...	7	3	F	4 months	13 Mar. "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
"	C Block	...	...	6	3	F	89	12 May "	Senile Decay	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.						No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Dean Street	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	M	12 m'ths	8 June, 1900	Broncho-Pneumonia	Died in St. Bart.'s
Dorset Street	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	M	69	12 Feb. "	Bronchitis	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	F	84	10 Mar. "	Chronic Rheumatism	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	M	70	11 Dec. "	Phthisis	
Duke Street	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	F	60	29 Oct. "	Carcinoma of Gall Bladder	
East Passage	...	...	...	...	...	27	3	F	73	16 April "	Bronchitis	
Eldon Street	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	F	4	9 May "	Whooping Cough	
Evangelist Court	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	F	80	26 Mar. "	Bronchitis	
Exchange Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	F	75	8 " "	"	
Fann Street	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	F	68	27 Mar. "	Gastric Ulcer	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	M	3 weeks	24 Nov. "	Pneumonia	Inquest
Fenchurch Street	...	...	...	...	...	27	2	F	63	30 Dec., 1899	Acute Bronchitis	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	118	2	F	61	4 Jan., 1900	Influenza	
" "	In Ry. Station	Lavatory	...	...	...	—	2	M	40	20 " "	Syncope	Inquest
" "	...	...	...	...	...	36	—	M	30	14 Mar. "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	141	2	M	53	14 " "	Influenza	
" "	In a Cab	...	...	...	...	—	2	F	6 months	3 April "	Convulsions	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	106	2	M	42	8 May "	Heart Disease	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	152	2	M	56	12 July "	"	Inquest
Fetter Lane	...	...	...	...	...	94	3	M	29	21 Jan. "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	102	3	F	50	2 June "	Apoplexy	
" "	...	...	...	...	...	37	3	F	75	29 Sept. "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Finsbury Circus	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	M	45	6 Jan. "	Acute Pleurisy	
" "	(River Plate House)	...	...	...	...	—	1	M	67	18 June "	Heart Disease	
Fish Street Hill	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	—	43	3 Feb. "	Syncope	
Fleet Street ("Punch" Tavern)	...	...	...	...	...	—	3	M	53	3 Jan. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
" "	...	...	...	...	...	107	3	M	15 m'ths	21 April "	Bronchitis	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.					No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Fleet Street—"Peel's Hotel"	...	...	...	...	—	3	M	33	22 Sept., 1900	Suicide by Shooting	Inquest
Fore Street	...	...	...	...	55	1	F	27	1 Feb. "	Intestinal Catarrh	
" "	...	...	...	...	100	1	M	3 weeks	22 " "	Marasmus	Inquest
Foster Lane	...	...	...	...	9	2	F	64	27 Dec. "	Phthisis	
Furnival Street	...	...	...	...	38	3	F	68	5 April "	Pneumonia	
Garden Place	...	...	...	...	7	1	F	4	27 Jan. "	Tubercular Meningitis	
General Post Office (East)	...	...	...	...	—	2	M	34	10 April "	Heart Disease	Inquest
George Street	...	...	...	...	6	1	M	65	27 Jan. "	Chronic Nephritis	
" "	...	...	...	...	7	1	M	60	15 Feb. "	Bronchitis	
" Yard	...	...	...	...	7	2	M	66	13 " "	Pneumonia	
Glasshouse Chambers	...	...	...	...	6	1	M	6 months	13 Mar. "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Glasshouse Yard	...	...	...	...	5	1	M	74	30 Jan. "	Bronchitis	
" "	...	...	...	...	7	1	M	8 months	18 Oct. "	Croup	
Golden Lane	...	...	...	...	2	1	F	49	5 Nov. "	Epilepsy	
Goring Street	...	...	...	...	1	1	F	71	20 Feb. "	Chronic Nephritis	
Goswell Road	...	...	...	...	21	1	M	39	9 Jan. "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	...	10	1	F	71	22 Feb. "	Apoplexy	
Gracechurch Street	...	...	...	...	61	2	M	9 months	12 April "	Congestion of Lungs	
Great New Street	...	...	...	...	16	3	F	4 months	20 Jan. "	Suffocation	Inquest
" "	...	...	...	...	13	3	F	66	12 April "	Bronchitis	
" "	...	...	...	...	22	3	F	47	26 " "	Pneumonia	
" "	...	...	...	...	2	3	M	66	2 Aug. "	Heat Apoplexy	
Great Tower Street	...	...	...	...	25	2	F	66	6 Jan. "	Acute Bronchitis	
" "	...	...	...	...	9	2	F	47	31 Mar. "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	...	9	2	M	49	11 April "	Pneumonia	
Great Winchester Street	...	...	...	...	17	1	F	73	12 Jan. "	Bronchitis	
Gresham Street	...	...	...	...	75	2	F	5 weeks	24 Mar. "	Marasmus	
Greystoke Place	...	...	...	...	6	3	M	16 m'ths	6 Oct. "	Meningitis (Tuberculosis)	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.					No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Greystoke Place	...	...	...	...	8	3	M	77	9 Oct., 1900	Asthenia	
Gutter Lane	...	...	...	...	24	4	M	14	14 Mar. "	Accidental Death by Hanging	Inquest
Harp Alley, Farringdon Street	...	...	...	...	13	3	M	62	16 Jan. "	Bronchitis	Inquest
Hayden Square, Goods Station	...	...	...	...	—	1	M	13	16 Mar. "	Killed by a Lift	"
Heneage Lane...	...	...	...	...	4	1	F	56	10 " "	Heart Disease	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	4	1	F	34	26 Feb. "	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	
Holborn	...	...	...	...	31	3	F	68	13 April "	Congestion of Lungs	
Holborn Circus	...	...	...	...	7	3	M	23	1 Jan. "	Influenza	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	4	3	M	8 months	26 May "	Whooping Cough	
Holborn Viaduct Hotel	...	...	...	...	—	3	M	79	21 Sept. "	Pneumonia	
Hosier Lane	...	...	...	...	30	3	F	30	27 Feb. "	Phthisis	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	7	3	F	50	29 Oct. "	Apoplexy	
Houndsditch	...	...	...	...	106	1	M	22 days	17 Nov. "	Erysipelas	
Buggin Lane	...	...	...	...	9	2	F	1	6 April "	Tubercular Meningitis	
Hutchison Avenue	...	...	...	...	29	1	F	55	31 Dec., 1899	Bronchitis	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	19	1	M	54	23 Jan., 1900	Heart Disease	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	26	1	M	76	25 Sept. "	Acute Hepatitis	
" Street	...	...	...	...	13	1	M	70	17 Oct. "	Apoplexy	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	5	1	M	59	9 Nov. "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	2	1	M	56	19 " "	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	
Idol Lane	...	...	...	...	6	2	M	46	12 May "	Pleurisy	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	...	11	2	F	53	28 Dec. "	Intestinal Hepatitis	
John Street, Minories	...	...	...	...	13	2	M	72	25 Oct. "	Cirrhotic Kidney	
Jewry Street	...	...	...	...	12½	1	F	66	29 " "	Fractured Skull	Inquest

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.							No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
King Street, Snow Hill	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	F	9 weeks	16 July, 1900	Inanition	
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	F	11 weeks	29 " "	"	
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	M	23 hours	17 Dec. "	"	
Leadenhall Market	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	2	F	53	17 Mar. "	Ascites	
" Street	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	1	F	66	15 May "	Heart Disease	
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	79a	1	M	72	7 July "	"	Inquest
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	1	M	53	12 Nov. "	Carcinoma of Liver	
Lime Street Square	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	—	38	6 Oct. "	Phthisis	
Little Britain	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	3	F	63	2 Nov. "	Heart Disease and Cancer of Liver	
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	3	F	72	6 Nov. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
Little New Street	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	M	49	26 Mar. "	Apoplexy	
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	3	M	58	6 Oct. "	Phthisis	
Little Trinity Lane	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	F	1	30 May "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Liverpool Street—Waiting Room, Great Eastern Railway Station	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	M	43	3 April "	Suicide by Poison	Inquest
" " G.E.R. Hotel	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	M	42	19 May "	" Apoplexy "	"
" " " Station	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	M	62	8 Aug. "	"	"
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	F	59	3 Sept. "	Syncope	"
" " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	1	F	59	3 Sept. "	"	"
Lombard Street	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	M	55	7 May "	Heart Disease	
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	4	M	19	20 " "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	M	65	21 Dec. "	Senile Cerebral Softening	
London Wall	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	1	F	67	3 April "	Bronchitis	
Long Lane	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	3	F	72	29 Jan. "	"	
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	3	F	12 m'ths.	28 April "	"	
" " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	3	M	71	23 May "	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	Died in St. Bart.'s

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Long Lane	74	3	M	58	16 June, 1900	Epilepsy	
Lower Thames Street	52	4	M	16 days	1 Jan. "	Inanition	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	82	4	F	11 "	26 Feb. "	Atelectasis	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	78	2	M	60	17 April "	Carcinoma	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	54	2	M	40 hours	7 July "	Premature Birth	} Twins
" " " " " " " " " " " "	54	2	M	27 "	6 " "	"	
Ludgate Hill	45	2	M	6	9 Jan. "	Heart Disease	
Maidenhead Court	13	1	M	51	5 Sept. "	Heart Disease	
Mansell Street, Aldgate	28	1	M	70	28 Dec., 1899	Bronchitis	Inquest
" " " " " " " " " " " "	27	1	M	36	6 Mar., 1900	Influenza	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	11	1	F	69	10 May "	"	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	29	1	M	40	23 June "	Malignant Disease of Womb	
Mark Lane Station (in Railway Tunnel)	—	1	F	newly born	26 Jan. "	Found Dead	Inquest. No Evidence, &c.
Mark Lane	5	2	F	6	13 Oct. "	Fractured Skull	Inquest
Middle Street	3	3	F	51	3 April "	Bronchitis	
Middlesex Street	79	1	F	16 hours	9 Jan. "	Atelectasis	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	31	1	M	7 hours	4 Aug. "	Gastro-Enteritis	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	17	1	F	45	25 " "	Heart Disease	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	75	1	M	50	10 Nov. "	Bronchitis	
Milk Street	102	2	F	66	25 Jan. "	"	
Mincing Lane	10	2	M	42	23 July "	Tubercular Meningitis	
Minories	92	1	F	2 months	10 April "	Bronchitis	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	142	1	F	69	10 May "	Influenza	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	78	1	F	29	2 Dec. "	Phthisis	
Mitre Square (Kearley & Tonge)	—	1	M	16	8 Jan. "	Injured in Machinery	Inquest
Monkwell Street	33	2	M	72	25 " "	Influenza	
Montague Court	16	1	M	57	22 " "	Chronic Bronchitis	
" " " " " " " " " " " "	5	3	M	5 hours	1 Sept. "	Inanition	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—continued.

STREET OR PLACE.				No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Moorfields—"The Five Bells" Public-house ...	...	...	...	—	1	M	53	19 Mar., 1900	Aneurism	Inquest
Moorgate Street	...	...	...	57	1	F	35	29 Sept. "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	2a	1	F	3	18 Nov. "	Double Pneumonia	
Moor Lane	...	...	...	10	1	M	40	23 June "	Suicide by cutting his Throat	Inquest
Nevill's Court...	...	...	...	12	3	M	20	4 July "	Acute Rheumatism	
" "	...	...	...	12	3	M	68	11 Dec. "	Hæmorrhage into Lungs	Inquest
Newbury Street	...	...	...	2	3	M	5 months	30 " 1899	Bronchitis	Died in St. Bart.'s
" "	...	...	...	3	3	M	20 m'ths.	17 July, 1900	Diarrhœa	
New Court	...	...	...	11	3	F	6 months	5 June "	Congenital Syphilis	
Newgate Prison	...	...	...	—	3	F	36	9 Jan. "	Hanged for Murder	Inquest
" "	...	...	...	—	3	F	24	6 Mar. "	" "	"
" "	...	...	...	—	3	M	22	17 July "	" "	"
" "	...	...	...	—	3	M	61	14 Aug. "	" "	"
" "	...	...	...	—	3	M	19	2 Oct. "	" "	"
New Square, Minories	...	...	...	8	1	M	6 hours	1 Oct. "	Premature Birth	
New Street	...	...	...	7	1	F	37	29 Oct. "	Childbirth	
" " Bishopsgate	...	...	...	24	1	M	61	18 June "	Chronic Bronchitis	
" " Houndsditch	...	...	...	6	1	M	27	15 Jan. "	Phthisis	
" " "	...	...	...	34	1	M	3 weeks	10 Dec. "	Intussusception	
Nicholas Lane...	...	...	...	12 & 13	2	F	72	3 Sept. "	Heart Disease	
Old Jewry	...	...	...	32	4	F	32	5 April "	Pulmonary Embolism	
Phil's Buildings	...	...	...	7	1	F	10 m'ths.	4 Jan., "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Primrose Hill	...	...	...	20	3	F	24	24 " "	Phthisis	
" "	...	...	...	20	3	M	2 days	26 " "	Premature Birth	
Princes Street...	...	...	...	2	2	M	30	2 Feb. "	Pneumonia	
" " (Grocers' Hall)	...	...	...	—	2	F	51	10 " "	Cirrhosis of Liver	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.				No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Queen Street, Cheapside	...	...	...	42	4	F	9 months	5 Jan., 1900	Broncho-Pneumonia	
" " " "	...	...	...	64	4	M	7 weeks	17 May "	Bronchitis	
" " Place	...	...	...	6	2	F	8 hours	24 Jan. "	Premature Birth	
" " " "	...	...	...	6	2	F	70	13 Aug. "	Pneumonia	
Queen Victoria Street	...	...	...	23	2	M	6 weeks	8 Feb. "	Premature Birth	
Racquet Court	...	...	...	1	3	F	74	6 Mar. "	Bronchitis	
Railway Place—City Chambers	...	...	...	—	2	M	72	26 " "	Inflammation of Bowels	Inquest
Red Lion Court, Fleet Street	...	...	...	5	3	M	60	15 " "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" " " " " "	...	...	...	11	3	F	59	16 Sept. "	Pulmonary Congestion	
" " " " " " Red Lion House	...	...	...	—	3	M	56	22 Dec. "	Suicide by Hanging	Inquest
River Thames, off Dowgate Dock	...	...	...	—	2	M	59	25 " 1899	Drowned	Inquest. Suicide, &c.
" " Old Swan Pier	...	...	...	—	2	M	54	15 Jan., 1900	"	"
" " Blackfriars Pier	...	...	...	—	2	F	40	28 " "	"	Inquest. No evidence, &c.
" " off Custom House Stairs	...	...	...	—	2	M	17	2 April "	"	Inquest. Accident
" " Blackfriars Pier	...	...	...	—	2	M	10	10 May "	"	"
" " Brewer's Quay	...	...	...	—	2	F	35	26 June "	"	Inquest. No evidence
" " Tower Steps	...	...	...	—	2	M	35	22 July "	"	"
" " Old Swan Pier	...	...	...	—	2	M	14	28 " "	"	Inquest. Accident
" " Custom House Quay	...	...	...	—	2	F	42	31 " "	"	Inquest. No evidence
" " " " " "	...	...	...	—	2	M	15	20 Aug. "	"	Inquest. Accident
" " s.s. " Industrie " "	...	...	...	—	2	M	37	24 " "	"	"
" " St. Ann's, Blackfriars	...	...	...	—	2	M	29	11 Sept. "	"	Inquest. Suicide
" " off Temple Bar	...	...	...	—	2	M	20	1 Oct. "	"	Inquest. No evidence, &c.
Rood Lane	...	...	...	24 & 25	2	M	15	3 Sept. "	Fractured Skull	Inquest
Rose Alley	...	...	...	14	1	M	23	8 Feb. "	Pneumonia	
St. Ann's Chambers, Broadway	...	...	...	13	2	M	8 months	2 Feb. "	Convulsions	Inquest
St. Bartholomew's Hospital—The College	...	...	...	—	3	M	25	25 April "	Phthisis	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—continued.

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
St. Bartholomew's Hospital ...	—	3	F	About 30	27 Sept., 1900	Heart Disease	Inquest. Unknown
St. Helen's Place ...	20	1	M	73	21 July "	Acute Bronchitis	
St. James' Place ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	F	77	2 May "	Heart Disease	
St. Mary-at-Hill ...	14	4	F	69	1 April "	Ascites	
St. Paul's Churchyard ...	38	2	M	52	10 May "	Heart Disease	Inquest
Salisbury Square ...	13	3	F	4	13 April "	Convulsions	
Salters' Hall Court ...	3	2	M	78	7 May "	Tumour of Bladder	
Shaftesbury Place ...	27	1	M	65	3 Feb. "	Bronchitis	
" " ...	13	1	F	41	23 " "	Phthisis	
" " ...	18	1	M	5 months	25 " "	Bronchitis	
" " ...	2	1	F	3	24 Mar. "	Tubercular Meningitis	
" " ...	10	1	M	38	17 " "	Bursting of a Blood Vessel	Inquest
" " ...	11	1	M	14 days	7 May "	Atelectasis	Died in St. Bart.'s
" " ...	1	1	F	49	13 May "	Peripheral Neuritis	
" " ...	15	1	F	5 days	29 June "	Meningitis	Died in St. Bart.'s
" " ...	15	1	M	6	22 July "	Measles	
" " ...	24	1	F	63	1 Sept. "	Thrombosis	
" " ...	1	1	M	55	4 Oct. "	Carcinoma	
" " ...	7	1	F	85	3 Nov. "	Cancer of Breast	
" " ...	17	1	M	22	14 Nov. "	Run over by van in Falcon Sq.	Inquest. Died in St. Bart.'s
Shoe Lane ...	108	3	M	78	24 Feb. "	Syncope	
" " ...	3c	3	F	3 m'ths	29 Oct. "	Convulsions	
Sermon Lane ...	6	4	M	74	21 April "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Sparrow Corner ...	12	1	F	72	8 Nov. "	Senile Decay	
" " ...	6	1	F	60	18 " "	Apoplexy	
" " ...	12	1	F	72	6 Dec "	Heart Disease	
Snow Hill ...	8	3	F	$\frac{1}{4}$ m'ths	20 Jan. "	Diarrhoea	Died in St. Bart's.
" " "Saracen's Head" ...	—	3	M	74	22 Mar. "	Syncope	
Stoney Lane ...	—	2	M	52	4 Mar. "	Killed on Railway	Inquest. Died in St. Bart.'s

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—continued.

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Swan Lane	15	2	M	14 m'ths	4 April, 1900	Measles	
Tallis Street—"Daily Mail" Office	2	4	M	37	24 Jan. "	Apoplexy	Inquest
Temple Lane	8	3	M	19	1 July "	Spasm of Glottis	"
Temple Pier	—	3	F	N'y born	1 " "	Strangulation	Inquest. Wilful murder
Took's Court	4A	3	F	61	16 April "	Carcinoma of Uterus	
Tower Dock	3	2	M	69	20 Oct. "	Senile Decay	
Trinity Square	10	2	F	71	27 Dec. "	Pneumonia	
Tudor Street	28 & 30	3	M	8 m'ths	12 Feb. "	Tubercular Meningitis	
Threadneedle Street	5	1	F	59	17 June "	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" "	29	1	F	69	23 Dec. "	Heart Disease	
Union Court, Old Broad Street	15	1	M	55	12 Feb. "	Phthisis	
Union Place	13	1	M	78	23 " "	Chronic Bronchitis	
" Glasshouse Yard	9	1	M	54	19 Oct. "	Enteric Fever	
" " " "	5	1	M	70	17 Nov. "	Bright's Disease	Inquest
Upper Thames Street...	97	2	M	3 m'ths	11 Feb. "	Acute Bronchitis	
" " " "	97	4	F	37	4 June "	Acute Pneumonia	
" " " "	13	2	F	14	22 Aug. "	Phthisis	
Vine Street	2	1	M	72	18 Jan. "	Congestion of Lungs	
" " " "	11	1	F	75	13 Feb. "	Senility	
Warwick Square	3, 4 & 5	2	M	73	11 Jan. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
" " " "	12	2	M	26	27 Feb. "	Pneumonia	
Water Lane	9	2	F	59	5 June "	Malignant Disease of Womb	
West Smithfield	20	3	M	16 m'ths.	14 Feb. "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
Whitecross Street	17	1	F	5	14 " "	Pneumonia	
" " " "	10	1	M	81	3 April "	Bronchitis	
Widegate Street	21	1	F	65	7 Jan. "	Pneumonia	
" " " "	26	1	F	67	18 " "	Gangrene of Foot	
" " " "	14	1	M	16 m'ths	12 Feb. "	Convulsions	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued.*

STREET OR PLACE.	No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Widgate Street	21	1	M	58	18 June, 1900	Cystitis	
" " " " " " " " " "	26	1	M	5 days	20 Nov. "	Premature Birth	
Wood Street " " " " " " " "	18	2	M	26	15 May "	Pneumonia	Died in St. Bart.'s
" " " " " " " " " "	101	2	M	59	15 Aug. "	Heart Disease	Inquest
" " " " " " " " " "	42	2	M	62	21 Nov. "	Suffocated with Gas	Inquest. No evidence, &c.
Wormwood Street—"The Ship"	—	1	F	39	2 June "	Cirrhosis of Liver	

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

CITY POLICE HOSPITAL, BISHOPSGATE.

City Police Hospital	—	1	M	48	1 Jan., 1900	Cirrhosis of Liver	
" " " " " " " " " "	—	1	M	44	13 " "	Pneumonia	
" " " " " " " " " "	—	1	M	45	1 May "	"	
" " " " " " " " " "	—	1	M	51	3 " "	Apoplexy	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—*continued*.

ARTIZANS' DWELLINGS.

STREET OR PLACE.							No. of House.	No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
King's Block ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	1	F	79	3 April, 1900	Bronchitis	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	M	68	9 July "	Carbuncle	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	M	72	5 Aug. "	Cystitis	
Queen's Block ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	1	F	2 months	12 Feb. "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	M	12 m'ths.	2 April "	Bronchitis	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	F	80	6 May "	"	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	F	17 m'ths.	31 " "	Broncho-Pneumonia	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	F	84	6 June "	Senile Decay	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	F	1 month	20 Nov. "	Cellulitis	
Prince's Block—no deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Block ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	F	73	5 Jan. ?	Cerebral Hæmorrhage	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	1	M	39	18 Mar. "	Heart Disease	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	F	1	23 July "	Intussusception	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	M	3 months	8 Aug. "	Pertussis	
" " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	1	M	60	14 " "	Epithelioma	
South Block ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	M	3	22 June "	Scarlatina	

CITY OF LONDON MORTALITY—continued.

CASUAL WARD AND INFIRMARY, THAVIES' INN.

STREET OR PLACE.						No. of Sub-District.	Sex.	Age.	Date of Death.	Certified Cause of Death.	Remarks.
Thavies' Inn—Union House	...	...	...	...	...	3	M	61	6 Jan., 1900	Pneumonia	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	61	17 "	Phthisis	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	36	28 "	Bright's Disease	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	54	19 Mar. "	Apoplexy	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	61	16 April "	Carcinoma of Uterus	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	M	65	26 "	Endocarditis	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	M	13 days	2 May "	Marasmus	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	50	30 "	Heart Disease	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	F	49	7 July "	Bright's Disease	
"	"	"	"	...	...	3	M	63	2 Sept. "	Pneumonia	
"	"	"	"	3	F	81	24 Oct. "	Bright's Disease	Lived at No. 4, Cloth Fair
"	"	"	"	3	F	3 hours	24 Nov. "	Inanition	
"	"	"	"	3	F	50	14 Dec. "	Hemiplegia and Pneumonia	

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